

Contents

Chapter 1 Overview of Beryllium Sampling and Analysis: Occupational Hygiene and Environmental Applications	1
<i>Michael J. Brisson</i>	
1.1 Introduction	2
1.2 Goals of this Book	3
1.3 Background	3
1.3.1 Beryllium Sources	3
1.3.2 Beryllium Uses	4
1.3.3 Health Risks	5
1.3.4 Occupational Exposure Limits	6
1.3.5 Impact of US Department of Energy Regulation	6
1.3.6 Environmental Beryllium and Soil Remediation	8
1.3.7 Beryllium in Water	8
1.4 Sampling Overview	8
1.4.1 Air Sampling	8
1.4.2 Surface Sampling	9
1.4.3 Dermal and Soil Sampling	10
1.5 Analysis Overview	10
1.5.1 Summary of Current Techniques	10
1.5.2 Sample Preparation	10
1.5.3 Data Evaluation and Reporting	11
1.5.4 Future Analytical Challenges	11
Acknowledgements	12
References	13

Chapter 2	Air Sampling	17
	<i>Martin Harper</i>	
2.1	Introduction	18
2.2	Sampling Strategies	19
2.2.1	Sampling for Compliance with a Limit Value	19
2.2.2	Sampling to Identify a Group Range of Exposures	21
2.2.3	Real-Time Monitoring	22
2.2.4	Area <i>Versus</i> Personal Sampling	24
2.2.5	Choice of Sampling Time	25
2.3	Aerosols	26
2.3.1	Sources and Types of Beryllium Aerosols	27
2.3.2	Aerosol Sampling	28
2.3.3	Size-selective Sampling	29
2.3.4	The Inhalable Convention	29
2.3.5	Thoracic Convention	31
2.3.6	Respirable Conventions	32
2.3.7	High Volume Sampling	32
2.3.8	Ultra-fine Particle Sampling	33
2.3.9	Calibration and Quality Control	34
2.4	Filters	36
2.4.1	Glass and Quartz Fiber Filters	37
2.4.2	PVC Filters	37
2.4.3	MCE Filters	37
2.4.4	Polycarbonate Filters	38
2.4.5	PTFE Filters	38
2.4.6	Filter Support	38
2.4.7	Filter “Handedness”	38
2.5	Samplers for Inhalable Sampling	38
2.5.1	IOM Sampler	38
2.5.2	Button Sampler	40
2.5.3	GSP Sampler	40
2.5.4	CFC Sampler	41
2.5.5	Evaluating Internal Wall Deposits	41
2.5.6	The CFC and the Inhalable Convention	44
2.5.7	CIP-10 Sampler	44
2.5.8	An Inhalable Convention for Slowly Moving Air	45
2.5.9	Very Large Particles	45
2.6	Samplers for Respirable Sampling	46
2.6.1	Comments on Cyclone Design	46
2.6.2	The Dorr-Oliver (DO) or “Nylon” Cyclone	47
2.6.3	The GS-3 Cyclone	48
2.6.4	IOSH Cyclone	48
2.6.5	Aluminium Cyclone	49
2.6.6	Higgins-Dewell Cyclone	49

2.6.7	GK2.69 Cyclone	49
2.6.8	FSP-10 Cyclone	49
2.7	Sampling for Different Fractions	49
2.8	Sampling in Beryllium Facilities	50
2.9	Sampling Emissions Sources for Beryllium	53
2.10	Analytical Considerations for Selecting a Sampling Method	53
2.11	Air Sampling in Retrospective Exposure Assessments	55
2.12	Conclusion	55
	Bibliography	56
	References	57
Chapter 3	Surface Sampling: Successful Surface Sampling for Beryllium	68
	<i>Glenn L. Rondeau</i>	
3.1	Surface Sampling	68
3.1.1	Wipe Sampling	69
3.1.2	Bulk Sampling	70
3.1.3	Vacuum Sampling	71
3.2	Locations of Sample Points and Number of Samples	71
3.2.1	Randomly Selected Sample Points	71
3.2.2	Biased or Judgmental Sample Points	72
3.3	Sampling Techniques	72
3.3.1	Speed and Pressure	72
3.3.2	Selection of Sampling Medium	72
3.3.3	Determining Surface Area	73
3.3.4	Field Analysis	74
3.3.5	Protecting Sample Process and Samples from Contamination	74
3.3.6	Inappropriate Sampling or Techniques	75
3.4	Sample Planning	75
3.4.1	Determine Needs	75
3.4.2	Contaminated Surfaces	76
3.4.3	Planning Tools	76
3.4.4	Standard Operating Procedure	76
3.4.5	Overall Sampling Plan	76
3.4.6	Site History	78
3.5	Sampling Safety	78
3.5.1	Personal Protection Equipment	78
3.5.2	Personal Factors and Needs	78
3.5.3	Sample Protection	80
3.6	Recordkeeping	81
3.6.1	Chain-of-custody	81
3.6.2	Oversight of Sampling	81

3.6.3	Photography Requirements and Permits	82
3.7	Selecting and Pre-qualifying the Laboratory	82
3.7.1	Quality Control Measures	83
3.8	Sampling Supplies	83
3.8.1	Consumable Supplies	83
3.8.2	Non-consumable Supplies	84
3.9	Summary	85
	Acknowledgements	86
	References	86
Chapter 4	Sample Dissolution Reagents for Beryllium: Applications in Occupational and Environmental Hygiene	89
	<i>Kevin Ashley and Thomas J. Oatts</i>	
4.1	Introduction	90
4.2	Background	90
4.3	Beryllium in Geological Media	90
4.3.1	Beryllium Ores	91
4.3.2	Soils and Silicates	91
4.4	Occupational Hygiene Samples	92
4.4.1	Workplace Air Samples	93
4.4.2	Surface Samples	95
4.4.3	Bulk Samples	96
4.5	Summary	97
	Acknowledgements	97
	References	98
Chapter 5	Heating Sources for Beryllium Sample Preparation: Applications in Occupational and Environmental Hygiene	102
	<i>T. Mark McCleskey</i>	
5.1	Introduction	103
5.2	Background	103
5.3	Beryllium in Geological Media and Soils	105
5.4	Occupational Hygiene Samples	107
5.4.1	Workplace Air Samples	107
5.4.2	Surface Samples	109
5.5	Summary	110
	References	111
Chapter 6	Beryllium Analysis by Inductively Coupled Plasma Atomic Emission Spectrometry and Inductively Coupled Plasma Mass Spectrometry	113
	<i>Melecita M. Archuleta and Brandy Duran</i>	
6.1	Introduction	114

<i>Contents</i>	xi
6.2 Preparation of Samples	114
6.2.1 Methods Available for Sample Analysis by ICP-AES or ICP-MS	115
6.2.2 Analytical Considerations for Selecting a Sample Preparation Method	115
6.2.3 Challenges with Beryllium Samples for Analysis by ICP-AES or ICP-MS	116
6.3 Quality Control and Quality Assurance	118
6.4 ICP Overview	119
6.5 Analysis by ICP-AES	121
6.5.1 Interferences	121
6.5.2 Considerations when Working With Beryllium	123
6.6 Analysis by ICP-MS	124
6.6.1 Selectivity and Interferences	125
6.6.2 Considerations when Working with Beryllium	129
References	129
Chapter 7 Beryllium Analysis by Non-Plasma Based Methods	131
<i>Anoop Agrawal and Amy Ekechukwu</i>	
7.1 Introduction	131
7.2 Fluorescence	132
7.2.1 Background	132
7.2.2 Applications	132
7.3 Atomic Absorption	136
7.3.1 Background	136
7.3.2 Applications	137
7.4 UV-Visible Spectroscopy	138
7.5 Electrochemistry	140
7.5.1 Adsorptive Stripping Voltammetric Measurements of Trace Beryllium at the Mercury Film Electrode	140
7.5.2 Beryllium-Selective Membrane Electrode Based on Benzo-9-crown-3	141
7.5.3 New Diamino Compound as Neutral Ionophore for Highly Selective and Sensitive PVC Membrane Electrode for Be(II) Ion	142
7.5.4 Beryllium-Selective Membrane Sensor Based on 3,4-Di[2-(2-Tetrahydro-2H-Pyranoxy)] Ethoxy Styrene-Styrene Copolymer	142
7.5.5 New Diamino Compound as Neutral Ionophore for Highly Selective and Sensitive PVC Membrane Electrode for Be(II) Ion	142
7.6 Other Methods	143

7.6.1	Utilization of Solid Phase Spectrophotometry for Determination of Trace Amounts of Beryllium in Natural Water	143
7.6.2	Selective Determination of Beryllium(II) Ion at Picomole per Decimeter Cubed Levels by Kinetic Differentiation Mode Reversed-Phase High-Performance Liquid Chromatography with Fluorometric Detection Using 2-(2'-Hydroxyphenyl)-10-hydroxybenzo[h]quinoline as Precolumn Chelating Reagent	143
	References	144
Chapter 8	Data Use, Quality, Reporting, and Communication	147
	<i>Nancy E. Grams and Charles B. Davis</i>	
8.1	Introduction and Overview	148
8.1.1	Laboratory Reports	148
8.1.2	“Reporting Limits” and “Detection Limits”	149
8.1.3	Uses of Beryllium Data	151
8.2	“Detection Limits” and Related Concepts	152
8.2.1	Currie’s Detection and Quantitation Concepts	152
8.2.2	Implementations of Currie’s Concepts: the US EPA MDL	162
8.2.3	Recent Advances: ASTM Contributions	165
8.2.4	“Reporting Limits”	166
8.3	Data and Measurement Quality Objectives	167
8.3.1	Evaluation of Data Quality Objectives	167
8.3.2	Alternatives to “Detection Limits”	173
8.3.3	Total Measurement Uncertainty	174
8.4	Using Uncensored Data	175
8.4.1	Using Uncensored Data: Technical Issues	176
8.4.2	Using Uncensored Data: Non-technical Issues	177
8.5	Summary	178
	References	179
Chapter 9	Applications, Future Trends, and Opportunities	182
	<i>Geoffrey Braybrooke and Paul F. Wambach</i>	
9.1	Introduction	183
9.2	Monitoring	183
9.2.1	Baseline Monitoring	183
9.2.2	Compliance Monitoring	184
9.2.3	Diagnostic Monitoring	185
9.2.4	Exposure Monitoring	185
9.2.5	Future Trends	185
9.3	Air Sampling	186

<i>Contents</i>	xiii
9.4 Analytical Methods	187
9.5 Speciation	187
9.6 Making Use of Censored Data	188
9.7 Dermal Sampling	188
9.8 Surface Dust Sampling	189
9.9 Real-Time/Near Real-Time Measurement	189
9.9.1 Research History	189
9.9.2 Future Research Directions	191
References	192
Subject Index	194

