What Can Electrospray Mass Spectrometry of Paratungstates in An Equilibrating Mixture Tell us?

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**Fig. S1** Raman spectra of (A) Na$_2$WO$_4$ solution with unadjusted pH; (B) Na[Cu(en)$_2$]$_2$[HW$_7$O$_{24}$] (solid); (C) Na$_2$WO$_4$ solution at pH 6.8 (equilibrating time = 4 h) and (D) TBA$_2$W$_6$O$_{19}$ (dissolved in DMF).
Fig. S2  Raman spectra of Na$_2$WO$_4$ solution at pH 6.8 as a function of concentration (equilibrating time = 4 h): A, 4 M; B, 1 M; C, 0.5 M; D, 0.1 M.
Fig. S3  A stacked plot of negative-ion ESI mass spectra of Na$_2$WO$_4$ solution at pH 6.8 as a function of equilibrating times: A, 1 h; B, 2 h; C, 12 h; D, 24 h; E, 48 h.