

Contents

Chapter 1	Phosphines and Phosphonium Salts	1
	<i>By D. W. Allen</i>	
1	Phosphines	1
1.1	Preparation	1
1.1.1	From Halogenophosphines and Organometallic Reagents	1
1.1.2	Preparation of Phosphines from Metallated Phosphines	5
1.1.3	Preparation of Phosphines by Addition of P-H to Unsaturated Compounds	10
1.1.4	Preparation of Phosphines by Reduction	10
1.1.5	Miscellaneous Methods of Preparing Phosphines	11
1.2	Reactions of Phosphines	15
1.2.1	Nucleophilic Attack at Carbon	15
1.2.2	Nucleophilic Attack at Halogen	16
1.2.3	Nucleophilic Attack at Other Atoms	17
1.2.4	Miscellaneous Reactions of Phosphines	19
2	Halogenophosphines	23
2.1	Preparation	23
2.2	Reactions	24
3	Phosphine Oxides	25
3.1	Preparation	25
3.2	Reactions	28
3.3	Structural and Physical Aspects	30
3.4	Phosphine Chalcogenides as Ligands	30
4	Phosphonium Salts	31
4.1	Preparation	31
4.2	Reactions	33
5	$p\pi$ -Bonded Phosphorus Compounds	36
6	Phosphirenes, Phospholes and Phosphinines	43
	References	47
Chapter 2	Pentaco-ordinated and Hexaco-ordinated Compounds	64
	<i>By C. D. Hall</i>	
1	Introduction	64
2	Acyclic Phosphoranes	64

3	Monocyclic Phosphoranes	65
4	Bicyclic and Tricyclic Phosphoranes	67
5	Hexaco-ordinated Phosphorus Compounds	76
	References	78
Chapter 3	Tervalent Phosphorus Acid Derivatives	80
	<i>By O. Dahl</i>	
1	Introduction	80
2	Nucleophilic Reactions	80
2.1	Attack on Saturated Carbon	80
2.2	Attack on Unsaturated Carbon	80
2.3	Attack on Nitrogen, Chalcogen or Halogen	82
3	Electrophilic Reactions	83
3.1	Preparation	83
3.2	Mechanistic Studies	87
3.3	Use for Nucleotide, Sugar Phosphate, Phospholipid or Phosphoprotein Synthesis	89
3.4	Miscellaneous	95
4	Reactions Involving Two-co-ordinate Phosphorus	97
5	Miscellaneous Reactions	99
	References	99
Chapter 4	Quinquevalent Phosphorus Acids	103
	<i>By R. S. Edmondson</i>	
1	Introduction	103
2	Phosphorus Acids and their Derivatives	103
2.1	Synthesis of Phosphoric Acids and their Derivatives	103
2.2	Reactions of Phosphoric Acids and their Derivatives	109
3	Phosphonic and Phosphinic Acids	118
3.1	Synthesis of Phosphonic and Phosphinic Acids and their Derivatives	118
3.1.1	Phosphonic and Phosphinic Halides	118
3.1.2	Alkyl, Cycloalkyl, Aryl and Related Acids	118
3.1.3	Alkenyl, Alkynyl, Aryl, Heteroaryl and Related Acids	119
3.1.4	Halogenoalkyl and Related Acids	122
3.1.5	Hydroxyalkyl and Epoxyalkyl Acids	123
3.1.6	Oxoalkyl Acids	130
3.1.7	Nitroalkyl Acids	132
3.1.8	Diazoalkyl and Azidoalkyl Acids	132
3.1.9	Aminoalkyl and Related Acids	133
3.1.10	Sulfur and Selenium Containing Compounds	143

	3.1.11 Phosphorus-Nitrogen Bonded Compounds	143
	3.1.12 Phosphorus Containing Ring Systems	143
	3.2 Reactions of Phosphonic and Phosphinic Acids and their Derivatives	147
4	Structure	157
	References	160
Chapter 5	Nucleotides and Nucleic Acids	170
	<i>By J. A. Grasby and D. M. Williams</i>	
1	Introduction	170
2	Mononucleotides	170
	2.1 Nucleoside Acyclic Phosphates	170
	2.1.1 Mononucleoside Phosphate Derivatives	170
	2.1.2 Polynucleoside Monophosphates	180
	2.2 Nucleoside Cyclic Phosphates	185
3	Nucleoside Polyphosphates	188
4	Oligo- and Poly-nucleotides	191
	4.1 DNA Synthesis	191
	4.2 RNA Synthesis	195
	4.3 The Synthesis of Modified Oligodeoxynucleotides and Modified Oligoribonucleotides	195
	4.3.1 Oligonucleotides Containing Modified Phosphodiester Linkages	195
	4.3.2 Oligonucleotides Containing Modified Sugars	207
	4.3.3 Oligonucleotides Containing Modified Bases	209
5	Linkers	215
6	Interactions and Reactions of Nucleic Acids with Small Molecules	225
7	Determination of Nucleic Acid Structures	226
	References	228
Chapter 6	Ylides and Related Compounds	237
	<i>By B. J. Walker</i>	
1	Introduction	237
2	Methylenephosphoranes	237
	2.1 Preparation and Structure	237
	2.2 Reactions of Methylenephosphoranes	242
	2.2.1 Aldehydes	242
	2.2.2 Ketones	244
	2.2.3 Miscellaneous Reactions	246
3	The Structure and Reactions of Phosphine Oxide Anions	252
4	The Structure and Reactions of Phosphonate Anions	259

5	Selected Applications in Synthesis	267
5.1	Amino Acids and Peptides	267
5.2	Carbohydrates	269
5.3	Carotenoids, Retenoids, Pheromones and Polyenes	271
5.4	Leukotrienes, Prostaglandins and Related Compounds	273
5.5	Macrolides and Related Compounds	274
5.6	Nitrogen and Oxygen Heterocycles	275
5.7	Tetrathiafulvalene Derivatives and Related Compounds	277
5.8	Miscellaneous Reactions	278
	References	280
Chapter 7	Phosphazenes	285
	<i>By C. W. Allen</i>	
1	Introduction	285
2	Acyclic Phosphazenes	285
3	Cyclophosphazenes	291
4	Mixed Main Group – Phosphazene Ring Systems Including Cyclophospha(thia)zenes	297
5	Metallo cyclic Phosphazenes	299
6	Poly(phosphazenes)	302
7	Crystal Structures of Phosphazenes and Related Compounds	308
	References	318
Chapter 8	Physical Methods	328
	<i>By R. N. Slinn and J. C. Tebby</i>	
1	Theoretical Studies	328
1.1	Studies Based on Molecular Orbital Theory	328
1.2	Studies Based on Molecular Mechanics Theory	330
2	Nuclear Magnetic Resonance Spectroscopy	330
2.1	Biological and Analytical Applications	330
2.2	Chemical Shifts and Shielding Effects	331
2.2.1	Phosphorus-31 NMR	331
2.2.2	Selenium-77 NMR	339
2.2.3	Carbon-13 NMR	340
2.2.4	Hydrogen-1 NMR	340
2.2.5	Other Nuclei/Multinuclear NMR	341
2.3	Restricted Rotation and Pseudorotation	342
2.4	Studies of Equilibria, Configuration and Conformation	342

2.5	Other Studies	344
2.6	Spin-Spin Couplings	344
3	Electron Spin Resonance	345
4	Vibrational and Rotational Spectroscopy	346
5	Electronic Spectroscopy	346
5.1	Absorption Spectroscopy	346
5.2	Fluorescence Spectroscopy	346
6	X-ray Diffraction (XRD)	347
6.1	Two-coordinate Compounds	347
6.2	Three-coordinate Compounds	347
6.3	Four-coordinate Compounds	347
6.4	Five- and Six-coordinate Compounds	349
7	Electrochemical Methods	350
7.1	Dipole Moments	350
7.2	Cyclic Voltammetry and Polarography	350
7.3	Ion-selective and Potentiometric methods	351
8	Acidities, Basicities and Thermochemistry	351
9	Mass Spectrometry	351
10	Chromatography and 'Hyphenated' Techniques	352
10.1	Gas Chromatography and Gas Chromatography-Mass Spectroscopy (GC-MS)	352
10.2	Liquid Chromatography	352
10.2.1	High Performance Liquid Chromatography and LC-MS	352
10.2.2	Ion Chromatography	352
10.2.3	Thin Layer Chromatography	352
10.3	Capillary Electrophoresis and Micellar Electrokinetic Chromatography	353
11	Kinetics	353
	References	353
	Author Index	359