

## Carbon/H-ZSM-5 composites as supports for bi-functional Fischer-Tropsch synthesis catalysts

M.J. Valero-Romero<sup>1</sup>, Sina Sartipi<sup>2</sup>, Sun Xiaohui<sup>2</sup>, J. Rodríguez-Mirasol<sup>1\*</sup>, T. Cordero<sup>1</sup>, Freek Kapteijn<sup>2</sup> and Jorge Gascon<sup>2\*</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Universidad de Málaga, Andalucía Tech, Escuela de Ingenierías, Campus de Teatinos s/n, 29071 Málaga, Spain

<sup>2</sup>Catalysis Engineering, Dept. Chemical Engineering, Delft University of Technology, Julianalaan 136, 2628 BL Delft, The Netherlands.

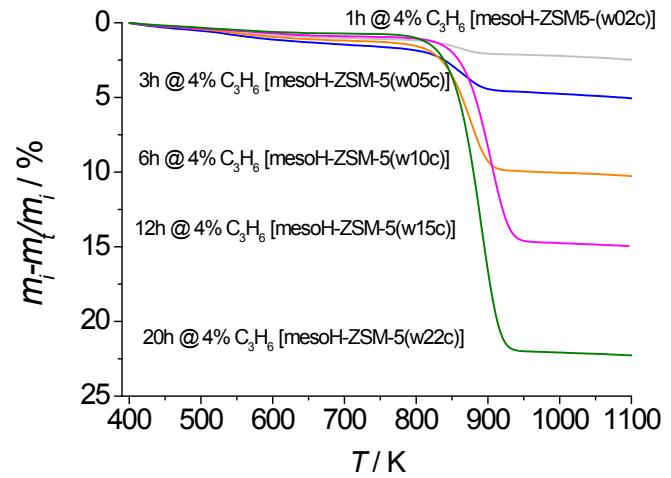
**Figure S1.** TGA patterns in air ( $5\text{ K min}^{-1}$ ) of mesoH-ZSM-5(w) after carbon deposition at different reaction times.

**Figure S2.** XRD patterns of the catalysts after H<sub>2</sub> reduction and FTS.

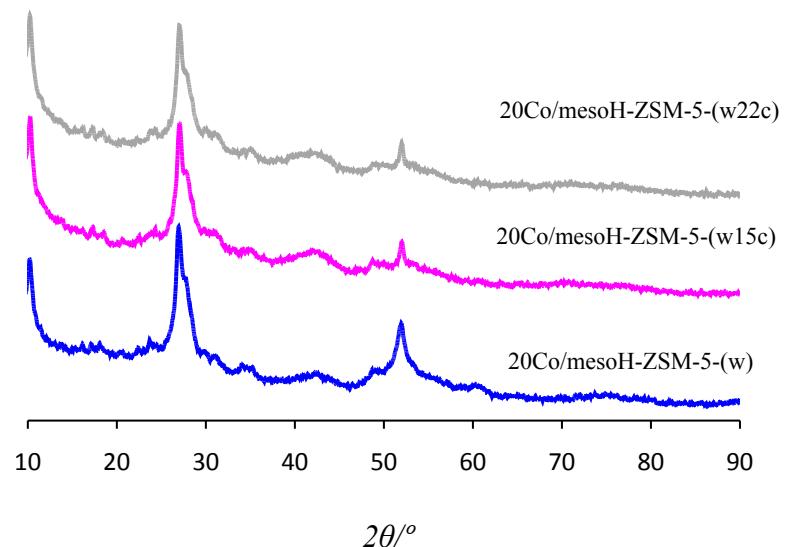
**Figure S3.** TEM images of Co/mesoH-ZSM-5(w) (a,b) and Co/mesoH-ZSM-5(w22c) (c,d) after reduction in H<sub>2</sub> at 673 K for 4 h.

**Figure S4.** XPS survey spectrum for Co/mesoH-ZSM-5(w15c).

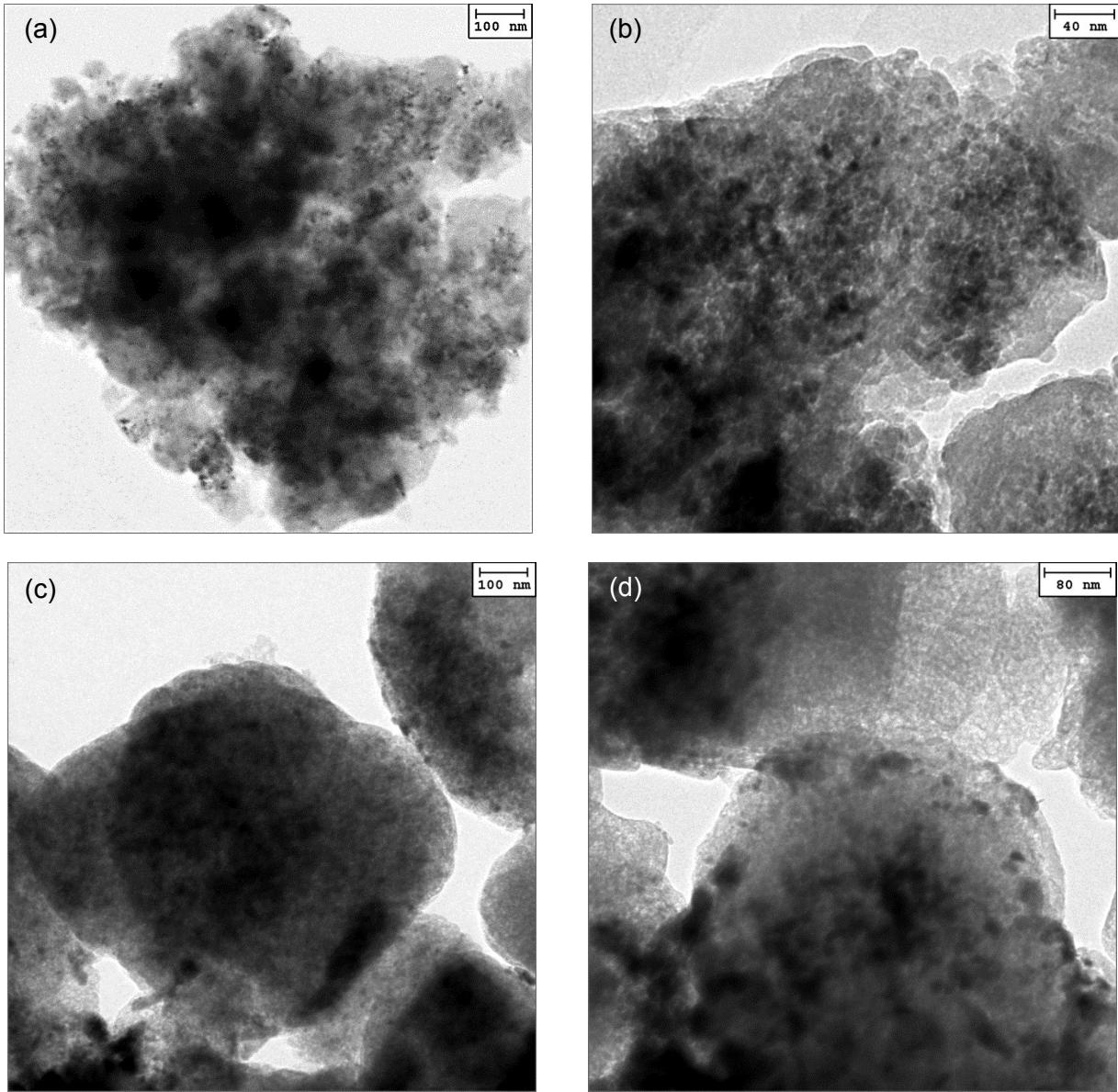
**Figure S5.** Molar distribution of FTS products after 20 h on-stream at 513 K, 15 bar, H<sub>2</sub>/CO = 2 and  $GHSV = 24.0 \text{ m}^3_{\text{STP}} \text{ kg}^{-1}_{\text{cat}} \text{ h}^{-1}$  for Co/mesoH-ZSM-5-(w), Co/mesoH-ZSM-5-(w05c), Co/mesoH-ZSM-5-(w10c) and Co/mesoH-ZSM-5-(w22c).



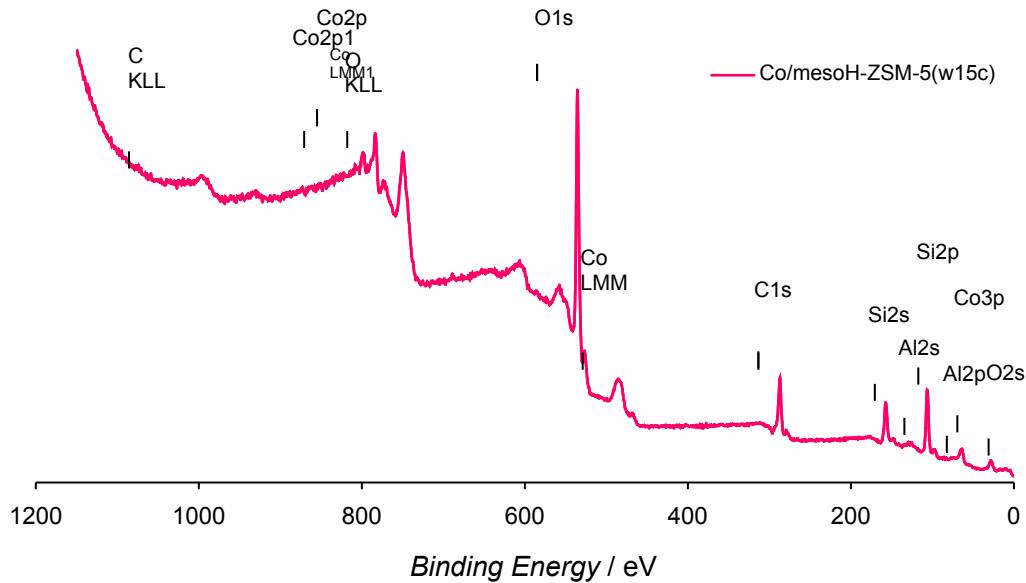
**Figure S1.** TGA patterns in air ( $5 \text{ K min}^{-1}$ ) of mesoH-ZSM-5(w) after carbon deposition at different reaction times.



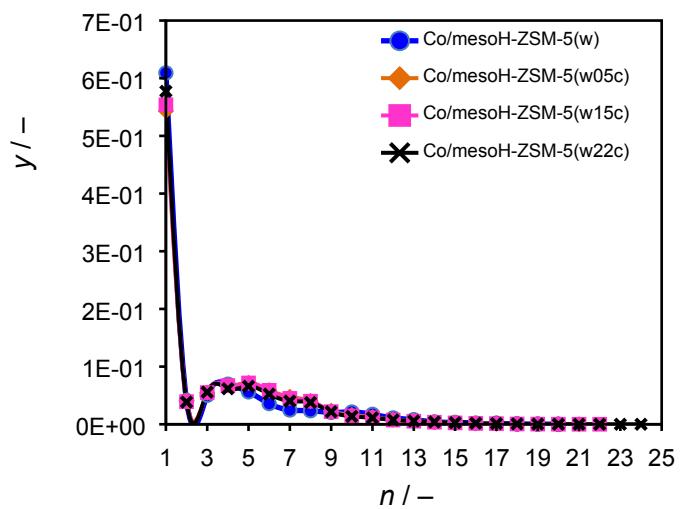
**Figure S2.** XRD patterns of the catalysts after  $H_2$  reduction.



**Figure S3.** TEM images of Co/mesoH-ZSM-5(w) (a,b) and Co/mesoH-ZSM-5(w22c) (c,d) after reduction in H<sub>2</sub> at 673 K for 4 h.



**Figure S4.** XPS survey spectrum for Co/mesoH-ZSM-5(w15c).



**Figure S5.** Molar distribution of FTS products after 20 h on-stream at 513 K, 15 bar, H<sub>2</sub>/CO = 2 and GHSV = 24.0 m<sup>3</sup><sub>STP</sub> kg<sup>-1</sup><sub>cat</sub> h<sup>-1</sup> for Co/mesoH-ZSM-5-(w), Co/mesoH-ZSM-5-(w05c), Co/mesoH-ZSM-5-(w10c) and Co/mesoH-ZSM-5-(w22c).