

Supporting Information

Silver-Catalysed Tandem Hydroamination and Cyclization of 2-Trifluoromethyl-1,3- Enynes with Primary Amines: A Modular Entry to 4-Trifluoromethyl-3-Pyrrolines

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1. General information.

^1H NMR spectra, ^{13}C NMR spectra were recorded on a Bruker 400 MHz or 500 MHz spectrometer in chloroform- d_3 . All signals are reported in ppm with the internal TMS signal at 0 ppm as a standard. The data is being reported as (s = singlet, d = doublet, t = triplet, m = multiplet or unresolved, br = broad signal, coupling constant(s) in Hz, integration). All reactions were carried out under an atmosphere of Argon in flame-dried glassware with magnetic stirring. $\text{ClCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}$ (DCE), CH_2Cl_2 (DCM), CH_3CN , DMSO, DMF, Et_2O , chlorobenzene were freshly distilled from CaH_2 ; toluene and THF was freshly distilled from sodium metal prior to use. 2- trifluoromethyl 1,3-enynes **1** and 2-methyl 1,3-enynes **1z** were prepared in good yields according to the literature.^[1] Enyne **1z'** were prepared in good yields according to the literature.^[2]

[1] Q. Zeng, L. Zhang, J. Yang, B. Xu, Y. Xiao and J. Zhang, *Chem. Commun.*, **2014**, 50, 4203.

[2] H. Qian, X. Yu, J. Zhang, and J. Sun. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.*, **2013**, 135, 18020.

2. Table S1. Screening results of reaction conditions.^[a]

Reaction scheme: **1a** + **2a** $\xrightarrow[\text{Solvent, RT, 24 h}]{\text{Catalyst, N}_2}$ **3aa** + **4aa**

entry	Catalyst	Solvent	2a (equiv)/additive	3aa [%] ^b	4aa [%] ^b
1	AgNO ₃	Et ₂ O	2.0/--	70(67)	21
2	AgNO ₃	DCE	2.0/--	75	10
3	FeCl ₃	DCE	2.0/--	--	--
4	AuCl ₃	DCE	2.0/--	--	15
5	PtCl ₄	DCE	2.0/--	--	12
6	AgNO ₃	CH ₃ CN	2.0/--	57	27
7	AgNO ₃	DMSO	2.0/--	29	60
8	AgNO ₃	DMF	2.0/--	31	38
9	AgNO ₃	Toluene	2.0/--	80	13
10	CuBr ₂	Toluene	2.0/--	--	16
11	CuBr	Toluene	2.0/--	36	10
12	AgNO₃	PhCl	2.0/--	90(85)	8
13	AgSbF₆	PhCl	2.0/--	91(85)	6
14	AgOTf	PhCl	2.0/--	51	36
15	AgNTf ₂	PhCl	2.0/--	72	25
16	AgNO ₃	PhCl	1.5/--	50	4
17	AgNO ₃	PhCl	1.5/Et ₃ N (1.0)	75	10
18	CF ₃ COOH	PhCl	2.0/--	-	-
19	CF ₃ SO ₃ H	PhCl	2.0/--	-	-

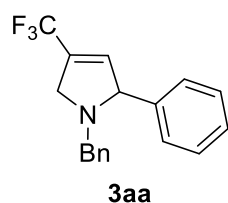
[a] Reactions were conducted on a 0.2 mmol scale, catalyst (10 mol%). [b] NMR yields using CH₂Br₂ as the internal reference, yields of isolated product are shown in parentheses.

To test our double hydroamination strategy for 4-trifluoromethyl-3-pyrrolines synthesis, 2-trifluoromethyl-4-phenyl- 1,3- enyne **1a** and benzylamine **2a** were used as model substrates for reaction screening. Initially, **1a** and **2a** (2.0 equiv) were subjected to the solution of 10 mol % of AgNO₃ in Et₂O under nitrogen at room temperature, to our pleased, the reaction indeed yielded desired 3-pyrroline **3aa** in 67% isolated yield, along with 2-pyrroline **4aa** in 21% NMR yield (Table S1, entry 1). The structure of **3aa** was unambiguously confirmed by x-ray crystallography analysis. The discovery of this reaction prompted us to optimized the reaction conditions towards maximizing the formation of double hydroamination product 3-pyrroline **3aa**. Our effort first turned to identify the most suitable solvent, which proved to be chlorobenzene (Table S1, entry 12), compared with other solvents (Table S1, entries 1-3, 7-9). The amount of primary amine used is critical for achieving high yield, with two equivalents being ideal (Table S1, compared entry 12 to entries 16-17). In addition, screening other silver catalysts revealed that AgSbF₆ was shown to be as effective as the AgNO₃ (Table S1, entries 12-15). While other metal catalyst such as FeCl₃, AuCl₃, PtCl₄, CuBr₂ and CuBr were ineffective catalysts (Table S1, entries 3-5, 10-11). Brönsted acid such as trifluoroacetic acid, methanesulfonic acid could not catalyzed the present transformation, no cyclization product **3aa** or **4aa** could be formed. (Table S1, entries 18-19). Considering the reaction economic efficiency, we

choose AgNO₃ as optimum catalyst for investigation the substrate scope.

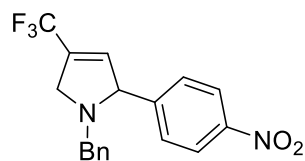
3. General procedure for the synthesis of products 3

To the solution of 2-trifluoromethyl 1,3-conjugated enynes **1** (0.5 mmol), silver nitrate (10 mol %) in chlorobenzene (3.0 mL) under nitrogen at room temperature was added primary amine (1.0 mmol), the reaction was stirred at room temperature for 24 h. After **1** was completely consumed, which was determined by TLC analysis, the solvent was removed under reduced pressure and the crude reaction mixture was purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether: ethyl acetate = 200:1~1:1) to give the desired 4-Trifluoromethyl-3-Pyrrolines **3**.



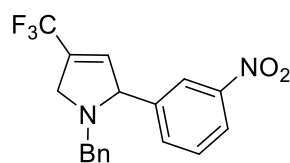
85% isolated yield. Colorless solid. Mp 53.4-54.6 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.42 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 7.35 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 7.31–7.24 (m, 5H), 7.23–7.18 (m, 1H), 6.19 (s, 1H), 4.71 (dd, *J* = 5.2, 2.7 Hz, 1H), 3.93 (d, *J* = 13.2 Hz, 1H), 3.85 (dd, *J* = 13.3, 5.2 Hz, 1H), 3.53 (d, *J* = 13.2 Hz, 1H), 3.46 (dd, *J* = 13.3, 6.3 Hz, 1H). ¹⁹F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -65.30. ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 140.67, 138.73, 136.03 (q, *J* = 5.0 Hz), 130.48 (q, *J* = 34.6 Hz), 128.55, 128.47, 128.36, 127.91, 127.86,

127.13 , 121.85 (q, $J = 269.0$ Hz), 73.99 , 57.00 , 56.06 . HRMS(ESI) calcd for $C_{18}H_{17}F_3N$ $[M+H^+]$: 304.1308, found: 304.1317.



3ba

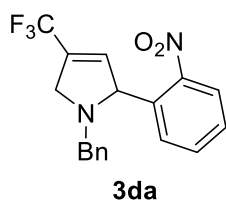
81% isolated yield .Yellow solid. Mp 63.7-66.8 °C. 1H NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 8.23 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 2H), 7.61 (d, $J = 8.7$ Hz, 2H), 7.36–7.19 (m, 5H), 6.17 (s, 1H), 4.92-4.84 (m, 1H), 3.96 (dd, $J = 14.3, 6.2$ Hz, 1H), 3.91 (d, $J = 13.3$ Hz, 1H), 3.66 (d, $J = 13.3$ Hz, 1H), 3.62–3.52 (m, 1H). ^{19}F NMR (282 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ -65.44. ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 148.32, 147.59, 137.91, 134.41 (q, $J = 4.9$ Hz), 131.62 (q, $J = 35.0$ Hz), 128.56, 128.46, 128.44, 127.44, 123.81, 121.47 (q, $J = 269.2$ Hz), 73.44, 57.44, 56.42. HRMS(ESI) calcd for $C_{18}H_{16}F_3N_2O_2$ $[M+H^+]$: 349.1165, found: 349.1158.



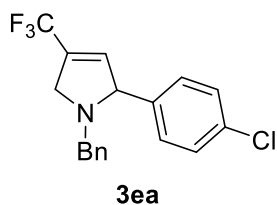
3ca

94% isolated yield. Yellow oil. 1H NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 8.30 (t, $J = 1.9$ Hz, 1H), 8.18-8.12 (m, 1H), 7.80–7.74 (m, 1H), 7.54 (t, $J = 7.9$ Hz, 1H), 7.34–7.18 (m, 5H), 6.20-6.16 (m, 1H), 4.90-4.84 (m, 1H), 3.97 (dd, $J = 13.6, 6.7$ Hz, 1H), 3.92 (d, $J = 13.2$ Hz, 1H), 3.67 (d, $J = 13.2$ Hz, 1H), 3.62-3.52 (m, 1H). ^{19}F NMR (282 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ -65.41. ^{13}C NMR (100

MHz, CDCl₃) δ 148.40, 143.31, 137.87, 134.54 (q, J = 4.9 Hz), 133.85, 131.58 (q, J = 35.0 Hz), 129.49, 128.47, 128.44, 127.38, 122.90, 122.73, 121.48 (q, J = 269.2 Hz), 73.35, 57.36, 56.35. HRMS(ESI) calcd for C₁₈H₁₆F₃N₂O₂ [M+H⁺]: 349.1169, found: 349.1158.

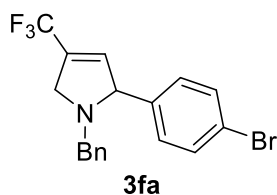


65% isolated yield. Yellow oil. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.20 (dd, J = 7.9, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 7.93 (dd, J = 8.1, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.69 (td, J = 7.9, 1.1 Hz, 1H), 7.47–7.39 (m, 1H), 7.35–7.17 (m, 5H), 6.41–6.37 (m, 1H), 5.34–5.28 (m, 1H), 3.97 (dd, J = 13.6, 5.5 Hz, 1H), 3.86 (d, J = 13.1 Hz, 1H), 3.63 (d, J = 13.1 Hz, 1H), 3.59–3.50 (m, 1H). ¹⁹F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -65.42. ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 148.87, 138.04, 136.54, 135.11 (q, J = 5.0 Hz), 133.66, 130.79 (q, J = 34.9 Hz), 130.24, 128.47, 128.43(2C), 127.36, 124.27, 121.58 (q, J = 269.2 Hz), 70.03, 58.05, 56.31. HRMS(ESI) calcd for C₁₈H₁₆F₃N₂O₂ [M+H⁺]: 349.1169, found: 349.1158.

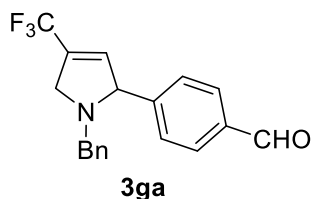


94% isolated yield. Colorless solid. Mp 39.9–41.6 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.40–7.31 (m, 4H), 7.31–7.21 (m, 5H), 6.16 (s, 1H), 4.73–4.67 (m, 1H), 3.91 (d, J = 13.2 Hz, 1H), 3.87 (dd, J = 13.5, 5.4 Hz, 1H), 3.55 (d,

$J = 13.2$ Hz, 1H), 3.51-3.43 (m, 1H). ^{19}F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -65.38. ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 139.28, 138.42, 135.47 (q, $J = 5.0$ Hz), 133.58, 130.85 (q, $J = 34.8$ Hz), 129.19, 128.70, 128.43, 128.40, 127.24, 121.69 (q, $J = 269.1$ Hz), 73.31, 56.97, 56.04. HRMS(ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{16}\text{ClF}_3\text{N}$ [$\text{M}+\text{H}^+$]: 338.0918, found: 338.0922.

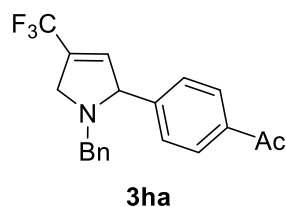


82% isolated yield. Colorless solid. Mp 66.5-68.2 °C. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.50 (d, $J = 8.3$ Hz, 2H), 7.30 (d, $J = 8.3$ Hz, 2H), 7.22-7.34 (m, 5H), 6.16 (s, 1H), 4.69 (s, 1H), 3.91 (d, $J = 13.2$ Hz, 1H), 3.86 (dd, $J = 13.5, 5.3$ Hz, 1H), 3.55 (d, $J = 13.2$ Hz, 1H), 3.48 (dd, $J = 13.4, 6.4$ Hz, 1H). ^{19}F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -65.38. ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 139.81, 138.39, 135.38 (q, $J = 5.0$ Hz), 131.65, 130.88 (q, $J = 34.8$ Hz), 129.55, 128.42, 128.40, 127.24, 121.73, 121.67 (q, $J = 269.1$ Hz), 73.37, 56.98, 56.05. HRMS(ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{16}\text{BrF}_3\text{N}$ [$\text{M}+\text{H}^+$]: 382.0413, found: 382.0418.

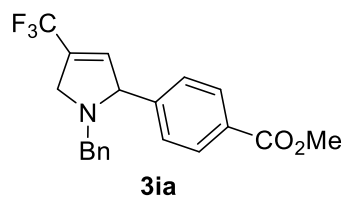


70% isolated yield. Colorless solid. Mp 50.2-51.5 °C. ^1H NMR (400 MHz,

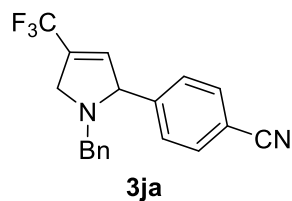
CDCl₃) δ 10.03 (s, 1H), 7.90 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.62 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.34–7.20 (m, 5H), 6.21–6.17 (m, 1H), 4.87–4.80 (m, 1H), 3.93 (d, J = 13.2 Hz, 1H), 3.93 (dd, J = 13.3, 4.5 Hz, 1H), 3.62 (d, J = 13.2 Hz, 1H), 3.58–3.50 (m, 1H). ¹⁹F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -65.40. ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 191.94, 147.77, 138.19, 136.06, 134.89 (q, J = 4.9 Hz), 131.25 (q, J = 34.9 Hz), 130.07, 128.43, 127.33, 121.58 (q, J = 269.3 Hz), 73.87, 57.37, 56.36. HRMS(ESI) calcd for C₁₉H₁₇F₃NO [M+H⁺]: 332.1257, found: 332.1264.



75% isolated yield. Colorless solid. Mp 80.3–82.2 °C. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.97 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.54 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.34–7.19 (m, 5H), 6.21–6.16 (m, 1H), 4.85–4.76 (m, 1H), 3.92 (d, J = 13.2 Hz, 1H), 3.91 (dd, J = 13.3, 7.3 Hz, 1H), 3.60 (d, J = 13.2 Hz, 1H), 3.57–3.47 (m, 1H), 2.61 (s, 3H). ¹⁹F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -65.39. ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 197.72, 146.14, 138.31, 136.82, 135.10 (q, J = 4.9 Hz), 131.14 (q, J = 34.8 Hz), 128.67, 128.43, 128.41, 127.98, 127.28, 121.65 (q, J = 269.2 Hz), 73.73, 57.23, 56.25, 26.64. HRMS(ESI) calcd for C₂₀H₁₉F₃NO [M+H⁺]: 346.1413, found: 346.1419.

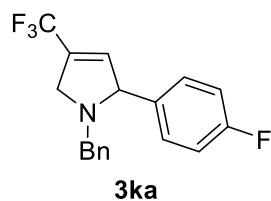


55% isolated yield. White solid. Mp 65.0-66.6 °C. ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.05 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.51 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.34–7.16 (m, 5H), 6.19 (s, 1H), 4.85–4.75 (m, 1H), 3.92 (d, J = 13.2 Hz, 1H), 3.92 (s, 3H), 3.90 (dd, J = 13.3, 7.3 Hz, 1H), 3.59 (d, J = 13.2 Hz, 1H), 3.56–3.45 (m, 1H). ^{19}F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -65.40. ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 166.86, 145.96, 138.34, 135.19 (q, J = 5.0 Hz), 131.09 (q, J = 34.8 Hz), 129.90, 129.79, 128.46, 128.40, 127.80, 127.27, 121.67 (q, J = 269.2 Hz), 73.77, 57.22, 56.24, 52.10. HRMS(ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{19}\text{F}_3\text{NO}_2$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}^+]$: 362.1362, found: 362.1373.

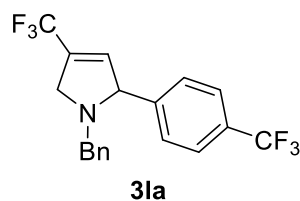


53% isolated yield. Colorless solid. Mp 51.0-52.0 °C. ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.64 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.53 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.33–7.18 (m, 5H), 6.16–6.11 (m, 1H), 4.84-4.74 (m, 1H), 3.92 (dd, J = 13.1, 6.0 Hz, 1H), 3.88 (d, J = 13.1 Hz, 1H), 3.62 (d, J = 13.1 Hz, 1H), 3.58–3.48 (m, 1H). ^{19}F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -65.38. ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 146.31, 137.96, 134.56 (q, J = 4.9 Hz), 132.33, 131.42 (q, J = 34.9 Hz), 128.43, 128.39(2C), 127.34, 121.49 (q, J = 269.3 Hz), 118.67, 111.64, 73.64, 57.34, 56.33. HRMS(ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{16}\text{F}_3\text{N}_2$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}^+]$: 329.1260,

found: 329.1262.

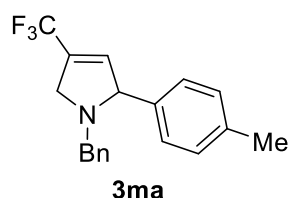


91% isolated yield. Colorless solid. Mp 45.3-46.0 °C. ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.44–7.34 (m, 2H), 7.33–7.18 (m, 5H), 7.09–7.00 (m, 2H), 6.19–6.13 (m, 1H), 4.75–4.65 (m, 1H), 3.92 (d, J = 13.2 Hz, 1H), 3.88 (dd, J = 13.1, 6.0 Hz, 1H), 3.54 (d, J = 13.2 Hz, 1H), 3.51–3.42 (m, 1H). ^{19}F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -65.38, -114.61. ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 162.44 (d, J = 245.9 Hz), 138.53, 136.46 (d, J = 2.6 Hz), 135.75 (q, J = 4.8 Hz), 130.67 (q, J = 34.8 Hz), 129.42 (d, J = 8.1 Hz), 128.43, 128.38, 127.20, 121.76 (q, J = 269.0 Hz), 115.37 (d, J = 21.5 Hz), 73.25, 56.91, 56.01. HRMS(ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{16}\text{F}_4\text{N}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}^+]$: 322.1413, found: 322.1224.

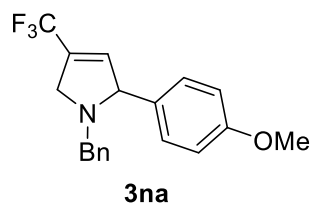


67% isolated yield. Colorless solid. Mp 61.7-62.5 °C. ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.63 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.56 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.34–7.20 (m, 5H), 6.20–6.14 (m, 1H), 4.85–4.75 (m, 1H), 3.91 (dd, J = 13.3, 6.1 Hz, 1H), 3.92 (d, J = 13.2 Hz, 1H), 3.60 (d, J = 13.2 Hz, 1H), 3.57–3.47 (m, 1H). ^{19}F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -62.44, -65.45. ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 144.92, 138.25, 135.09 (q, J = 4.9 Hz), 131.24 (q, J = 34.8 Hz),

130.18 (q, $J = 32.4$ Hz), 128.46, 128.44, 128.14, 127.33, 125.54 (q, $J = 3.8$ Hz), 124.12 (q, $J = 272.1$ Hz), 121.65 (q, $J = 269.2$ Hz), 73.65, 57.25, 56.27. HRMS(ESI) calcd for $C_{19}H_{16}F_6N$ $[M+H^+]$: 372.1181, found: 372.1193.

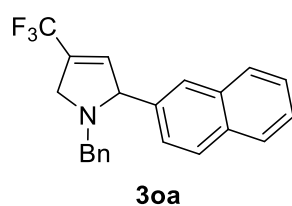


71% isolated yield. Colorless oil. 1H NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 7.31 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 2H), 7.28–7.19 (m, 5H), 7.17 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 2H), 6.17 (s, 1H), 4.66 (s, 1H), 3.93 (d, $J = 13.2$ Hz, 1H), 3.87–3.79 (m, 1H), 3.50 (d, $J = 13.2$ Hz, 1H), 3.47–3.40 (m, 1H), 2.34 (s, 3H). ^{19}F NMR (282 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ -65.27. ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 138.82, 137.65, 137.62, 136.22 (q, $J = 4.9$ Hz), 130.36 (q, $J = 34.6$ Hz), 129.25, 128.48, 128.34, 127.82, 127.10, 121.89 (q, $J = 268.9$ Hz), 73.70, 56.90, 55.97, 21.11. HRMS(ESI) calcd for $C_{19}H_{19}F_3N$ $[M+H^+]$: 318.1464, found: 318.1475.

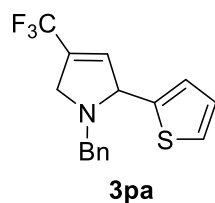


78% isolated yield. Colorless solid. Mp 56.2–58.2 °C. 1H NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 7.34 (d, $J = 8.6$ Hz, 2H), 7.31–7.20 (m, 5H), 6.90 (d, $J = 8.6$ Hz, 2H), 6.20–6.16 (m, 1H), 4.63–4.69 (m, 1H), 3.93 (d, $J = 13.2$ Hz, 1H), 3.81 (s, 3H), 3.82 (dd, $J = 13.3, 6.1$ Hz, 1H), 3.51 (d, $J = 13.2$ Hz, 1H), 3.48–

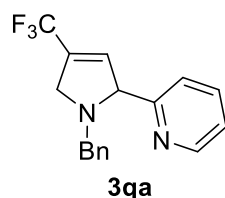
3.40 (m, 1H). ^{19}F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -65.35. ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 159.33, 138.81, 136.23 (q, J = 5.0 Hz), 132.70, 130.32 (q, J = 34.7 Hz), 129.01, 128.46, 128.33, 127.09, 121.87 (q, J = 268.9 Hz), 113.89, 73.33, 56.78, 55.89, 55.28. HRMS(ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{19}\text{F}_3\text{NO}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}^+]$: 334.1413, found: 334.1418.



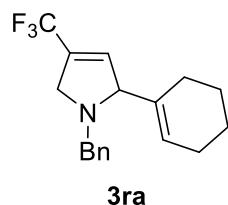
52% isolated yield. Colorless oil. ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.19 (d, J = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.99 (d, J = 7.1 Hz, 1H), 7.96–7.92 (m, 1H), 7.86 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 7.63–7.50 (m, 3H), 7.42–7.26 (m, 5H), 6.46 (s, 1H), 5.51 (s, 1H), 4.08 (d, J = 13.3 Hz, 1H), 4.04 (dd, J = 12.3, 6.0 Hz, 1H), 3.64 (d, J = 13.2 Hz, 1H), 3.64–3.54 (m, 1H). ^{19}F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -65.38. ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 138.74, 135.85 (d, J = 5.0 Hz), 135.36, 134.03, 131.46, 130.45 (q, J = 34.8 Hz), 129.02, 128.48, 128.44, 128.34, 127.18, 126.14, 125.73, 125.60, 125.48, 122.81, 121.86 (q, J = 269.1 Hz), 71.18, 57.71, 56.04. HRMS(ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{19}\text{F}_3\text{N}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}^+]$: 354.1464, found: 354.1474.



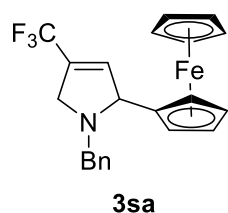
91% isolated yield. Colorless solid. Mp 60.6-62.7 °C. ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.40–7.26 (m, 6H), 7.06–6.97 (m, 2H), 6.26 (s, 1H), 5.09 (s, 1H), 4.09 (d, J = 13.1 Hz, 1H), 3.83 (dd, J = 13.5, 4.8 Hz, 1H), 3.59 (d, J = 13.1 Hz, 1H), 3.51–3.40 (m, 1H). ^{19}F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -65.44. ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 145.96, 138.47, 135.52 (q, J = 5.0 Hz), 130.65 (q, J = 34.9 Hz), 128.51, 128.41, 127.25, 126.80, 125.53, 124.67, 121.72 (q, J = 269.1 Hz), 69.14, 56.89, 55.56. HRMS(ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{15}\text{F}_3\text{NS}$ [$\text{M}+\text{H}^+$]: 310.0872, found: 310.0880.



53% isolated yield. Colorless solid. Mp 56.2-58.4 °C. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.57-8.54 (m, 1H), 7.76-7.71 (m, 1H), 7.68 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.34–7.29 (m, 4H), 7.26–7.23 (m, 1H), 7.22-7.18 (m, 1H), 6.36-6.32 (m, 1H), 5.00-4.94 (m, 1H), 4.03 (d, J = 13.4 Hz, 1H), 3.95 (dd, J = 13.5, 5.6 Hz, 1H), 3.70 (d, J = 13.4 Hz, 1H), 3.59–3.52 (m, 1H). ^{19}F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -65.37. ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 160.75, 149.09, 138.51, 137.00, 134.92 (q, J = 5.0 Hz), 130.93 (q, J = 34.7 Hz), 128.45, 128.43, 127.23, 122.58, 121.71 (q, J = 269.2 Hz), 121.67, 76.06, 57.88, 56.63. HRMS(ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{16}\text{F}_3\text{N}$ [$\text{M}+\text{H}^+$]: 305.1260, found: 305.1267.

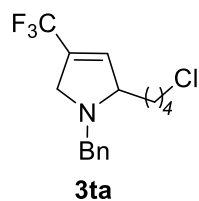


80% isolated yield. Colorless solid. Mp 51.2-52.4 °C. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.35–7.21 (m, 5H), 6.16–6.11 (m, 1H), 5.71 (s, 1H), 4.04 (s, 1H), 3.98 (d, J = 13.4 Hz, 1H), 3.74 (dd, J = 13.2, 5.3 Hz, 1H), 3.44 (d, J = 13.4 Hz, 1H), 3.35–3.28 (m, 1H), 2.27–2.17 (m, 1H), 2.07–2.00 (m, 2H), 1.86–1.76 (m, 1H), 1.70–1.52 (m, 4H). ^{19}F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -65.35. ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 139.45, 136.49, 135.46 (q, J = 5.0 Hz), 130.80 (q, J = 34.4 Hz), 128.37, 128.32, 126.94, 125.61, 121.84 (q, J = 268.9 Hz), 76.86, 56.97, 56.20, 25.20, 24.71, 22.70, 22.66. HRMS(ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{21}\text{F}_3\text{N}$ [$\text{M}+\text{H}^+$]: 308.1621, found: 308.1630.

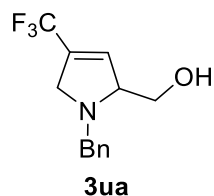


83% isolated yield. Red oil. ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.36–7.22 (m, 5H), 6.54 (s, 1H), 4.72–4.62 (m, 1H), 4.23–4.09 (m, 9H), 3.98 (d, J = 13.3 Hz, 1H), 3.73 (dd, J = 13.5, 4.3 Hz, 1H), 3.58 (d, J = 13.3 Hz, 1H), 3.54–3.45 (m, 1H). ^{19}F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -65.14. ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 138.90, 135.46 (q, J = 5.0 Hz), 130.66 (q, J = 34.5 Hz), 128.49, 128.34, 127.06, 121.90 (q, J = 269.1 Hz), 86.80, 68.64, 68.47, 68.44, 67.88, 66.55, 57.26, 56.47. HRMS(ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{21}\text{F}_3\text{FeN}$

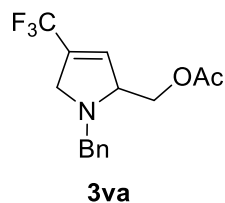
[M+H⁺]: 412.0970, found: 412.0986.



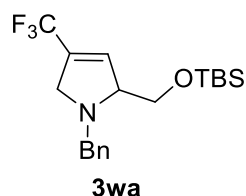
43% isolated yield. Colorless oil. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.37-7.32 (m, 4H), 7.31-7.26 (m, 1H), 6.25 (s, 1H), 4.03 (d, *J* = 13.3 Hz, 1H), 3.85-3.75 (m, 2H), 3.59 (d, *J* = 13.3 Hz, 1H), 3.55 (t, *J* = 6.6 Hz, 2H), 3.38 (d, *J* = 10.1 Hz, 1H), 1.86-1.76 (m, 2H), 1.68-1.42 (m, 4H). ¹⁹F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -65.36. ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 139.12, 134.90 (q, *J* = 4.9 Hz), 130.46 (q, *J* = 34.4 Hz), 128.45, 128.42, 127.17, 121.82 (q, *J* = 268.9 Hz), 70.37, 58.77, 57.31, 44.80, 33.16, 32.69, 22.77. HRMS(ESI) calcd for C₁₆H₂₀ClF₃N [M+H⁺]: 318.1231, found: 318.1236.



62% isolated yield. Colorless oil. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.40-7.27 (m, 5H), 6.27-6.20 (m, 1H), 4.04 (d, *J* = 13.1 Hz, 1H), 3.98-3.90 (m, 1H), 3.85 (dd, *J* = 13.6, 5.3 Hz, 1H), 3.67 (d, *J* = 13.1 Hz, 1H), 3.68-3.57 (m, 2H), 3.54-3.44 (m, 1H), 2.64 (brs, 1H). ¹⁹F NMR (471 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -62.73. ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 138.18, 133.47 (q, *J* = 4.9 Hz), 131.60 (q, *J* = 34.8 Hz), 128.62, 128.47, 127.53, 121.42 (q, *J* = 269.1 Hz), 71.67, 61.17, 58.16, 57.33. HRMS(ESI) calcd for C₁₃H₁₅F₃O [M+H⁺]: 258.1100, found: 258.1104.

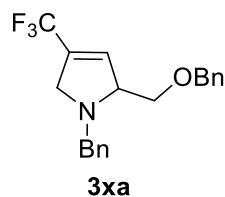


81% isolated yield. Colorless oil. ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.37–7.24 (m, 5H), 6.29–6.24 (m, 1H), 4.26–4.16 (m, 1H), 4.10 (d, $J = 13.3$ Hz, 1H), 4.08–3.95 (m, 2H), 3.83 (dd, $J = 15.2, 4.1$ Hz, 1H), 3.69 (d, $J = 13.3$ Hz, 1H), 3.52–3.40 (m, 1H), 2.07 (s, 3H). ^{19}F NMR (471 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -65.43. ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 170.74, 138.57, 132.23 (q, $J = 4.9$ Hz), 132.02 (q, $J = 34.9$ Hz), 128.47, 128.44, 127.32, 121.54 (q, $J = 269.1$ Hz), 69.22, 65.62, 59.00, 57.39, 20.77. HRMS(ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{17}\text{F}_3\text{O}_2\text{N}$ [$\text{M}+\text{H}^+$]: 300.1206, found: 300.1216.

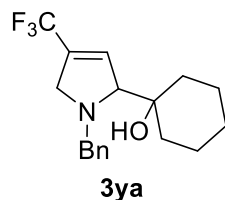


92% isolated yield. Colorless oil. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.36–7.29 (m, 4H), 7.28–7.23 (m, 1H), 6.33 (s, 1H), 4.08 (d, $J = 13.3$ Hz, 1H), 3.89–3.78 (m, 2H), 3.69 (d, $J = 13.3$ Hz, 1H), 3.66–3.61 (m, 1H), 3.57–3.51 (m, 1H), 3.44 (d, $J = 12.7$ Hz, 1H), 0.88 (d, $J = 1.7$ Hz, 9H), 0.04 (dd, $J = 5.0, 1.3$ Hz, 6H). ^{19}F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -65.41. ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 139.12, 133.77 (q, $J = 4.9$ Hz), 130.88 (q, $J = 34.4$ Hz), 128.49, 128.42, 127.19, 121.82 (q, $J = 269.1$ Hz), 72.40, 66.01, 59.42, 57.81, 25.84, 18.22, -5.43, -5.47. HRMS(ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{29}\text{F}_3\text{NOSi}$

[M+H⁺]: 372.1965, found: 372.1980.

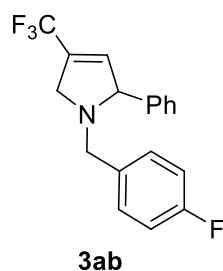


70% isolated yield. Colorless oil. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.40–7.27 (m, 10H), 6.36 (s, 1H), 4.58 (d, *J* = 12.2 Hz, 1H), 4.55 (d, *J* = 12.2 Hz, 1H), 4.14 (d, *J* = 13.3 Hz, 1H), 4.01 (s, 1H), 3.84 (dd, *J* = 13.6, 4.4 Hz, 1H), 3.70 (d, *J* = 13.3 Hz, 1H), 3.61–3.55 (m, 1H), 3.53–3.48 (m, 1H), 3.46 (d, *J* = 13.7 Hz, 1H). ¹⁹F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -65.41. ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 138.97, 138.05, 133.53 (q, *J* = 4.8 Hz), 131.06 (q, *J* = 34.5 Hz), 128.48, 128.41, 127.69, 127.61, 127.19, 121.73 (q, *J* = 269.1 Hz), 73.47, 72.93, 70.29, 59.29, 57.50. HRMS(ESI) calcd for C₂₀H₂₁F₃NO [M+H⁺]: 348.1570, found: 348.1580.

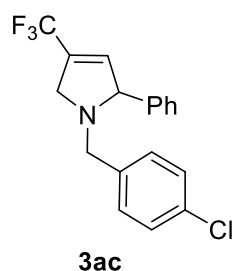


80% isolated yield. Colorless solid. Mp 49.9–51.7 °C. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.39–7.23 (m, 5H), 6.31 (s, 1H), 4.12 (d, *J* = 13.8 Hz, 1H), 3.96–3.76 (m, 2H), 3.72 (d, *J* = 13.8 Hz, 1H), 3.40 (d, *J* = 14.8 Hz, 1H), 2.48 (s, 1H), 1.76–1.50 (m, 7H), 1.49 – 1.30 (m, 2H), 1.29 – 1.11 (m, 1H). ¹⁹F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -64.83. ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 138.99, 131.81 (q, *J* = 4.6 Hz), 131.20 (q, *J* = 34.0 Hz), 128.56, 127.97, 127.29, 121.61 (q, *J* = 269.3 Hz), 80.71, 73.52, 63.00, 59.08, 35.19, 33.63, 25.79,

21.69, 21.59. HRMS(ESI) calcd for $C_{18}H_{23}F_3NO$ $[M+H^+]$: 326.1726, found: 326.1738.

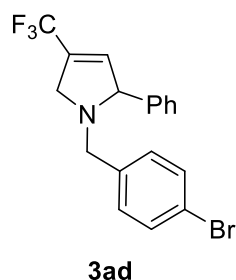


65% isolated yield. Colorless oil. 1H NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 7.43–7.34 (m, 4H), 7.33–7.27 (m, 1H), 7.25–7.19 (m, 2H), 7.00–6.93 (m, 2H), 6.23–6.18 (m, 1H), 4.74–4.66 (m, 1H), 3.89 (d, $J = 13.2$ Hz, 1H), 3.84 (dd, $J = 13.3, 5.3$ Hz, 1H), 3.53 (d, $J = 13.2$ Hz, 1H), 3.49–3.41 (m, 1H). ^{19}F NMR (282 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ -65.36, -115.65. ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 161.98 (d, $J = 245.0$ Hz), 140.56, 136.01 (q, $J = 5.0$ Hz), 134.44 (d, $J = 3.1$ Hz), 130.43 (q, $J = 34.7$ Hz), 129.93 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz), 128.58, 127.97, 127.85, 121.80 (q, $J = 269.0$ Hz), 115.14 (d, $J = 21.3$ Hz), 73.99, 56.30, 56.06. HRMS(ESI) calcd for $C_{18}H_{16}F_4N$ $[M+H^+]$: 322.1213, found: 322.1220.

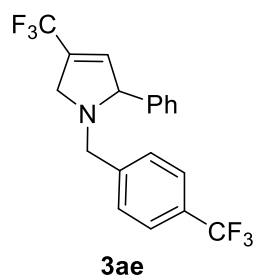


67% isolated yield. Colorless solid. Mp 49.1–50.8 °C. 1H NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 7.42–7.33 (m, 4H), 7.25 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.33–7.23 (m, 1H), 7.19 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 6.23–6.18 (m, 1H), 4.74–4.67 (m, 1H), 3.89 (d, J

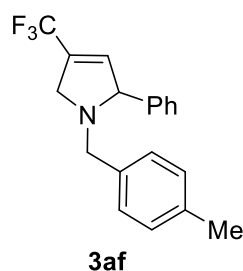
= 13.4 Hz, 1H), 3.85 (dd, J = 13.3, 5.3 Hz, 1H), 3.52 (d, J = 13.4 Hz, 1H), 3.48–3.40 (m, 1H). ^{19}F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -65.35. ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 140.45, 137.26, 135.98 (q, J = 5.0 Hz), 132.80, 130.41 (q, J = 34.8 Hz), 129.74, 128.59, 128.49, 128.01, 127.85, 121.77 (q, J = 269.0 Hz), 74.03, 56.33, 56.08. HRMS(ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{16}\text{ClF}_3\text{N}$ [$\text{M}+\text{H}^+$]: 338.0918, found: 338.0927.



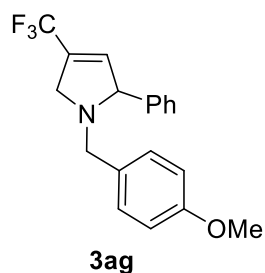
58% isolated yield. Colorless solid. Mp 64.6–66.5 °C. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.41 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.40–7.35 (m, 4H), 7.34–7.29 (m, 1H), 7.15 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 6.22 (s, 1H), 4.72 (s, 1H), 3.88 (d, J = 13.4 Hz, 1H), 3.86 (dd, J = 13.2, 6.0 Hz, 1H), 3.53 (d, J = 13.4 Hz, 1H), 3.46 (dd, J = 13.2, 6.0 Hz, 1H). ^{19}F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -65.36. ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 140.38, 137.74, 135.94 (q, J = 5.0 Hz), 131.46, 130.43 (q, J = 34.8 Hz), 130.12, 128.60, 128.03, 127.85, 121.76 (q, J = 269.1 Hz), 120.93, 74.04, 56.39, 56.09. HRMS(ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{16}\text{BrF}_3\text{N}$ [$\text{M}+\text{H}^+$]: 382.0413, found: 382.0423.



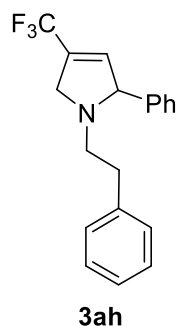
71% isolated yield. Colorless oil. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.56 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.45–7.37 (m, 4H), 7.41 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.36–7.31 (m, 1H), 6.25 (s, 1H), 4.80–4.73 (m, 1H), 4.00 (d, J = 13.7 Hz, 1H), 3.90 (dd, J = 13.2, 5.3 Hz, 1H), 3.66 (d, J = 13.7 Hz, 1H), 3.53–3.45 (m, 1H). ^{19}F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -62.43, -65.39. ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 142.92, 140.35, 135.95 (q, J = 5.0 Hz), 130.43 (q, J = 34.7 Hz), 129.44 (q, J = 32.3 Hz), 128.64, 128.61, 128.10, 127.86, 125.30 (q, J = 3.8 Hz), 124.18 (q, J = 272.0 Hz), 121.75 (q, J = 269.0 Hz), 74.20, 56.64, 56.21. HRMS(ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{16}\text{F}_6\text{N}$ [$\text{M}+\text{H}^+$]: 372.1181, found: 372.1191.



91% isolated yield. Colorless solid. Mp 56.0–58.2 °C. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.49–7.30 (m, 5H), 7.20 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.14 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 6.23 (s, 1H), 4.75 (s, 1H), 3.94 (d, J = 13.1 Hz, 1H), 3.89 (dd, J = 13.4, 5.0 Hz, 1H), 3.54 (d, J = 13.1 Hz, 1H), 3.50 (dd, J = 13.4, 5.0 Hz, 1H), 2.36 (s, 3H). ^{19}F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -65.34. ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 140.72, 136.73, 136.04 (q, J = 5.0 Hz), 135.63, 130.47 (q, J = 34.6 Hz), 129.04, 128.54, 128.44, 127.85, 121.84 (q, J = 269.1 Hz), 73.87, 56.63, 55.96, 21.08. HRMS(ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{19}\text{F}_3\text{N}$ [$\text{M}+\text{H}^+$]: 318.1464, found: 318.1473.

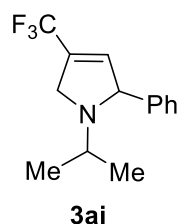


73% isolated yield. Colorless oil. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.50–7.30 (m, 5H), 7.23 (d, $J = 8.3$ Hz, 2H), 6.88 (d, $J = 8.3$ Hz, 2H), 6.24 (s, 1H), 4.74 (s, 1H), 3.92 (d, $J = 13.1$ Hz, 1H), 3.89 (dd, $J = 13.4, 5.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.82 (s, 3H), 3.53 (d, $J = 13.1$ Hz, 1H), 3.54–3.47 (m, 1H). ^{19}F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -65.34. ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 158.75, 140.75, 136.06 (q, $J = 4.7$ Hz), 130.80, 130.49 (q, $J = 34.6$ Hz), 129.62, 128.53, 127.85(2C), 121.87 (q, $J = 268.7$ Hz), 113.72, 73.84, 56.31, 55.97, 55.19. HRMS(ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{19}\text{F}_3\text{NO}$ [$\text{M}+\text{H}^+$]: 334.1413, found: 334.1425.

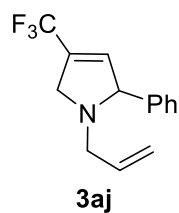


60% isolated yield. Colorless oil. ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.34–7.13 (m, 8H), 7.09 (d, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 2H), 6.16 (s, 1H), 4.66–4.56 (m, 1H), 4.15 (dd, $J = 13.0, 5.3$ Hz, 1H), 3.61 (dd, $J = 13.0, 6.2$ Hz, 1H), 2.98–2.85 (m, 1H), 2.83–2.61 (m, 3H). ^{19}F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -65.21. ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 140.81, 139.87, 136.11 (q, $J = 4.9$ Hz), 130.11 (q, $J = 34.6$ Hz), 128.61, 128.47, 128.27, 127.73, 127.64, 126.03, 121.87 (q, $J =$

269.0 Hz), 74.50, 56.49, 54.92, 35.35. HRMS(ESI) calcd for C₂₁H₁₇O₃F [M+H⁺]: 318.1464, found: 318.1471.

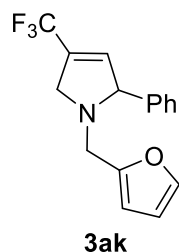


75% isolated yield. Colorless oil. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.32–7.15 (m, 5H), 6.06–6.03 (m, 1H), 4.84–4.63 (m, 1H), 3.91 (dd, *J* = 13.3, 5.9 Hz, 1H), 3.68 (dd, *J* = 13.3, 5.9 Hz, 1H), 2.89–2.77 (m, 1H), 0.94 (d, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 3H), 0.92 (d, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 3H). ¹⁹F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -65.27. ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 142.46, 136.24 (q, *J* = 4.9 Hz), 129.58 (q, *J* = 34.4 Hz), 128.46, 127.49, 127.48, 122.02 (q, *J* = 269.0 Hz), 71.26, 51.98, 50.17, 22.07, 17.75. HRMS(ESI) calcd for C₁₄H₁₇F₃N [M+H⁺]: 256.1308, found: 256.1312.

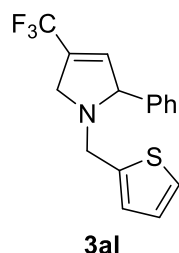


68% isolated yield. Colorless oil. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.42–7.27 (m, 5H), 6.25–6.18 (m, 1H), 5.90–5.74 (m, 1H), 5.22 (dd, *J* = 17.1, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 5.12 (d, *J* = 10.1 Hz, 1H), 4.71–4.62 (m, 1H), 4.06 (dd, *J* = 13.4, 5.4 Hz, 1H), 3.64–3.52 (m, 1H), 3.43–3.35 (m, 1H), 3.13 (dd, *J* = 13.7, 7.4 Hz, 1H). ¹⁹F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -65.34. ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 140.73, 135.98 (q, *J* = 4.9 Hz), 135.27, 130.54 (q, *J* = 34.6

Hz), 128.53, 127.82, 127.76, 121.88 (q, $J = 269.0$ Hz), 117.23, 73.63, 56.17, 55.77. HRMS(ESI) calcd for $C_{14}H_{15}F_3N$ [$M+H^+$]: 254.1151, found: 254.1156.

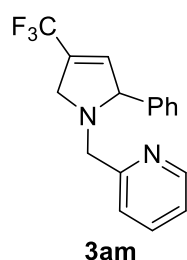


78% isolated yield. Colorless oil. 1H NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 7.45–7.35 (m, 5H), 7.35–7.29 (m, 1H), 6.32 (dd, $J = 3.1, 1.9$ Hz, 1H), 6.22–6.17 (m, 2H), 4.81–4.76 (m, 1H), 4.02 (dd, $J = 13.2, 5.4$ Hz, 1H), 3.84 (d, $J = 14.7$ Hz, 1H), 3.81–3.74 (m, 1H), 3.70 (d, $J = 14.7$ Hz, 1H). ^{19}F NMR (282 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ -65.32. ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 152.06, 142.22, 140.21, 135.90 (q, $J = 5.0$ Hz), 130.46 (q, $J = 34.7$ Hz), 128.57, 127.90, 127.79, 121.79 (q, $J = 269.0$ Hz), 110.09, 108.38, 72.53, 55.66, 47.70. HRMS(ESI) calcd for $C_{16}H_{15}F_3NO$ [$M+H^+$]: 294.1100, found: 294.1107.

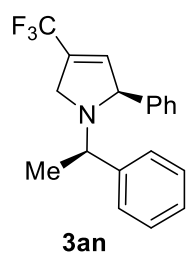


81% isolated yield. Colorless solid. Mp 42.4–43.8 °C. 1H NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 7.47–7.37 (m, 4H), 7.36–7.30 (m, 1H), 7.25 (dd, $J = 5.1, 1.1$ Hz, 1H), 6.96 (dd, $J = 5.1, 3.4$ Hz, 1H), 6.91 (d, $J = 3.3$ Hz, 1H), 6.23–6.19 (m,

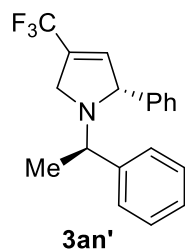
1H), 4.83-4.77 (m, 1H), 4.05 (d, $J = 14.2$ Hz, 1H), 4.03 (dd, $J = 13.2, 5.5$ Hz, 1H), 3.89 (d, $J = 14.2$ Hz, 1H), 3.69–3.61 (m, 1H). ^{19}F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -65.33. ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 141.73, 140.28, 135.88 (q, $J = 5.0$ Hz), 130.29 (q, $J = 34.7$ Hz), 128.61, 127.97, 127.76, 126.51, 125.53, 125.14, 121.77 (q, $J = 269.1$ Hz), 73.04, 55.78, 50.75. HRMS(ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{15}\text{F}_3\text{NS}$ [$\text{M}+\text{H}^+$]: 310.0872, found: 310.0880.



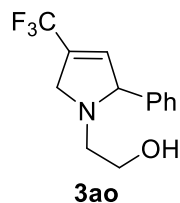
63% isolated yield. Colorless solid. Mp 47.5-49.6 °C. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.42 (d, $J = 4.9$ Hz, 1H), 7.56-7.49 (m, 1H), 7.34–7.17 (m, 6H), 7.04 (dd, $J = 6.9, 5.2$ Hz, 1H), 6.16–6.13 (m, 1H), 4.79-4.72 (m, 1H), 3.96 (d, $J = 14.2$ Hz, 1H), 3.90 (dd, $J = 13.3, 5.4$ Hz, 1H), 3.76 (d, $J = 14.2$ Hz, 1H), 3.60–3.53 (m, 1H). ^{19}F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -65.33. ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 158.82, 148.94, 140.46, 136.50, 135.90 (q, $J = 5.0$ Hz), 130.52 (q, $J = 34.7$ Hz), 128.52, 127.91, 127.84, 122.74, 122.04, 121.77 (q, $J = 269.1$ Hz), 74.11, 58.72, 56.41. HRMS(ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{16}\text{F}_3\text{N}_2$ [$\text{M}+\text{H}^+$]: 305.1260, found: 305.1262.



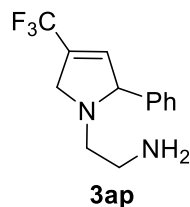
47% isolated yield. Colorless solid. Mp 39.3-40.2 °C. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.44–7.23 (m, 10H), 6.11–6.08 (m, 1H), 4.91–4.86 (m, 1H), 3.90 (dd, J = 13.6, 5.9 Hz, 1H), 3.81 (q, J = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 3.64-3.58 (m, 1H), 1.19 (d, J = 6.8 Hz, 3H). ^{19}F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -65.30. ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 143.97, 142.62, 136.15 (q, J = 4.9 Hz), 129.15 (q, J = 34.5 Hz), 128.49, 128.47, 127.48, 127.42, 127.34, 127.09, 121.84 (q, J = 269.1 Hz), 72.09, 62.49, 55.60, 23.43. HRMS(ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{19}\text{F}_3\text{N}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}^+]$: 318.1464, found: 318.1479.



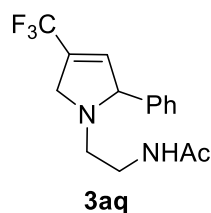
37% isolated yield. Colorless solid. Mp 39.5-40.5 °C. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.40–7.24 (m, 10H), 6.28-6.25 (m, 1H), 5.03-4.97(m, 1H), 4.02 (q, J = 6.6 Hz, 1H), 3.97 (dd, J = 13.6, 6.0 Hz, 1H), 3.88-3.84 (m, 1H), 1.51 (d, J = 6.6 Hz, 3H). ^{19}F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -65.24. ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 143.07, 141.66, 136.03 (q, J = 4.9 Hz), 129.65 (q, J = 34.4 Hz), 128.22, 127.98, 127.72, 127.64, 127.35, 126.88, 121.91 (q, J = 269.0 Hz), 72.02, 58.80, 52.69, 16.66. HRMS(ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{19}\text{F}_3\text{N}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}^+]$: 318.1464, found: 318.1475.



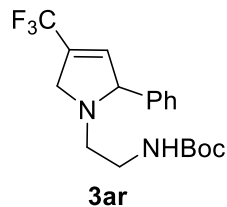
31% isolated yield. Colorless oil. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.40–7.28 (m, 5H), 6.23–6.19 (m, 1H), 4.69–4.64 (m, 1H), 4.16 (dd, J = 13.2, 5.4 Hz, 1H), 3.65–3.52 (m, 2H), 3.50–3.44 (m, 1H), 2.93–2.86 (m, 1H), 2.81–2.75 (m, 1H), 2.09 (brs, 1H). ^{19}F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -65.32. ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 140.62, 135.80 (q, J = 5.0 Hz), 130.24 (q, J = 34.8 Hz), 128.78, 128.19, 127.62, 121.67 (q, J = 269.0 Hz), 74.70, 59.87, 56.72, 55.30. HRMS(ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{15}\text{F}_3\text{NO}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}^+]$: 258.1100, found: 258.1106.



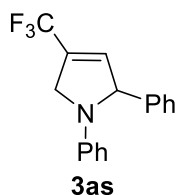
27% isolated yield. Colorless oil. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.37–7.24 (m, 5H), 6.17 (s, 1H), 5.45 (brs, 2H), 4.69–4.63 (m, 1H), 4.16–4.07 (m, 1H), 3.64–3.57 (m, 1H), 2.90–2.65 (m, 4H). ^{19}F NMR (471 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -65.26. ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 140.34, 135.76 (q, J = 4.8 Hz), 130.08 (q, J = 34.9 Hz), 128.79, 128.18, 127.67, 121.63 (q, J = 269.1 Hz), 74.63, 56.77, 52.72, 38.82. HRMS(ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{16}\text{F}_3\text{N}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}^+]$: 257.1260, found: 257.1263.



34% isolated yield. Colorless oil. ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.40–7.27 (m, 5H), 6.20–6.15 (m, 1H), 5.59 (brs, 1H), 4.66–4.57 (m, 1H), 4.17–4.07 (m, 1H), 3.62–3.52 (m, 1H), 3.36–3.24 (m, 1H), 3.14–3.02 (m, 1H), 2.81–2.69 (m, 2H), 1.76 (s, 3H). ^{19}F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -65.32. ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 169.97, 140.97, 135.59 (q, $J = 4.9$ Hz), 130.33 (q, $J = 34.8$ Hz), 128.74, 128.21, 127.69, 121.63 (q, $J = 269.1$ Hz), 74.64, 56.75, 52.45, 37.92, 22.99. HRMS(ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{18}\text{F}_3\text{ON}_2$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}^+]$: 299.1366, found: 299.1373.



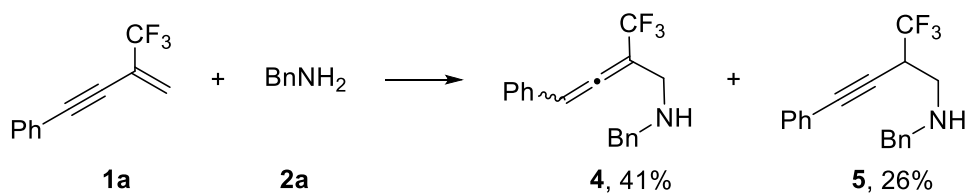
73% isolated yield. Colorless oil. ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.40–7.26 (m, 5H), 6.20–6.14 (m, 1H), 4.74–4.55 (m, 2H), 4.12 (dd, $J = 13.0$, 5.4 Hz, 1H), 3.56 (dd, $J = 12.5$, 5.2 Hz, 1H), 3.25–2.99 (m, 2H), 2.83–2.63 (m, 2H), 1.39 (s, 9H). ^{19}F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -65.33. ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 155.88, 140.74, 135.87 (q, $J = 4.9$ Hz), 130.14 (q, $J = 34.7$ Hz), 128.65, 128.01, 127.65, 121.71 (q, $J = 269.0$ Hz), 79.03, 74.63, 56.55, 52.82, 39.13, 28.29. HRMS(ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{24}\text{F}_3\text{O}_2\text{N}_2$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}^+]$: 357.1784, found: 357.1792.



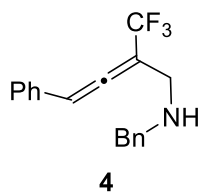
78% isolated yield. Colorless solid. Mp 72.0-73.5 °C. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.31–7.18 (m, 5H), 7.13–7.07 (m, 2H), 6.64 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 6.44 (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 6.33-6.28 (m, 1H), 5.51-5.45 (m, 1H), 4.58 (dd, J = 13.5, 6.7 Hz, 1H), 4.40-4.33 (m, 1H). ^{19}F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -65.17. ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 145.60, 140.10, 135.58 (q, J = 4.8 Hz), 129.23, 129.10, 127.93, 127.85 (q, J = 35.4 Hz), 126.23, 121.61 (q, J = 268.9 Hz), 117.18, 112.26, 69.96, 53.65. MS (70 eV): m/z (%): 289 (M^+ , 56.34), 212 (100). HRMS(EI) calcd for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{14}\text{F}_3\text{N}$: 289.1078, found: 289.1081.

4. Control experiments

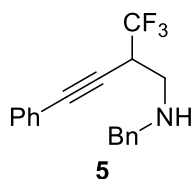
(1) Synthesis allenyl amine **4** and homo-propynylamine **5**



To a solution of **1a** (0.5 mmol, 98 mg) in chlorobenzene (4.0 mL) was added **2a** (1.0 mmol, 107.2 mg) at room temperature. After stirring for 45 h, the reaction solvent was removed under reduced pressure. Then the crude product was purified by column chromatography (silica gel, petroleum ether: dichloromethane = 1:2) to afford **4** (62.1 mg, 41%) as a colorless oil and **5** (39.4 mg, 26%) as a colorless oil.

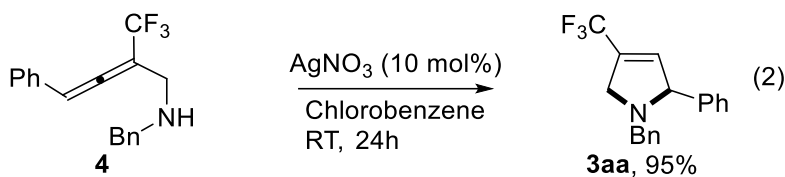


62.1 mg, 41% isolated yield. Colorless oil. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.40–7.20 (m, 10H), 6.70 (d, J = 2.6 Hz, 1H), 3.82 (d, J = 13.0 Hz, 1H), 3.78 (d, J = 13.0 Hz, 1H), 3.59 (d, J = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 3.56 (d, J = 15.7 Hz, 1H), 1.59 (brs, 1H). ^{19}F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -62.53. ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 203.98 (q, J = 4.2 Hz), 139.49, 131.50, 128.95, 128.46, 128.42, 128.18, 127.49, 127.12, 123.25 (q, J = 274.7 Hz), 101.98, 101.33 (q, J = 32.7 Hz), 52.43, 45.76. HRMS(ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{17}\text{F}_3\text{N}$ [$\text{M}+\text{H}^+$]: 304.1308, found: 304.1316.



39.4 mg, 26% isolated yield. Colorless oil. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.51–7.45 (m, 2H), 7.41–7.27 (m, 8H), 3.93 (d, J = 13.3 Hz, 1H), 3.88 (d, J = 13.3 Hz, 1H), 3.71–3.60 (m, 1H), 3.15–3.03 (m, 2H), 1.79 (brs, 1H). ^{19}F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -69.52. ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 139.55, 131.90, 128.76, 128.50, 128.29, 128.01, 127.18, 124.83 (q, J = 279.9 Hz), 121.93, 85.51, 80.93 (q, J = 3.7 Hz), 53.20, 47.19 (q, J = 1.8 Hz), 39.04 (q, J = 29.4 Hz). HRMS(ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{17}\text{F}_3\text{N}$ [$\text{M}+\text{H}^+$]: 304.1308, found: 304.1318.

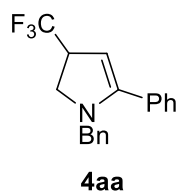
(2) Synthesis 3-pyrroline 3aa from allenyl amine 4



To a solution of allene **4** (30.3 mg, 0.1 mmol) in chlorobenzene (2.0 mL) at room temperature, silver nitrate (1.7 mg, 10 mol %) was added, the reaction was stirred at room temperature for 24 h. After **4** was completely consumed, which was determined by TLC analysis (hexanes : EA =5:1), the solvent was removed under reduced pressure and the crude residue was purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether: ethyl acetate = 100:1) to give the desired 3-pyrroline **3aa** (28.8 mg) in 95% isolated yield.

(3) Synthesis 2-pyrroline **4aa** from homo-propynylamine **5**

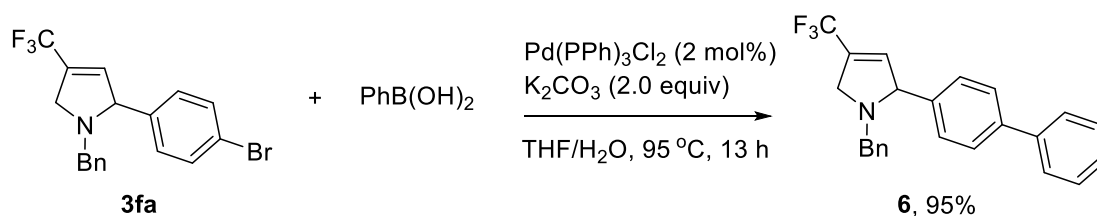
To a solution of homo-propynylamine **5** (30.3 mg, 0.1 mmol) with or without benzyl amine **2a** (10.7 mg, 0.1 mmol) in chlorobenzene (2.0 mL) at room temperature, silver nitrate (1.7 mg, 10 mol %) was added, the reaction was stirred at room temperature for 24 h. After **5** was completely consumed, which was determined by TLC analysis (hexanes : EA =5:1), the solvent was removed under reduced pressure and the crude residue was purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether: ethyl acetate = 200:1) to give the desired 2-pyrroline **4aa** as a colorless oil. **This compound was acid and air sensitive and easily decomposed after being purified via silica-gel chromatography.**



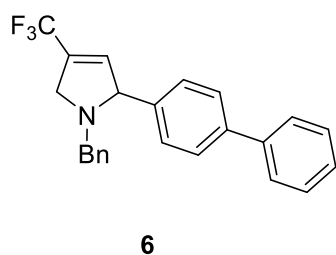
δ 7.48–7.16 (m, 10H), 4.71 (s, 1H), 4.02 (d, J = 15.0 Hz, 1H), 3.85 (d, J = 15.0 Hz, 1H), 3.57–3.39 (m, 2H), 3.30–3.19 (m, 1H). ^{19}F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -72.60.

5. Derivatization of 4-Trifluoromethyl-3-Pyrrolines 3aa, 3fa and 3ua

(1) Synthesis of 3-pyrroline 6

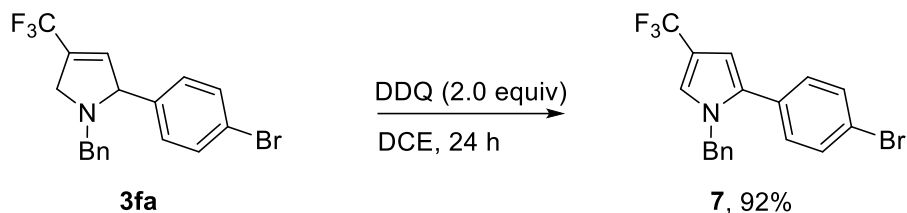


Under Ar, a mixture of phenylboronic acid (0.6 mmol, 73.2 mg), **3fa** (0.5 mmol, 191.1 mg), K_2CO_3 (1.0 mmol, 138.2 mg) and $\text{Pd(PPh)}_3\text{Cl}_2$ (0.01 mmol, 7.0 mg) in THF (2 mL) and H_2O (1 mL) was heated at 95 $^\circ\text{C}$ in a sealed tube for 13 h. The mixture was cooled to rt and the reaction was quenched with H_2O (5.0 mL), then extracted with ethyl acetate (3x5.0 mL). The organic layer was washed with brine, dried over MgSO_4 and concentrated, purified by column chromatography (silica gel, PE:EA = 10:1) to afford the desired product **6** (180 mg, 95%) as a Colorless solid.

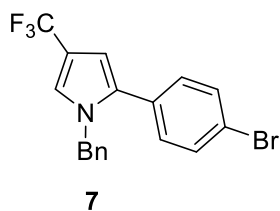


180 mg, 95% isolated yield. Colorless solid. Mp 101.1-102.5 °C. ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.65 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 4H), 7.58-7.44 (m, 4H), 7.43–7.27 (m, 6H), 6.28 (s, 1H), 4.82 (s, 1H), 4.04 (d, J = 13.2 Hz, 1H), 3.95 (dd, J = 13.2, 4.6 Hz, 1H), 3.62 (d, J = 13.2 Hz, 1H), 3.55 (dd, J = 13.1, 6.0 Hz, 1H). ^{19}F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -65.28. ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 140.89, 140.81, 139.73, 138.70, 135.95 (q, J = 4.9 Hz), 130.62 (q, J = 34.6 Hz), 128.77, 128.49, 128.38, 128.28, 127.32, 127.16, 127.10, 121.85 (q, J = 269.1 Hz), 73.71, 57.06, 56.10. HRMS(ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{21}\text{F}_3\text{N}$ [$\text{M}+\text{H}^+$]: 380.1621, found: 380.1637.

(2) Synthesis of pyrrole 7

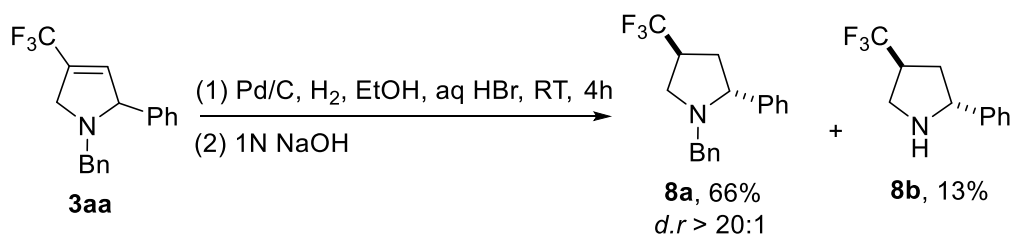


To a solution of **3fa** (0.3 mmol, 114.6 mg) in DCE (2.0 mL) was added DDQ (0.6 mmol, 136.2 mg) at room temperature. After stirring for 24 h, the reaction solvent was filtered through a celite plug and the filtrate was concentrated under reduced pressure. Then the crude product was purified by column chromatography (silica gel, petroleum ether: ethyl acetate = 100:1) to afford **7** (105 mg, 92%) as a Colorless oil.



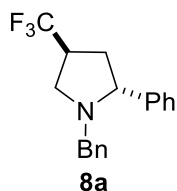
105 mg, 92% isolated yield. Colorless oil. ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.50 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.39–7.29 (m, 3H), 7.18 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.07 (s, 1H), 7.04–6.97 (m, 2H), 6.44 (s, 1H), 5.10 (s, 2H). ^{19}F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -57.23. ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 137.04, 134.61, 131.73, 130.69, 130.63, 128.94, 127.92, 126.49, 123.74 (q, J = 266.0 Hz), 122.23, 122.03 (q, J = 4.8 Hz), 114.87 (q, J = 37.2 Hz), 106.63 (d, J = 2.7 Hz), 51.05. MS (70 eV): m/z (%): 379 (M^+ , 14.10), 381 ($\text{M}^+ + 2$, 13.69), 91 (100). HRMS(EI) calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{13}\text{BrF}_3\text{N}$: 379.0183, found: 379.0180.

(3) Synthesis of *N*-Bn-pyrrolidine **8a**



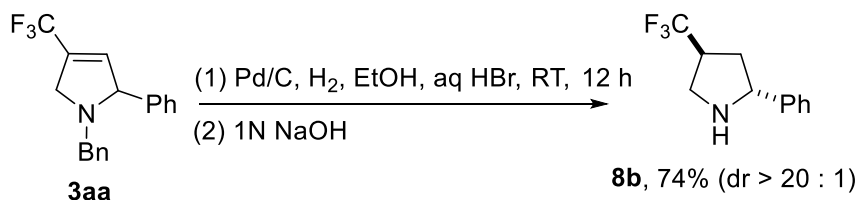
A solution of compound **3aa** (0.38 mmol 115 mg), Pd/C (contain 10% Pd) (5 mol%) and aq HBr (47%, 0.5 mmol, 58uL) in EtOH (2 mL) was stirred under 1atm pressure of hydrogen at room temperature. After stirring for 4 h, **3aa** was consumed according to TLC analysis (hexanes). 1N NaOH (1.0 mL) was added to the reaction mixture and stirring for 15 min. The reaction mixture was filtered through a celite plug and then extracted with ethyl acetate (3x5.0 mL). The organic layer was combined

and washed with brine, dried over Na₂SO₄ and concentrated, purified by column chromatography (silica gel, PE:EA = 100:1) to afford the desired product **8a** (76 mg, 66%) as a colorless solid.



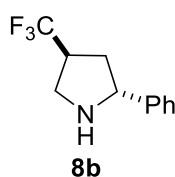
76 mg, 66% isolated yield. Colorless solid. Mp 72.0-74.2 °C. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.48 (d, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 7.35 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.31-7.19 (m, 6H), 3.84 (d, *J* = 13.6 Hz, 1H), 3.45 (dd, *J* = 9.9, 6.6 Hz, 1H), 3.25 (dd, *J* = 10.6, 2.2 Hz, 1H), 3.00 (d, *J* = 13.6 Hz, 1H), 2.87–2.71 (m, 1H), 2.43–2.35 (m, 2H), 1.96-1.88 (m, 1H). ¹⁹F NMR (471 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -71.58. ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 141.55, 138.82, 128.65, 128.25, 128.15, 127.87 (q, *J* = 277.4 Hz), 127.70, 127.54, 126.87, 69.05, 57.02, 52.33 (q, *J* = 2.6 Hz), 39.83 (q, *J* = 28.3 Hz), 35.66 (q, *J* = 1.7 Hz). HRMS(ESI) calcd for C₁₈H₁₉F₃N [M+H⁺]: 306.1464, found: 306.1474.

(4) Synthesis of pyrrolidine **8b**



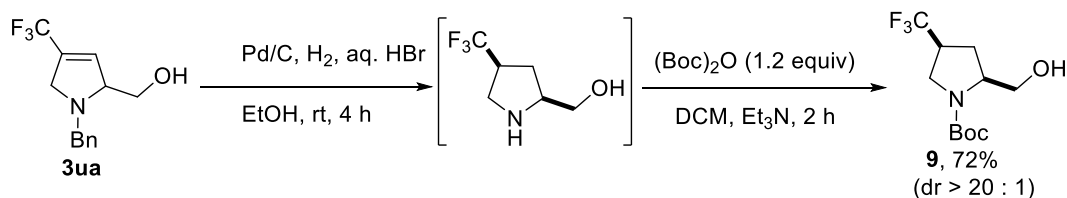
A solution of compound **3aa** (0.15 mmol 45.5 mg), Pd/C (contain 10% Pd) (5 mol%) and aq HBr (47%, 0.2 mmol, 23uL) in EtOH (2 mL) was stirred under 1atm pressure of hydrogen at room temperature. After

stirring for 12 h, 1N NaOH (1.0 mL) was added to the reaction mixture and stirring for 15 min. The reaction mixture was filtered through a celite plug and then extracted with ethyl acetate (3x5.0 mL). The organic layer was combined and washed with brine, dried over Na₂SO₄ and concentrated, purified by column chromatography (silica gel, PE:EA = 5:1) to afford the desired product **8b** (24 mg, 74%) as a colorless oil.



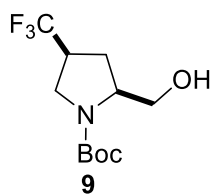
24 mg, 74% isolated yield. Colorless oil. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.43–7.27 (m, 5H), 4.13 (dd, *J* = 10.2, 6.4 Hz, 1H), 3.39 (dd, *J* = 11.8, 4.2 Hz, 1H), 3.24–3.13 (m, 1H), 3.06–2.84 (m, 1H), 2.52–2.40 (m, 1H), 1.93 (brs, 1H), 1.88–1.76 (m, 1H). ¹⁹F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -70.87. ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 141.68, 128.55, 128.00 (q, *J* = 277.2 Hz), 127.50, 126.50, 63.33, 47.00 (q, *J* = 2.6 Hz), 43.45 (q, *J* = 27.2 Hz), 34.78 (q, *J* = 1.4 Hz). HRMS(ESI) calcd for C₁₁H₁₃F₃N [M+H⁺]: 216.0995, found: 216.0995.

(5) Synthesis of *N*-Boc-*cis*-4-trifluoromethyl-prolinol **9**



The solution of compound **3ua** (0.55 mmol 140 mg) and Pd/C (contain 10% Pd) (5 mol%) and aq HBr (47%, 0.6 mmol, 70uL) in EtOH

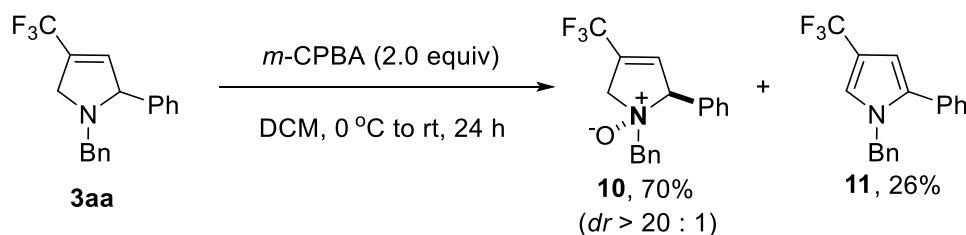
(4 mL) under 1atm pressure of hydrogen at room temperature. After stirring for 4 h, the reactions were monitored through TLC (hexanes : EA =5:1). Then 1N NaOH (2.0 mL) was added to the reaction mixture and extracted with ethyl acetate (3x5.0 mL). The organic layer was combined and washed with brine, dried over Na₂SO₄ and concentrated under reduced pressure. The crude product was used directly for next step without any purification. Then under N₂, to a solution of crude product in DCM (2.0 mL) was added trimethylamine (1.5 mmol, 205 uL) via syringe followed by di(tert-butyl)dicarbonate (0.6 mmol, 130 mg) in one portion. The reaction stirred for 2 h after which the resulting yellow solution was poured into 5.0 mL of water. The layers were separated, and the organic layer was washed with 2x2.0 mL of water. The organic layers were combined, dried with MgSO₄, filtered, and the solvent was removed in vacuo. The crude orange oil was purified by flash column chromatography (silica gel, PE : EA = 1:1) to afford *N*-Boc-*cis*-4-trifluoromethyl-prolinol **9** (106 mg, 72%) as a colorless oil.



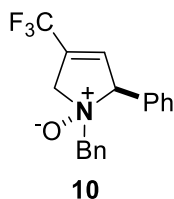
106 mg, 72% isolated yield. Colorless oil. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 4.87 (s, 1H), 3.97 (d, *J* = 5.9 Hz, 1H), 3.78 (s, 1H), 3.72-3.60 (m, 2H), 3.31 (s, 1H), 2.90–2.75 (m, 1H), 2.31–2.23 (m, 1H), 1.67 (d, *J* = 7.4 Hz,

1H), 1.45 (s, 9H). ^{19}F NMR (471 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -70.87. ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 156.15, 126.05 (q, $J = 276.7$ Hz), 81.19, 66.50, 60.52, 46.56, 40.90 (q, $J = 29.1$ Hz), 28.44 (q, $J = 2.4$ Hz), 28.29. HRMS(ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{11}\text{H}_{18}\text{F}_3\text{NNaO}_3$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}^+]$: 292.1131, found: 292.1132.

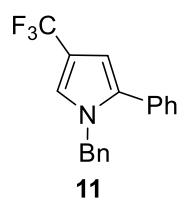
(6) Synthesis of pyrroline *N*-oxide **10** and pyrrole **11**



Under N_2 , to a solution of **3aa** (0.3 mmol, 91 mg) in DCM (2.0 mL) was added *m*-CPBA (126.3 mg, 0.6 mmol; 85.0%) at 0 °C then stirring for 1 h, the reaction mixture was warmed to room temperature and was stirred for another 24 h, the reactions were monitored through TLC analysis (hexanes), After **3aa** was consumed, saturated NaHCO_3 solution (5 mL) was added to reaction mixture and extracted with ethyl acetate (3×5 mL). Organic layers were combined, dried with anhydrous Na_2SO_4 , filtered and evaporated to get crude residue which was purified through flash column chromatography (silica gel, PE:EA:DCM = 200:1:10) to afford pyrroline *N*-oxide **10** (67 mg, 70% yield) as a colorless oil and pyrrole **11** (24 mg, 26% yield) as a colorless oil.

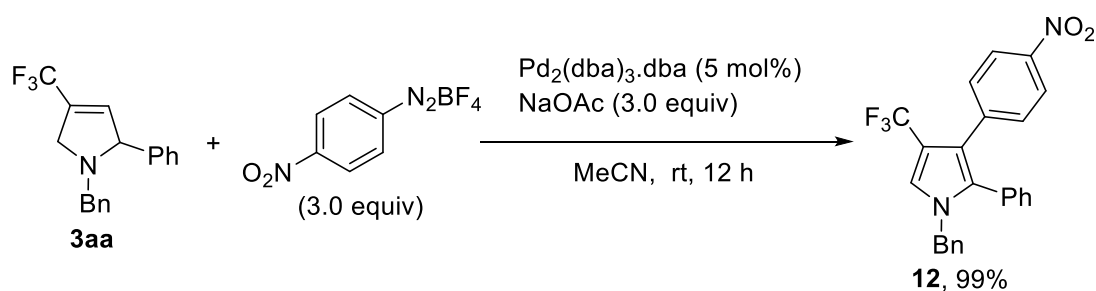


^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.345-7.25 (m, 10H), 6.59 (s, 1H), 5.49 (s, 1H), 4.15 (d, $J = 12.9$ Hz, 1H), 3.96 (d, $J = 12.9$ Hz, 1H), 3.51 (s, 2H). ^{19}F NMR (471 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -68.12. ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 137.40, 136.06, 131.72, 128.94, 128.61, 128.53, 128.29, 127.96, 127.42, 127.02 (d, $J = 31.9$ Hz), 122.64 (q, $J = 271.2$ Hz), 78.15, 62.54, 51.14. MS (70 eV): m/z (%): 319 (M^+ , 6.84), 91 (100). HRMS(EI) calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{16}\text{F}_3\text{NO}$: 319.1184, found: 319.1186.

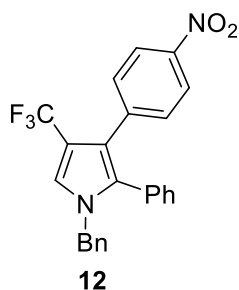


^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.42–7.27 (m, 8H), 7.06-7.03 (m, 2H), 7.02 (s, 1H), 6.44 (s, 1H), 5.12 (s, 2H). ^{19}F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -57.19. ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 137.31, 135.95, 131.81, 129.18, 128.85, 128.55, 127.96, 127.80, 126.65, 123.88 (q, $J = 265.8$ Hz), 121.53 (q, $J = 4.9$ Hz), 114.69 (q, $J = 36.9$ Hz), 106.22 (q, $J = 2.7$ Hz), 50.98. MS (70 eV): m/z (%): 301 (M^+ , 32.14), 91 (100). HRMS(EI) calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{14}\text{F}_3\text{N}$: 301.1078, found: 301.1077.

(7) Synthesis of pyrrole 12

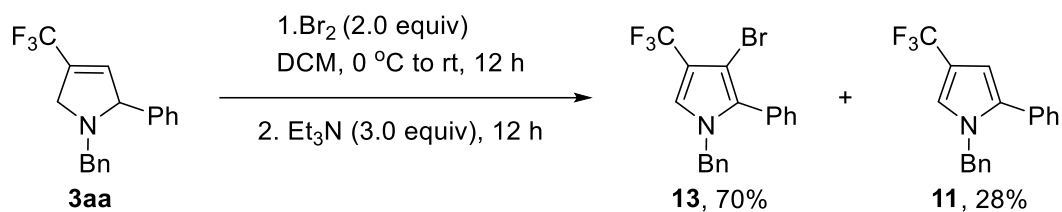


Under N₂, to a solution of **3aa** (0.2 mmol, 60.6 mg) in acetonitrile (2.0 mL) was added at once a mixture of *p*-NO₂-C₆H₄N₂BF₄ (0.6 mmol, 142.2 mg), Pd₂(dba)₃.dba (0.01 mmol, 11.5 mg) and anhydrous NaOAc (0.6 mmol, 50 mg). The mixture became dark almost immediately displaying intense nitrogen bubbling. Magnetic stirring continued for 12 h when TLC (hexanes) indicated complete consumption of the starting material **3aa**. The reaction solvent was removed under reduced pressure. Then the crude product was purified by column chromatography (silica gel, PE : DCM = 2: 1) to afford pyrrole **12** (84 mg, 99% yield) as a red solid.

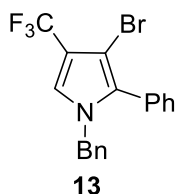


Red solid. Mp 115.2-116.9 °C. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.28 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 7.75 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 7.50-7.36 (m, 5H), 7.36–7.23 (m, 3H), 7.02 (d, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 6.83 (s, 1H), 5.68 (s, 2H). ¹⁹F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -58.11. ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 156.58, 147.94, 141.50 (q, *J* = 2.7 Hz), 139.89, 137.67, 130.23, 129.31, 129.07, 128.92, 128.82, 127.53, 125.86, 124.64, 122.67 (q, *J* = 267.2 Hz), 122.65, 112.03 (q, *J* = 4.3 Hz), 111.33 (q, *J* = 38.9 Hz), 49.25. MS (70 eV): *m/z* (%): 422 (M⁺, 7.88), 57 (100). HRMS(EI) calcd for C₂₄H₁₇F₃N₂O₂: 422.1242, found: 422.1250.

(8) Synthesis of 3-bromo pyrrole 13



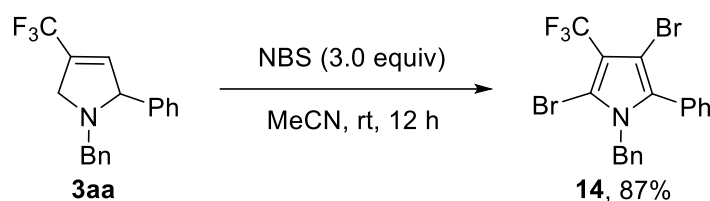
Under N₂, to a solution of **3a** (0.3 mmol, 91 mg) in DCM (2.0 mL) was added Br₂ (0.6 mmol, 96 mg) at 0 °C then refluxed for 30 min, then the reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature for 12 h. Until the disappearance of substrate **3a** as indicated by TLC (hexanes), then the reaction mixture was cooled to 0 °C. Et₃N (0.9 mmol, 0.124 mL) was added and the reaction mixture was stirred for 30 min and then warmed to room temperature. After being stirred at room temperature for 24 h, saturated Na₂S₂O₃ (2.0 mL) solution was added, extracted with ethyl acetate (3×5 mL). Organic layers were combined and evaporated to get crude residue which was purified through flash column chromatography (silica gel, PE : DCM = 20: 1) to afford 3-bromo pyrrole **13** (80 mg, 70% yield) as a colorless oil and pyrrole **11** (25 mg, 28% yield) as a colorless oil.



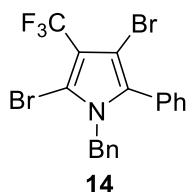
Colorless oil. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.46–7.38 (m, 3H), 7.34–7.27 (m, 5H), 7.06 (q, *J* = 0.9 Hz, 1H), 6.98–6.94 (m, 2H), 4.98 (s, 2H). ¹⁹F

NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -58.40. ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 136.36, 134.37, 130.77, 129.61, 128.92, 128.88, 128.56, 128.08, 126.96, 122.87 (q, J = 266.7 Hz), 121.64 (q, J = 5.0 Hz), 114.32 (q, J = 36.2 Hz), 93.09 (q, J = 2.2 Hz), 52.07. MS (70 eV): m/z (%): 379 (M⁺, 16.44), 91 (100). HRMS(EI) calcd for C₁₈H₁₃BrF₃N : 379.0183, found: 379.0184.

(9) Synthesis of 2,4-dibromo pyrrole **14**



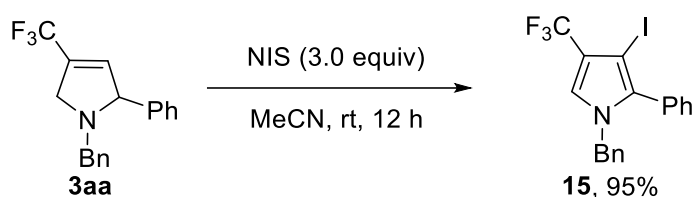
Under N₂, to a solution of **3aa** (0.2 mmol, 60.6 mg) in acetonitrile (2.0 mL) was added NBS (0.6 mmol, 108 mg) at room temperature. The reaction mixture was stirred for 12 h and monitored through TLC analysis (hexanes). The reaction solvent was removed under reduced pressure and residue was purified by column chromatography (silica gel, PE : DCM = 20: 1) to afford 2,4-dibromo pyrrole **14** (80 mg, 87% yield) as a colorless solid.



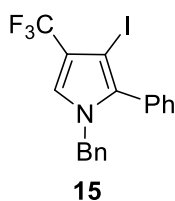
Colorless solid. Mp 89.5-90.8 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.42–7.32 (m, 3H), 7.30-7.23 (m, 3H), 7.22–7.17 (m, 2H), 6.86–6.81 (m, 2H), 5.12 (s, 2H). ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -56.41. ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 136.12, 135.53, 130.77, 129.60, 129.29, 128.74, 128.57, 127.67,

125.95, 122.23 (q, $J = 268.6$ Hz), 113.12 (q, $J = 35.6$ Hz), 103.94 (q, $J = 3.3$ Hz), 94.51 (q, $J = 1.6$ Hz), 50.52. MS (70 eV): m/z (%): 459 (M^+ , 9.64), 91 (100). HRMS(EI) calcd for $C_{18}H_{12}Br_2F_3N$: 456.9289, found: 456.9285.

(10) Synthesis of 3-iodo pyrrole 15



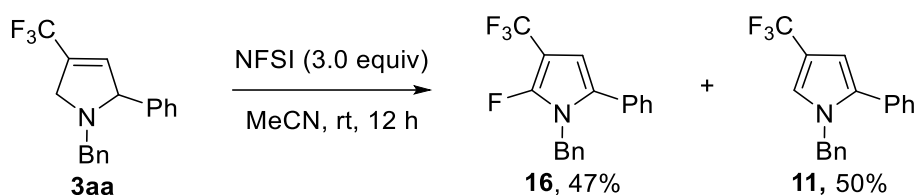
Under N_2 , to a solution of **3aa** (0.2 mmol, 60.6 mg) in acetonitrile (2.0 mL) was added NIS (0.6 mmol, 135 mg) at room temperature. The reaction was monitored through TLC (hexanes). After stirring for 12 h, saturated $Na_2S_2O_3$ (2.0 mL) solution was added then stirring for 10 min until the reaction mixture turn to colorless, then extracted with ethyl acetate (3×5 mL). Organic layers were combined and evaporated to get crude residue which was purified through flash column chromatography (silica gel, PE : DCM = 20: 1) to afford 3-iodo pyrrole **15** (81 mg, 95% yield) as a colorless solid.



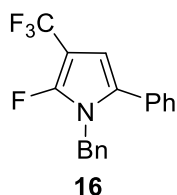
Colorless solid. Mp 62.9-64.6 °C. 1H NMR (500 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 7.42–7.37 (m, 3H), 7.30–7.22 (m, 5H), 7.12 (q, $J = 0.9$ Hz, 1H), 6.96–6.89 (m, 2H), 4.96 (s, 2H). ^{19}F NMR (471 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ -58.23. ^{13}C NMR (125

MHz, CDCl₃) δ 138.36, 136.41, 131.04, 130.92, 129.00, 128.84, 128.51, 128.04, 126.96, 122.94 (q, J = 267.0 Hz), 122.92 (q, J = 5.3 Hz), 117.36 (q, J = 35.9 Hz), 59.79 (q, J = 2.0 Hz), 52.32. MS (70 eV): m/z (%): 427 (M^+ , 35.56), 91 (100). HRMS(EI) calcd for C₁₈H₁₃IF₃N : 427.0045, found: 427.0047.

(11) Synthesis of 2-fluoro pyrrole **16**



Under N₂, to a solution of **3aa** (0.2 mmol, 60.6 mg) in acetonitrile (2.0 mL) was added NFSI (0.6 mmol, 189.2 mg) at room temperature. The reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature for 12 h. After consumption of **3aa** according to TLC analysis (hexane), the reaction solvent was removed under reduced pressure. Then the crude product was purified by column chromatography (silica gel, PE : DCM = 20 : 1) to afford 2-fluoro pyrrole **16** (30 mg, 47% yield) as a colorless oil and pyrrole **12** (30 mg, 50% yield) as a colorless oil.



Colorless oil. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.42–7.25 (m, 8H), 7.00 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 6.26 (d, J = 5.2 Hz, 1H), 5.10 (s, 2H). ¹⁹F NMR (471 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -56.31 (d, J = 9.6 Hz), -133.56 (q, J = 9.6 Hz). ¹³C NMR (125

MHz, CDCl₃) δ 145.76–143.44 (m), 136.32, 131.13, 129.06, 128.88, 128.69, 128.11, 127.82, 126.60, 126.18, 125.54–119.31 (m), 103.03 (q, J = 2.5 Hz), 93.04–92.05 (m), 46.59. MS (70 eV): m/z (%): 319 (M^+ , 9.72), 91 (100). HRMS(EI) calcd for C₁₈H₁₃F₄N : 319.0984, found: 319.0986.

6. X-ray structures for pyrroline 3aa and 3-iodo pyrrole 15

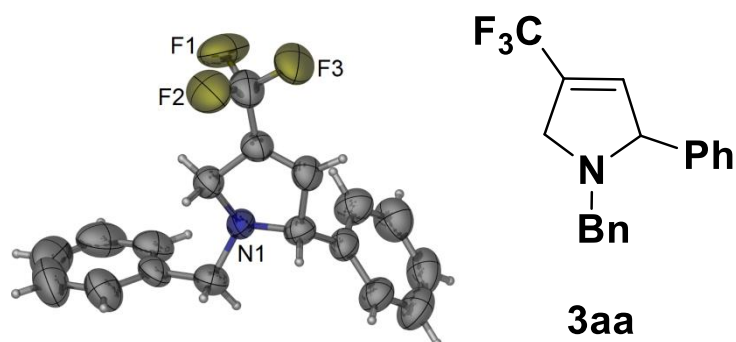


Figure 1. ORTEP depiction of compound 3aa, CCDC1486638

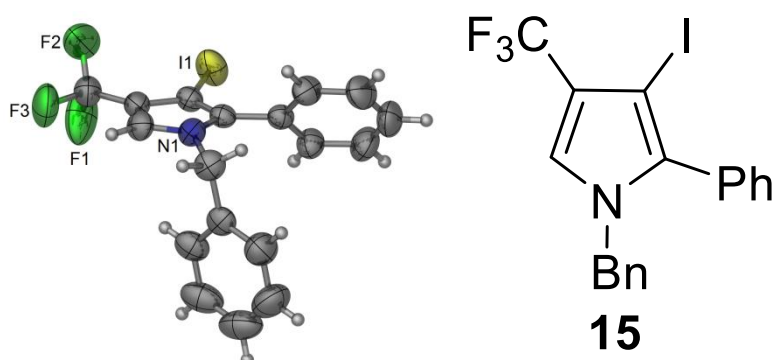
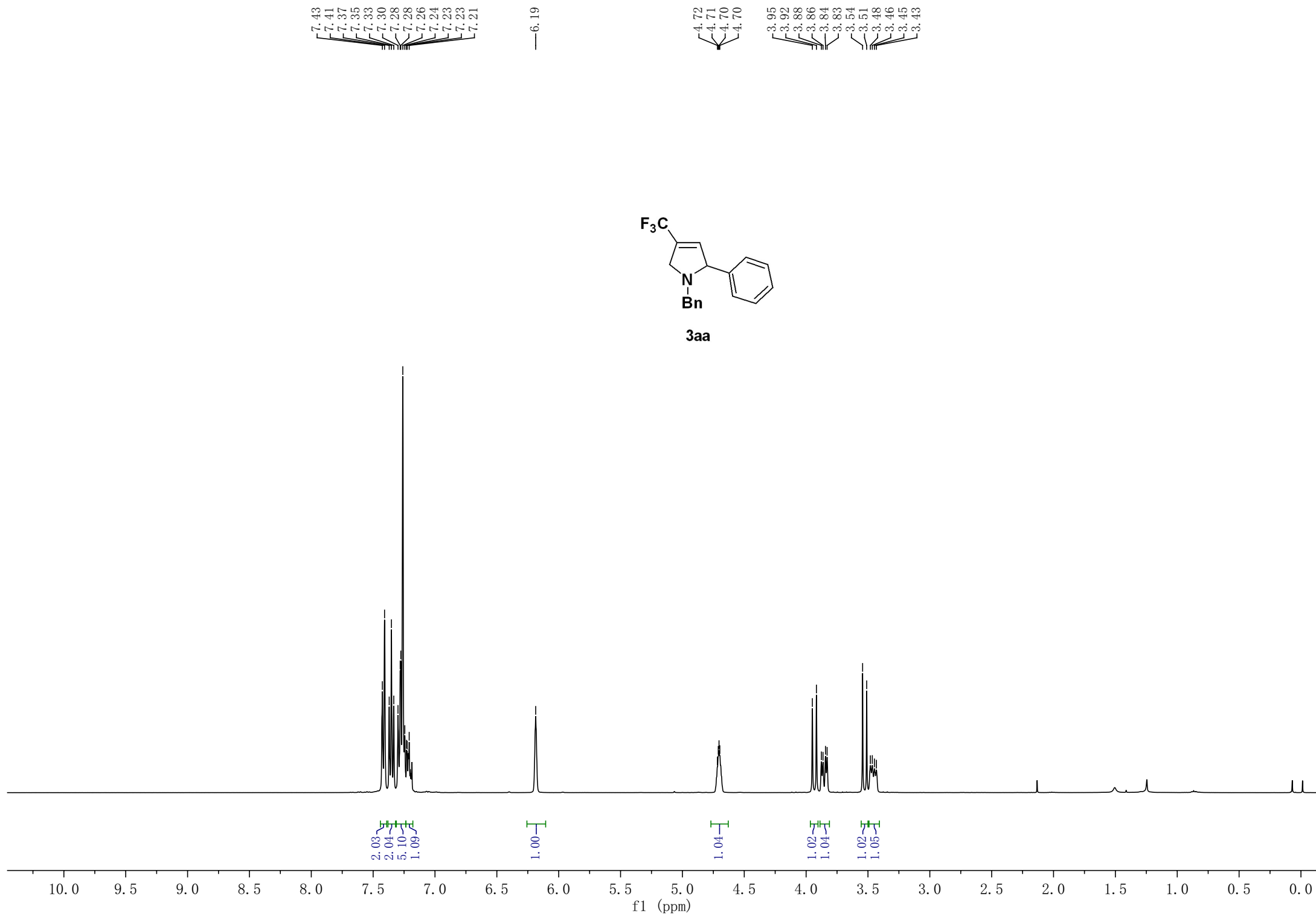
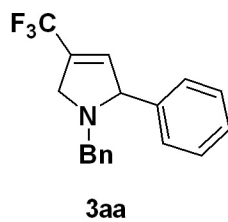
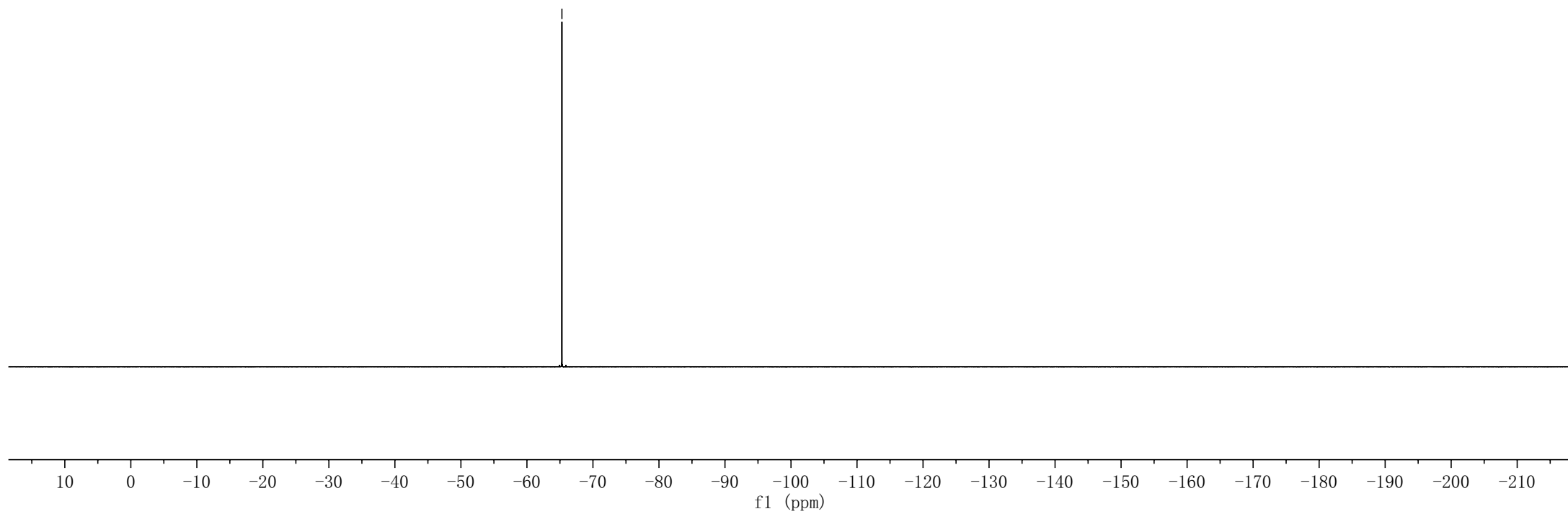


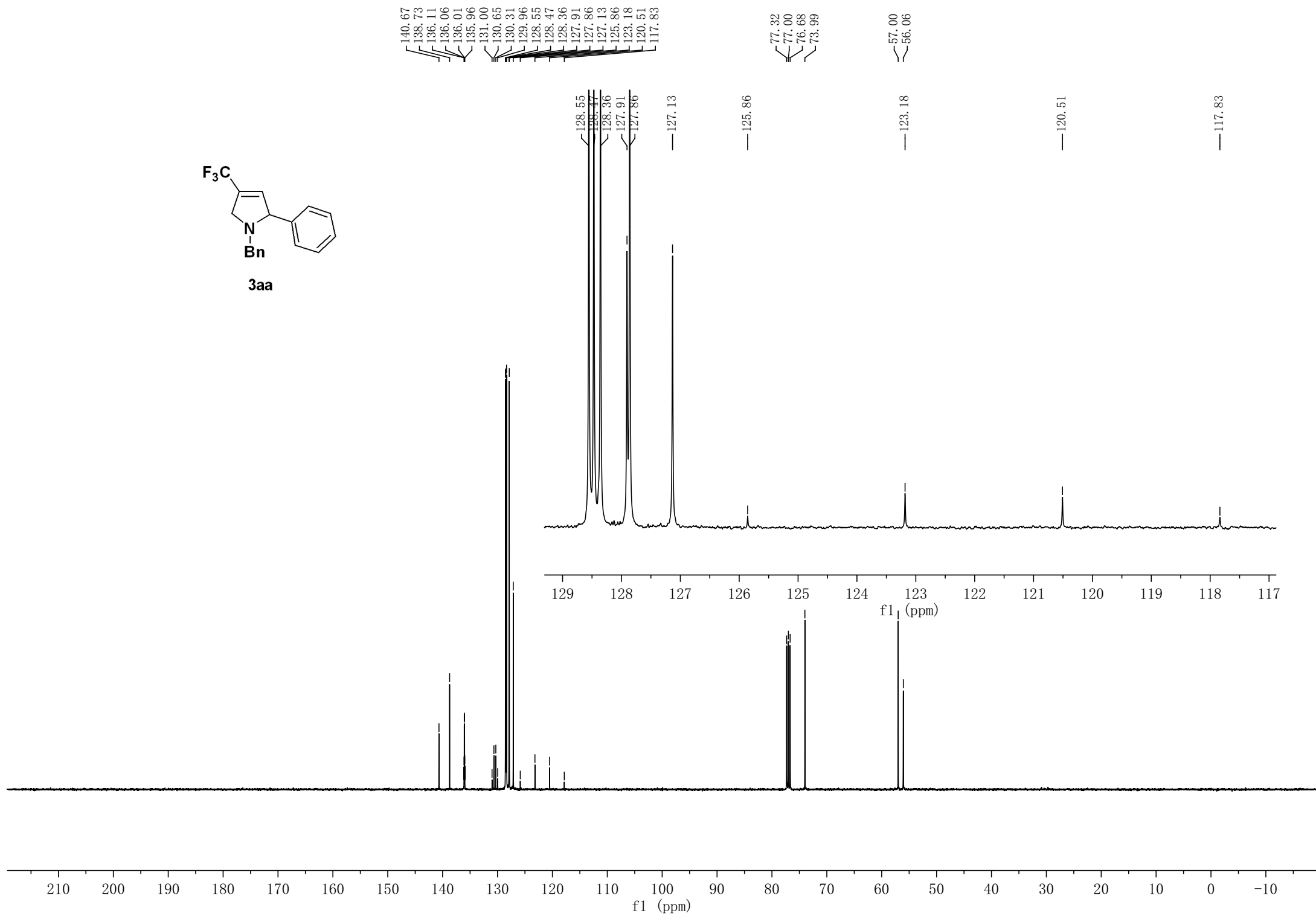
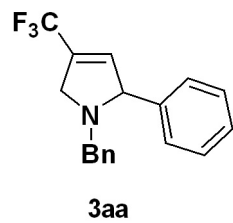
Figure 2. ORTEP depiction of 3-iodo pyrrole 15, CCDC1498966

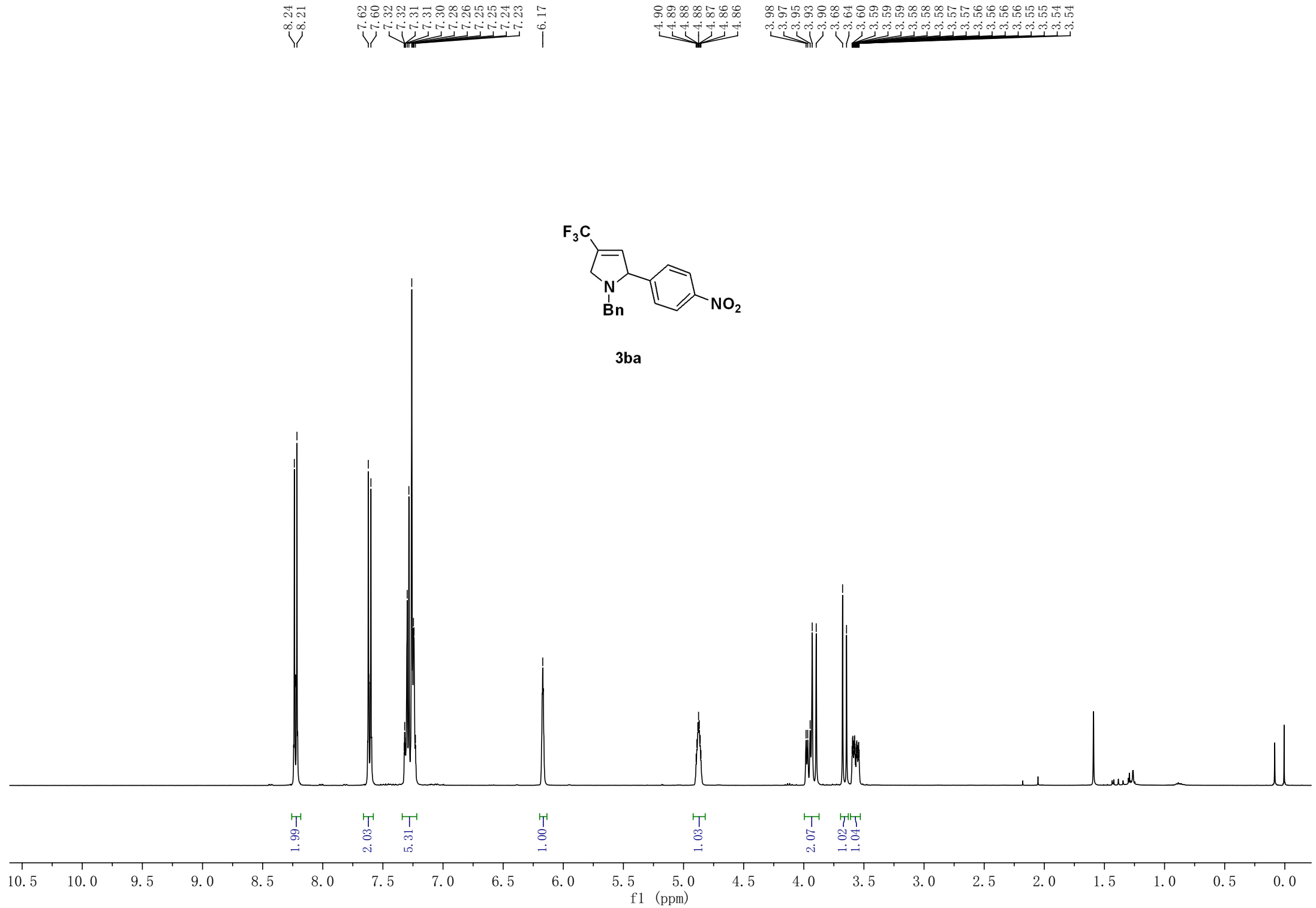


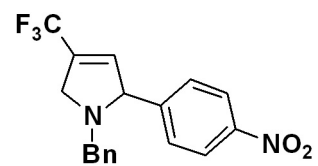


—65.30



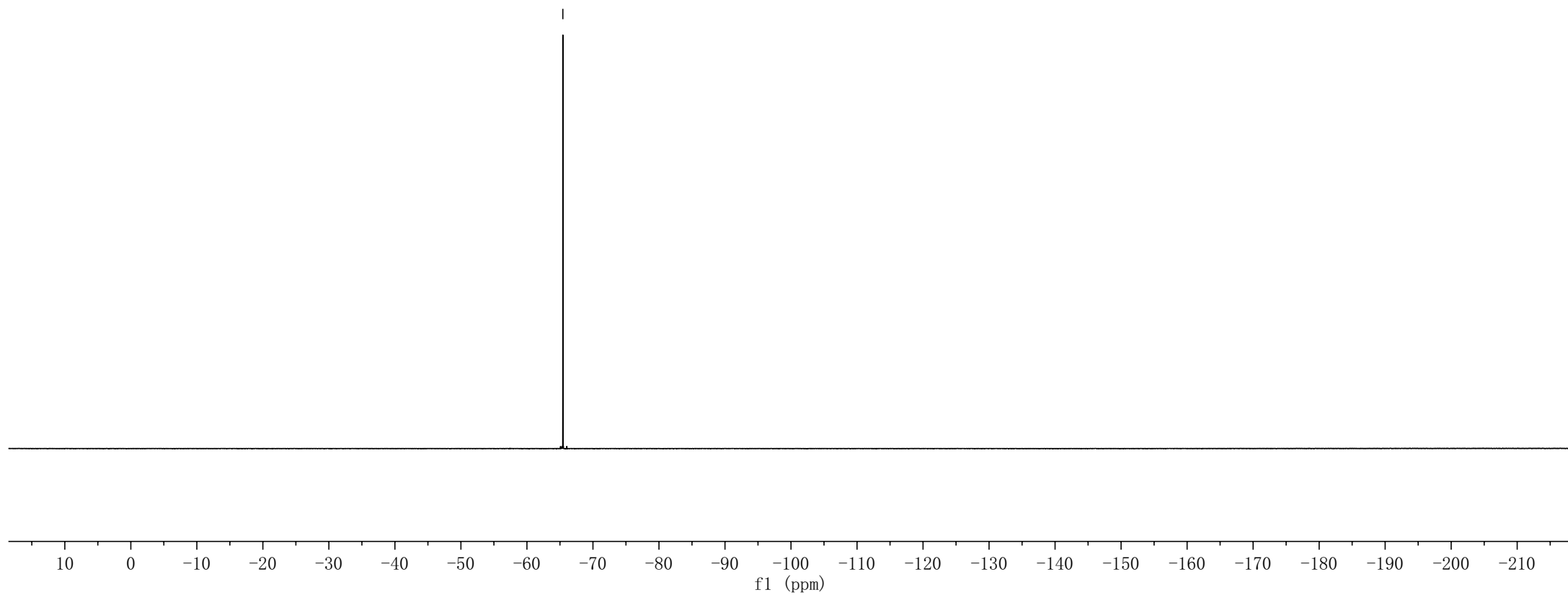


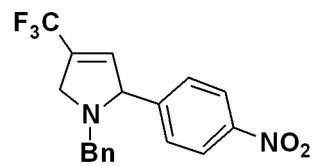




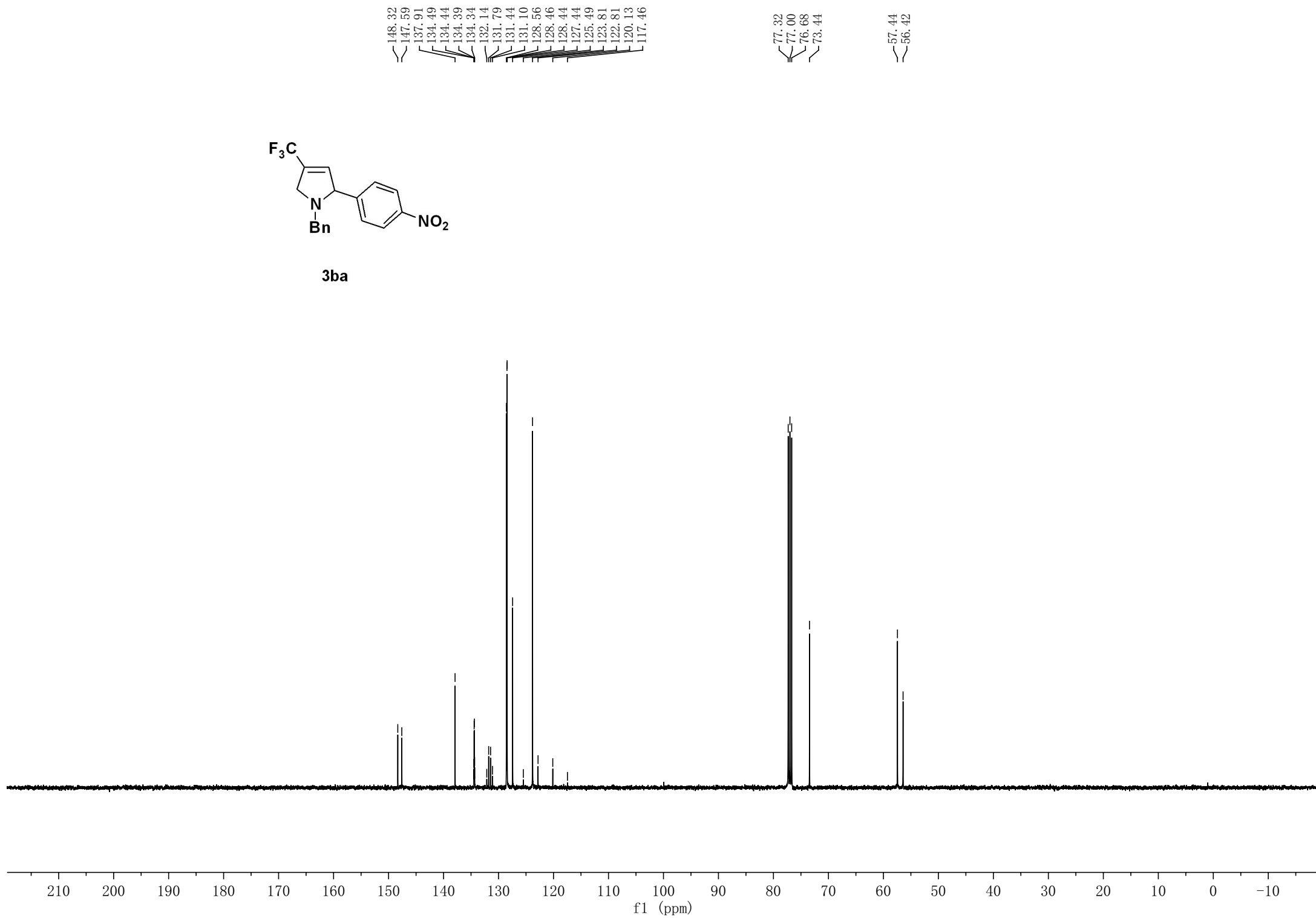
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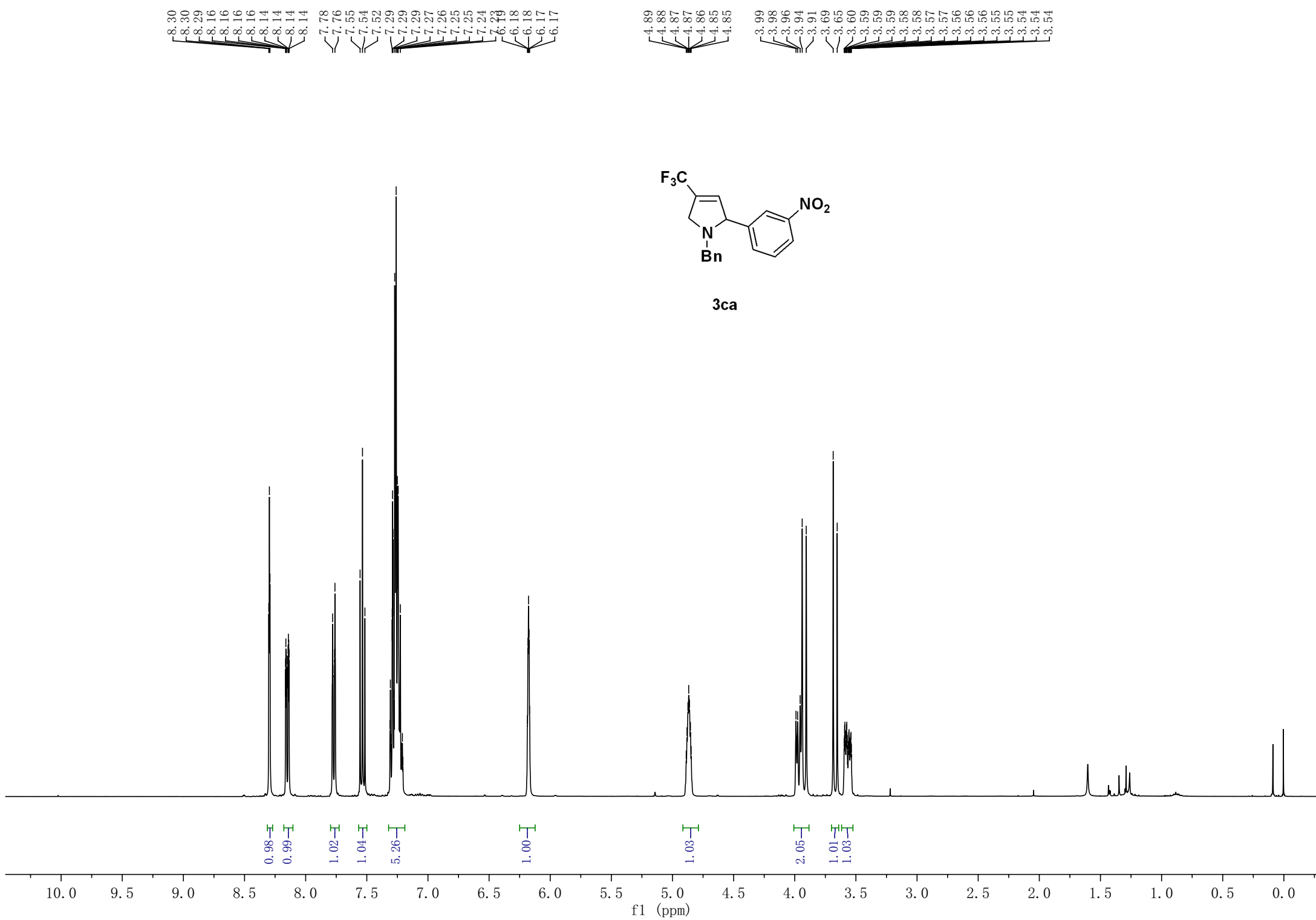
— -65.44

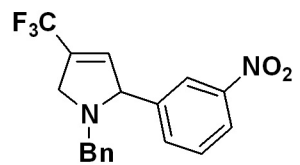




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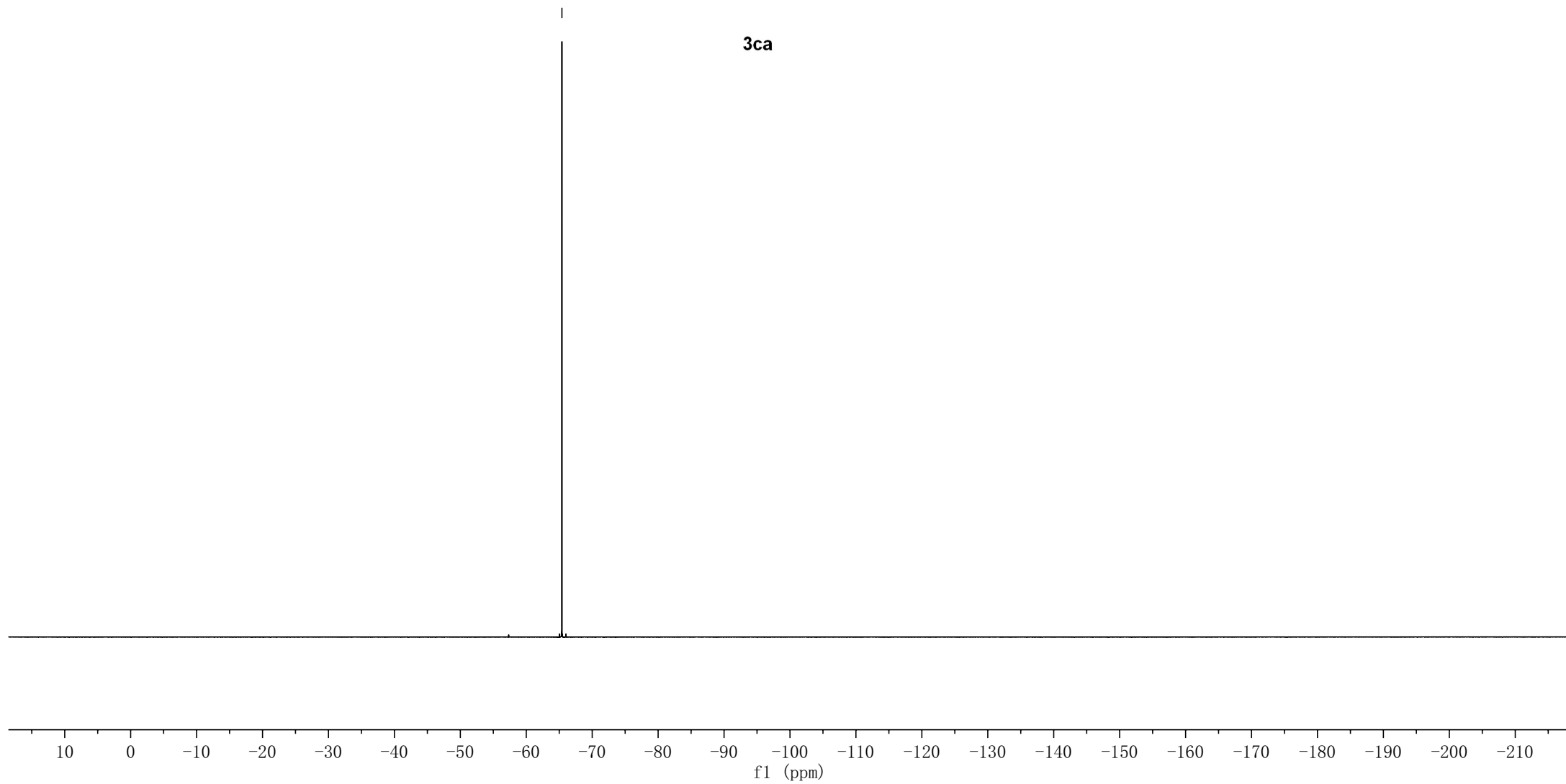


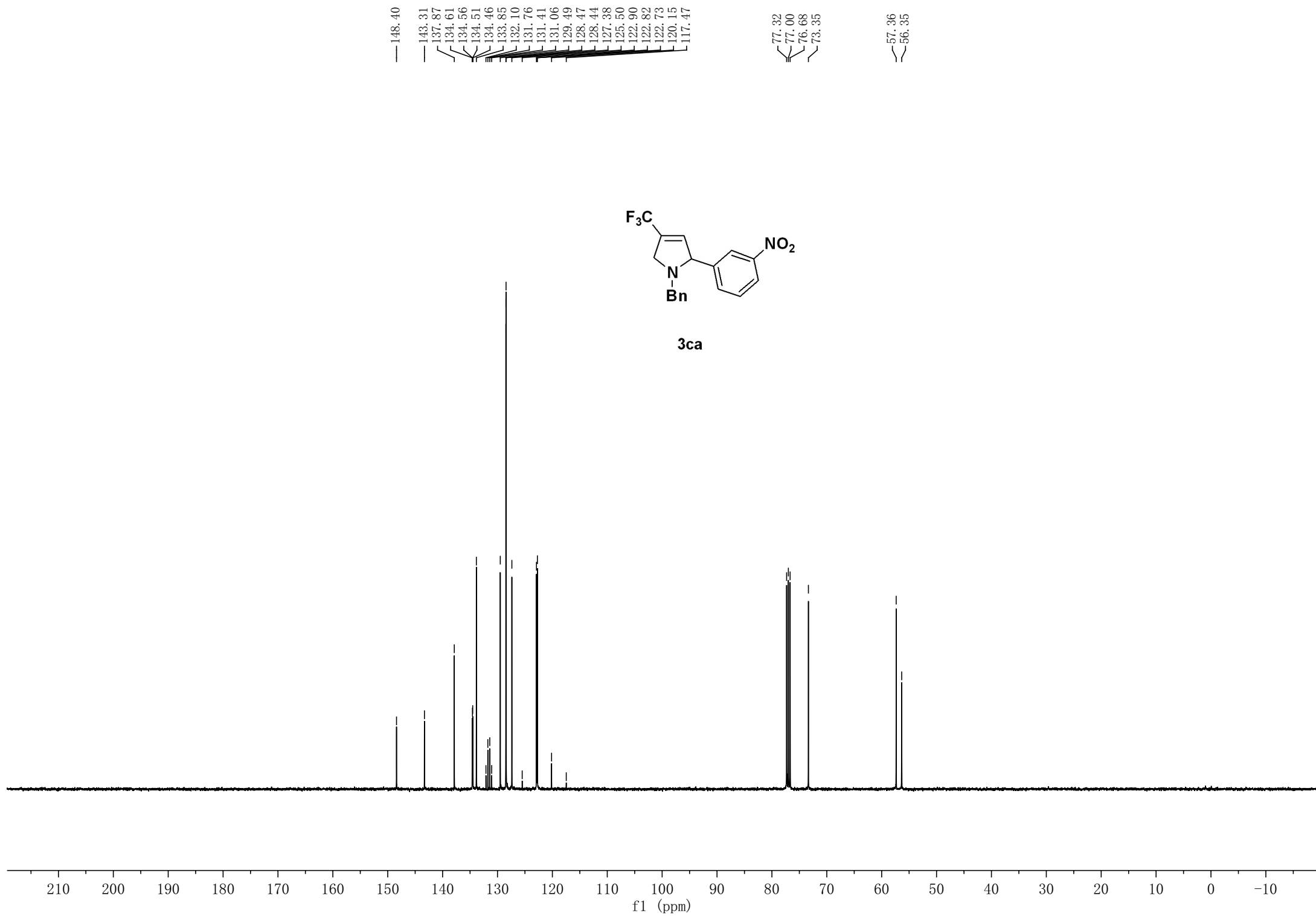




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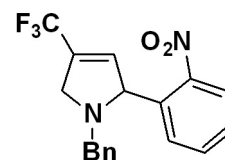
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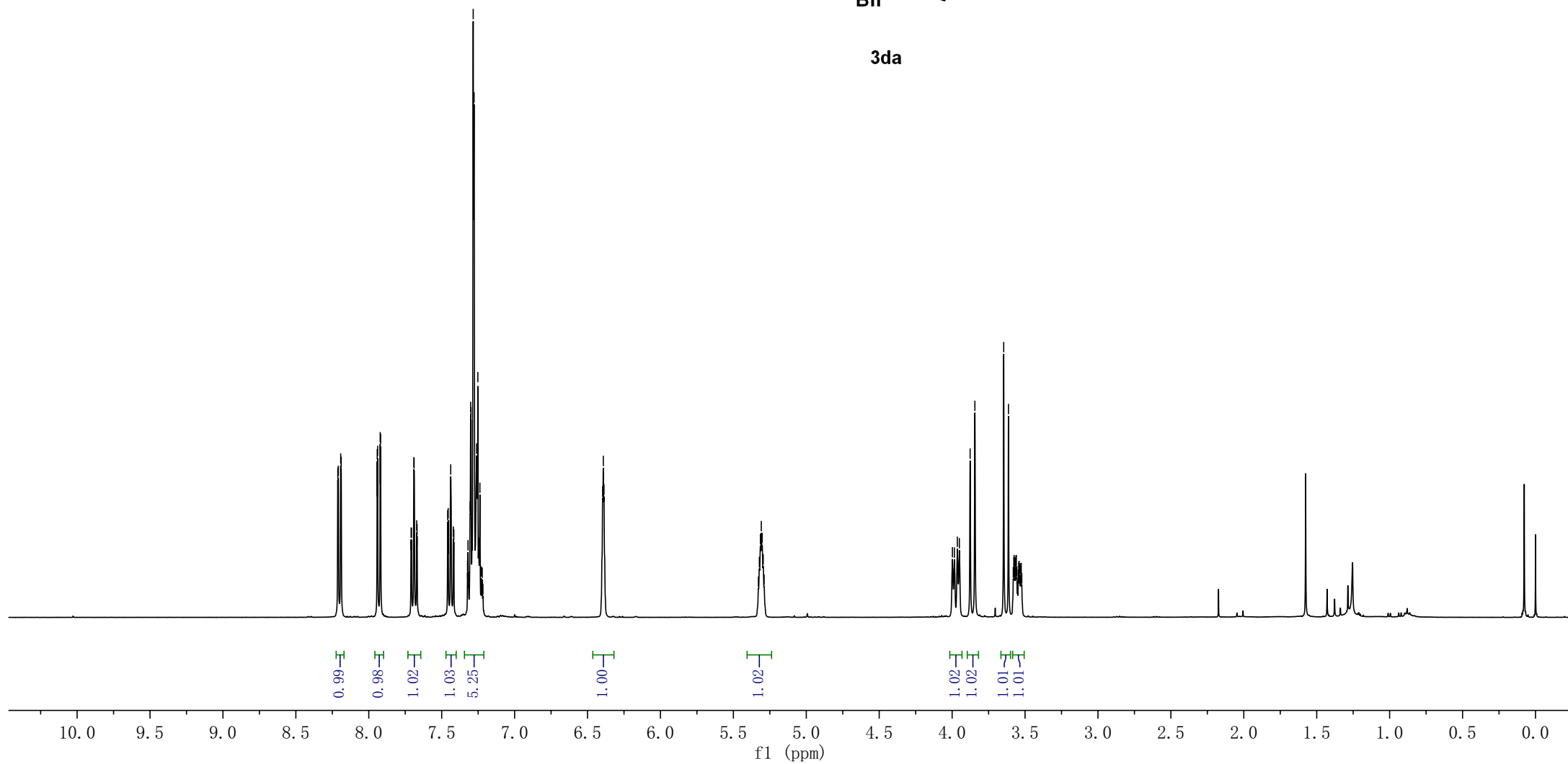


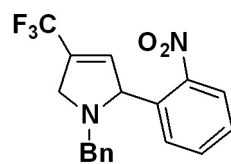
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7.28
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7.26
7.25
7.25
6.39
6.39

5.33
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4.00
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3.96
3.95
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3.52



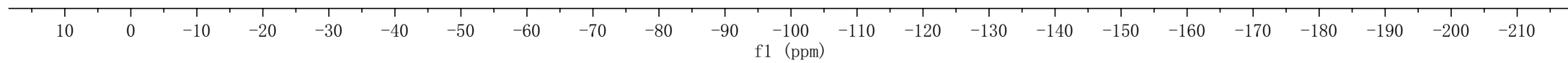
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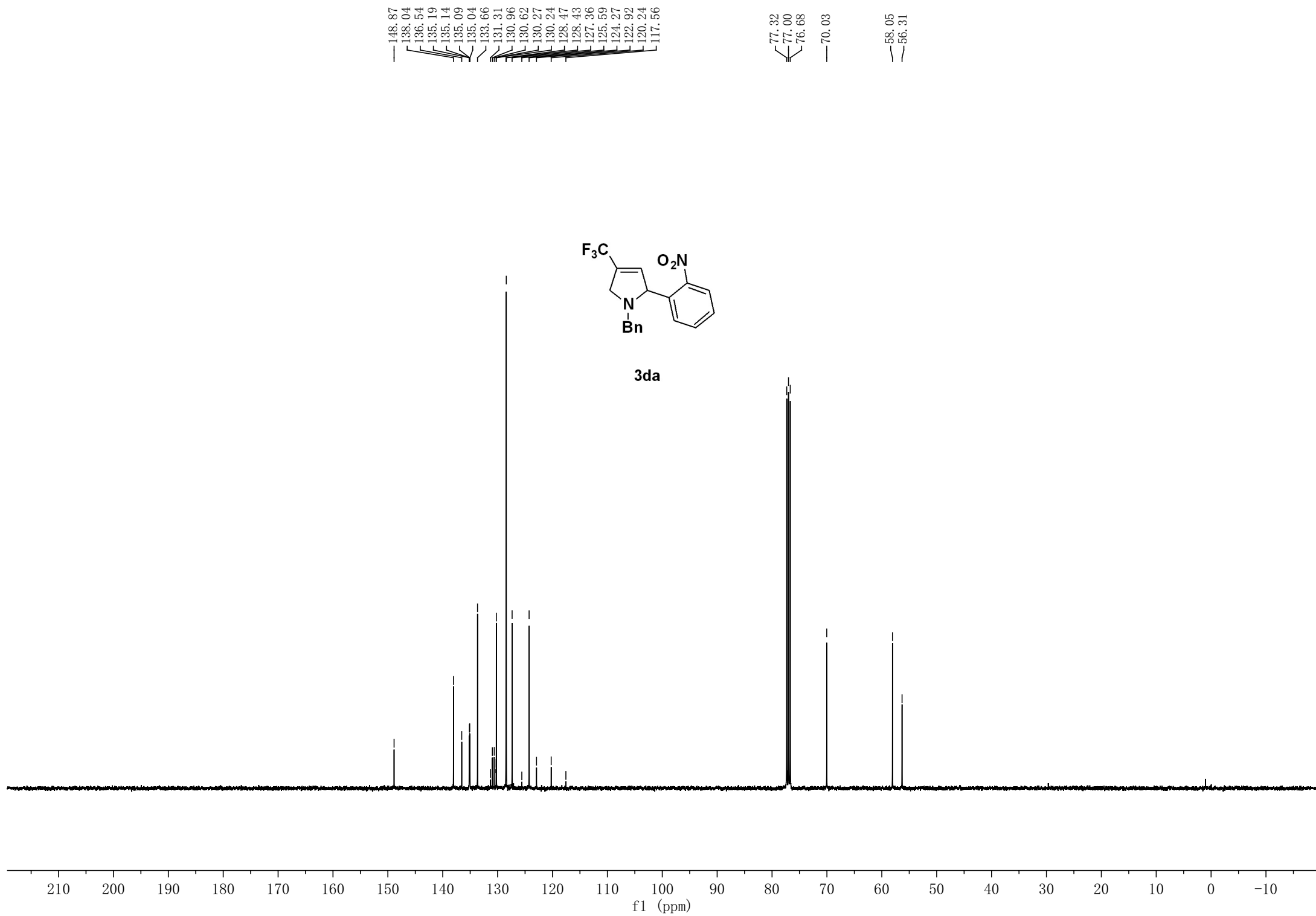


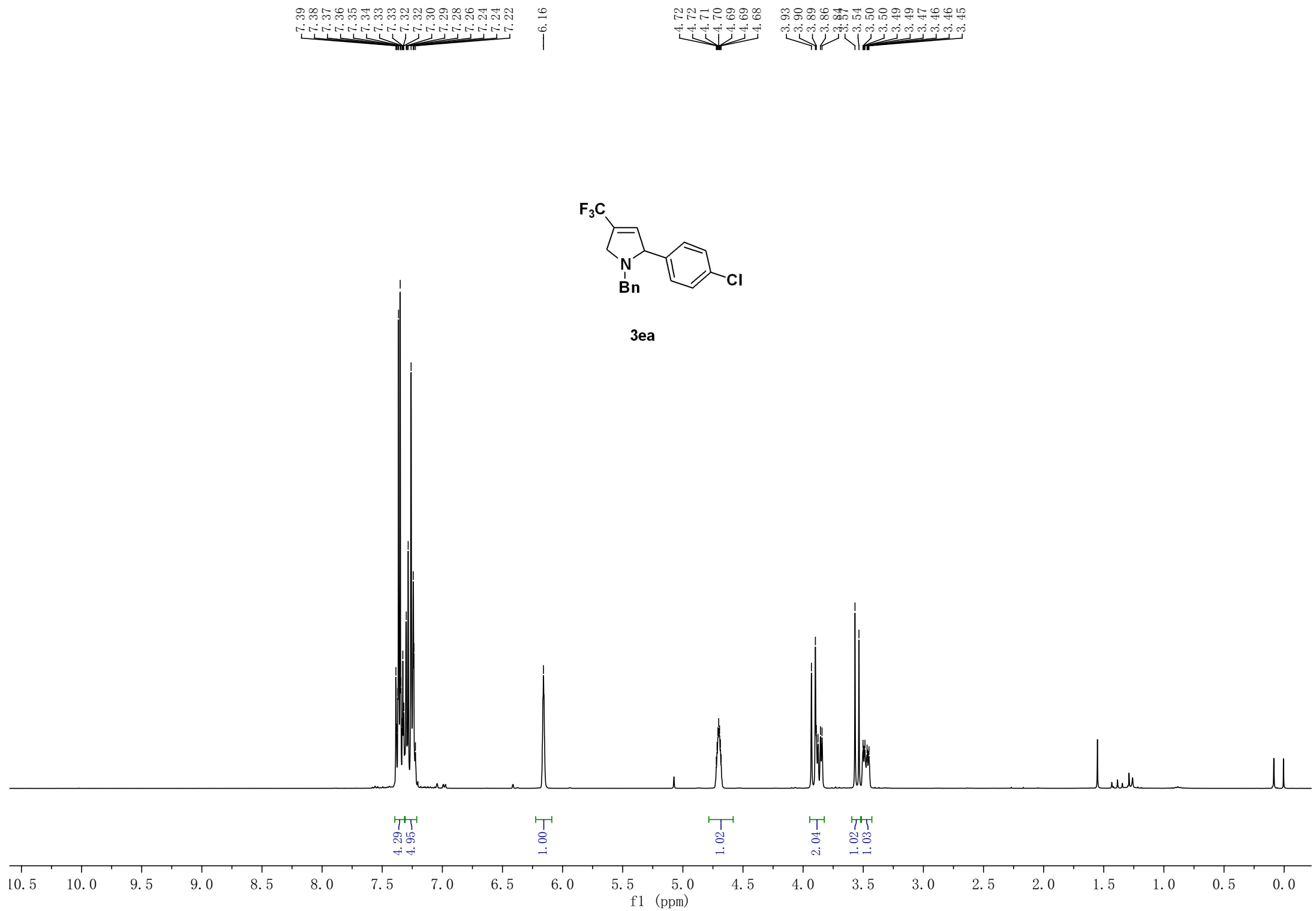


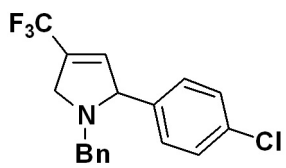
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— -65.42



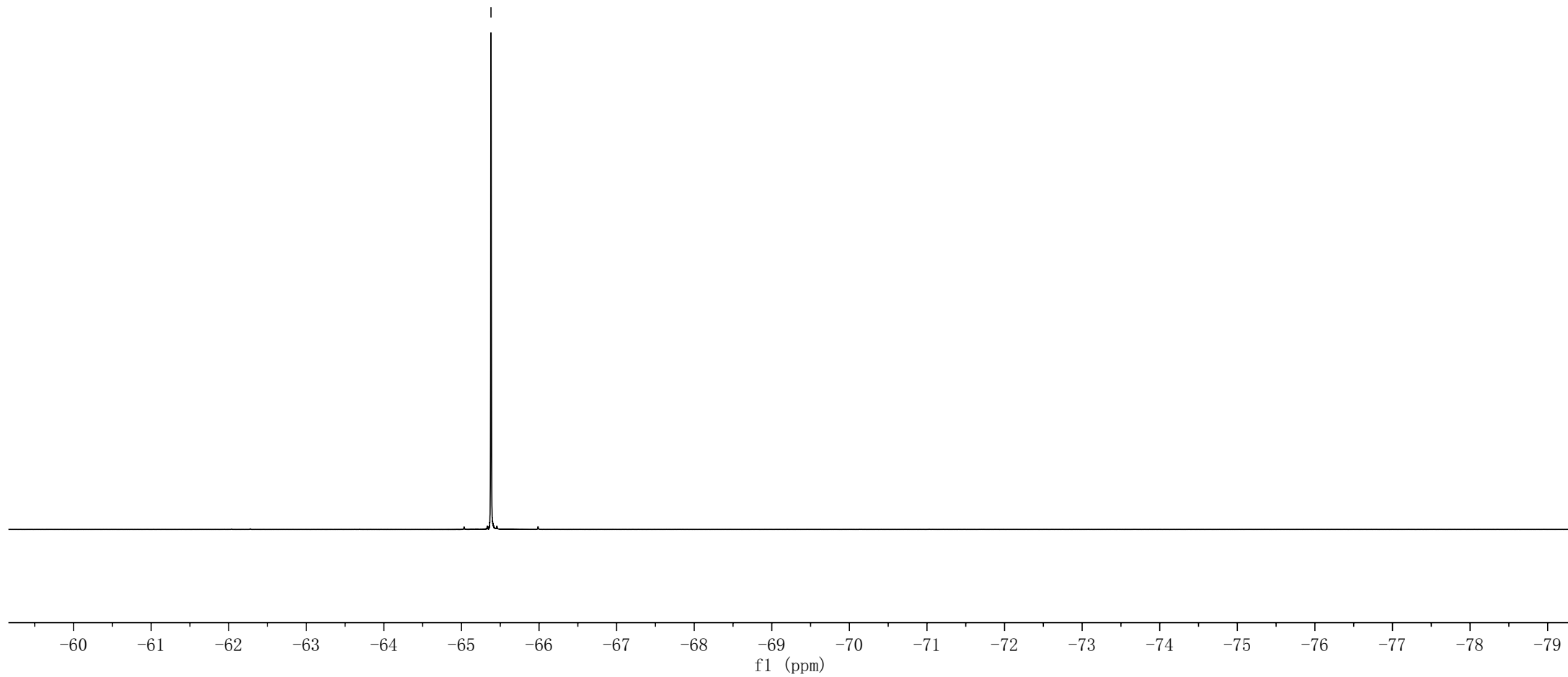


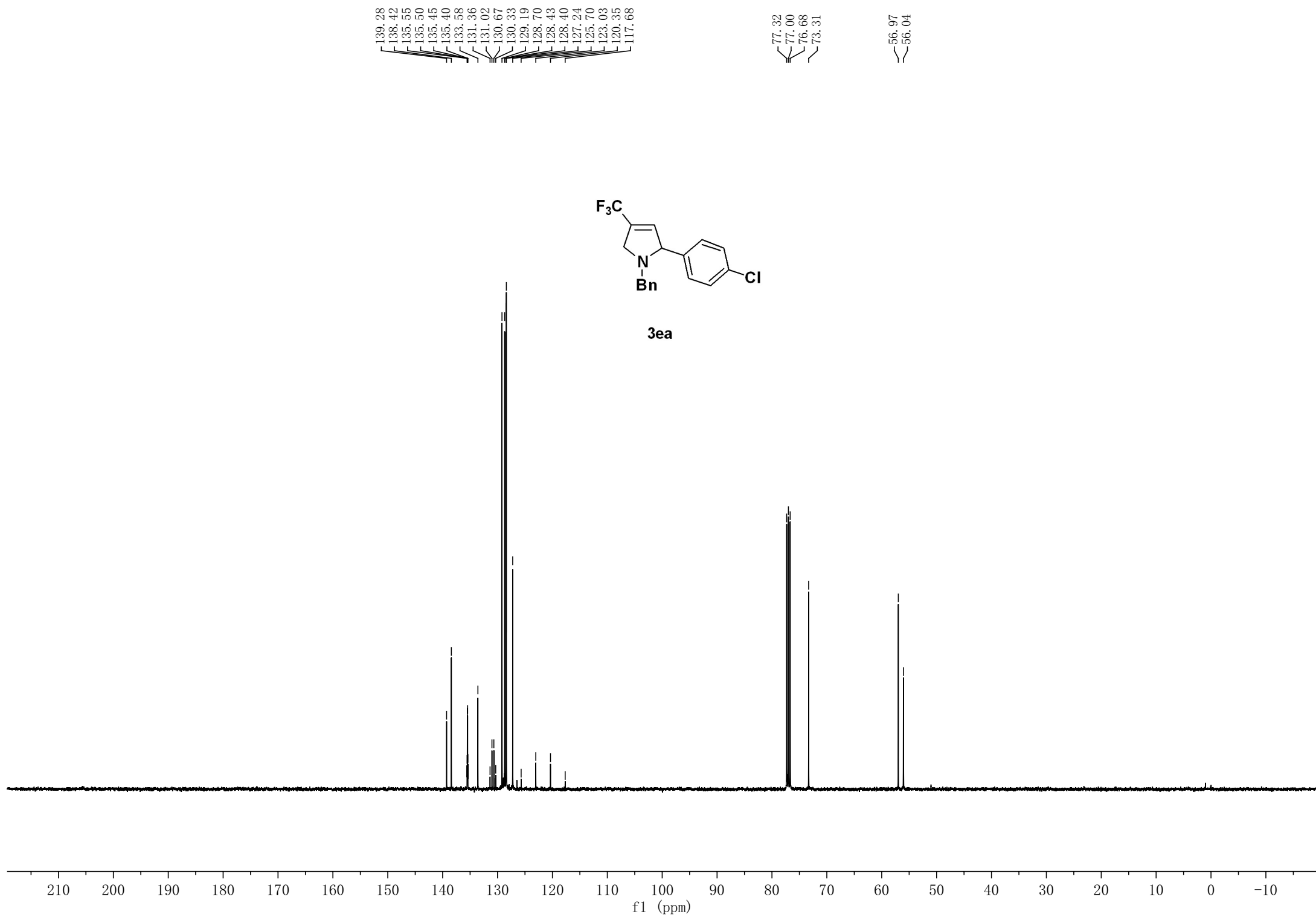


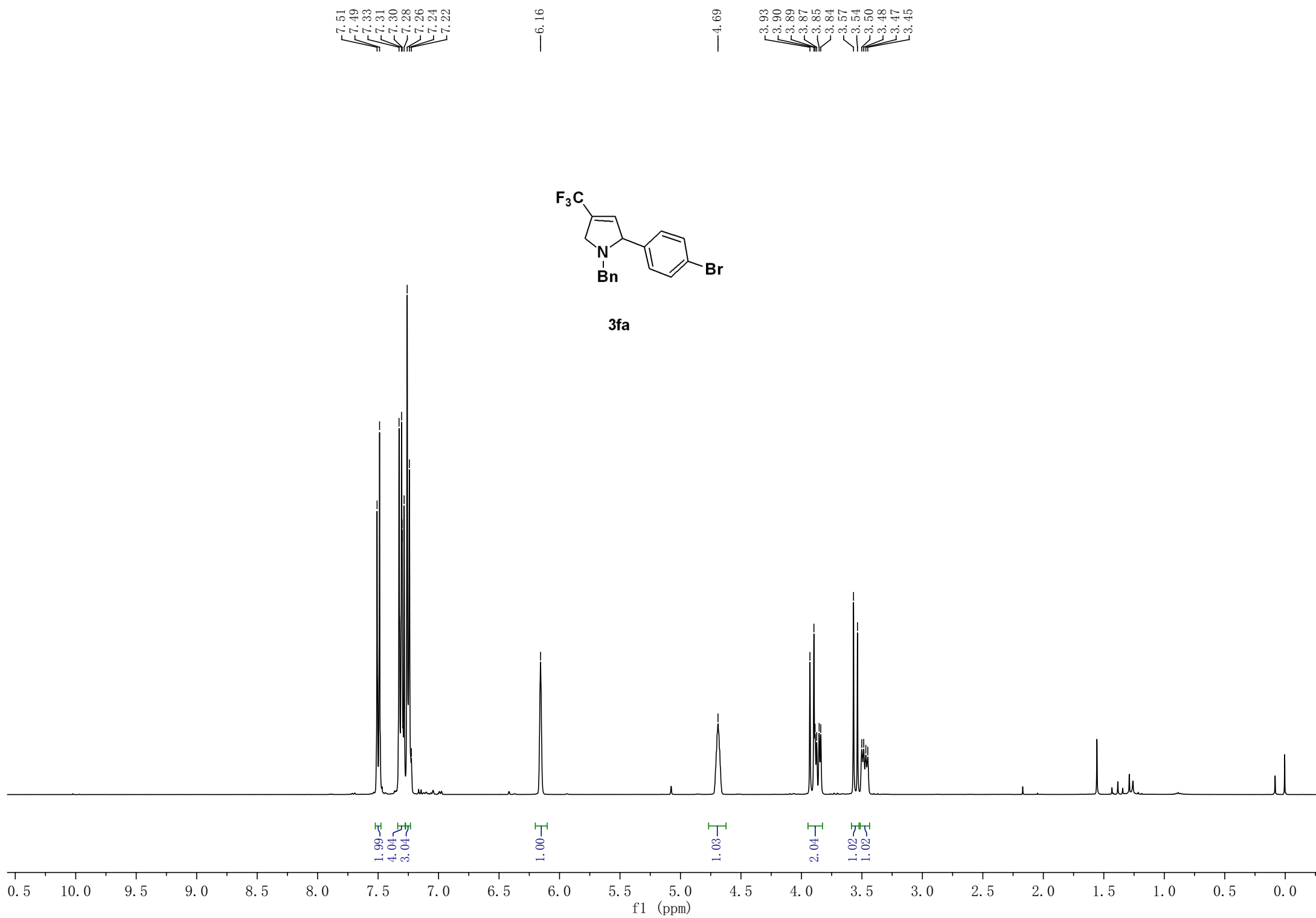


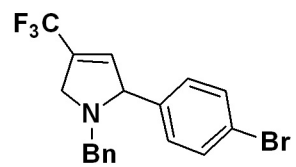
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— 65.38



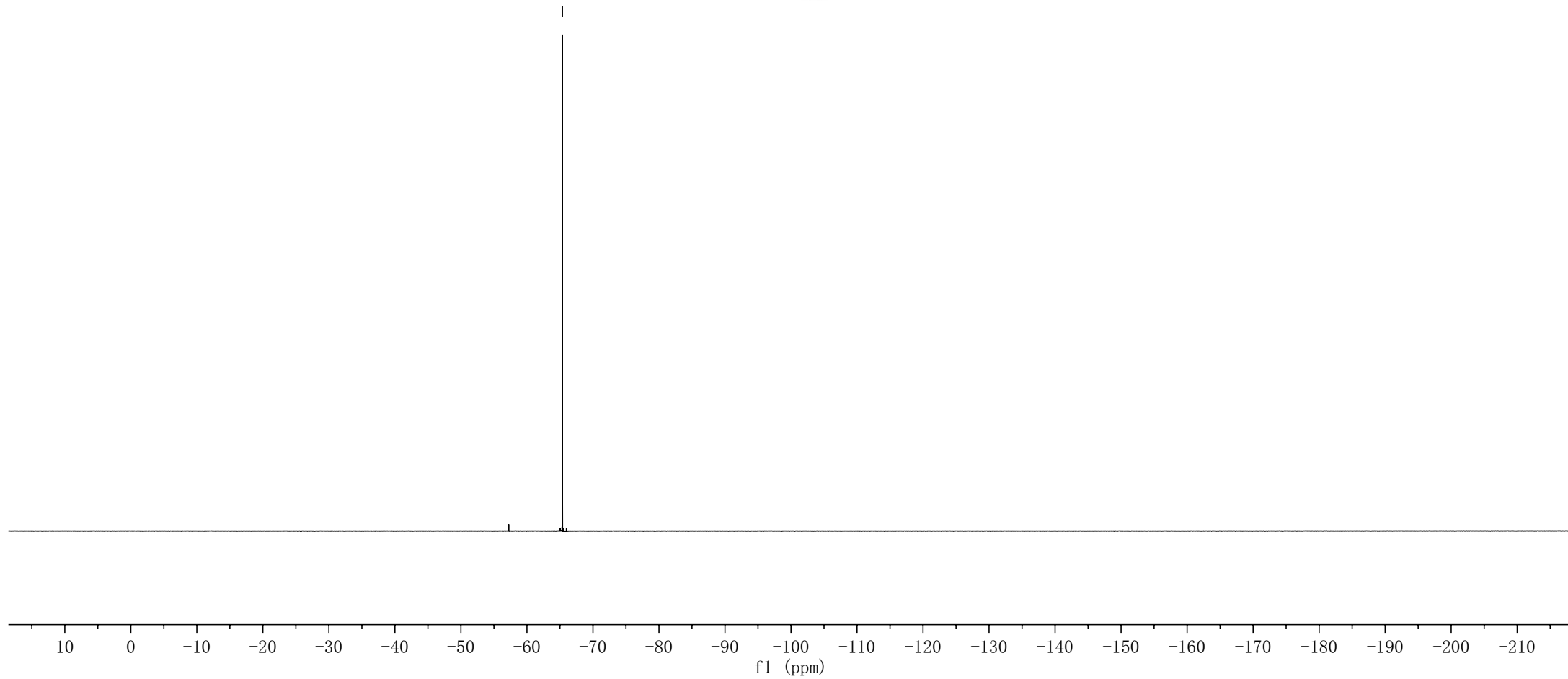


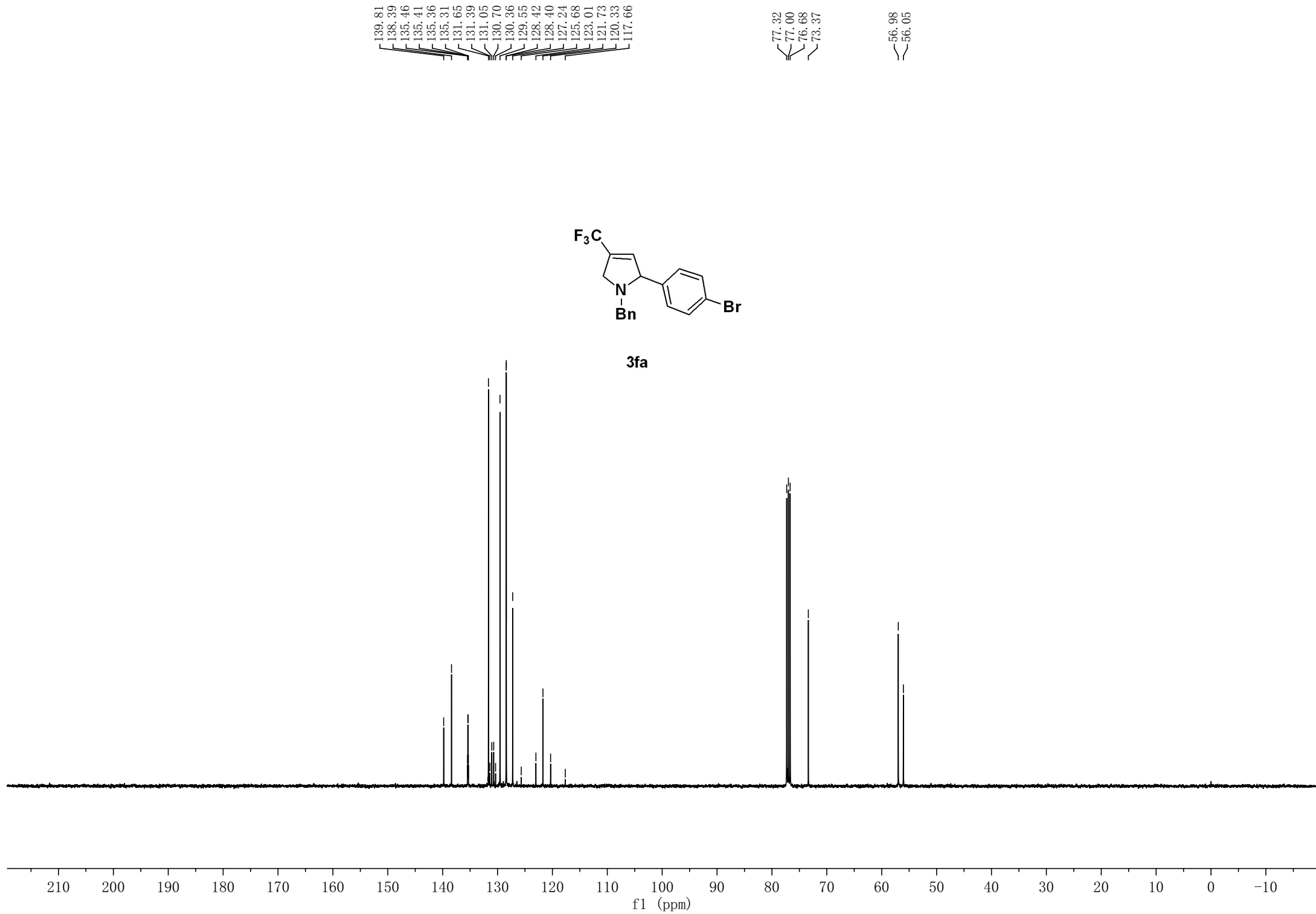


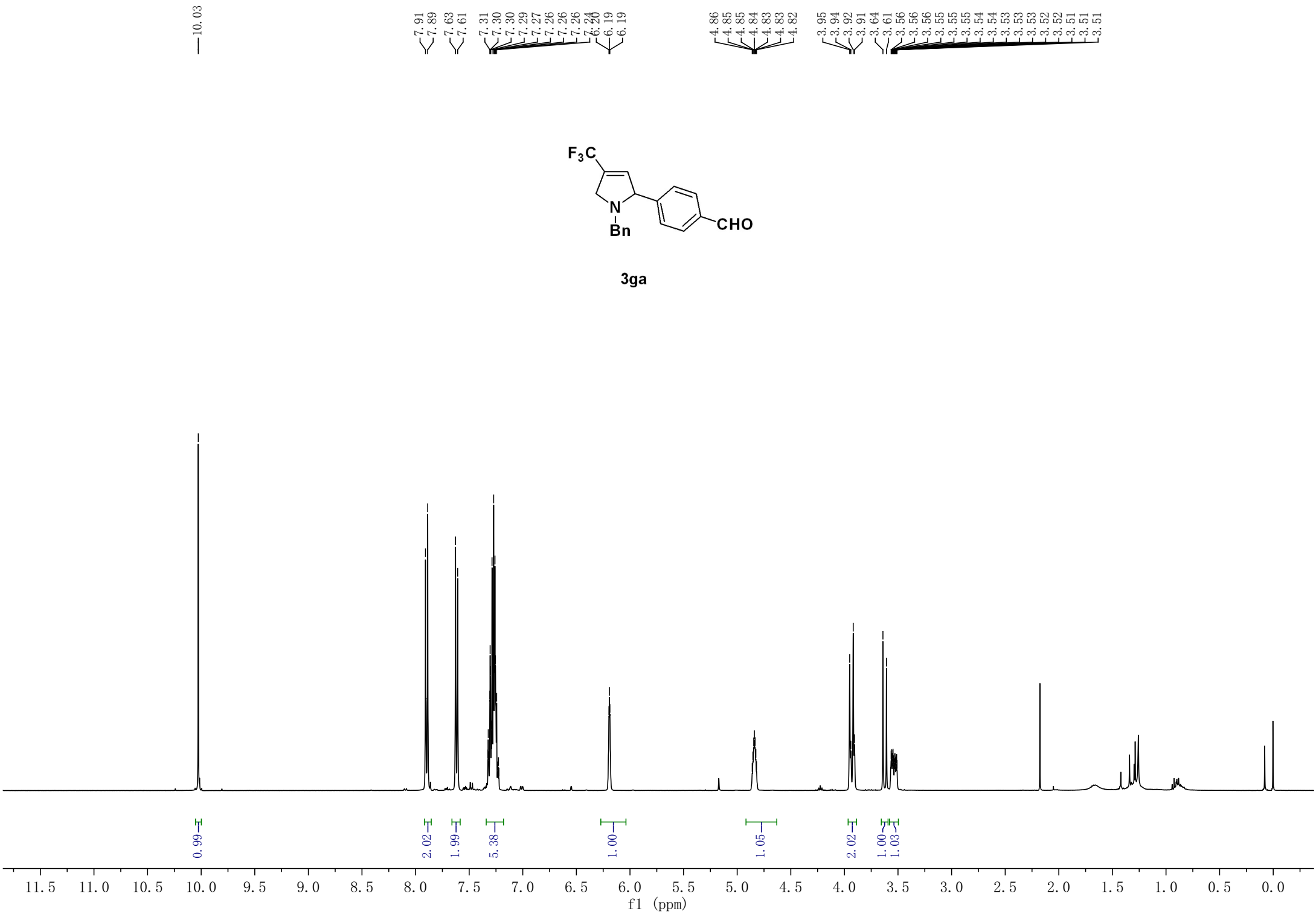


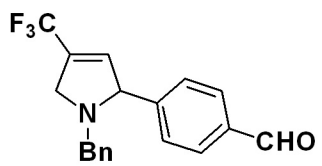
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—65.38



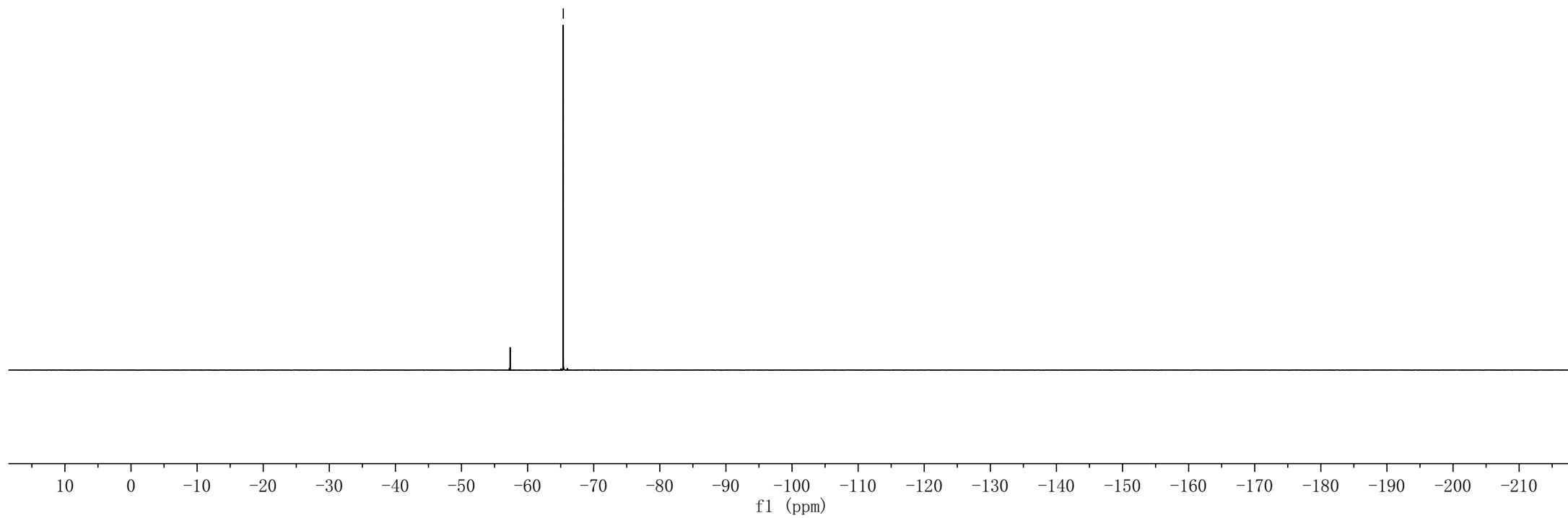


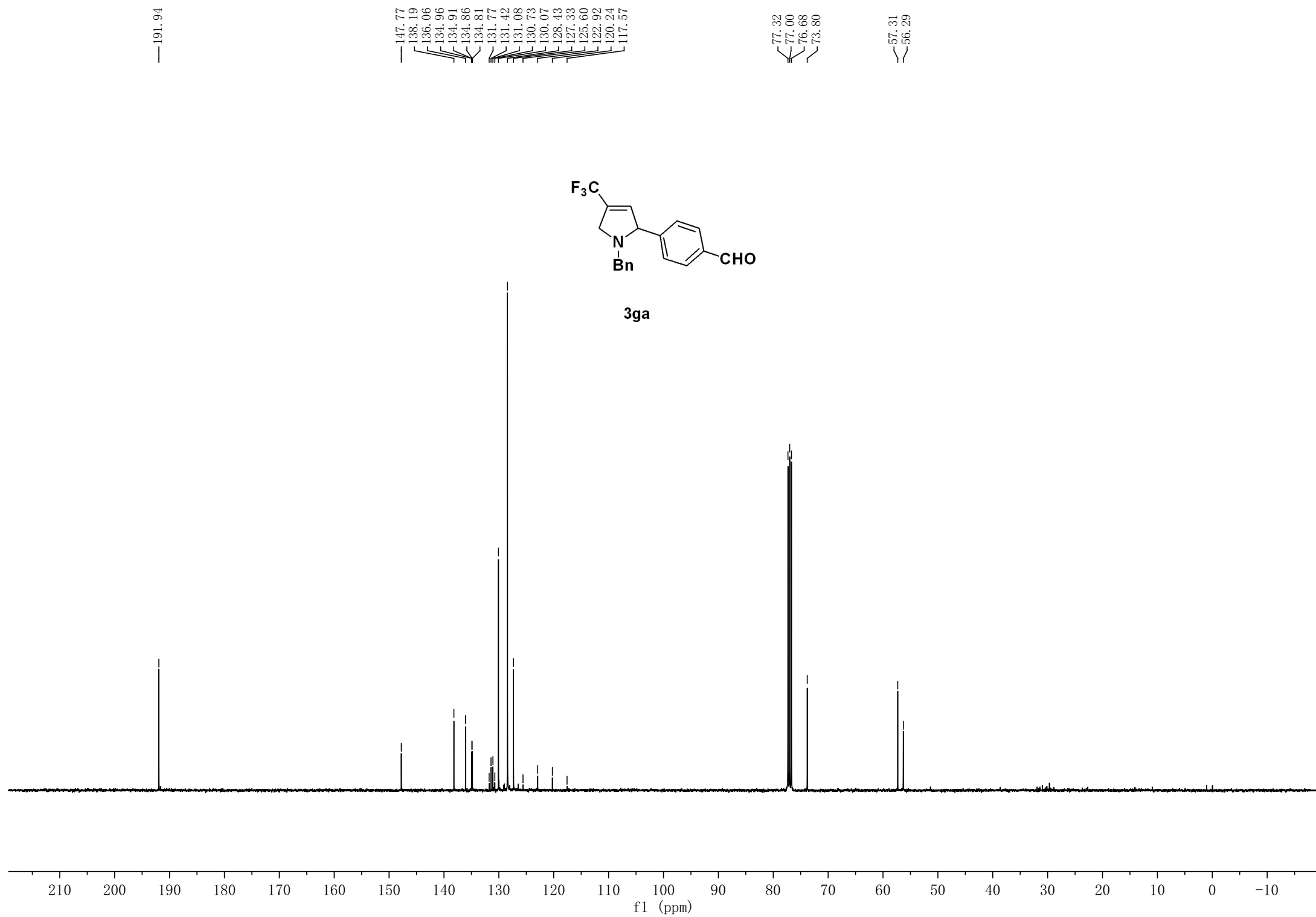


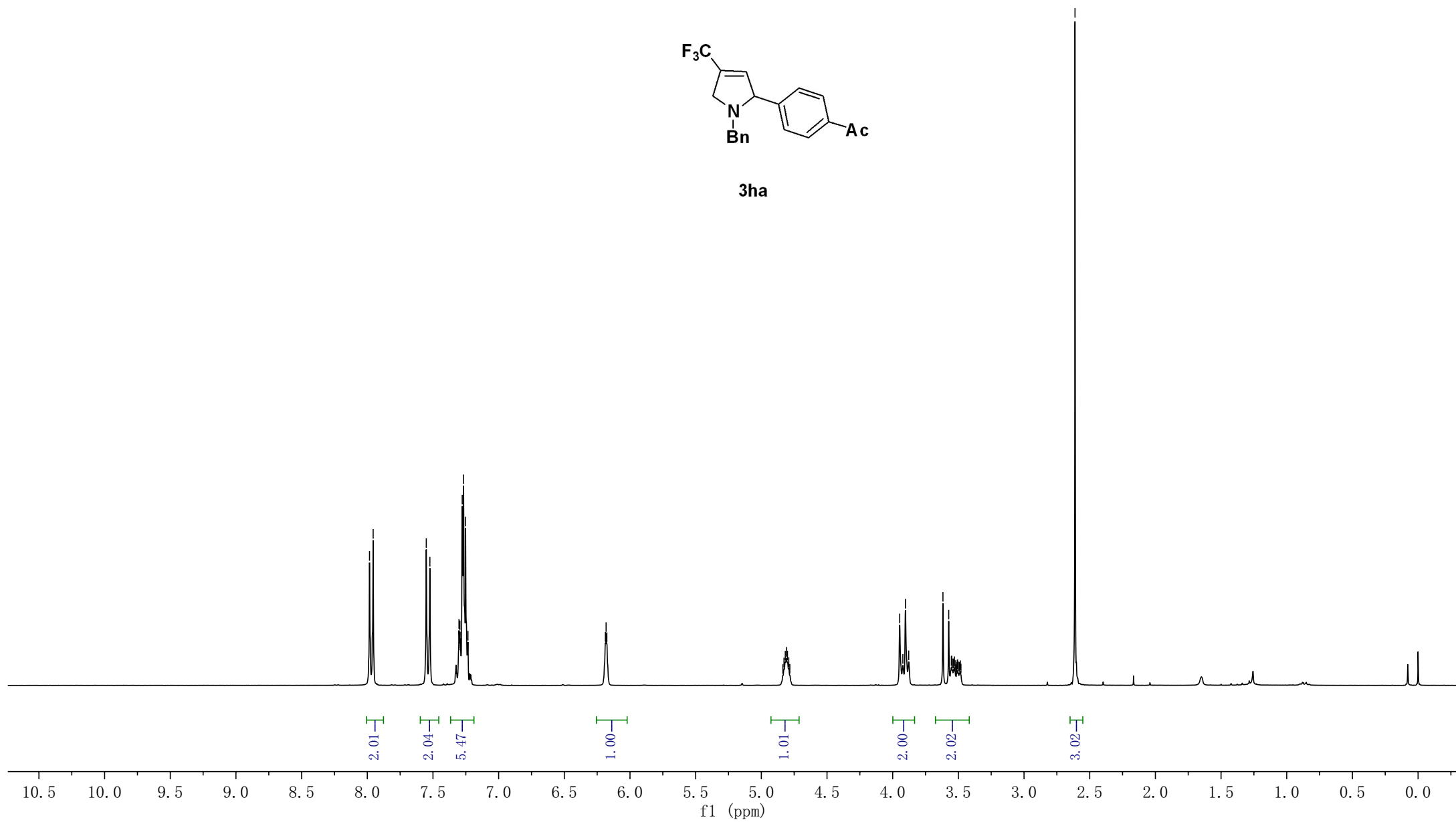


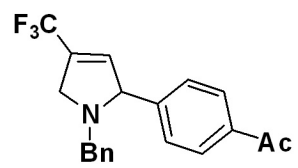
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— -65.40



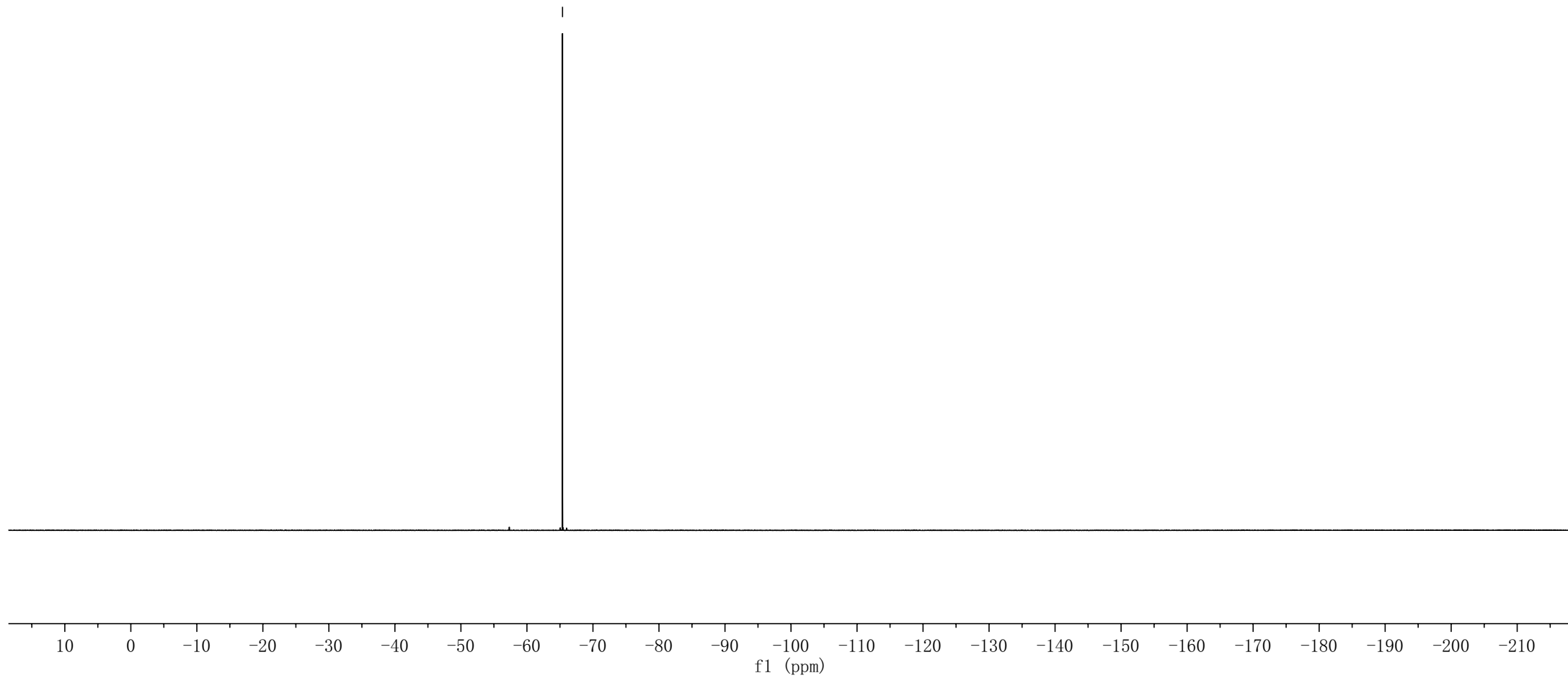






3ha

—65.39



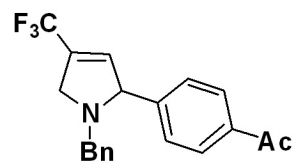
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135.04
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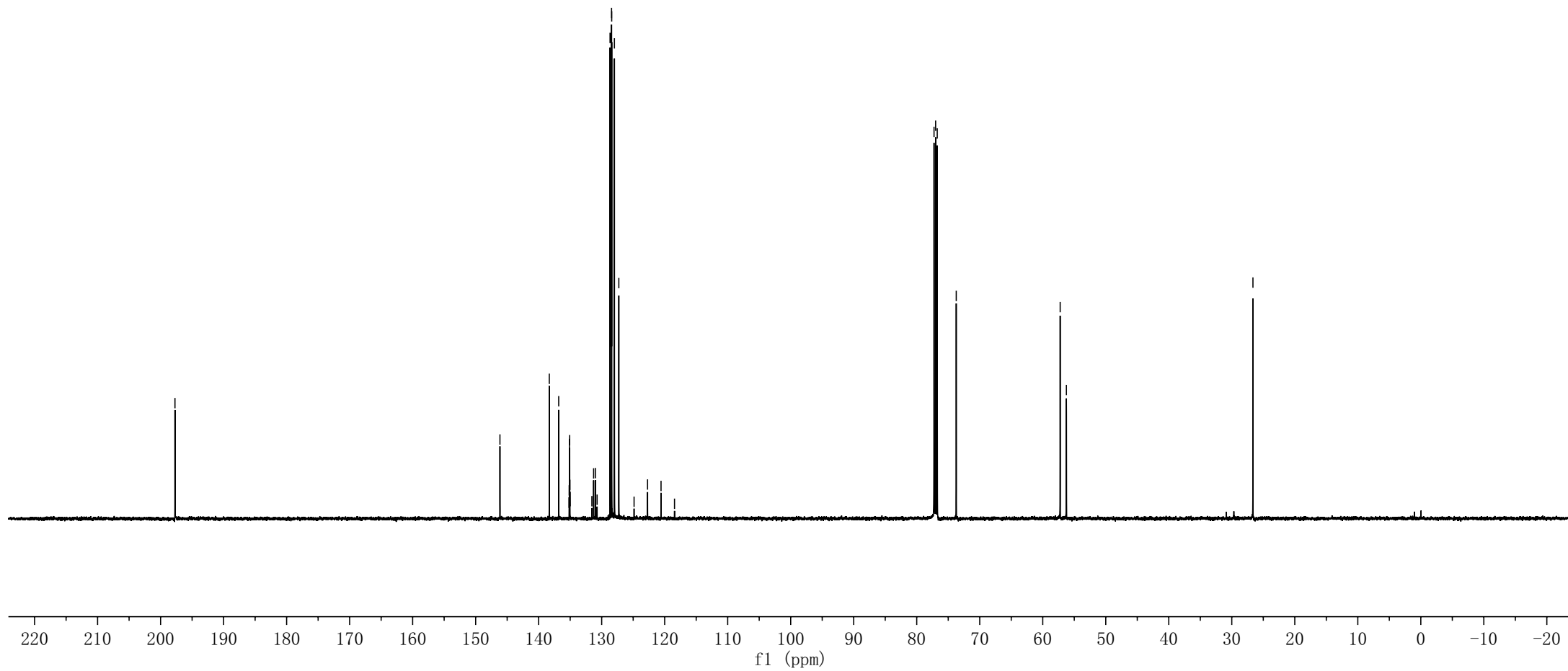
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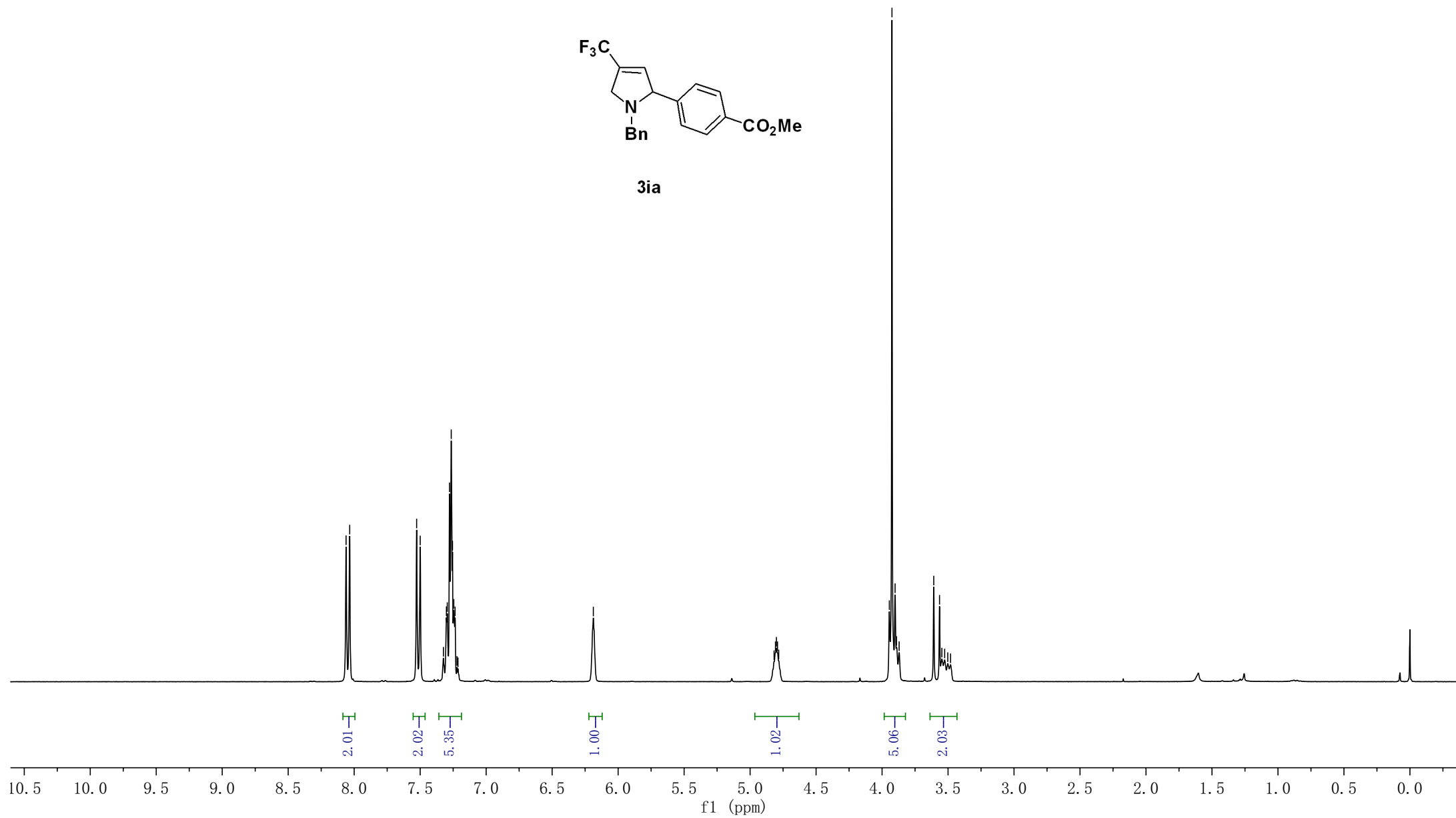
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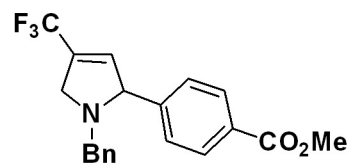
— 26.64



3ha

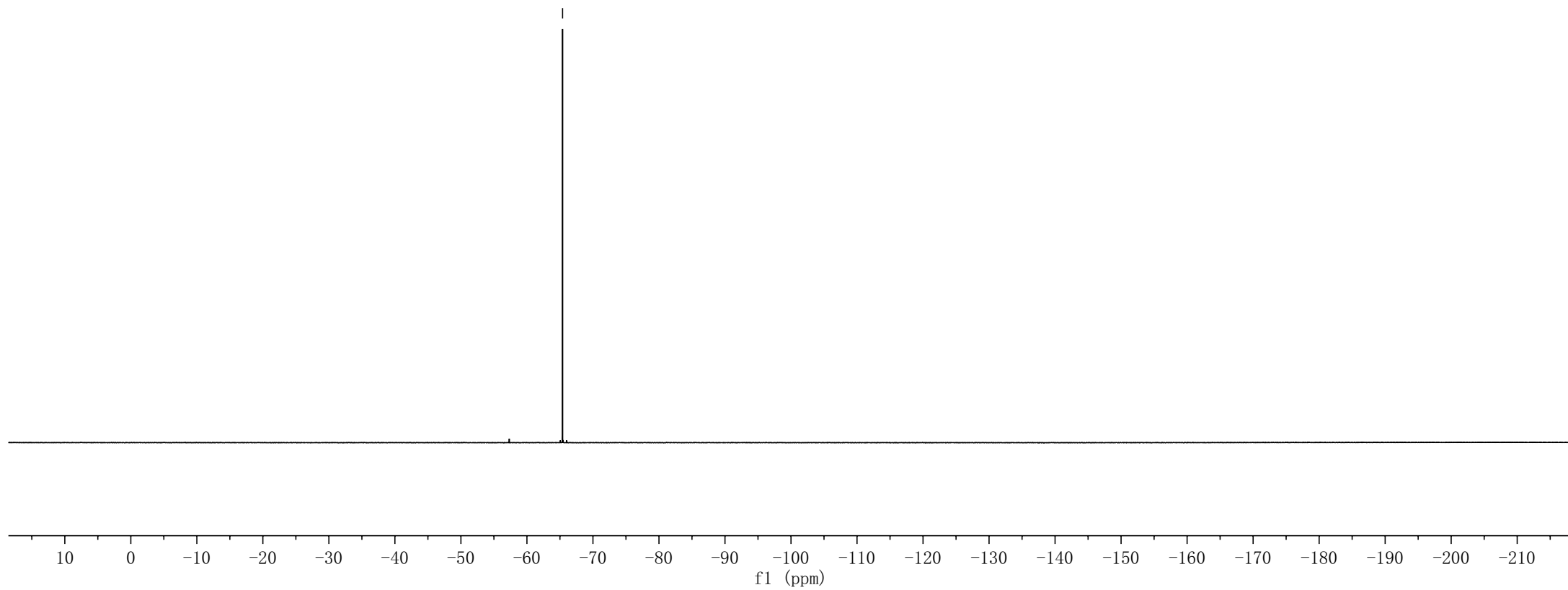


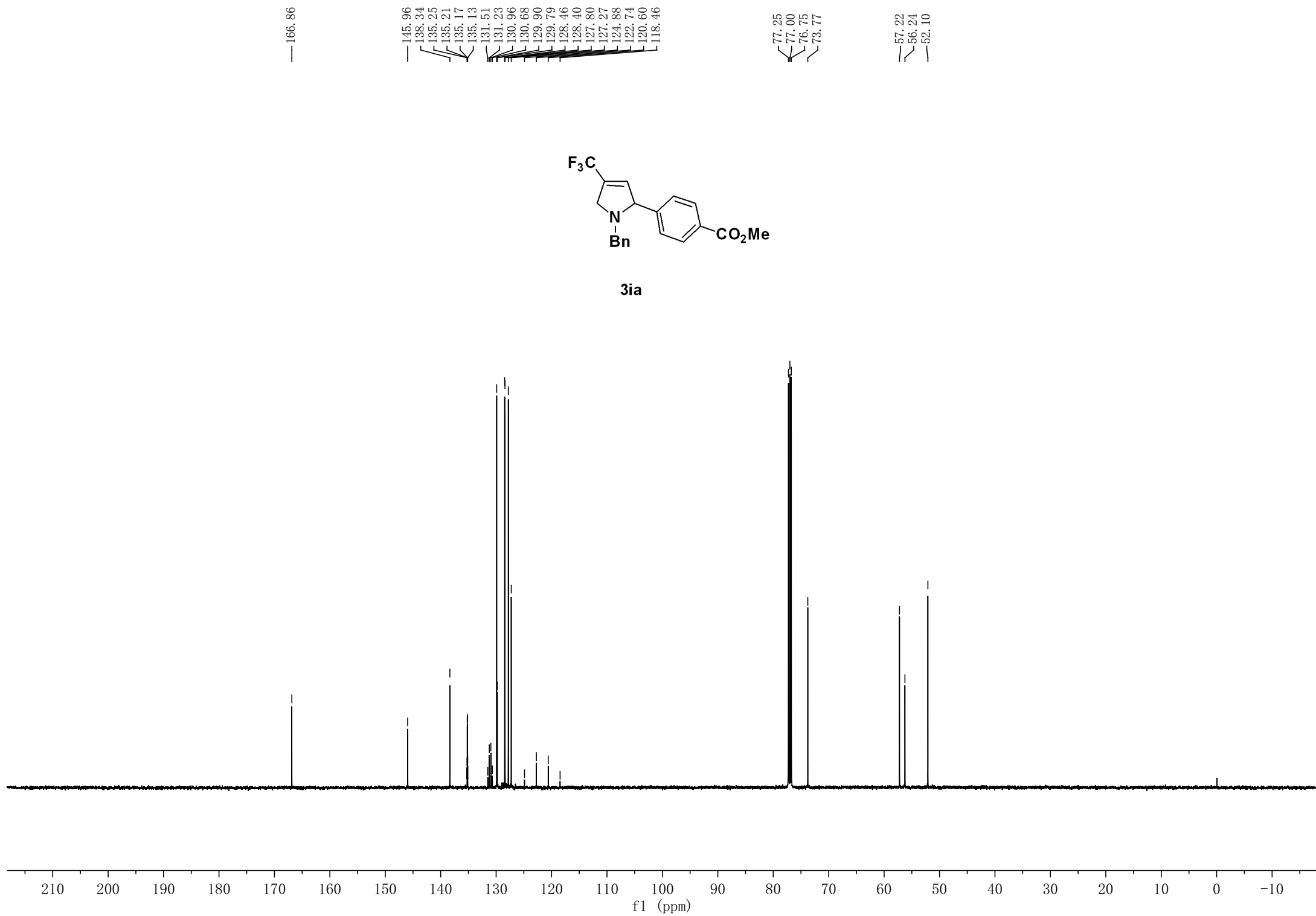


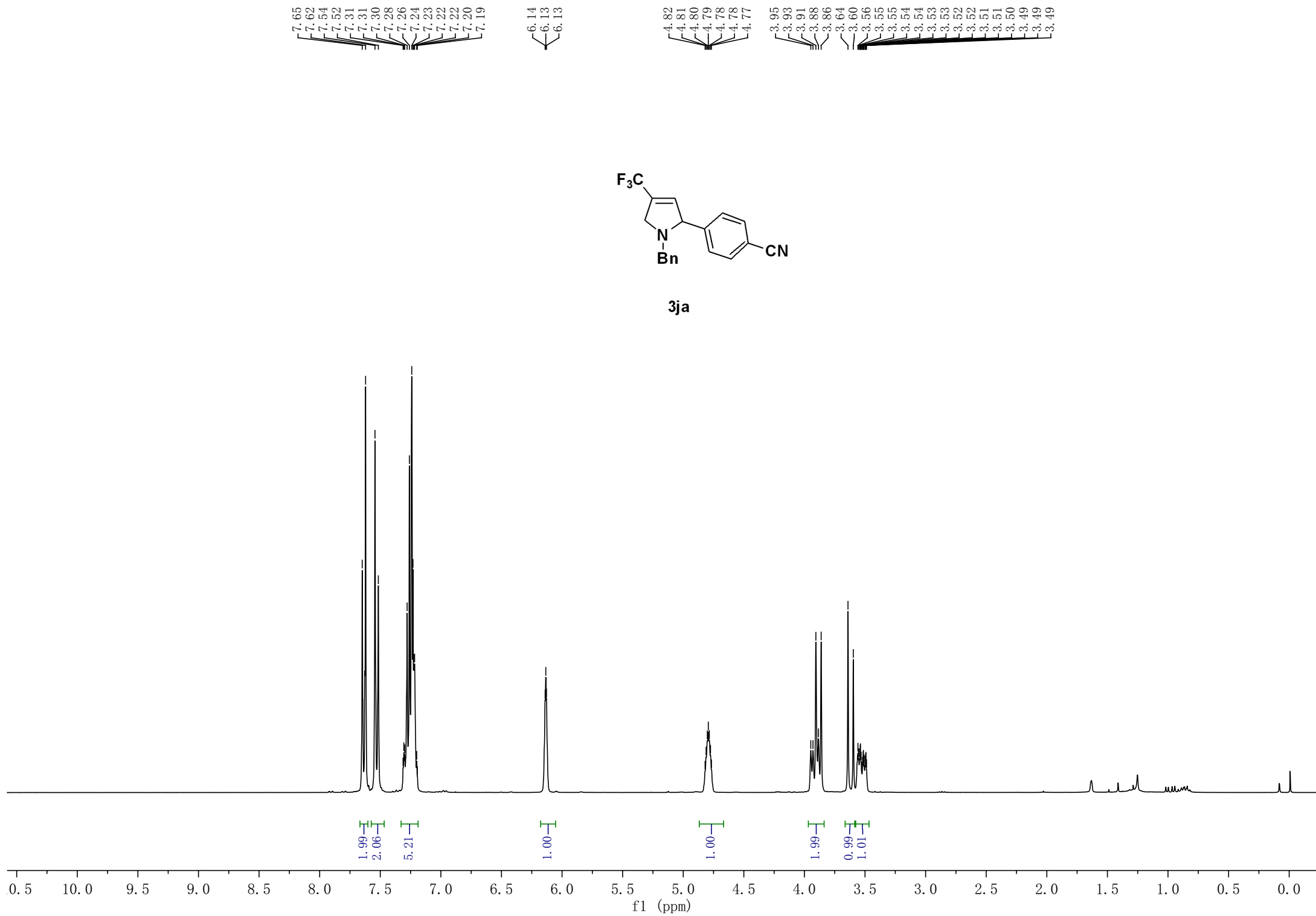


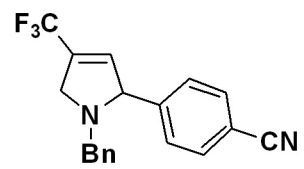
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— -65.40



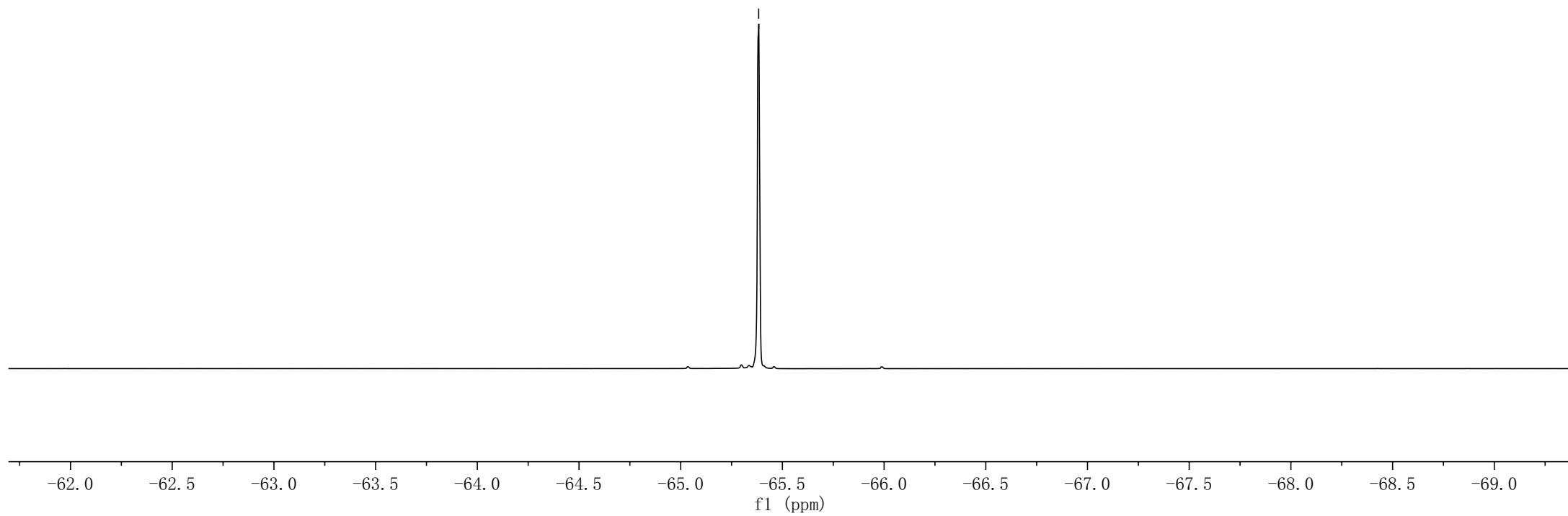


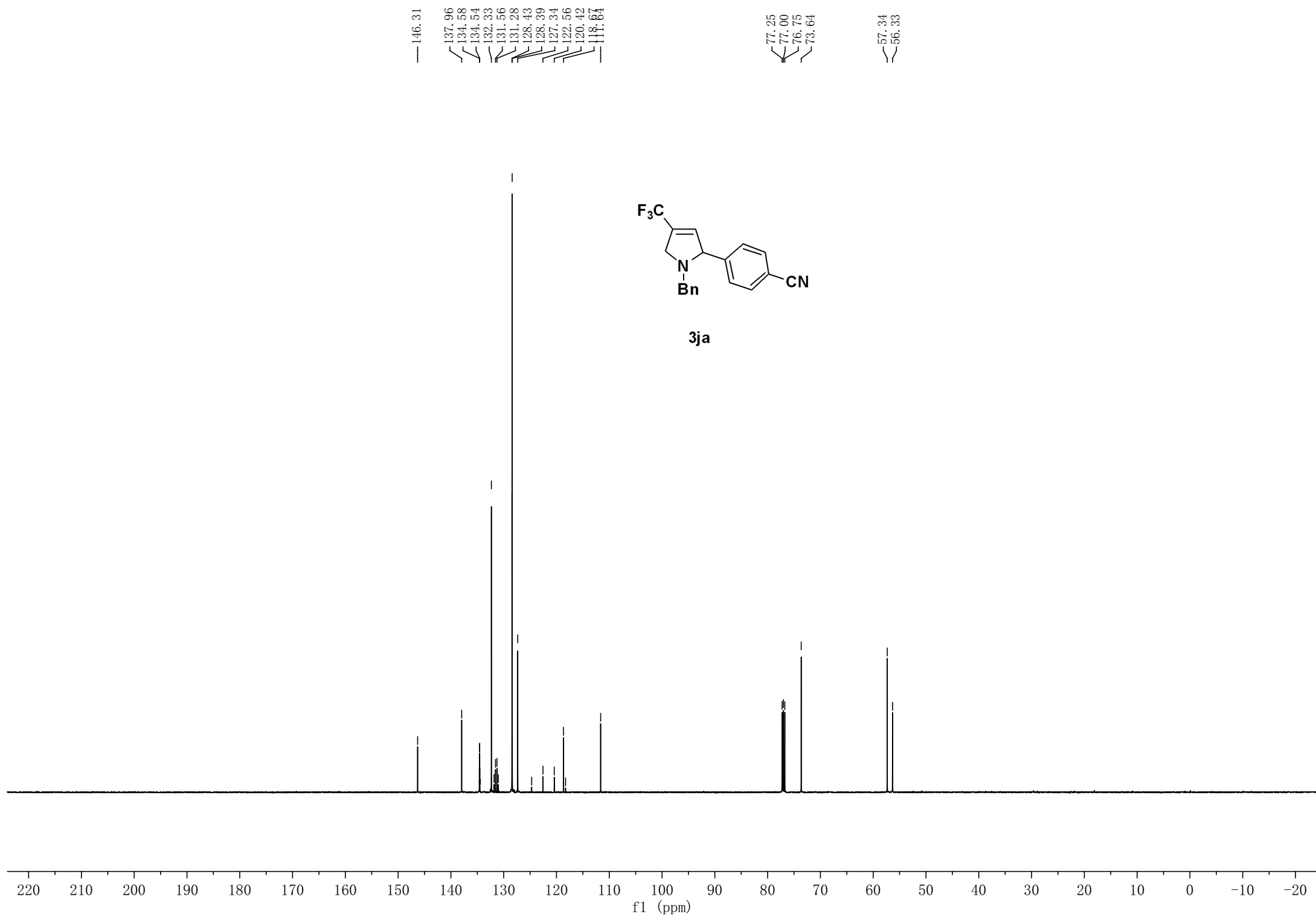


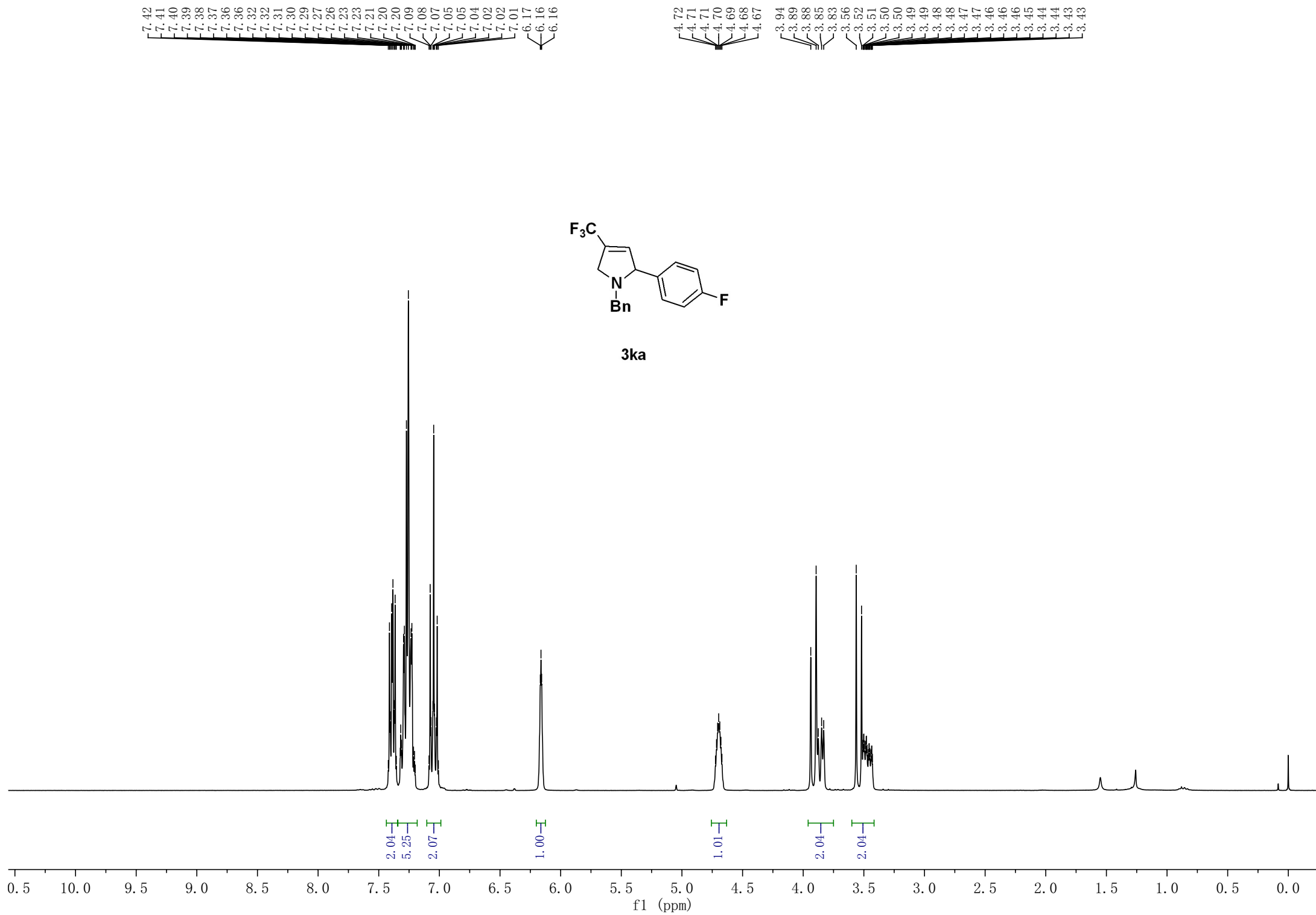


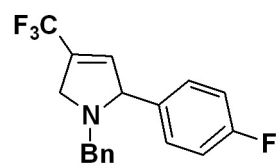
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—65.38

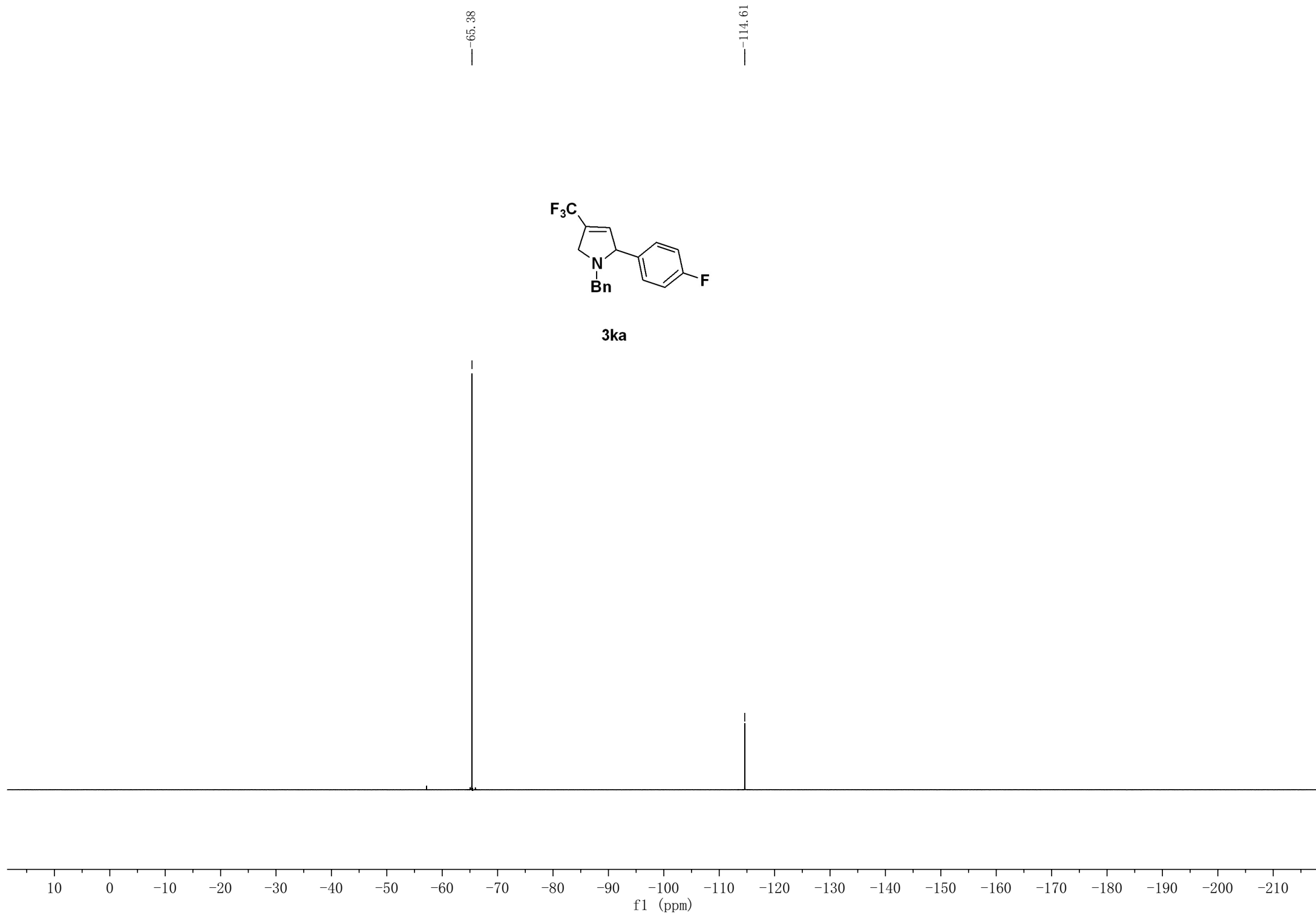


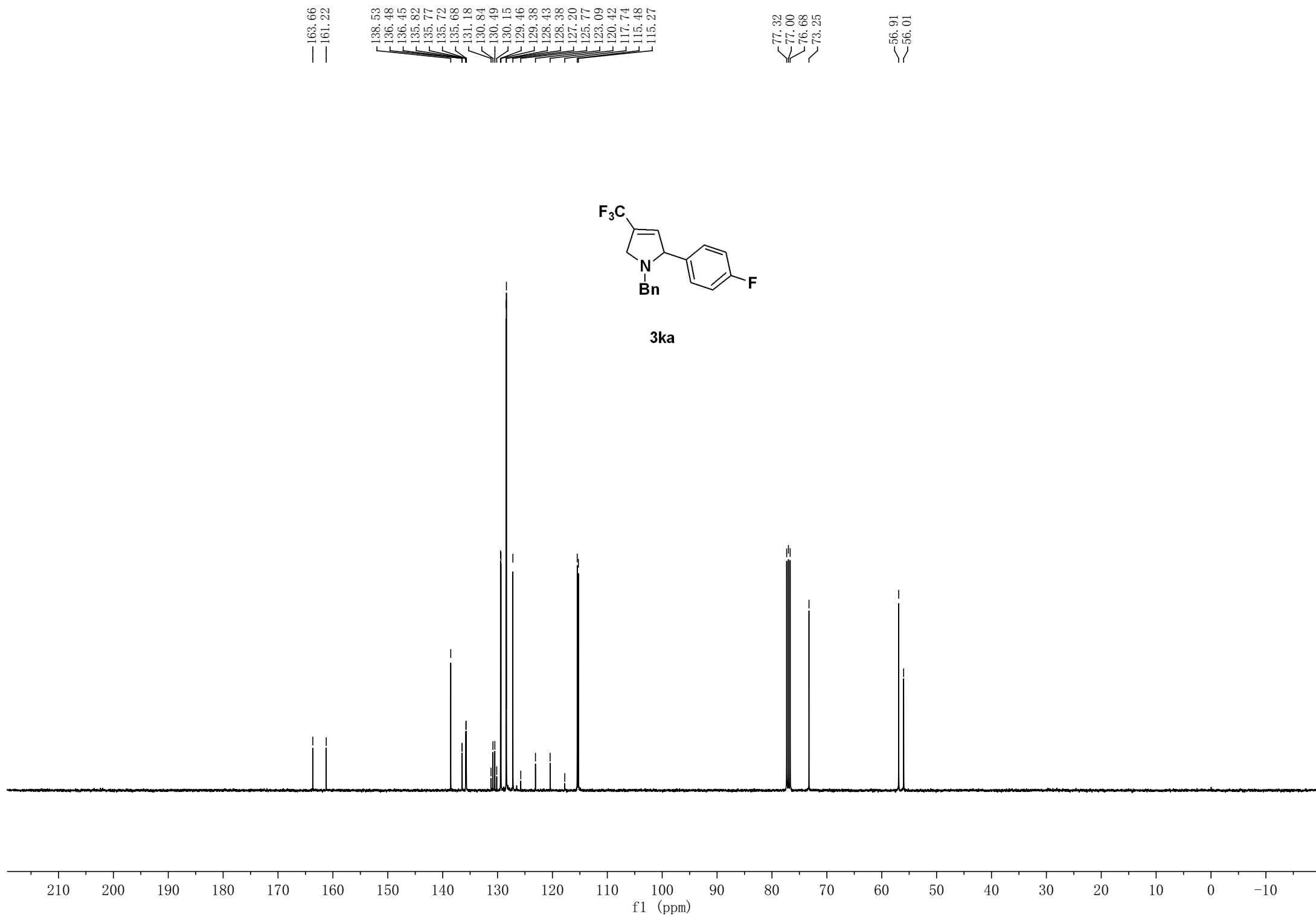


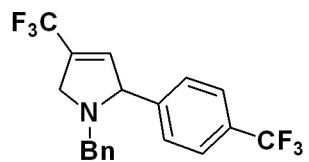




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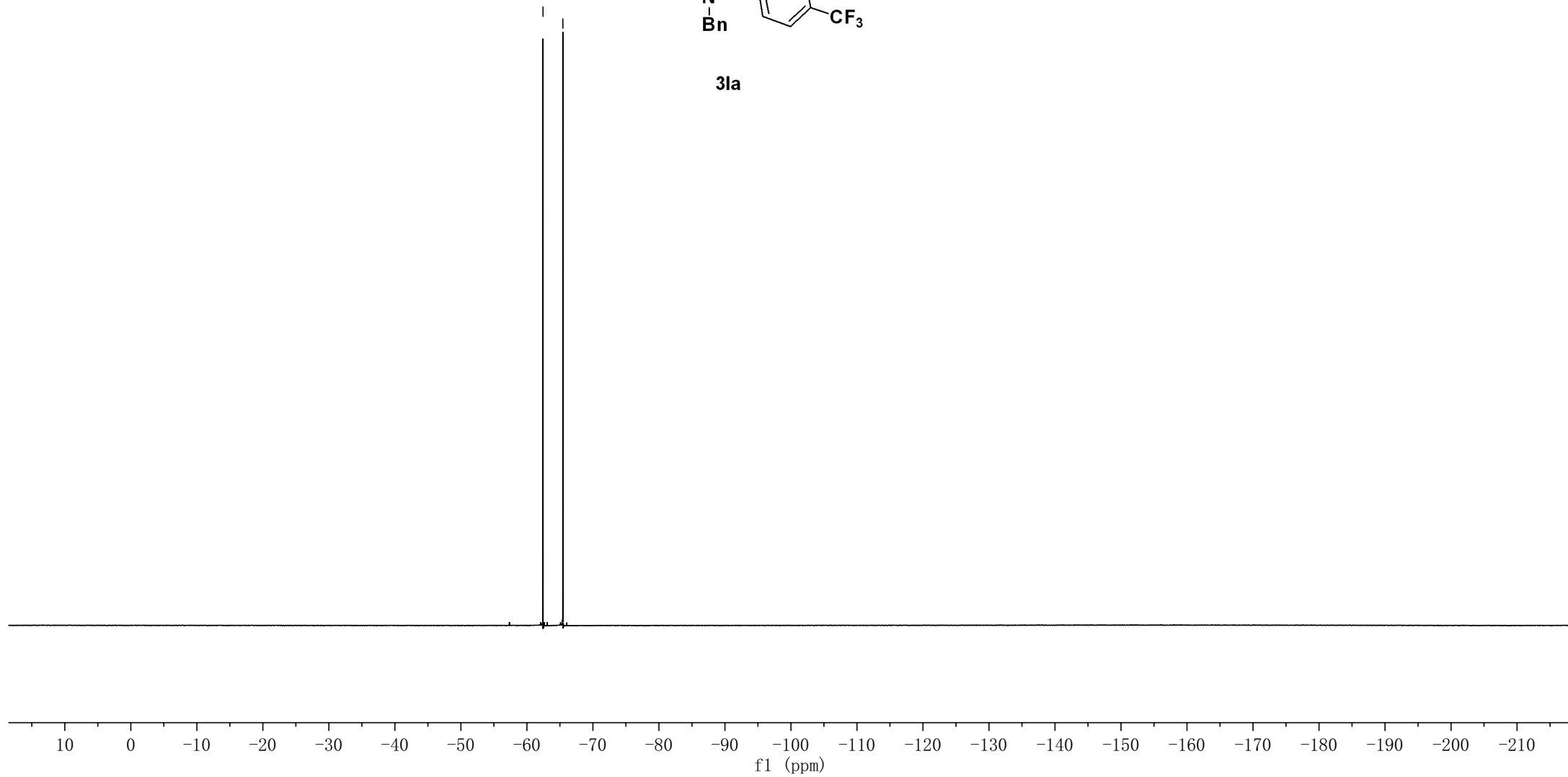


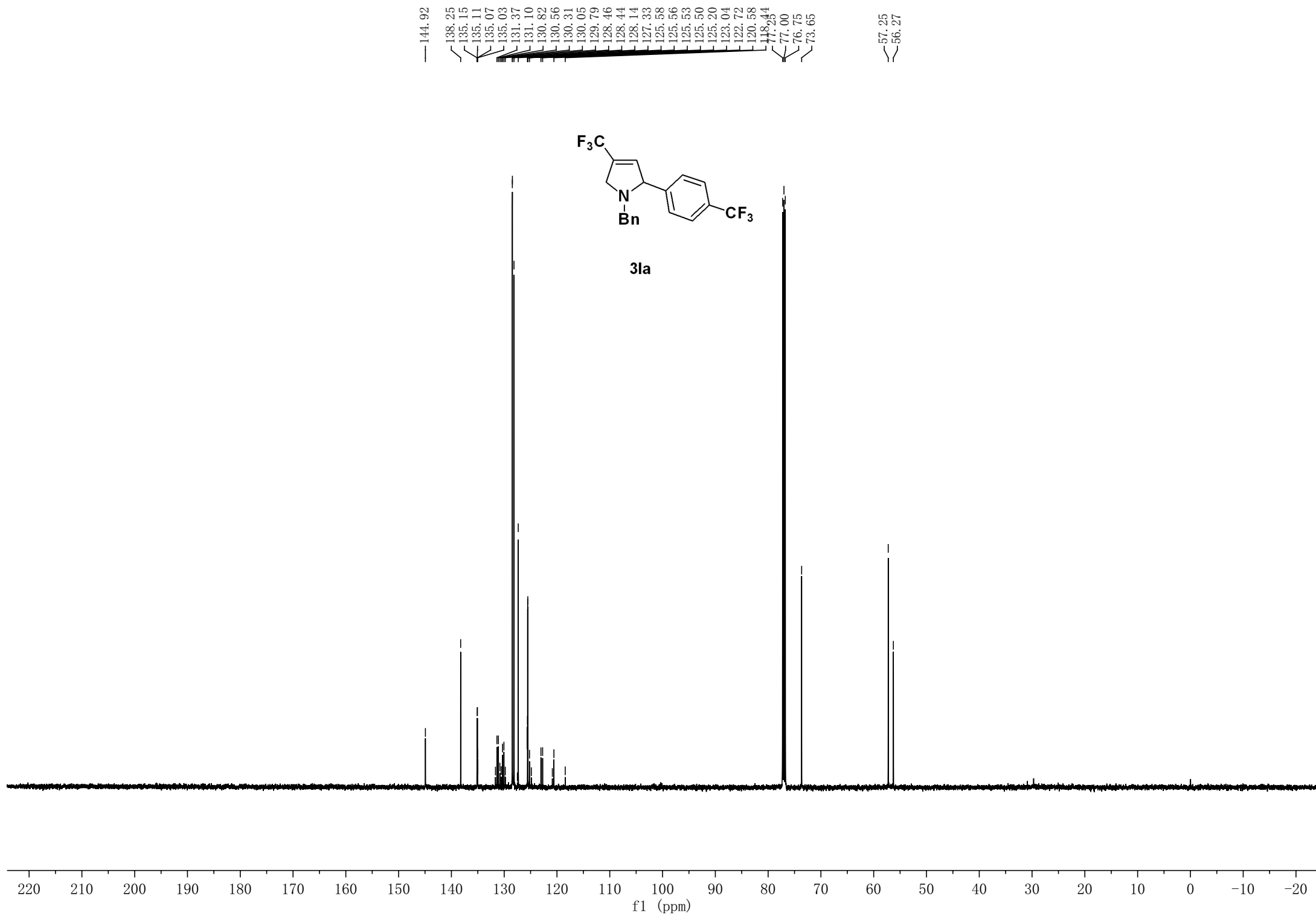


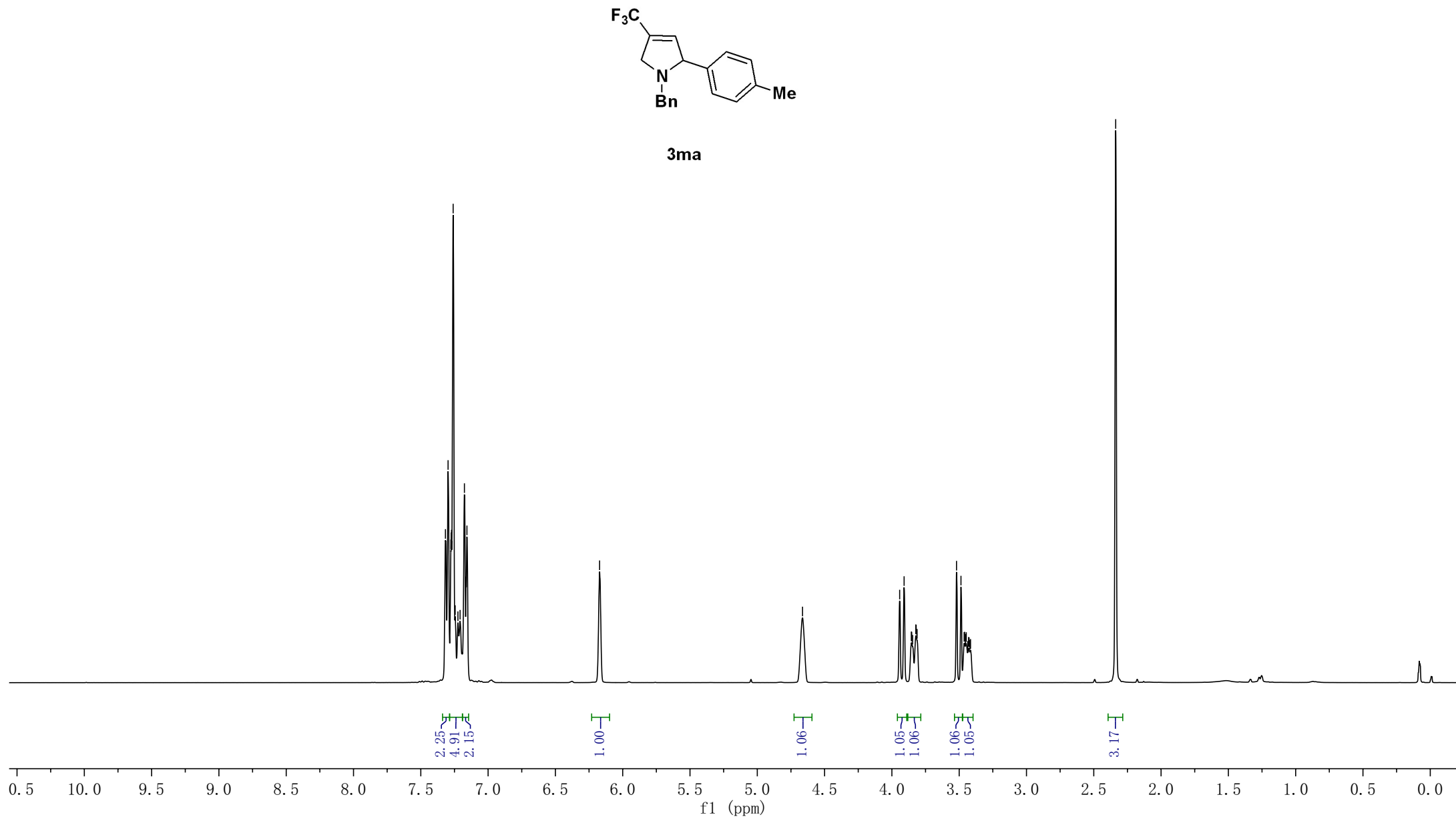


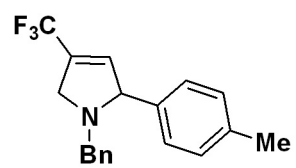
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— -65.45



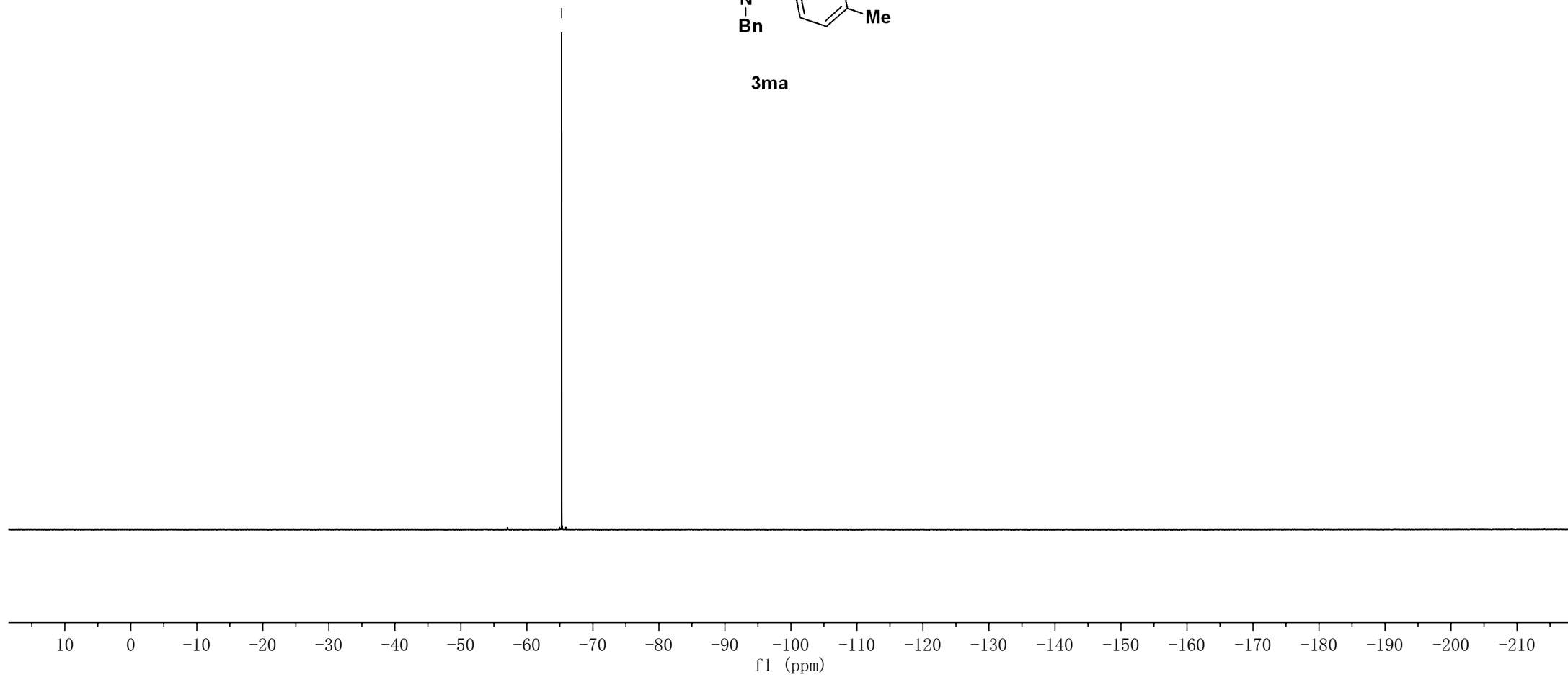






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—65.27

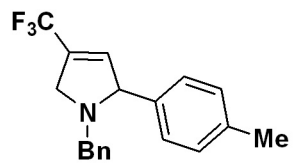


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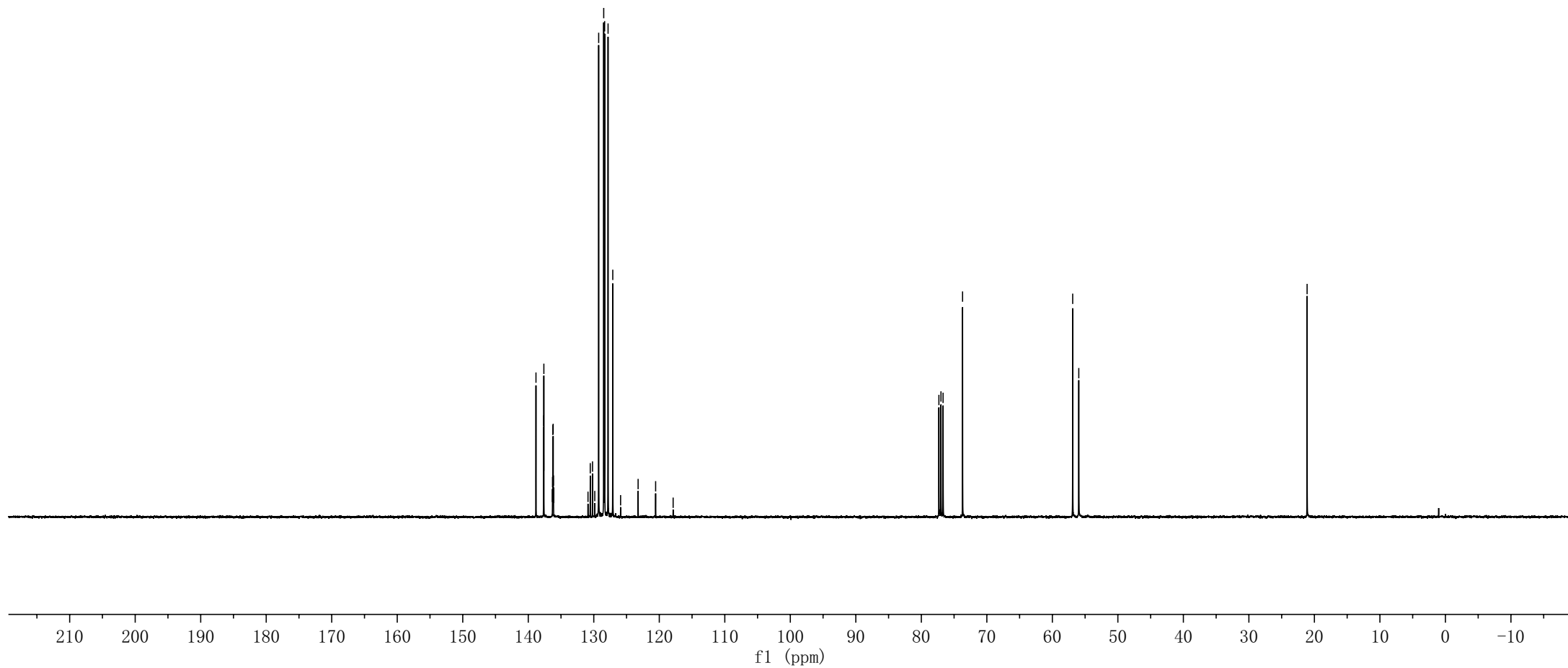
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21.11



3ma

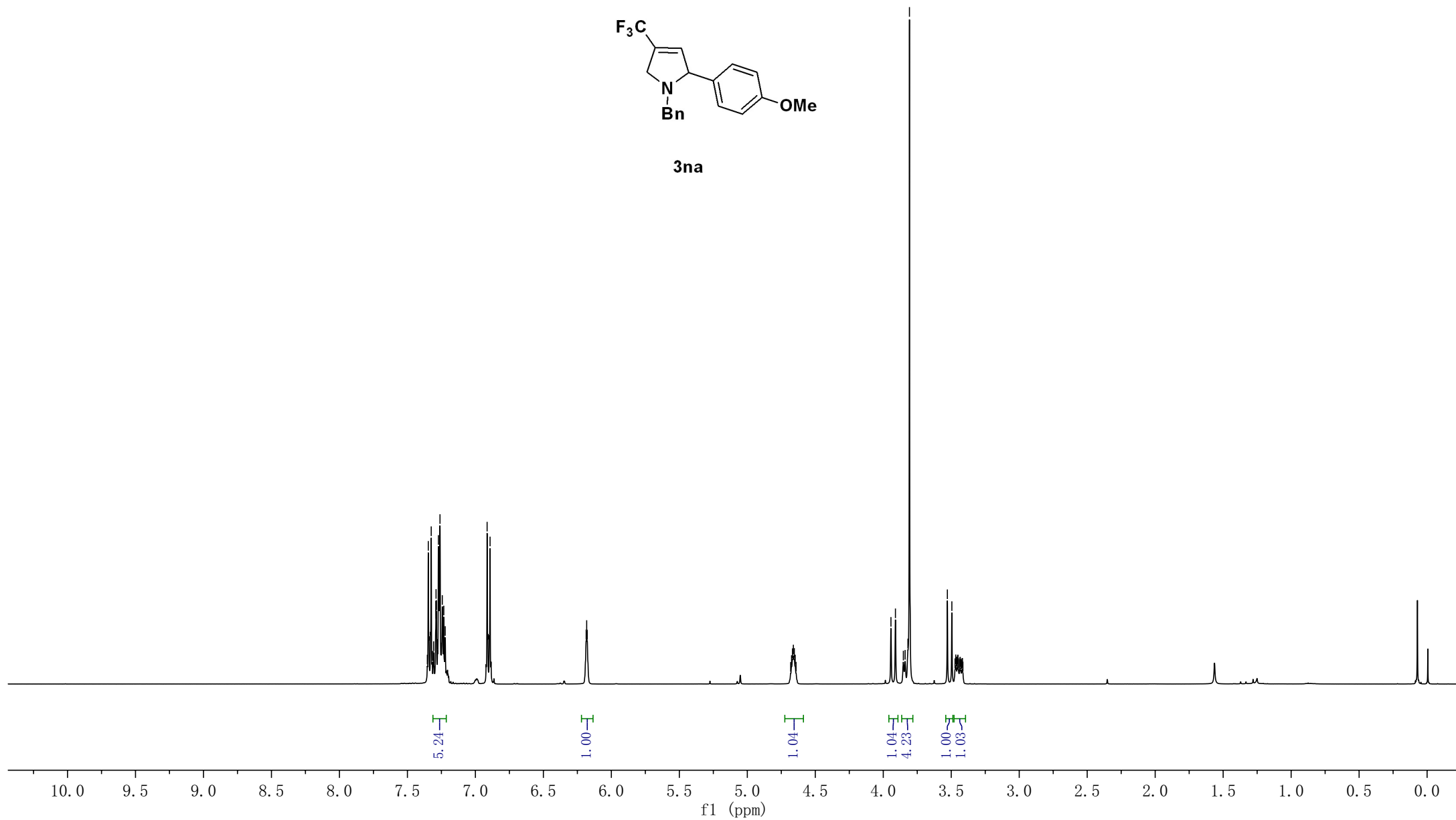
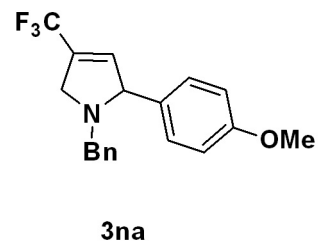


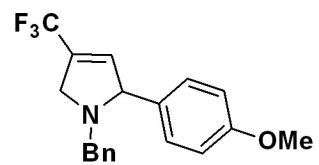
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4.65
4.64

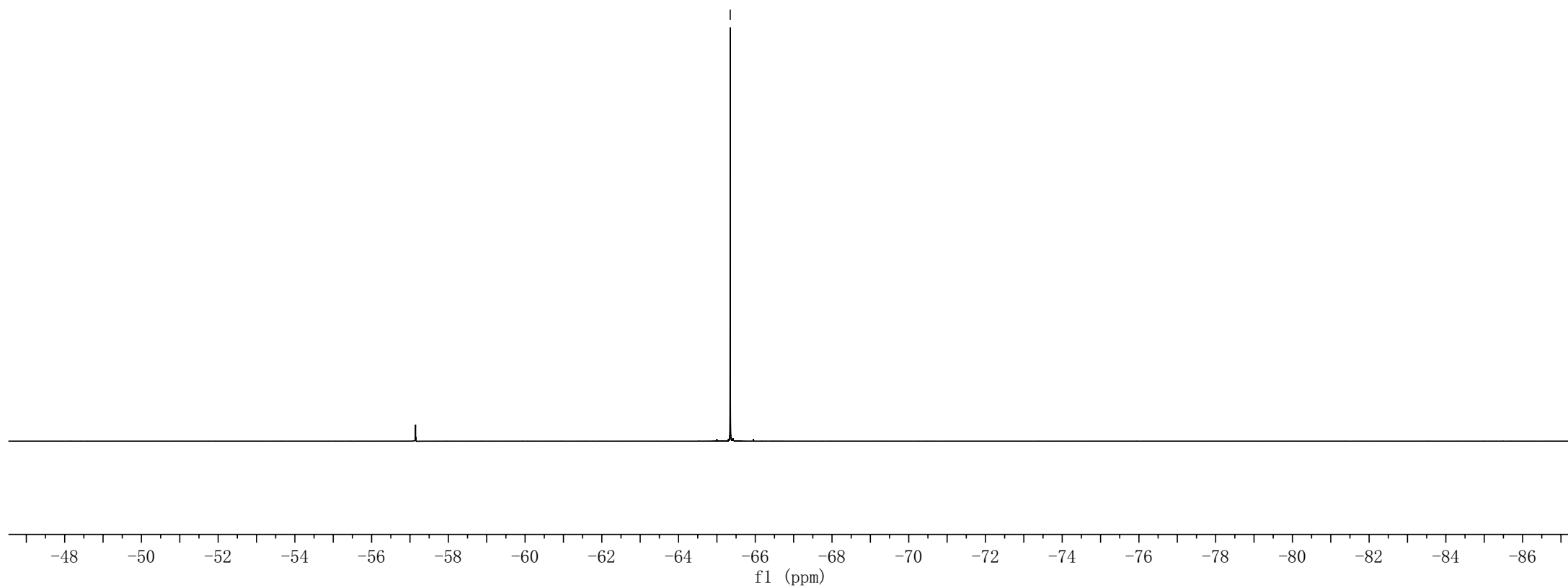
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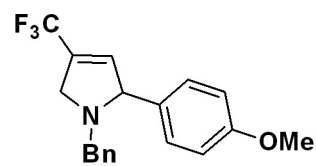




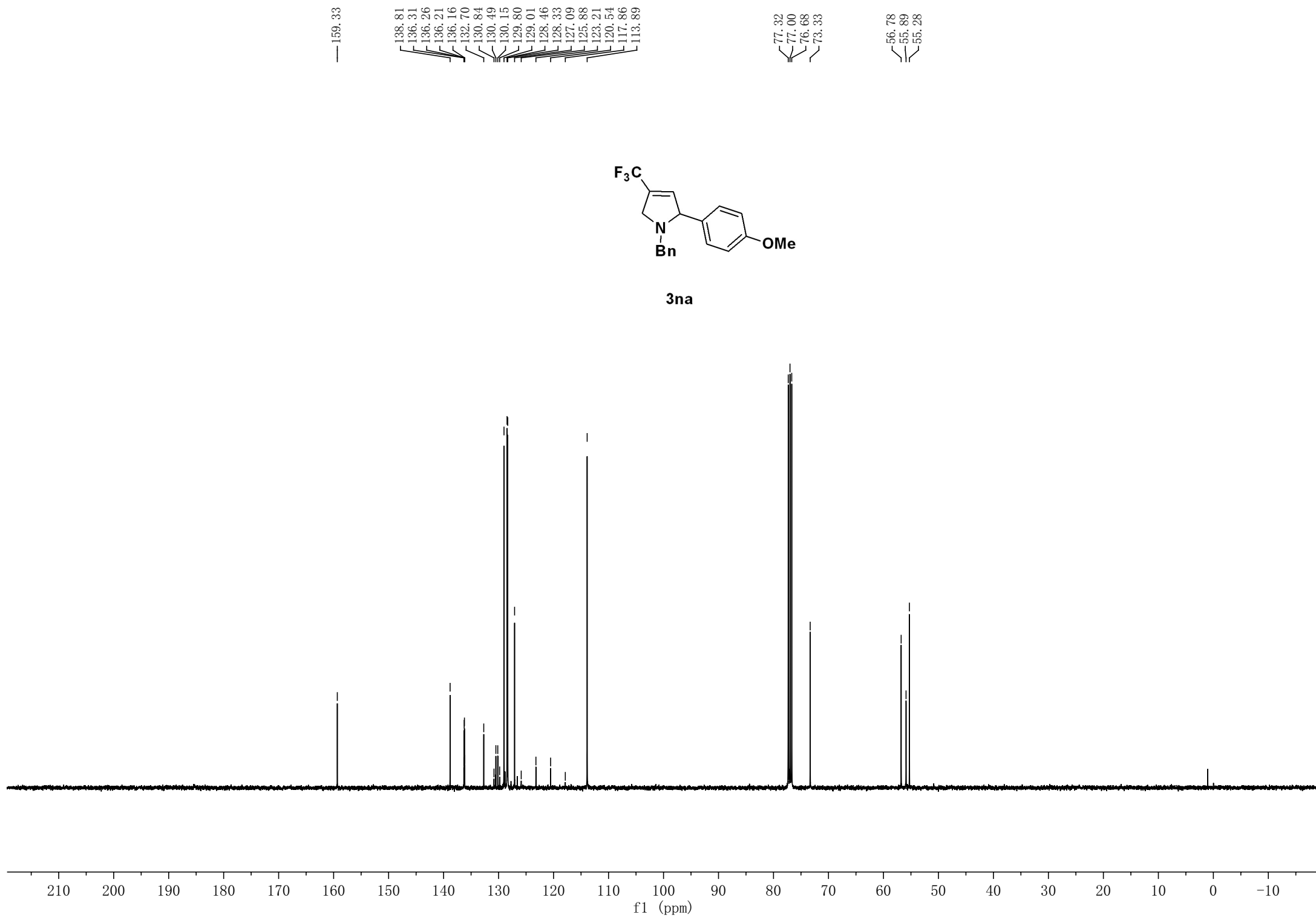
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— 65.35





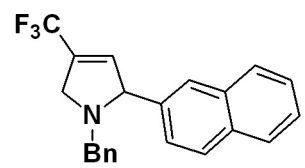
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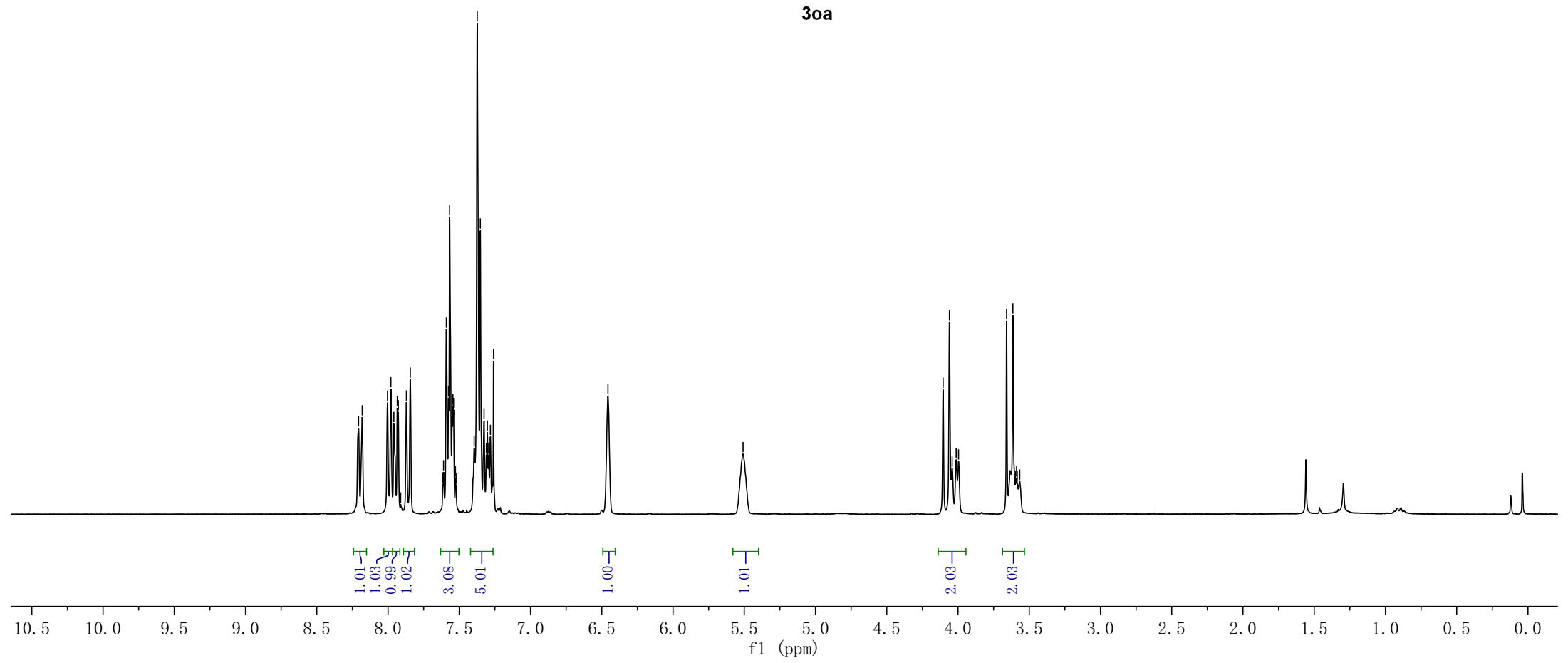
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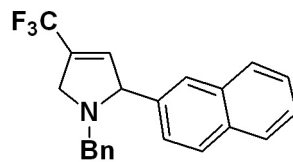
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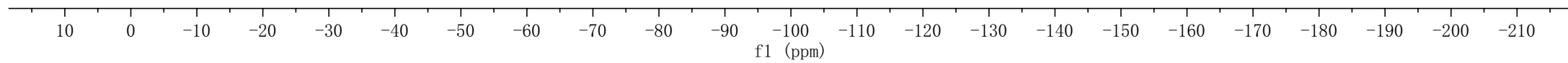
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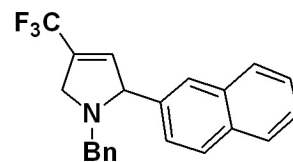




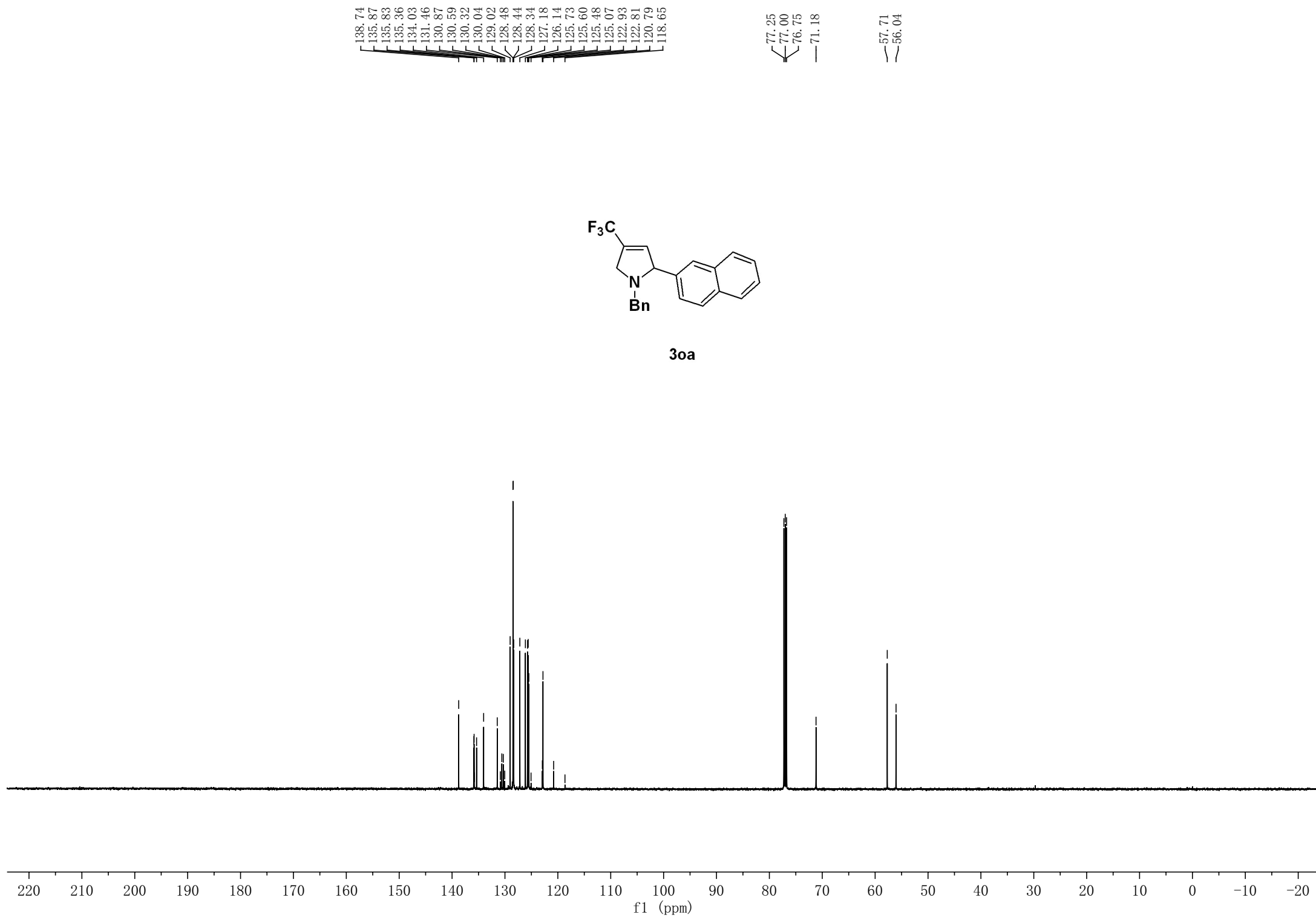
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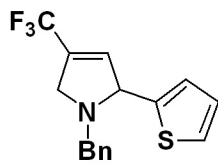
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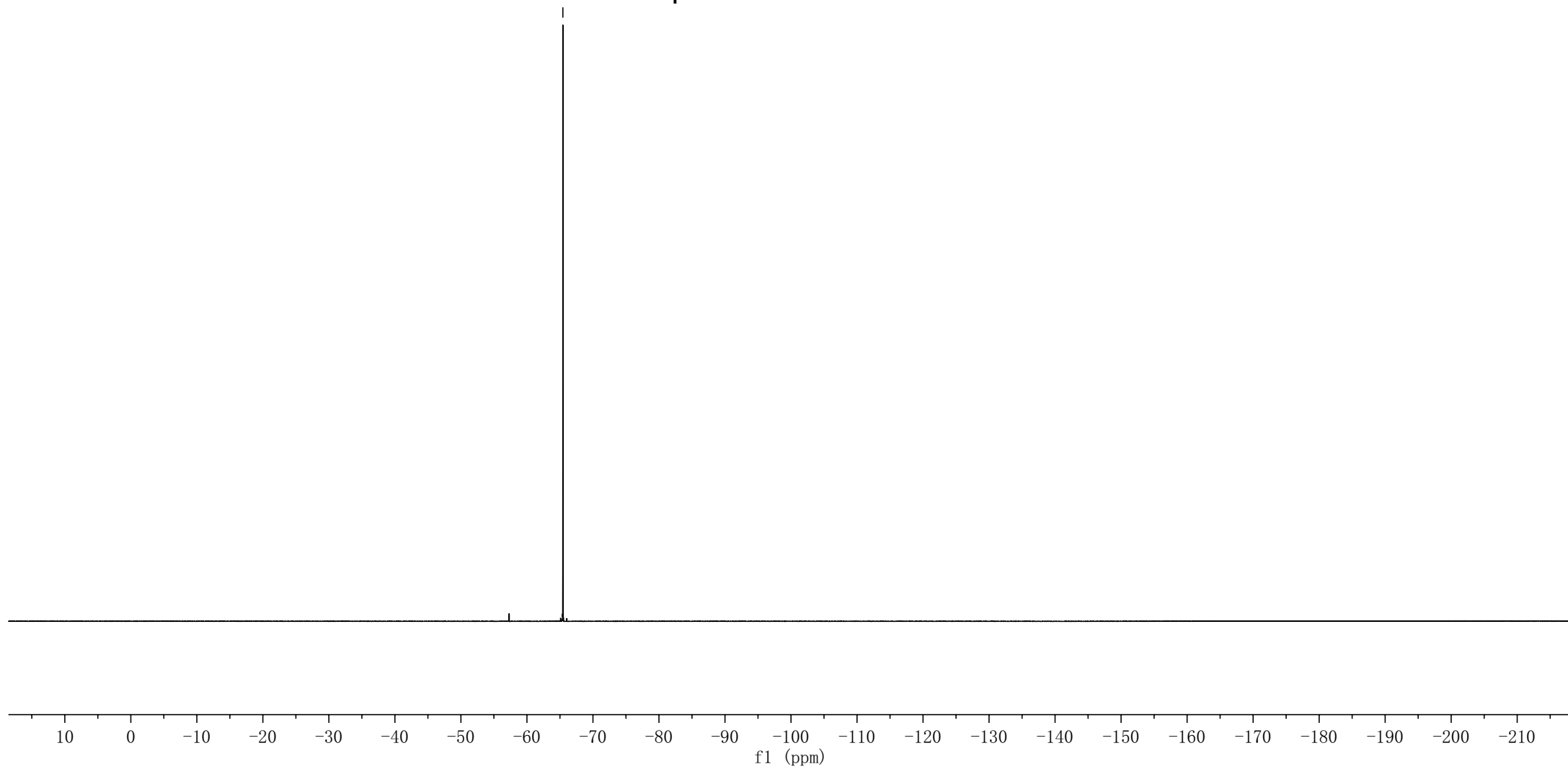
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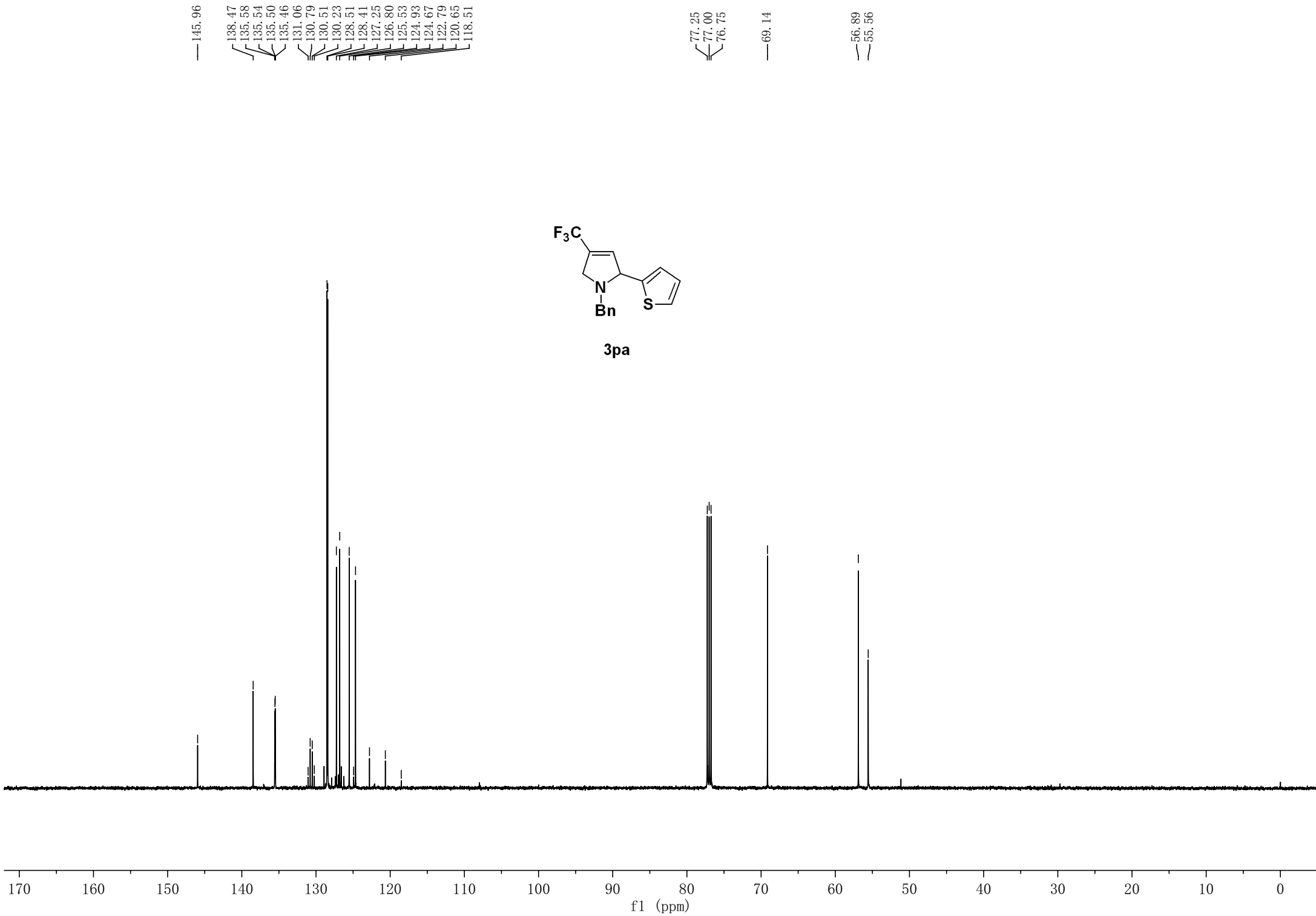


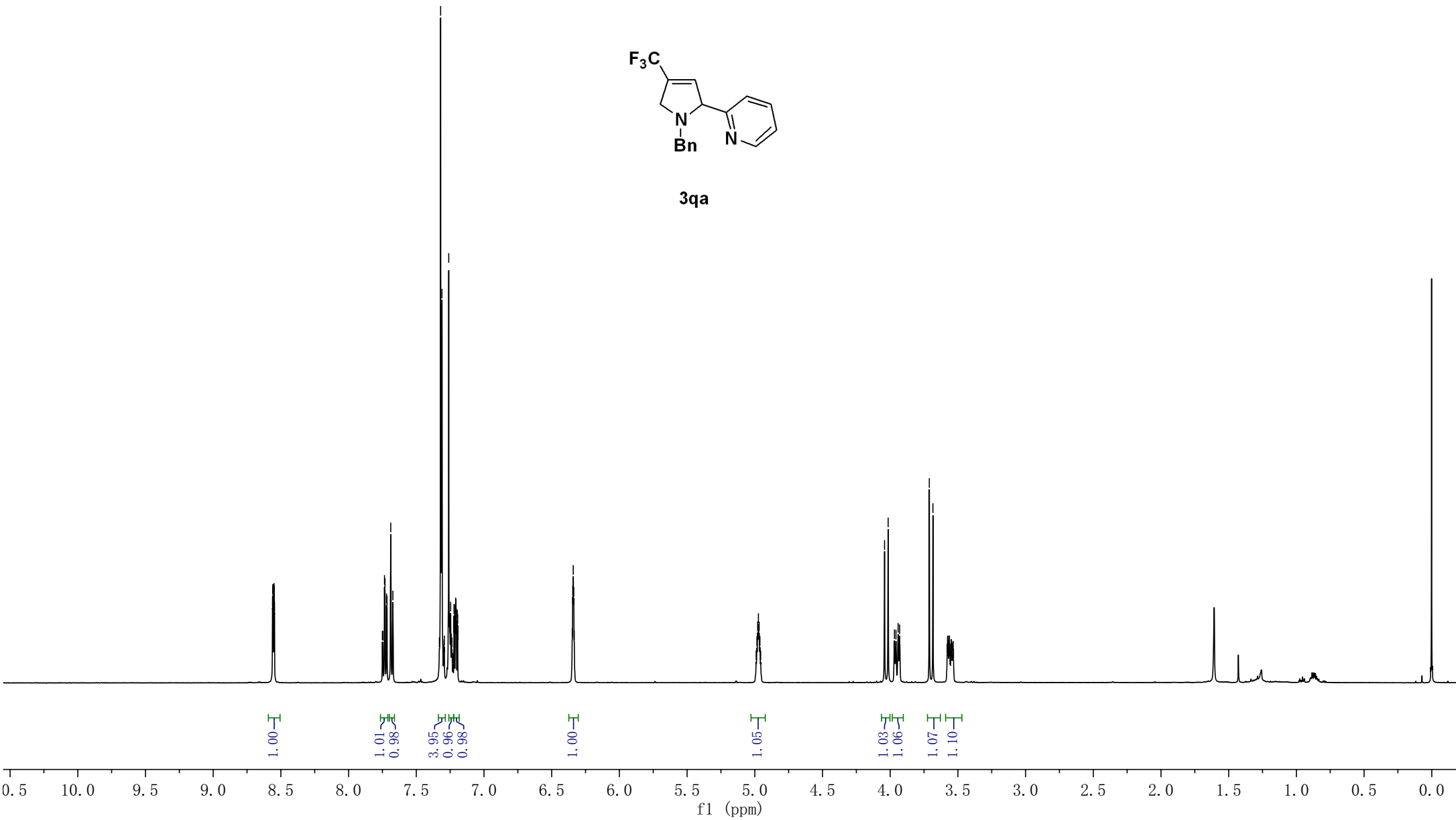


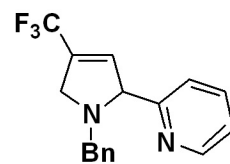
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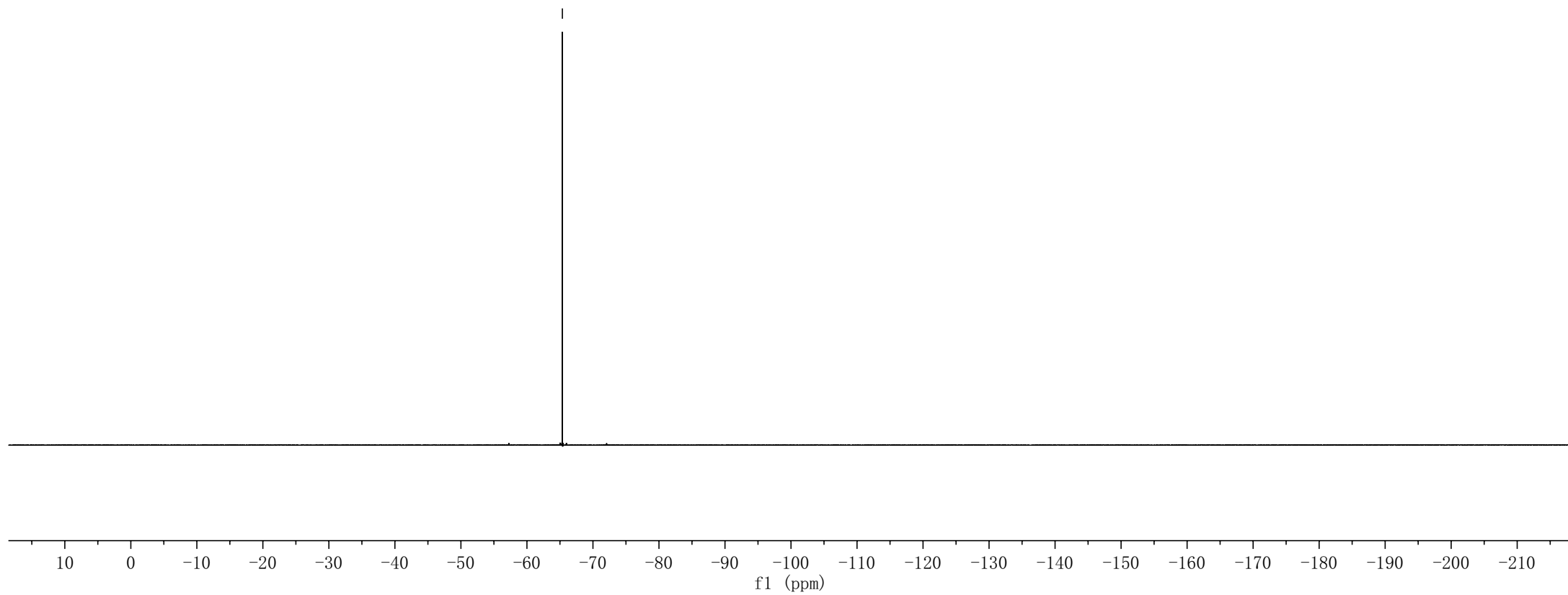


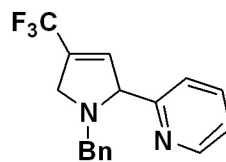




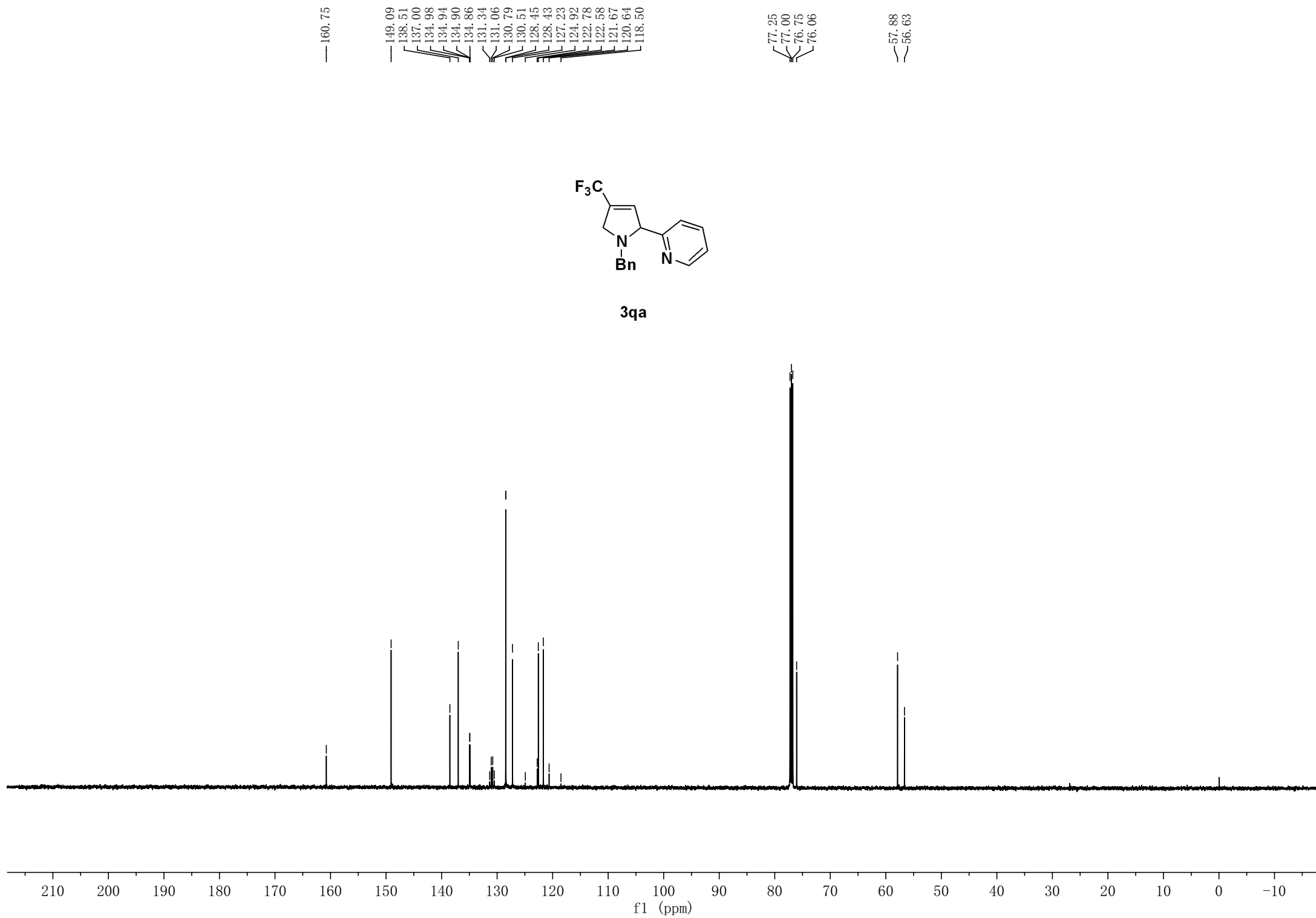
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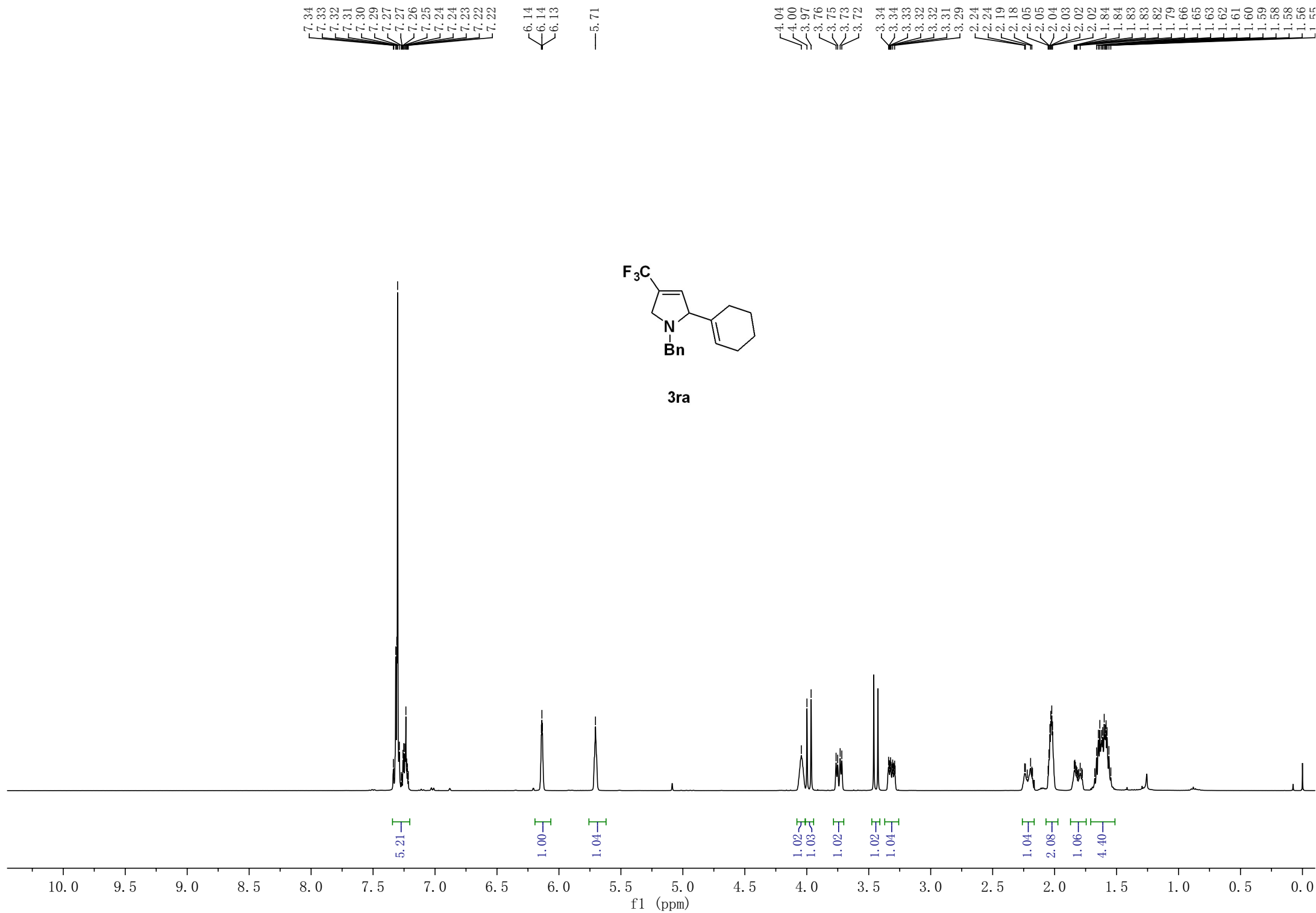
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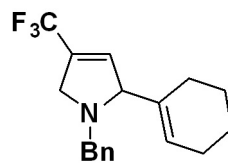




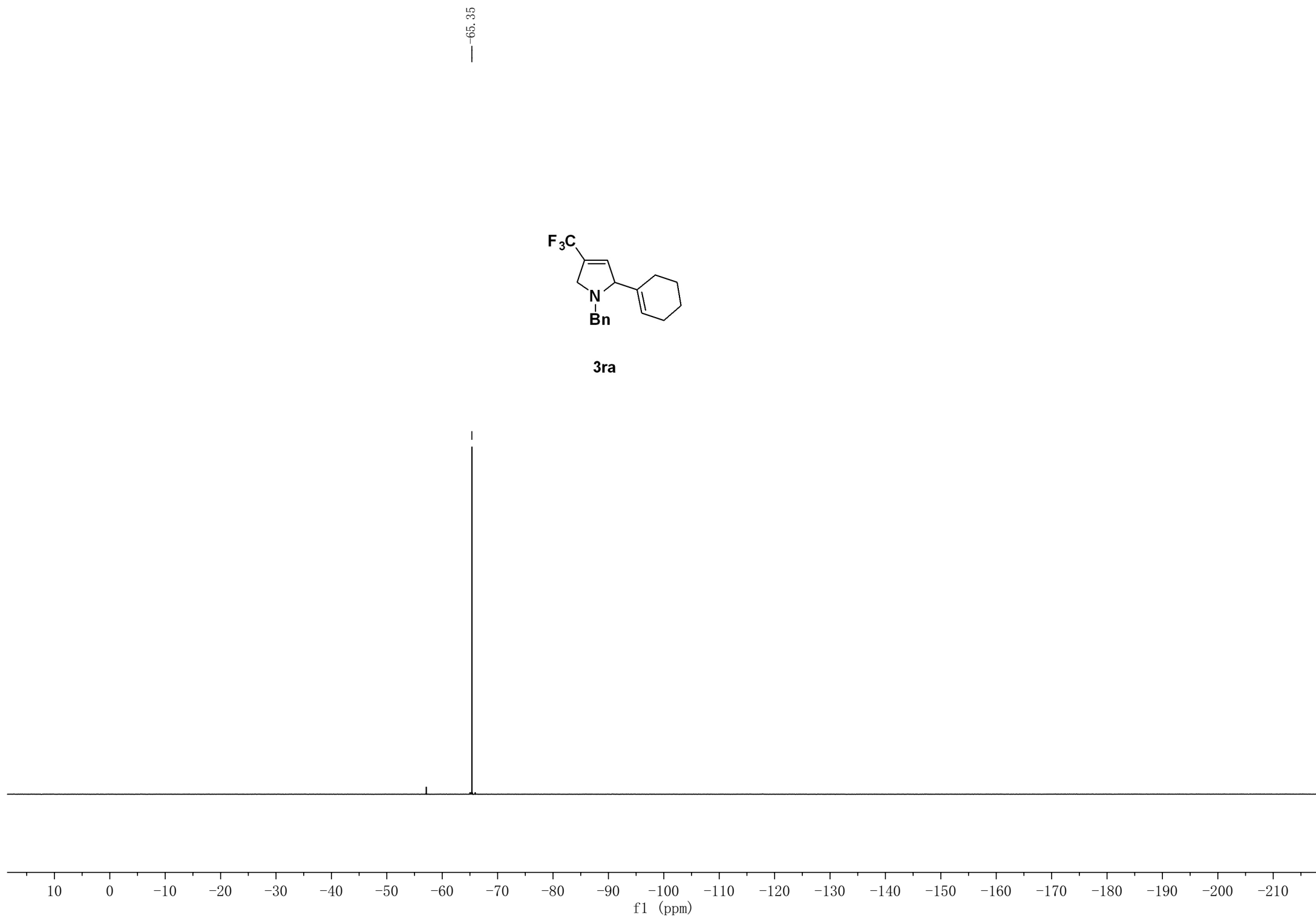
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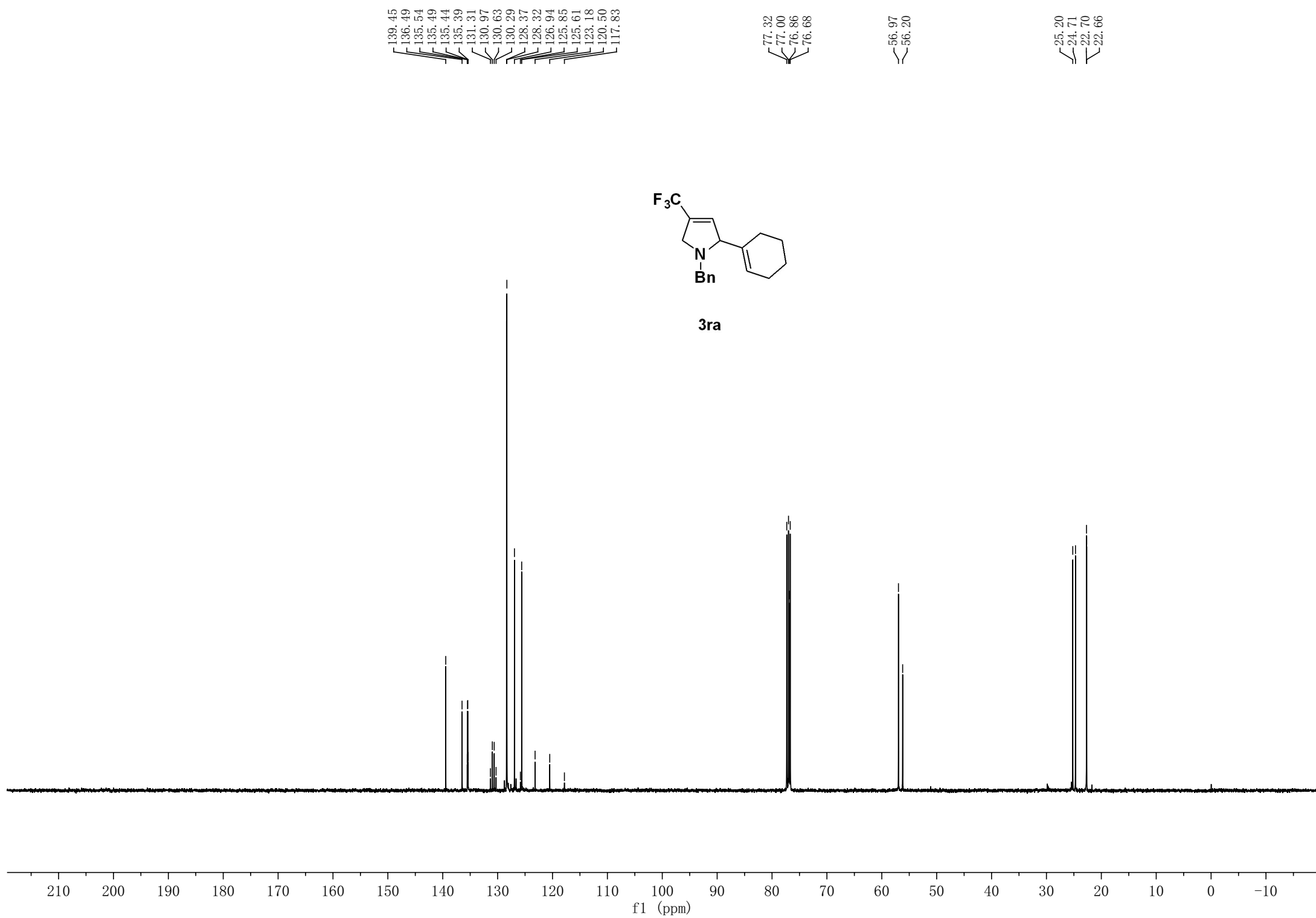


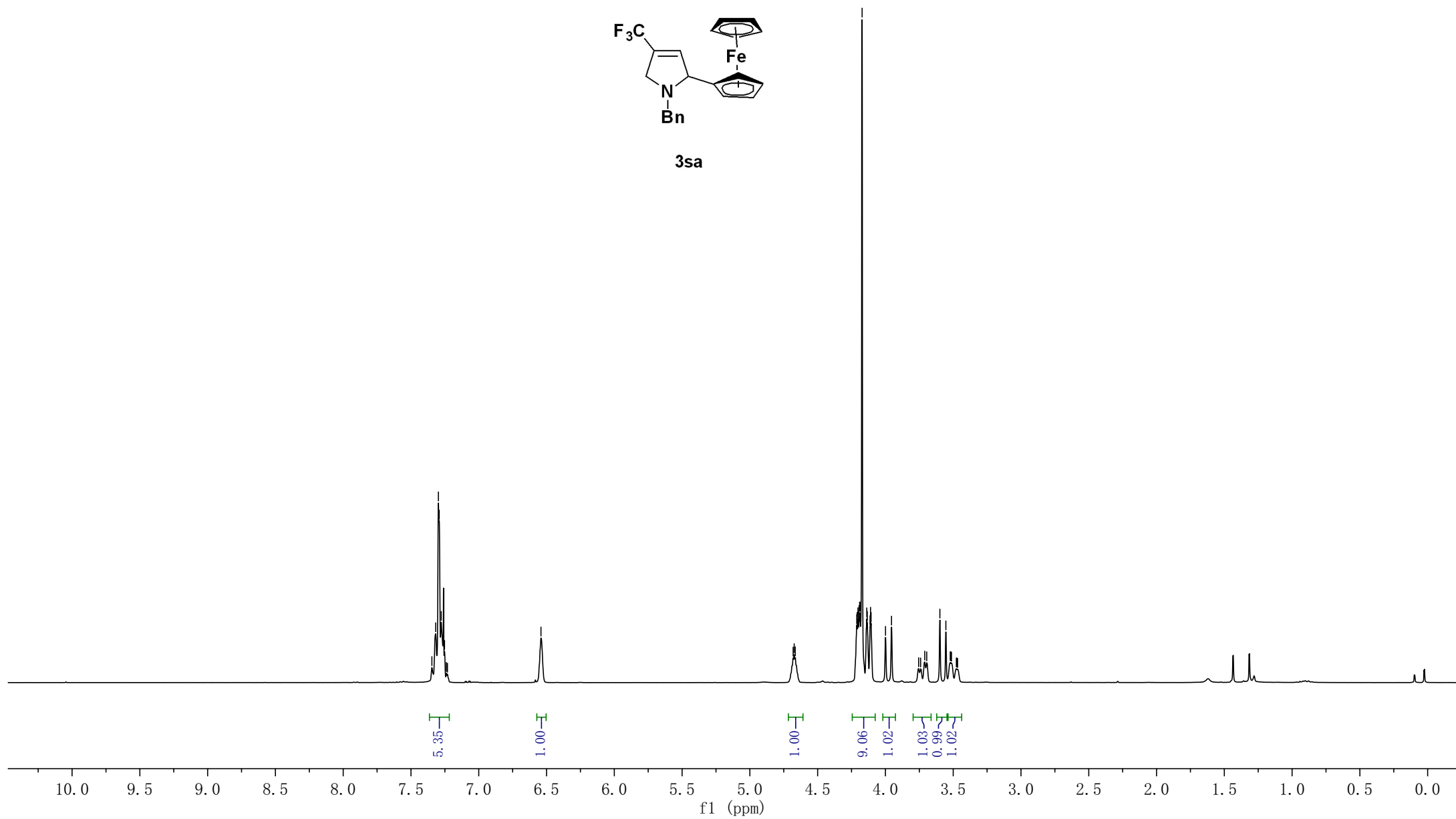


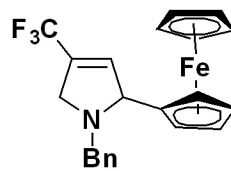


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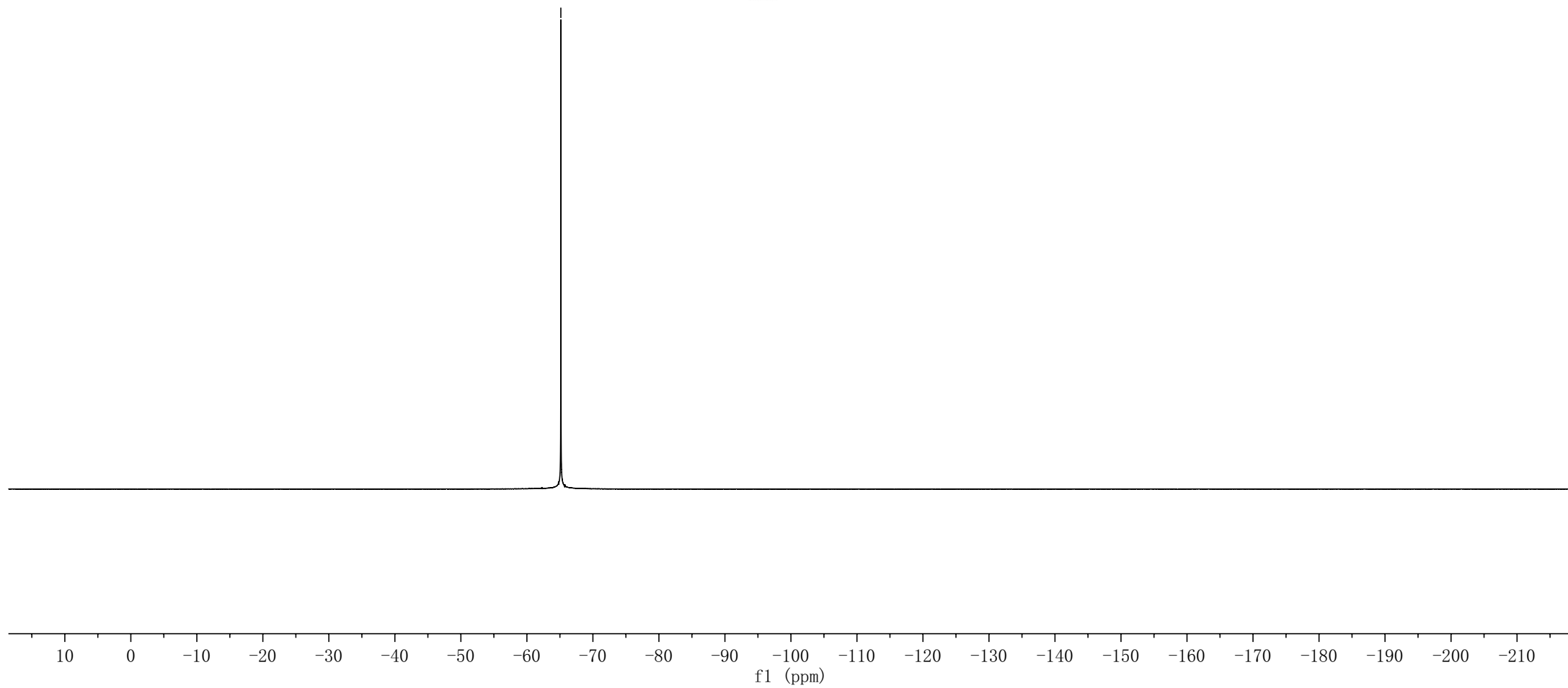


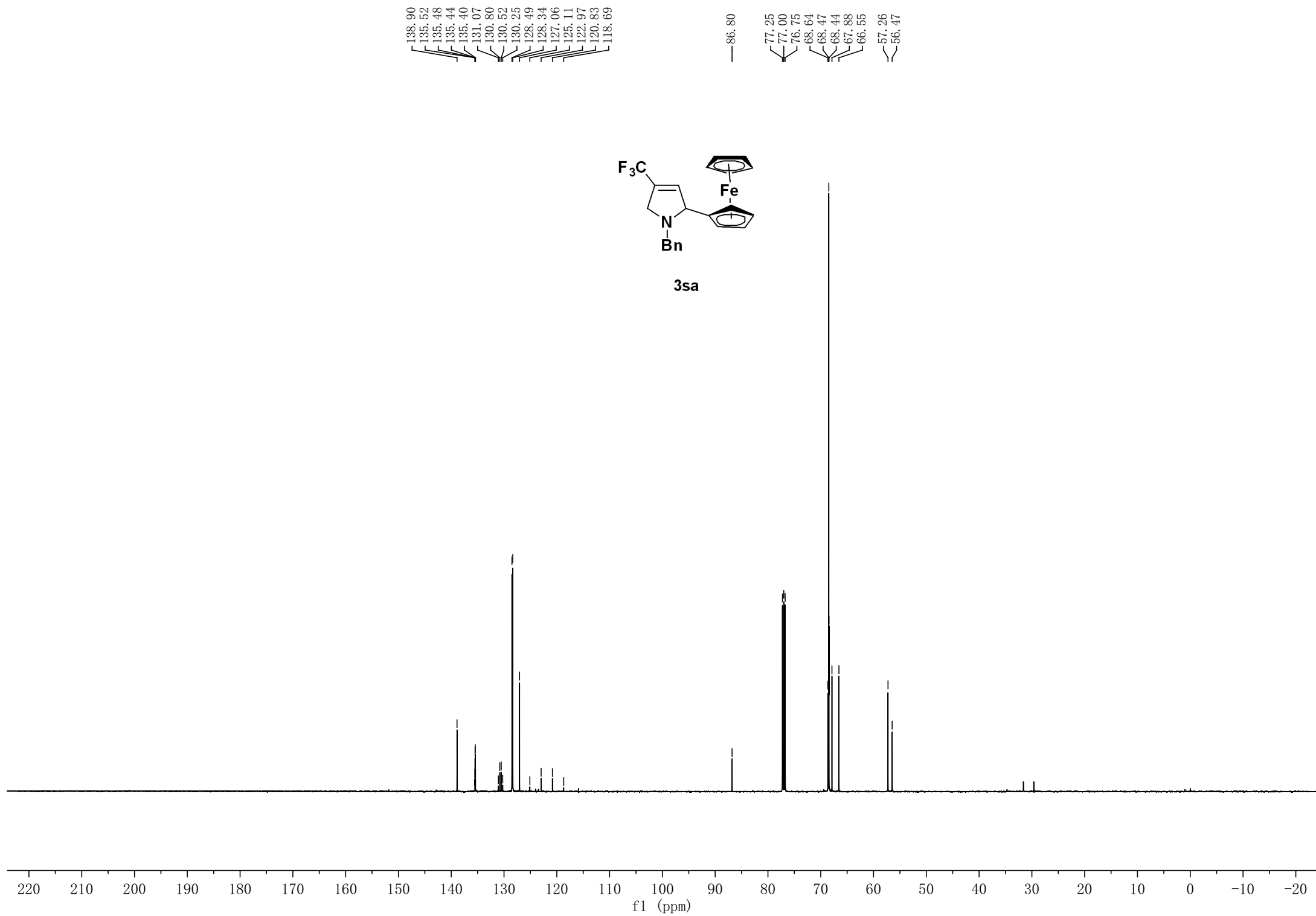


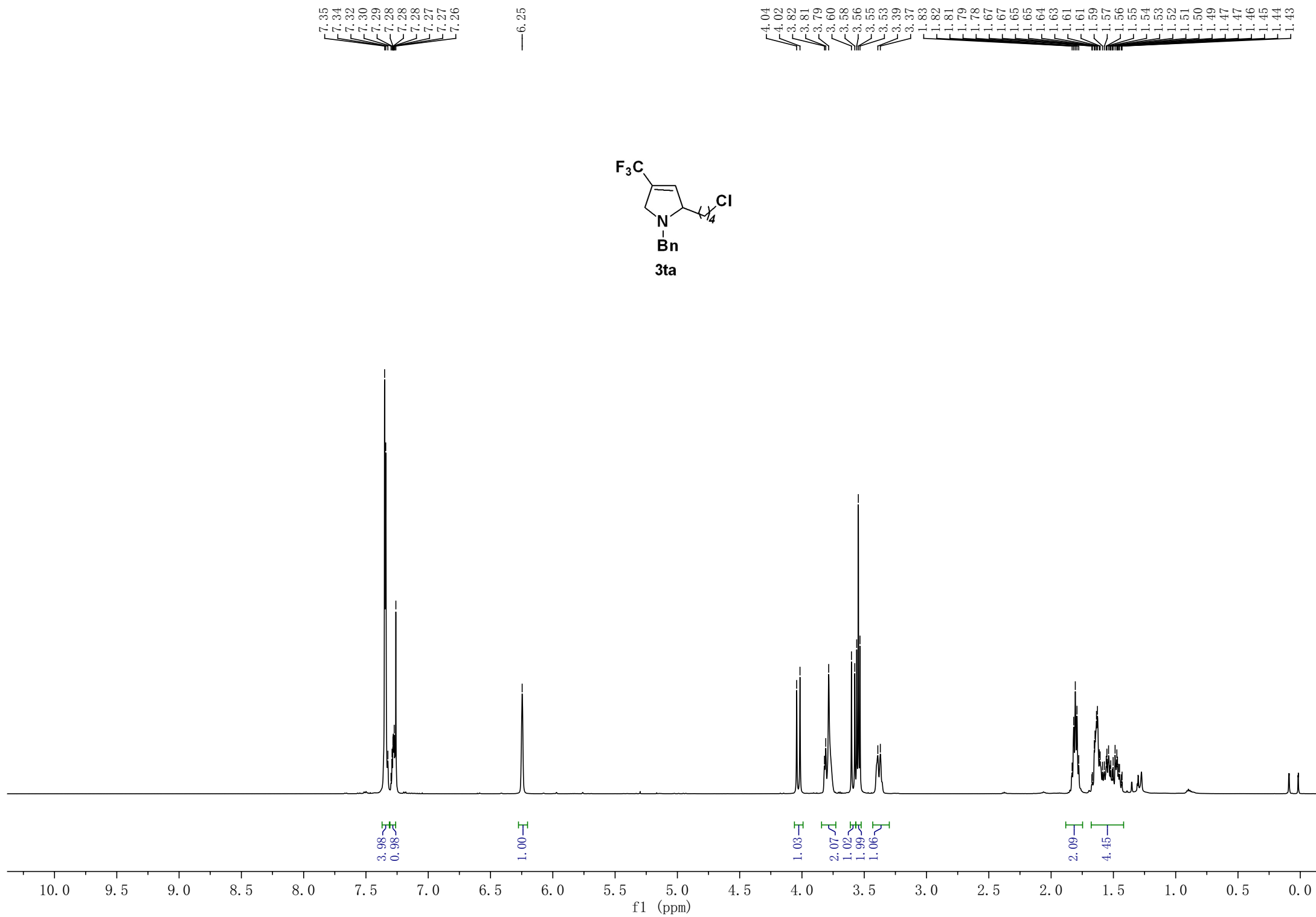


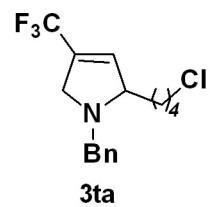
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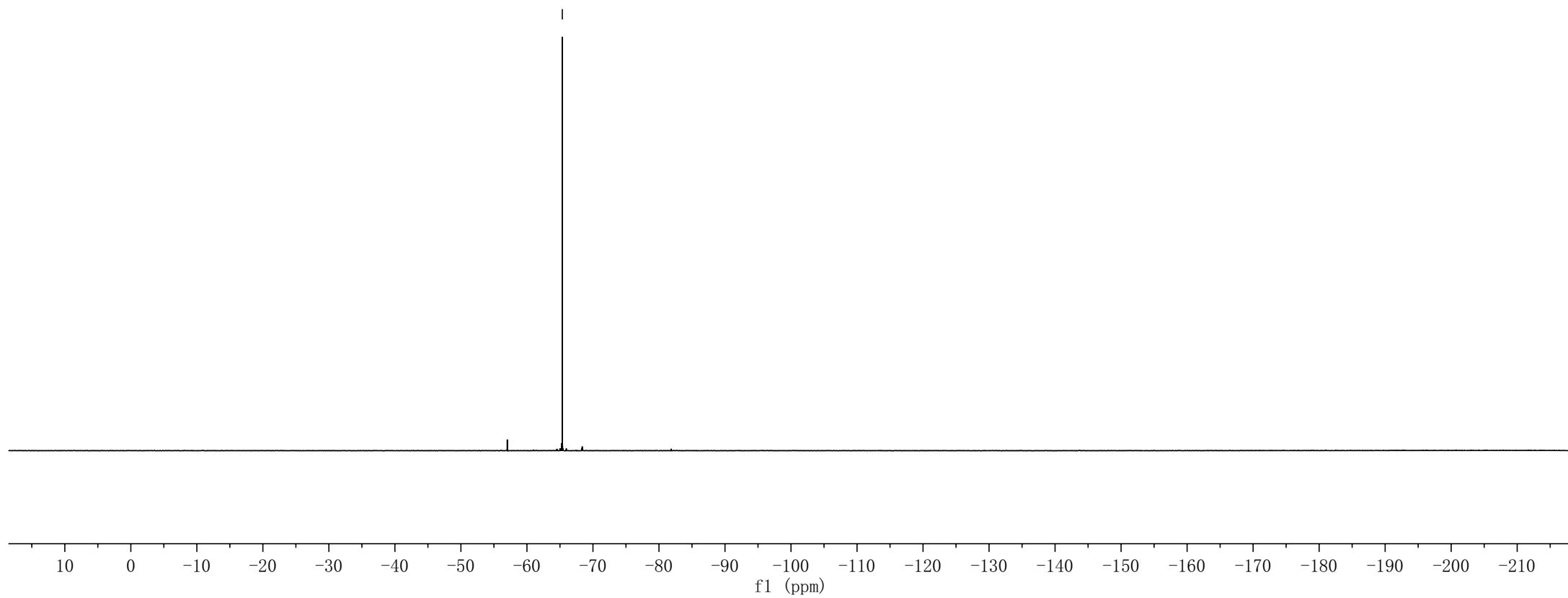


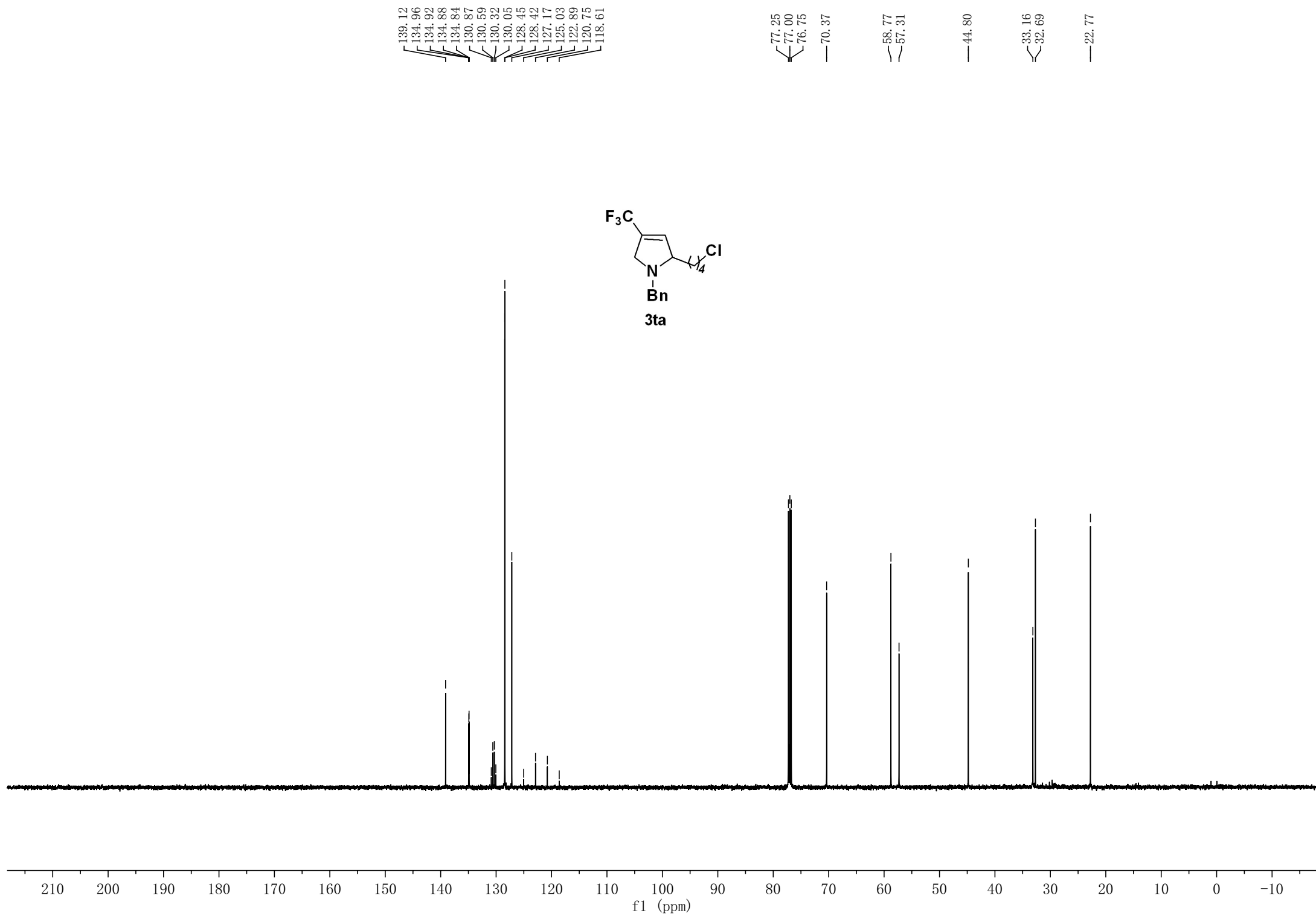


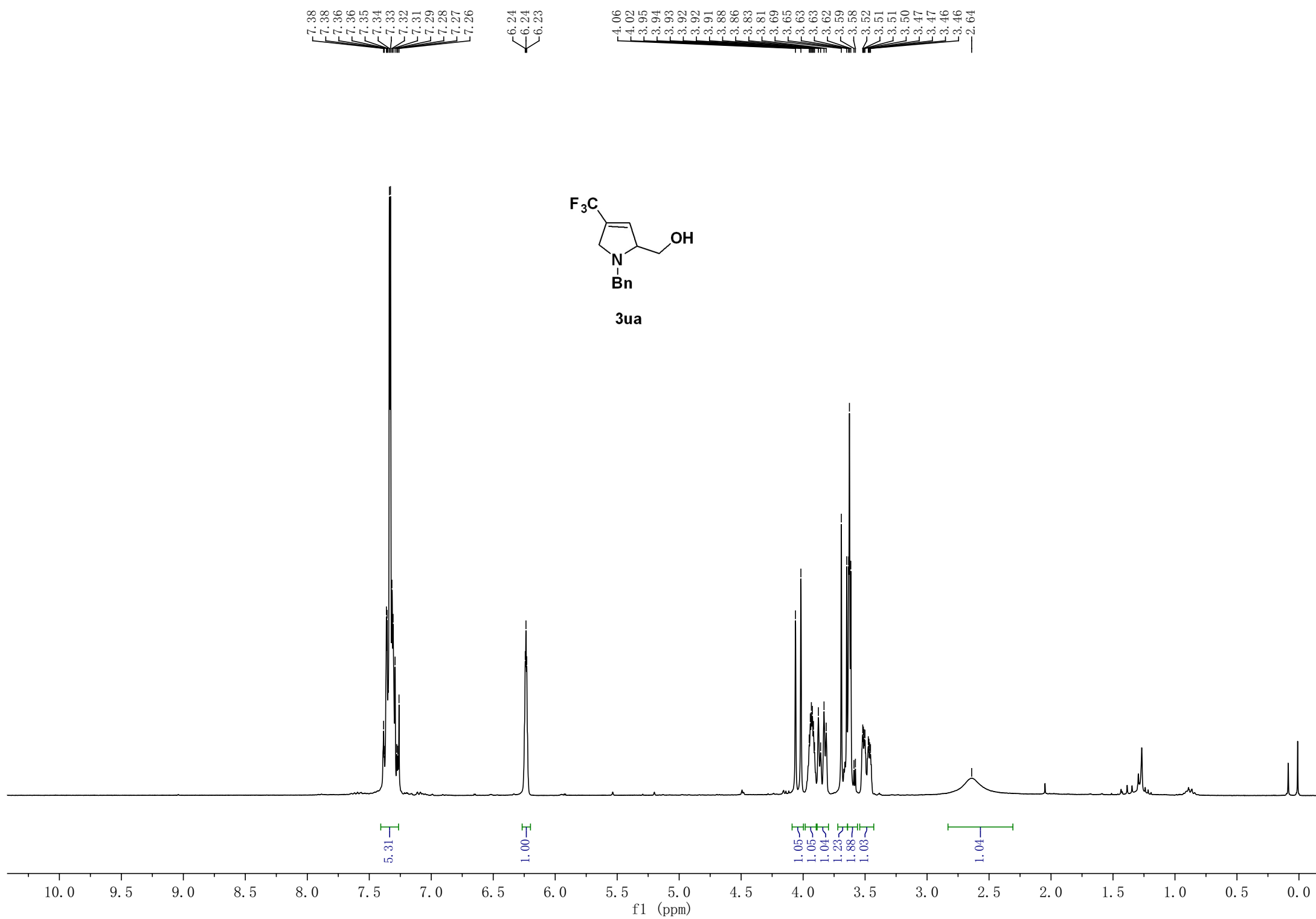


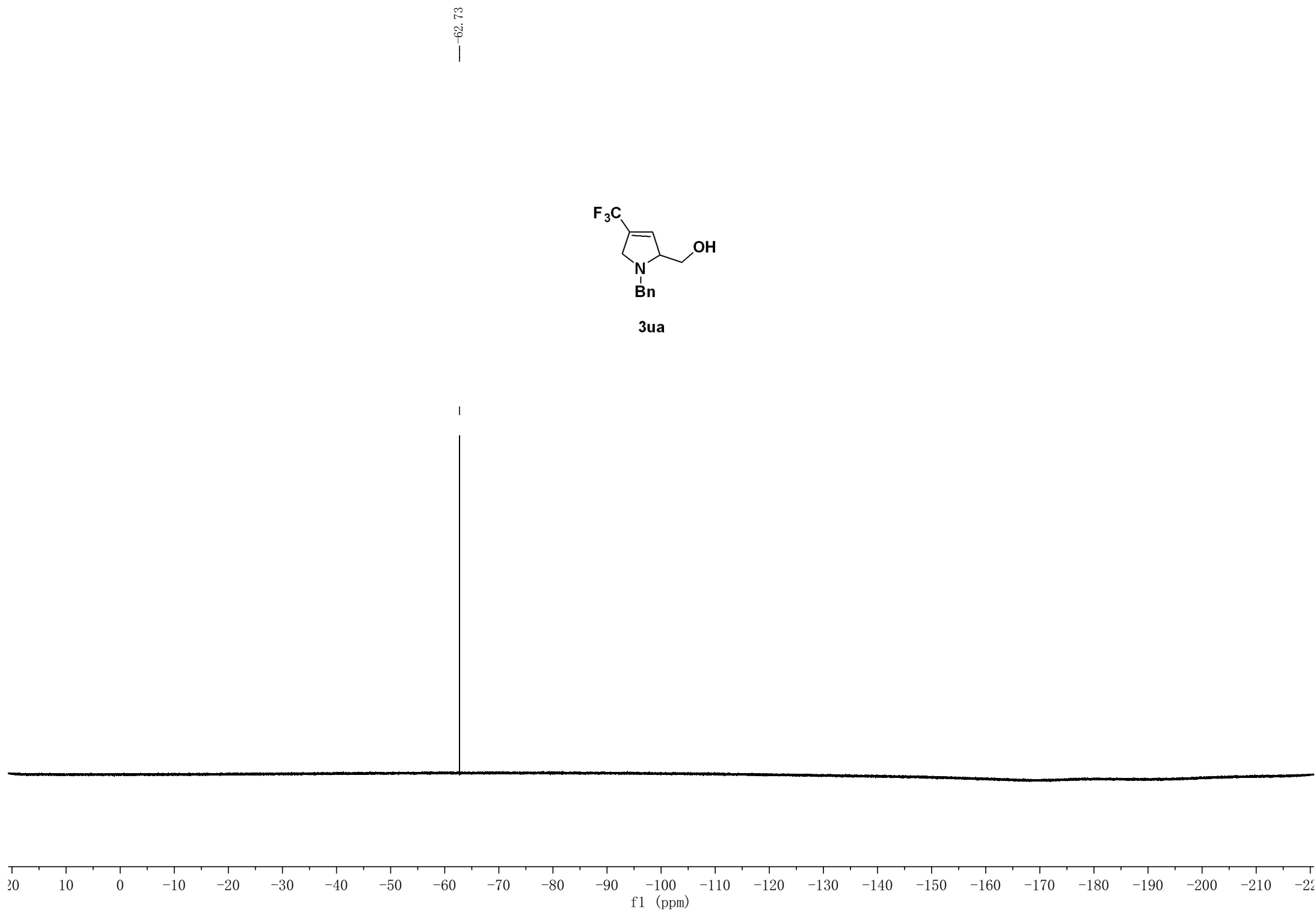
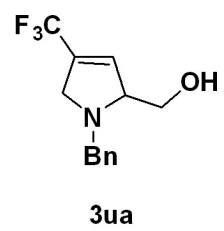


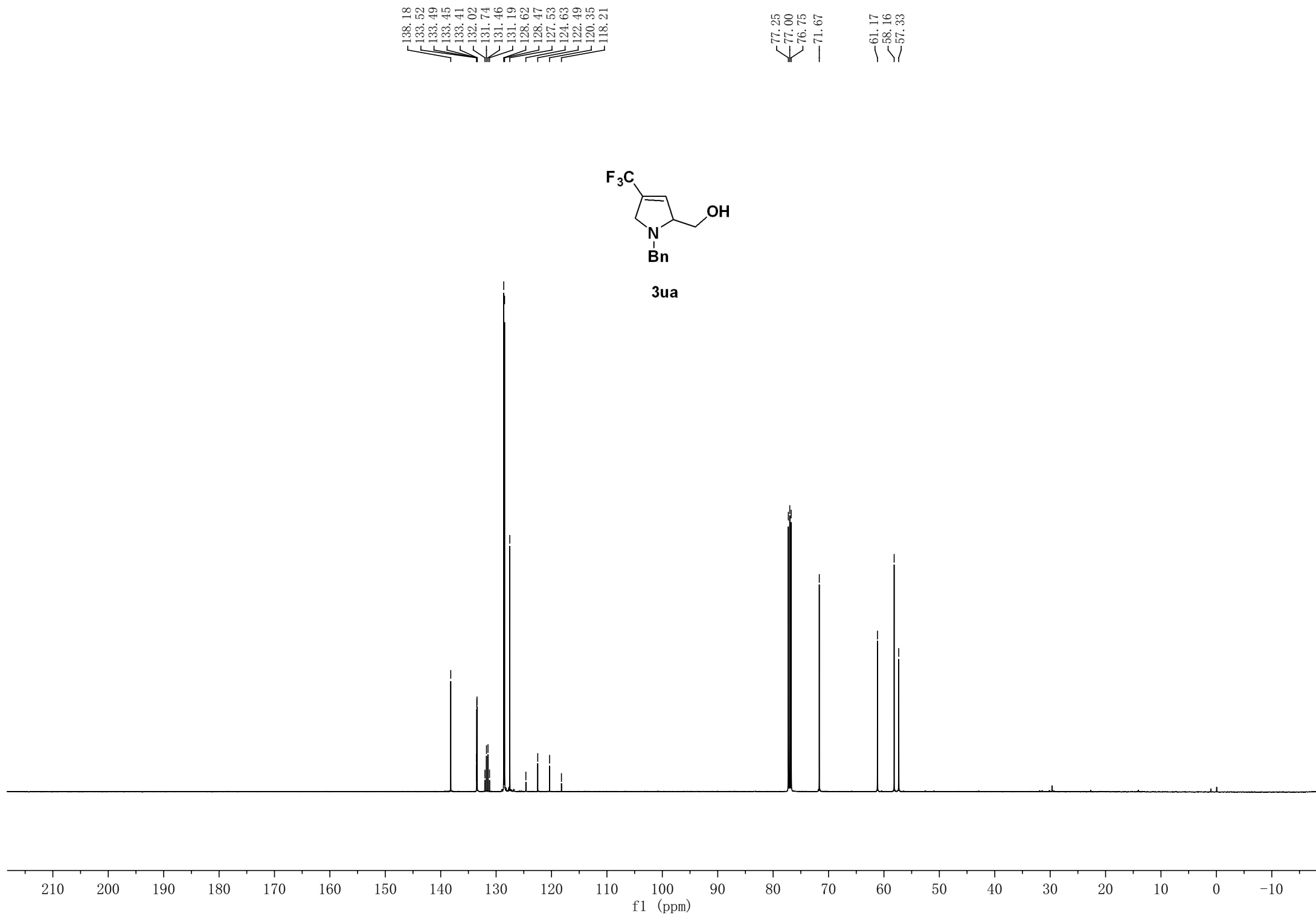
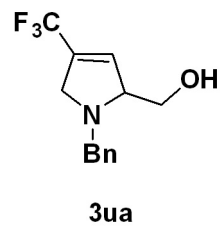
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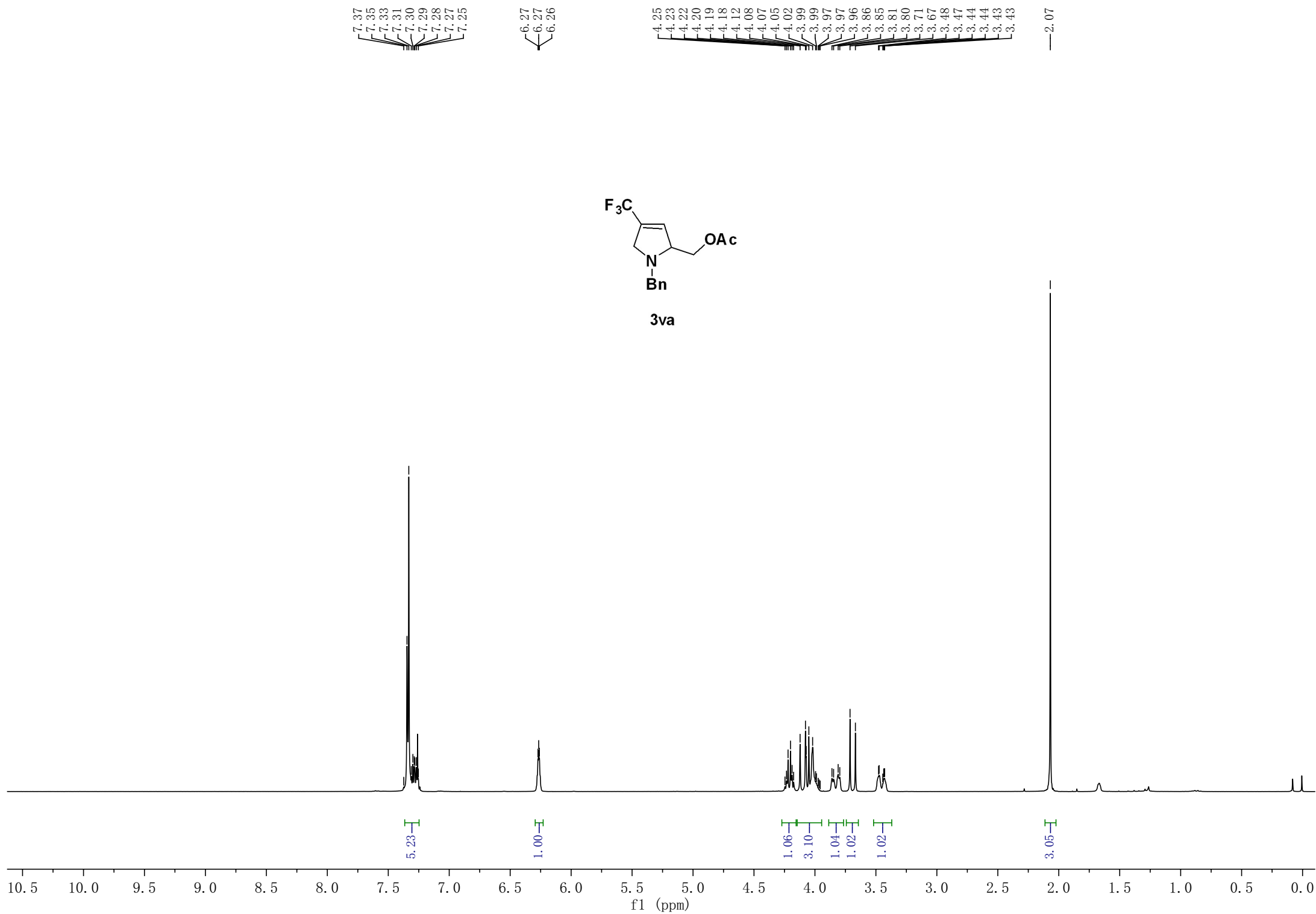


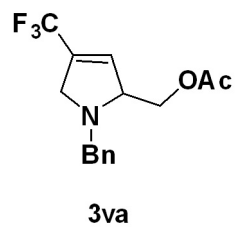




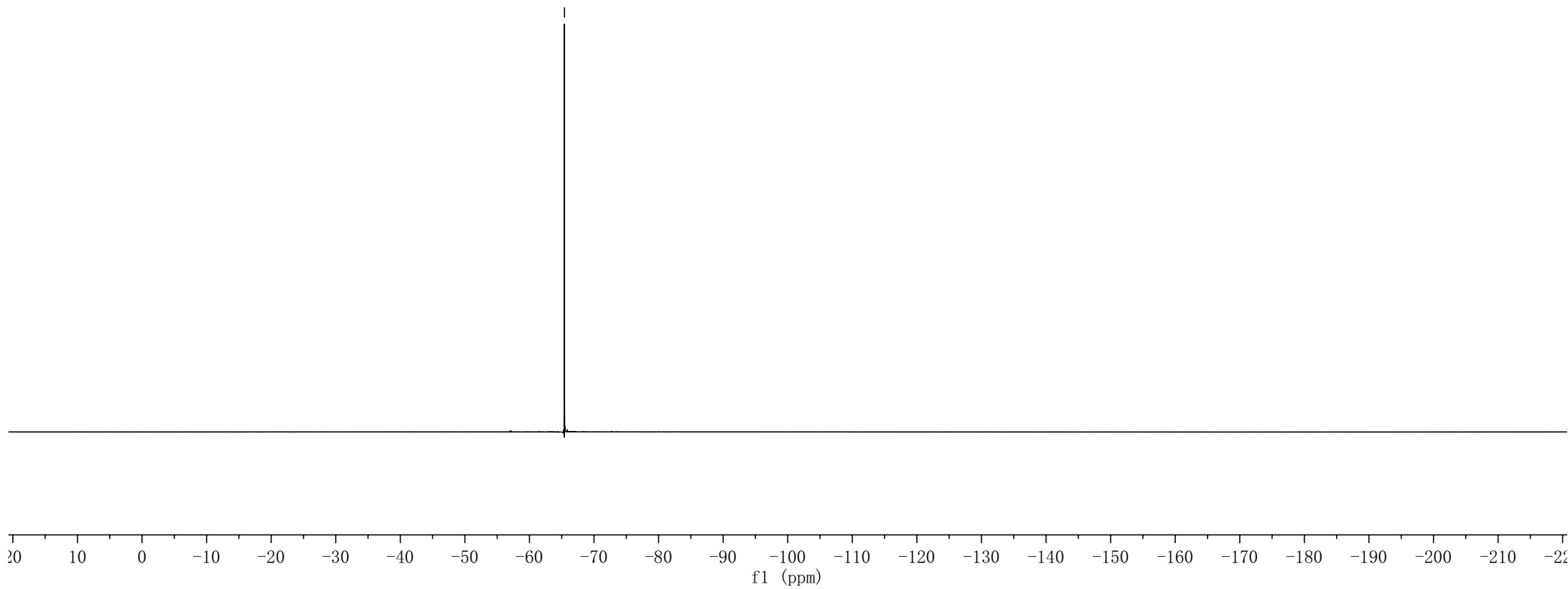


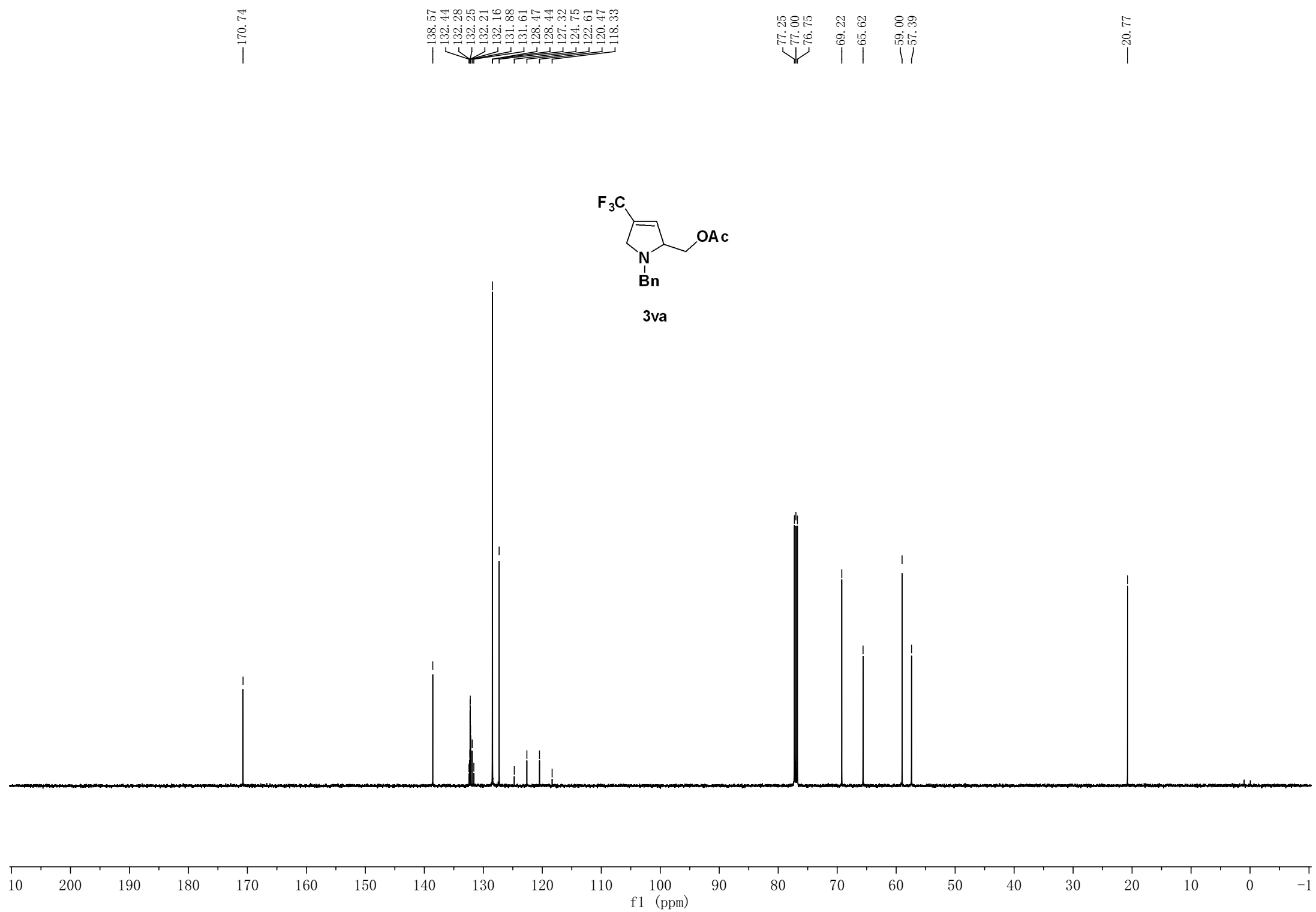


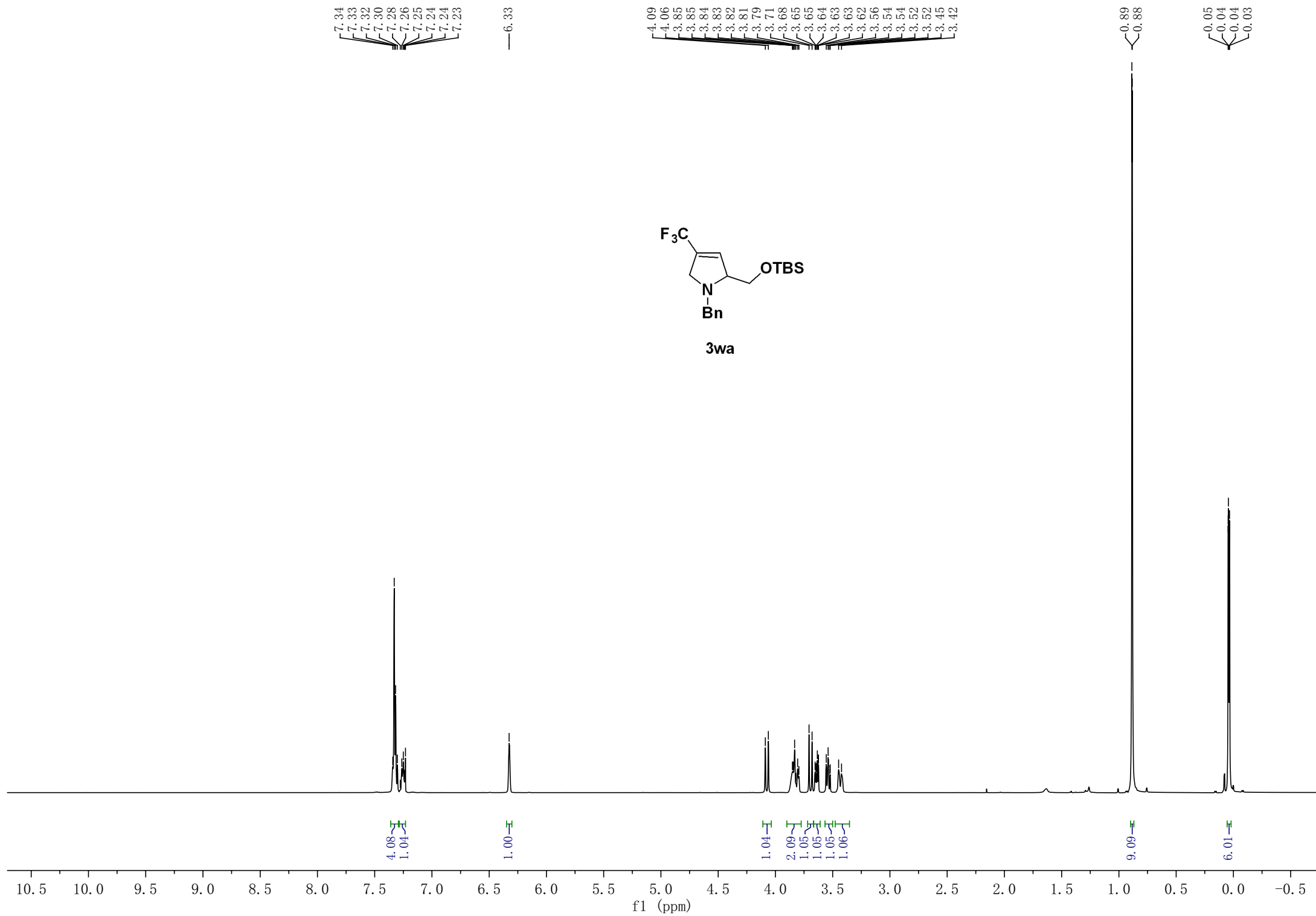


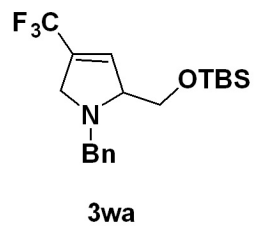


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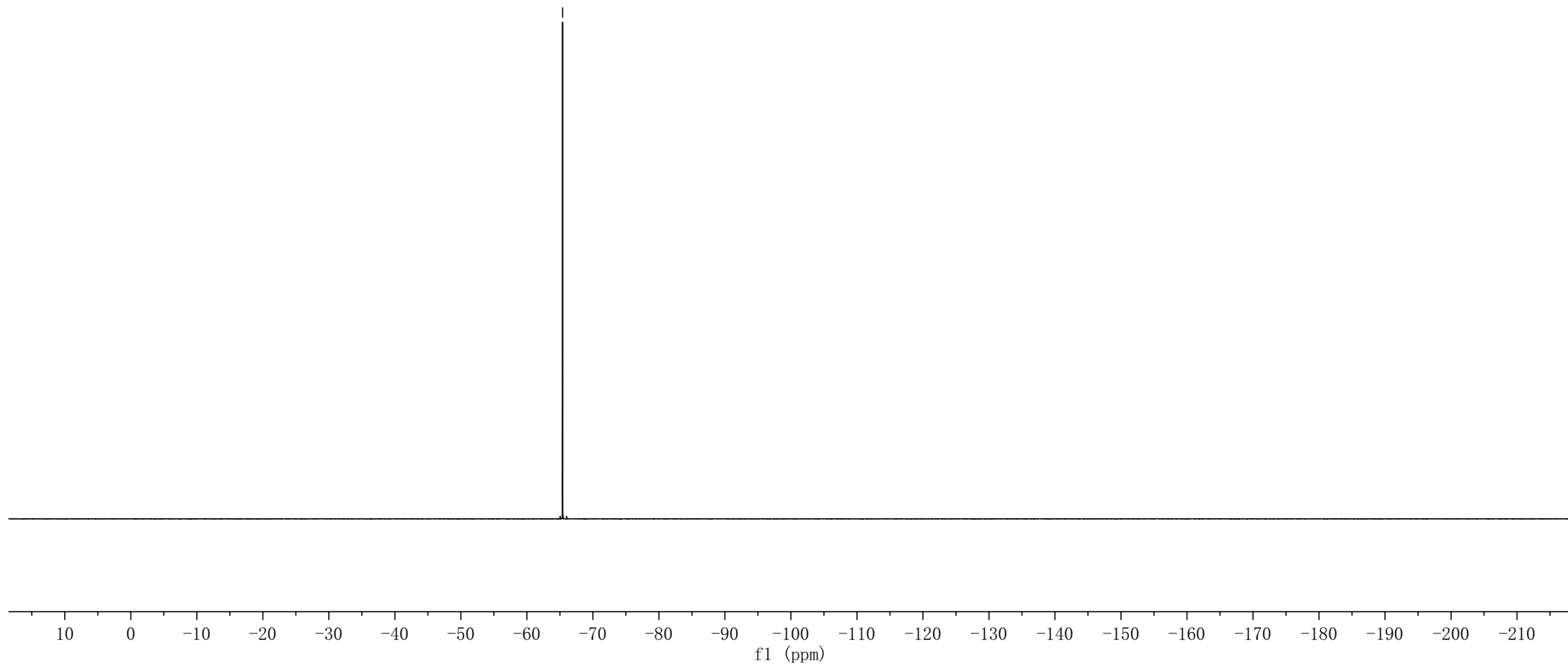


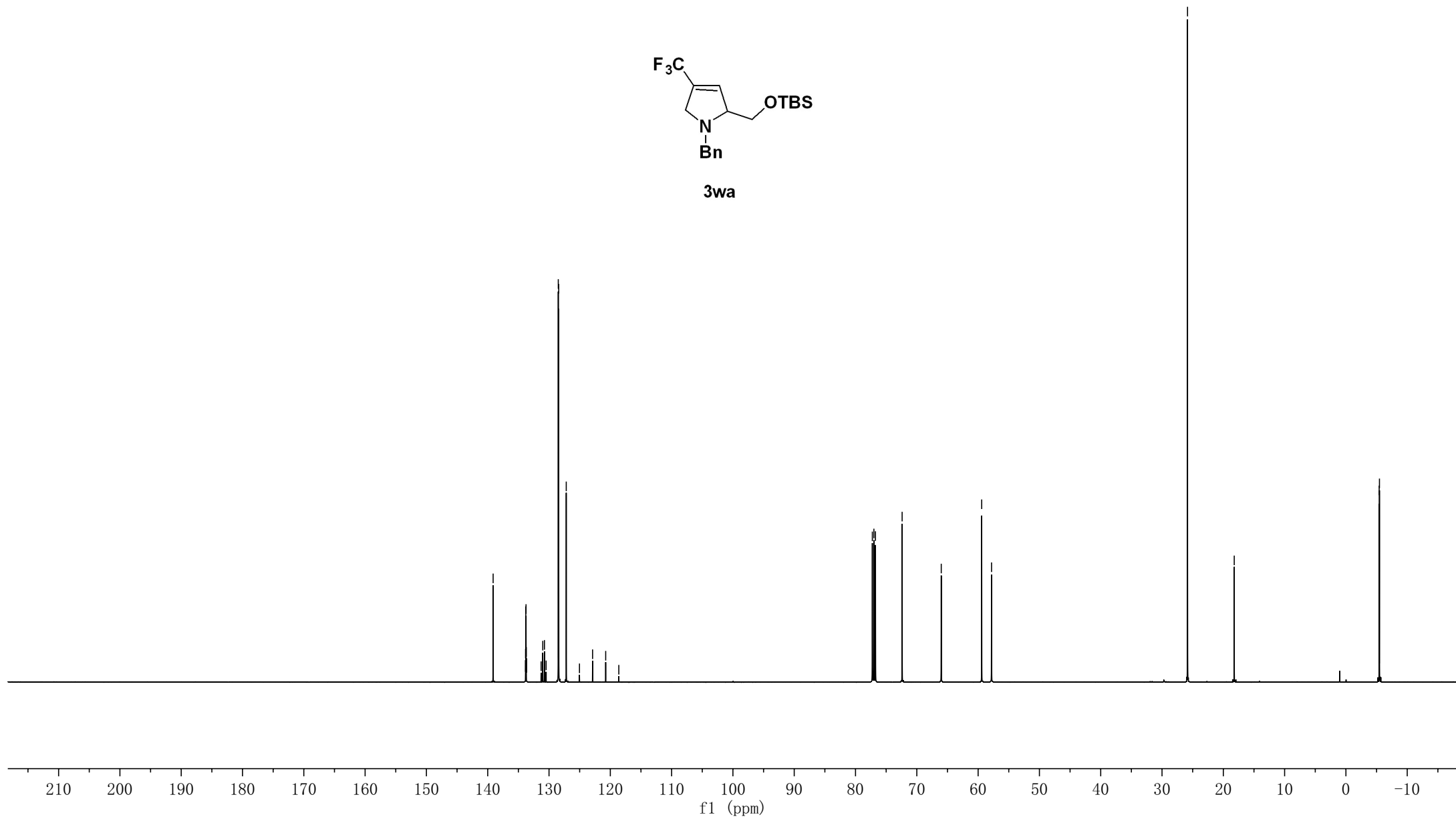


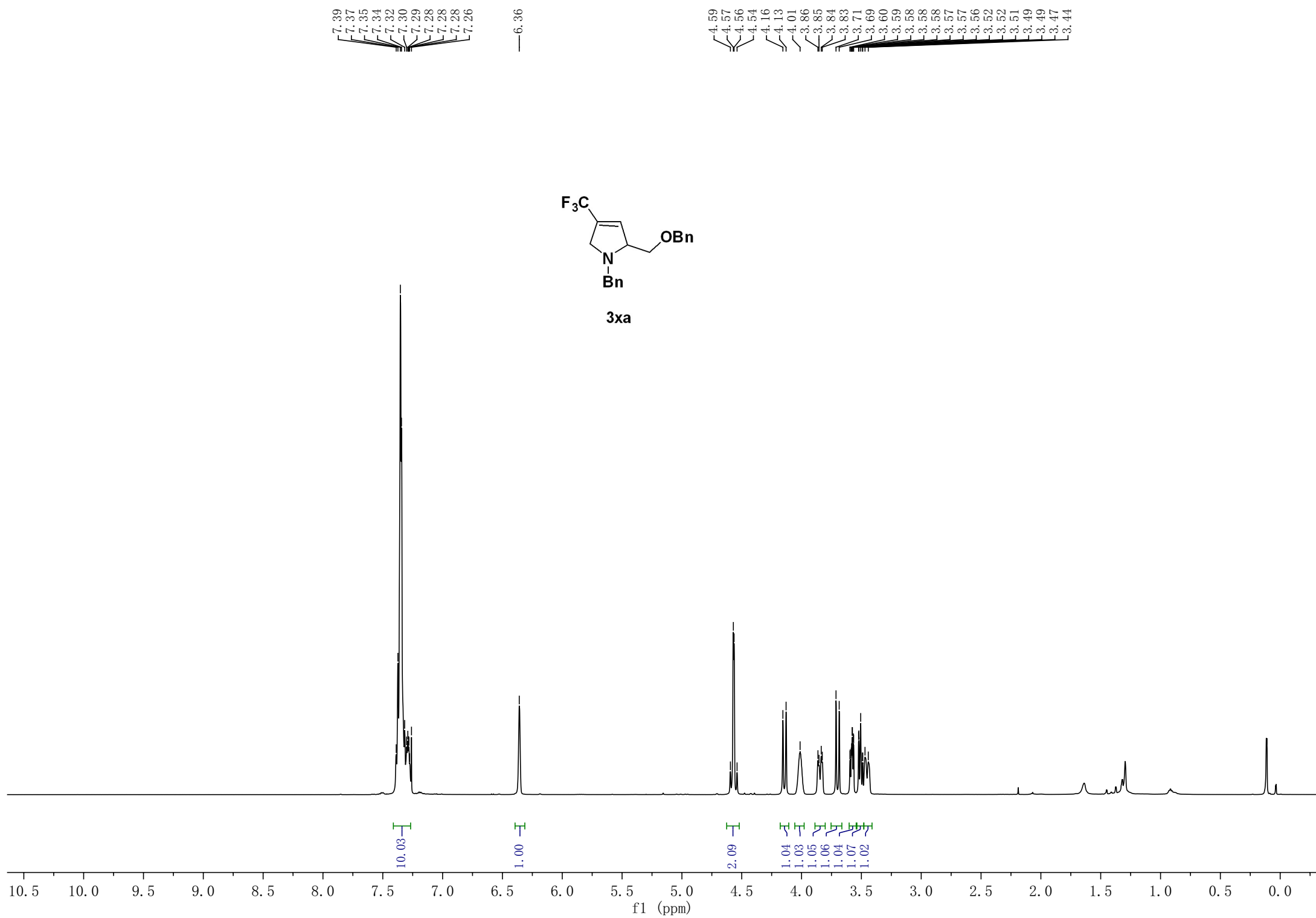


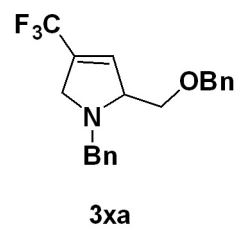


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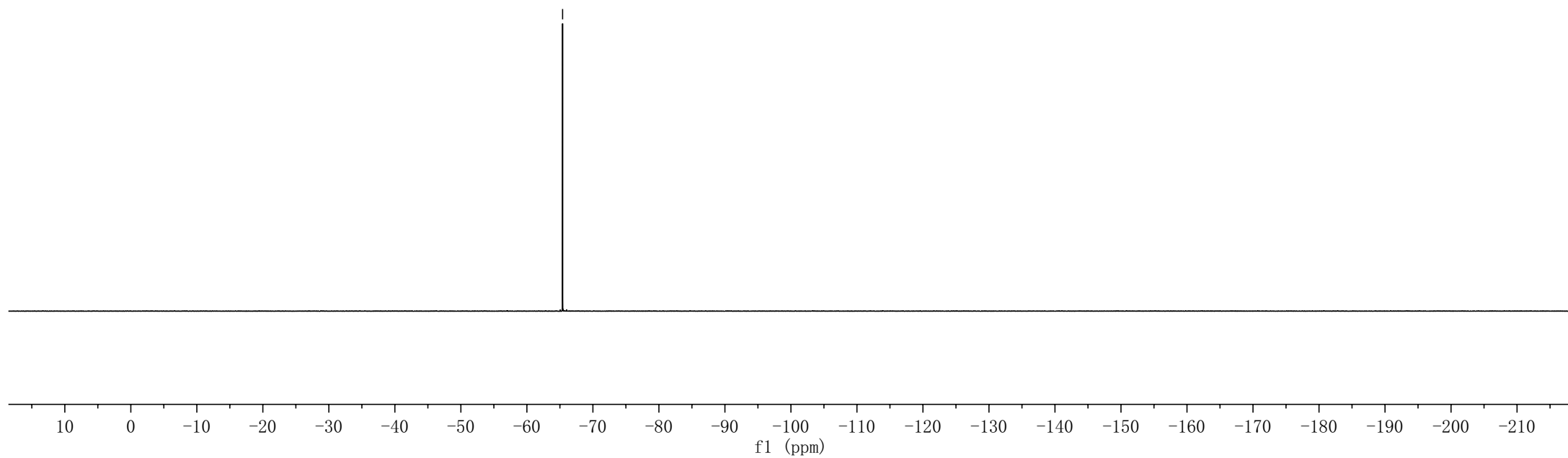


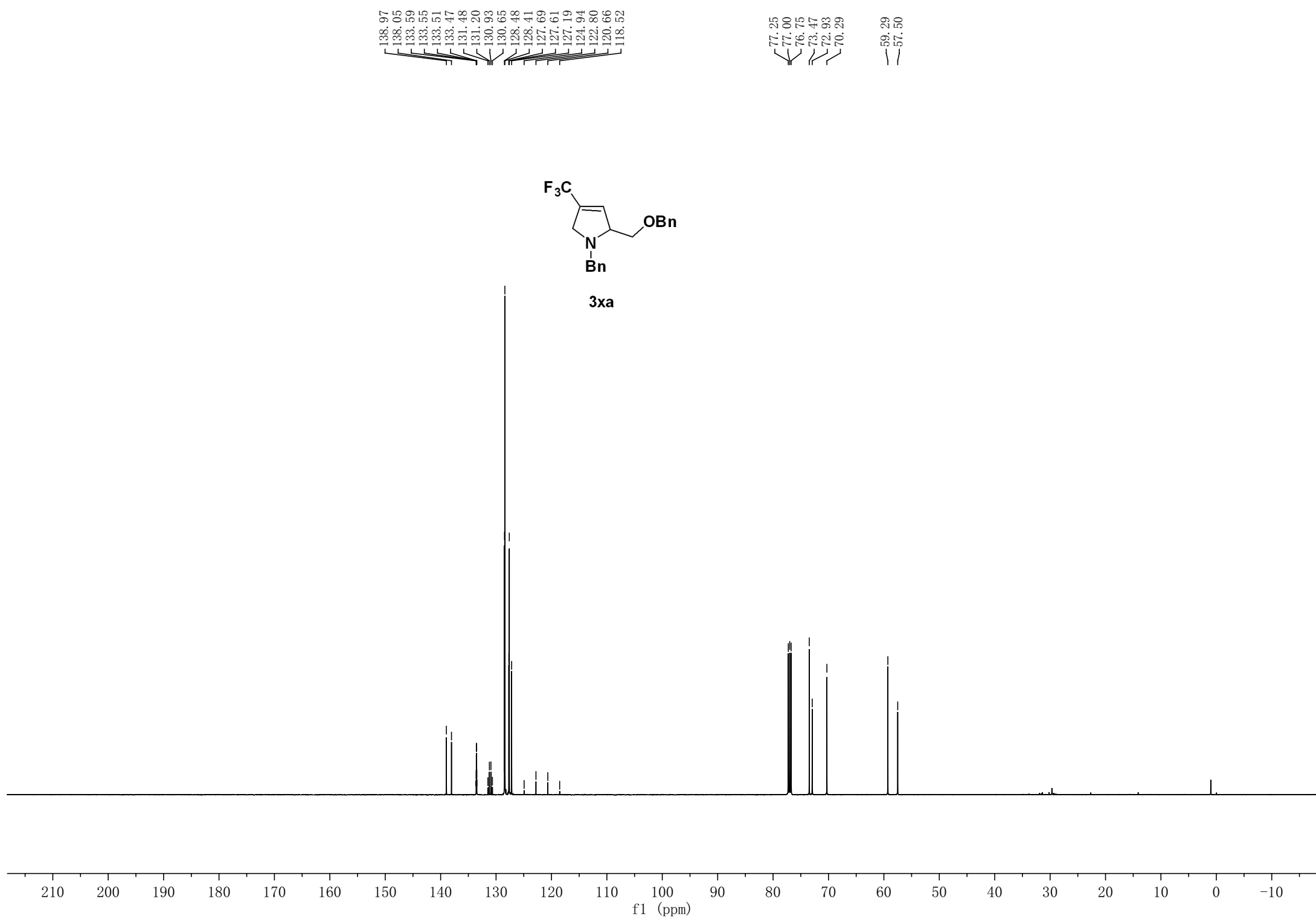


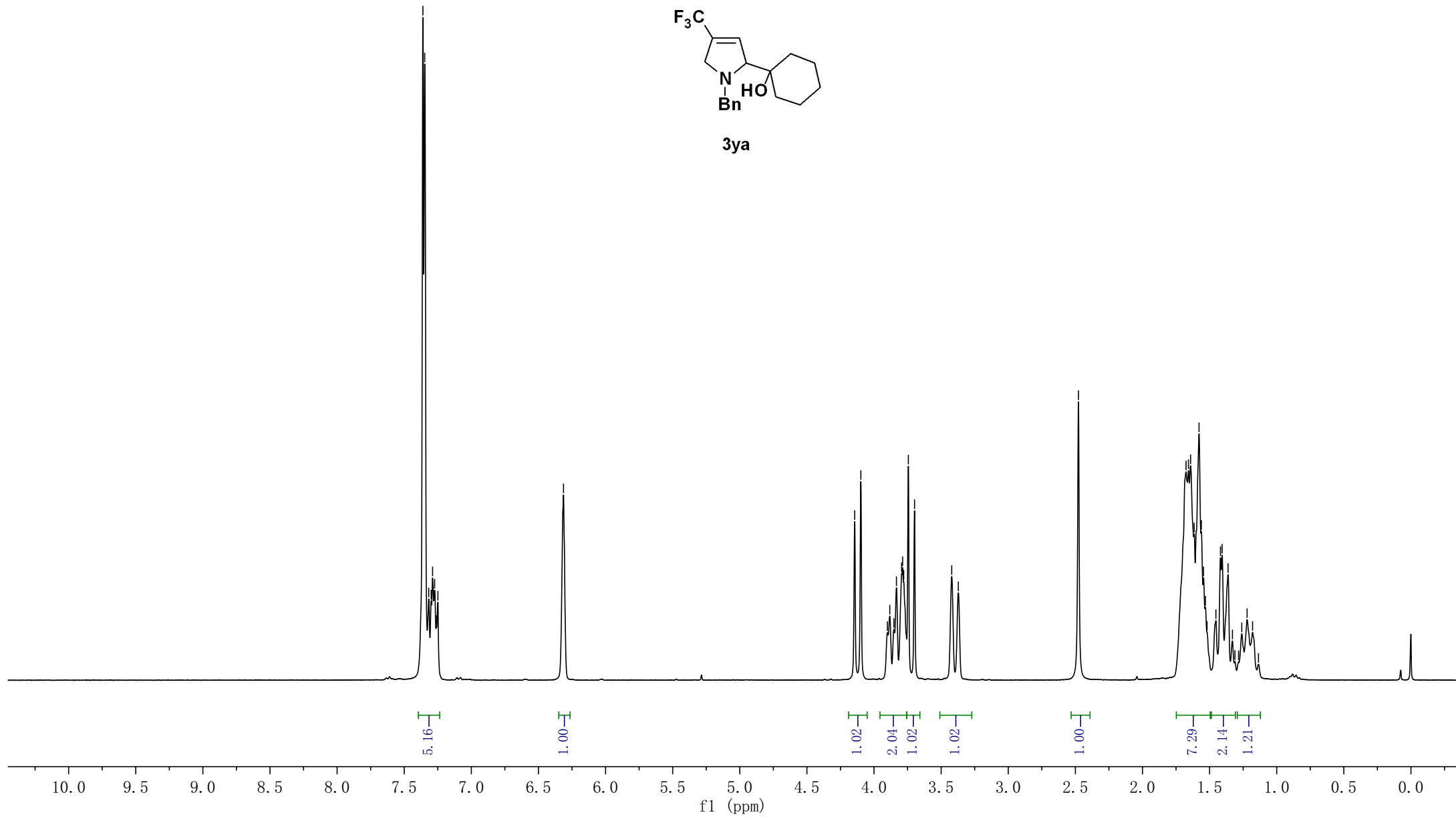


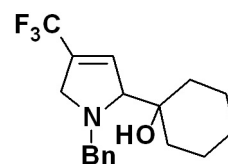


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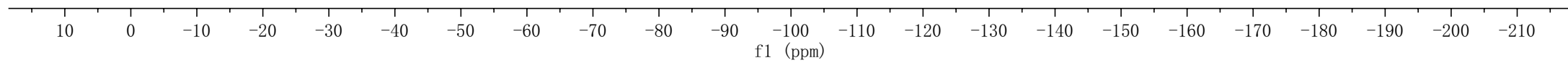


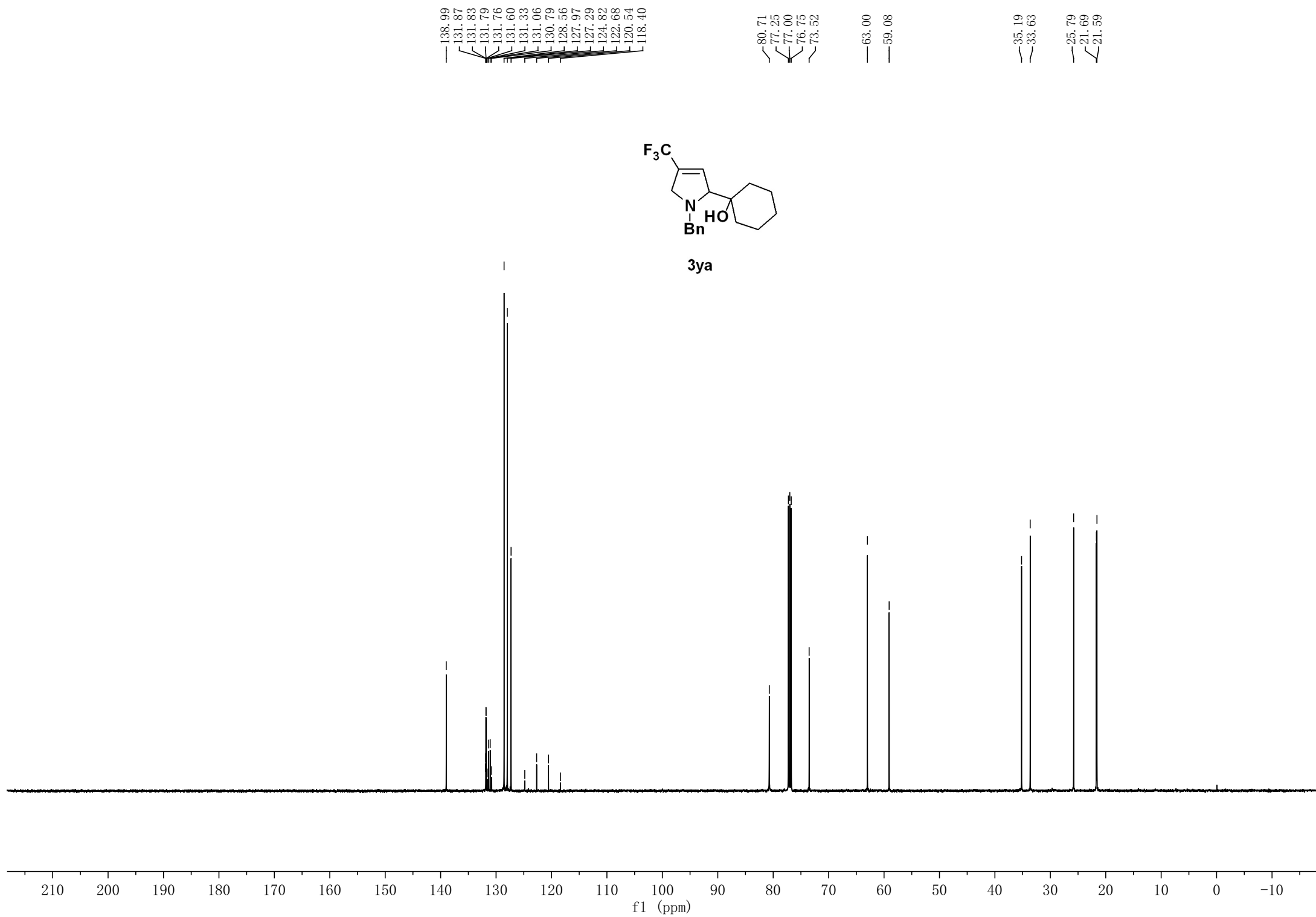


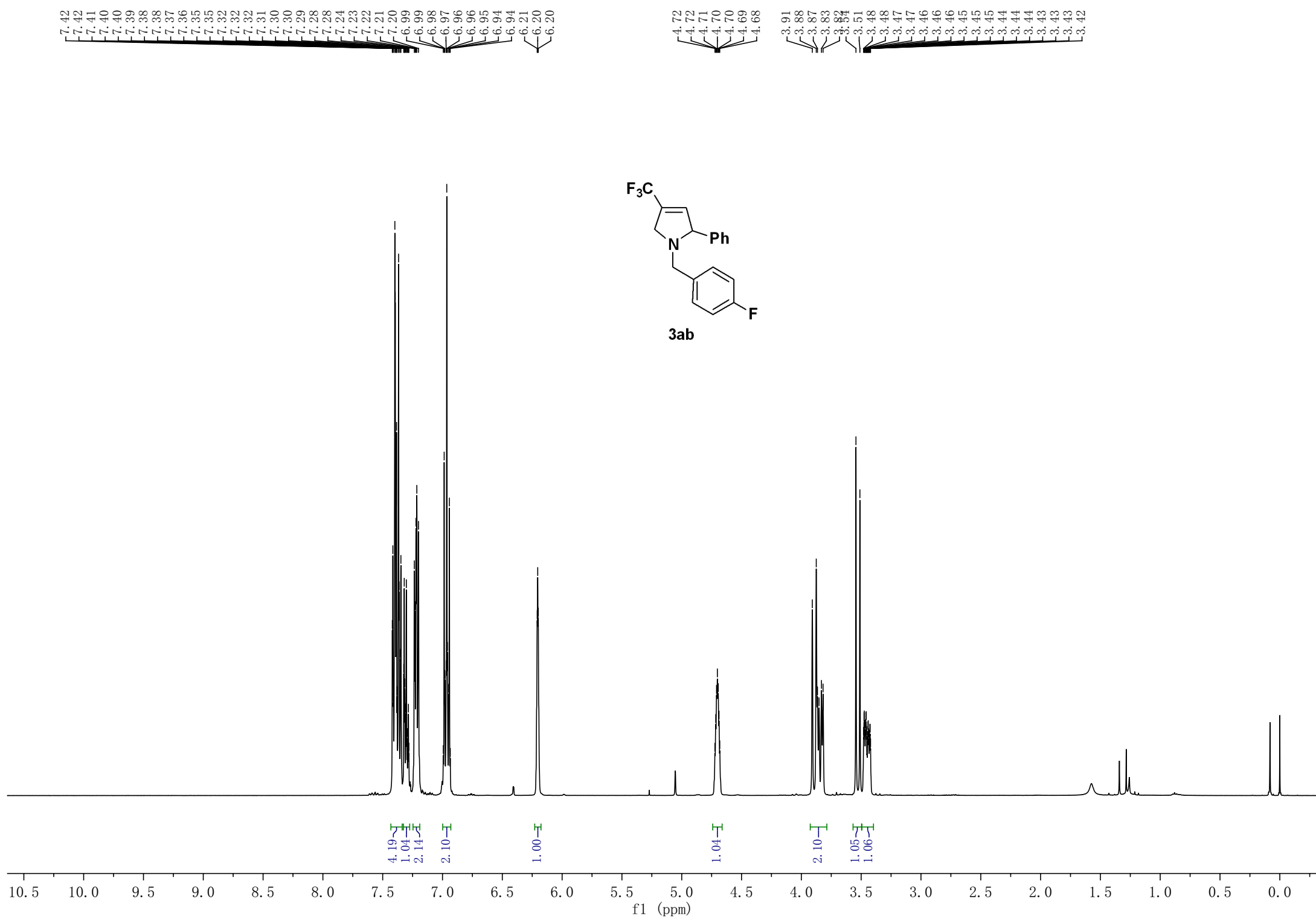


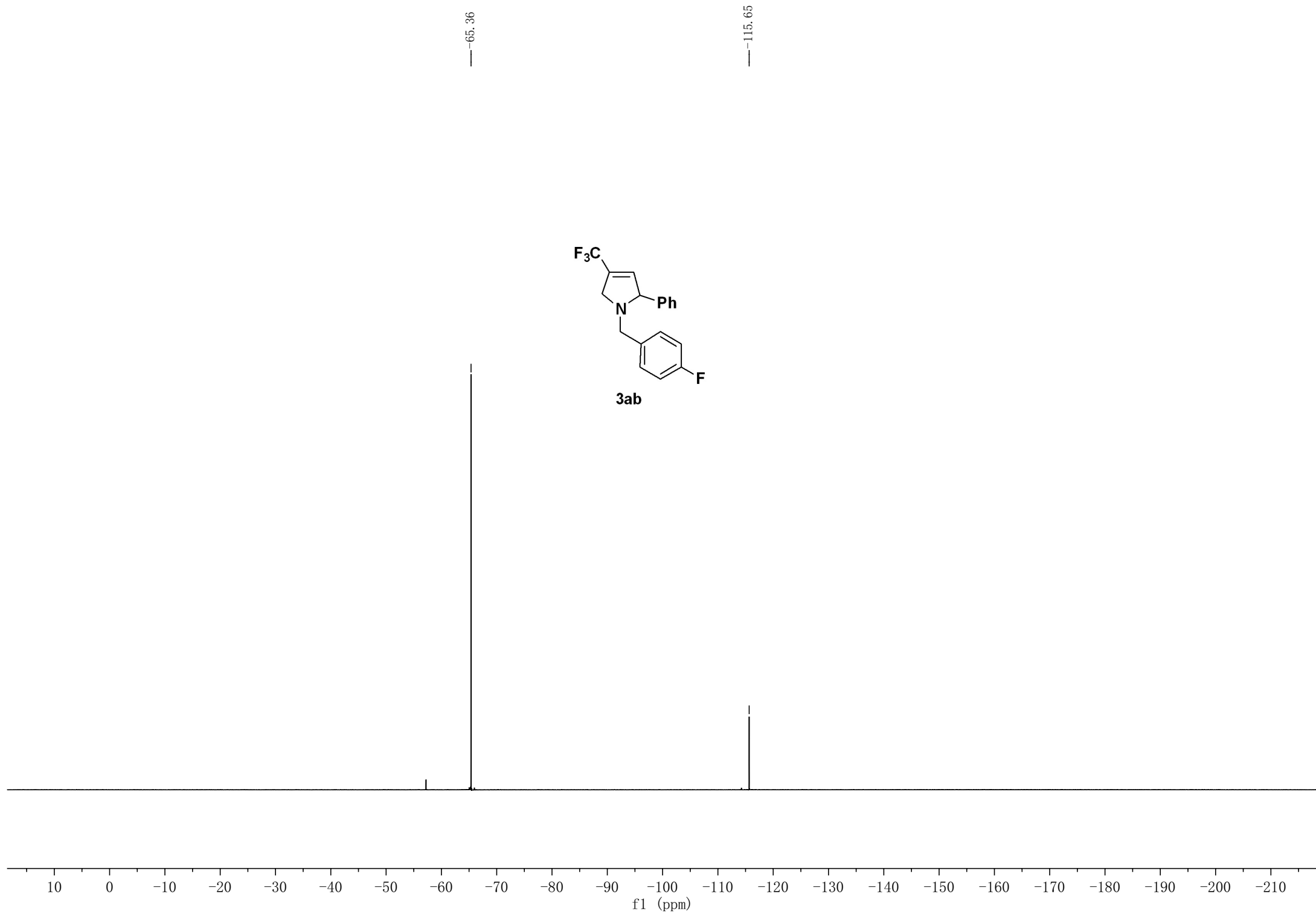
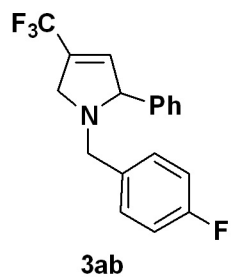
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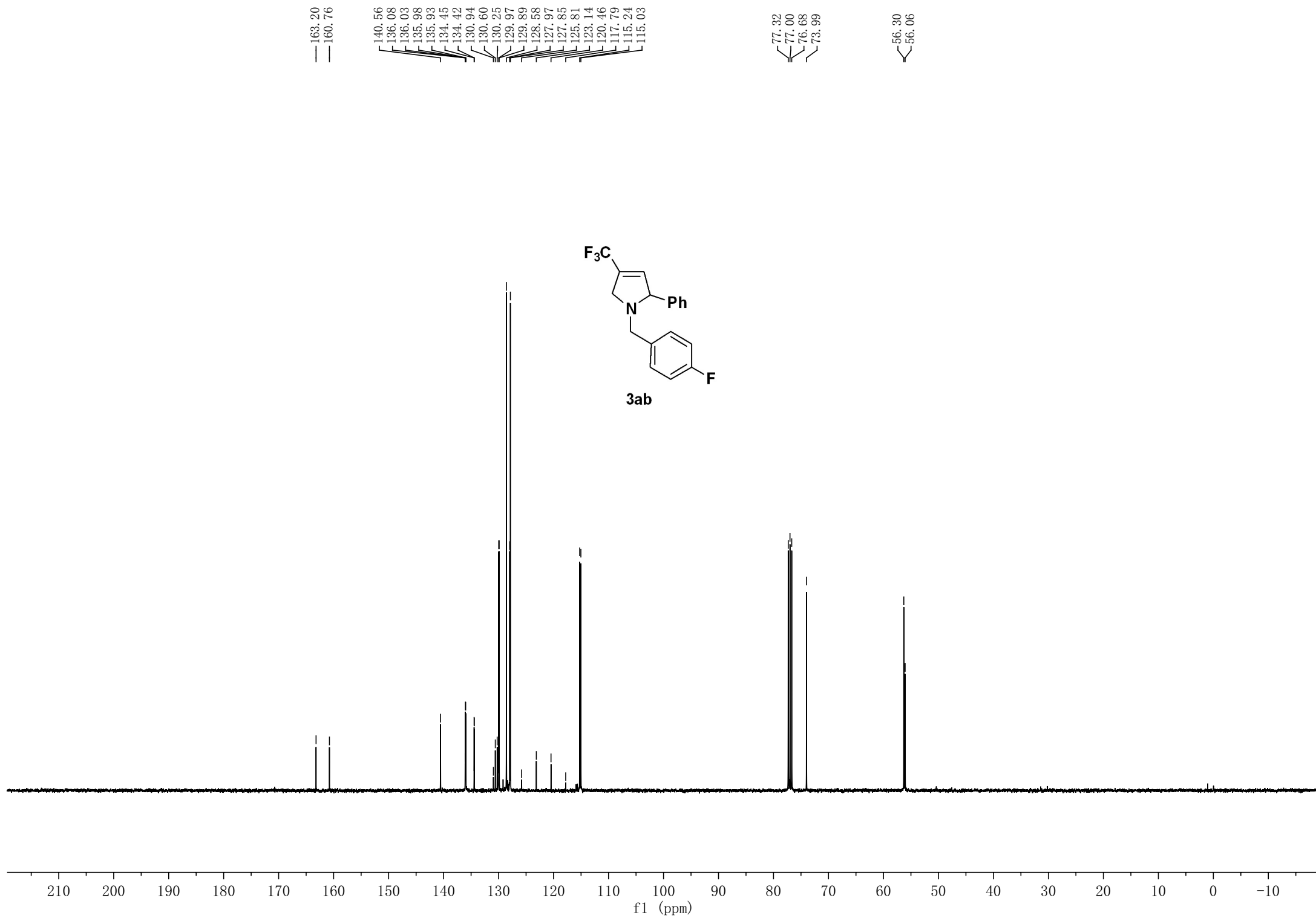
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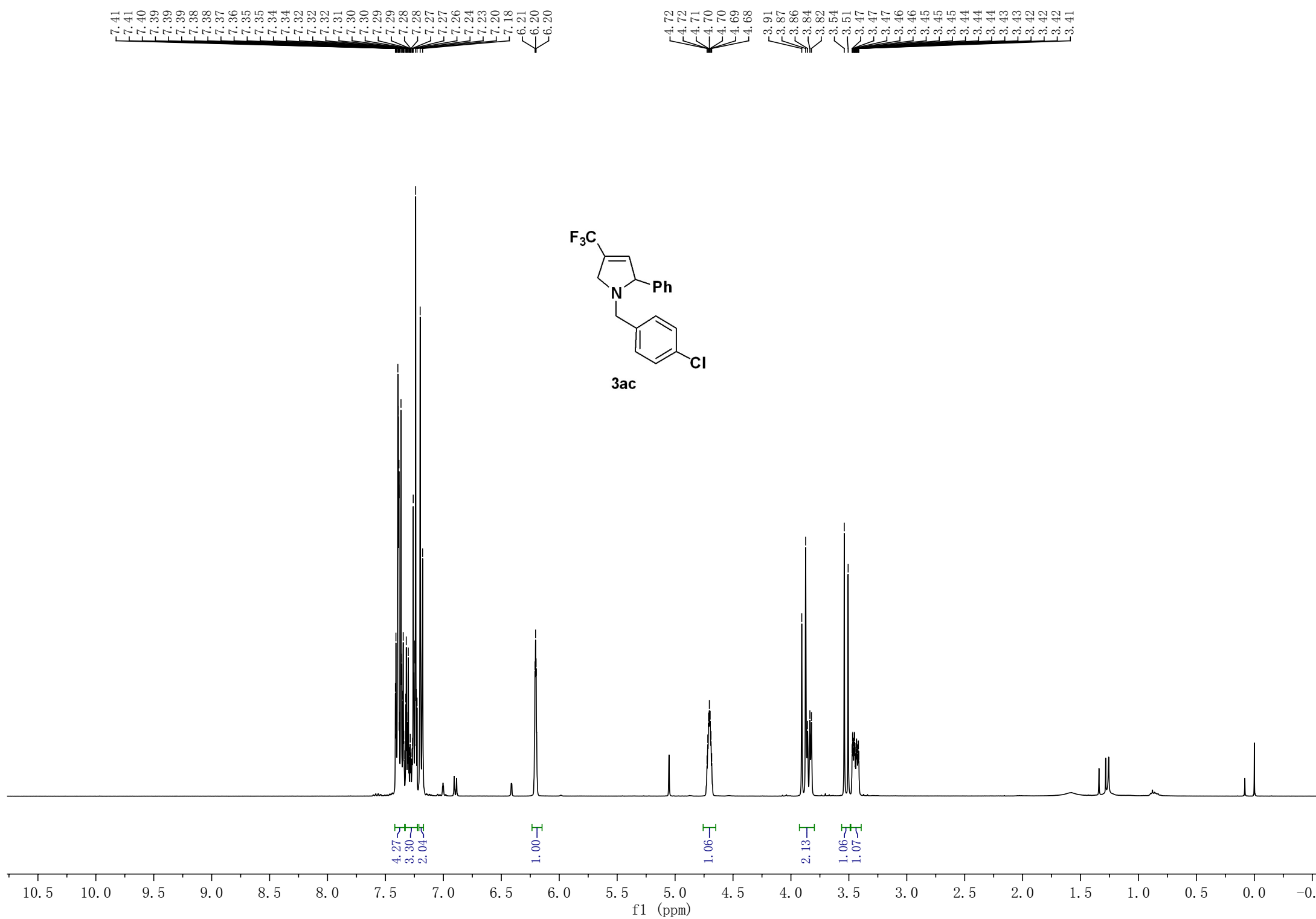


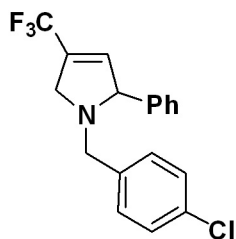






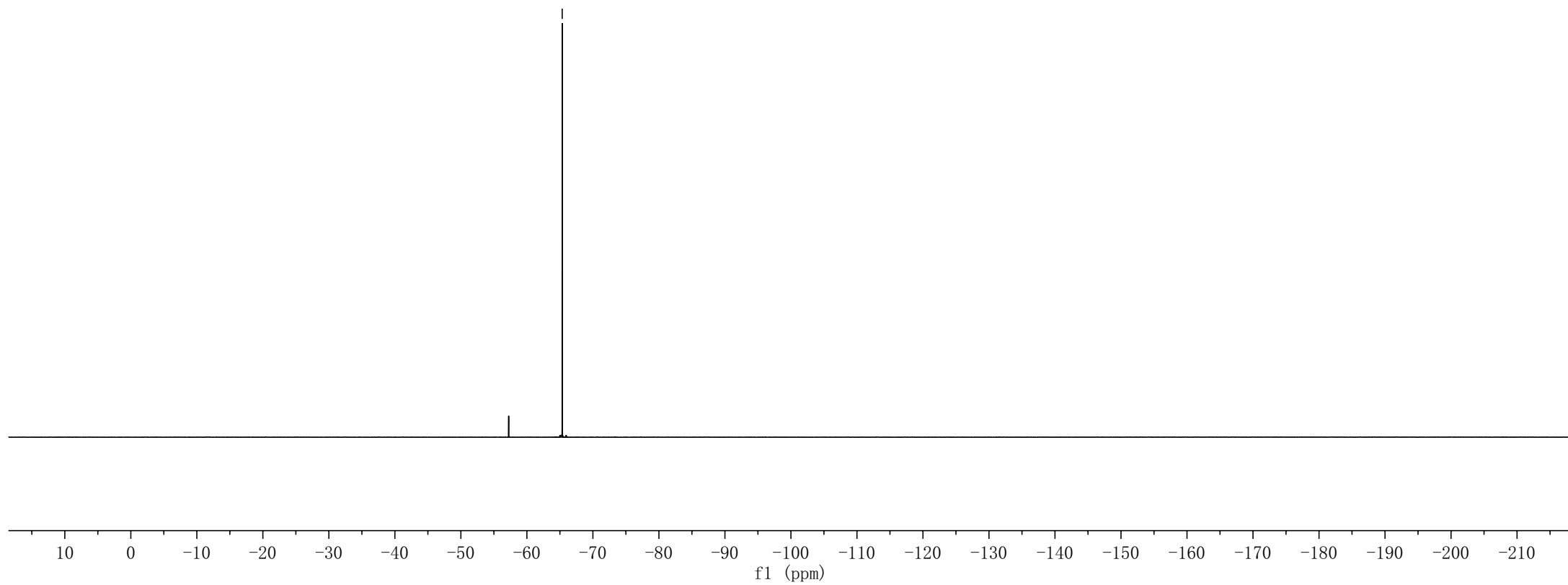


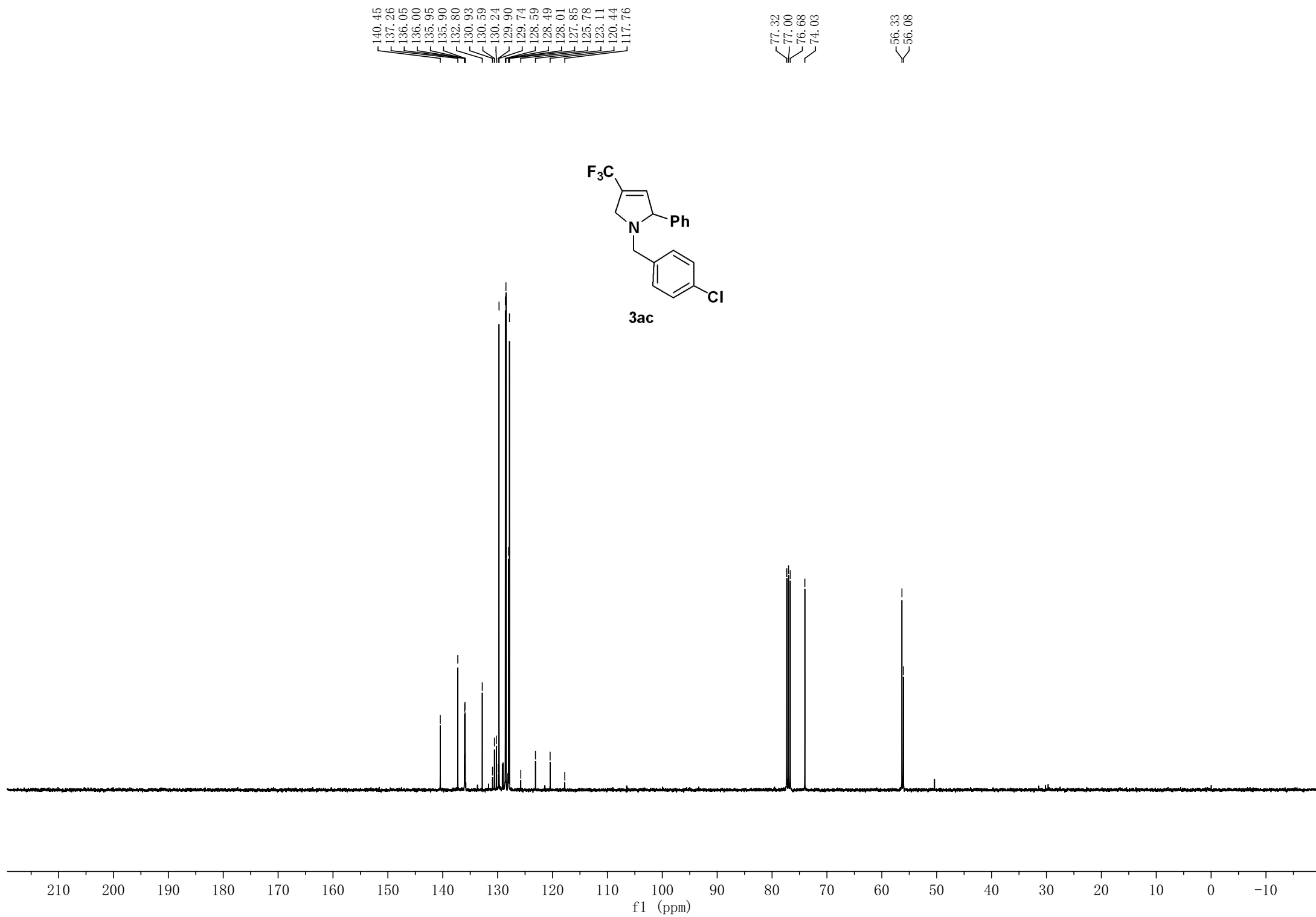


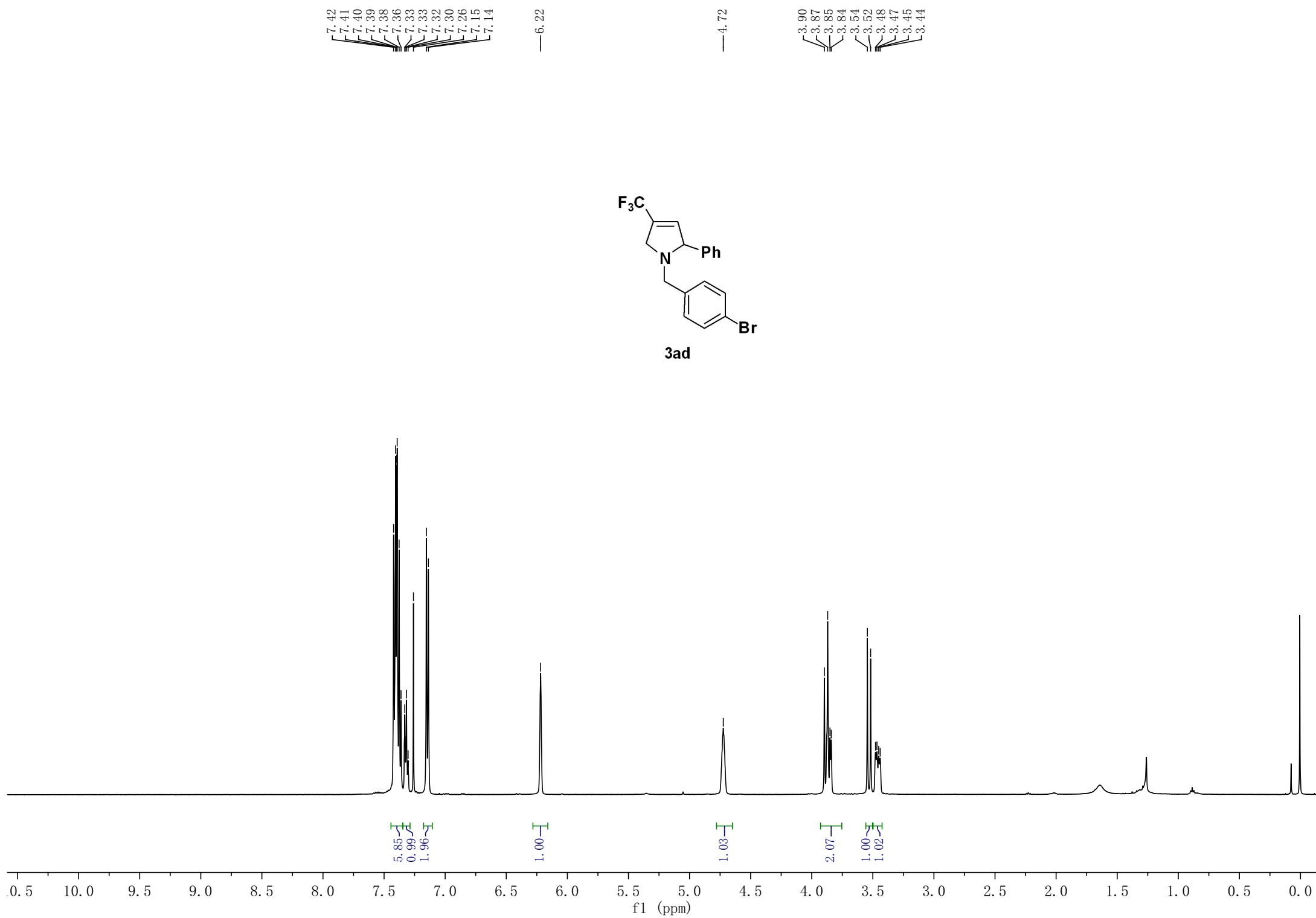


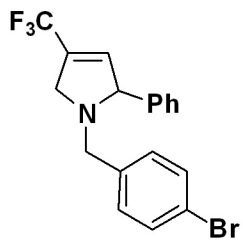
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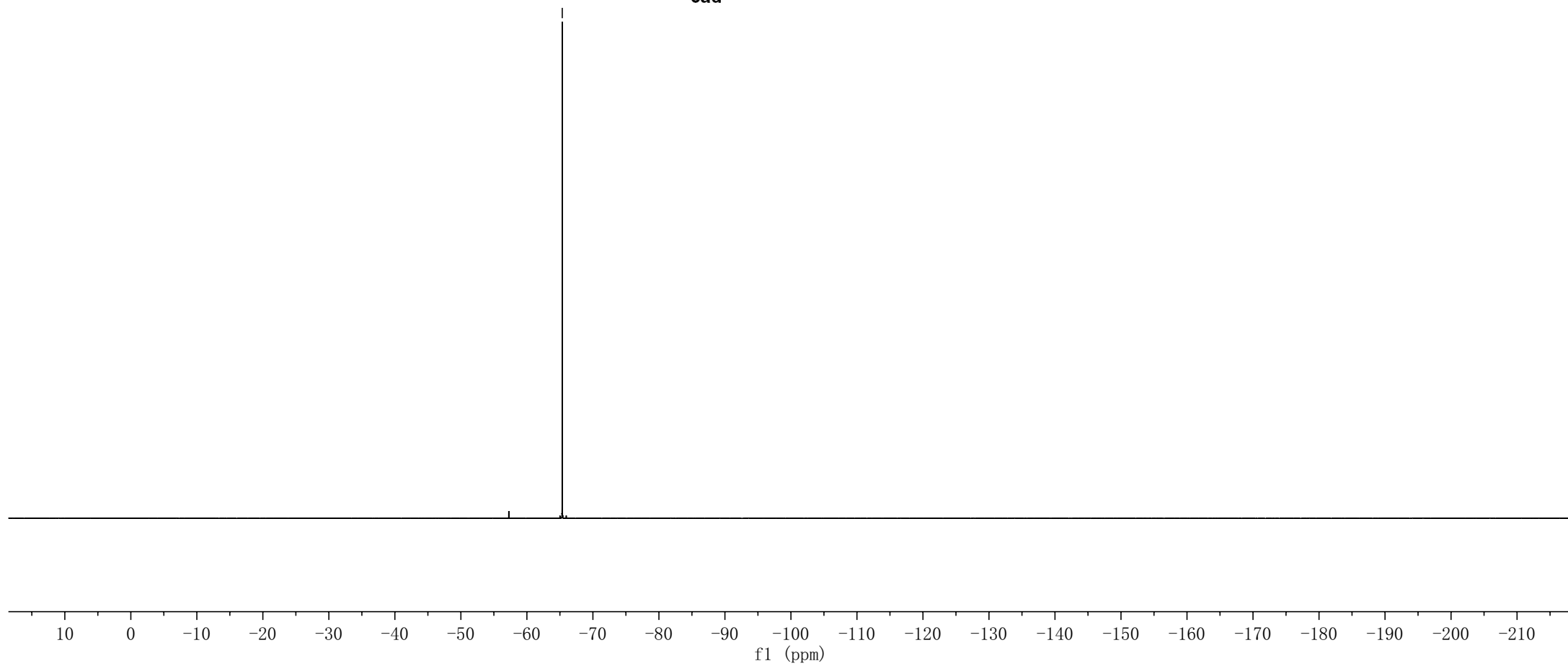


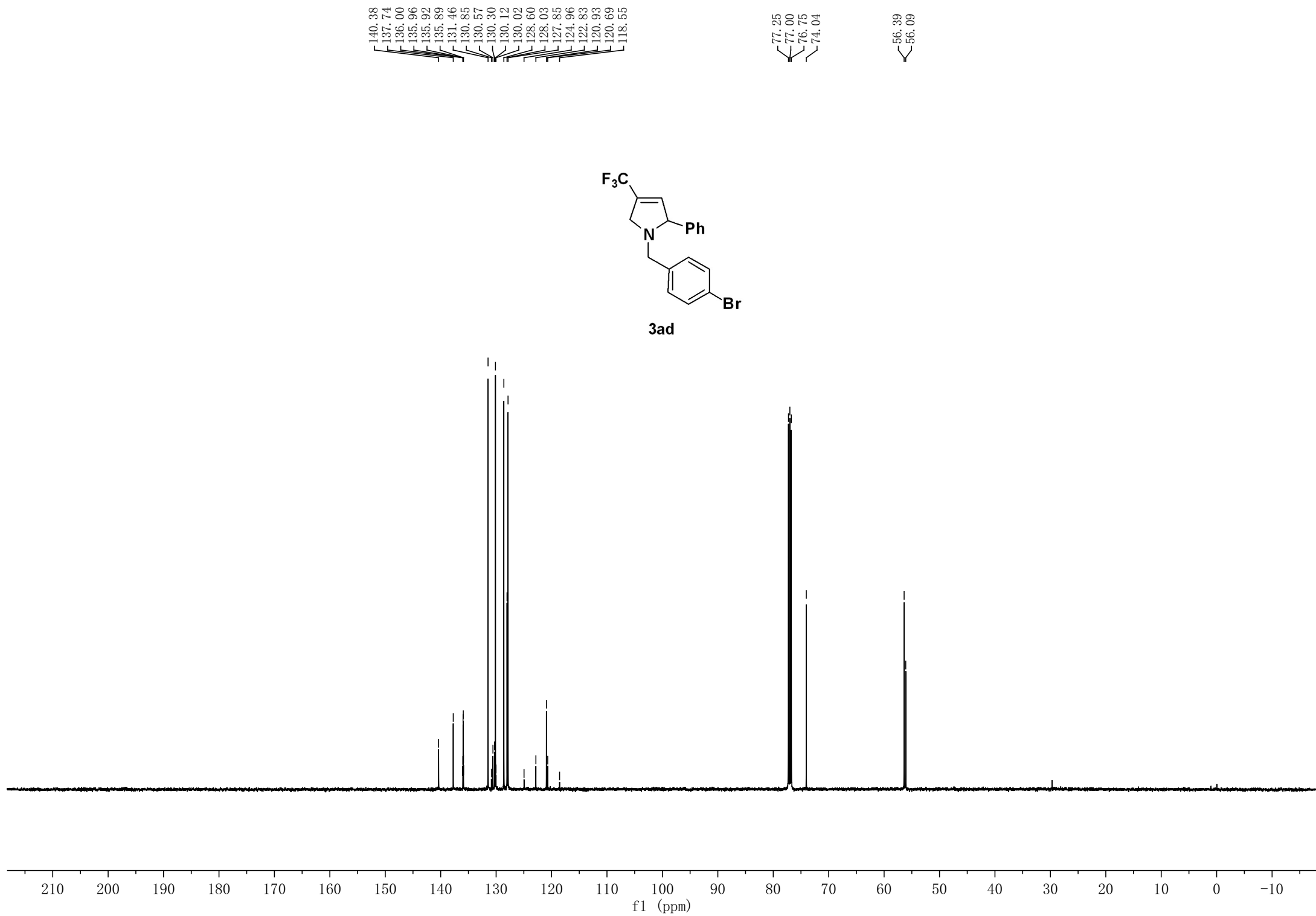


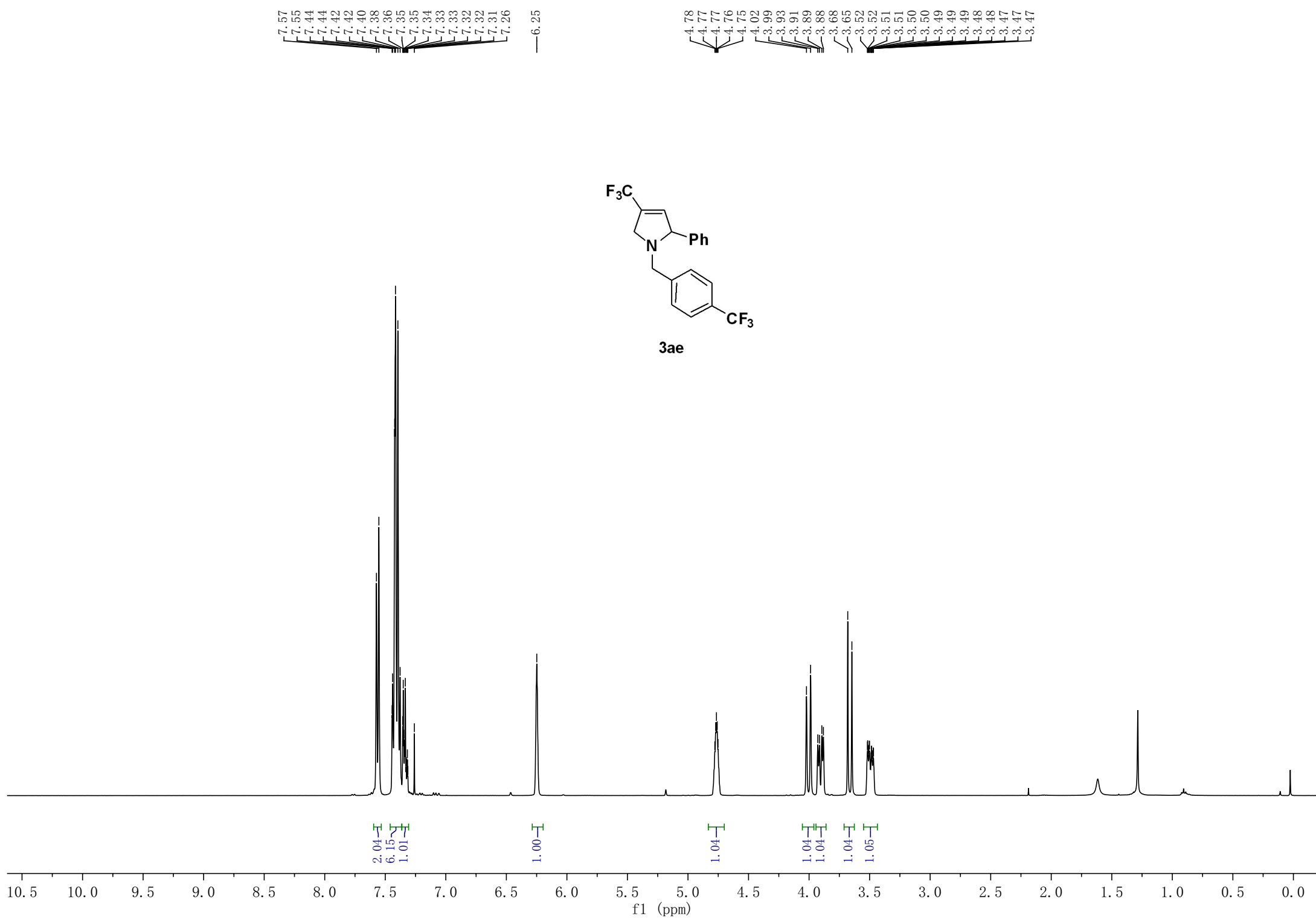


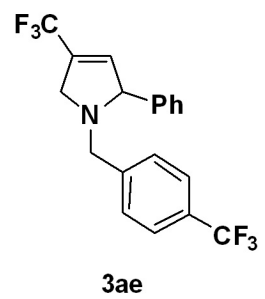
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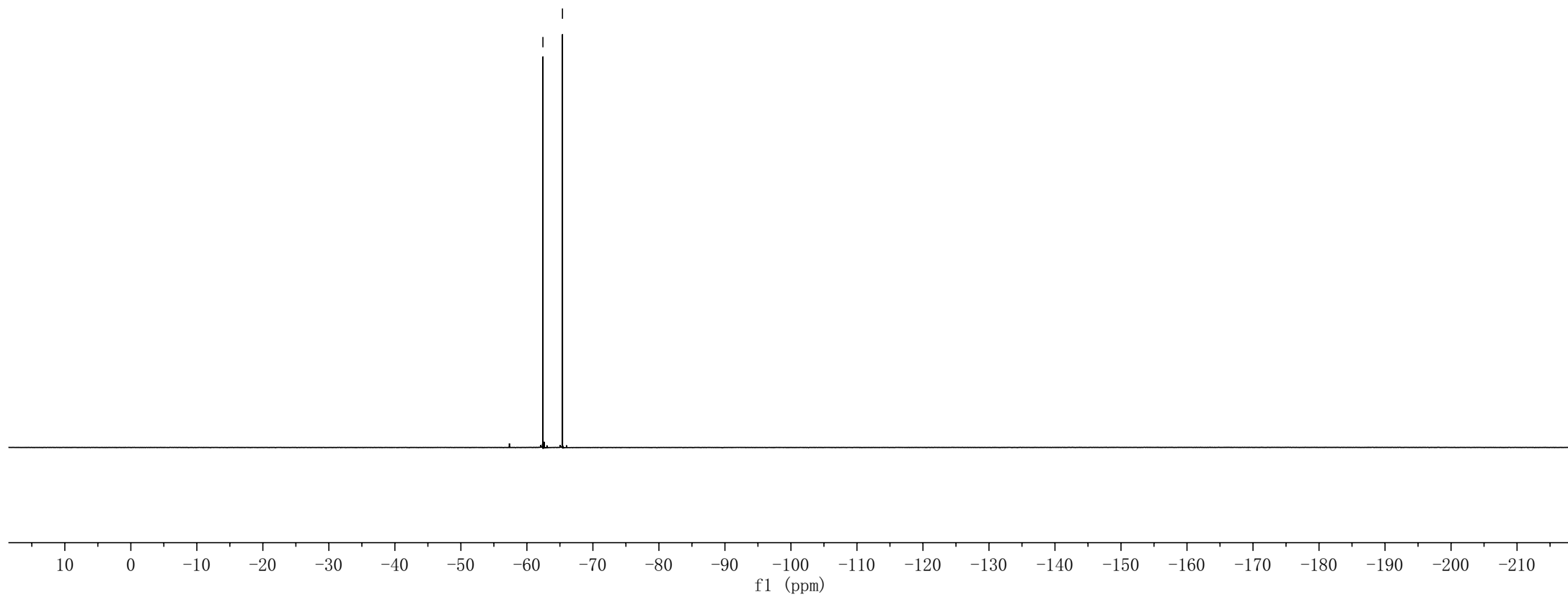


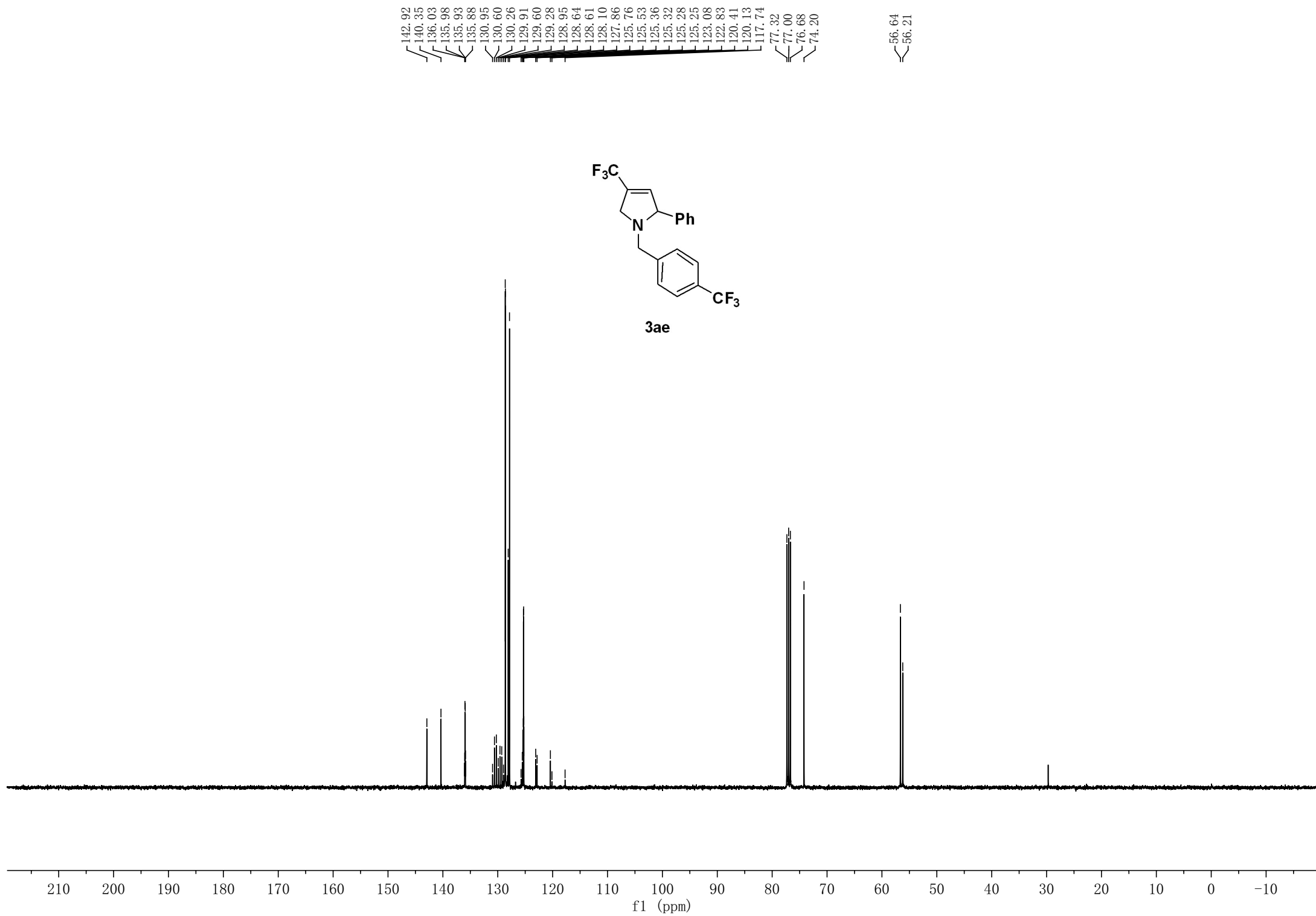


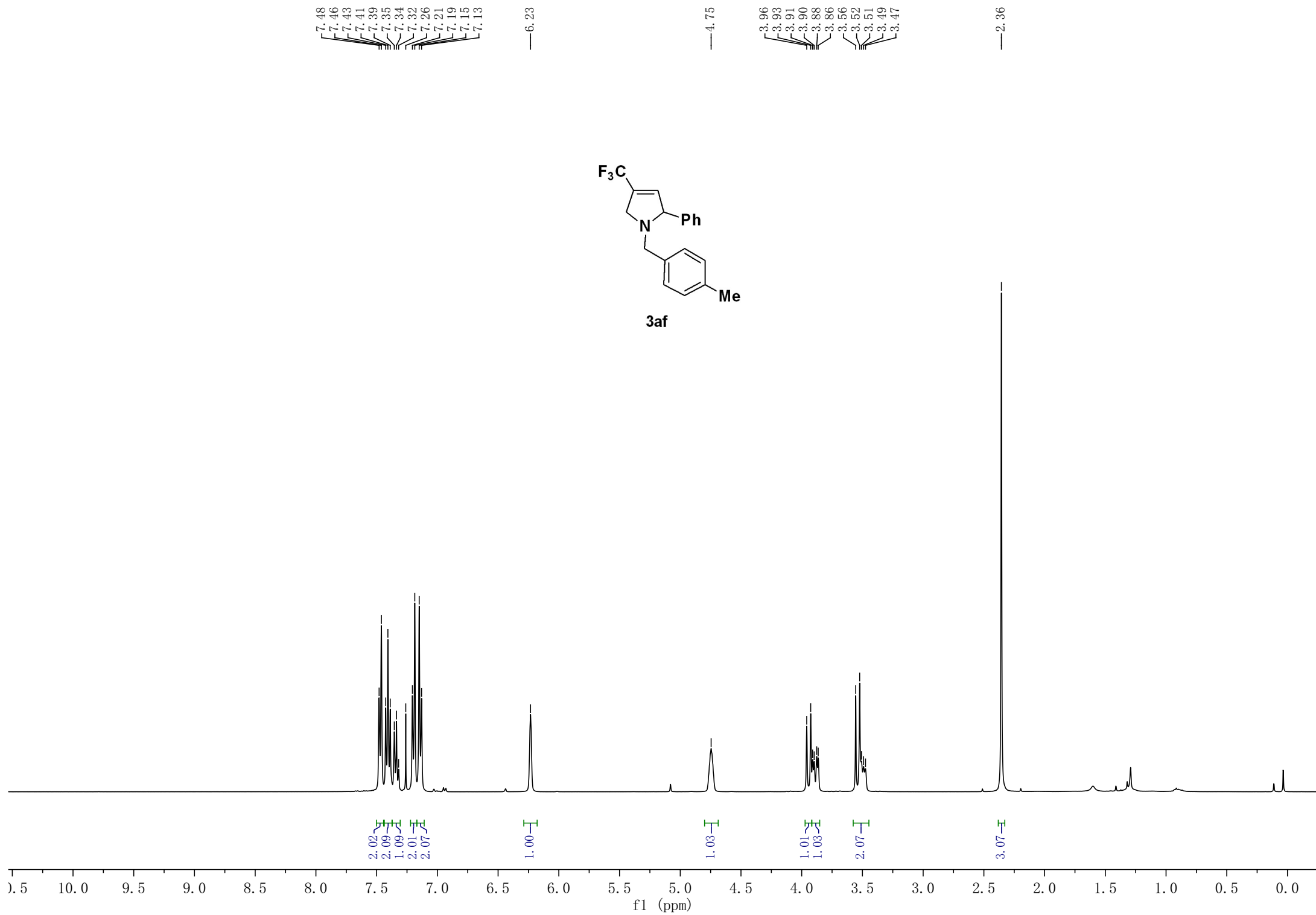


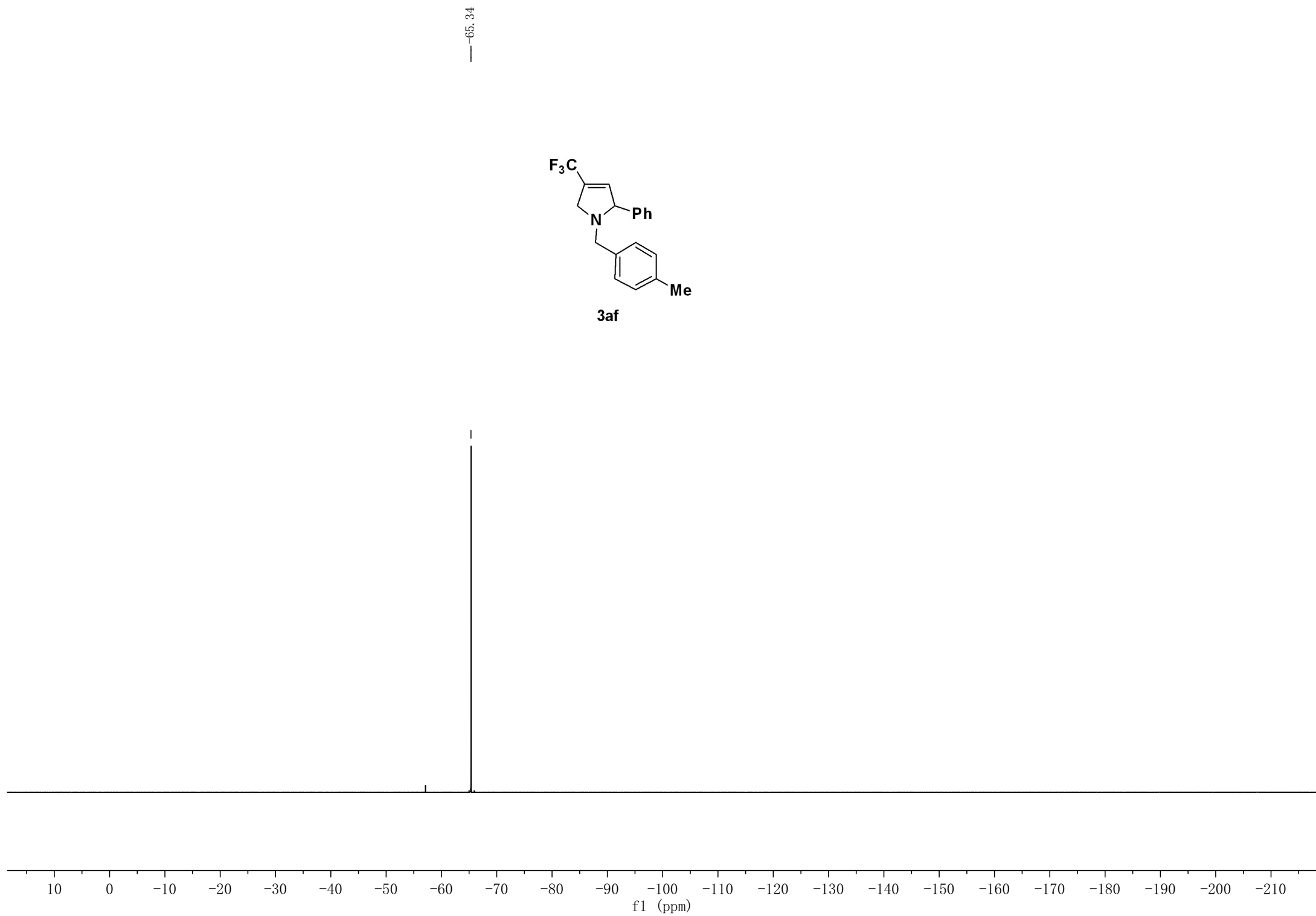
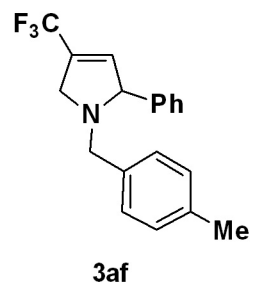


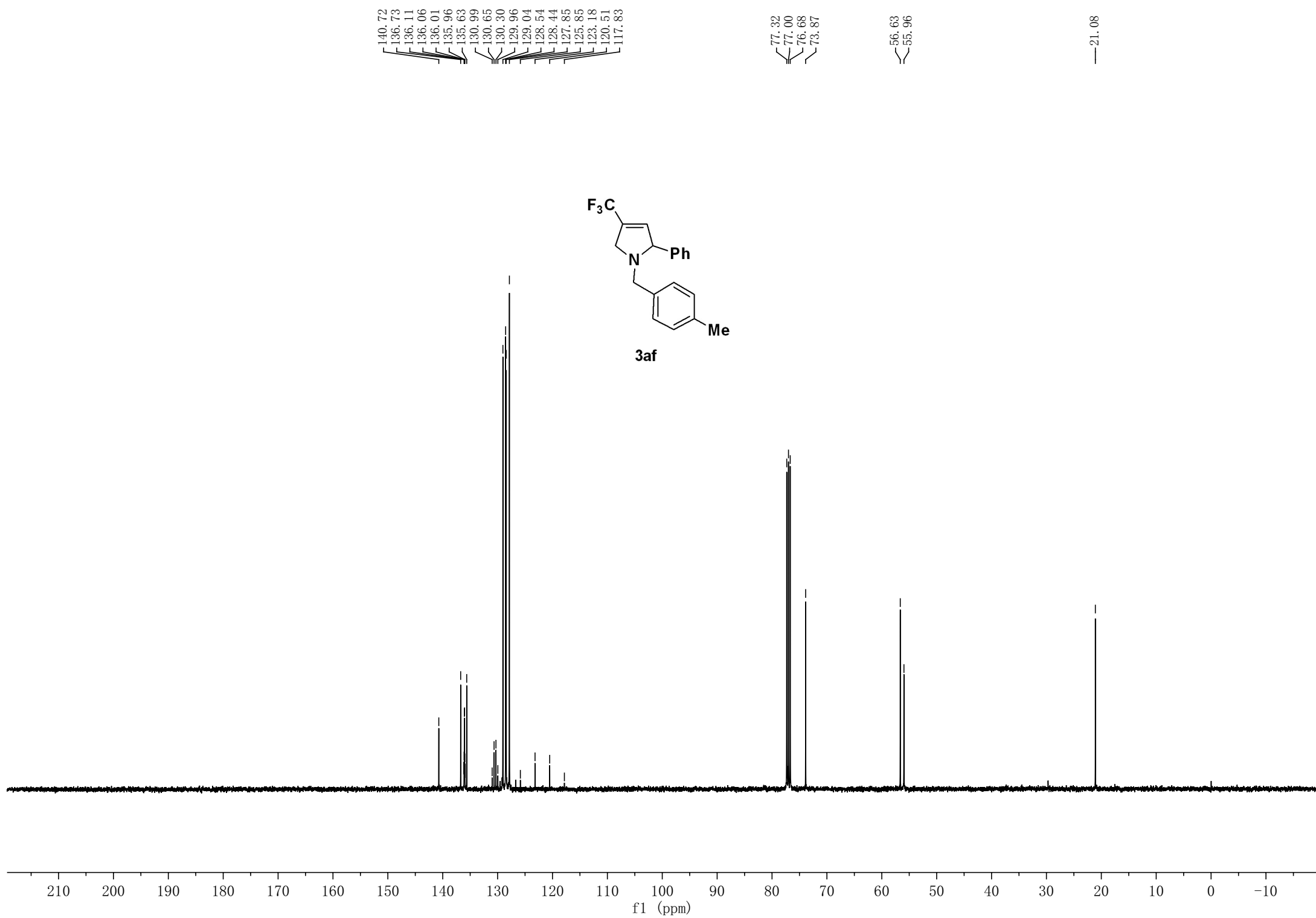
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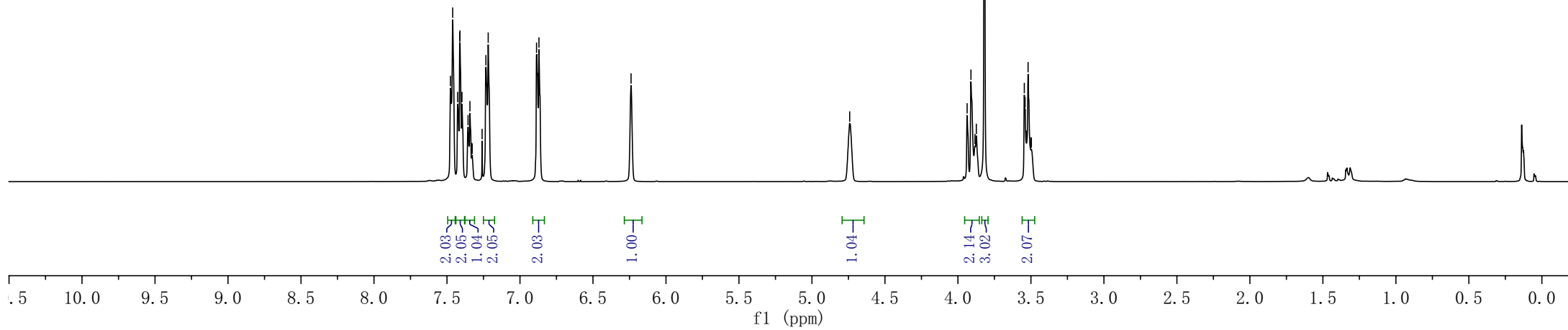
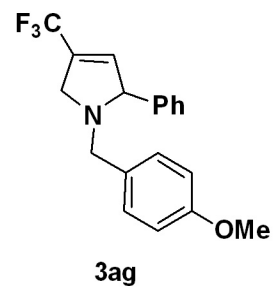


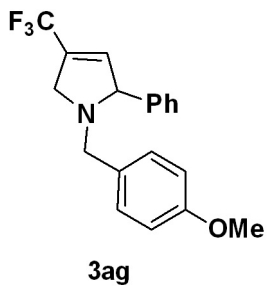
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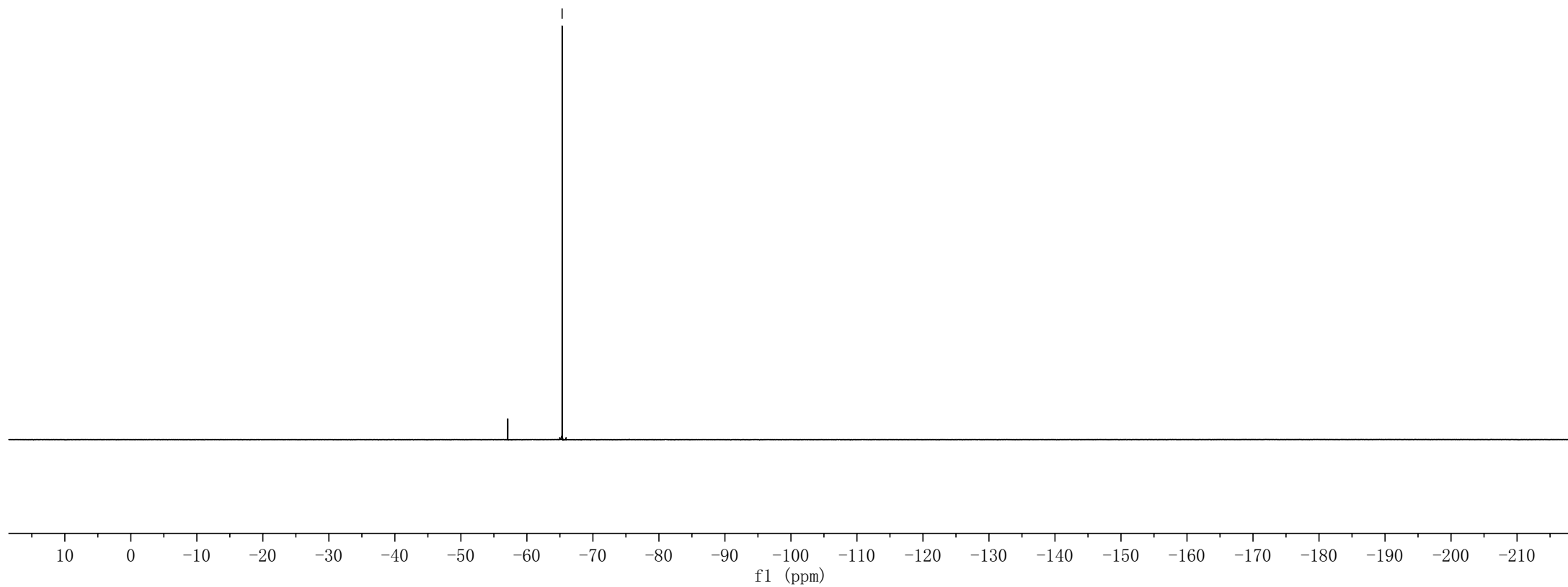
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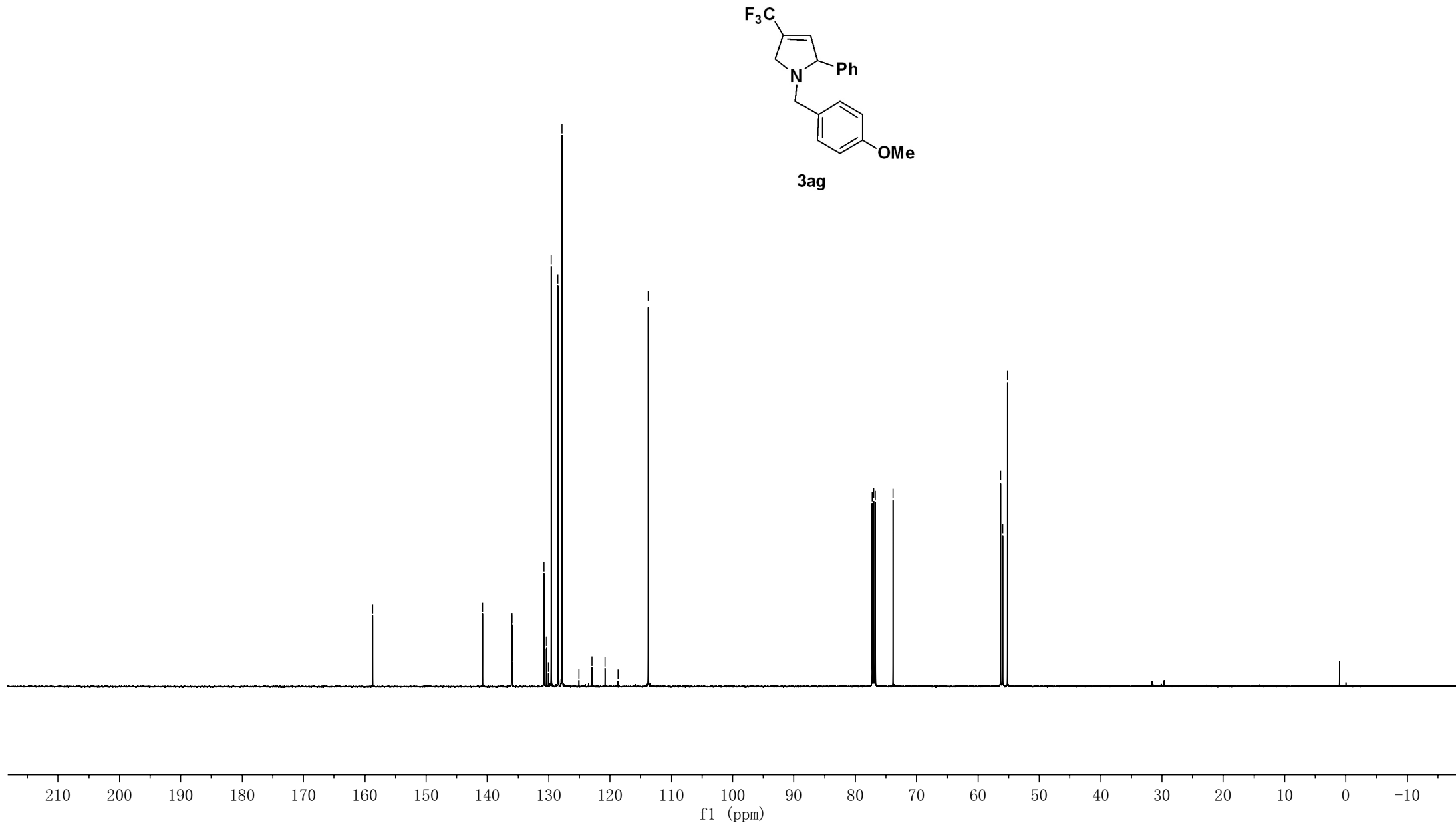
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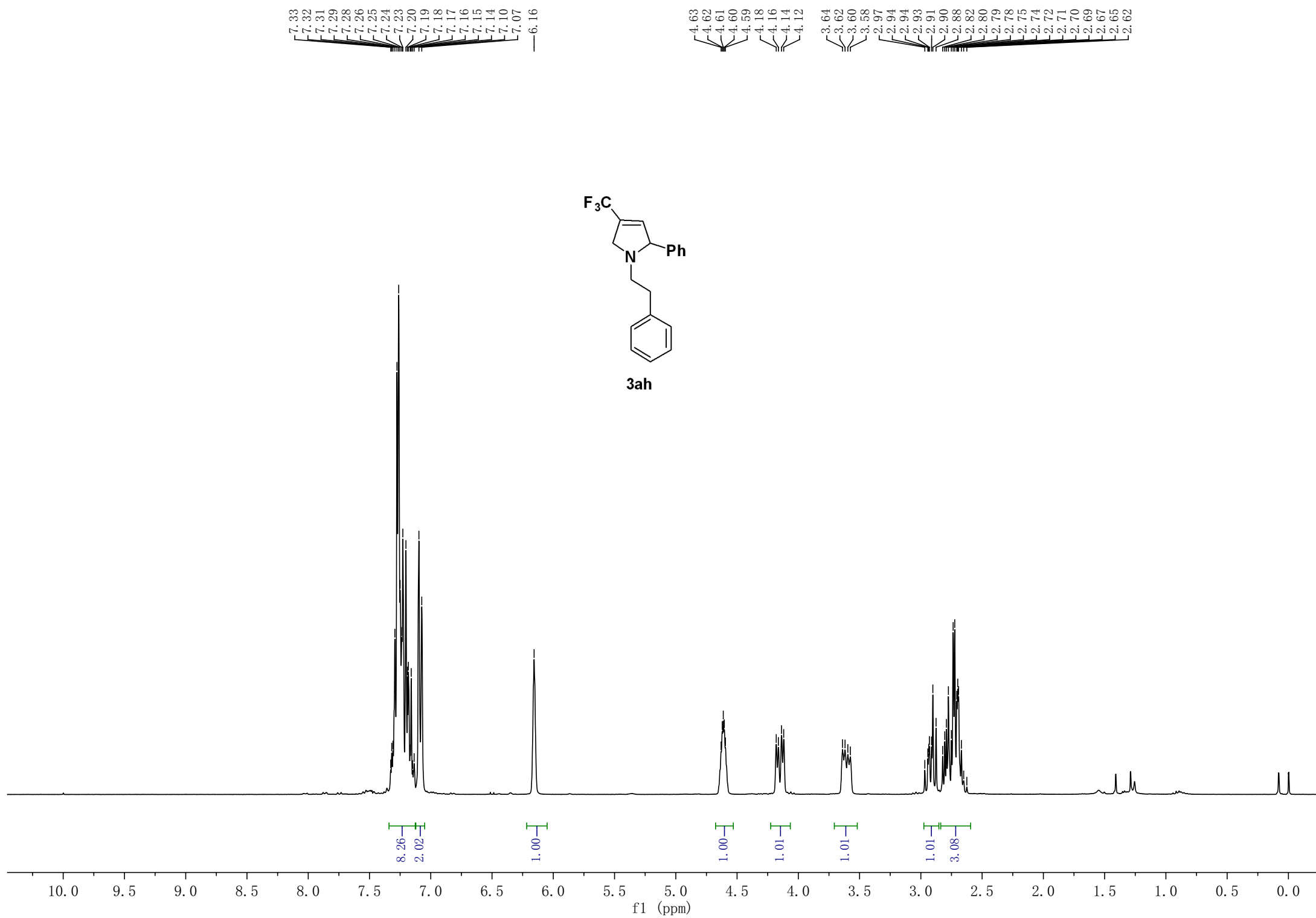


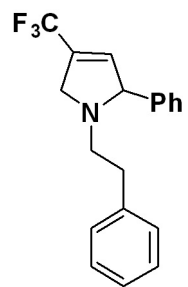


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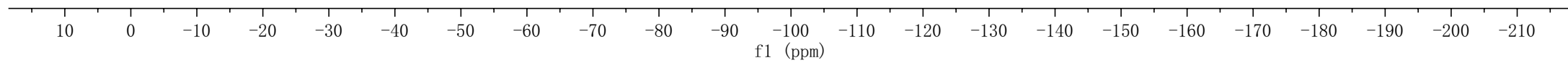


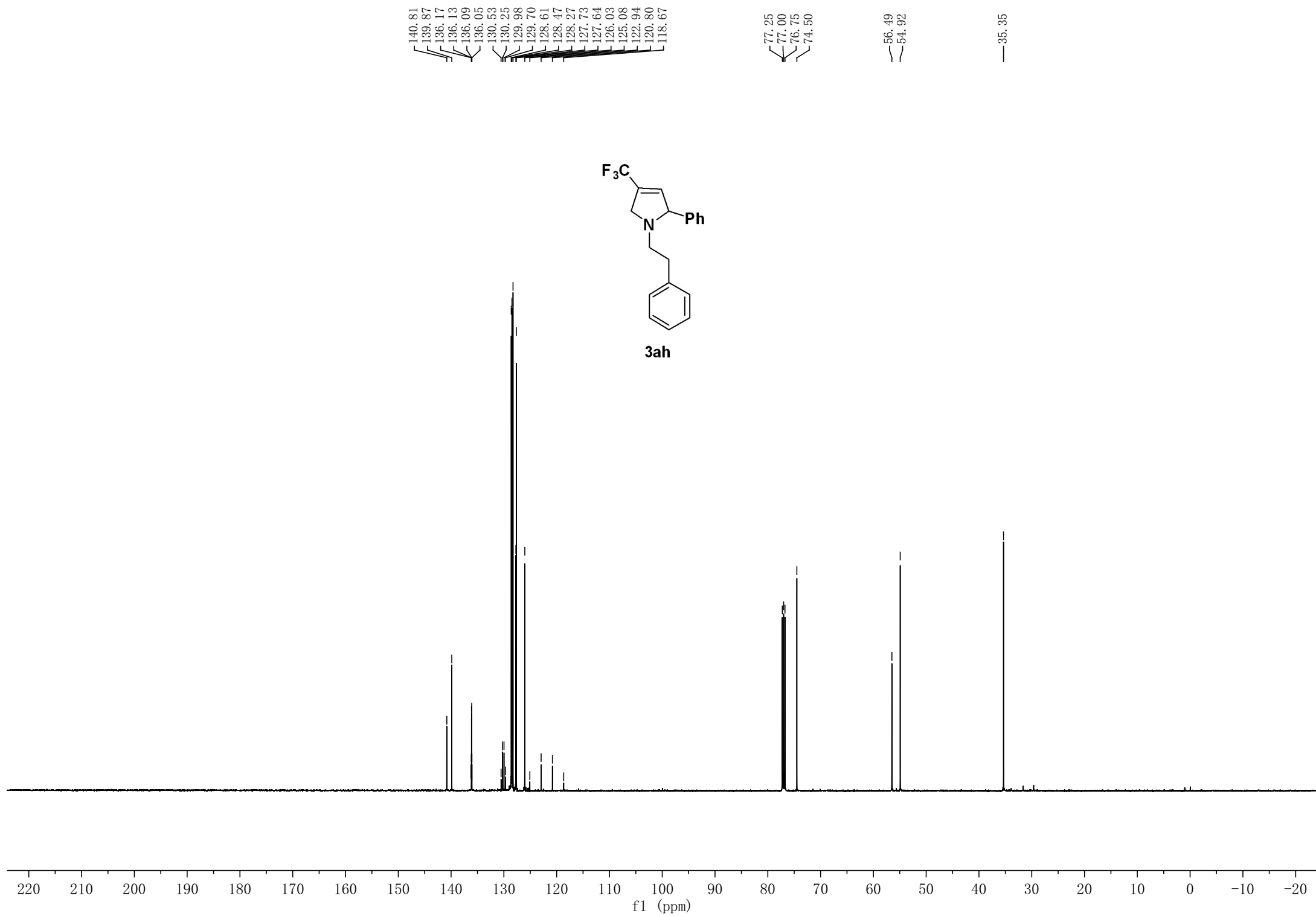


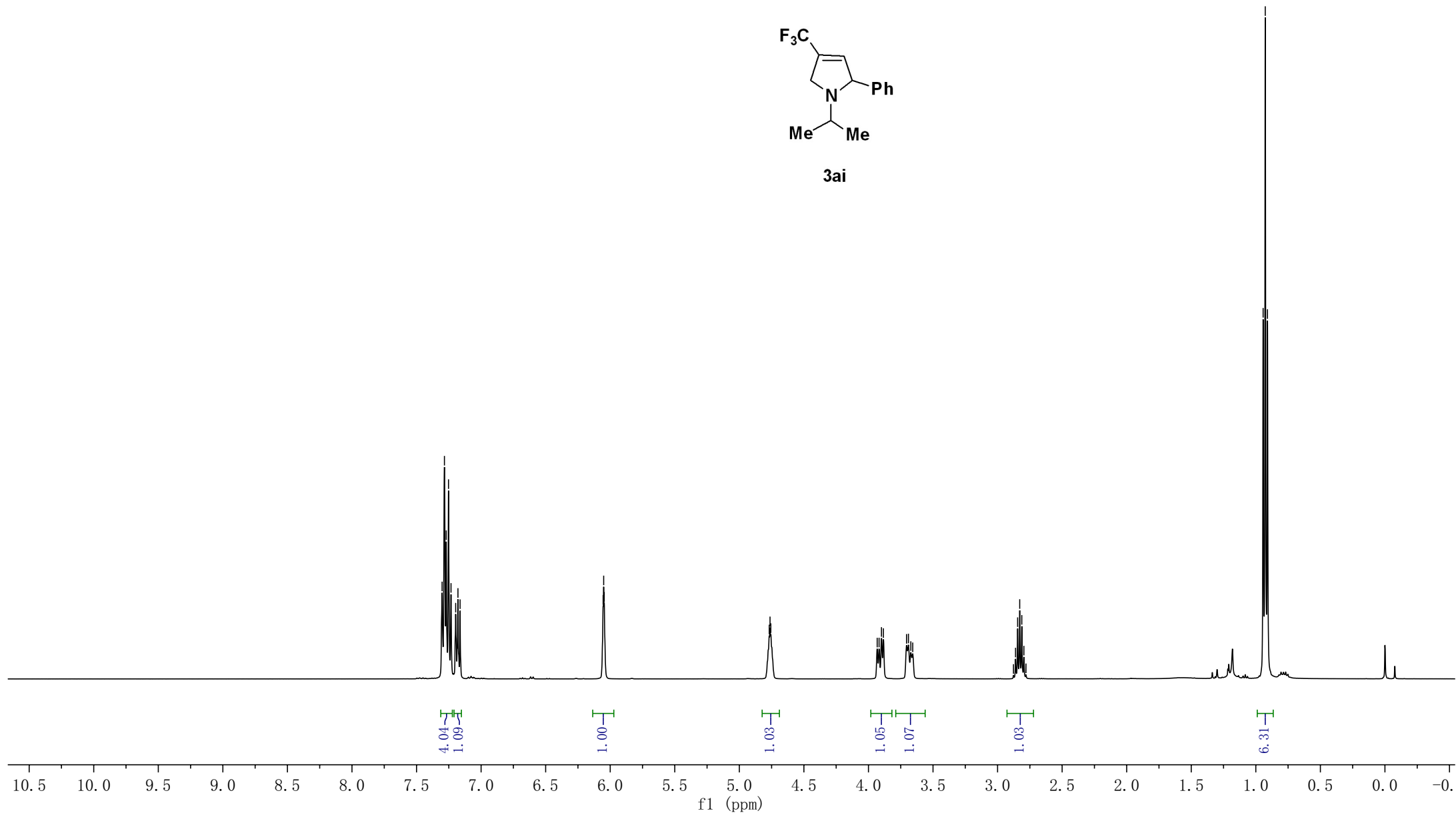


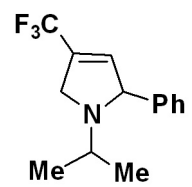
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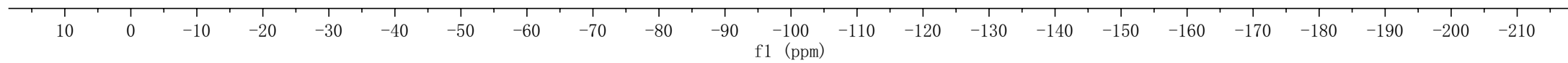


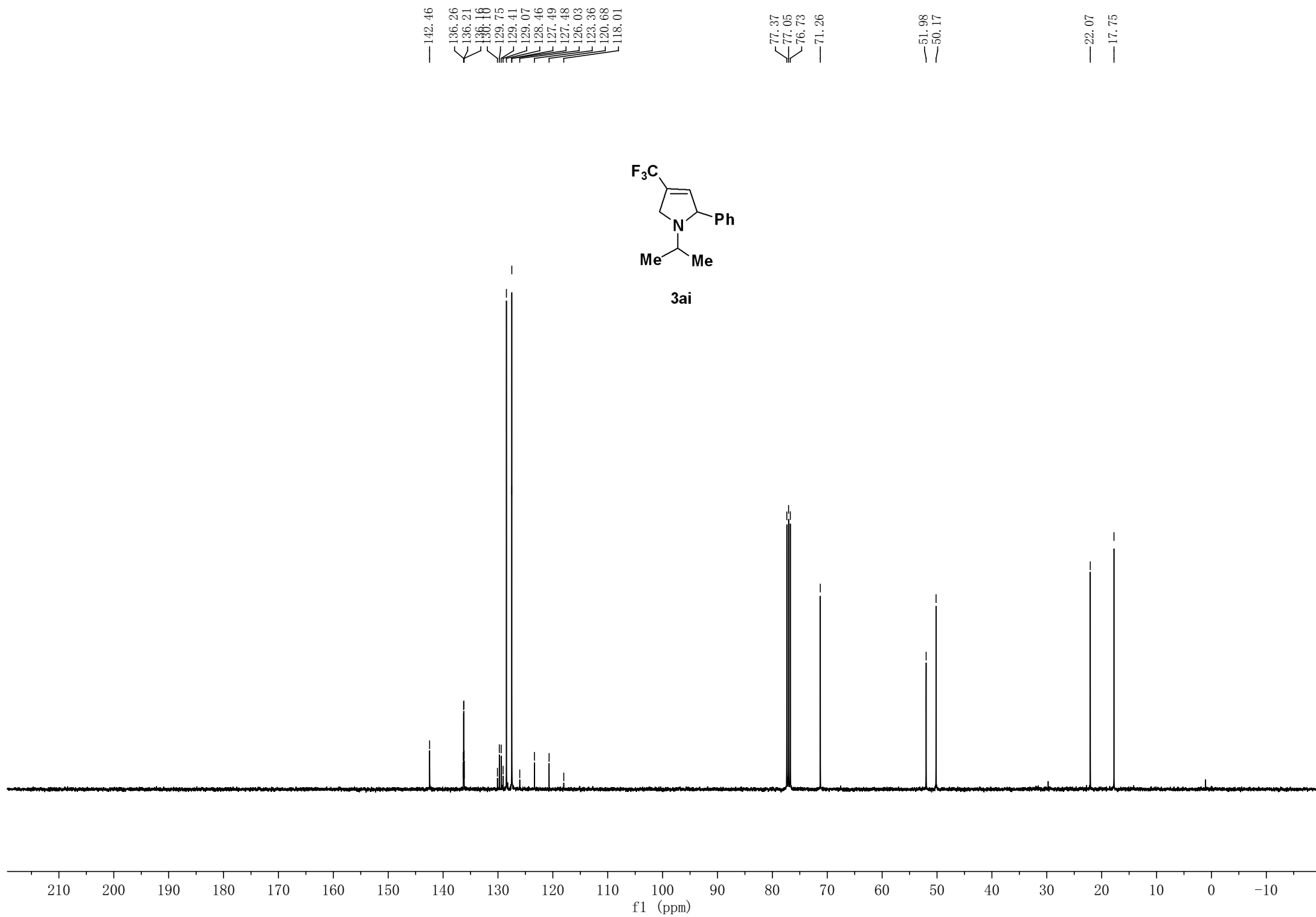


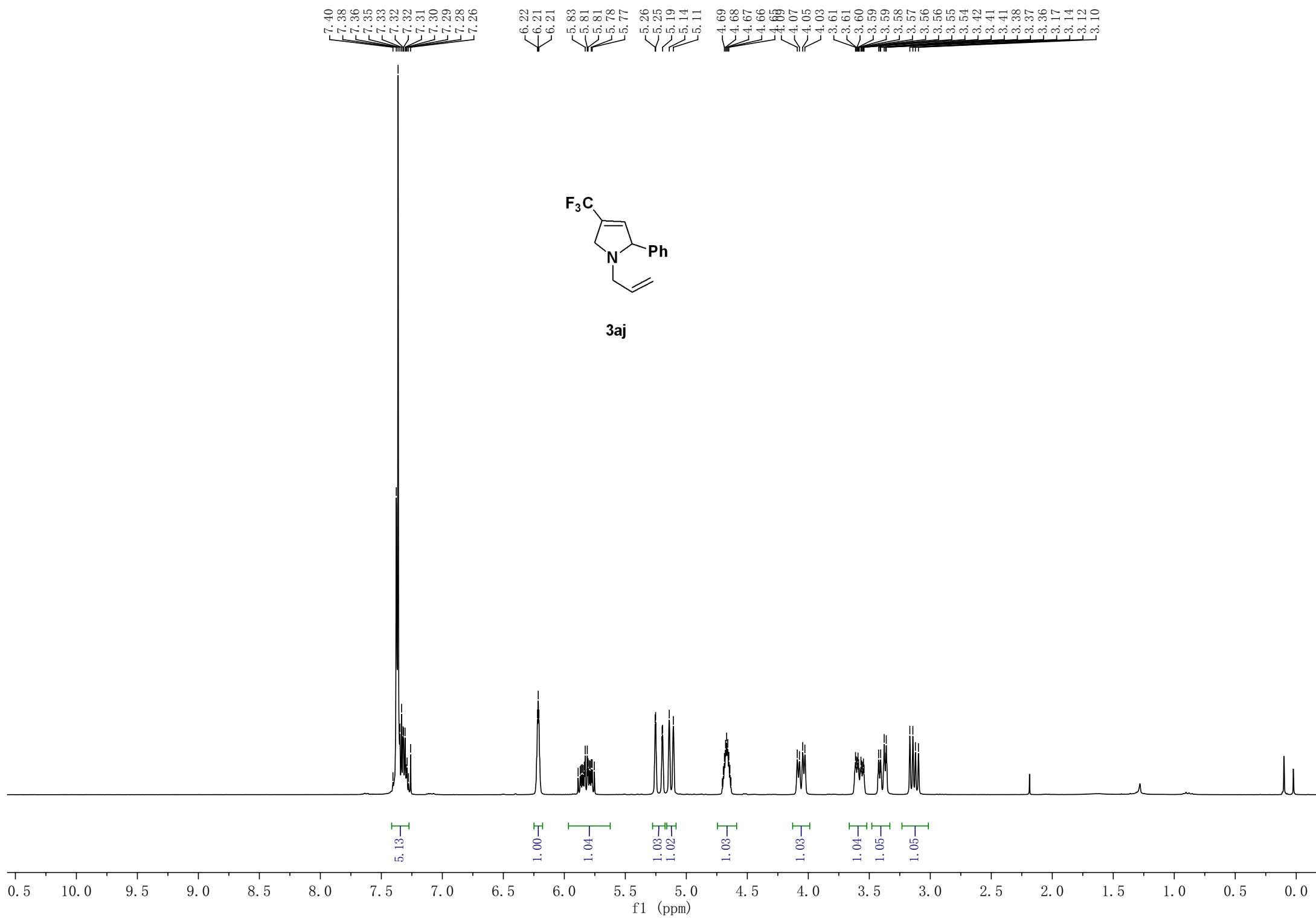


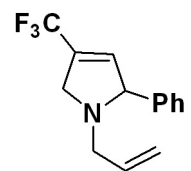
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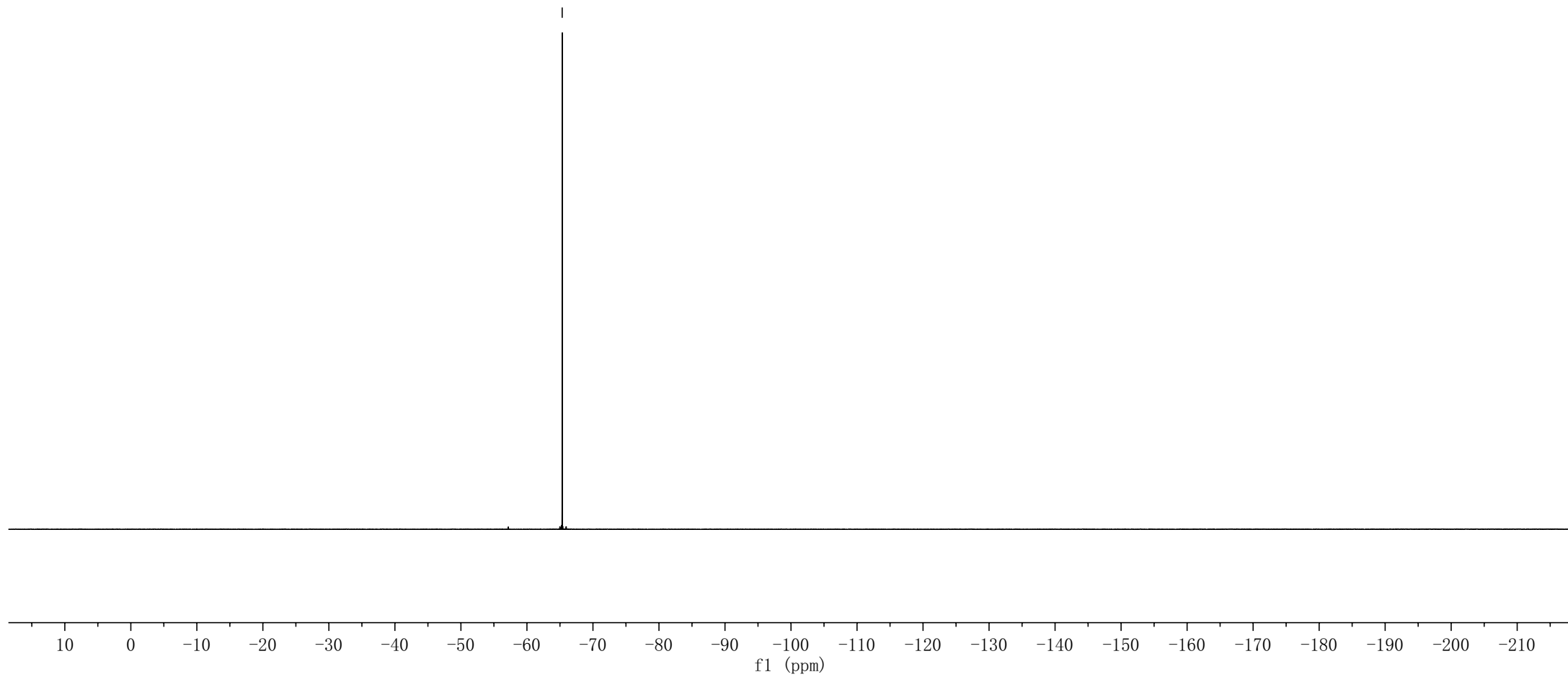


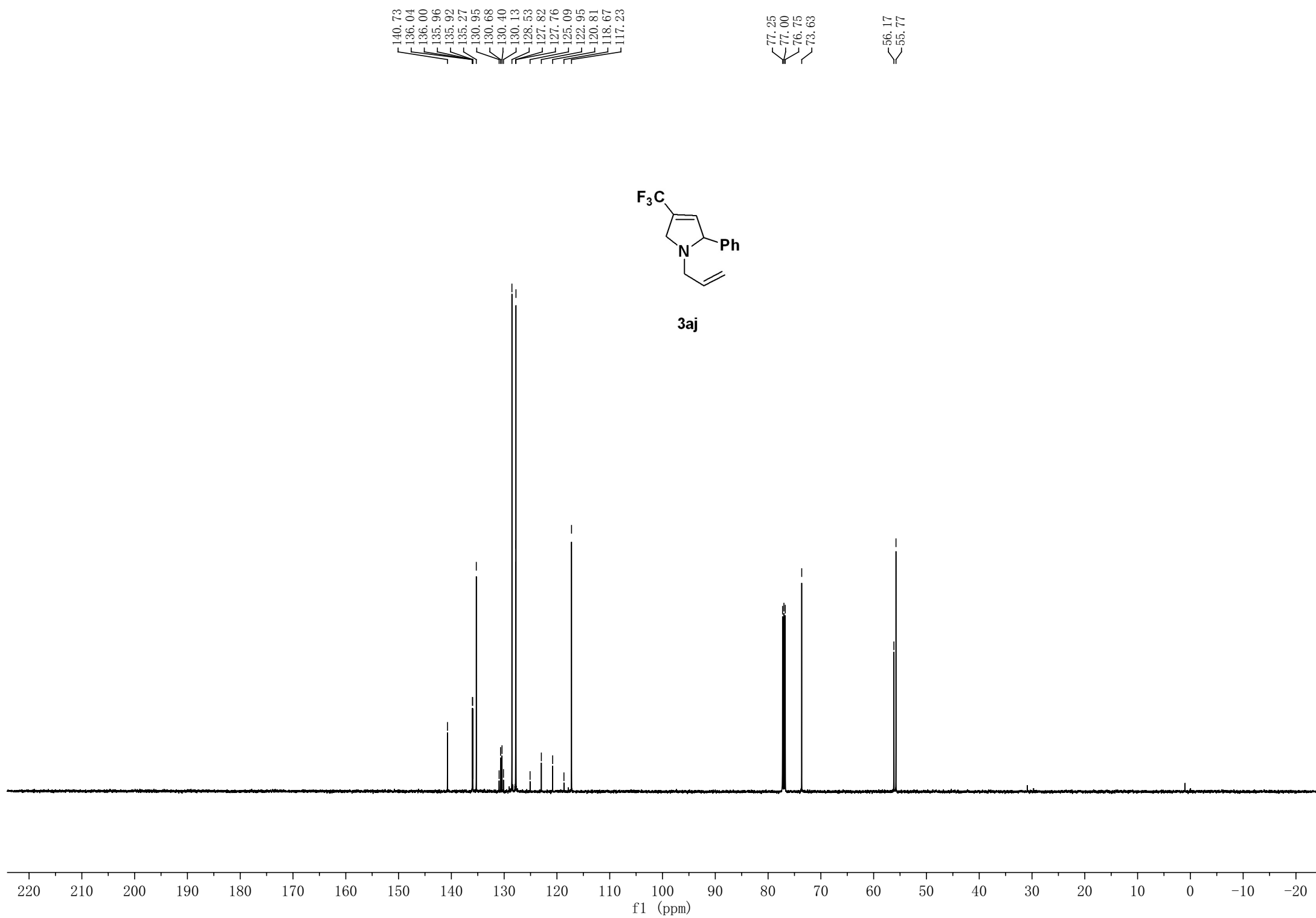


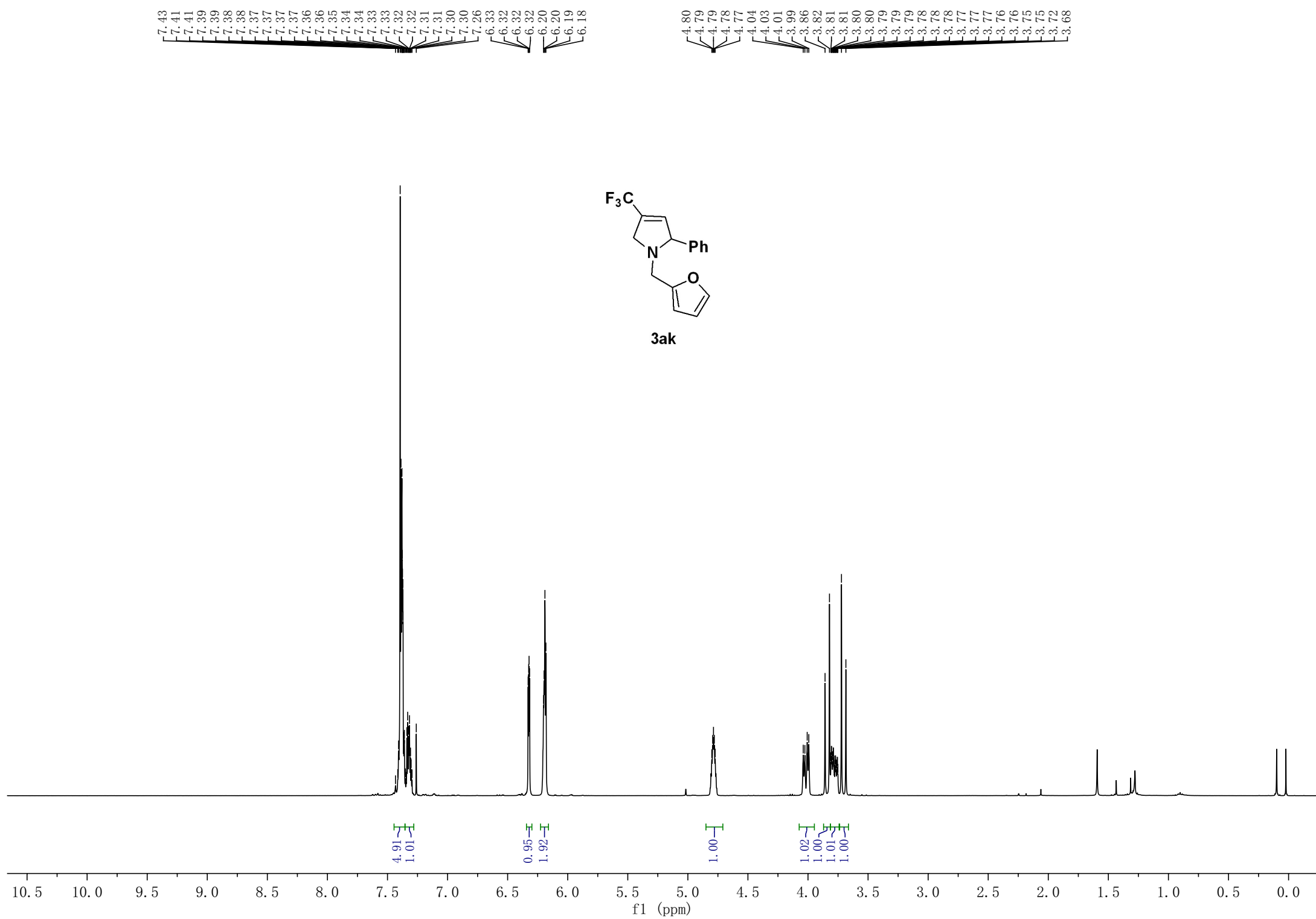


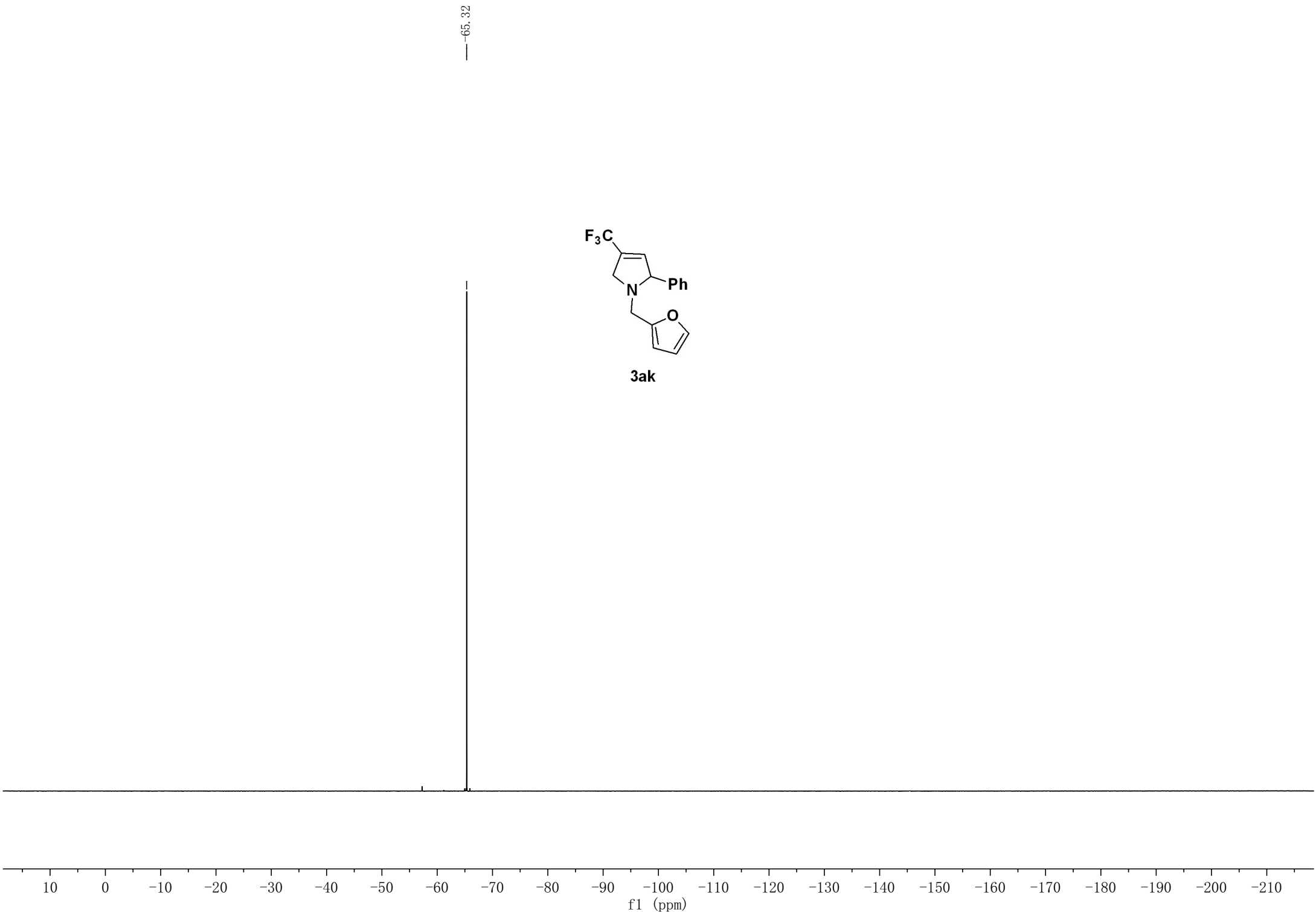
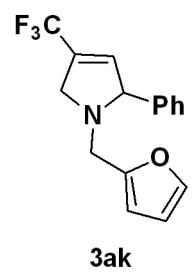
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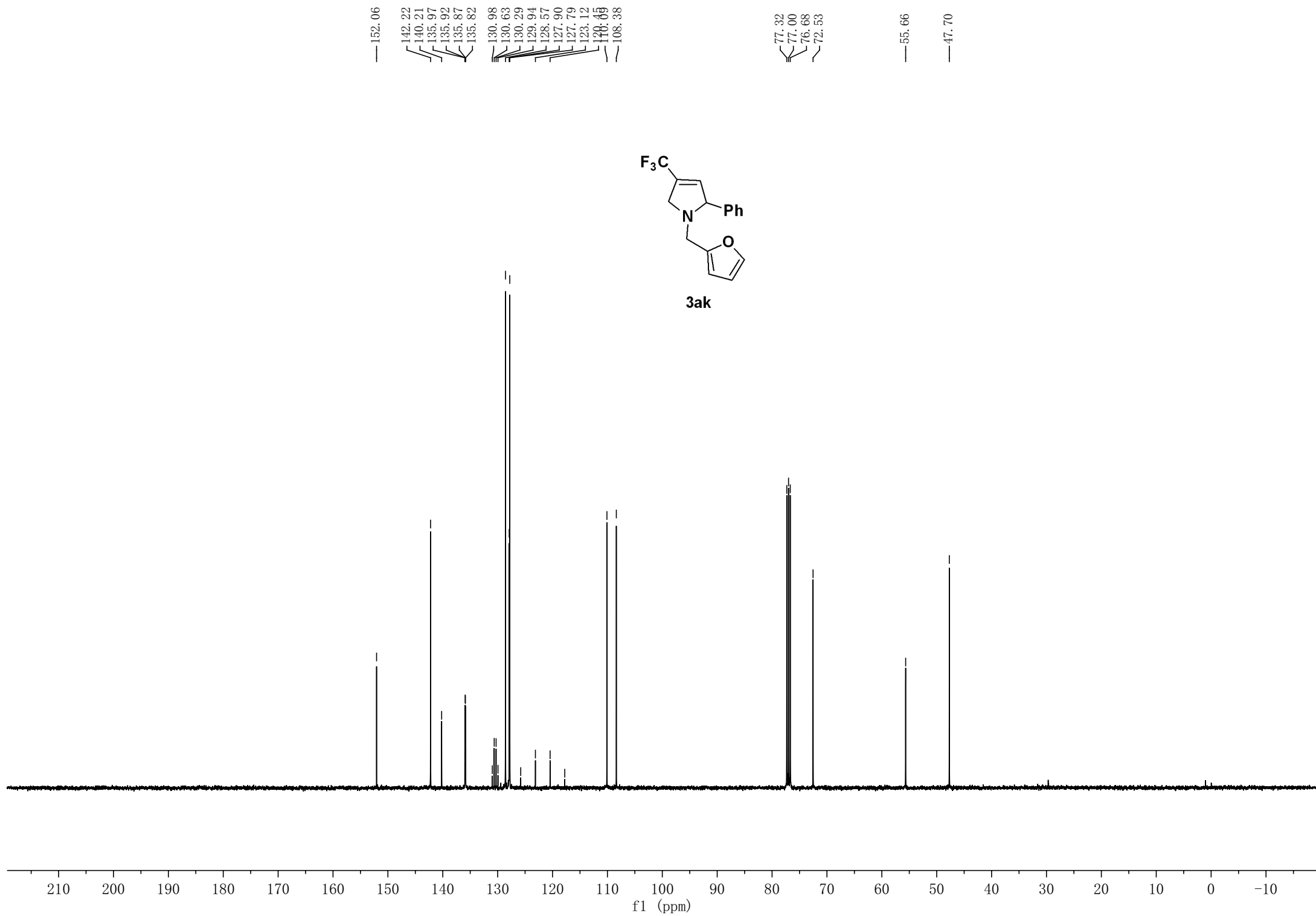
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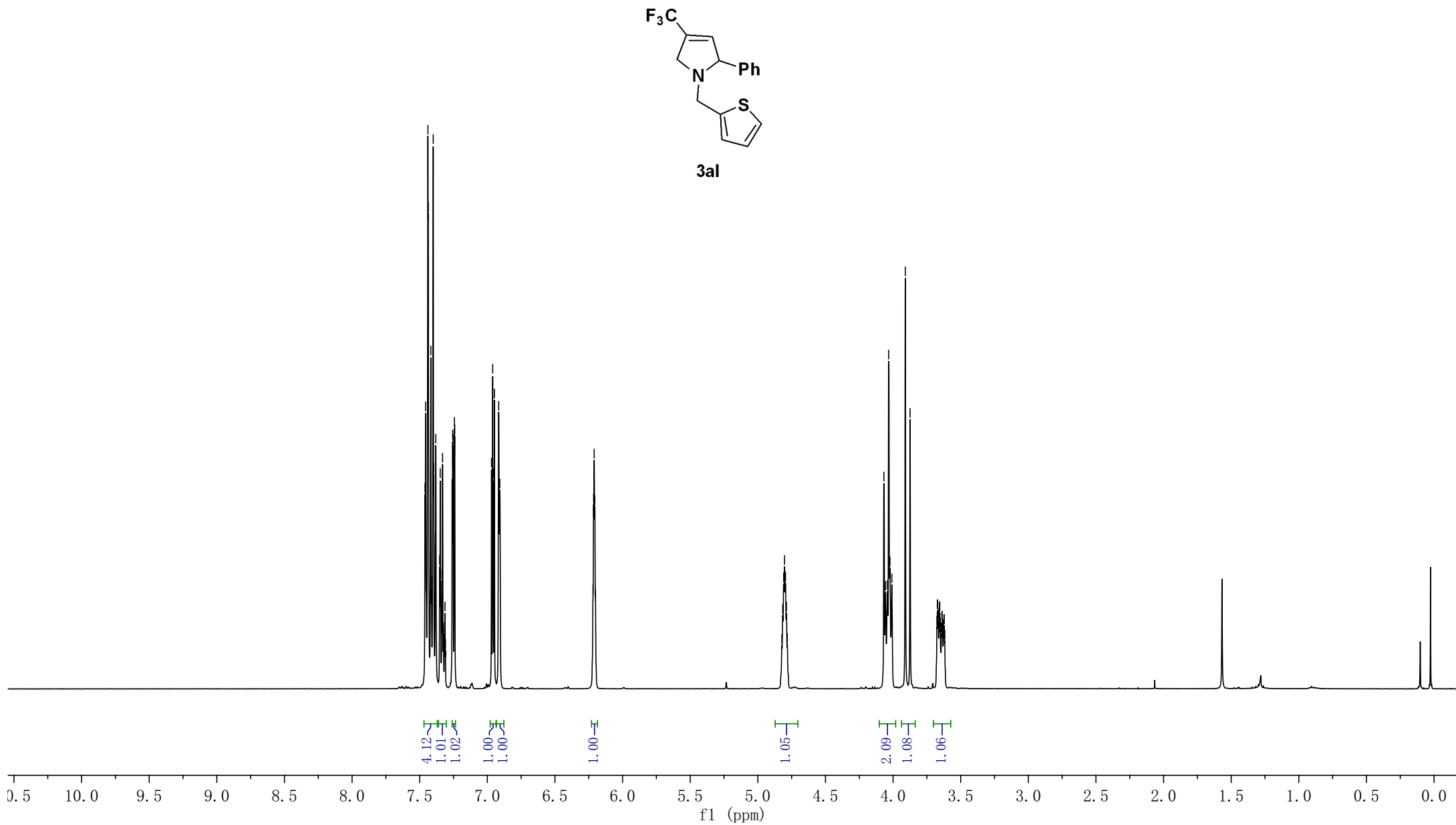


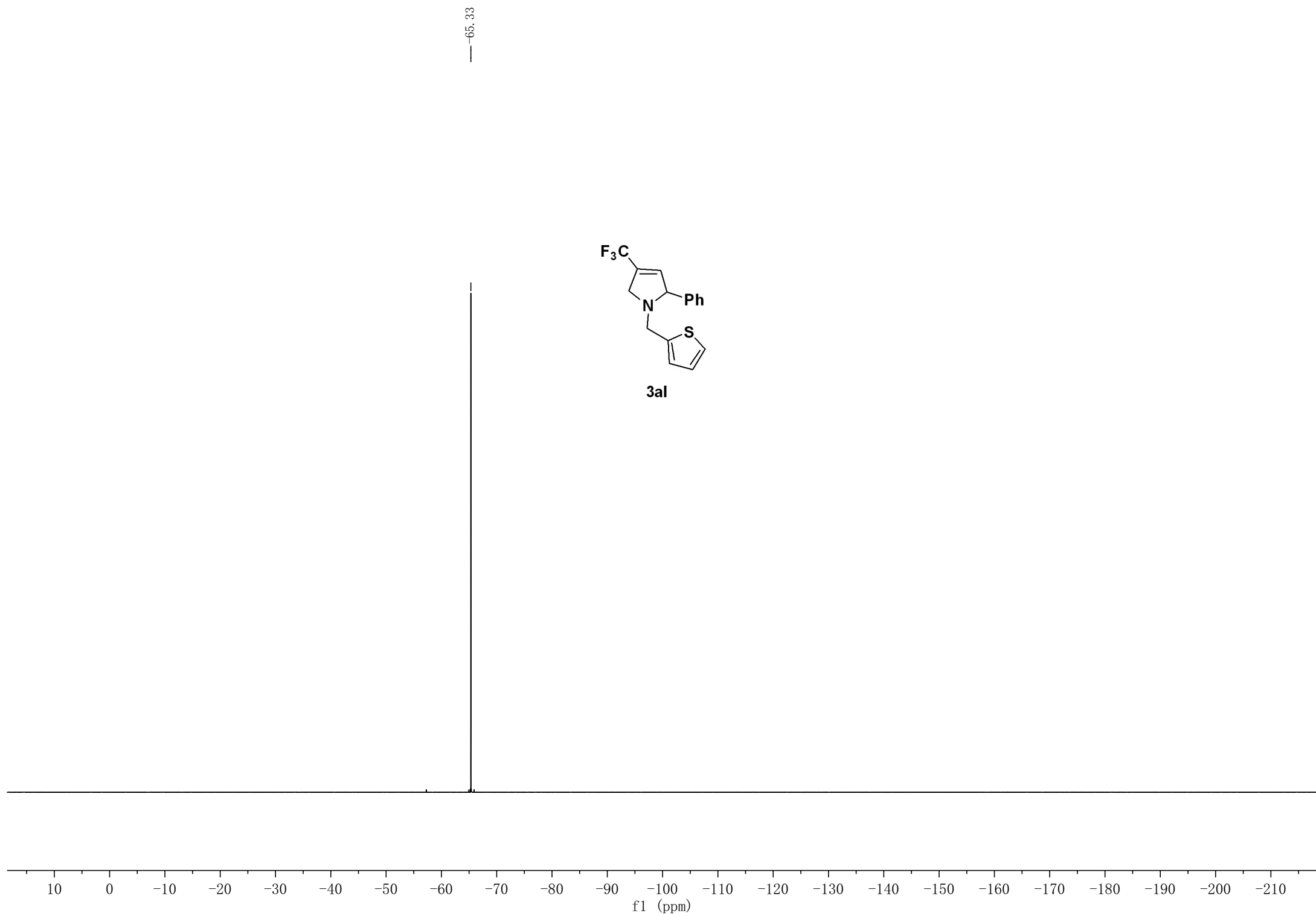
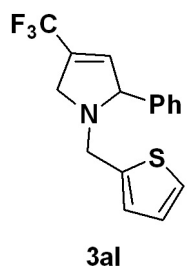


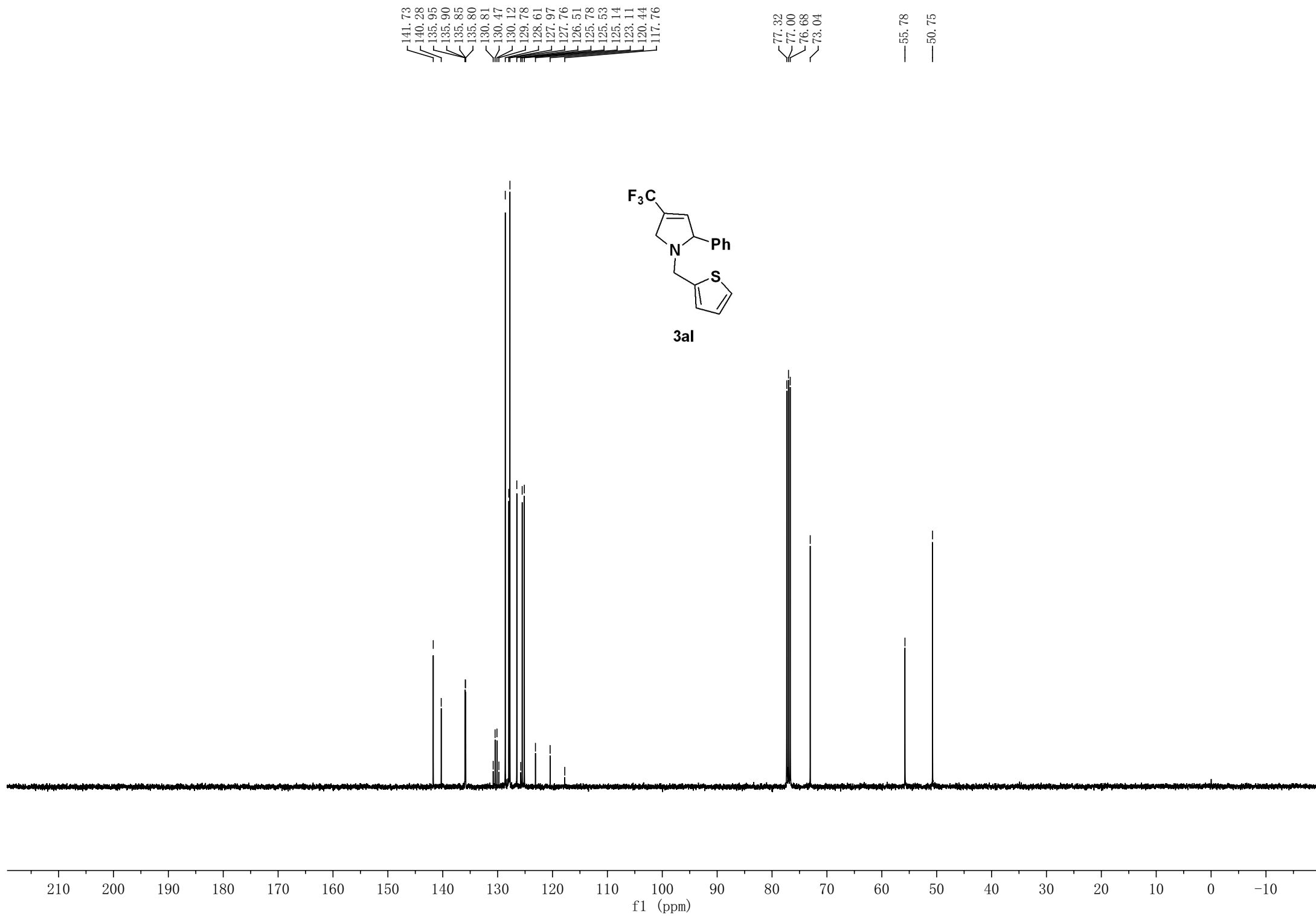


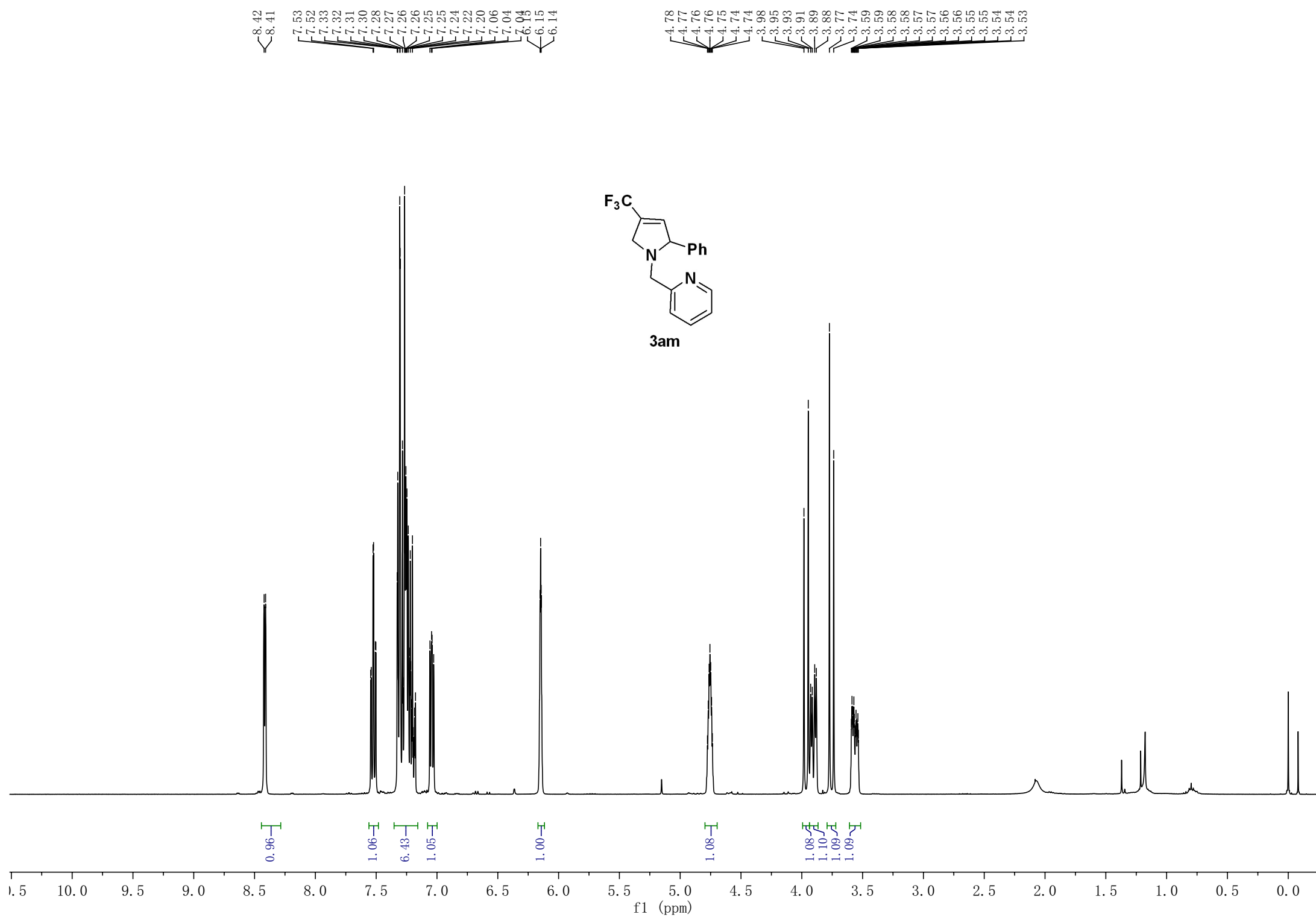


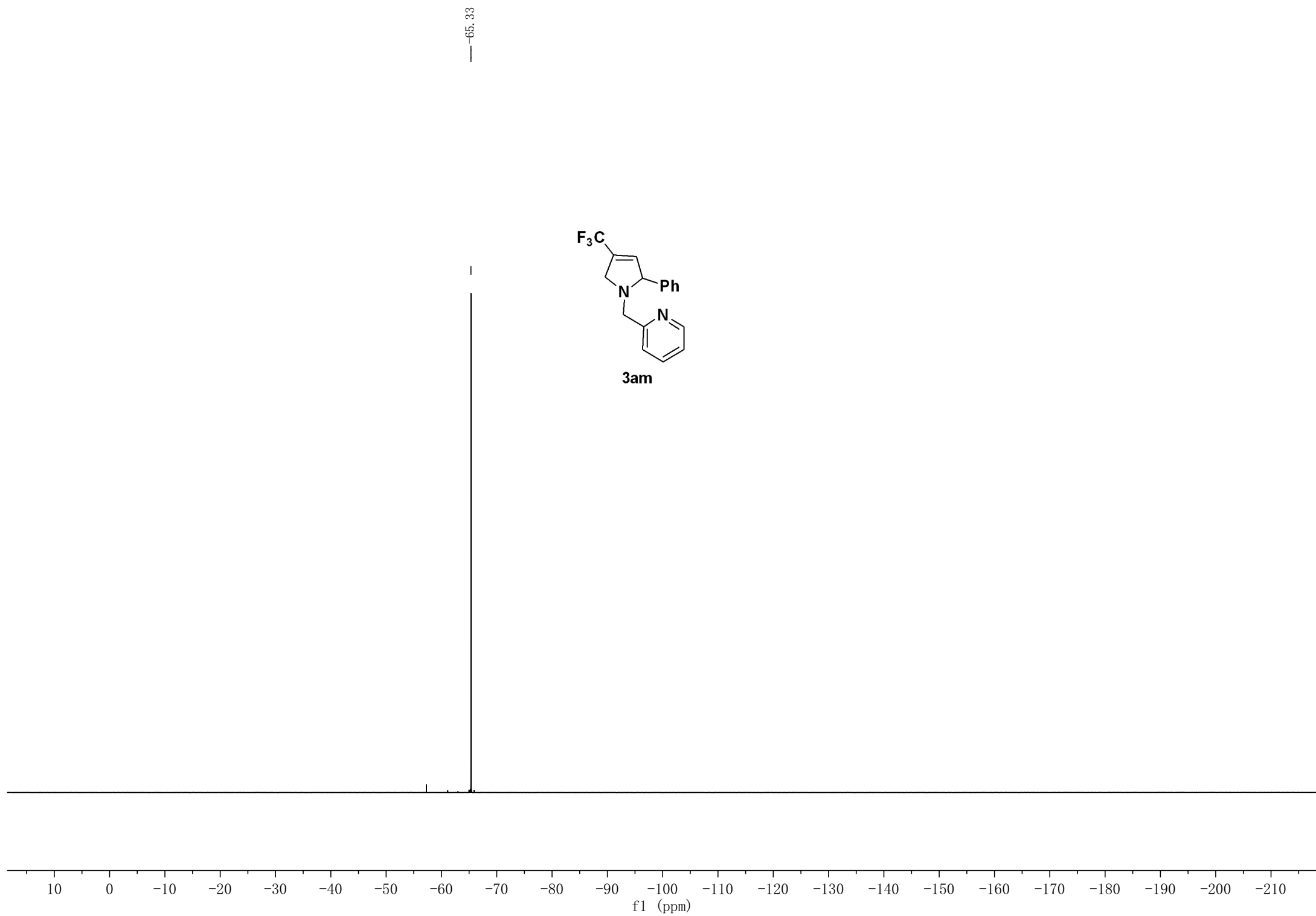
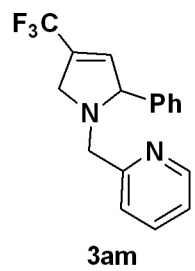


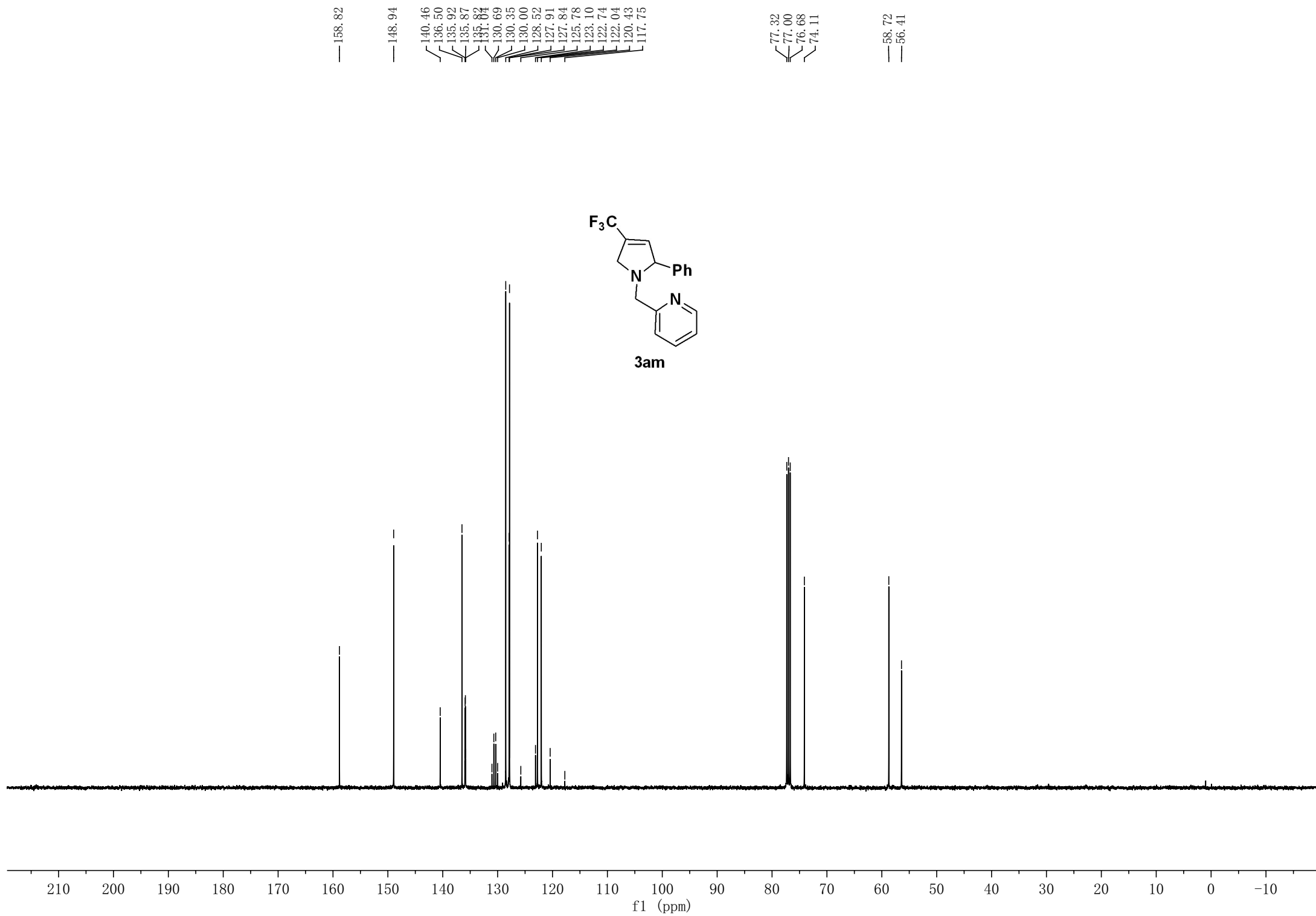


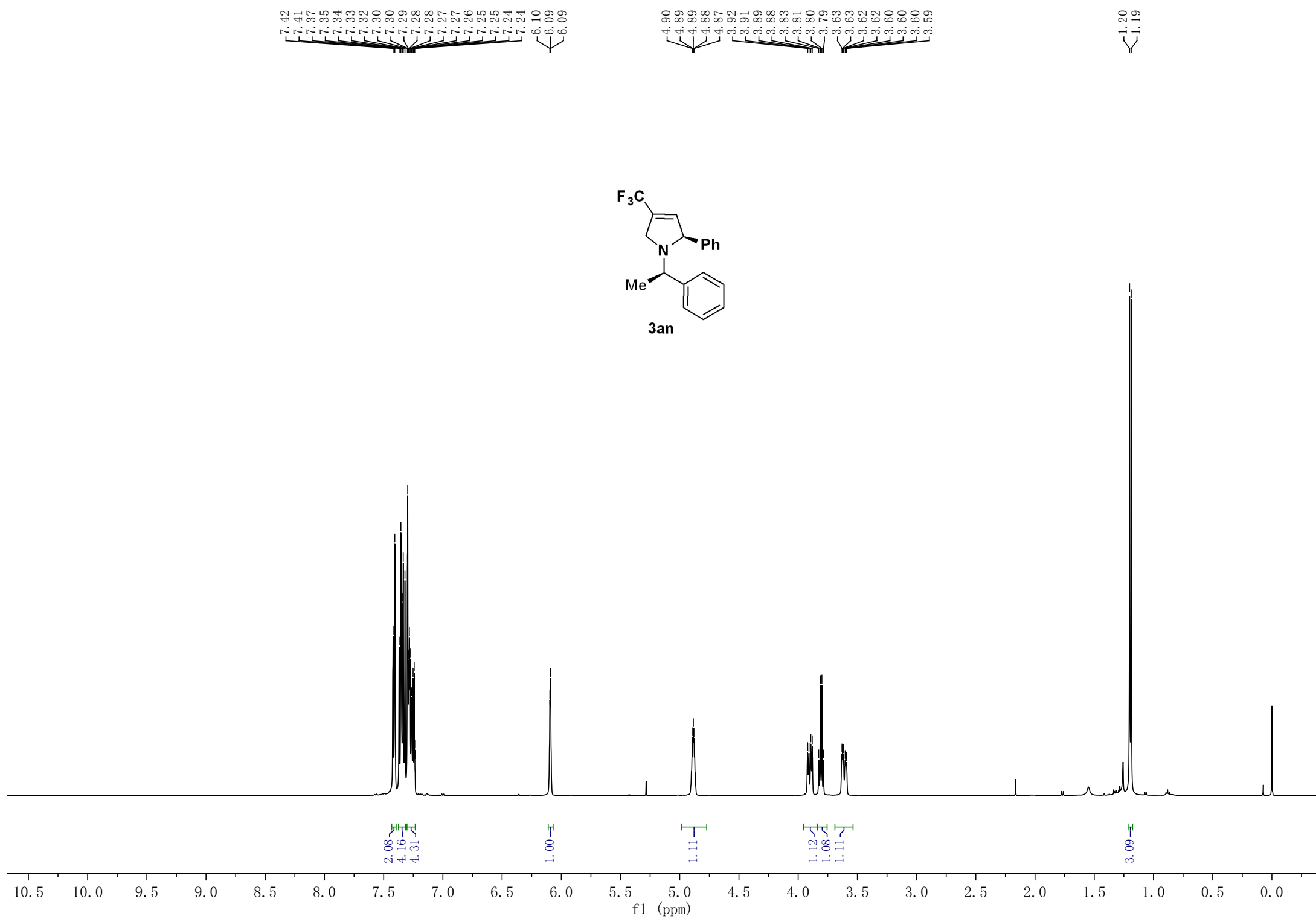


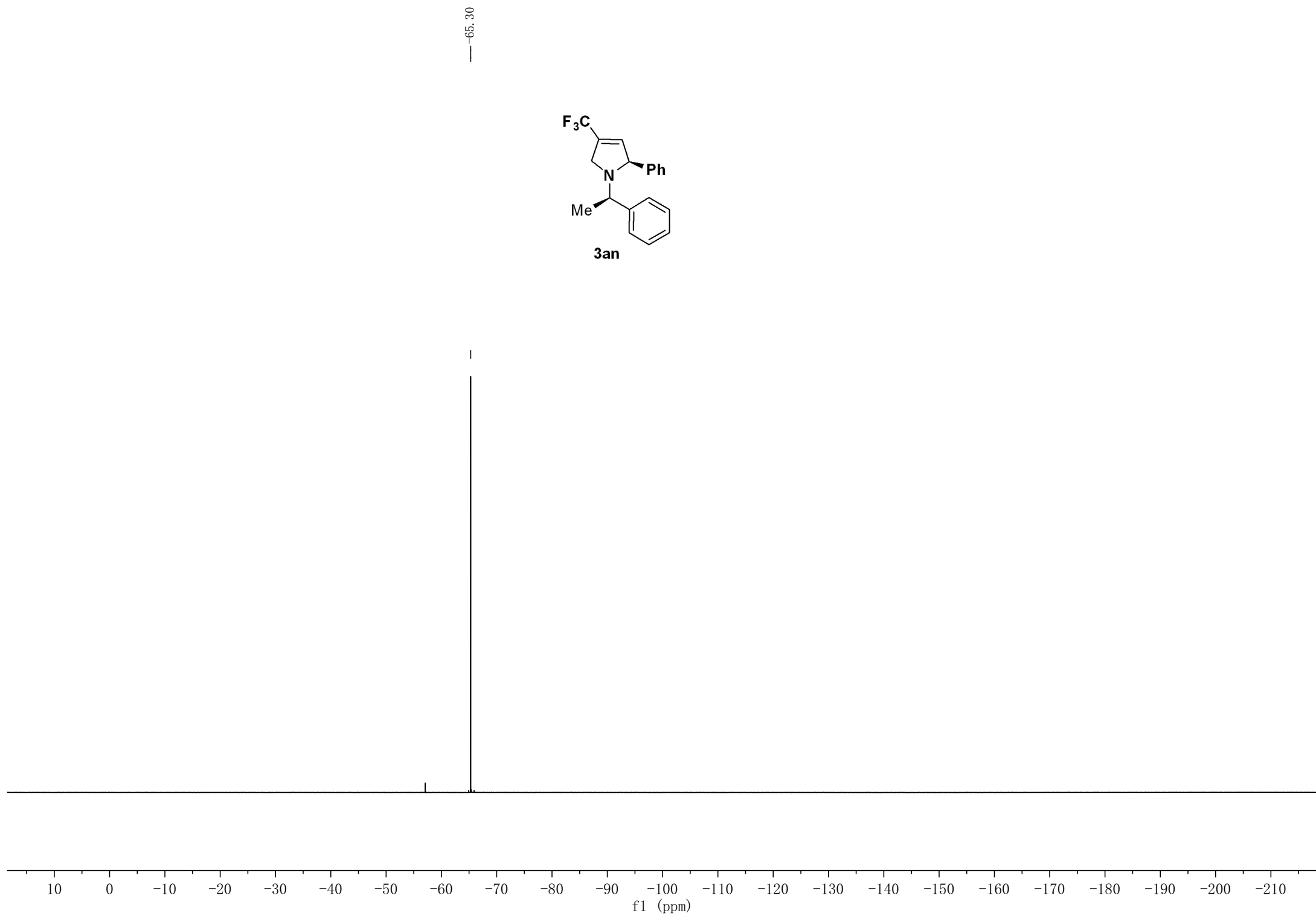
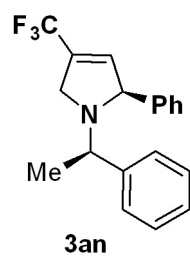


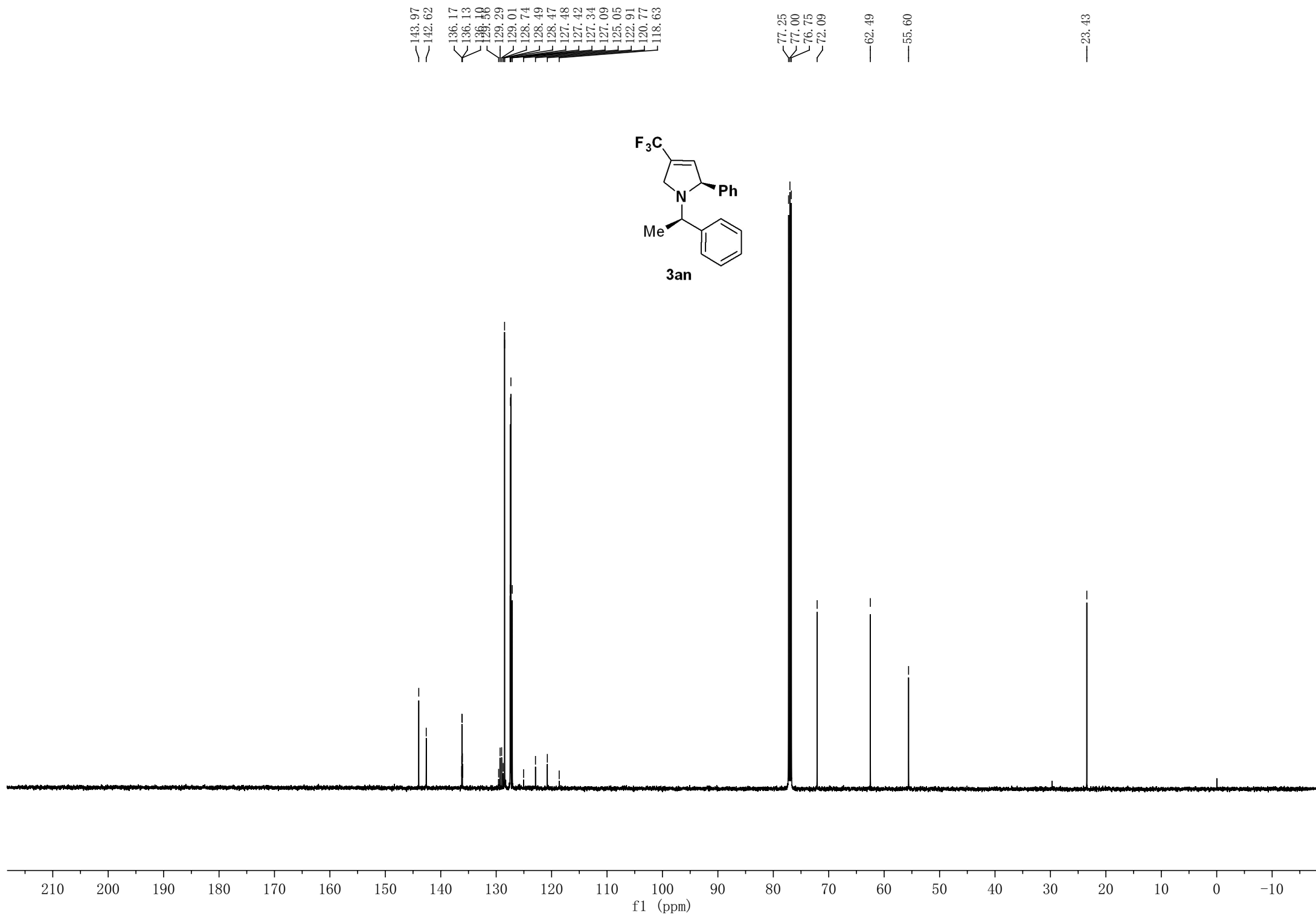








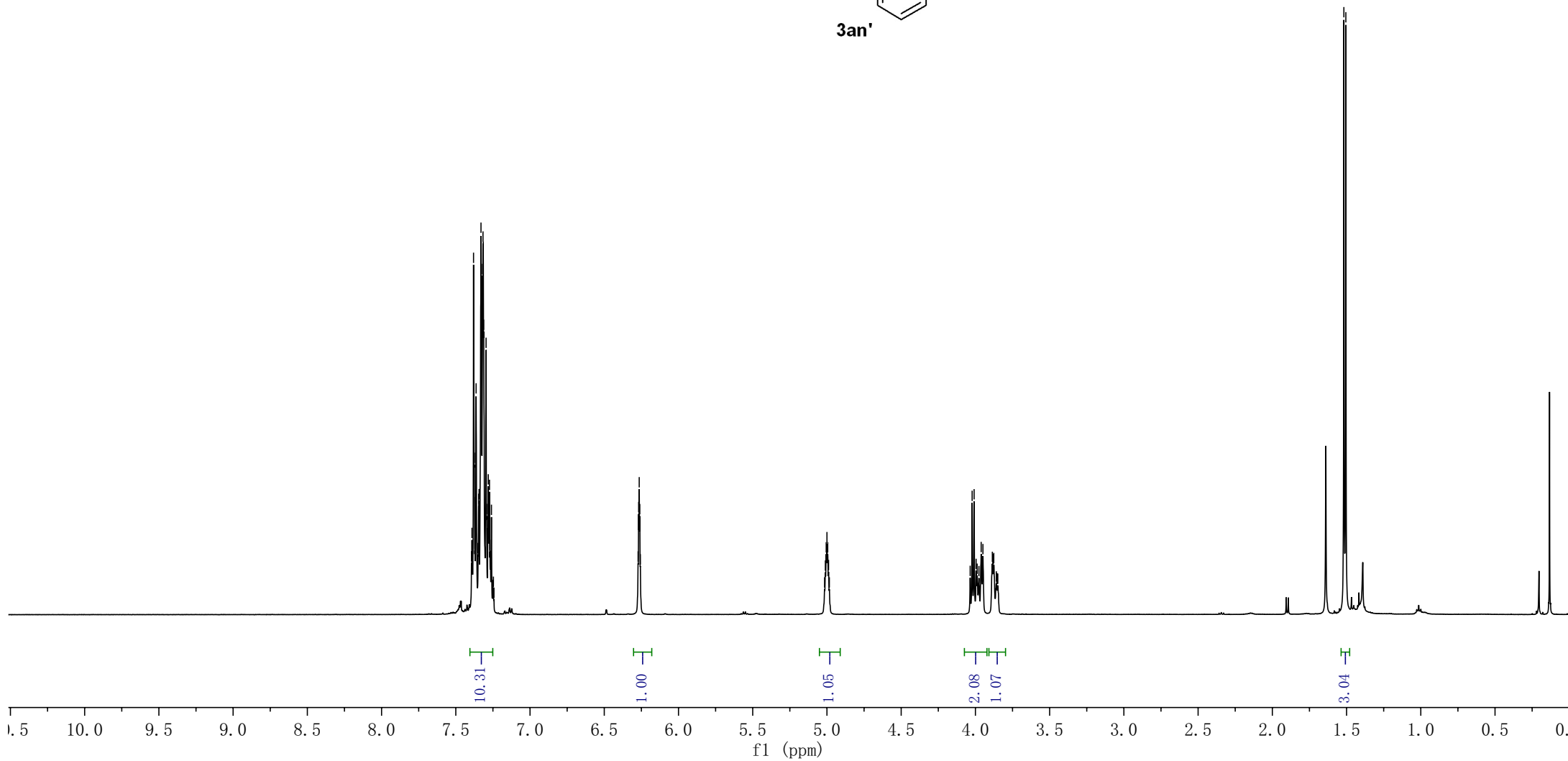
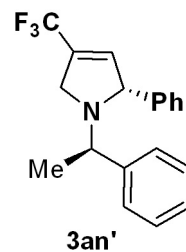


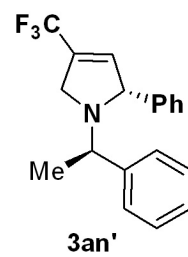


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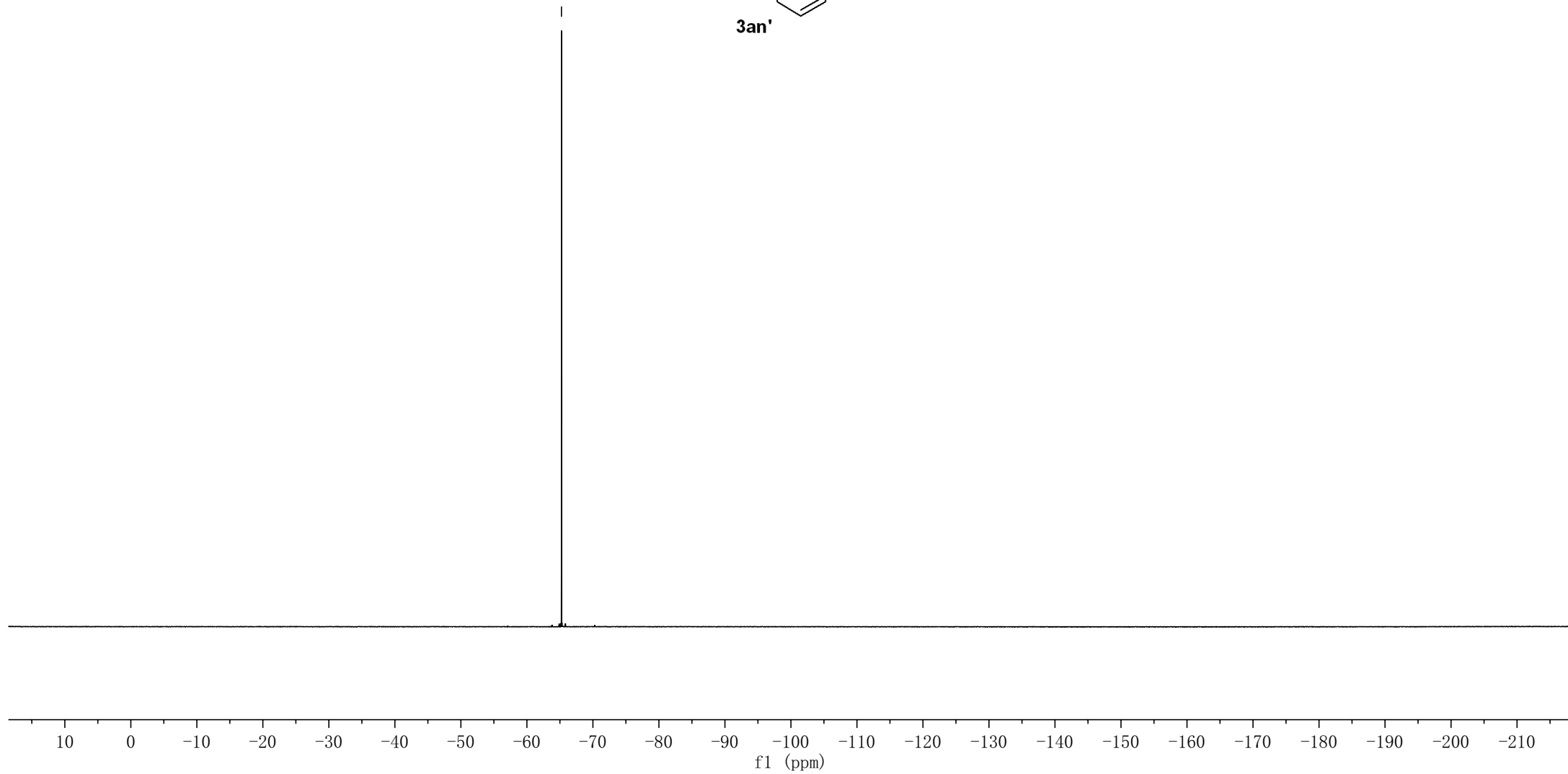
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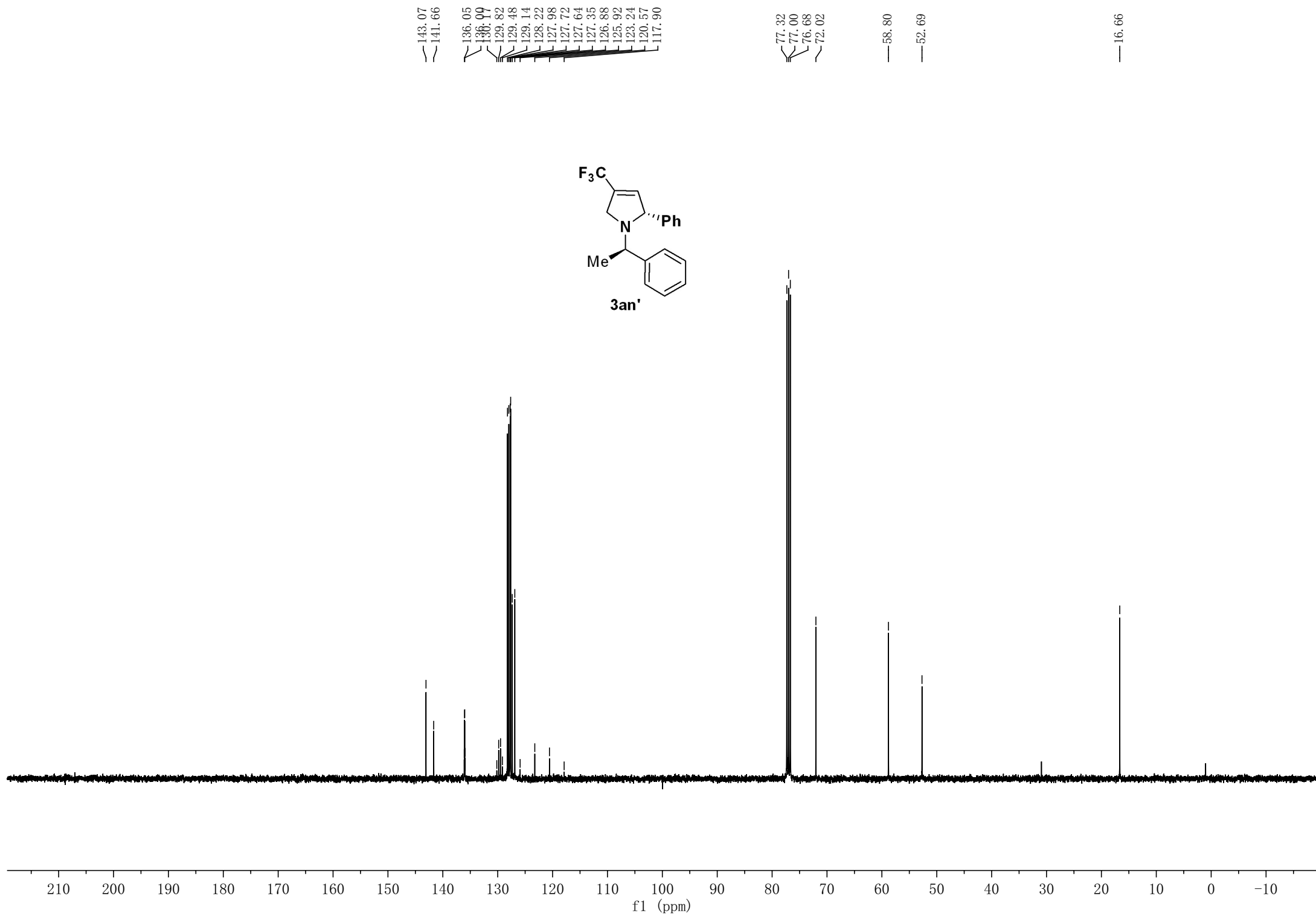
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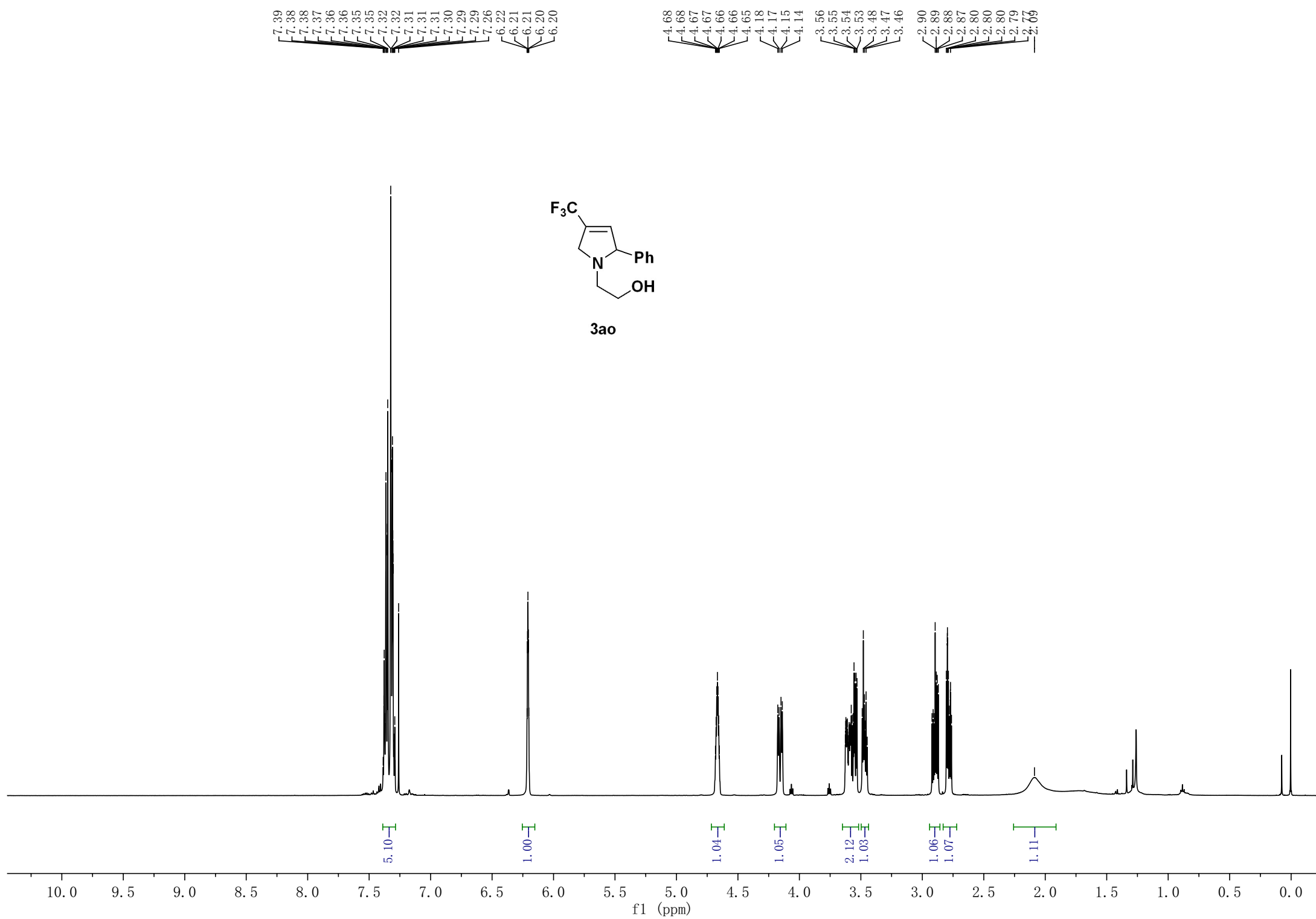


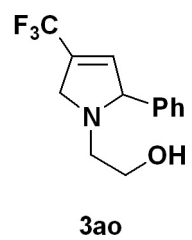


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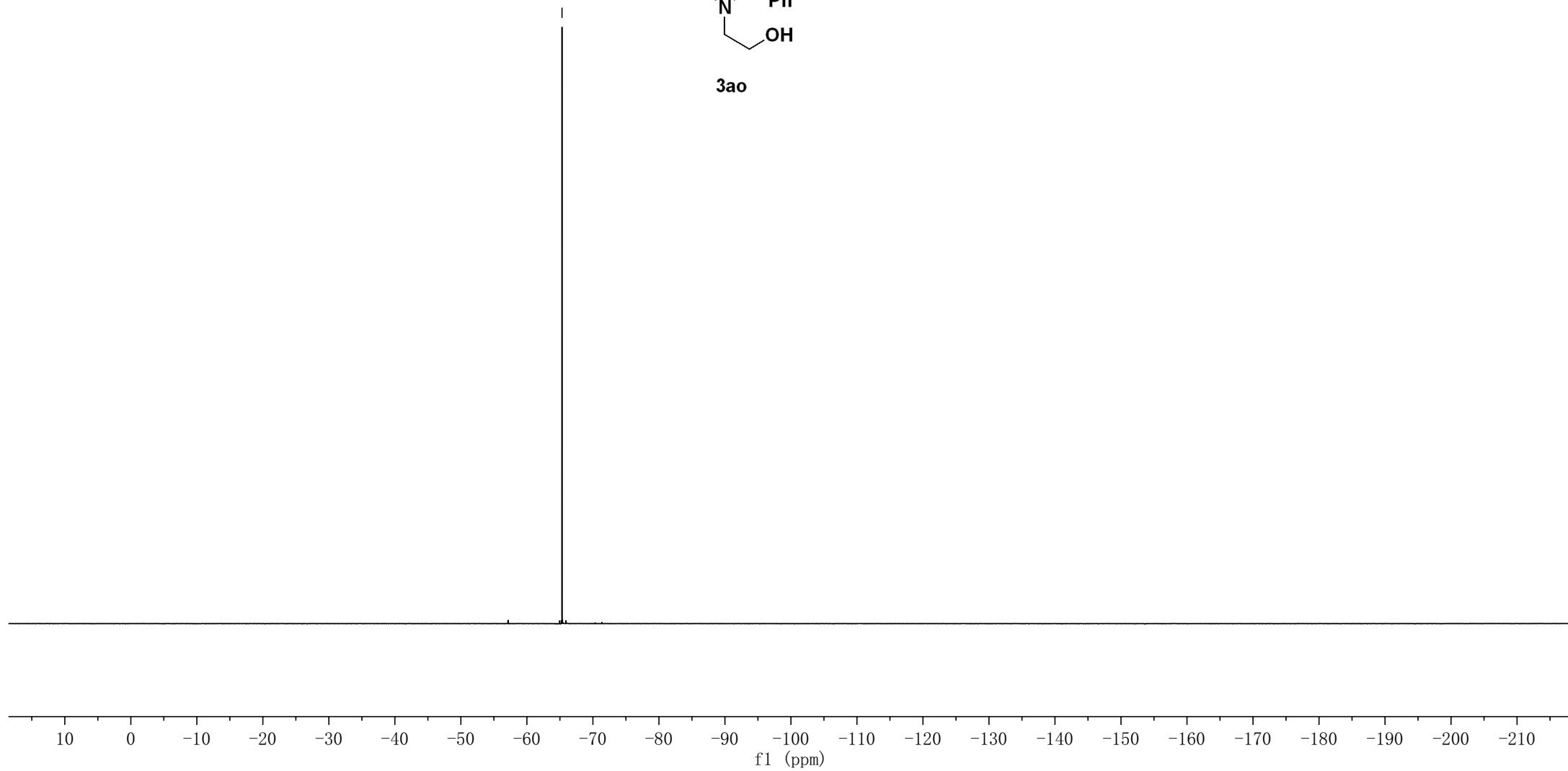


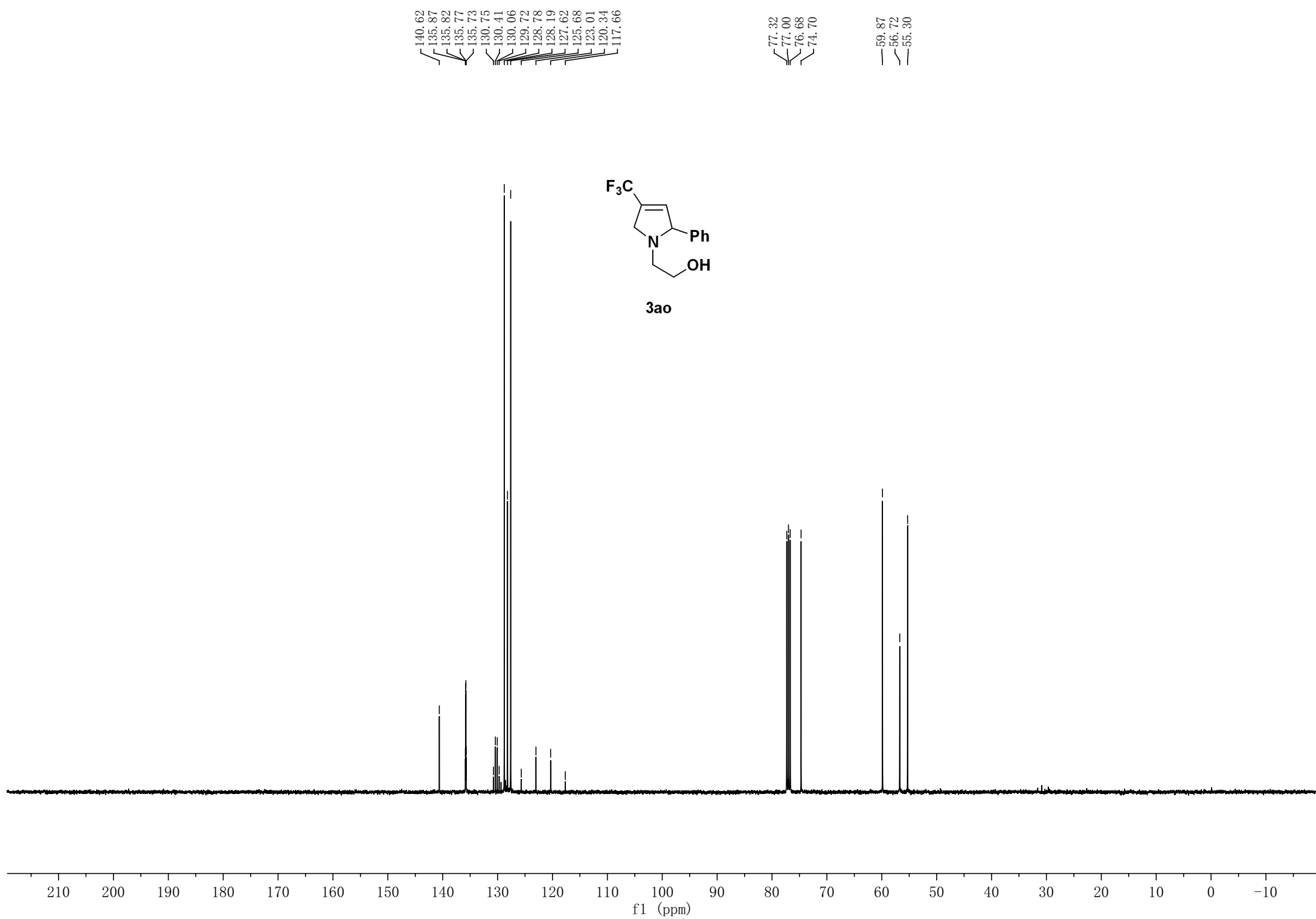


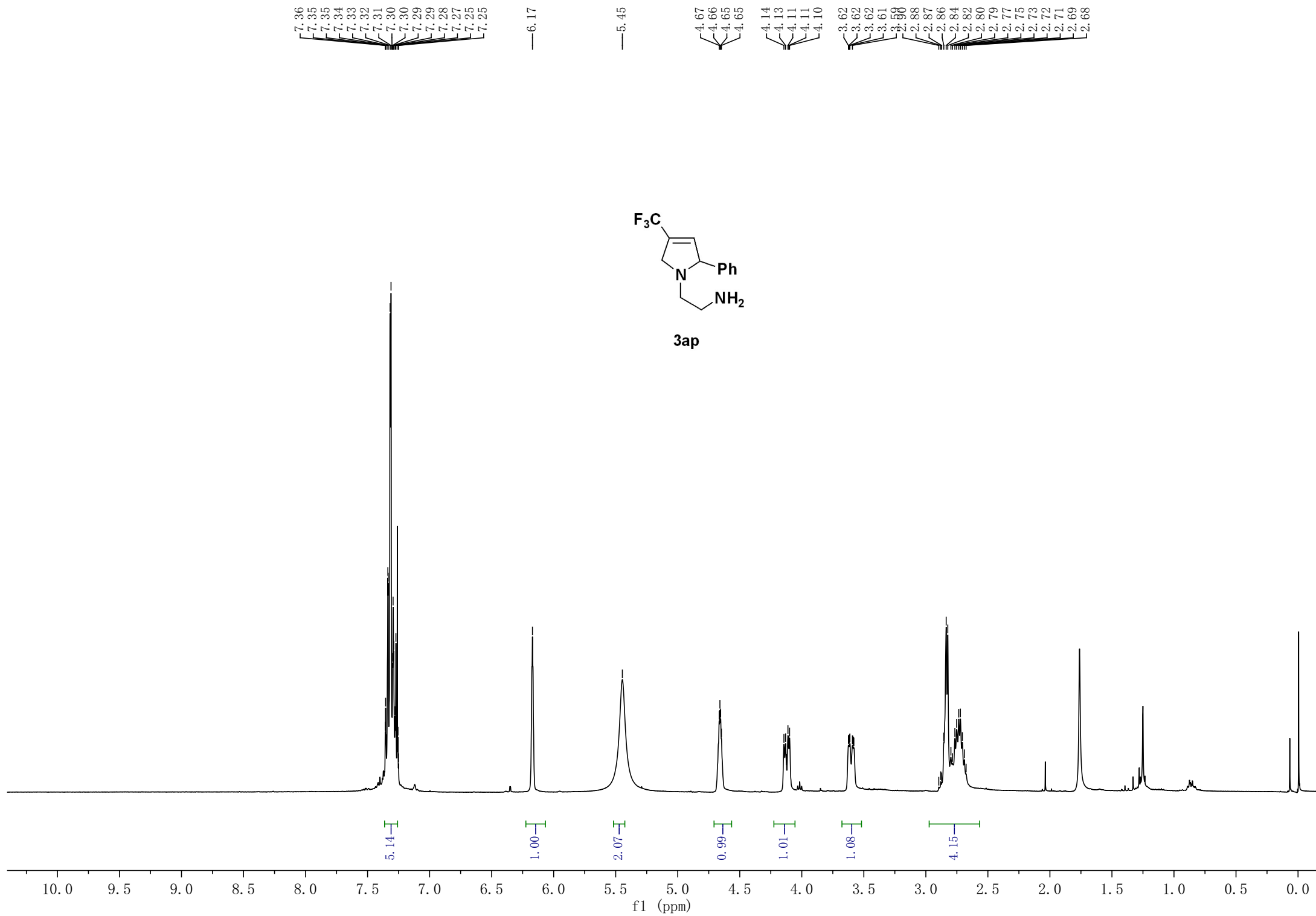


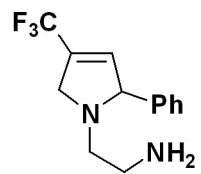


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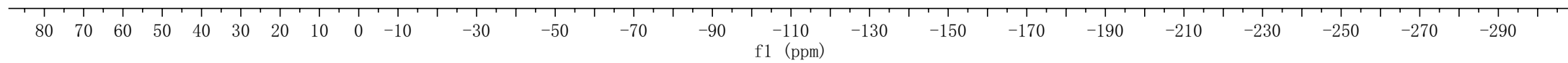


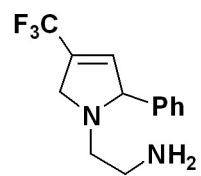




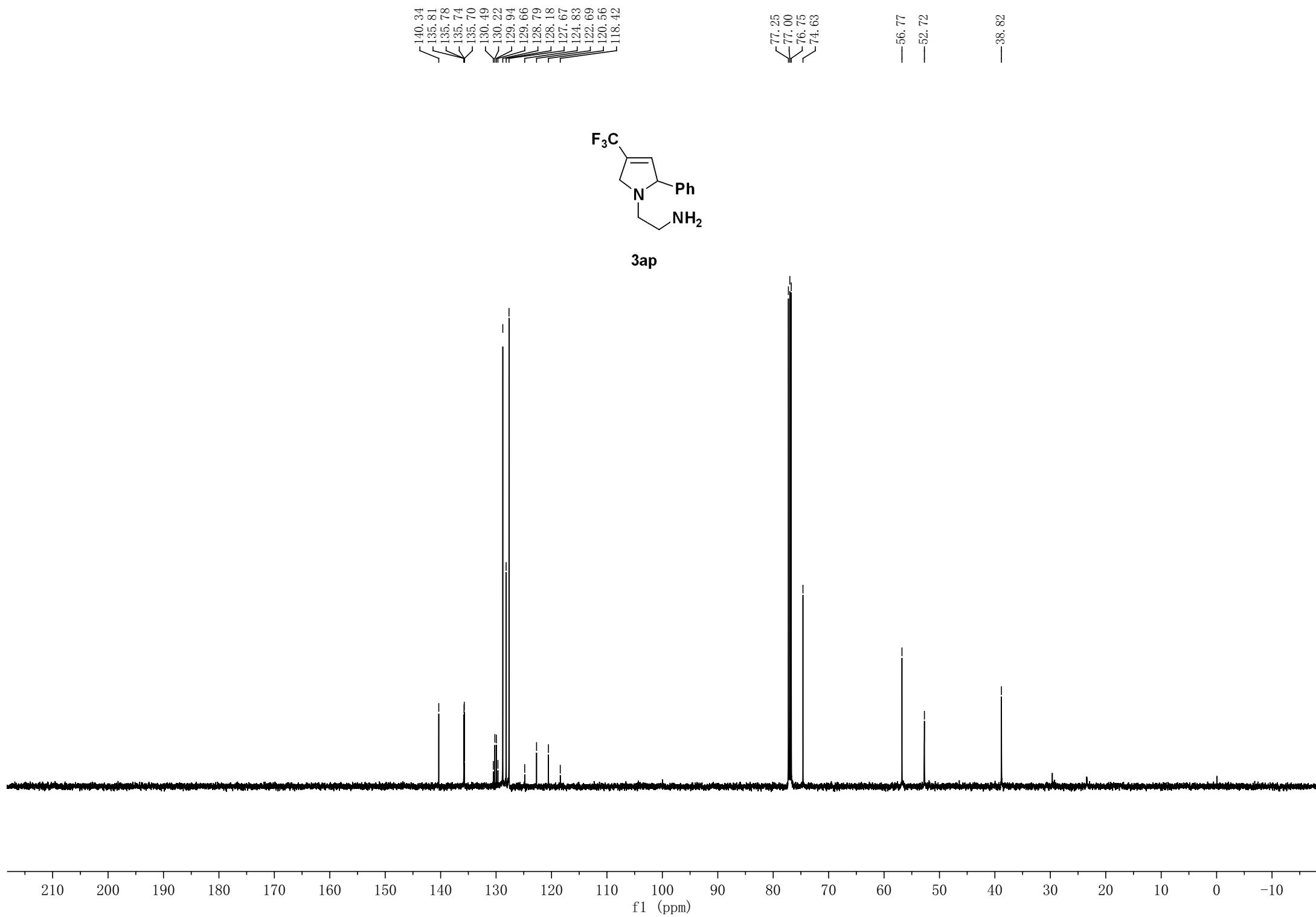
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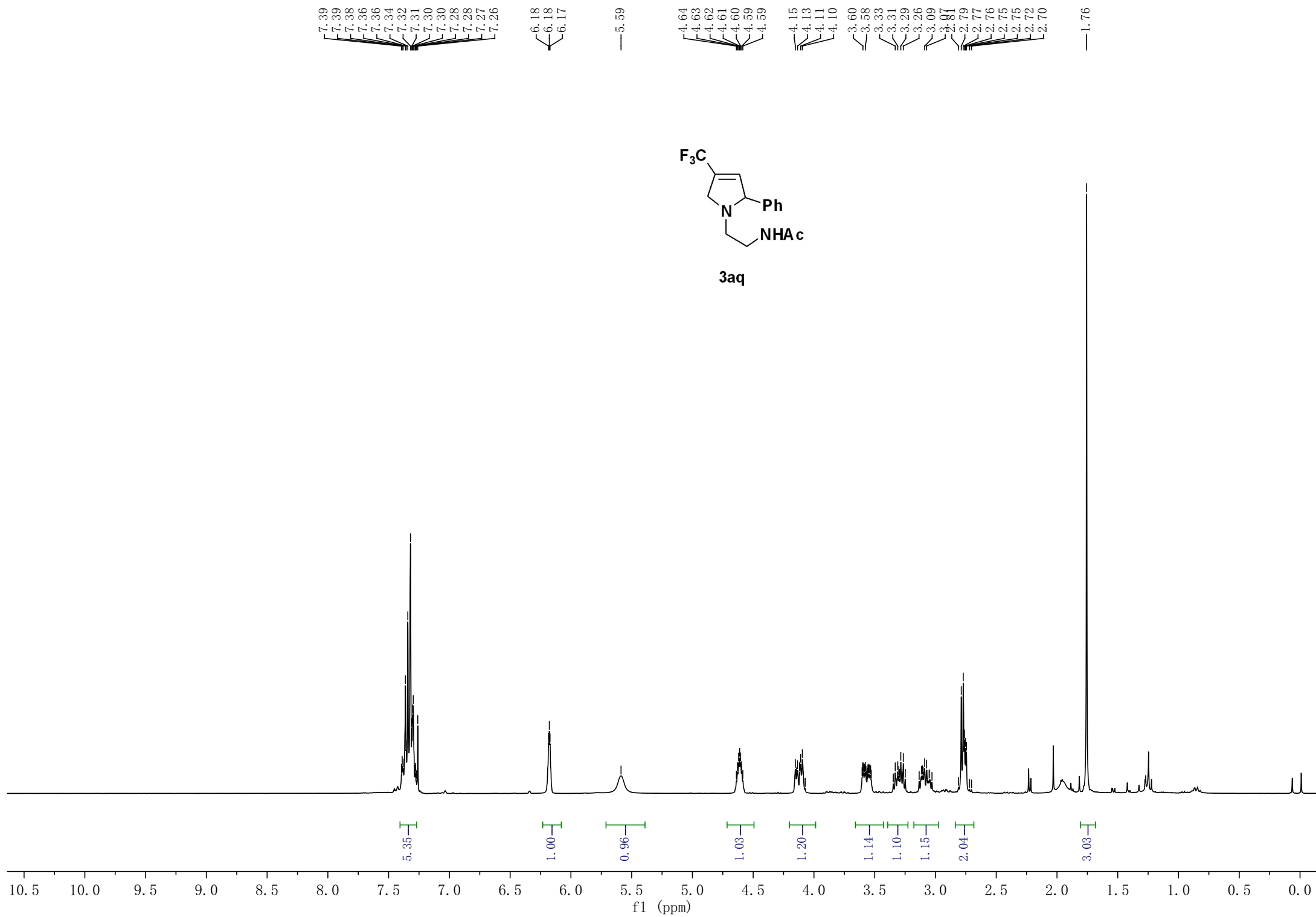
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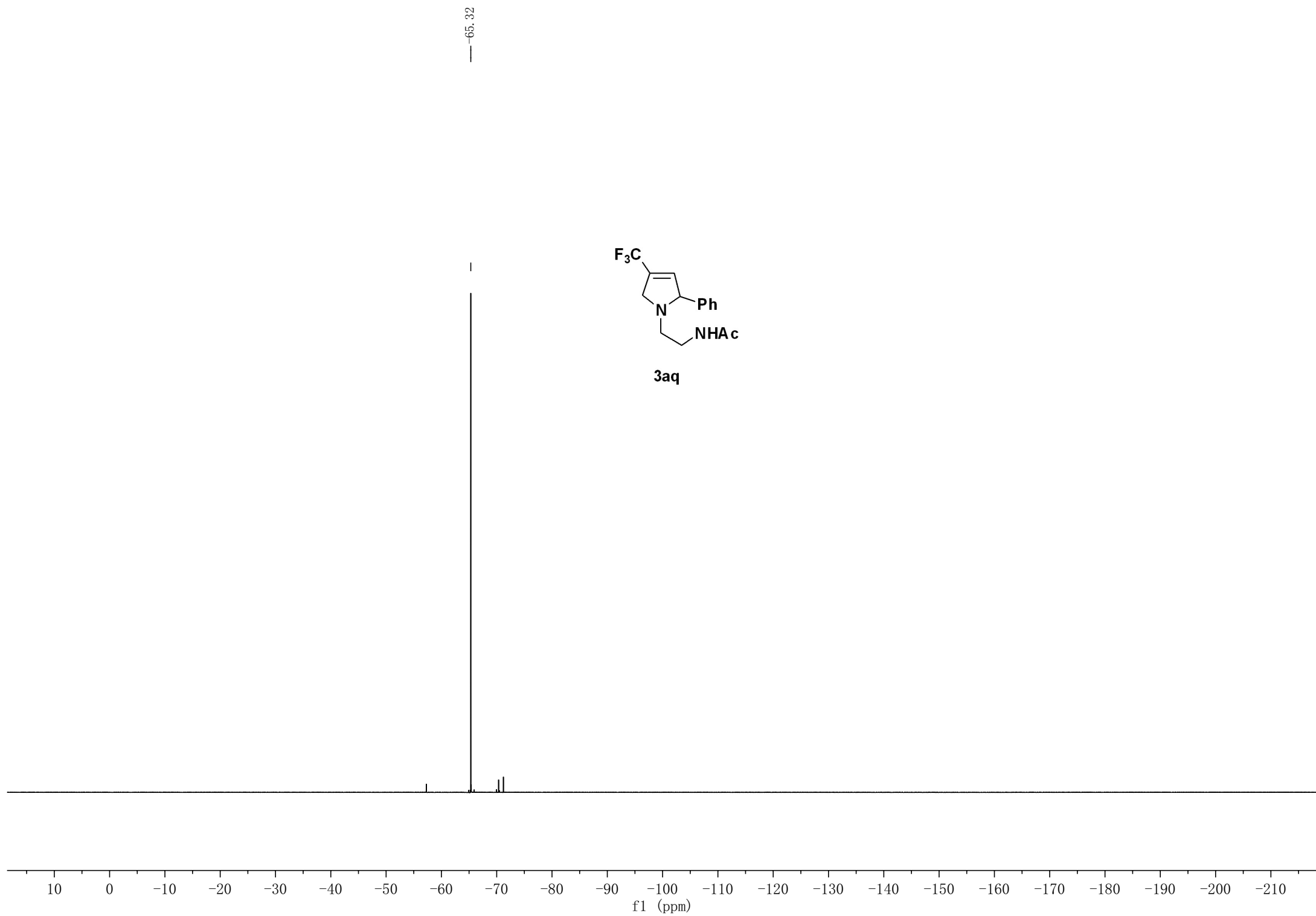
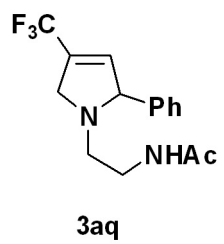


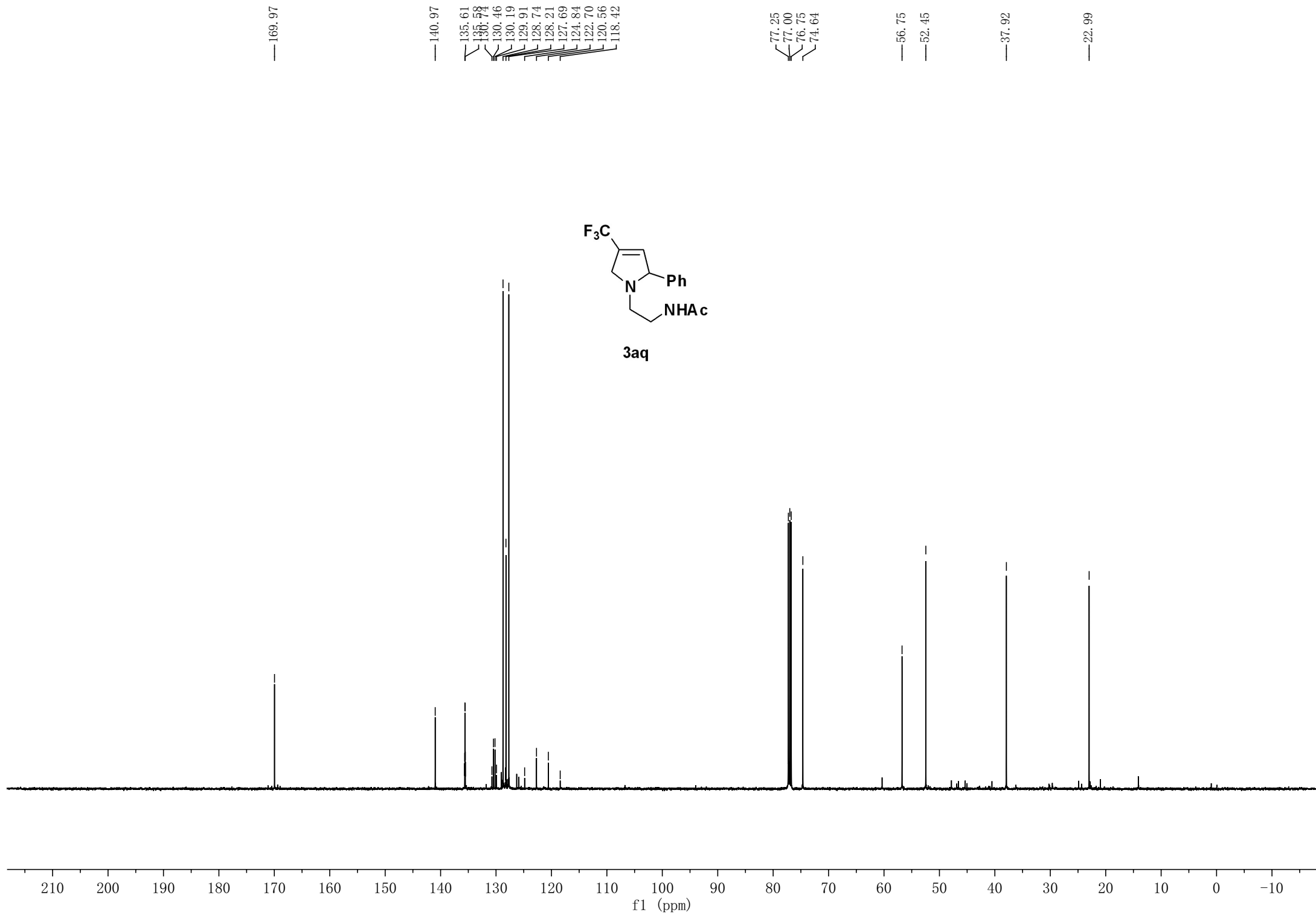


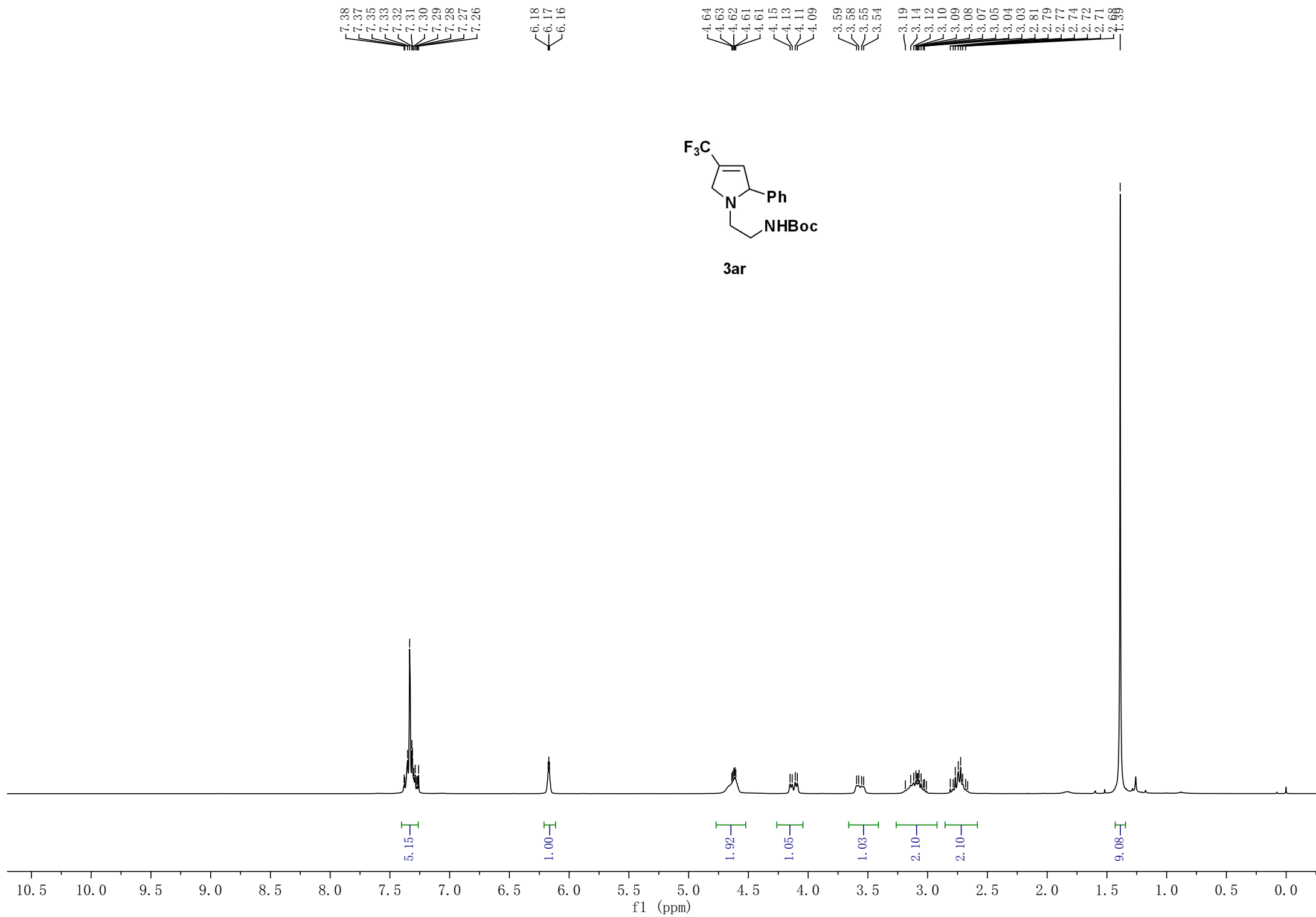
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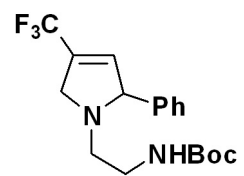






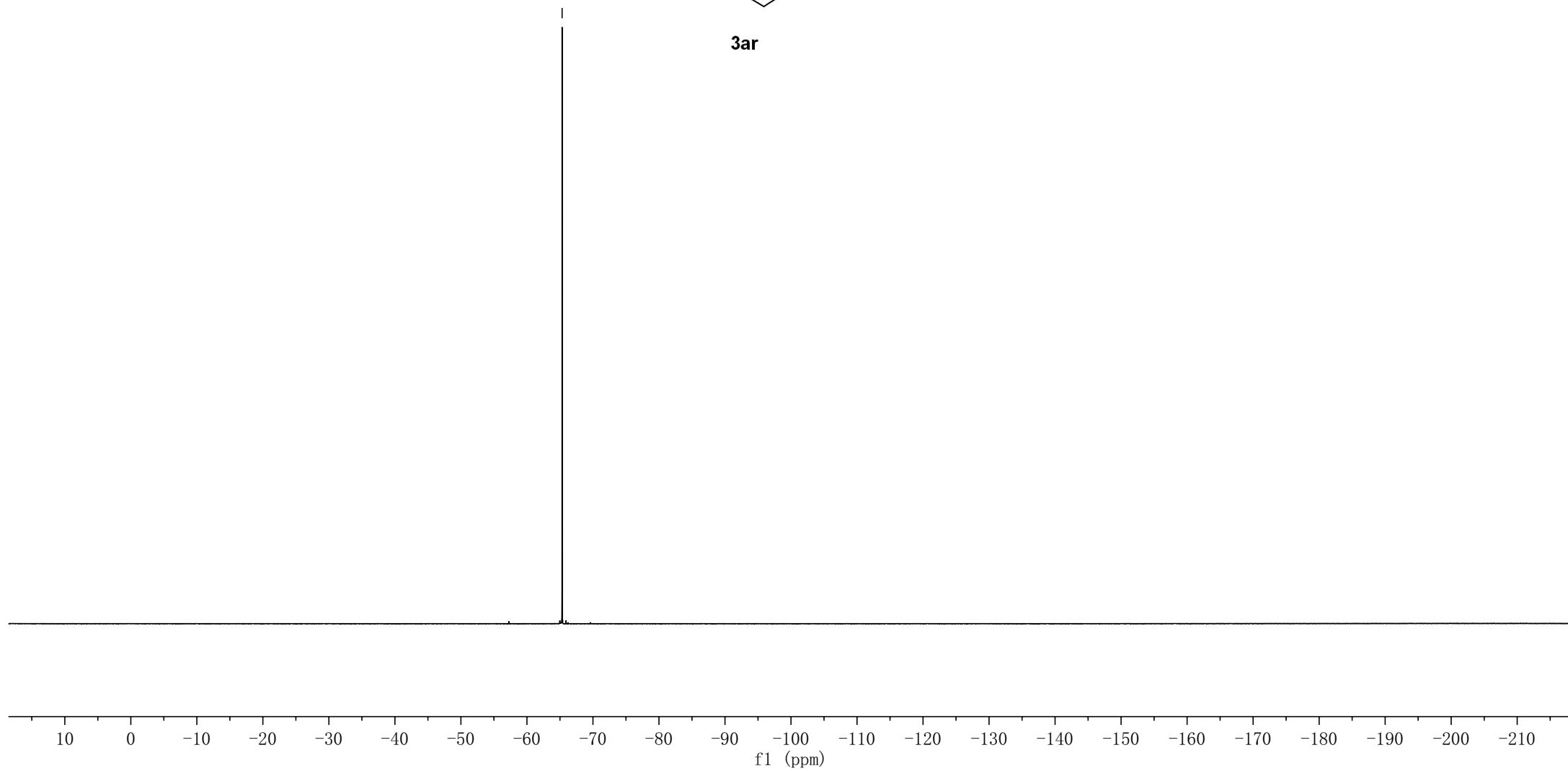


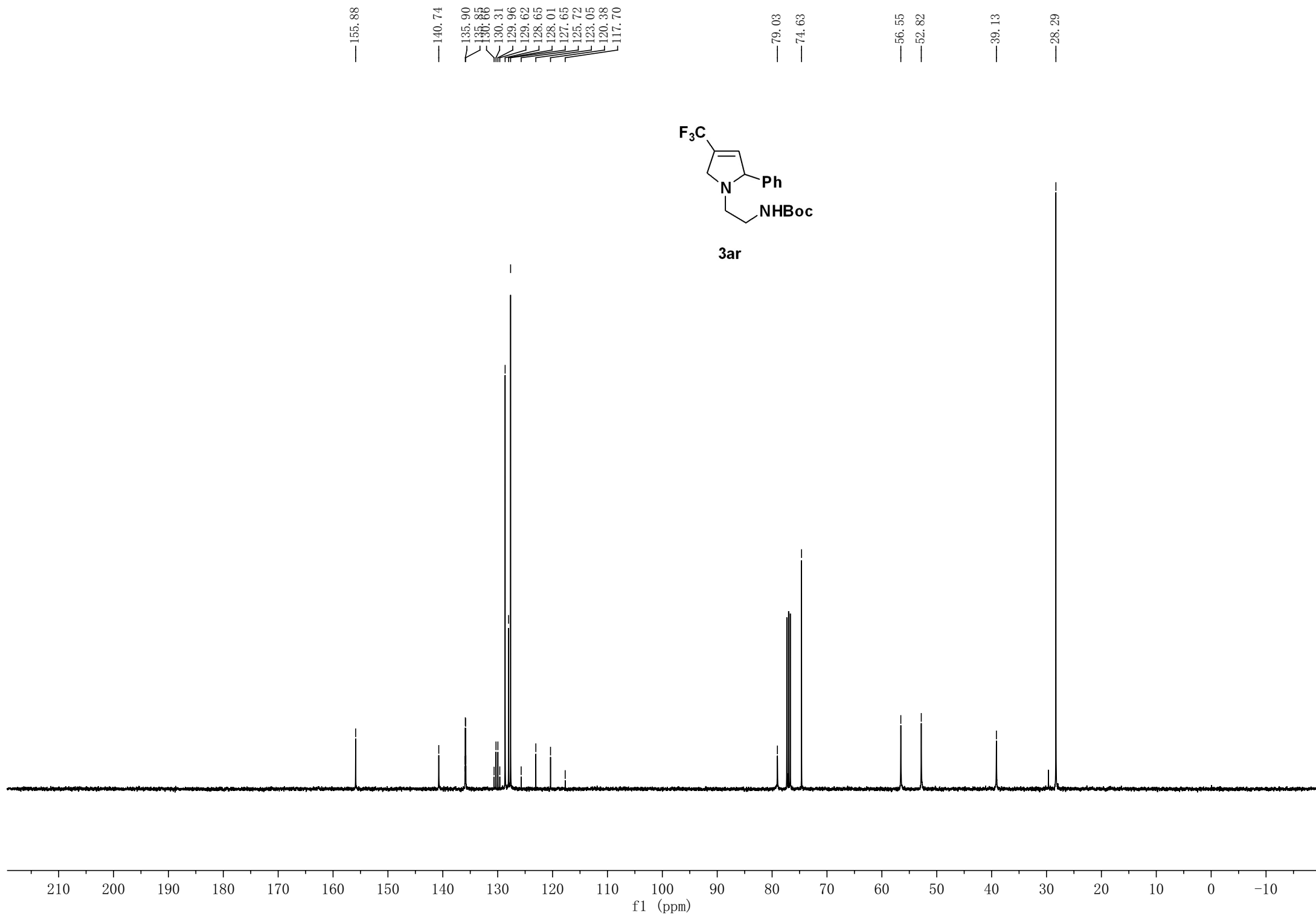




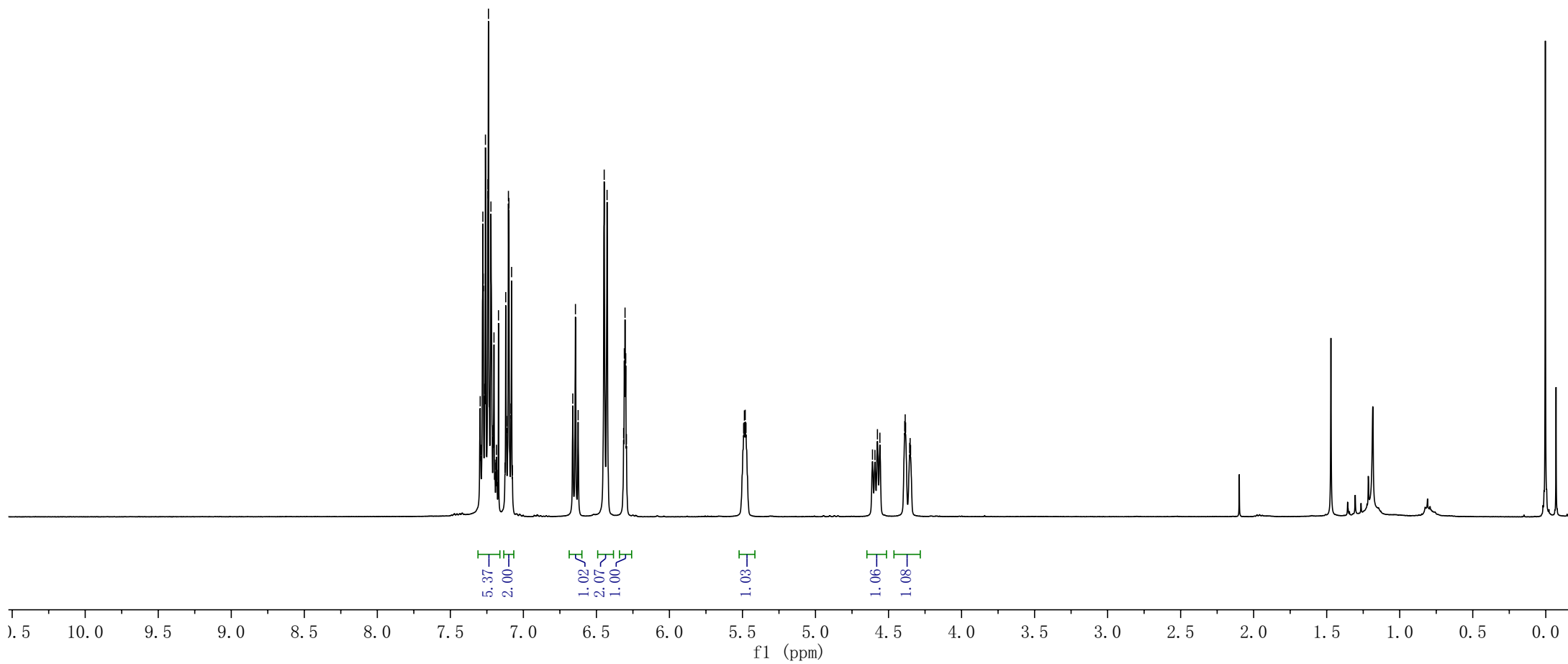
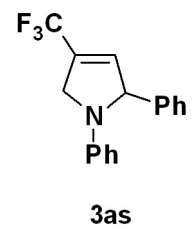
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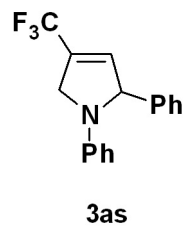
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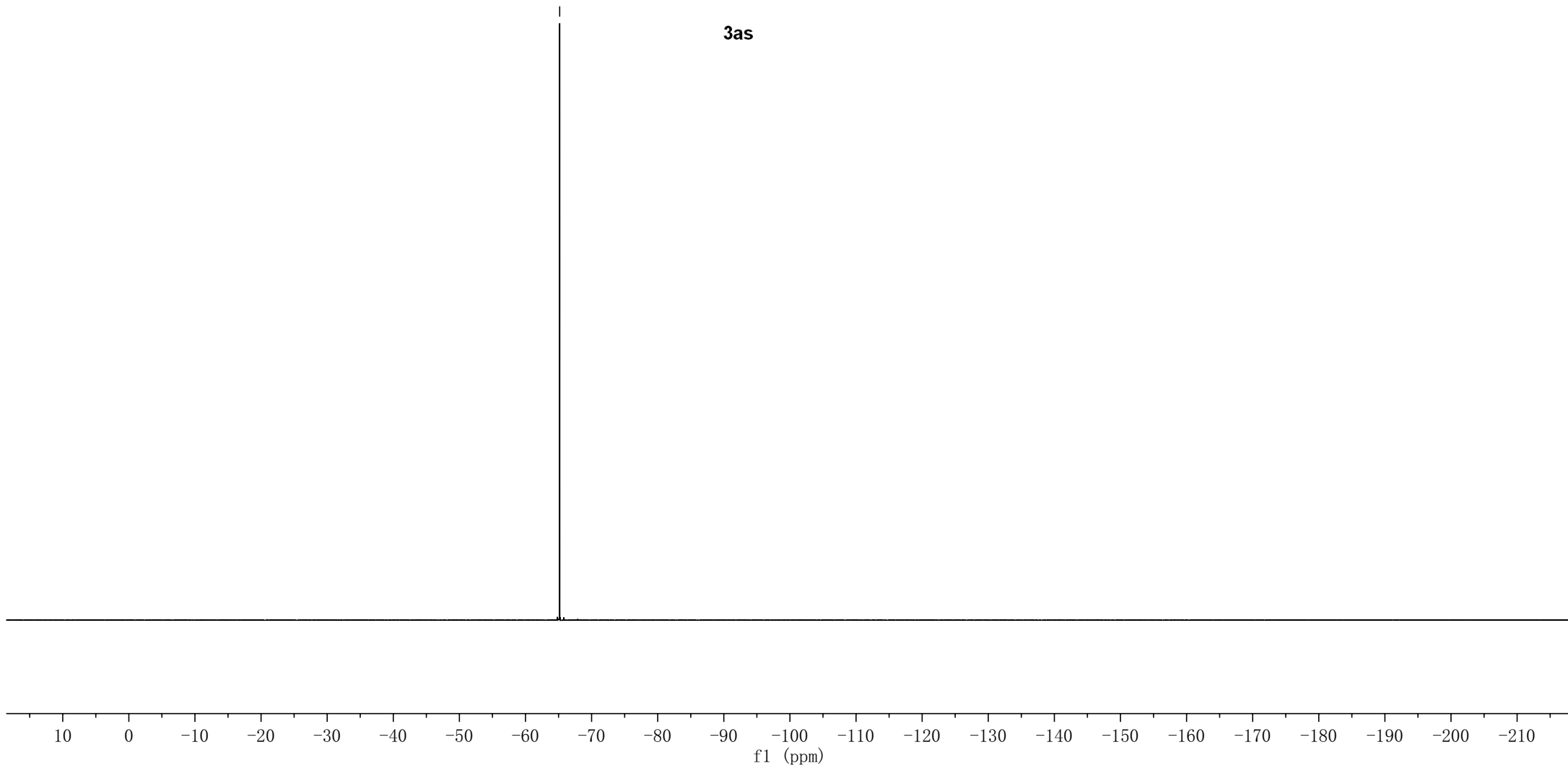


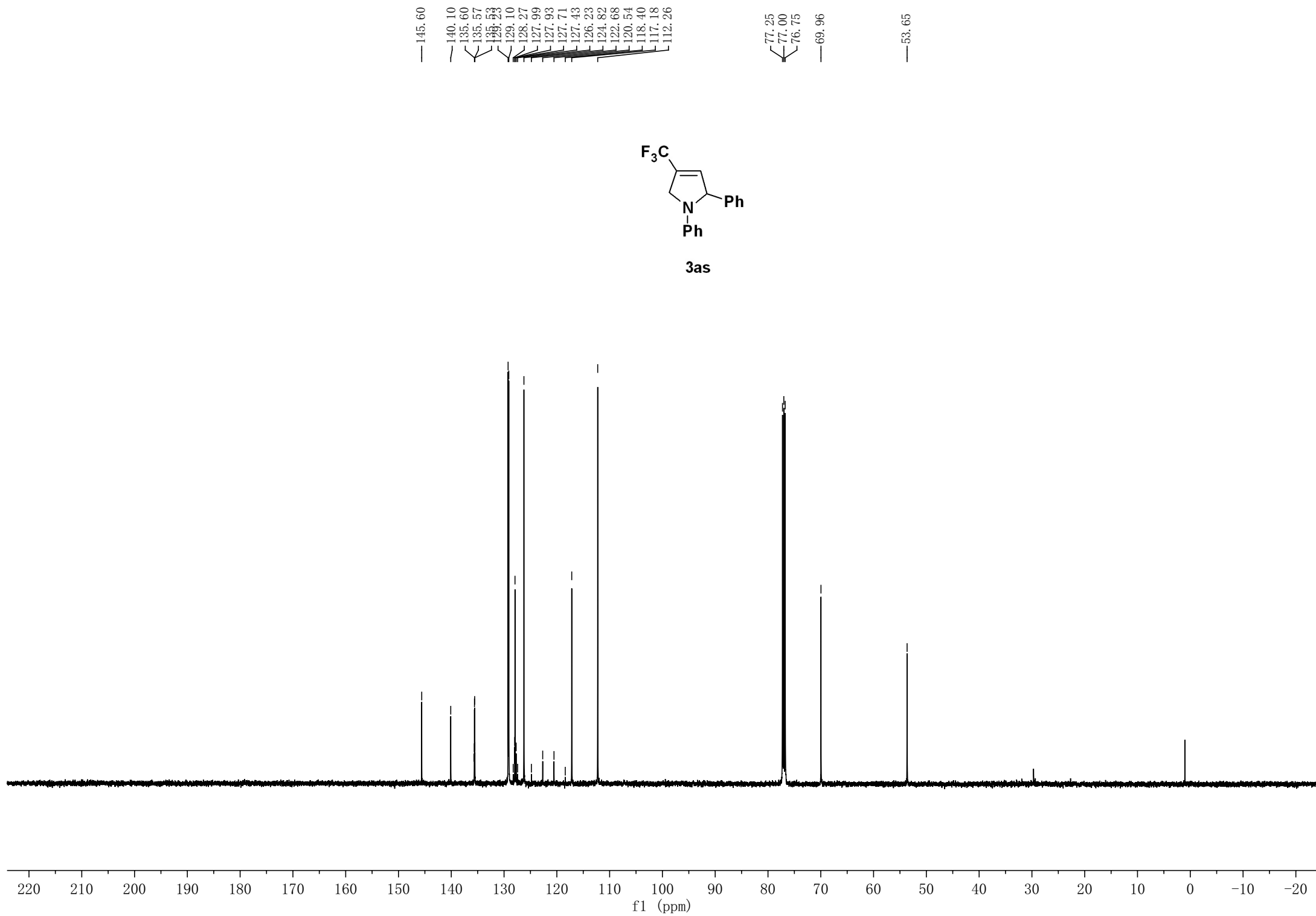
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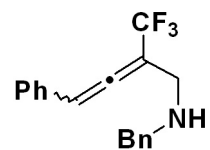




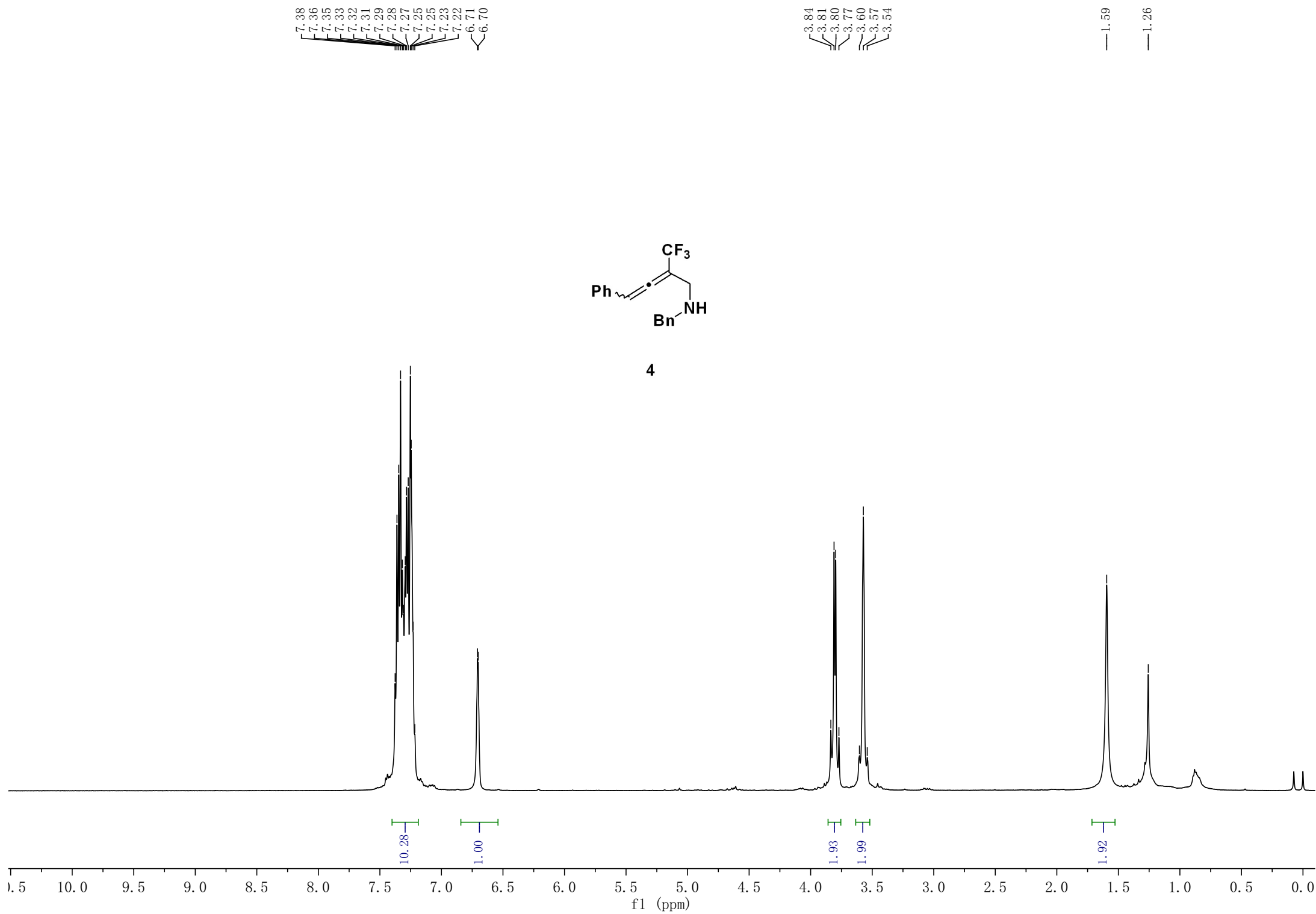
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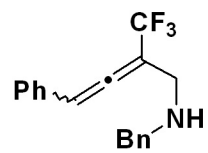






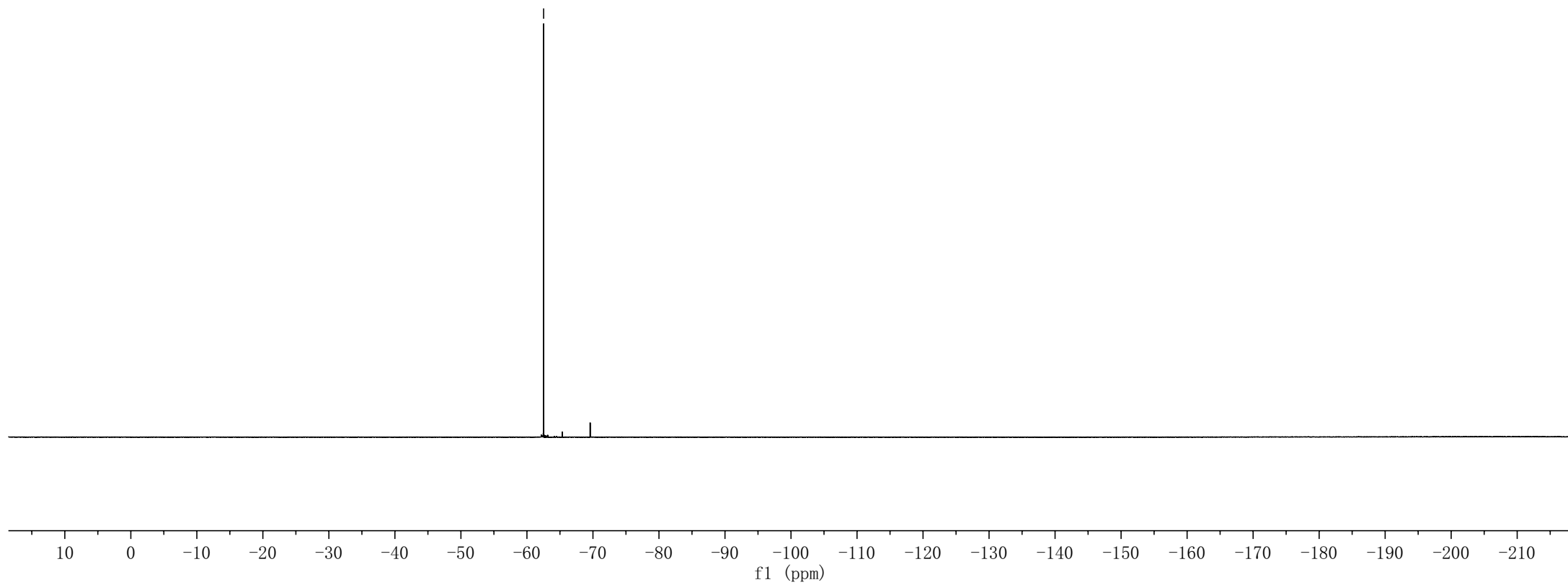
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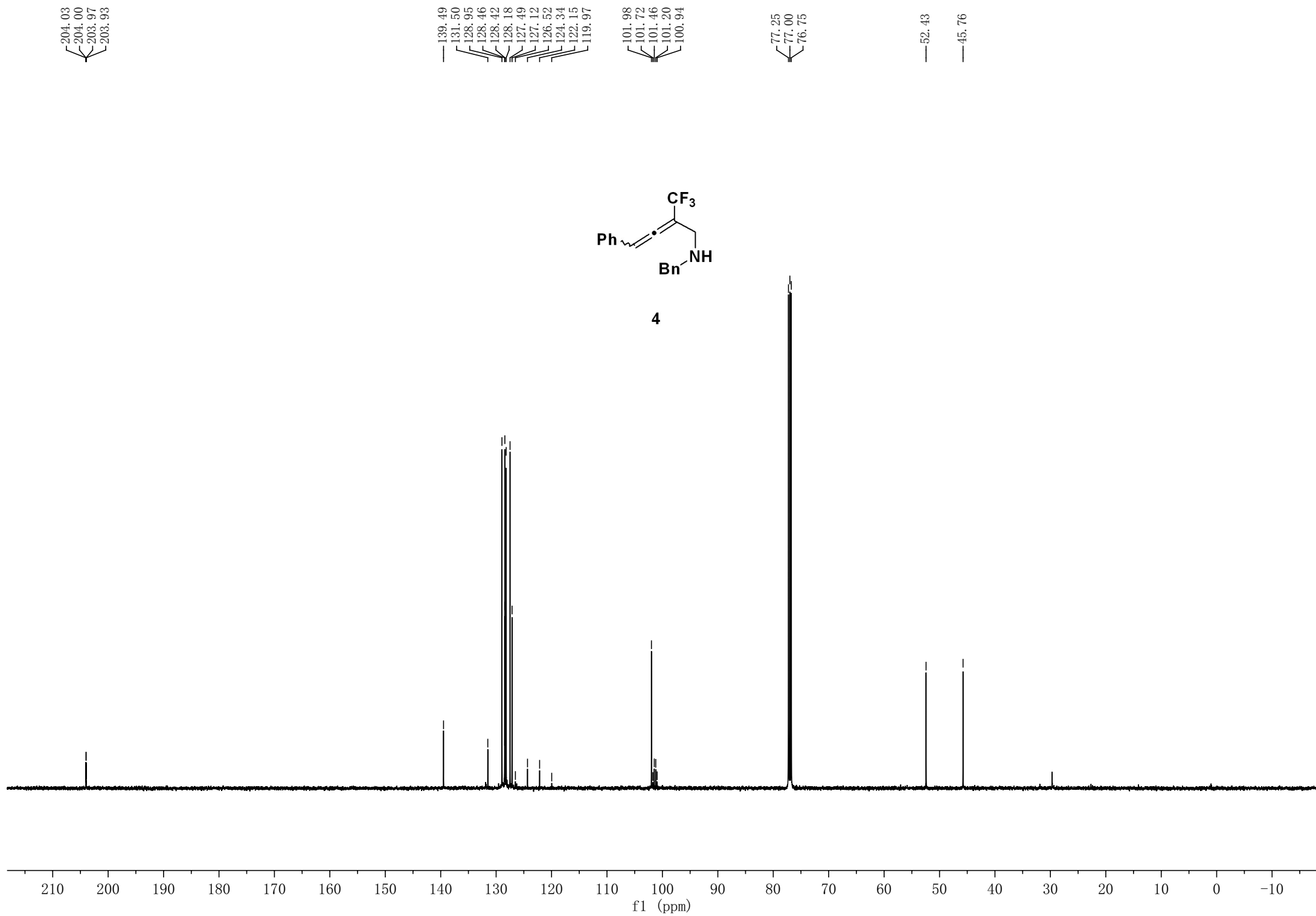


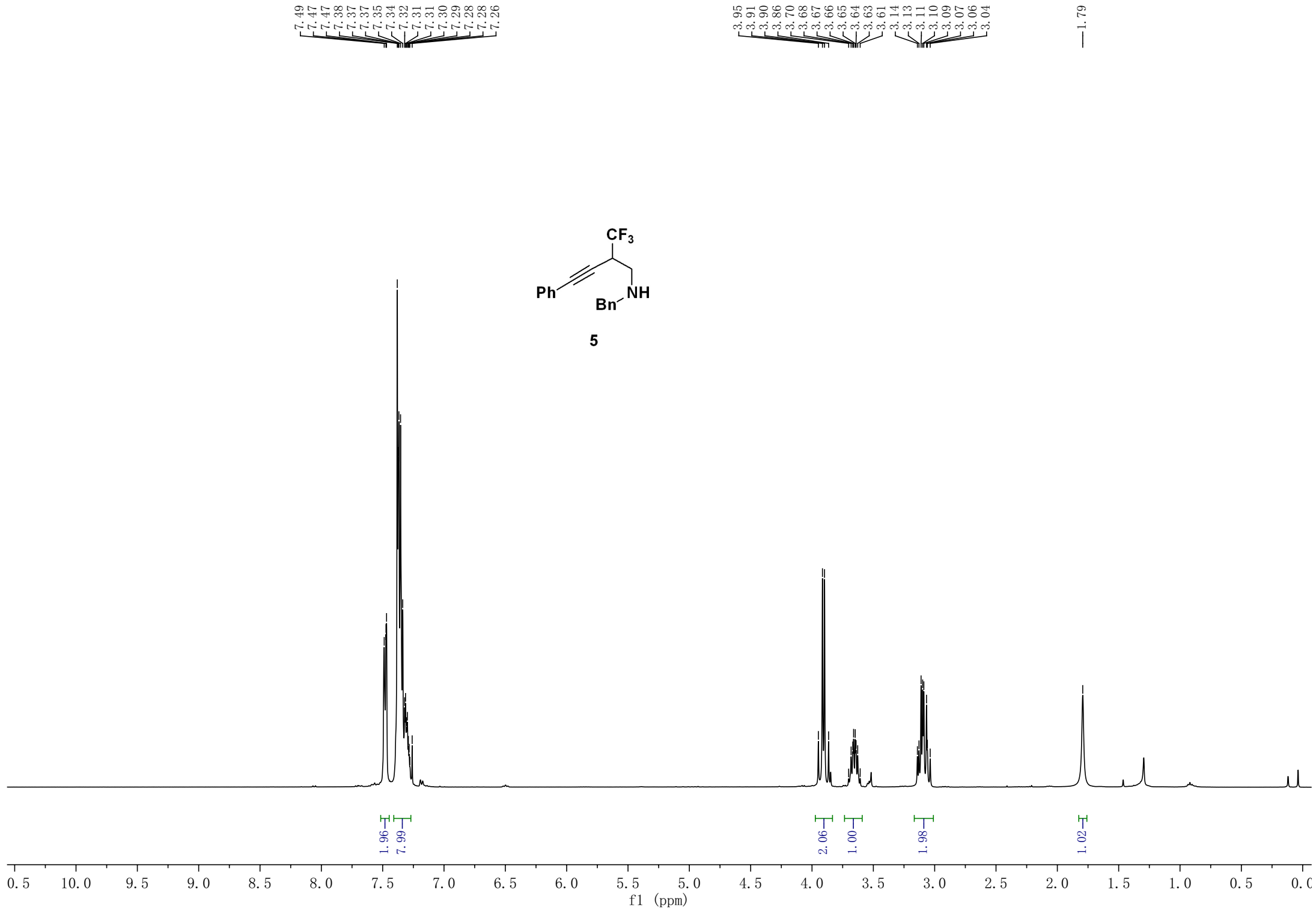


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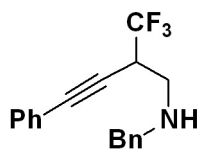
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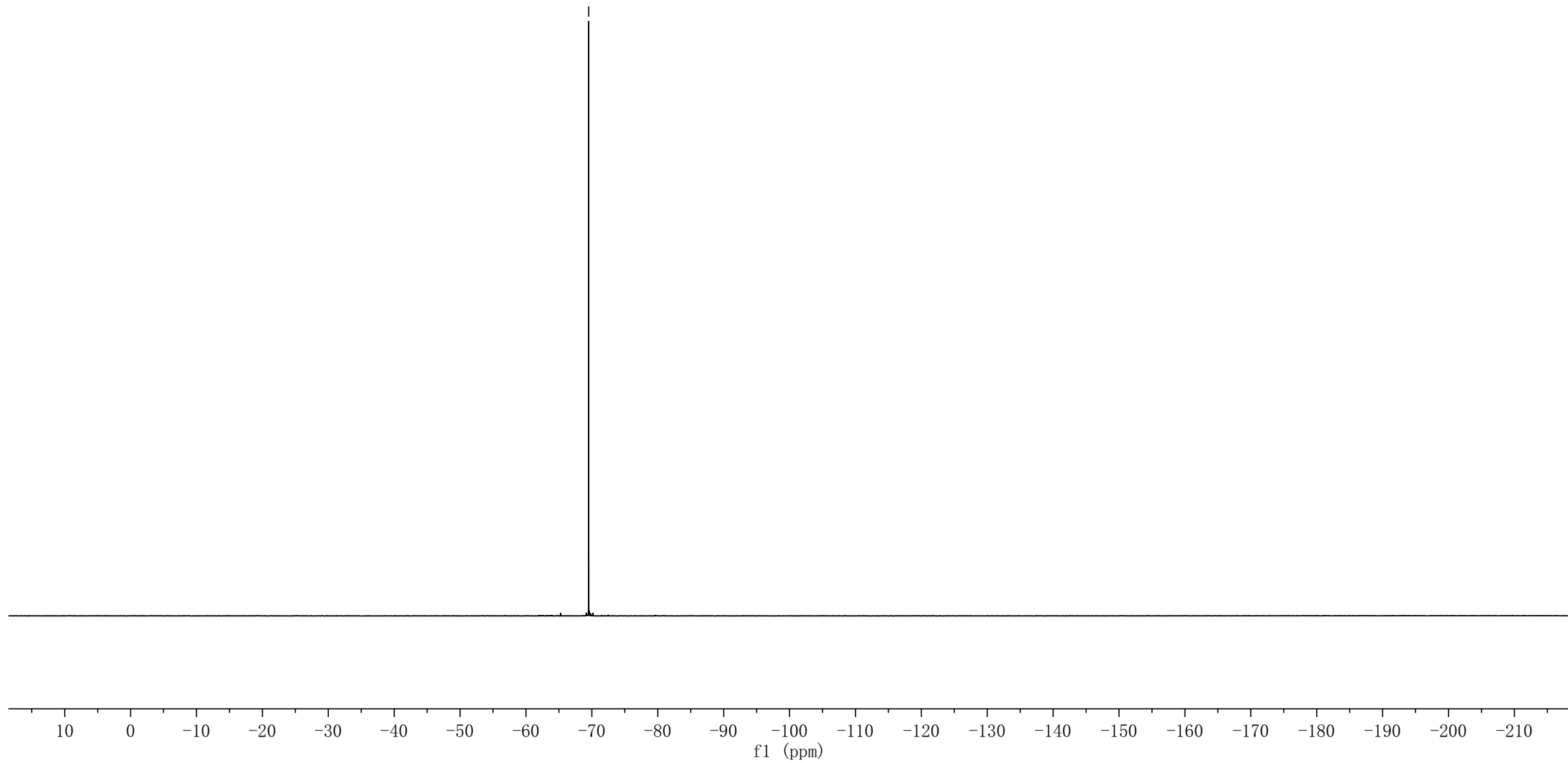


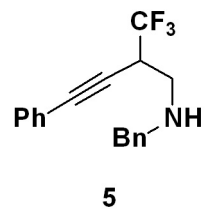


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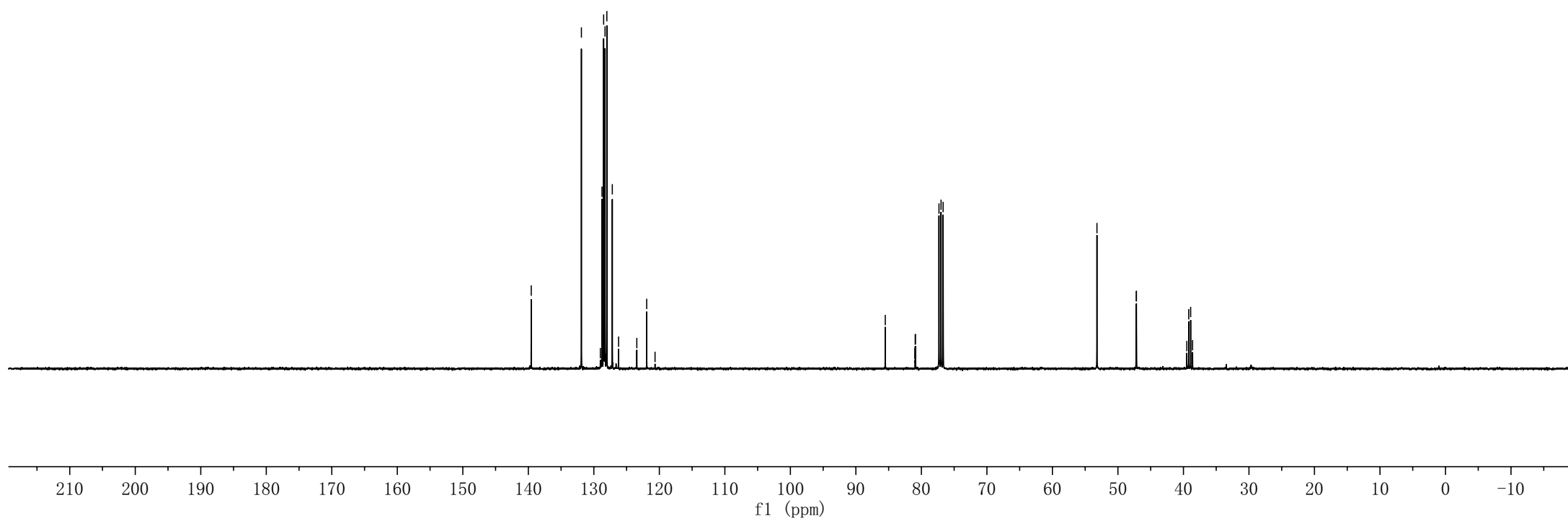




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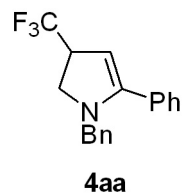
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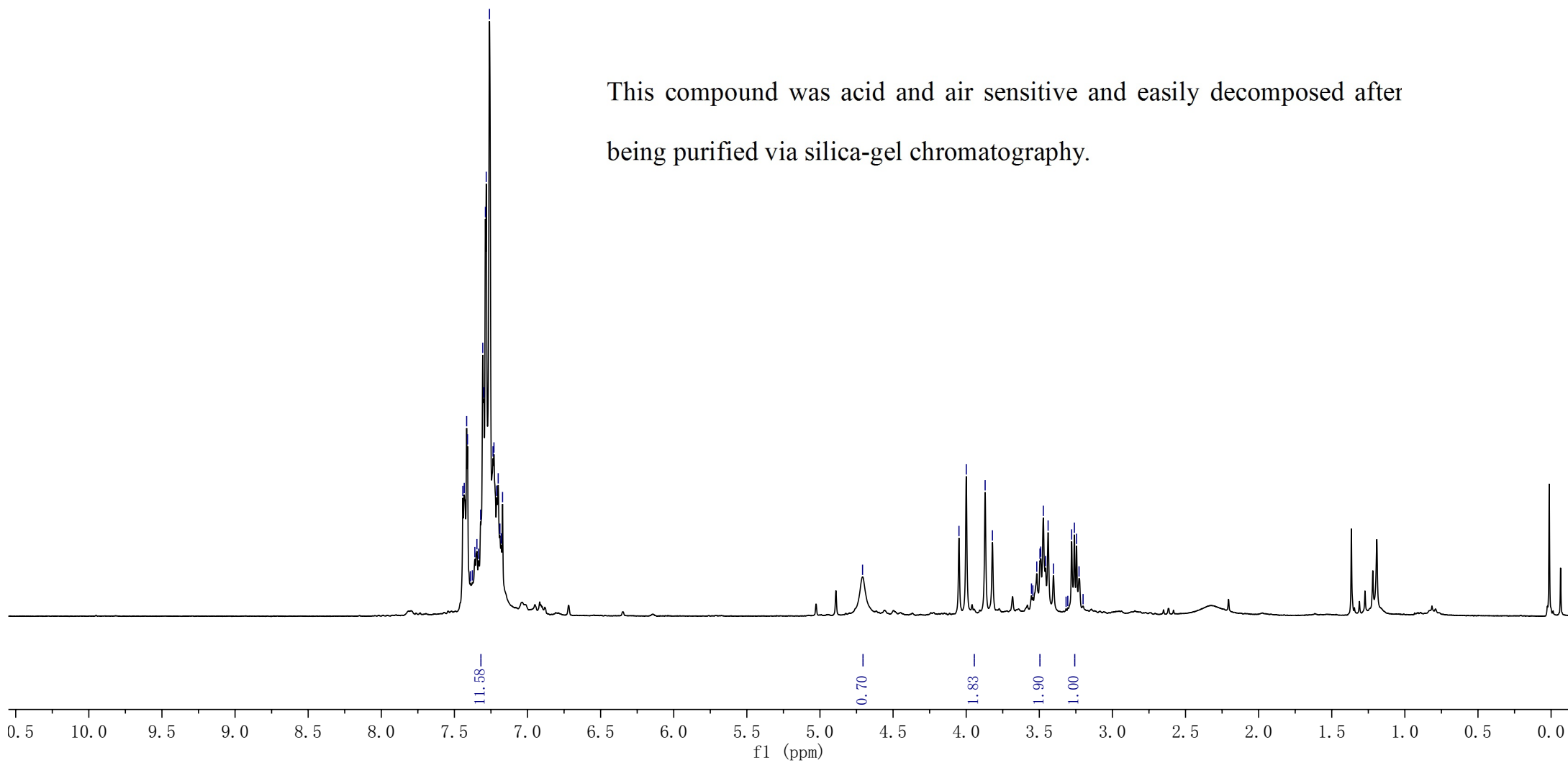
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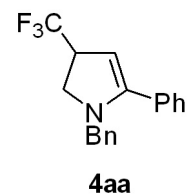
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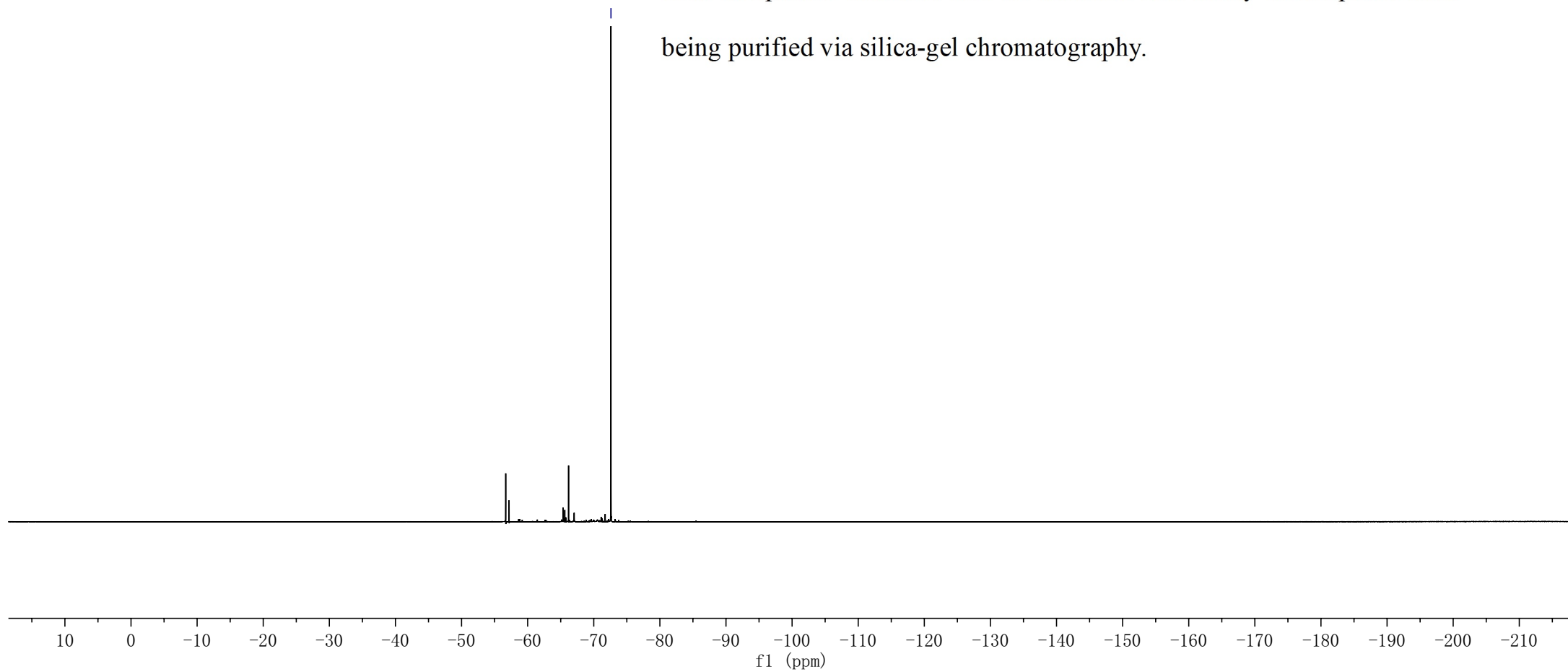


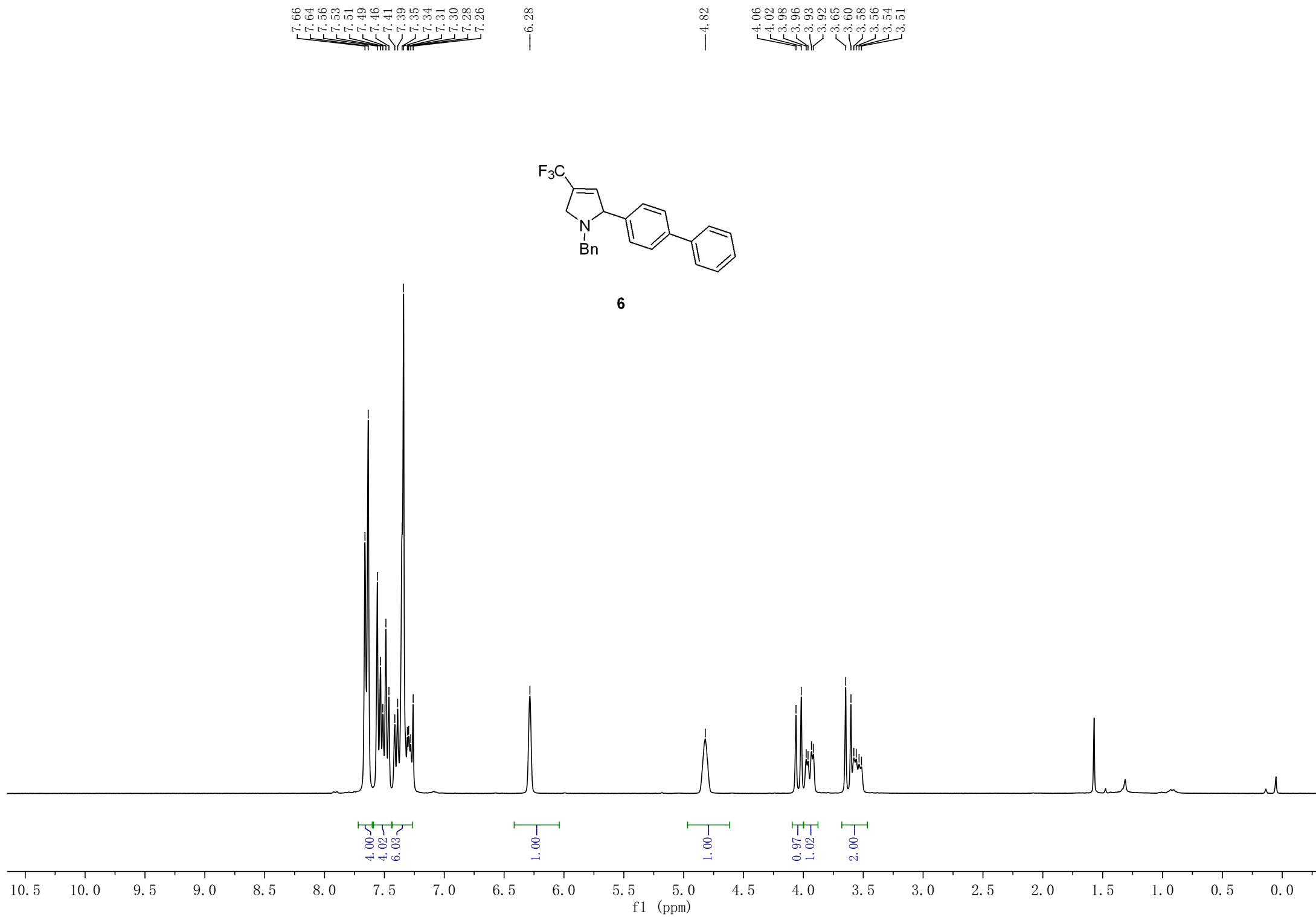
This compound was acid and air sensitive and easily decomposed after being purified via silica-gel chromatography.

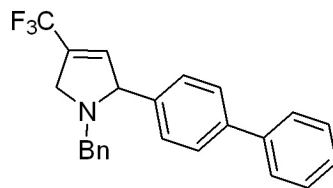




This compound was acid and air sensitive and easily decomposed after being purified via silica-gel chromatography.

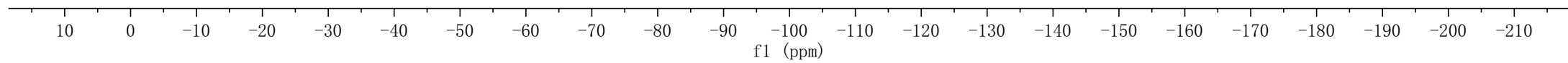


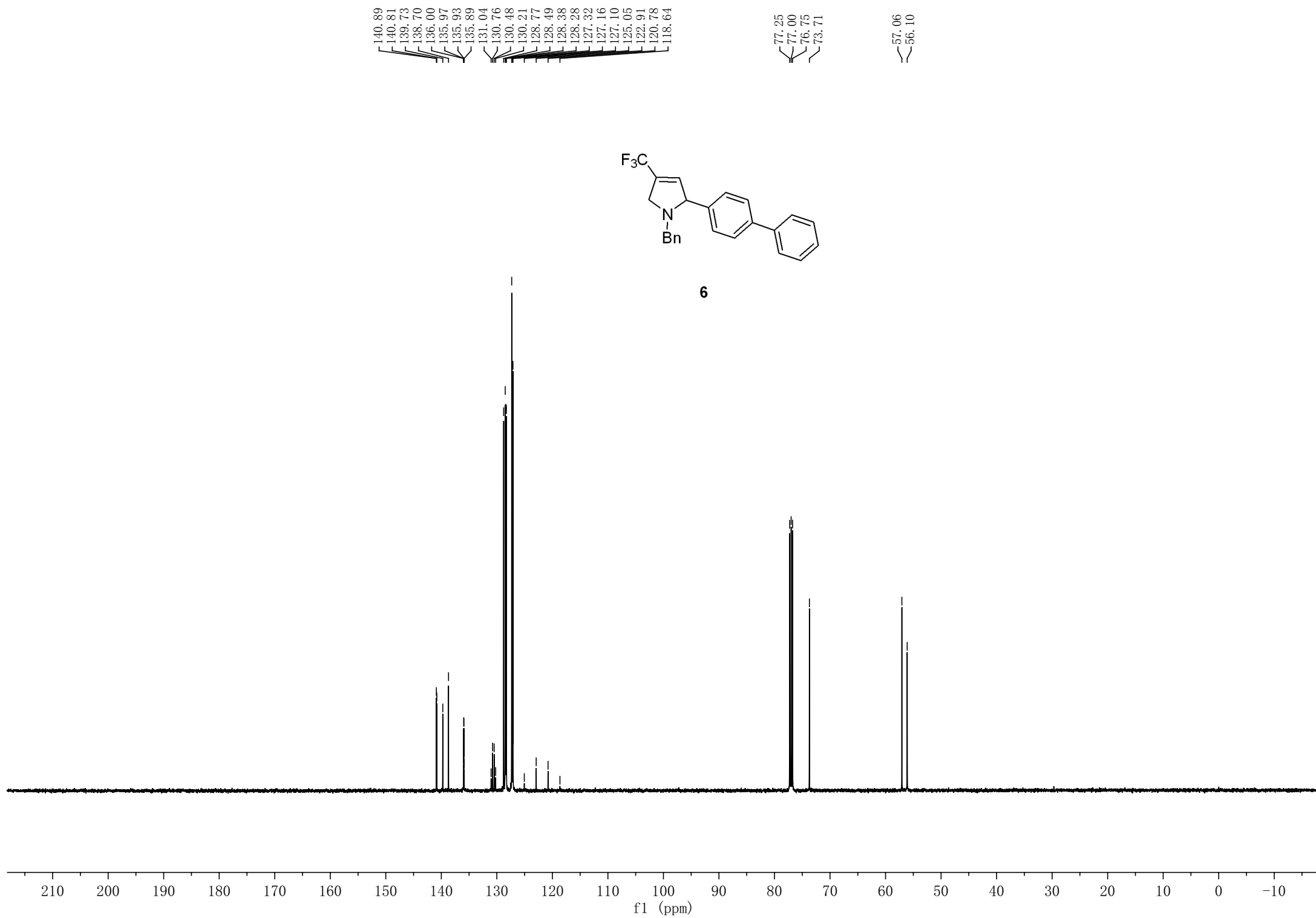


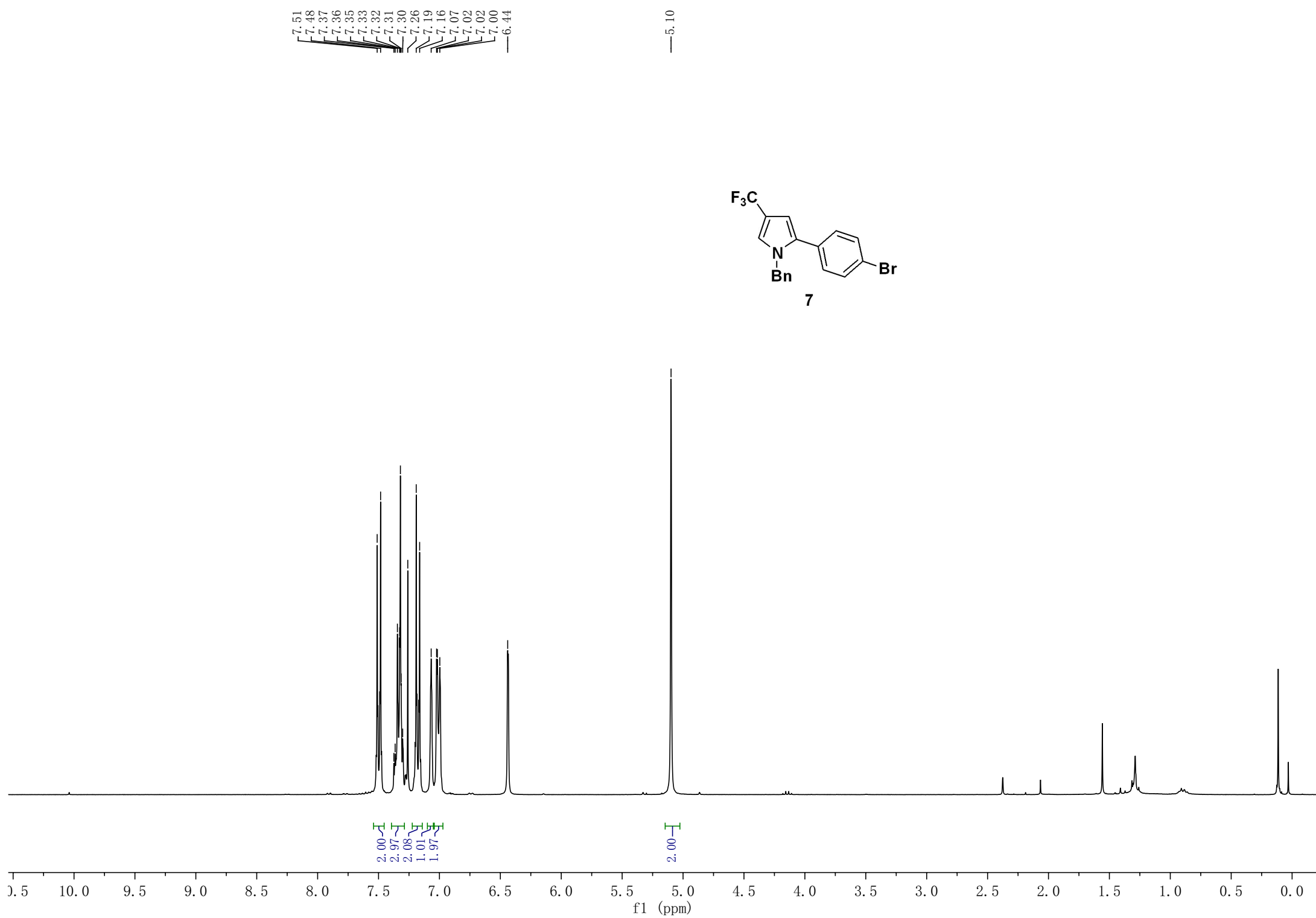


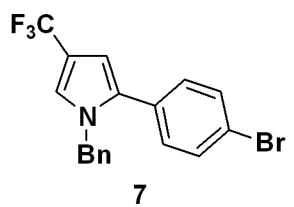
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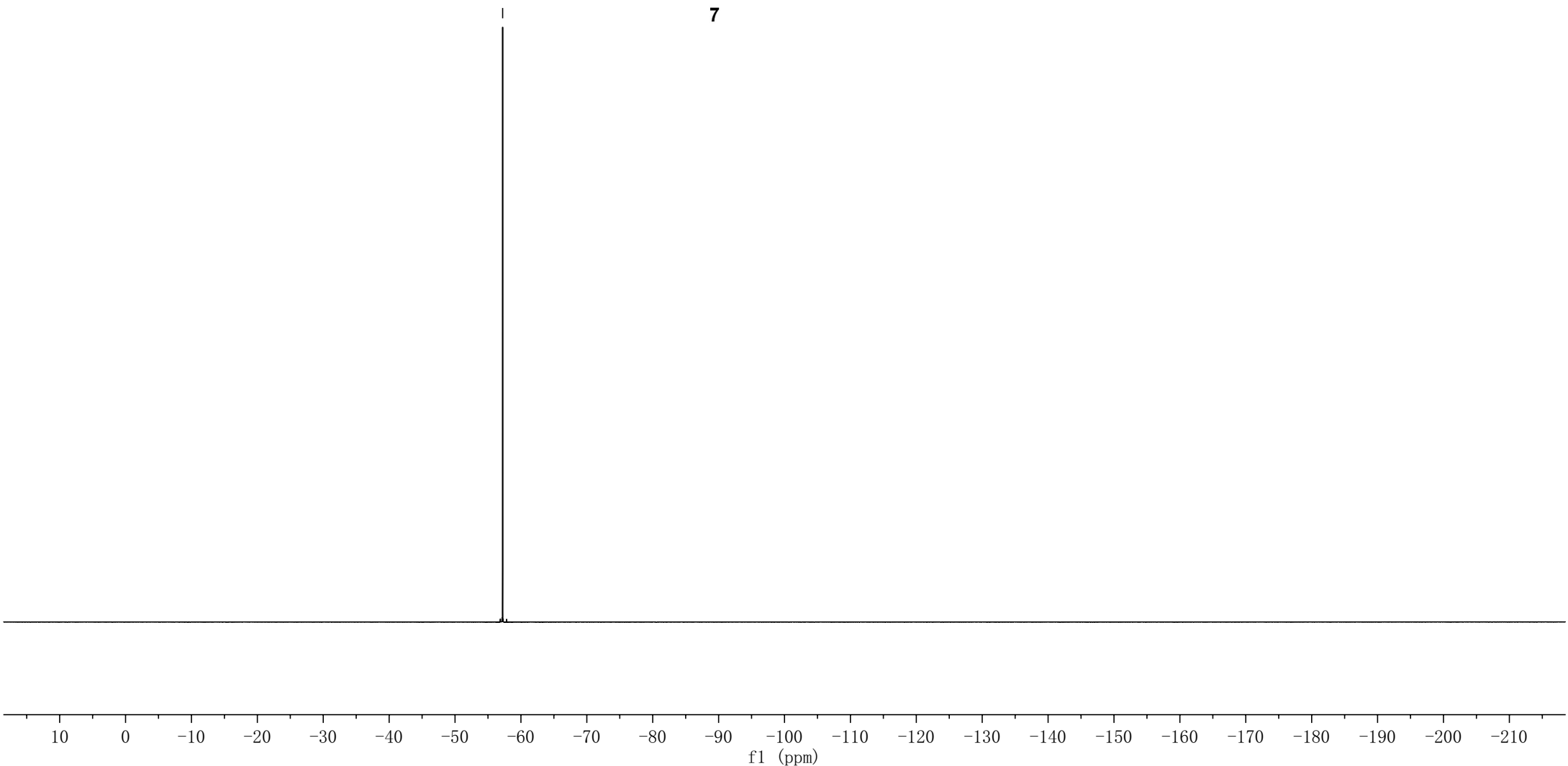


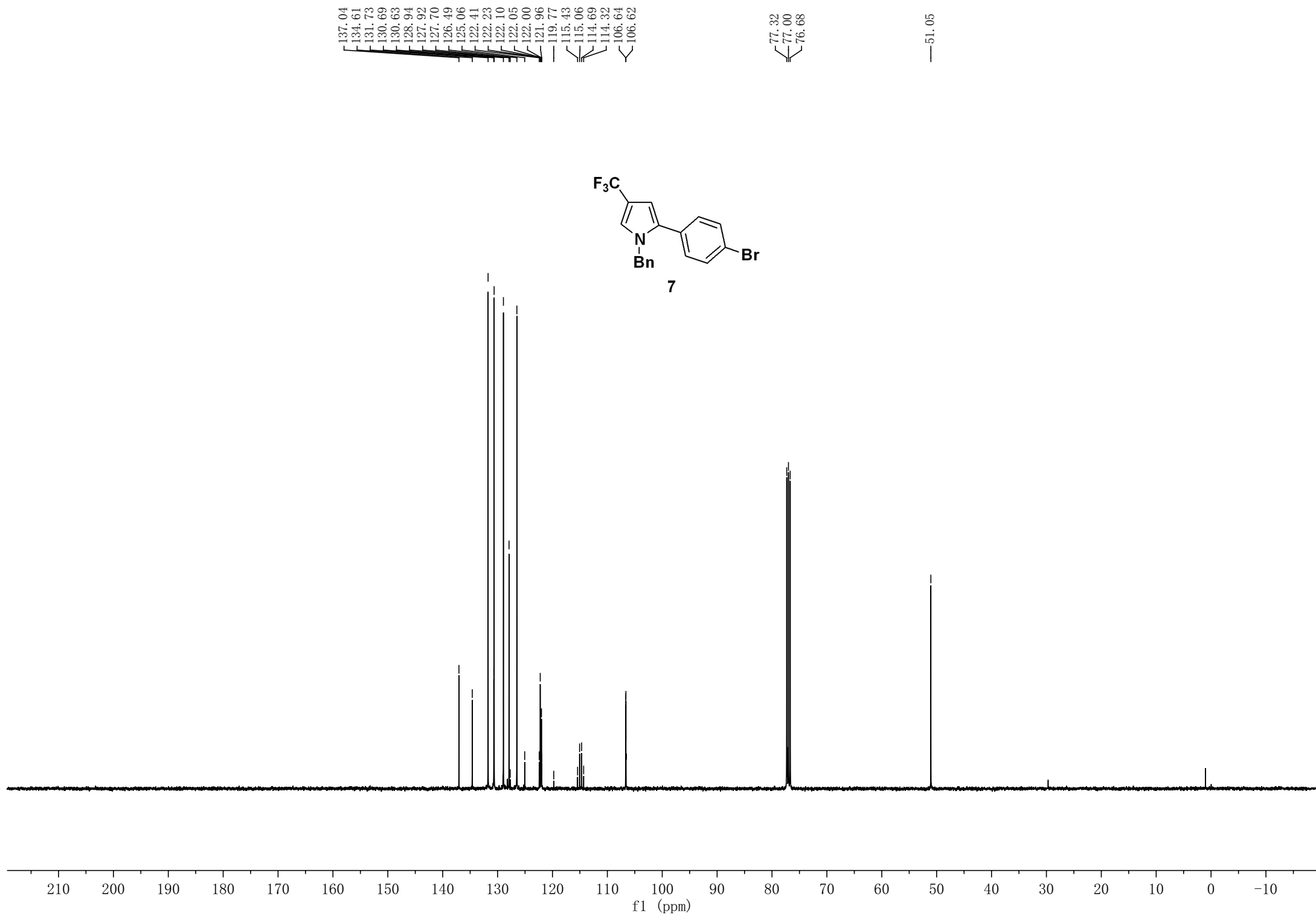


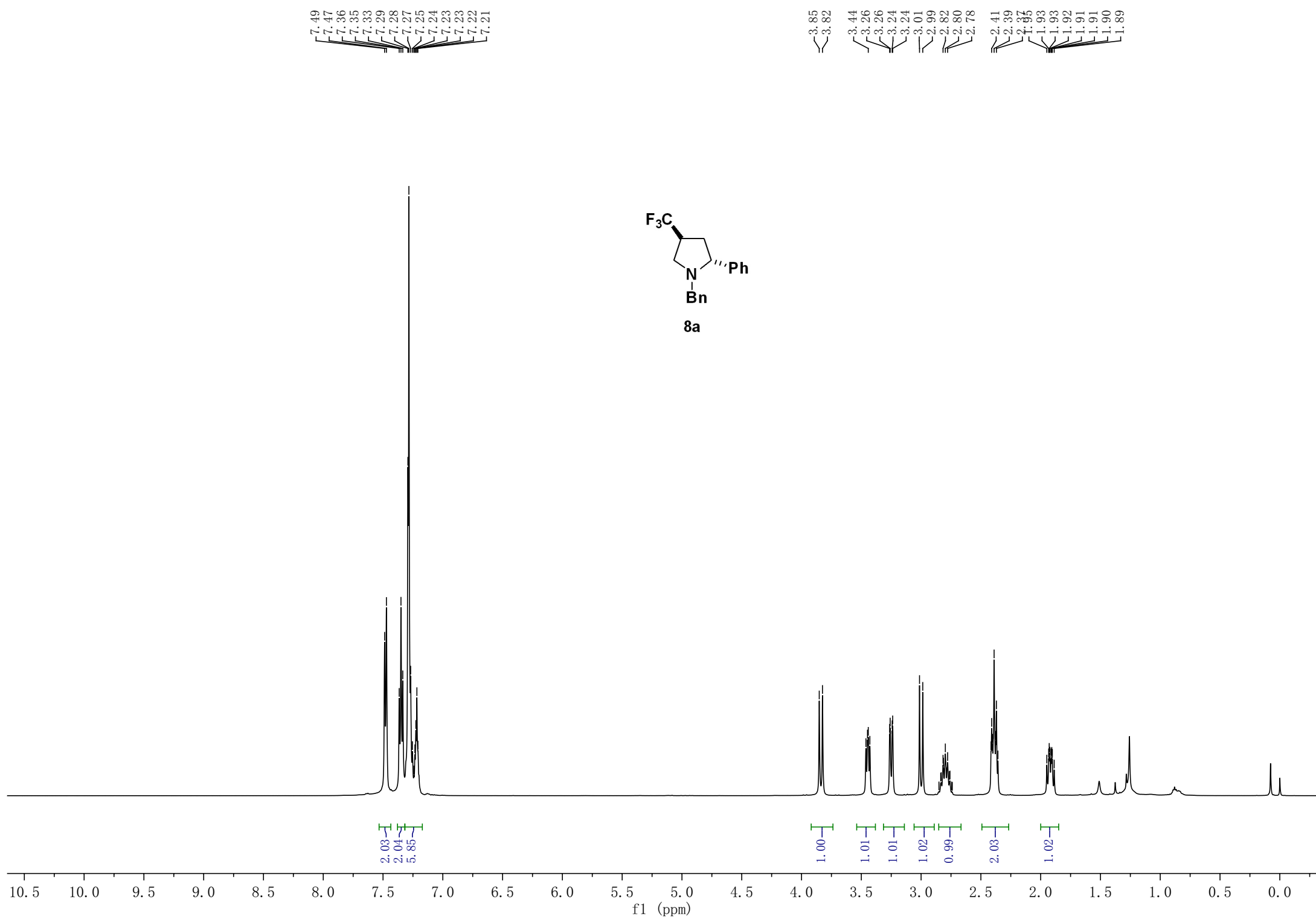


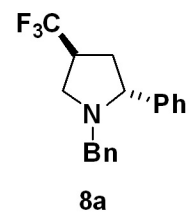


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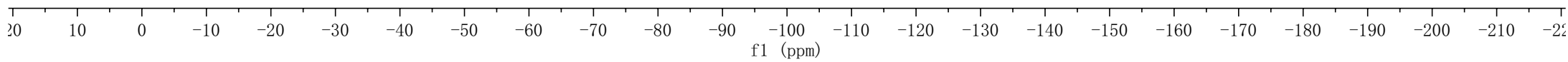


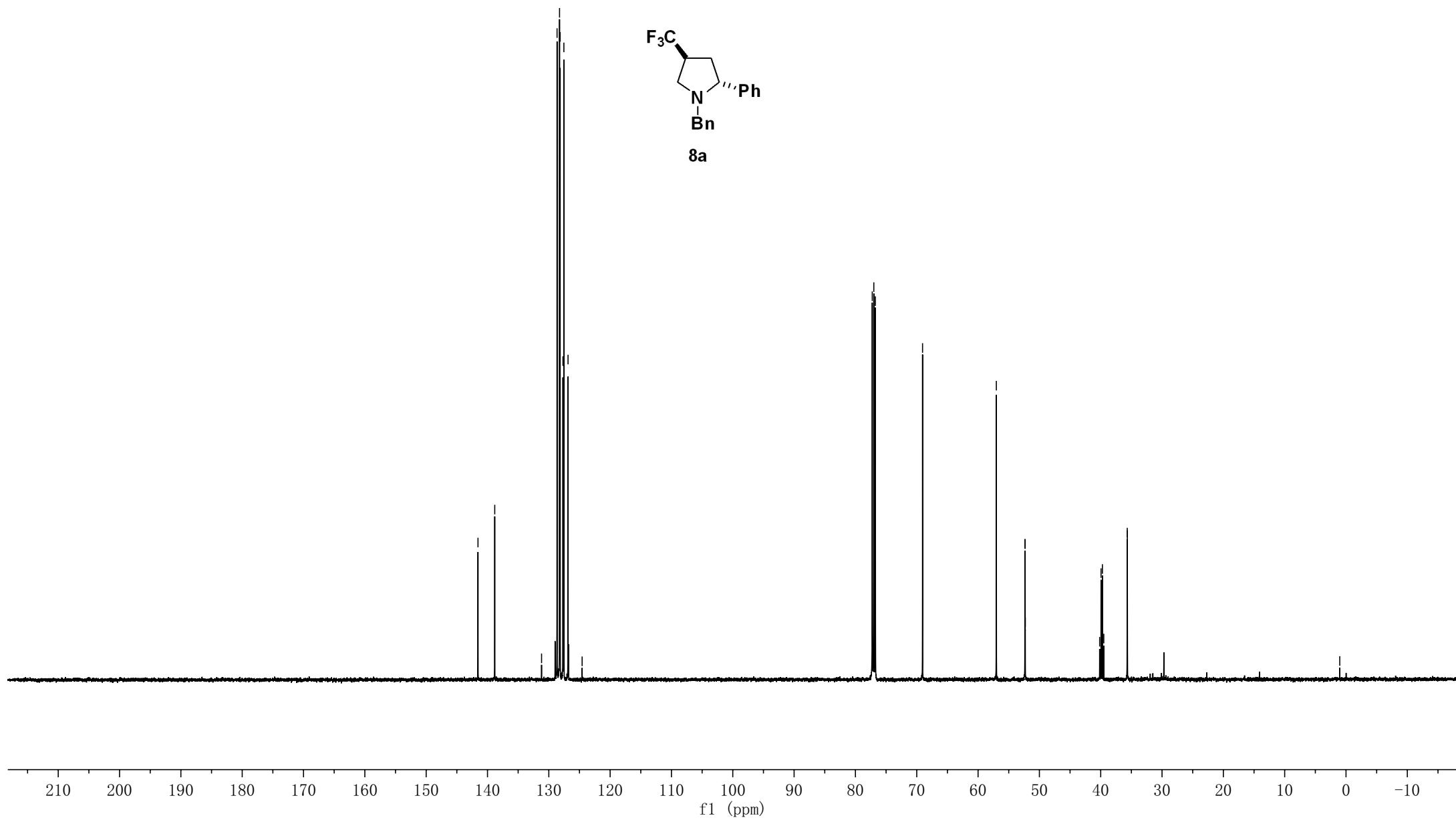






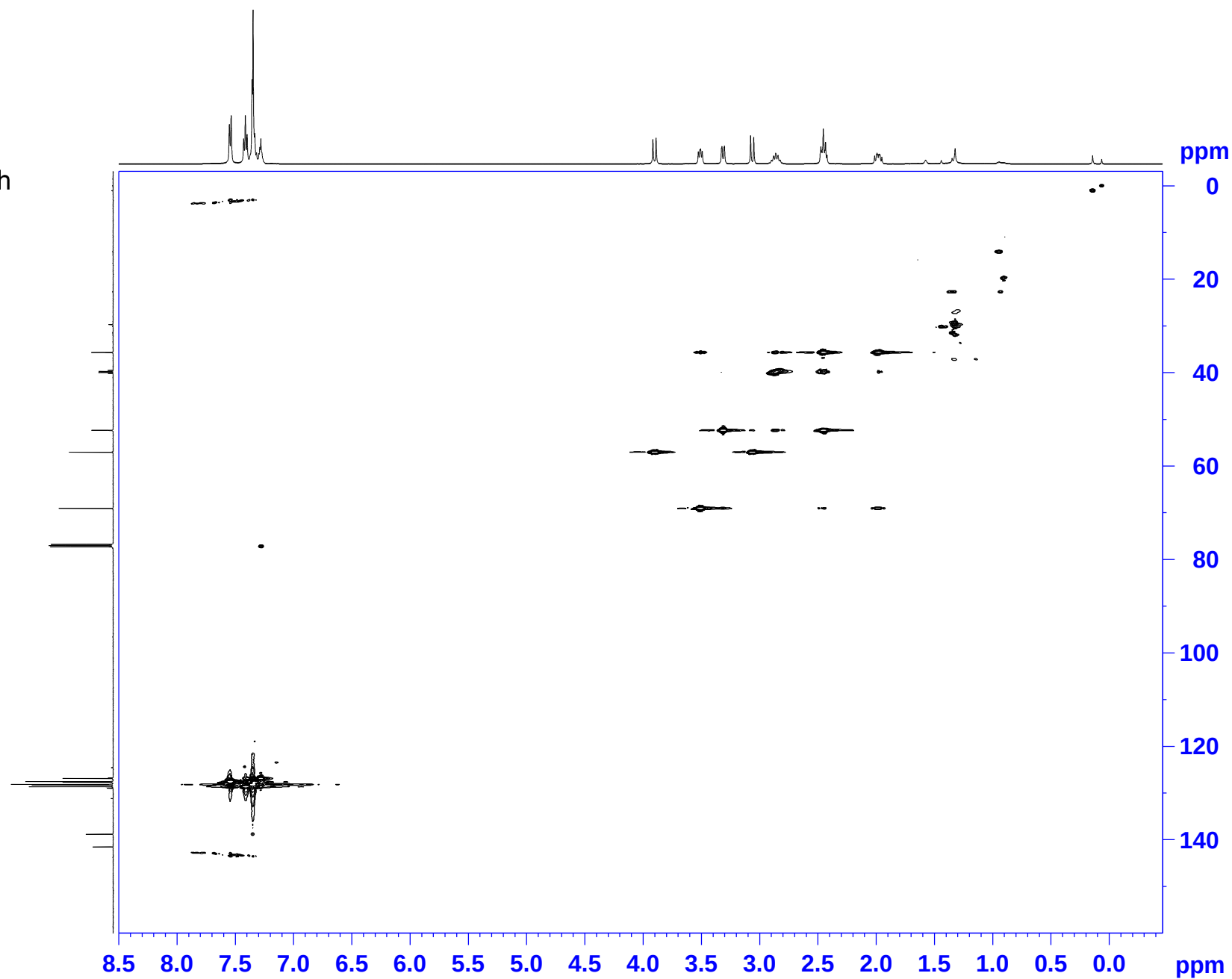
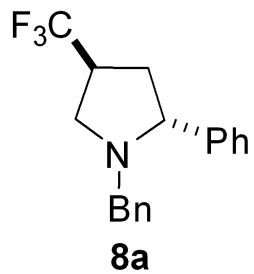
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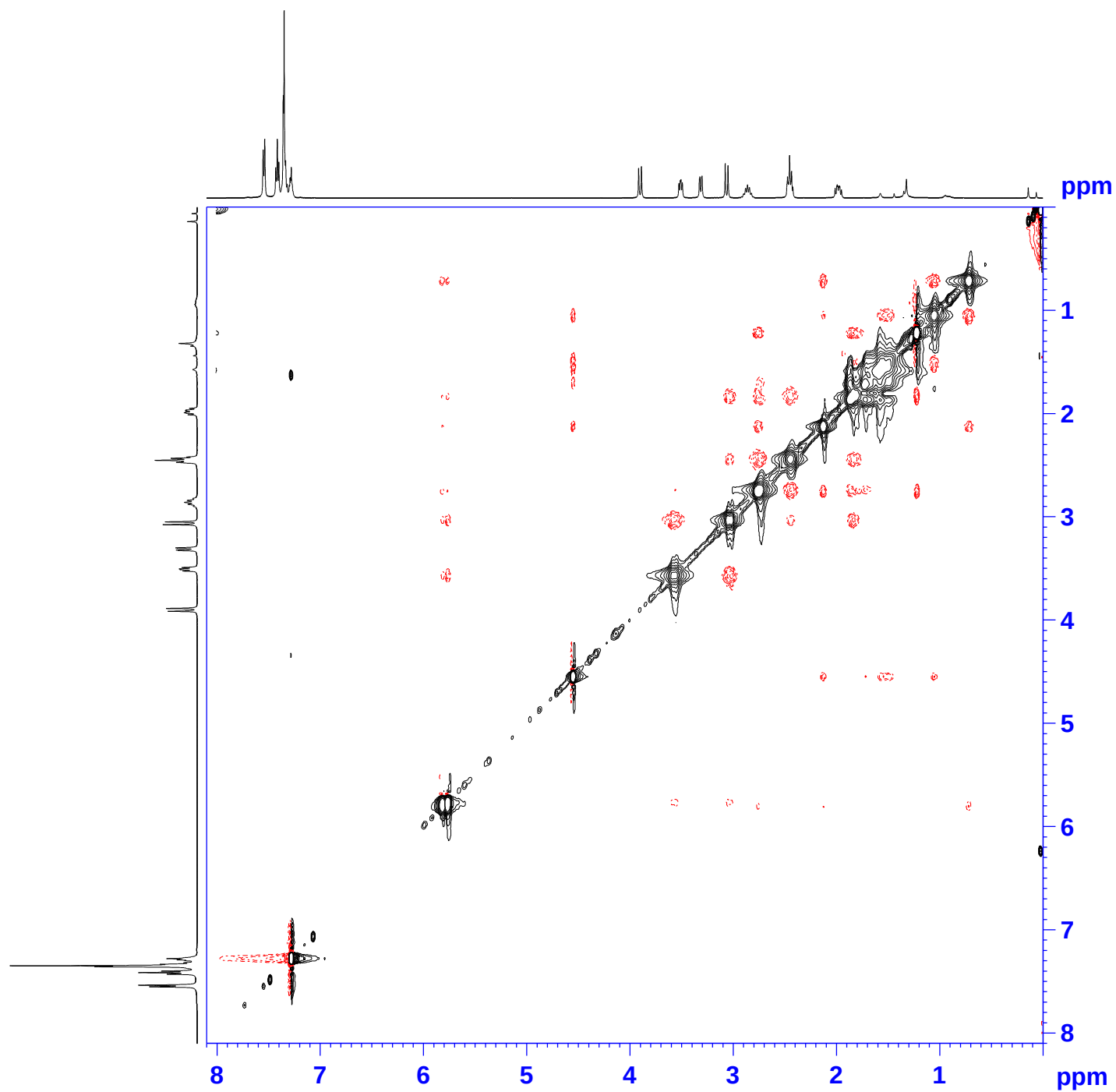
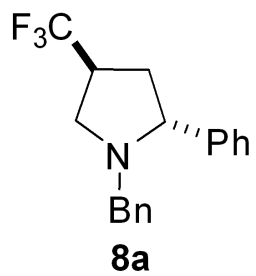


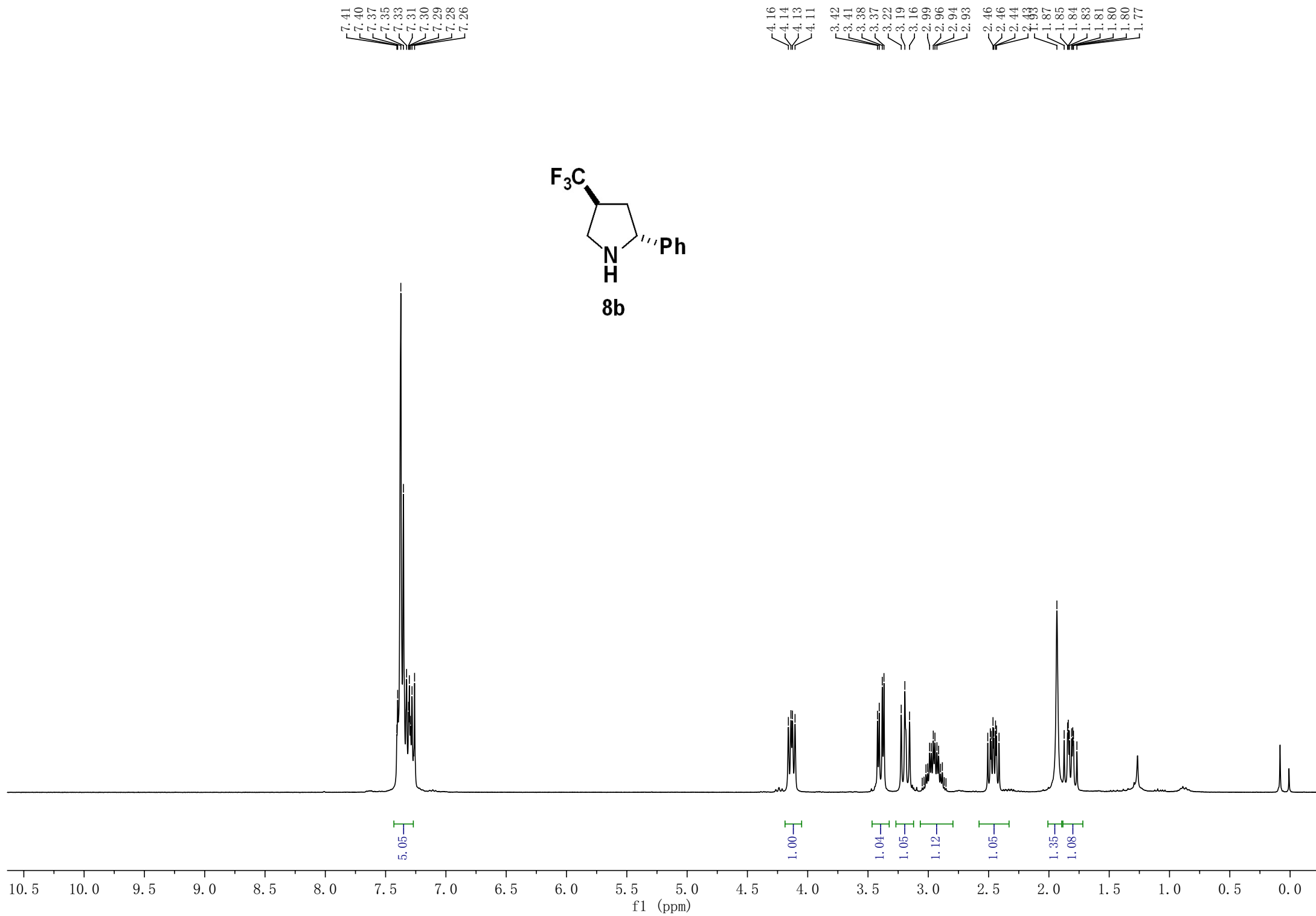
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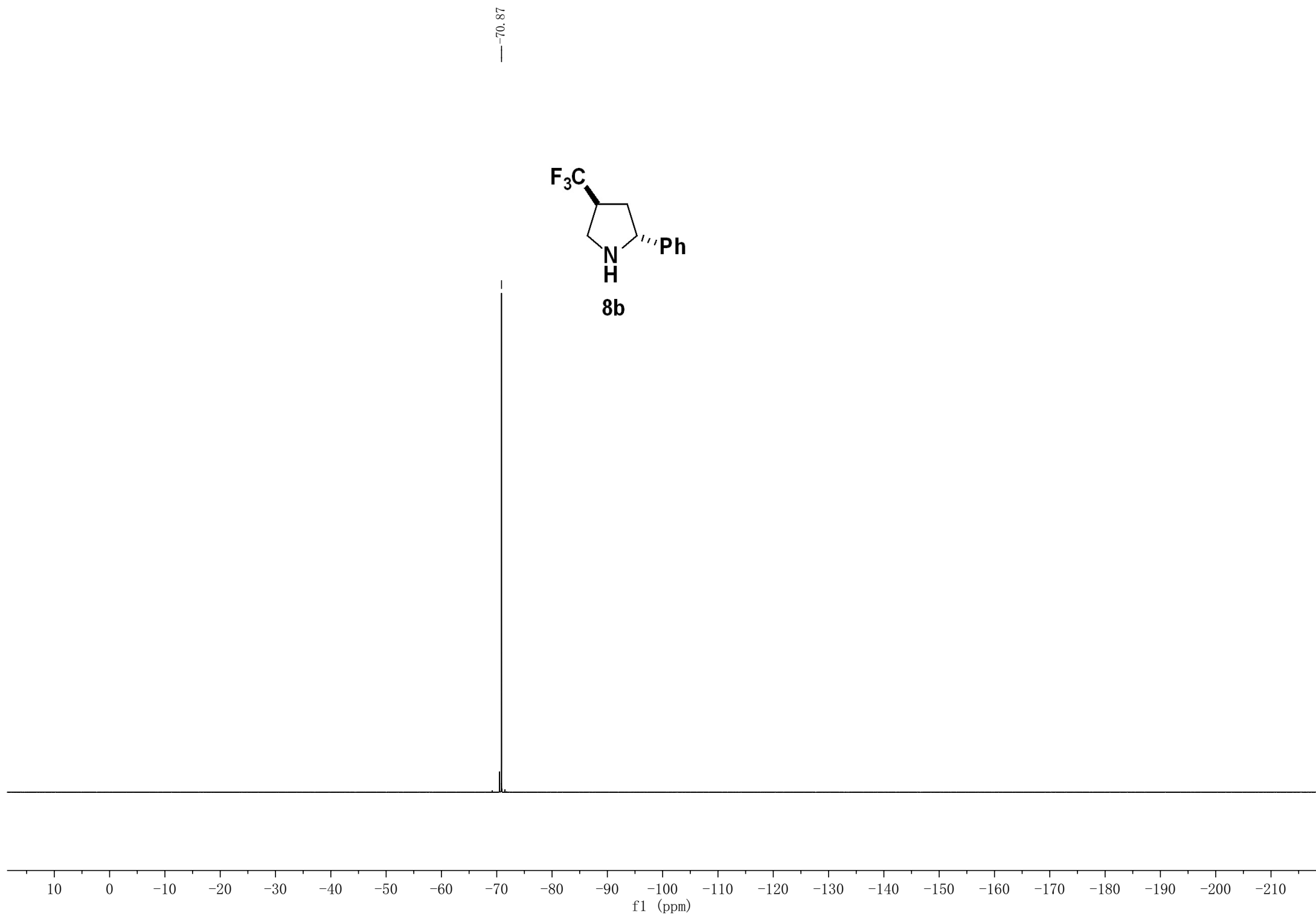
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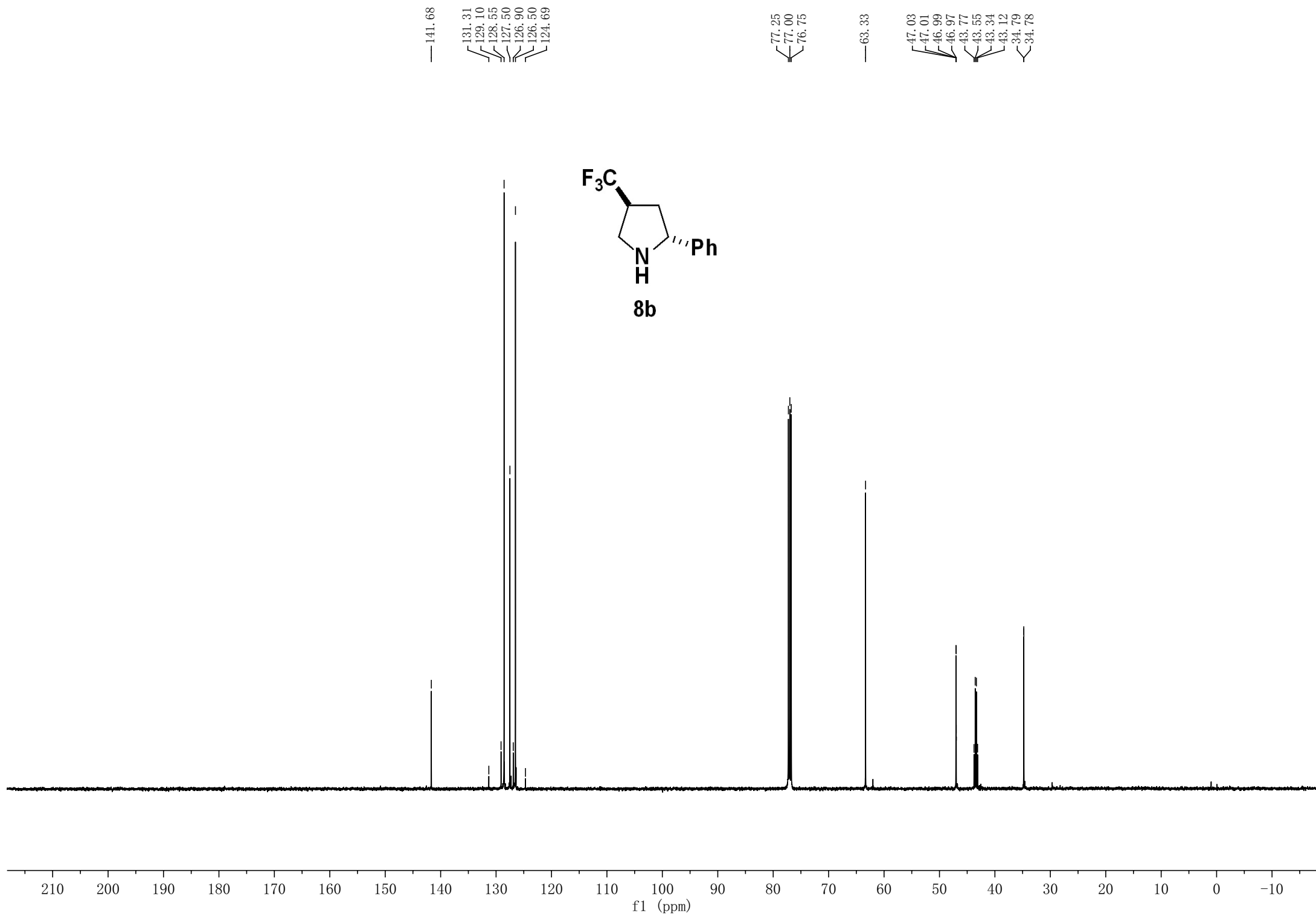


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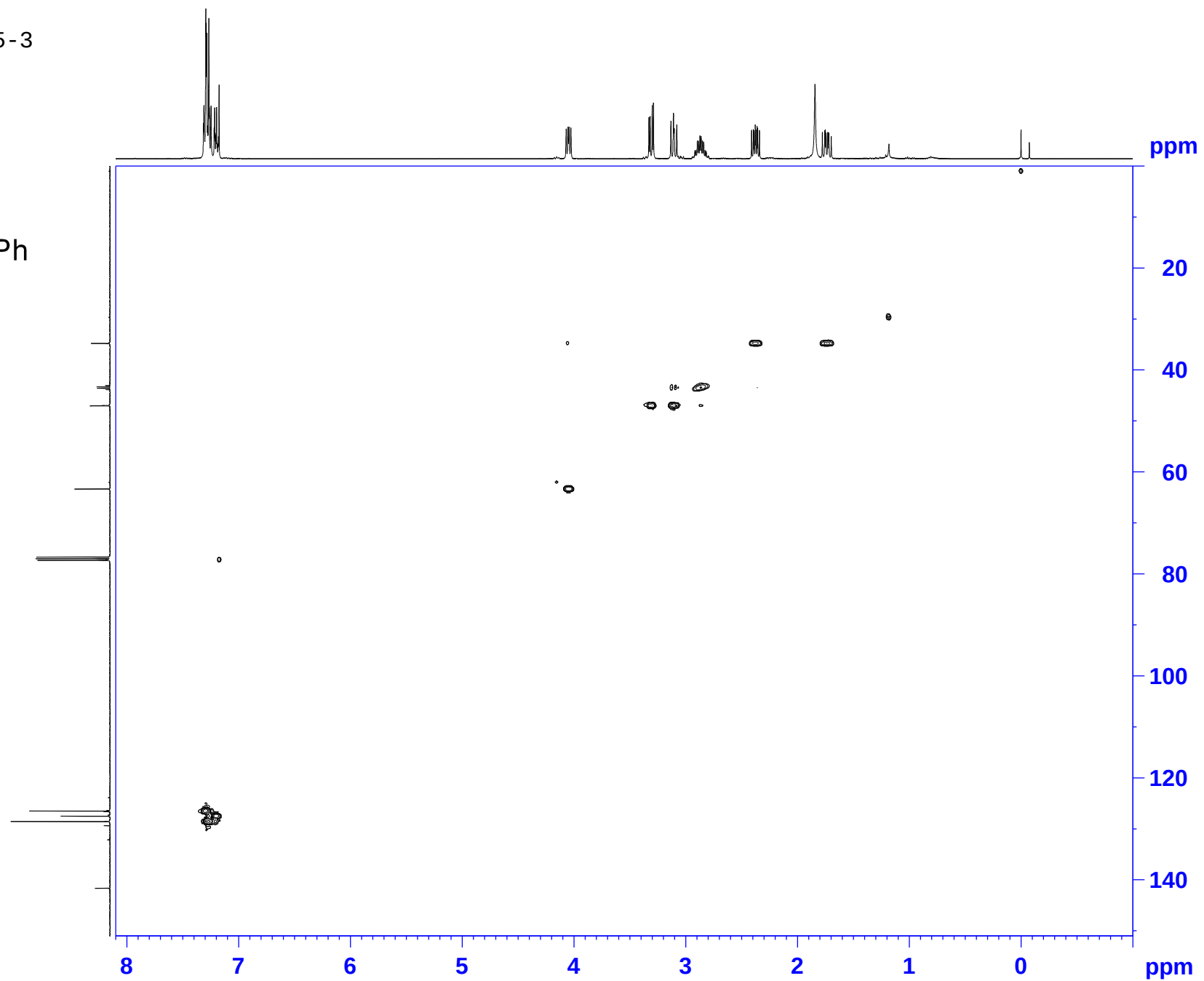
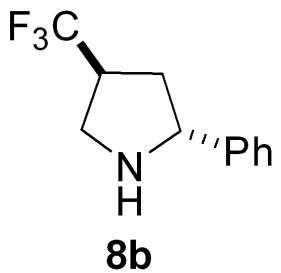






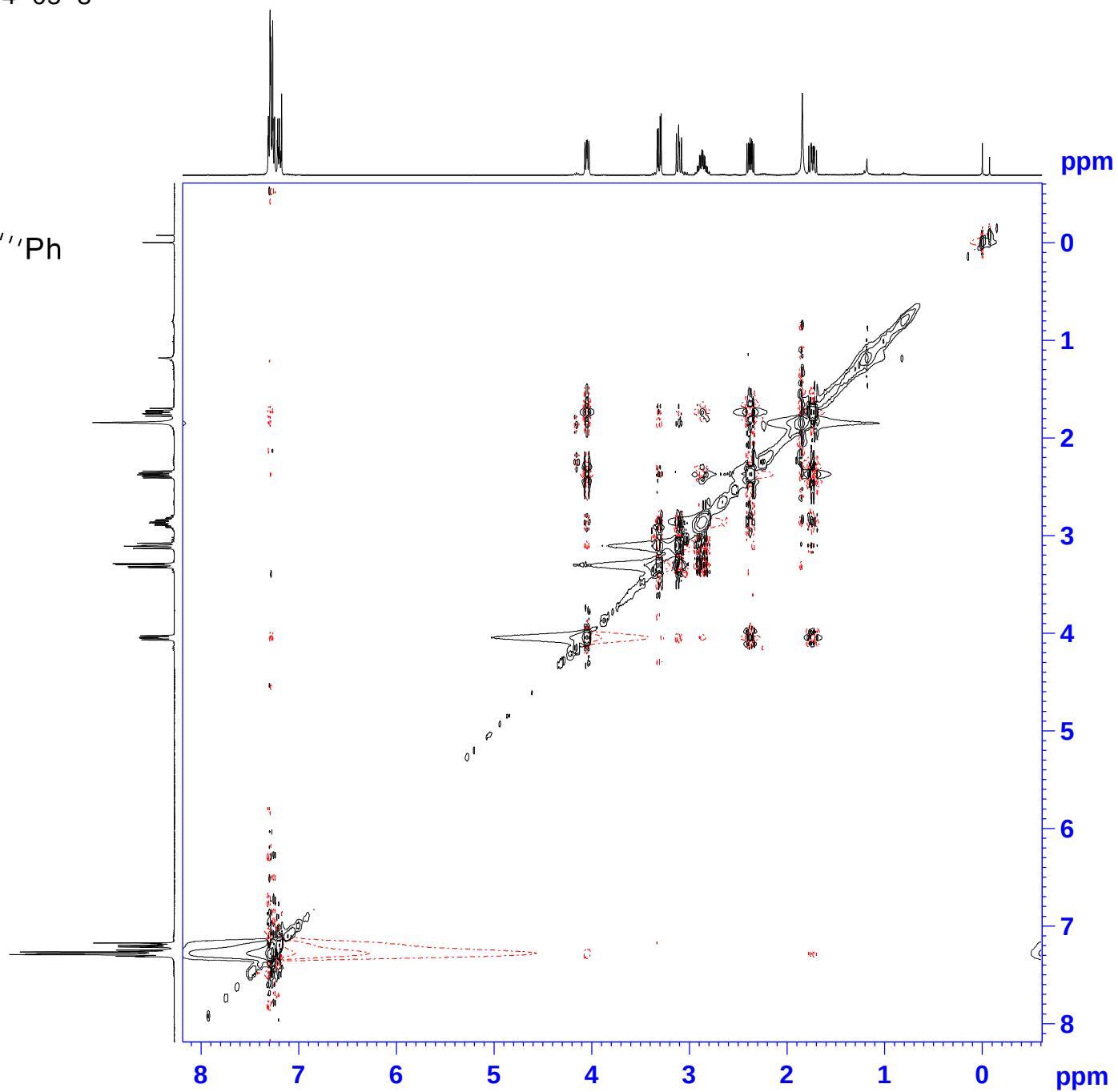
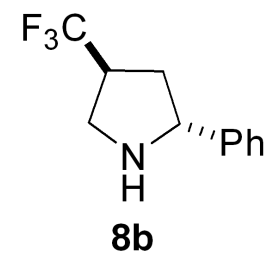
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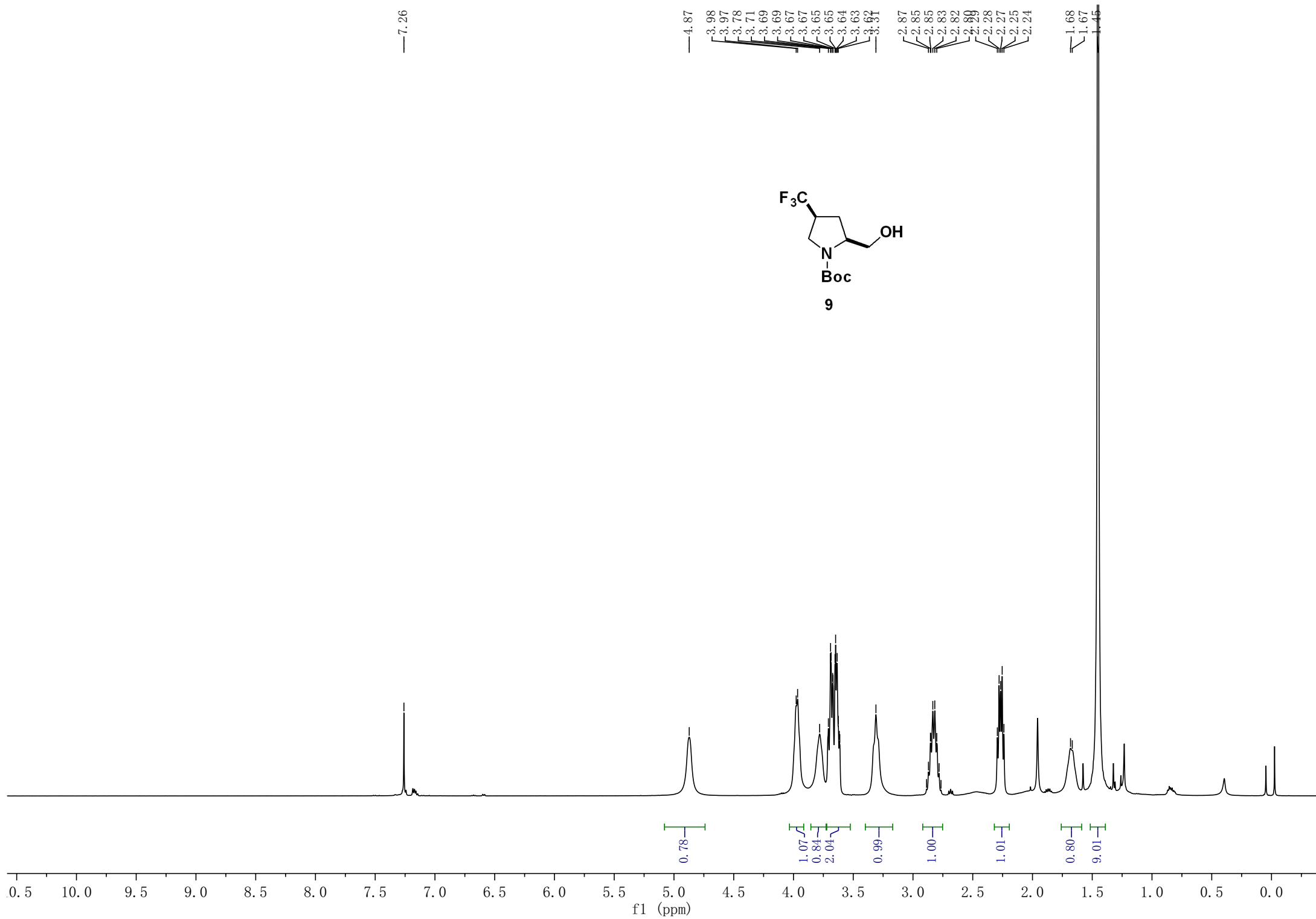
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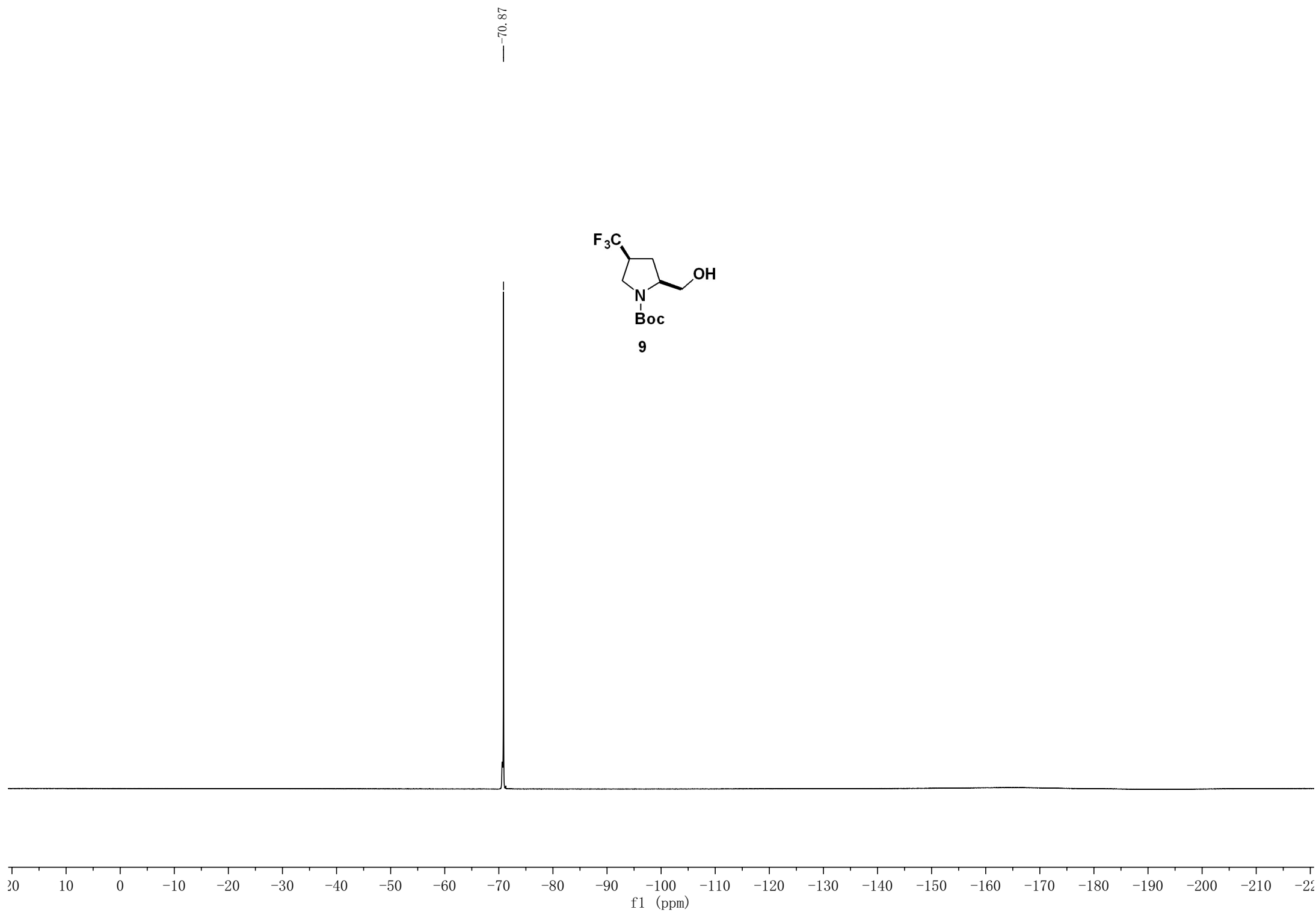
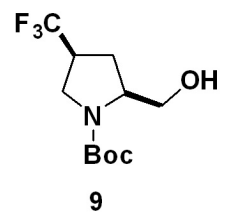


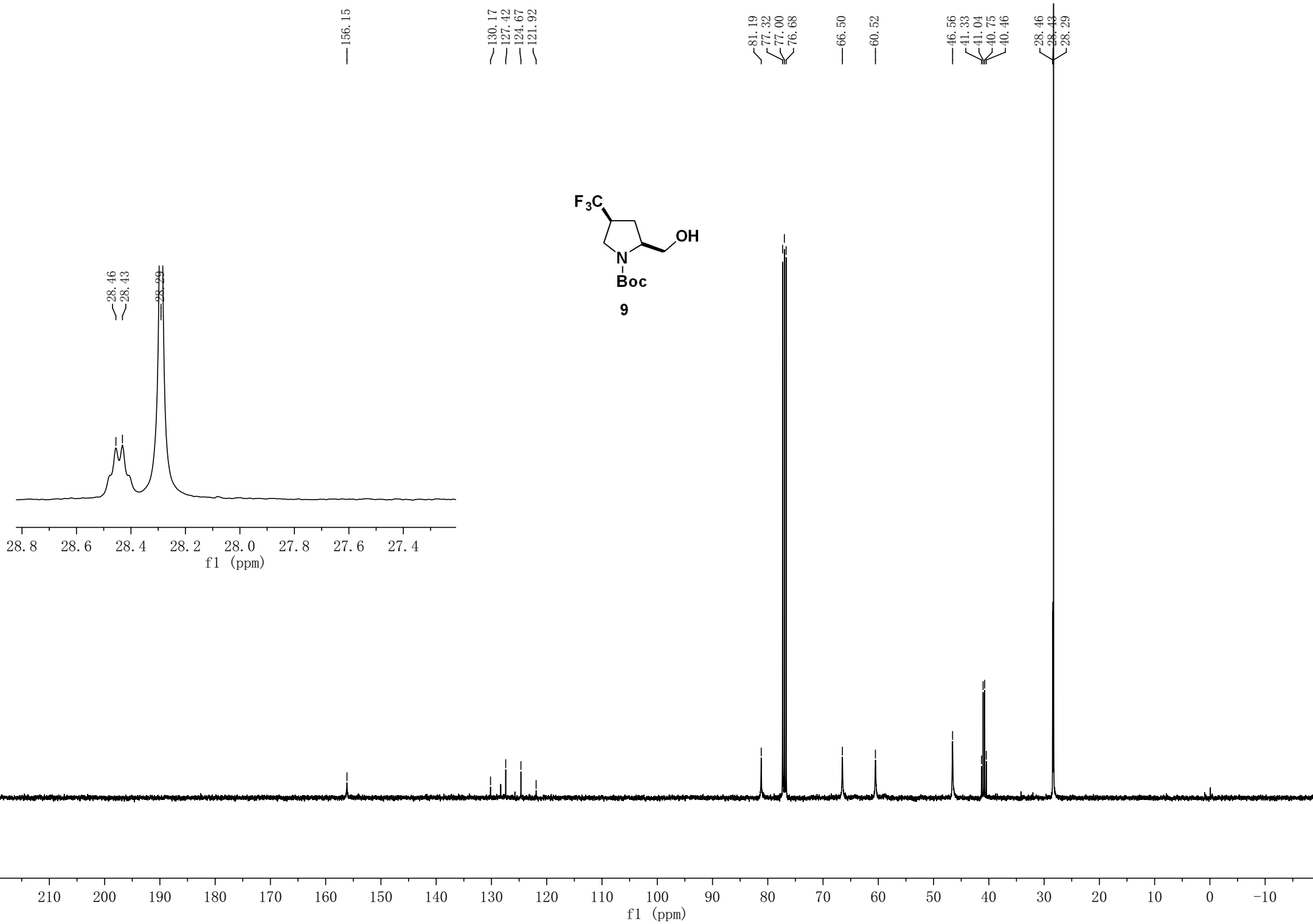
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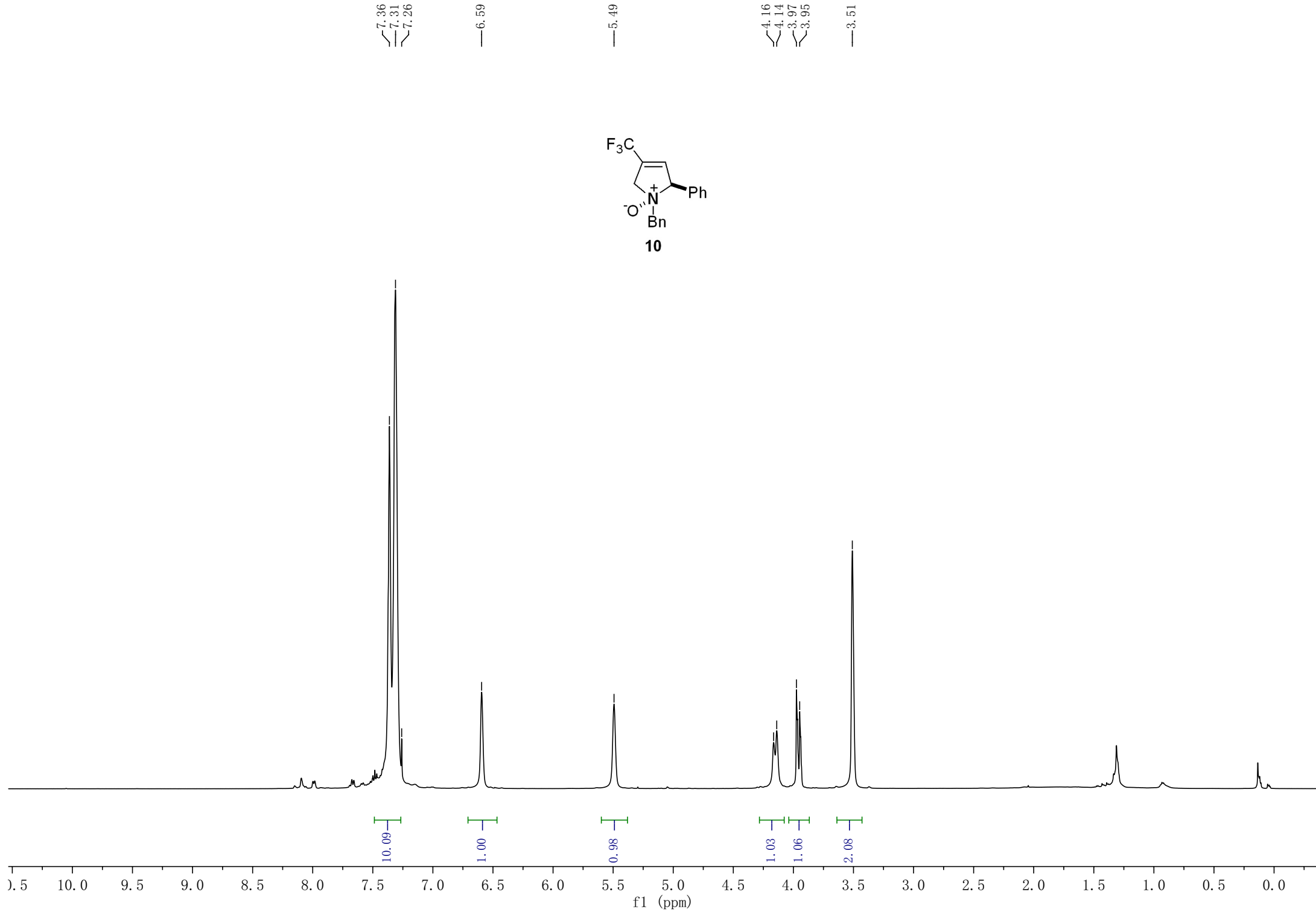
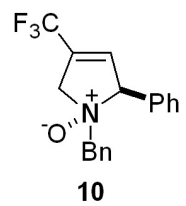
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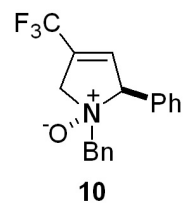




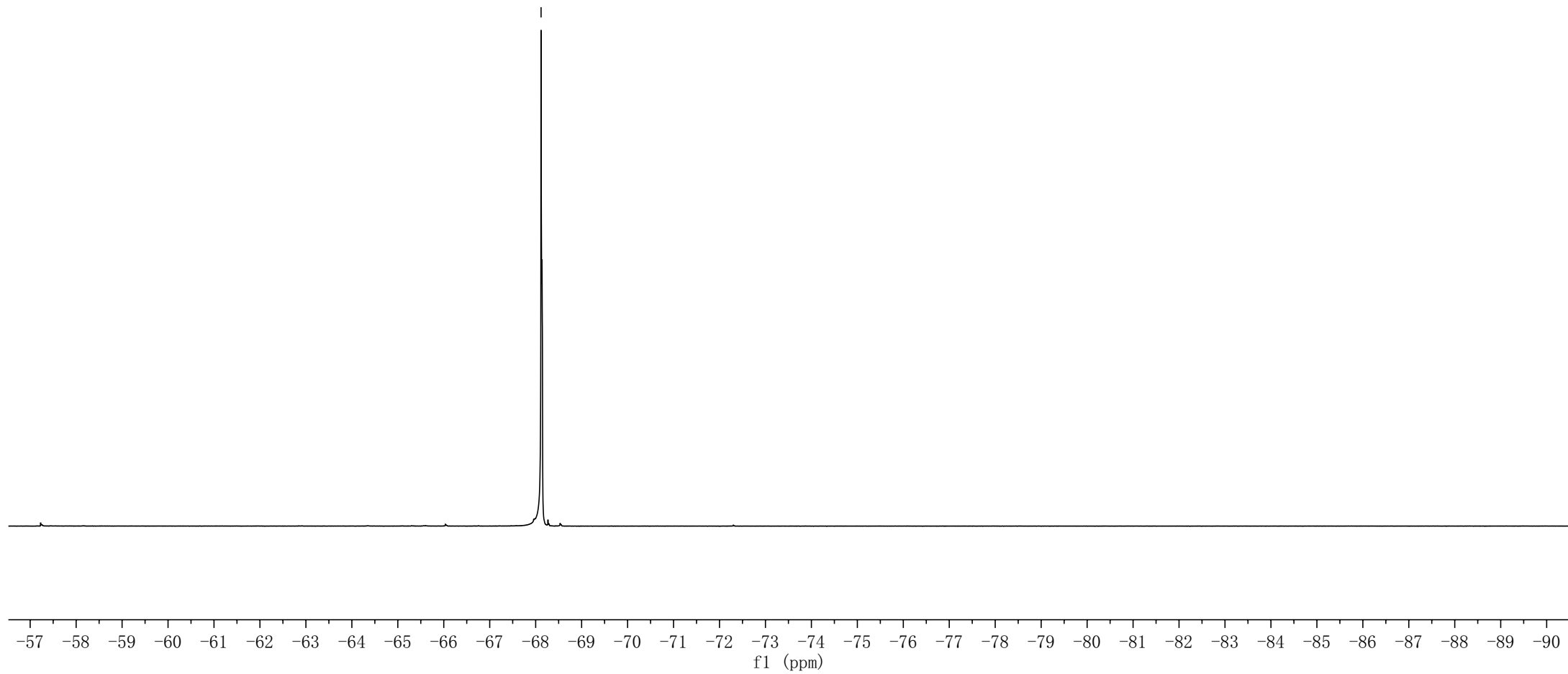


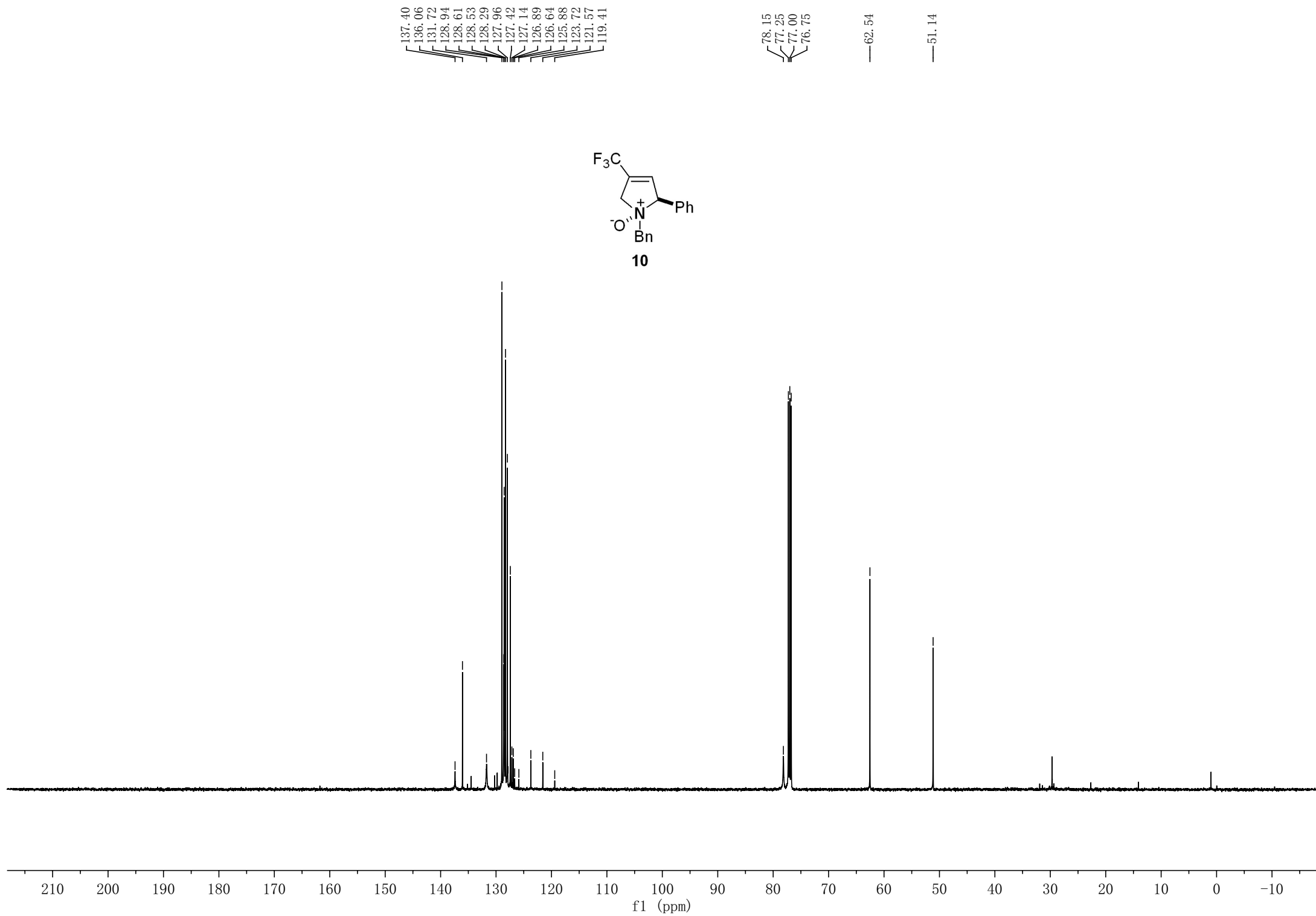
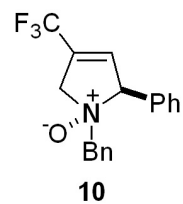






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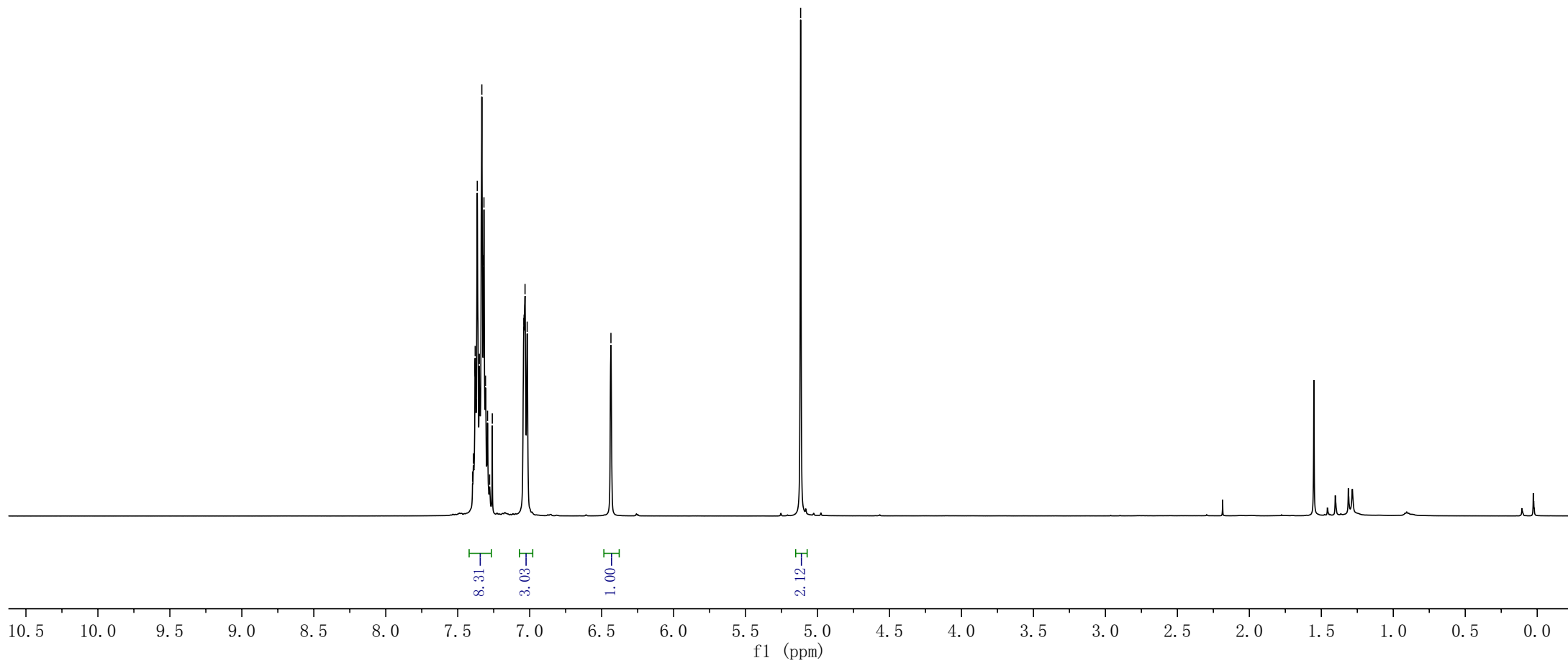
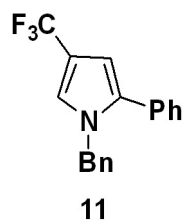


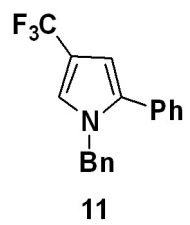


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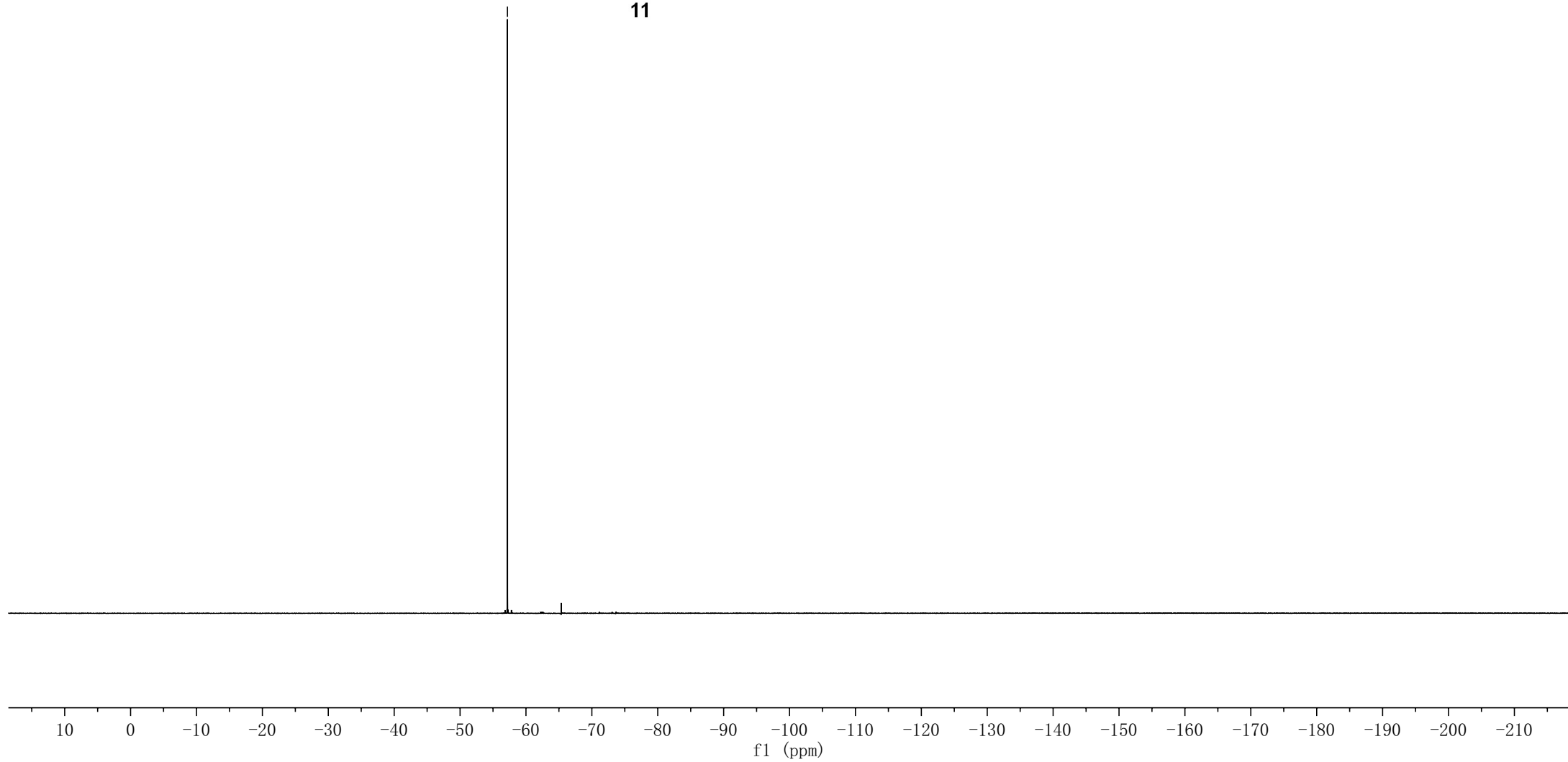
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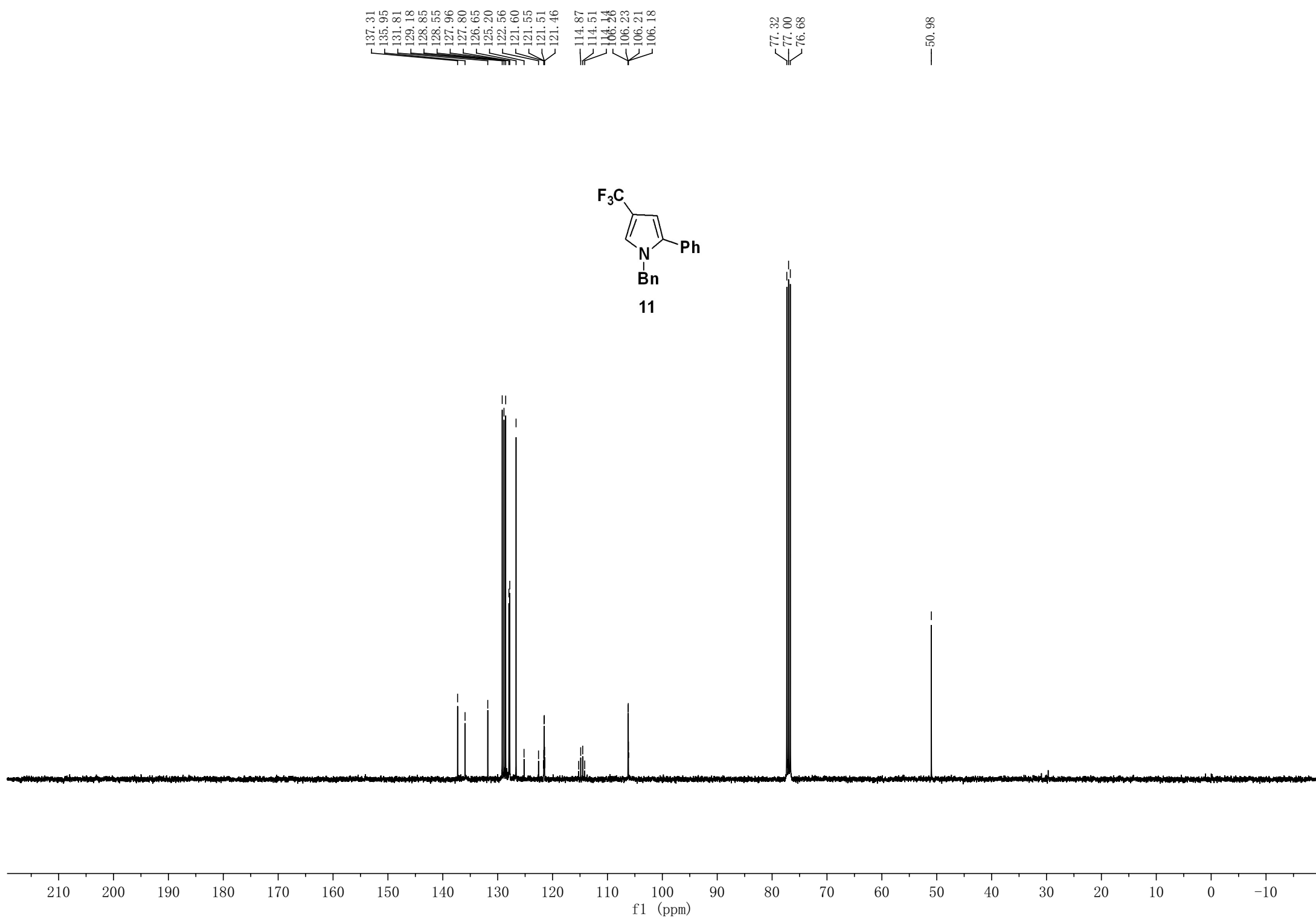
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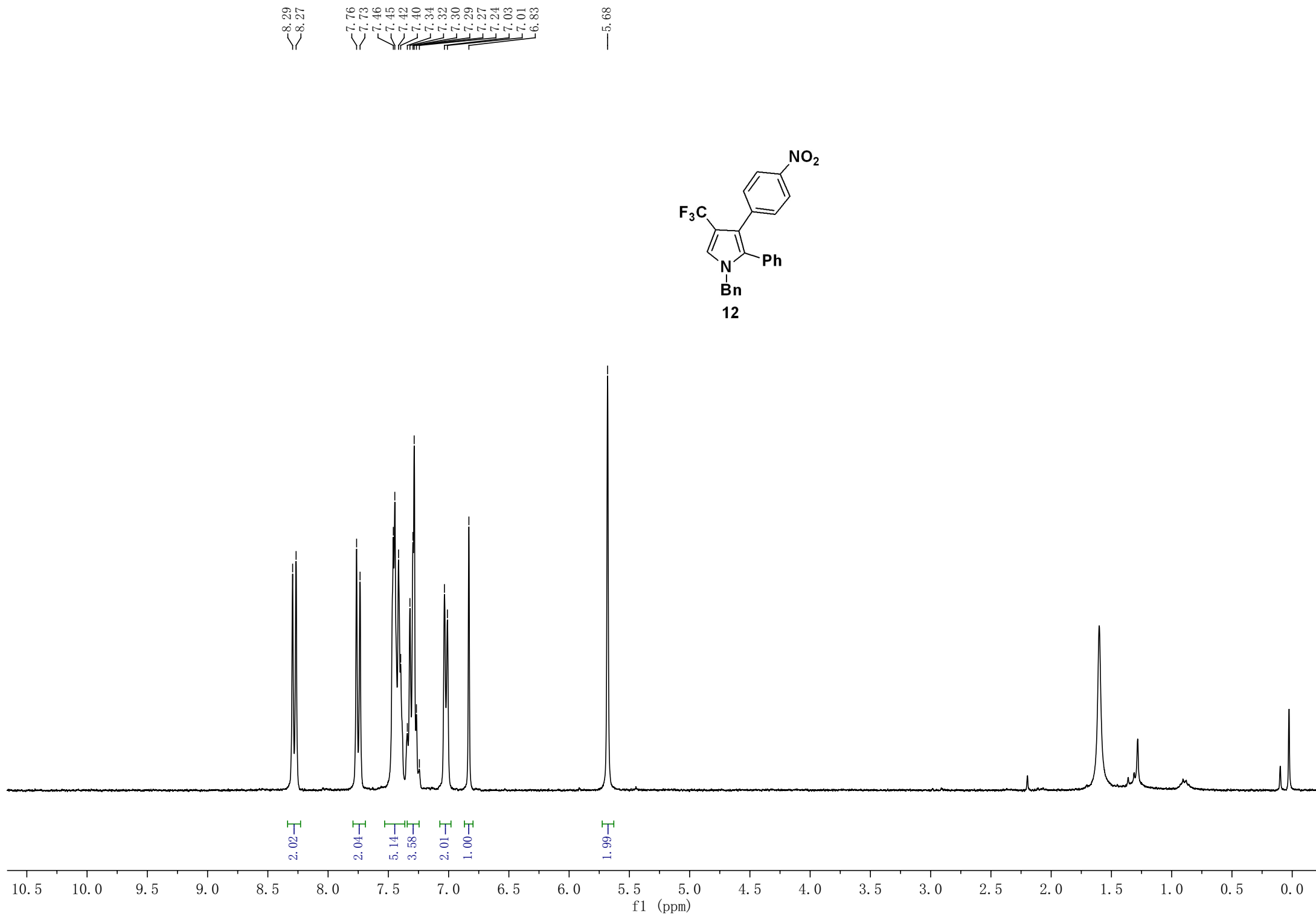


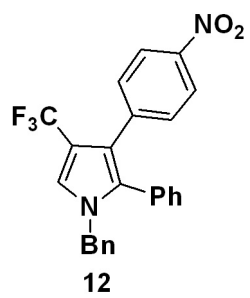


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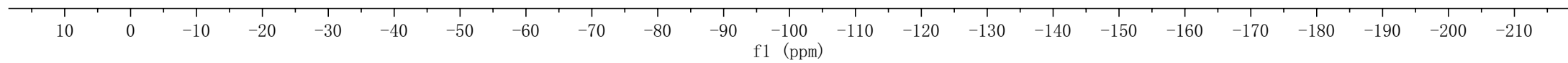


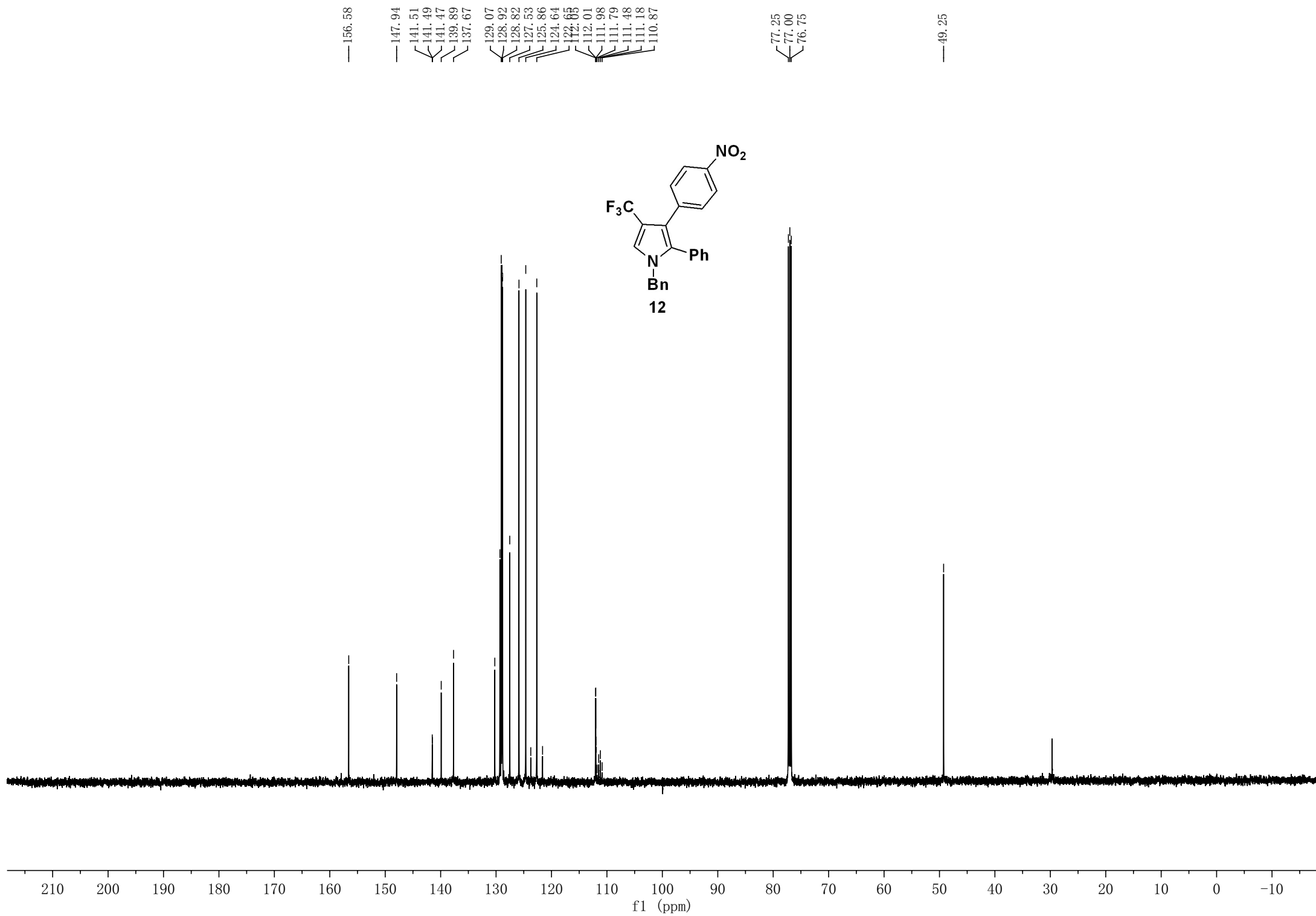


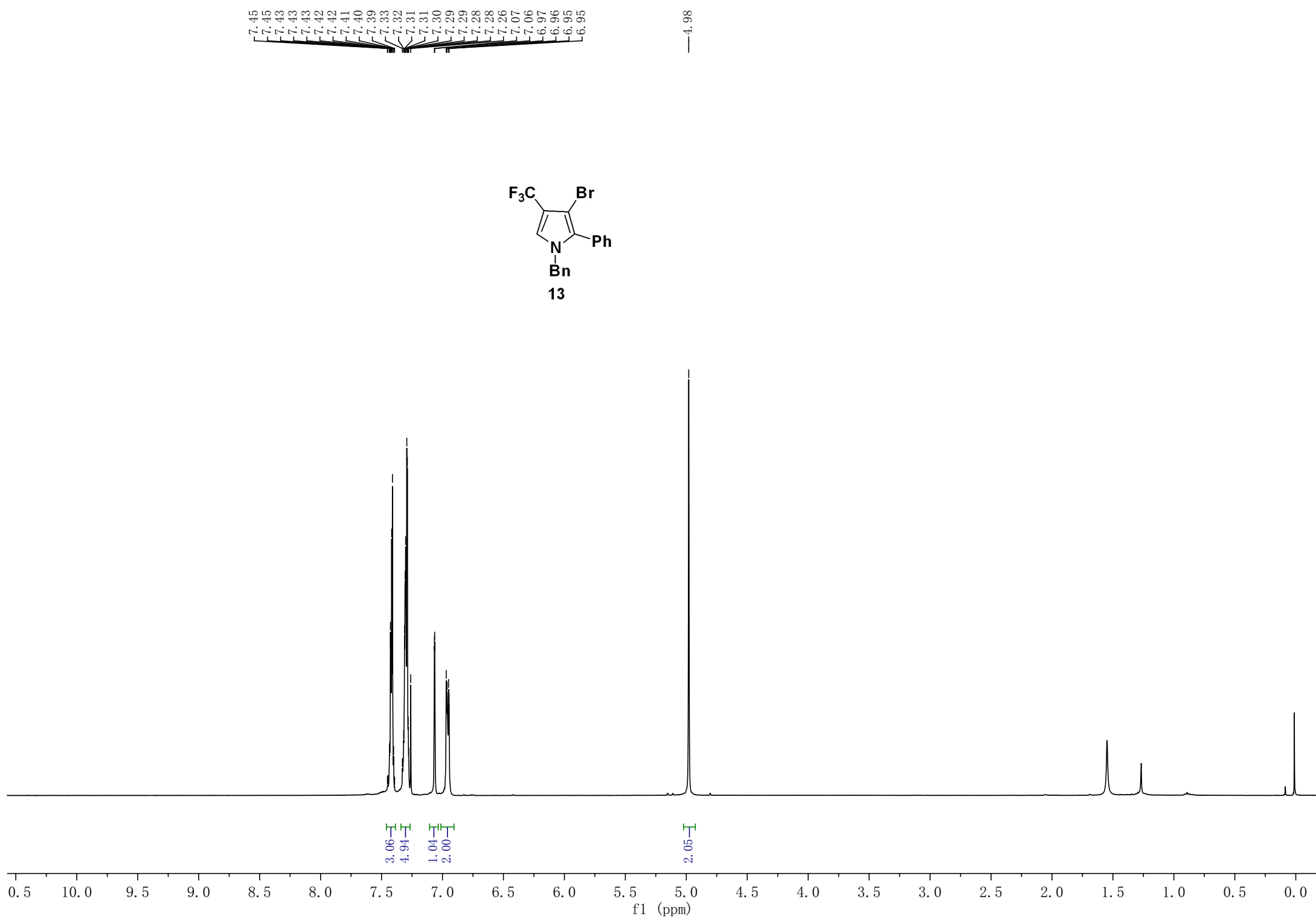


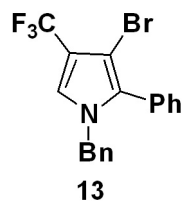


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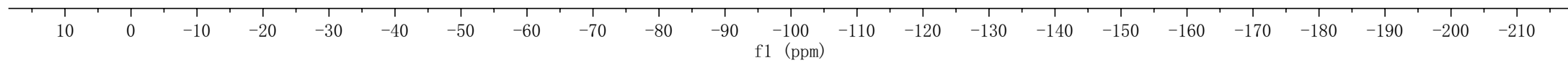


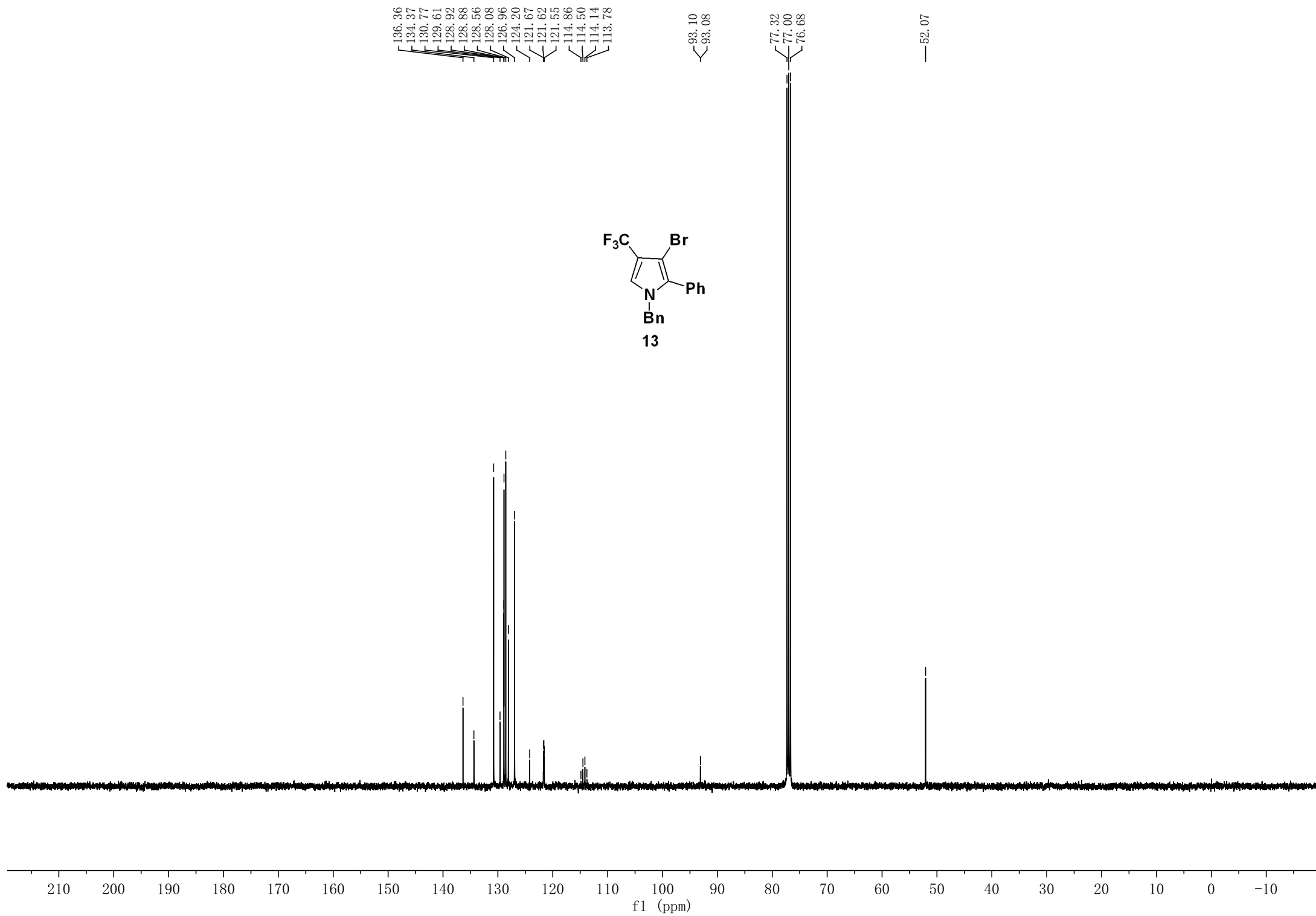






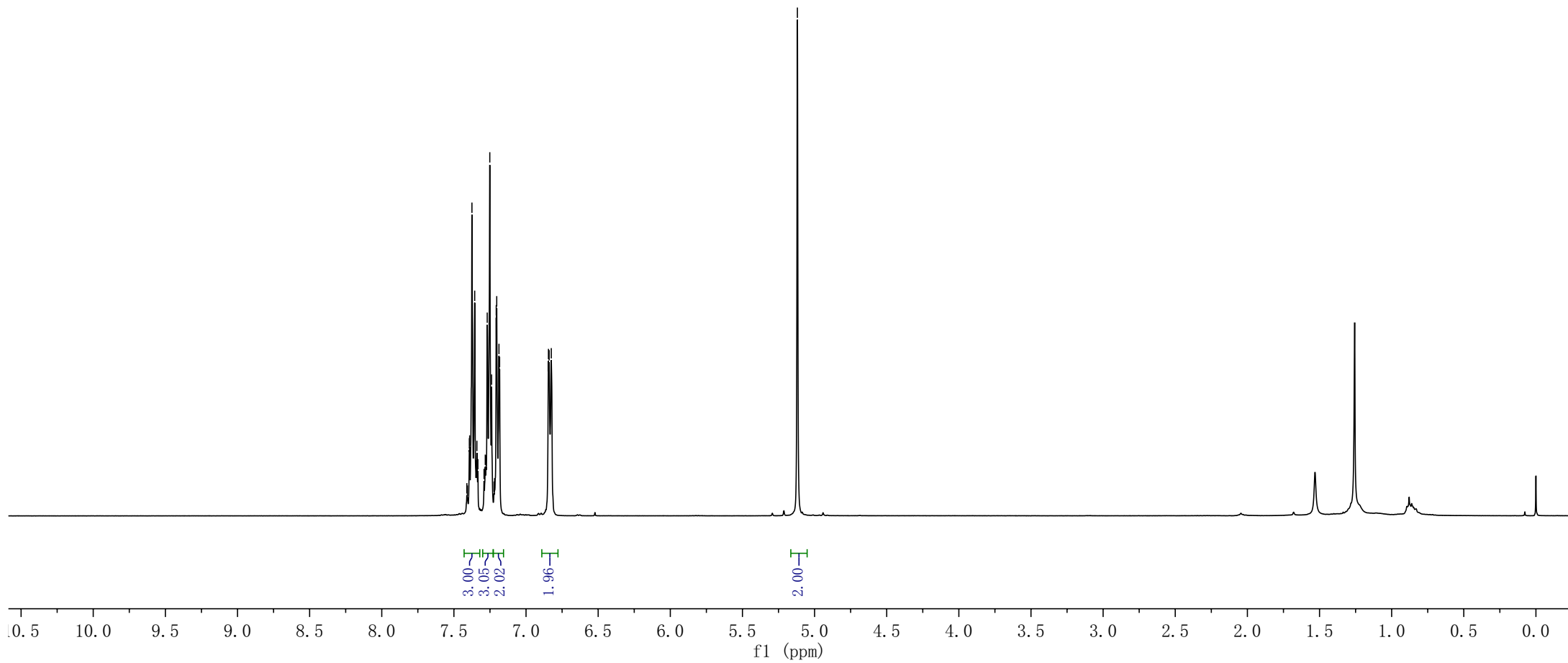
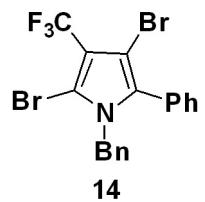
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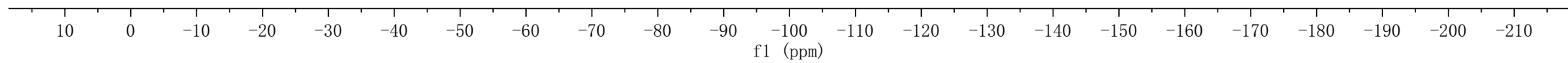
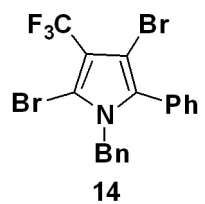


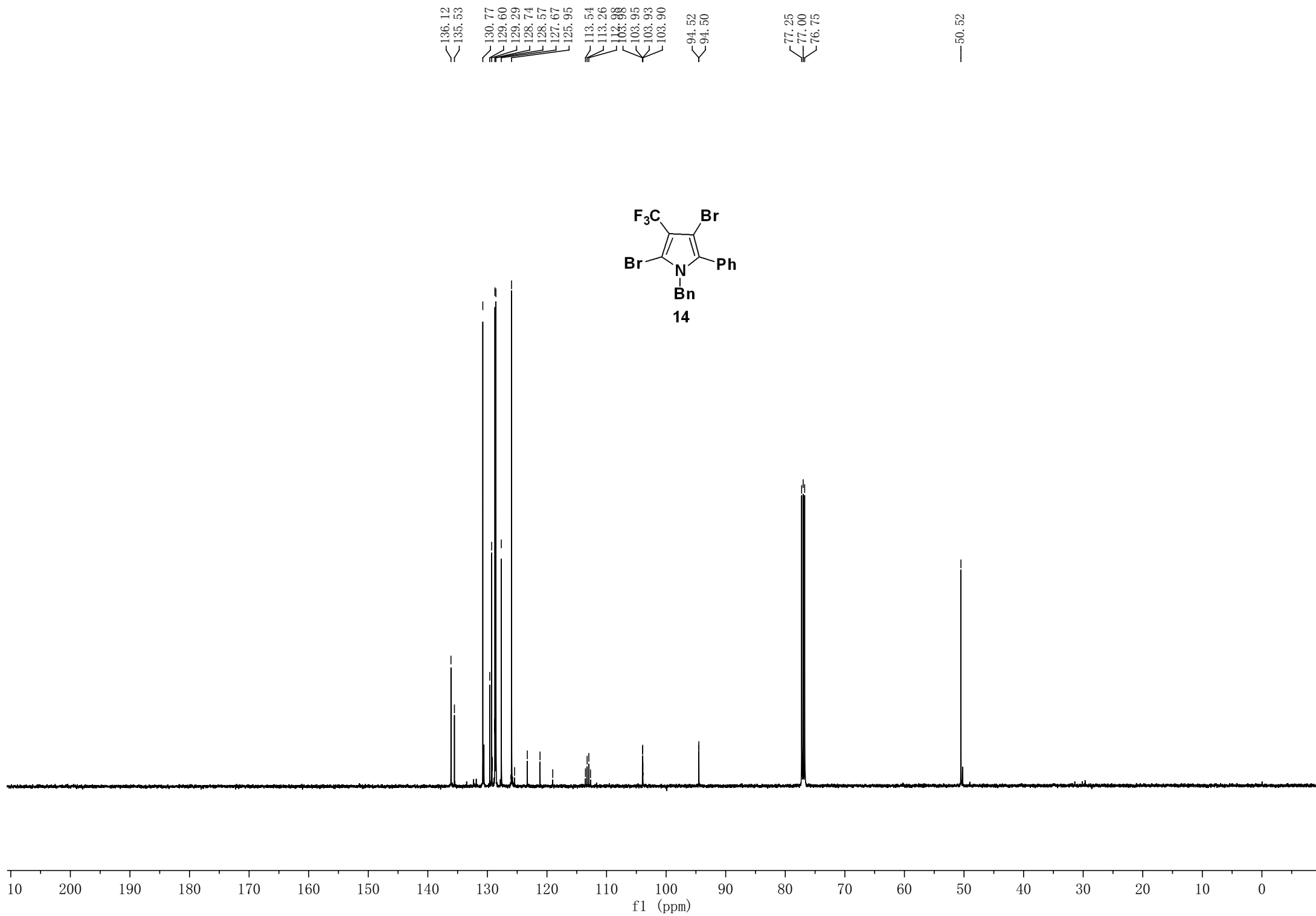
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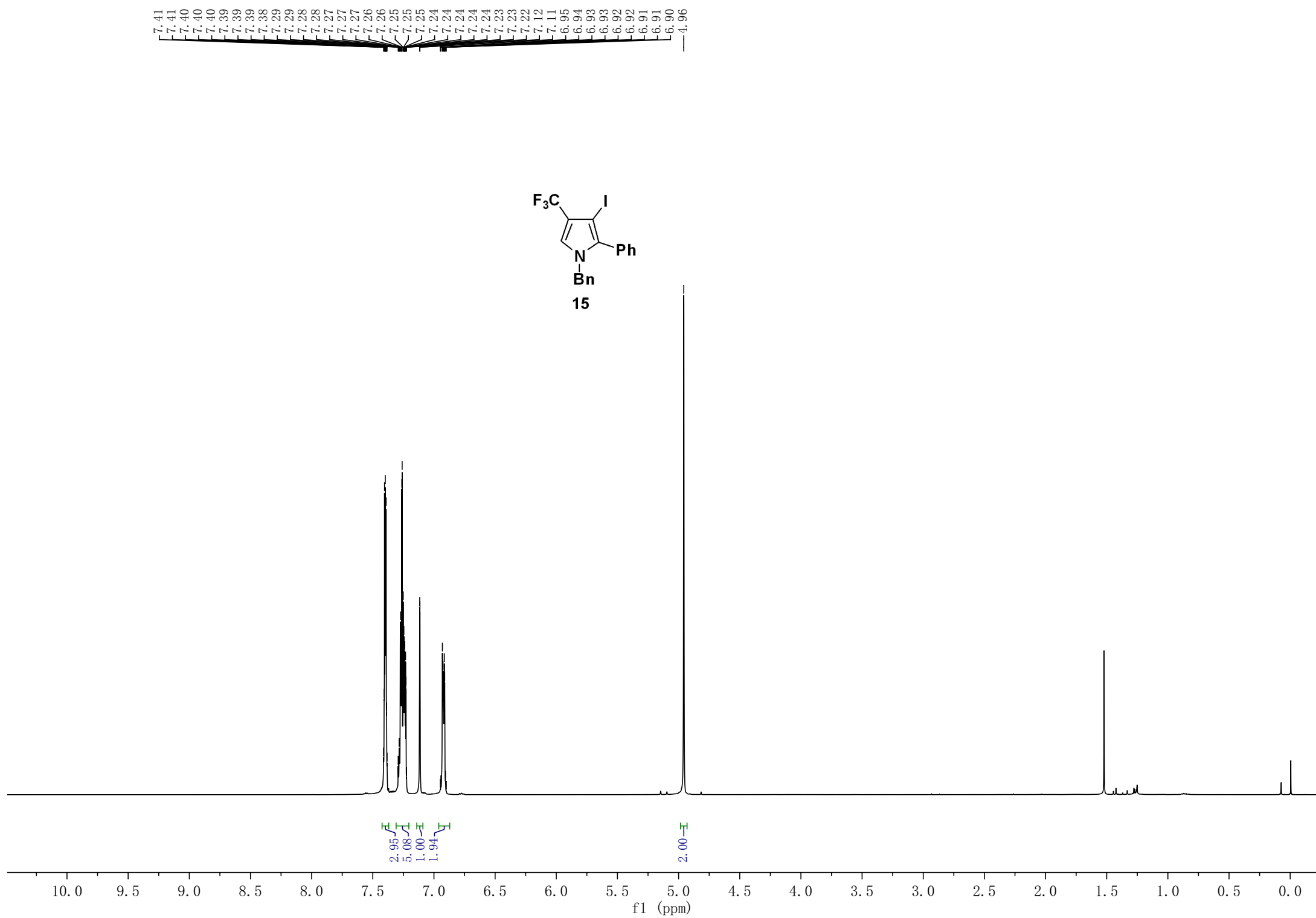
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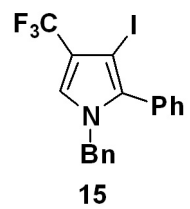


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—58.23

