

## Supporting Information

### **A colorimetric nitrite detection system based on Ag@Au nanoparticles with excellent selectivity and high sensitivity**

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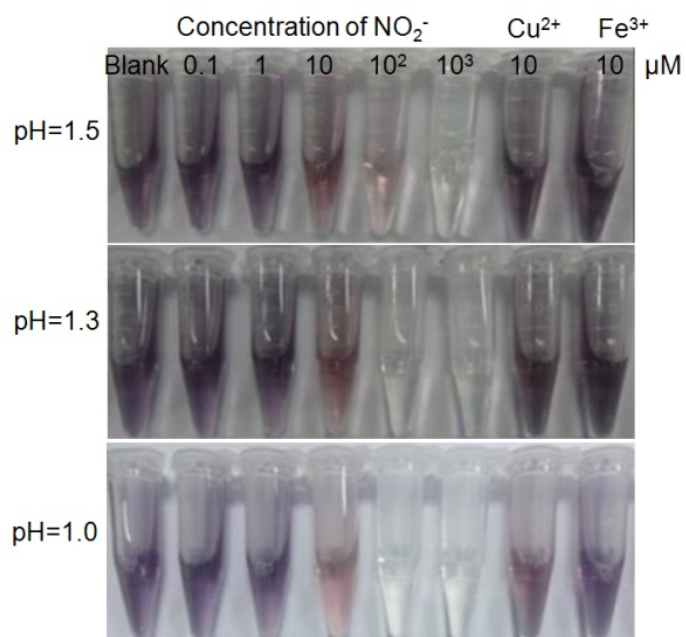
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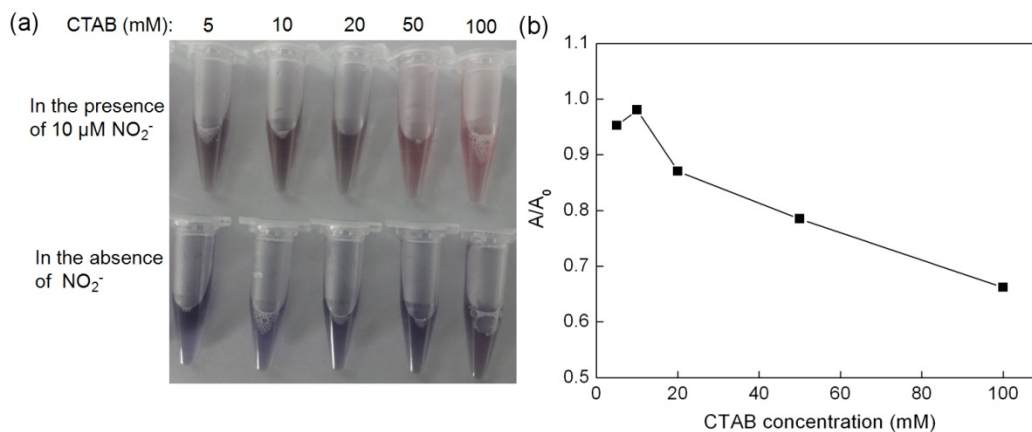
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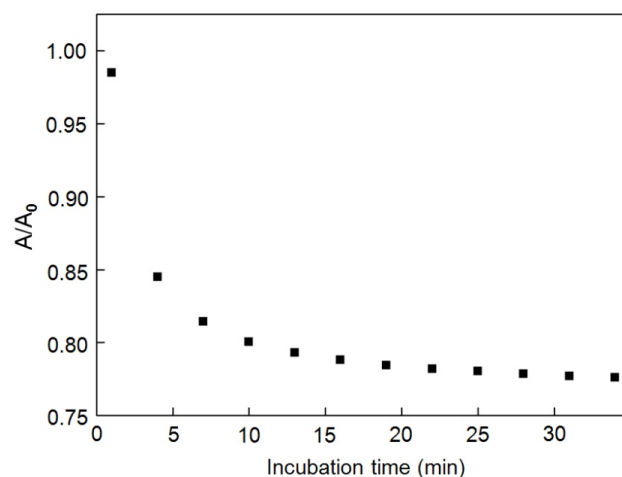
<sup>1</sup>These authors contributed equally for this work.



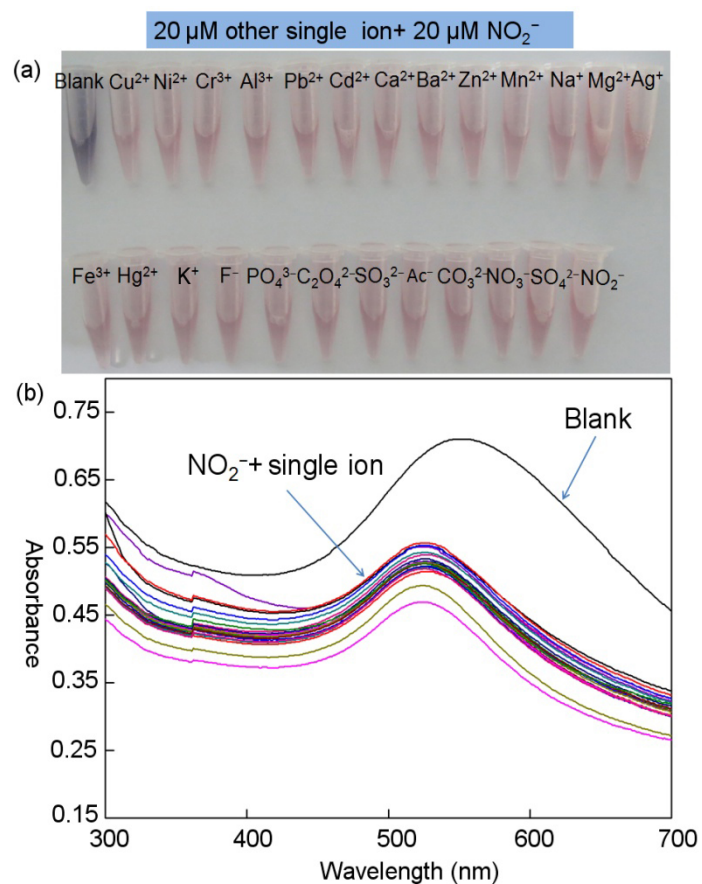
**Figure S1.** Influence of pH value on the color change of the Ag@AuNP dispersions incubated with NO<sub>2</sub><sup>-</sup> (0.1-1000 μM), Fe<sup>3+</sup> (10 μM) or Cu<sup>2+</sup> (10 μM) for 15 min.



**Figure S2.** (a) Photographic image of the Ag@AuNPs incubated without or with 10 μM of NO<sub>2</sub><sup>-</sup> in the presence of CTAB ranging from 5 to 100 mM. The pH value of the Ag@AuNP dispersions is controlled to be 1.3. (b) Plot of  $A/A_0$  versus the concentration of CTAB.  $A$ : the absorbance value at 526 nm in the UV-vis spectra of Ag@AuNP dispersions incubated with 10 μM of NO<sub>2</sub><sup>-</sup> in the presence of CTAB.  $A_0$ : the absorbance value at 536 nm in the UV-vis spectra of Ag@AuNP dispersions without NO<sub>2</sub><sup>-</sup> incubation in the presence of CTAB.



**Figure S3.** Plot of  $A/A_0$  as a function of the incubation time.  $A$ : the absorbance value at 526 nm in the UV-vis spectra of Ag@AuNP dispersions incubated with  $10\ \mu\text{M}$  of  $\text{NO}_2^-$  in the presence of CTAB (100 mM).  $A_0$ : the absorbance value at 536 nm in the UV-vis spectra of Ag@AuNP dispersions without  $\text{NO}_2^-$  incubation in the presence of CTAB (100 mM). The pH value of the Ag@AuNP dispersions is controlled to be 1.3.



**Figure S4.** Selectivity of the Ag@AuNPs-based detection system for  $\text{NO}_2^-$  compared with other ions. (a): Photograph of the detection systems incubated with 20  $\mu\text{M}$  of  $\text{NO}_2^-$  and 20  $\mu\text{M}$  of other single ion; (b): UV-vis absorption spectra of the detection systems incubated with 20  $\mu\text{M}$  of  $\text{NO}_2^-$  and 20  $\mu\text{M}$  of other single ion. The Ag@AuNPs-based detection system without incubation with  $\text{NO}_2^-$  or any other ions is used as a control.