

Contents

Overview of the Endocrine Disrupters Issue	1
<i>Barry Phillips and Paul Harrison</i>	
1 The Emergence of Endocrine Disruption as a Toxicological Problem	1
2 The Expanding Definition of Endocrine Disruption	4
3 Human Health and Endocrine Disrupters	5
4 Endocrine Disruption and Wildlife	8
5 Proposed Mechanisms of Endocrine Disruption	11
6 Suspected EDs and Sources of Exposure	13
7 Methods of Identifying EDs	16
8 Estimation of Risk from EDs	19
9 Positions and Activities of Governments and International Organizations	21
10 Conclusions and Unanswered Questions	25
Environmentally Induced Endocrine Abnormalities in Fish	27
<i>David E. Kime</i>	
1 Background	27
2 The Nature of Aquatic Pollution	28
3 The Endocrine System of Fish	30
4 Hypothalamic and Pituitary Abnormalities	34
5 Male Reproductive Problems in Fish	34
6 Female Reproductive Problems in Fish	37
7 Abnormalities in Growth, Metabolism and the Stress Response	42
8 Abnormal Liver Function	43
9 The Implications of Endocrine Dysfunction for Fish	44
10 Fish, Wildlife and Humans—A Warning	46
11 Conclusion	47

Effects of Endocrine Disrupting Chemicals in Invertebrates	49
<i>Michael H. Depledge, Tamara S. Galloway and Zoe Billingham</i>	
1 Introduction	49
2 Endocrine Disrupting Chemicals	50
3 Endocrine Disrupters in Invertebrates	51
4 Invertebrate Endocrine Function	54
5 Evidence of Endocrine Disruption in Invertebrates	55
6 Detection and Assessment of Endocrine Disrupting Chemicals	57
7 Biomarkers of Endocrine Disruption	58
8 A Strategy for the Detection of Endocrine Disruption	59
9 Summary and Conclusions	60
Endocrine Disruption in Mammals, Birds, Reptiles and Amphibians	61
<i>Catherine Botham, Philip Holmes and Paul Harrison</i>	
1 Introduction	61
2 Evidence for Endocrine Disruption in Wildlife	62
3 Biological and Physicochemical Modifiers of Endocrine Disrupter Exposure	75
4 Geographical Considerations and Implications for Recovery Rates	79
5 Conclusions	81
6 Acknowledgements	82
Oestrogens, Environmental Oestrogens and Male Reproduction	83
<i>Katie J. Turner</i>	
1 Introduction	83
2 Is Male Reproductive Health Deteriorating?	83
3 Is There a Common Aetiology?	87
4 Determinants of Fertility in Adulthood	88
5 Exposure to Oestrogen Is Associated with Impaired Male Reproductive Health	93
6 Effects of Oestrogen on the Development and Function of the Male Reproductive System	95
7 Environmental Oestrogens	101
8 Are Humans at Risk?	105
9 Endocrine Disruption—Concluding Remarks	107
10 Acknowledgements	108
Human Health Effects of Phytoestrogens	109
<i>Philip Holmes and Barry Phillips</i>	
1 Introduction	109
2 Potency of the Phytoestrogens	114

3	Potential Beneficial Effects	114
4	Possible Causes for Concern	129
5	Conclusions	132
6	Acknowledgements	133
	Endocrine Disrupter Research and Regulation in the United States	135
	<i>Anthony F. Maciorowski and Gary E. Timm</i>	
1	Introduction	135
2	The Need for Research and Science Policy	136
3	Endocrine Disrupter Screening, Testing and Regulatory Implementation	139
4	Implementation of the Endocrine Disrupter Screening Program	145
5	Conclusions	146
	Subject Index	147

