SUPPLEMENTARY MATERIALS

A urinary metabolomics study of the metabolic dysfunction and the regulation effect of citalopram in the rats exposed to chronic unpredictable mild stress

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S1. Supporting Results

This section involves the comparison of MS/MS spectra with authentic standards, the retention time shift of each compound, and the putative identification of compounds without authentic standards.
Glycerol

Figure Legends
S-Fig.1 (a) MS/MS spectra of glycerol in urine sample. (b) MS/MS spectra of authentic standard

Fig.1a

Fig.1b
Succinic acid

Figure Legends
S-Fig.2 (a) MS/MS spectra of succinic acid in urine sample. (b) MS/MS spectra of authentic standard

Fig.2a

Fig.2b
Creatine

Figure Legends
S-Fig.3 (a) MS/MS spectra of creatine in urine sample. (b) MS/MS spectra of authentic standard

Fig.3a

Fig.3b
Quinolinic acid

Figure Legends
S-Fig.4 (a) MS/MS spectra of quinolinic acid in urine sample. (b) MS/MS spectra of authentic standard

Fig.4a

Fig.4b
L-Phenylalanine

Figure Legends
S-Fig. 5 (a) MS/MS spectra of L-phenylalanine in urine sample. (b) MS/MS spectra of authentic standard

Fig. 5a

Fig. 5b
Gamma-Aminobutyric acid

Figure Legends
S-Fig.6 (a) MS/MS spectra of Gamma-aminobutyric acid in urine sample. (b) MS/MS spectra of authentic standard

Fig.6a

Fig.6b
Figure Legends

S-Fig.7 (a) MS/MS spectra of Dopamine in urine sample. (b) MS/MS spectra of authentic standard
L-Tryptophan

Figure Legends
S-Fig. 8 (a) MS/MS spectra of L-tryptophan in urine sample. (b) MS/MS spectra of authentic standard

Fig. 8a

Fig. 8b
L-Isoleucine

Figure Legends
S-Fig. 9 (a) MS/MS spectra of L-isoleucine in urine sample. (b) MS/MS spectra of authentic standard

Fig. 9a

Fig. 9b
L-Serine

Figure Legends
S-Fig.10 (a) MS/MS spectra of L-serine in urine sample. (b) MS/MS spectra of authentic standard

Fig.10a

Fig.10b
Hypoxanthine

Figure Legends
S-Fig.11 (a) MS/MS spectra of hypoxanthine in urine sample. (b) MS/MS spectra of authentic standard

Fig.11a

Fig.11b
Pyruvic acid

Figure Legends
S-Fig.12 (a) MS/MS spectra of pyruvic acid in urine sample. (b) MS/MS spectra of authentic standard

Fig.12a

Fig.12b
Indoleacetic acid

Figure Legends

S-Fig.13 (a) MS/MS spectra of indoleacetic acid in urine sample. (b) MS/MS spectra of authentic standard

Fig.13a

![Indoleacetic acid MS/MS spectra in urine sample](image)

Fig.13b

![Indoleacetic acid MS/MS spectra of authentic standard](image)
Citric acid

Figure Legends
S-Fig. 14 (a) MS/MS spectra of citric acid in urine sample. (b) MS/MS spectra of authentic standard

Fig. 14a

Fig. 14b
L-Dopa

Figure Legends
S-Fig.15 (a) MS/MS spectra of L-dopa in urine sample. (b) MS/MS spectra of authentic standard

Fig.15a

Fig.15b
Glycine

Figure Legends
S-Fig.16 (a) MS/MS spectra of glycine in urine sample. (b) MS/MS spectra of authentic standard

Fig.16a

Fig.16b

Supporting table 1. Retention time shift of each compound
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>No</th>
<th>Metabolite</th>
<th>$t_{0}$ (min)</th>
<th>Shift (min)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Glycerol</td>
<td>1.34</td>
<td>0.03</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Succinic acid</td>
<td>0.66</td>
<td>0.02</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Creatine</td>
<td>5.49</td>
<td>0.12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>Quinolinic acid</td>
<td>0.99</td>
<td>0.03</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>L-Phenylalanine</td>
<td>6.49</td>
<td>0.16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>Kynurenic acid</td>
<td>4.87</td>
<td>0.08</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>Gamma-Aminobutyric acid</td>
<td>7.30</td>
<td>0.19</td>
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<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>L-Kynurenine</td>
<td>5.72</td>
<td>0.11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>Dopamine</td>
<td>5.25</td>
<td>0.10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10</td>
<td>L-Tryptophan</td>
<td>4.89</td>
<td>0.08</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11</td>
<td>L-Isoleucine</td>
<td>1.24</td>
<td>0.03</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12</td>
<td>L-Serine</td>
<td>1.11</td>
<td>0.03</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>13</td>
<td>Hypoxanthine</td>
<td>1.34</td>
<td>0.03</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>14</td>
<td>5-hydroxyindoleacetic acid</td>
<td>3.72</td>
<td>0.05</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15</td>
<td>N-Acetyl-L-aspartic acid</td>
<td>4.36</td>
<td>0.07</td>
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<tr>
<td>16</td>
<td>Pyruvic acid</td>
<td>0.70</td>
<td>0.02</td>
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<tr>
<td>17</td>
<td>Phenylacetylglycine</td>
<td>5.53</td>
<td>0.10</td>
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<tr>
<td>18</td>
<td>Indoleacetic acid</td>
<td>6.74</td>
<td>0.13</td>
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<tr>
<td>19</td>
<td>Citric acid</td>
<td>6.55</td>
<td>0.12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>20</td>
<td>L-Dopa</td>
<td>5.35</td>
<td>0.10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>21</td>
<td>Glycine</td>
<td>3.22</td>
<td>0.05</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Putative identification of compounds without authentic standards

For these compounds, the databases of HMDB (http://www.hmdb.ca/) is searched for candidates with molecular weight similar with that found in our experiment at the tolerance of 5ppm, and choose the HMDB ID before 5000 which means it is relatively common in our body.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Metabolite</th>
<th>( t_R ) (min)</th>
<th>Measured Molecular Weight</th>
<th>HMDB matching</th>
<th>Monoisotopic Molecular Weight</th>
<th>Diff (ppm)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>4,6-Dihydroxyquinoline</td>
<td>6.10</td>
<td>161.0472132</td>
<td>HMDB04077</td>
<td>161.047678473</td>
<td>2.89</td>
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<tr>
<td>Indole-3-carboxylic acid</td>
<td>5.47</td>
<td>161.0470437</td>
<td>HMDB03320</td>
<td>161.047678473</td>
<td>3.94</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Indoxyl sulfate</td>
<td>2.72</td>
<td>213.0090460</td>
<td>HMDB00682</td>
<td>213.009578407</td>
<td>2.50</td>
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<tr>
<td>Phenylpyruvic acid</td>
<td>0.74</td>
<td>164.0469798</td>
<td>HMDB00205</td>
<td>164.047344122</td>
<td>2.22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Xanthurenic acid</td>
<td>5.62</td>
<td>205.0369086</td>
<td>HMDB00881</td>
<td>205.037507717</td>
<td>2.92</td>
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