

Contents

Integrated Pollution Control and Waste Minimization	1
<i>D. Slater</i>	
1 An Introduction to Integrated Pollution Control	1
2 Process Regulation	3
3 Monitoring	4
4 BATNEEC	5
5 Published Guidance	8
6 Best Practicable Environmental Option (BPEO)	10
7 Cleaner Technology	11
8 Waste Minimization	14
9 Conclusion	15
Sewage and Industrial Effluents	17
<i>P.M. Try and G.J. Price</i>	
1 Introduction	17
2 Regulatory Framework	20
3 Sewage Treatment	22
4 Industrial Effluents	32
5 Future Developments	35
6 Conclusions	40
Acknowledgements	41
Landfill	43
<i>K. Westlake</i>	
1 Introduction	43
2 Principles of Landfill Practice	45
3 Landfill Processes	50
4 Landfill Design, Engineering, and Control	56
5 Landfill Gas	59
6 Site Closure and Aftercare	62
7 Costs, Financial Provision, and Liabilities	64
8 Landfill—The Future?	65
9 Conclusion	67

Contents

Emissions to the Atmosphere	69
<i>G.H. Eduljee</i>	
1 Introduction	69
2 Regulatory Framework in the UK	71
3 Characterization of Emissions	74
4 National and Global Impacts	78
5 Localized Impacts	82
6 Mitigation of Impacts	88
Recycling Waste Materials—Opportunities and Barriers	91
<i>J.L. Gascoigne and S.M. Ogilvie</i>	
1 Introduction	91
2 The UK Waste Context	93
3 Recycling	96
4 General Issues Affecting Recycling	97
5 Technical Issues Affecting Recycling of Specific Materials	102
6 Materials Case Study: Options for Scrap Tyre Recycling	103
7 Conclusions	113
Disposal of Nuclear Fuel Waste	115
<i>K.W. Dormuth, P.A. Gillespie, and S.H. Whitaker</i>	
1 Introduction	115
2 The Canadian Disposal Concept	118
3 Qualitative Discussions of Long-term Performance	121
4 Quantitative Case Study of Long-term Performance	124
5 Implementation of Disposal	128
6 Conclusions	130
Acknowledgement	130
The Economics of Waste Management	131
<i>D.W. Pearce and I. Brisson</i>	
1 The Waste Disposal Problem	131
2 The Economic Approach to Waste Management	131
3 Integrated Waste Management: An Economic Theory Approach	133
4 Measuring Waste Disposal Externalities	138
5 Economic Instruments for Integrated Waste Management	146
6 Conclusions	152
Subject Index	153