Supplementary materials for

Calculation of Protein-Ligand Binding Affinities Based on Fragment Quantum Mechanical Method

Jinfeng Liu¹, Xianwei Wang², John Z.H. Zhang¹,³,⁴ and Xiao He¹,³*

¹State Key Laboratory of Precision Spectroscopy, Institute of Theoretical and Computational Science, College of Chemistry and Molecular Engineering, East China Normal University, Shanghai, 200062, China
²Center for Optics & Optoelectronics Research, College of Science, Zhejiang University of Technology, Hangzhou, Zhejiang, 310023, China
³NYU-ECNU Center for Computational Chemistry at NYU Shanghai, Shanghai, 200062, China
⁴Department of Chemistry, New York University, NY, NY 10003, US

* To whom correspondence should be addressed: xiaohe@phy.ecnu.edu.cn
**Figure S1.** The backbone RMSD of 14 avidin-biotin (and biotin analogues) binding complexes as a function of simulation time.