

Contents

Chapter 1	Amino Acids	1
	<i>By Graham C. Barrett</i>	
1	Introduction	1
2	Textbooks and Reviews	1
3	Naturally Occurring Amino Acids	2
3.1	Occurrence of Known Amino Acids	2
3.2	New Naturally Occurring Amino Acids	3
3.3	New Amino Acids from Hydrolysates	3
4	Chemical Synthesis and Resolution of Amino Acids	4
4.1	General Methods for the Synthesis of α -Amino Acids including Enantioselective Synthesis	5
4.1.1	Amination of Alkanoic Acid Derivatives by Amines and Amine-related Reagents	5
4.1.2	Carboxylation of Alkylamines and Imines, and Related Methods	9
4.1.3	Use of Chiral Auxiliaries in Amino Acid Synthesis	10
4.1.4	Use of Rearrangements Generating a Carbon–Nitrogen Bond	12
4.1.5	Other Rearrangements	12
4.1.6	Amidocarbonylation and Related Processes	12
4.1.7	From Glycine Derivatives	13
4.1.8	From ‘Dehydro-amino Acid’ Derivatives	18
4.2	Synthesis of Protein Amino Acids and Other Naturally Occurring α -Amino Acids	18
4.3	Synthesis of α -Alkyl- α -Amino Acids	23
4.4	Synthesis of α -Amino Acids Carrying Alkyl Side-chains, and Cyclic Analogues	24
4.5	Models for Prebiotic Synthesis of Amino Acids	26
4.6	Synthesis of α -(ω -Halogeno-alkyl)- α -Amino Acids	27
4.7	Synthesis of α -(ω -Hydroxyalkyl)- α -Amino Acids	28
4.8	Synthesis of N-substituted α -Amino Acids	28
4.9	Synthesis of α -Amino Acids Carrying Unsaturated Aliphatic Side-chains	29

4.10	Synthesis of α -Amino Acids with Aromatic or Heteroaromatic Groupings in Side-chains	29
4.11	Synthesis of α -Amino Acids Carrying Amino Groups, and Related Nitrogen Functional Groups, in Aliphatic Side-chains	31
4.12	Synthesis of α -Amino Acids Carrying Sulfur-, Selenium-, or Tellurium-containing Side-chains	31
4.13	Synthesis of α -Amino Acids Carrying Silicon Functional Groups in Side-chains	31
4.14	Synthesis of α -Amino Acids Carrying Phosphorus Functional Groups in Side-chains	31
4.15	Synthesis of β -Amino Acids and Higher Homologous Amino Acids	32
4.16	Resolution of DL-Amino Acids	40
5	Physico-chemical Studies of Amino Acids	44
5.1	X-Ray Crystal Analysis of Amino Acids and their Derivatives	44
5.2	Nuclear Magnetic Resonance Spectrometry	44
5.3	Optical Rotatory Dispersion and Circular Dichroism	45
5.4	Mass Spectrometry	45
5.5	Other Spectroscopic Studies of Amino Acids	46
5.6	Other Physico-chemical Studies of Amino Acids	47
5.6.1	Measurements for Amino Acid Solutions	47
5.6.2	Measurements for Solid Amino Acids	48
5.6.3	Amino Acid Adsorption and Transport Phenomena	48
5.6.4	Host-Guest Studies with Amino Acids	49
5.7	Molecular Orbital Calculations for Amino Acids	51
6	Chemical Studies of Amino Acids	52
6.1	Racemization	52
6.2	General Reactions of Amino Acids	53
6.2.1	Thermal Stability of Amino Acids	53
6.2.2	Reactions at the Amino Group	53
6.2.3	Reactions at the Carboxy Group	55
6.2.4	Reactions at Both Amino and Carboxy Groups	58
6.2.5	Reactions at the α -Carbon Atom of α - and β -Amino Acids	61
6.3	Specific Reactions of Amino Acids	61
6.4	Effects of Electromagnetic Radiation on Amino Acids	71
7	Analytical Methods	72
7.1	Introduction	72
7.2	Gas-liquid Chromatography	72
7.3	Ion-exchange Chromatography	73

7.4	Thin-layer Chromatography	74
7.5	High-performance Liquid Chromatography	74
7.6	Capillary Zone Electrophoresis (CZE) and Related Analytical Methods	76
7.7	Assays for Specific Amino Acids	77
	<i>References</i>	78
Chapter 2	Peptide Synthesis	111
	<i>By Donald T. Elmore</i>	
1	Introduction	111
2	Methods	111
2.1	Amino-group Protection	111
2.2	Carboxy-group Protection	114
2.3	Side-chain Protection	114
2.4	Disulfide Bond Formation	115
2.5	Peptide Bond Formation	116
2.6	Peptide Synthesis on Macromolecular Supports and Methods of Combinatorial Synthesis	117
2.7	Enzyme-mediated Synthesis and Semi-synthesis	125
2.8	Miscellaneous Reactions Related to Peptide Synthesis	127
3	Appendix: A List of Syntheses Reported Mainly in 1997	128
3.1	Natural Peptides, Proteins and Partial Sequences	128
3.2	Sequential Oligo- and Poly-peptides	133
3.3	Enzyme Substrates and Inhibitors	133
3.4	Conformation of Synthetic Peptides	134
3.5	Glycopeptides	135
3.6	Phosphopeptides and Related Compounds	135
3.7	Immunogenic Peptides	136
3.8	Nucleopeptides	136
3.9	Miscellaneous Peptides	137
3.10	Purification Methods	138
	<i>References</i>	139
Chapter 3	Analogue and Conformational Studies on Peptides, Hormones and Other Biologically Active Peptides	163
	<i>By Anand S. Dutta</i>	
1	Introduction	163
2	Peptide Backbone Modifications and Di- and Tri-peptide Mimetics	163

2.1	ψ [CH ₂ NH]-Aminomethylene Analogues	164
2.2	ψ [CH=CH]-Isosteres	164
2.3	ψ [COCH ₂]-Ketomethylene Isosteres	164
2.4	Retro- and Retro-inverso Pseudopeptides	165
2.5	Rigid Di- and Tri-peptide and Turn Mimetics	165
3	Cyclic Peptides	167
3.1	Naturally Occurring Cyclic Peptides, Synthetic Analogues and Conformational Studies	168
4	Biologically Active Peptides	171
4.1	Peptides Involved in Alzheimer's Disease	171
4.2	Antimicrobial Peptides	172
4.2.1	Antimicrobial Peptides	173
4.2.2	Antifungal Peptides	175
4.3	ACTH/CRF Peptides	176
4.4	Angiotensin II Analogues and Non-peptide Angiotensin II Receptor Ligands	178
4.5	Bombesin/Neuromedin Analogues	180
4.6	Bradykinin Analogues	184
4.7	Cholecystokinin Analogues	187
4.8	Complement-related Peptide/Non-peptide Analogues	192
4.9	Endothelin Analogues	193
4.10	Growth Hormone-releasing Peptide and Non-peptide Analogues	196
4.11	Integrin-related Peptide and Non-peptide Analogues	199
4.12	LHRH Analogues	204
4.13	α -MSH Analogues	205
4.14	Neuropeptide Y (NPY) Analogues	207
4.15	Neurotensin Analogues	209
4.16	Opioid (Enkephalin, β -Casomorphin, Morphiceptin, Deltorphin and Dynorphin) Peptides	210
4.17	Somatostatin Analogues	215
4.18	Tachykinin (Substance P and Neurokinins) Analogues	217
4.19	Thyrotropin-releasing Hormone Analogues	219
4.20	Vasopressin and Oxytocin Analogues	219
5	Enzyme Inhibitors	221
5.1	Calpain Inhibitors	221
5.2	Caspase Inhibitors	222
5.3	Cathepsin Inhibitors	223
5.4	Cytomegalovirus Protease Inhibitors	224
5.5	Converting Enzyme [Angiotensin (ACE), Neutral Endopeptidase (NEP), Endothelin (ECE) and Interleukin-1 β (ICE)] Inhibitors	225

5.5.1	Angiotensin Converting Enzyme and Neutral Endopeptidase Inhibitors	225
5.5.2	Endothelin Converting Enzyme Inhibitors	226
5.5.3	Interleukin 1 β Converting Enzyme Inhibitors	227
5.6	Elastase Inhibitors	228
5.7	Farnesyltransferase Inhibitors	229
5.8	HIV Protease Inhibitors	231
5.9	Matrix Metalloproteinase Inhibitors	235
5.10	Phosphate Inhibitors (Ser/Thr or Tyr)	238
5.11	Renin Inhibitors	239
5.12	Thrombin Inhibitors (Serine Protease)	239
5.13	Miscellaneous [p60 ^{c-src} Protein Tyrosine Kinase, Serine Proteases (Trypsin and Chymotrypsin), Papain and Prolyl Endopeptidase] Inhibitors	244
6	Phage Library Leads	246
6.1	Erythropoietin and Thrombopoietin Mimetics	247
6.2	Angiogenin and Interleukin Antagonists and Epidermal Growth Factor Receptor Ligands	248
6.3	Enzyme Substrates and Inhibitors [Tissue-type Plasminogen Activator and Urokinase-type Plasminogen Activator Inhibitors, Protein Tyrosine Kinase Substrates and Inhibitors and Calmodulin Kinase Inhibitors]	249
6.4	Protein-Protein Interaction Inhibitors [Vinculin Binding Peptides and mdm2 Binding Peptides]	249
6.5	Brain and Tumour Targeting of Peptides	251
6.6	Epitope Mapping [Human Galactin-3 Epitopes and Antigenic Epitopes of Streptokinase]	251
6.7	Ion Channel Receptor Binding Peptides	252
6.8	NMR Studies of Phage Peptides	252
7	Protein-Protein Interaction Inhibitors	253
7.1	Inhibitors of Fas and FAP-1 Interaction	253
7.2	Inhibitors of Bcl2-Bax (and Other Members of this Family) Interaction	253
7.3	SH2 Domain Ligands	254
7.4	CD4 Interaction Inhibitors	256
8	Advances in Formulation/Delivery Technology	257
9	Other Peptides (from Insects, Molluscs etc.)	259
	<i>References</i>	260

Chapter 4	Cyclic, Modified and Conjugated Peptides	285
	<i>By John S. Davies</i>	
1	Introduction	285
2	Cyclic Peptides	285
2.1	General Considerations	285
2.2	Dioxopiperazines (Cyclic Dipeptides)	287
2.3	Cyclotripeptides	289
2.4	Cyclotetrapeptides	290
2.5	Cyclopentapeptides	291
2.6	Cyclohexapeptides	294
2.7	Cycloheptapeptides	296
2.8	Cyclooctapeptides	296
2.9	Cyclononapeptides	297
2.10	Cyclodecapeptides	298
2.11	Cycloundecapeptides	299
2.12	Cyclododecapeptides	300
2.13	Peptides Containing Thiazole/Oxazole Rings	301
2.14	Cyclodepsipeptides	301
3	Modified and Conjugated Peptides	310
3.1	Phophopeptides	310
3.2	Glycopeptide Antibiotics	311
3.3	Glycopeptides	316
3.3.1	O-Glycopeptides	316
3.3.2	N-Glycopeptides	320
3.3.3	Other Linked Sugars	321
3.4	Lipopeptides	322
4	Miscellaneous Structures	323
	<i>References</i>	326
Chapter 5	β-Lactan Chemistry	335
	<i>By Christopher J. Schofield and Magnus W. Walter</i>	
1	Introduction	335
2	Biosynthesis	335
2.1	Early Stages of Penicillin and Cephalosporin Biosynthesis and ACV Synthetase	336
2.2	Isopenicillin N Synthase (IPNS)	337
2.3	Cephalosporin Biosynthesis	338
2.4	Penicillin Acylases	338

2.5 Cephalosporin Acylases/Acyltransferases and Acetylases	339
2.6 Clavam Biosynthesis	340
2.7 Carbapenem Biosynthesis	341
3 β -Lactamases and Related Enzymes	341
4 Penicillins and Cephalosporins	343
5 Carbacephems	352
6 Penems	354
7 Clavams and Oxacephems	356
8 Trinems and Related Compounds	356
9 Carbapenems	358
10 Azetidinones	365
10.1 Synthesis of Azetidinones	365
10.2 N-Chemistry	372
10.3 C-3, C-3' and C-4, C-4' Chemistry	372
10.4 Other Chemistry	374
10.5 Further Uses of Azetidinones and New Applications	374
11 Related Systems	378
12 Major Structural Variants	378
13 Appendix A: Review Articles	379
14 Appendix B: Additional Articles	381
<i>References</i>	383