

Supporting Information

Cluster-Continuum Quasichemical Theory Calculation of the Lithium Ion Solvation in Water, Acetonitrile and Dimethyl Sulfoxide: Absolute Single Ion Solvation Free Energy Scales

Nathalia F. Carvalho and Josefredo R. Pliego Jr.

Departamento de Ciências Naturais.
Universidade Federal de São João del Rei.
36301-160. São João del-Rei. MG. Brazil

Table S1: Properties for solvation of anions in aqueous solution

					H2O		
HÁ	DG°(bas)	Ref.	DGsolv(HA)	Ref.	pKa(HA)	Ref.	DGsolv(A-)
HF	365.8	1	-7.57	1	3.18	1	-117.5
HCl	328.1	1	-2.2	1	-6.1	1	-87.1
HBr	318.3	1	-3.4	1	-8	1	-81.1
HI	309.2	1	-2.4	1	-9	1	-72.4
HOCl	349.2	1	-5.74	1	7.54	1	-93.1
HOBr	347.1	1	-4.58	1	8.60	1	-88.4
HOI	347.4	1	-4	1	11.64	1	-84.0
HCN	343.7	2	-3.21	1	9.22	1	-82.8
HN3	337.9	1	-3.25	1	4.70	1	-83.2
HNO2	333.7	2					
HNO3	317.8	3					
H2O	384.1	1	-6.32	1	15.74	1	-117.4
H2O2	368.6	1	-8.59	1	11.65	1	-109.8
MeOH	375.2	1	-5.10	1	15.50	1	-107.6
EtOH	371.7	1	-5.05	1	15.9	1	-103.6
i-PrOH	368.5	1	-4.80	4	17.10	4	-98.5
t-BuOH	367.7	1	-4.50	4	19.20	4	-94.5
PhOH	340.8	3	-6.62	1	9.99	1	-82.3

p-NO ₂ -C ₆ H ₄ OH	320.9	3	-10.6	4	7.1	4	-70.3
HCOOH	338.3	1	-6.99	1	3.75	1	-88.7
CH ₃ COOH	341.1	1	-6.70	1	4.76	1	-89.8
PhCOOH	333.1	1	-7.87	1	4.20	1	-83.7
CH ₃ SO ₃ H	315.0	1	-19.10	1	-1.2	1	-84.2
CH ₃ NO ₂	349.7	1	-4.15	1	10.21	1	-88.4
CH ₃ CHO	359.0	1	-3.50	1	16.73	1	-88.2
CH ₃ C(=O)CH ₃	361.9	1	-3.85	1	19.16	1	-88.1
PhCOCH ₃	354.5	1	-4.58	1	18.24	1	-82.7
CH ₃ COOEt	362.2	1	-3.10	1	25.60	1	-78.9
H ₂ S	344.8	1	-0.44	1	7.05	1	-84.1
CH ₃ SH	350.6	1	-1.24	1	10.33	1	-86.2
PhSH	333.8	1	-2.55	1	6.62	1	-75.8
CH ₃ SOCH ₃	366.4	1	-9.8	4	33	4	-79.7
PH ₃	361.2	1	0.96	1	27	1	-71.9
NH ₃	396.9	1	-4.31	1	33	1	-104.7
PhNH ₂	359.1	1	-5.49	1	27	1	-76.3
HCONH ₂	352.8	1	-		-	1	
CH ₃ CONH ₂	355.0	1	-9.71	1	15.1	1	-92.6
CH ₃ CN	365.2	1	-3.89	1	28.9	1	-78.2
CH ₃ CH ₂ CN	367.9	1	-3.85	1	30.9	1	-78.1

HCCH	369.7	1	-0.01	1	21.7	1	-88.6
PhCH3	373.7	1	-		-	1	

Table S2: Properties for solvation of anions in acetonitrile solution

					ACN		
HA	$\Delta G^\circ(\text{bas})$	Ref.	$\Delta G_{\text{solv}}(\text{HA})$	Ref.	$\text{pK}_a(\text{HA})$	Ref.	$\Delta G_{\text{solv}}(\text{A}^-)$
HF	365.8	1					
HCl	328.1	1					
HBr	318.3	1					
HI	309.2	1					
HOCl	349.2	1					
HOBr	347.1	1					
HOI	347.4	1					
HCN	343.7	2					
HN3	337.9	1					
HNO2	333.7	2					
HNO3	317.8	3	-5.7	2	8.9	2	-60.1

H ₂ O	384.1	1					
H ₂ O ₂	368.6	1					
MeOH	375.2	1					
EtOH	371.7	1					
i-PrOH	368.5	1					
t-BuOH	367.7	1					
PhOH	340.8	3	-7.5	2	27.2	6	-59.9
p-NO ₂ -C ₆ H ₄ OH	320.9	3	-11.6	7	20.7	6	-53.0
HCOOH	338.3	1					
CH ₃ COOH	341.1	1	-6.5	2	23.51	5	-64.2
PhCOOH	333.1	1	-9.4	2	21.51	5	-61.9
CH ₃ SO ₃ H	315.0	1					

Table S3: Properties for solvation of anions in DMSO solution

HA	$\Delta G^\circ(\text{bas})$	Ref.	$\Delta G_{\text{solv}}(\text{HA})$	Ref.	$\text{pK}_a(\text{HA})$	Ref.	$\Delta G_{\text{solv}}(\text{A}^-)$
HF	365.8	1	-5.89	1	15	1	-92.0
HCl	328.1	1					
HBr	318.3	1					
HI	309.2	1					

HOCl	349.2	1					
HOBr	347.1	1					
HOI	347.4	1					
HCN	343.7	2	-3.15	1	12.9	1	-70.0
HN3	337.9	1	-7.05	1	7.9	1	-75.0
HNO2	333.7	2	-4.2	2	7.5	2	-68.5
HNO3	317.8	3					
H2O	384.1	1	-6.3	1	31.4	1	-88.4
H2O2	368.6	1					
MeOH	375.2	1	-5.08	1	29.0	1	-81.5
EtOH	371.7	1	-5.19	1	29.8	1	-77.0
i-PrOH	368.5	1	-5.12	1	30.3	1	-73.1
t-BuOH	367.7	1	-4.27	1	32.2	1	-68.8
PhOH	340.8	3	-7.56	1	18.0	1	-64.6
p-NO2-C6H4OH	320.9	3	-10.2	7	11.3	6	-56.4
HCOOH	338.3	1					
CH3COOH	341.1	1	-6.99	1	12.3	1	-72.1
PhCOOH	333.1	1	-10.30	2	11.0	2	-69.2
CH3SO3H	315.0	1	-11.76	1	1.6	1	-65.4
CH3NO2	349.7	1	-4.24	1	17.2	1	-71.3
CH3CHO	359.0	1					

CH ₃ C(=O)CH ₃	361.9	1	-3.76	1	26.5	1	-70.3
PhCOCH ₃	354.5	1					
CH ₃ COOEt	362.2	1					
H ₂ S	344.8	1					
CH ₃ SH	350.6	1					
PhSH	333.8	1	-3.73	1	10.3	1	-64.3
CH ₃ SOCH ₃	366.4	1	-7.68	1	35.1	1	-67.0
PH ₃	361.2	1					
NH ₃	396.9	1	-1.96	1	41	1	-83.7
PhNH ₂	359.1	1	-6.50	1	30.6	1	-64.7
HCONH ₂	352.8	1	-6.73	1	23.5	1	-68.3
CH ₃ CONH ₂	355.0	1	-7.63	1	25.5	1	-68.6
CH ₃ CN	365.2	1	-3.30	1	31.3	1	-66.6
CH ₃ CH ₂ CN	367.9	1					
HCCH	369.7	1					
PhCH ₃	373.7	1	-4.42	1	43	1	-60.3

Table S4: Properties for solvation of cations in aqueous solution

					H2O		
BH ⁺	DG ^o (bas)	Ref.	DG _{solv} (B)	Ref.	pK _a (BH ⁺)	Ref.	DG _{solv} (BH ⁺)
H ₃ O ⁺	157.7	1	-6.32	1	-1.74	1	-97.8
CH ₃ OH ₂ ⁺	173.2	1	-5.10	1	-2.05	1	-80.6
CH ₃ CH ₂ OH ₂ ⁺	178.0	1	-5.05	1	-1.94	1	-75.9
(CH ₃) ₂ OH ⁺	182.7	1	-1.90	1	-2.48	1	-67.3
(CH ₃ CH ₂) ₂ OH ⁺	191.0	1	-1.75	1	-2.39	1	-59.0
(CH ₃) ₂ C=OH ⁺	186.9	1	-3.85	1	-3.06	1	-64.3
(PhCOCH ₃)H ⁺	198.2	1	-4.58	1	-3.87	1	-52.6
(CH ₃ COOEt)H ⁺	192.3	1	-3.10	1	-4.61	1	-56.0
(CH ₃) ₂ SH ⁺	191.5	1	-1.54	1	-6.99	1	-52.0
(CH ₃ SOCH ₃)H ⁺	204.0	1	-10.30	1	-1.54	1	-55.7
NH ₄ ⁺	195.7	1	-4.31	1	9.25	1	-72.7
CH ₃ NH ₃ ⁺	206.6	1	-4.57	1	10.66	1	-64.0
(CH ₃) ₂ NH ₂ ⁺	214.3	1	-4.28	1	10.73	1	-56.1
(CH ₃) ₃ NH ⁺	219.4	1	-3.23	1	9.80	1	-48.7
EtNH ₃ ⁺	210.0	1	-4.51	1	10.65	1	-60.5
(Et) ₂ NH ₂ ⁺	219.7	1	-4.08	1	10.84	1	-50.7
(Et) ₃ NH ⁺	227.0	1	-3.04	1	10.75	1	-42.2
PrNH ₃ ⁺	211.3	1	-4.40	1	10.54	1	-59.0

nBuNH ₃ ⁺	211.9	1	-4.30	1	10.66	1	-58.5
PhNH ₃ ⁺	203.3	1	-5.49	1	4.87	1	-60.3
pyridineH ⁺	214.7	1	-4.69	1	5.23	1	-48.6
(HCONH ₂)H ⁺	189.1	1	-9.61	1	-1.47	1	-70.0
(CH ₃ CONH ₂)H ⁺	199.0	1	-9.71	1	-0.66	1	-61.3

Table S5: Properties for solvation of cations in acetonitrile solution

					ACN		
BH ⁺	$\Delta G^\circ(\text{bas})$	Ref.	$\Delta G_{\text{solv}}(\text{B})$	Ref.	pKa(BH ⁺)	Ref.	$\Delta G_{\text{solv}}(\text{BH}^+)$
H ₃ O ⁺	157.7	1					
CH ₃ OH ₂ ⁺	173.2	1					
CH ₃ CH ₂ OH ₂ ⁺	178.0	1					
(CH ₃) ₂ OH ⁺	182.7	1					
(CH ₃ CH ₂) ₂ OH ⁺	191.0	1					
(CH ₃) ₂ C=OH ⁺	186.9	1					
(PhCOCH ₃)H ⁺	198.2	1					
(CH ₃ COOEt)H ⁺	192.3	1					
(CH ₃) ₂ SH ⁺	191.5	1					
(CH ₃ SOCH ₃)H ⁺	204.0	1					

NH ₄ ⁺	195.7	1	-4.50	2	16.5	2	-82.6
CH ₃ NH ₃ ⁺	206.6	1	-3.42	7	18.4	8	-73.2
(CH ₃) ₂ NH ₂ ⁺	214.3	1					
(CH ₃) ₃ NH ⁺	219.4	1					
EtNH ₃ ⁺	210.0	1					
(Et) ₂ NH ₂ ⁺	219.7	1					
(Et) ₃ NH ⁺	227.0	1	-3.55	7	18.50	8	-53.1
PrNH ₃ ⁺	211.3	1					
nBuNH ₃ ⁺	211.9	1					
PhNH ₃ ⁺	203.3	1	-7.30	2	10.60	8	-69.8
pyridineH ⁺	214.7	1	-6.10	2	12.30	2	-59.5
(HCONH ₂)H ⁺	189.1	1					
(CH ₃ CONH ₂)H ⁺	199.0	1					

Table S6: Properties for solvation of cations in DMSO solution

					DMSO		
BH ⁺	$\Delta G^\circ(\text{bas})$	Ref.	$\Delta G_{\text{solv}}(\text{B})$	Ref.	pKa(BH ⁺)	Ref.	$\Delta G_{\text{solv}}(\text{BH}^+)$
H ₃ O ⁺	157.7	1					
CH ₃ OH ₂ ⁺	173.2	1					

CH ₃ CH ₂ OH ₂ ⁺	178.0	1					
(CH ₃) ₂ OH ⁺	182.7	1					
(CH ₃ CH ₂) ₂ OH ⁺	191.0	1					
(CH ₃) ₂ C=OH ⁺	186.9	1					
(PhCOCH ₃)H ⁺	198.2	1					
(CH ₃ COOEt)H ⁺	192.3	1					
(CH ₃) ₂ SH ⁺	191.5	1					
(CH ₃ SOCH ₃)H ⁺	204.0	1					
NH ₄ ⁺	195.7	1	-4.3	2	10.5	1	-82.1
CH ₃ NH ₃ ⁺	206.6	1	-3.6	2	11.0	2	-71.2
(CH ₃) ₂ NH ₂ ⁺	214.3	1					
(CH ₃) ₃ NH ⁺	219.4	1					
EtNH ₃ ⁺	210.0	1					
(Et) ₂ NH ₂ ⁺	219.7	1					
(Et) ₃ NH ⁺	227.0	1	-2.06	1	9.07	1	-46.6
PrNH ₃ ⁺	211.3	1					
nBuNH ₃ ⁺	211.9	1	-3.37	1	11.12	1	-65.8
PhNH ₃ ⁺	203.3	1	-6.50	1	3.82	1	-67.6
pyridineH ⁺	214.7	1	-4.32	1	3.40	2	-53.5
(HCONH ₂)H ⁺	189.1	1					
(CH ₃ CONH ₂)H ⁺	199.0	1					

References:

- 1 - Pliego Jr, J. R.; Riveros, J. M., Gibbs energy of solvation of organic ions in aqueous and dimethyl sulfoxide solutions. *Phys. Chem. Chem. Phys.* 2002, 4, 1622-1627.
- 2 - Kelly, C. P.; Cramer, C. J.; Truhlar, D. G., Single-ion solvation free energies and the normal hydrogen electrode potential in methanol, acetonitrile, and dimethyl sulfoxide. *J. Phys. Chem. B* 2007, 111, 408-422.
- 3 - Pliego, J. R.; Miguel, E. L. M., Absolute Single-Ion Solvation Free Energy Scale in Methanol Determined by the Lithium Cluster-Continuum Approach. *J. Phys. Chem. B* 2013, 117, 5129-5135.
- 4 - Kelly, C. P.; Cramer, C. J.; Truhlar, D. G., Aqueous Solvation Free Energies of Ions and Ion-Water Clusters Based on an Accurate Value for the Absolute Aqueous Solvation Free Energy of the Proton. *J. Phys. Chem. B* 2006, 110 16066-16081
- 5 - Kutt, A.; Leito, I.; Kaljurand, I.; Soovali, L.; Vlasov, V. M.; Yagupolskii, L. M.; Koppel, I. A., A comprehensive self-consistent spectrophotometric acidity scale of neutral Bronsted acids in acetonitrile. *J Org Chem* 2006, 71, 2829-2838.
- 6 - Izutsu, K., *Electrochemistry in Nonaqueous Solutions*. second ed.; Wiley-VCH: 2009.
- 7 - This work: SMD/X3LYP/6-31G*//MM2
- 8 - Li, J.-N.; Fu, Y.; Liu, L.; Guo, Q.-X., First-principle predictions of basicity of organic amines and phosphines in acetonitrile. *Tetrahedron* 2006, 62, 11801-11813.