

### Chemical Shift of Identified Alkaloids:

Sanguinarine [1]:  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (DMSO- $d_6$ , 500 MHz)  $\delta$  7.86 (1H, d,  $J=8.8$  Hz, H-11), 7.58 (1H, d,  $J=9.6$  Hz, H-12), 7.56 (1H, s, H-4), 7.53 (1H, d,  $J=8.1$  Hz, H-10), 7.34 (1H, s, H-1), 7.07 (1H, d,  $J=7.8$  Hz, H-9), 6.13-6.18 (OCH<sub>2</sub>O, 2 and 7), 5.52 (1H, s, H-6), 2.57 (3H, s, N-CH<sub>3</sub>). Dihydrosanguinarine [2], identified from MS results.

Chelerythrine [3], (Spectrum Supplemental Figure 1)  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (DMSO- $d_6$ , 500 MHz)  $\delta$  7.85 (1H, d,  $J=$ ), 7.69 (1H, d,  $J=$ ), 7.53 (1H, d,  $J=$ ), 7.53 (1H, s), 7.31 (1H, s), 7.14 (1H, d, ) 6.12-6.15 (2H, OCH<sub>2</sub>O), 5.76 (1H, s, H-6), 3.87 (3H, s, O-CH<sub>3</sub>), 3.83 (3H, s, O-CH<sub>3</sub>), 2.56 (3H, s, N-CH<sub>3</sub>).

Chelirubine [4]:  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (DMSO- $d_6$ , 500 MHz)  $\delta$  8.34 (1H, d,  $J=8.8$  Hz, H-11), 7.63 (1H, s, H-4), 7.5 (1H, d,  $J=9.1$  Hz, H-12), 7.3 (1H, s, H-1), 6.98 (1H, s, H-9), 6.12-6.16 (OCH<sub>2</sub>O, 2 and 7), 5.28 (1H, s, H-6), 3.89 (3H, s, O-CH<sub>3</sub>), 2.67 (3H, s, N-CH<sub>3</sub>).

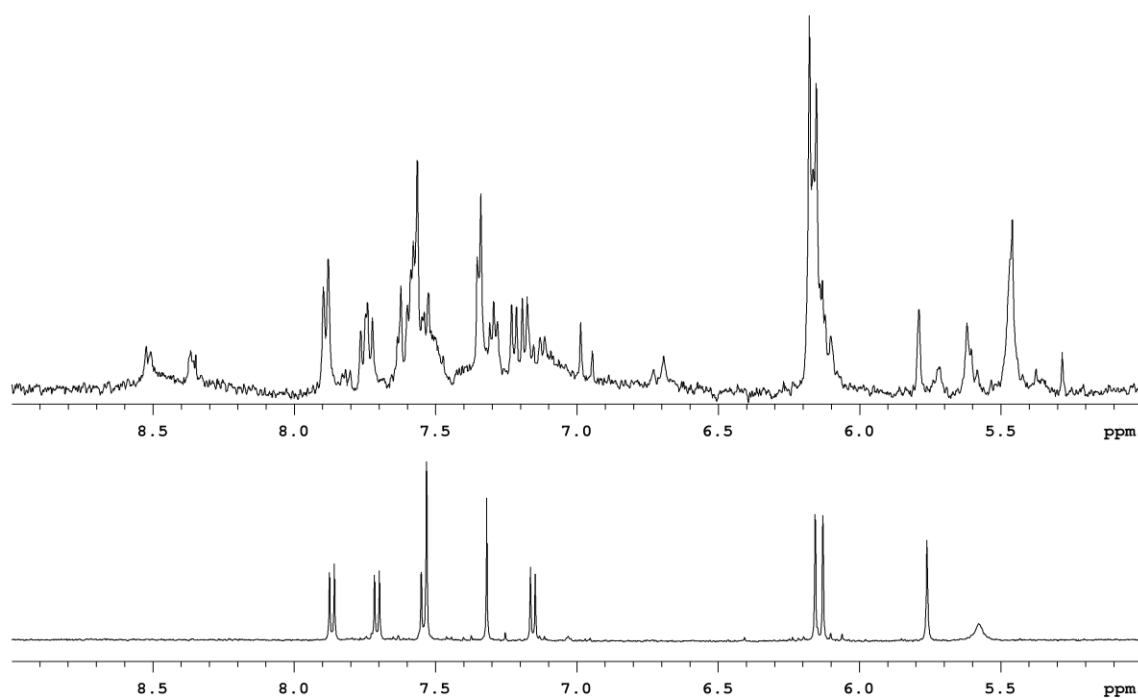
Marcapine [5]:  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (DMSO- $d_6$ , 500 MHz)  $\delta$  7.93 (1H, s, H-11), 7.58 (1H, s, H-4), 7.41 (1H, s, H-1), 6.94 (1H, s, H-9), 6.09-6.16 (OCH<sub>2</sub>O, 2 and 7), 5.54 (1H, s, H-6), 3.96 (3H, s, O-CH<sub>3</sub>), 3.91 (3H, s, O-CH<sub>3</sub>). The N-CH<sub>3</sub> resonance was masked by the residual DMSO- $d_6$  resonance.

Dihydrochelerythrine [6]:  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (DMSO- $d_6$ , 500 MHz)  $\delta$  7.8 (1H, d,  $J=8.7$  Hz, H-11), 7.63 (1H, d,  $J=8.8$  Hz, H-12), 7.57 (1H,  $J=8.4$  Hz, H-10), 7.57 (1H, s, H-4), 7.34 (1H, s, H-1), 7.09 (1H, d,  $J=8.7$  Hz, H-9), 6.16 (2H, s, OCH<sub>2</sub>O), 4.2 (2H, s, H-6), 3.89 (3H, s, O-CH<sub>3</sub>), 3.79 (3H, s, OCH<sub>3</sub>). The N-CH<sub>3</sub> resonance was masked by the residual DMSO- $d_6$  resonance.

Dihydrochelirubine [**7**]:  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (DMSO- $d_6$ , 500 MHz)  $\delta$  8.23 (1H, d,  $J$ = 8.5 Hz, H-11), 7.51 (1H, d,  $J$ = 9.6Hz, H-12), 7.5 (1H, s, H-4), 7.3 (1H, s, H-1), 6.87 (1H, s, H-9), 6.19-6.09 (OCH<sub>2</sub>O, 2 and 7) 4.05 (2H, s, H-6), 3.87 (3H, s, O-CH<sub>3</sub>), 2.57 (3H, s, N-CH<sub>3</sub>)

Dihydrosanguinarine [**8**]:  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (DMSO- $d_6$ , 500 MHz)  $\delta$  7.79 (1H, d,  $J$ = 8.5Hz, H-11), 7.58 (1H, d,  $J$ =8.6Hz, H-12), 7.55 (1H, s, H-4), 7.42 (1H, d,  $J$ =8.0 Hz, H-10), 7.34 (1H, s, H-1), 6.97 (1H, d,  $J$ = 7.9Hz, H-9), 6.15-6.16 (OCH<sub>2</sub>O, 2 and 7), 4.15 (2H, s, H-6), 2.57 (3H, s, N-CH<sub>3</sub>)

Supplemental Figure 1:



Comparison of the chemical shifts of Chelerythrine (Bottom) and compound 3 ( $\delta$  5 ppm to  $\delta$  9). In addition to containing resonances from chelerythrine, there are resonances from a compound that co-elutes with chelerythrine.