

Contents

Chapter 1	Amino Acids <i>By G. C. Barrett</i>	1
1	Introduction	1
2	Textbooks and Reviews	1
3	Naturally Occurring Amino Acids	2
	Isolation of Amino Acids from Natural Sources	2
	Occurrence of Known Amino Acids	2
	New Naturally Occurring Amino Acids	3
	New Amino Acids from Hydrolysates	5
4	Chemical Synthesis and Resolution of Amino Acids	5
	General Methods of Synthesis of α -Amino Acids	5
	Asymmetric Synthesis of α -Amino Acids	12
	Synthesis of Protein Amino Acids and Other Naturally Occurring α -Amino Acids	21
	α -Alkyl Analogues of Protein Amino Acids	27
	Synthesis of C-Alkyl and Substituted C-Alkyl α -Amino Acids, and Cyclic Analogues	29
	Models for Prebiotic Synthesis of Amino Acids	34
	α -Alkoxy α -Amino Acids	34
	α -(Halogenoalkyl) α -Amino Acids	36
	α -(Hydroxyalkyl) α -Amino Acids	36
	α -Amino Acids with Aminoalkyl Side-chains	36
	α -Amino Acids with Unsaturated Side-chains	37
	α -Amino Acids with Aromatic and Heteroaromatic Side-chains	37
	N-Substituted α -Amino Acids	40
	Sulphur Containing α -Amino Acids	40
	Phosphorus Containing α -Amino Acids	41

	Synthesis of Labelled Amino Acids	43
	Synthesis of β -Amino Acids, and Higher Homologous Amino Acids	44
	Resolution of DL- α -Amino Acids	51
5	Physico-chemical Studies of Amino Acids	55
	X-Ray Crystal Structure Analysis of Amino Acids	55
	Nuclear Magnetic Resonance Spectrometry	56
	Optical Rotatory Dispersion and Circular Dichroism	56
	Mass Spectrometry of α -Amino Acids and Related Gas Phase Studies	57
	Other Spectrometric Studies of Amino Acids	57
	Other Physico-Chemical Studies	58
	Molecular Orbital Calculations for α -Amino Acids	60
6	Chemical Studies of Amino Acids	61
	Racemization	61
	General Reactions of Amino Acids	62
	Specific Reactions of Amino Acids	67
	Effects of Electromagnetic Radiation on Amino Acids	72
7	Analytical Methods	73
	General	73
	Gas-Liquid Chromatography	73
	Thin-layer Chromatography	74
	Ion-exchange Chromatography	74
	High Performance Liquid Chromatography	74
	Other Analytical Methods	77
	Determination of Specific Amino Acids	78
	References	78
Chapter 2	Peptide Synthesis	97
	By D. T. Elmore	
1	Introduction	97
2	Methods	97
	α -Amino-group Protection	97

	Carboxyl-group Protection	99
	Side-chain Protection	100
	General Deprotection	102
	Peptide Bond Formation	104
	Disulfide Bond Formation	110
	Solid-phase Peptide Synthesis	110
	Enzyme-mediated Synthesis and Semi-synthesis	115
	Miscellaneous Reactions Related to Peptide Synthesis	119
3	Selected Examples of Peptide Syntheses	121
4	Appendix. A List of Syntheses Reported in 1992	122
	Natural Peptides, Proteins, and Partial Sequences	122
	Sequential Oligo- and Poly-peptides	129
	Enzyme Substrates and Inhibitors	129
	Conformation of Synthetic Peptides	131
	Glycopeptides	132
	Phosphopeptides and Related Compounds	132
	Immunogenic Peptides	133
	Miscellaneous Peptides	133
5	Purification Methods	134
	<i>References</i>	135
Chapter 3	Analogue and Conformational Studies on Peptide Hormones and Other Biologically Active Peptides	155
	<i>By C. M. Bladon</i>	
1	Introduction	155
2	Peptide-backbone Modifications	155
	ψ [CSNH]-Thioamide Analogues	155
	ψ [NHCO]-Retro-Inverso Analogues	157
	ψ [CH ₂ NH]-Amino Methylene Analogues	157
	ψ [CH = CH]- and ψ [CH ₂ = CH ₂]-Ethylenic and Carba Analogues	158
	ψ [COCH ₂] and ψ [CH(OH)CH ₂]-Keto- methylene and Hydroxymethylene Analogues	160

	Phosphono-Peptides	160
	ψ [SO ₂ NH] Analogues	164
	C-Terminal Modifications	164
	Miscellaneous Modifications	166
	α,α -Dialkylated Glycine Analogues	168
3	Conformationally Restricted Cyclic and Bridged Analogues	171
	Rings and Bridges formed <i>via</i> Amide Bonds	171
	Bridges formed by Disulphide Bonds	174
	Miscellaneous Bridges and β -Turn Mimetics	174
4	Dehydroamino Acid Analogues	179
5	Enzyme Inhibitors	183
	Angiotensin Converting Enzyme (ACE) Inhibitors	183
	Renin Inhibitors	187
	HIV-1 Protease Inhibitors	204
	Inhibitors of Other Proteases	210
6	Side-chain Interactions Studied by Residue Substitution or Deletion and Similar Modifications	215
	Peptides with 'Opioid Characteristics'	215
	Cholecystokinin Analogues	219
	Angiotensin and Analogues	222
	Oxytocin and Vasopressin Analogues	222
	Luteinising Hormone-releasing Hormone (LHRH) Analogues	225
	Tachykinin Analogues	225
	Somatostatin Analogues	226
	Bradykinin Analogues	228
	Miscellaneous Examples	228
7	Conformational Information Derived from Physical Methods	230
	<i>References</i>	232
Chapter 4	Cyclic, Modified, and Conjugated Peptides <i>By J. S. Davies</i>	246

1	Introduction	246
2	Cyclic Peptides	246
	General Considerations	246
	Naturally Occurring Dioxopiperazines (Cyclic Dipeptides)	249
	Other Dioxopiperazines	249
	Cyclotripeptides and Cyclotetrapeptides	252
	Cyclopentapeptides	254
	Cyclohexapeptides	255
	Cycloheptapeptides and Cyclo-octapeptides	260
	Cyclononapeptides	261
	Cyclodecapeptides	261
	Higher Cyclic Peptides	263
	Peptides containing Thiazole Type Rings	266
	Cyclodepsipeptides	268
	Cyclic peptides containing Other Non-protein Ring Components	272
3	Modified and Conjugated Peptides	276
	Phosphopeptides	276
	Glycopeptide Antibiotics	278
	Other Glycopeptides	280
	Lipopeptides	286
4	Miscellaneous Examples	289
	References	289
Chapter 5	Current Trends in Protein Research By J. A. Littlechild	296
1	Introduction	296
2	Protein Sequencing	296
	Mass Measurements of Proteins	297
3	Protein Sequence and Structure	299
	Structural Motifs	301
	Loop Regions in Proteins	304
	Protein Modules	304
4	Protein Folding	306

5	Protein Stability	309
6	Proteins that Bind Nucleic Acid	312
	Transcription Factors	313
	DNA Repair Enzymes	316
	Restriction Enzymes	317
	DNA Polymerases	317
	Aminoacyl tRNA Synthetases	318
7	Other Proteins of Special Interest	319
	Antibodies	319
	Lipases	321
	Cholinesterases	323
	Other X-Ray Protein Structures	323
8	Metal Containing Proteins	327
	Zinc Proteins	328
	Calcium Proteins	330
	Tungsten Proteins	332
	Iron Proteins	332
	Copper Proteins	334
9	Catalytic Mechanism	337
	Substrate Specificity	343
10	Protein–Protein Interactions	344
	References	344
Chapter 6	Metal Complexes of Amino Acids and Peptides	359
	By K. B. Nolan, R. W. Hay, and A. A. Soudi	
1	Introduction	359
2	Amino Acid Complexes	360
	Crystal and Molecular Structures	360
	Synthesis	377
	Solution Studies: Structures and	
	Reactions	383
	Formation Constants	389
	Catalysis	392

3 Peptide Complexes	394
Synthesis, Crystal Structures	394
Reactivity	398
Solution Chemistry	399
Miscellaneous	402
<i>References</i>	402