

Contents

General Overview of the Safety Evaluation of Chemicals	1
<i>Paul Illing</i>	
1 Introduction	1
2 Legislation and Regulatory Requirements	2
3 The Regulatory Paradigm	4
4 The Interface between Toxicology and Risk Assessment	11
5 Interpreting Toxicology	15
6 Conclusions	24
References	25
International Validation and Barriers to the Validation of Alternative Tests	28
<i>Michael Balls</i>	
1 Introduction	28
2 Background to the Validation Process	29
3 The Validation Process	30
4 Problems being Encountered in Implementing the Validation Process	34
5 The Need for an Invalidation Process	46
6 Concluding Remarks	50
References	50
<i>In Vitro</i> Testing for Endocrine Disruptors	53
<i>Robert D. Combes</i>	
1 Introduction	53
2 <i>In Silico</i> Approaches	57
3 <i>In Vitro</i> Tests for EDs	59
4 Discussion	62
5 Conclusions	68
Acknowledgement	69
References	69

Intelligent Approaches to Safety Evaluation	74
<i>Derek J. Knight</i>	
1 Introduction	74
2 Hazardous Properties Assessment	75
3 Risk Assessment	75
4 Existing Studies and Literature Data	79
5 Surrogate Data: Calculation, Read Across and SAR/QSAR	80
6 Alternatives to Animal Toxicology Studies	81
7 Data Waivers	82
8 Expert Reports and Weight of Evidence	84
9 Preliminary Risk Assessments	85
10 EU Registration, Evaluation and Registration Scheme (REACH)	85
11 Data for REACH	87
12 Regulatory Planning & Liaison with the Regulators	90
13 Common Themes	92
Acknowledgements	93
References	93
Alternative Tests and the 7th Amendment to the Cosmetics Directive	95
<i>Carl Westmoreland</i>	
1 Introduction	95
2 Overview of Current Approaches to Risk Assessment for Cosmetics	95
3 7th Amendment to the EU Cosmetics Directive (76/768/EEC)	99
4 Status of Alternative Tests	100
5 Endpoints where Risk Assessment for Cosmetics can be Achieved without using Animal Data	103
6 Endpoints where Risk Assessment for Cosmetics cannot currently be Achieved without using Animal Data	106
7 New Approaches to Risk Assessment without Animals	114
Acknowledgements	115
Abbreviations	115
References	115
Subject Index	119