

## **Supplementary Information**

### **Controllable Synthesis of Various V<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub> Micro-/Nanostructures as High Performance Cathode for Lithium Ion Batteries**

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00-041-1426

Status: Primary QM: Star Pressure/Temperature: Ambient Chemical Formula: V<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub>  
Empirical Formula: O<sub>5</sub>V<sub>2</sub> Weight %: O43.98 V56.02 Atomic %: O71.43 V28.57  
Compound Name: Vanadium Oxide Mineral Name: Shcherbinaite, syn

Radiation: CuK $\alpha$  : 1.5418 Å Filter: Graph Mono d-Spacing: Diff. Cutoff: 15.00 Intensity: Diffractometer  
I/c: 1.6

SYS: Orthorhombic SPGR: Pmmn (59)

Author's Cell [ AuthCell a: 11.516(4) Å AuthCell b: 3.5656(4) Å AuthCell c: 4.3727(4) Å

AuthCell Vol: 179.55 Å<sup>3</sup> AuthCell Z: 2.00 AuthCell MolVol: 89.78 ]

Author's Cell Axial Ratio [ c/a: 0.380 a/b: 3.230 c/b: 1.226 ]

Density [ Dcalc: 3.364 g/cm<sup>3</sup> Dmeas: 3.32 g/cm<sup>3</sup> ] SS/FOM: F(30) = 92.1(0.0096, 34)

Temp: 298.000 K (Ambient temperature assigned by ICDD editor) Color: Dark orange

Space Group: Pmmn (59) Molecular Weight: 181.88

Crystal Data [ XtlCell a: 4.373 Å XtlCell b: 11.516 Å XtlCell c: 3.566 Å XtlCell : 90.00° XtlCell : 90.00°

XtlCell : 90.00° XtlCell Vol: 179.55 Å<sup>3</sup> XtlCell Z: 2.00 ]

Crystal Data Axial Ratio [ c/a: 0.815 a/b: 0.380 c/b: 0.310 ]

Reduced Cell [ RedCell a: 3.566 Å RedCell b: 4.373 Å RedCell c: 11.516 Å RedCell : 90.00°

RedCell : 90.00° RedCell : 90.00° RedCell Vol: 179.55 Å<sup>3</sup> ]

: =2.25 calc

Atomic parameters are cross-referenced from PDF entry 04-007-0398

ADP Type: B Origin: O2

Crystal (Symmetry Allowed): Centrosymmetric

SG Symmetry Operators:

Seq	Operator	Seq	Operator	Seq	Operator	Seq	Operator
1	x,y,z	3	-x+1/2,y,z	5	x,-y+1/2,z	7	-x+1/2,-y+1/2,z
2	-x,-y,-z	4	x+1/2,-y,-z	6	-x,y+1/2,-z	8	x+1/2,y+1/2,-z

Atomic Coordinates:

Atom	Num	Wyckoff	Symmetry	x	y	z	SOF	Biso	AET
V	1	4f	.m.	0.10118	0.25	0.8917	1.0	0.54	5-a
O	2	4f	.m.	0.1043	0.25	0.531	1.0	1.21	1#a
O	3	4f	.m.	-0.0689	0.25	0.003	1.0	0.79	3#a
O	4	2a	mm2	0.25	0.25	0.001	1.0	0.9	2#a

Fig. S1 ICSD data of V<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub>.

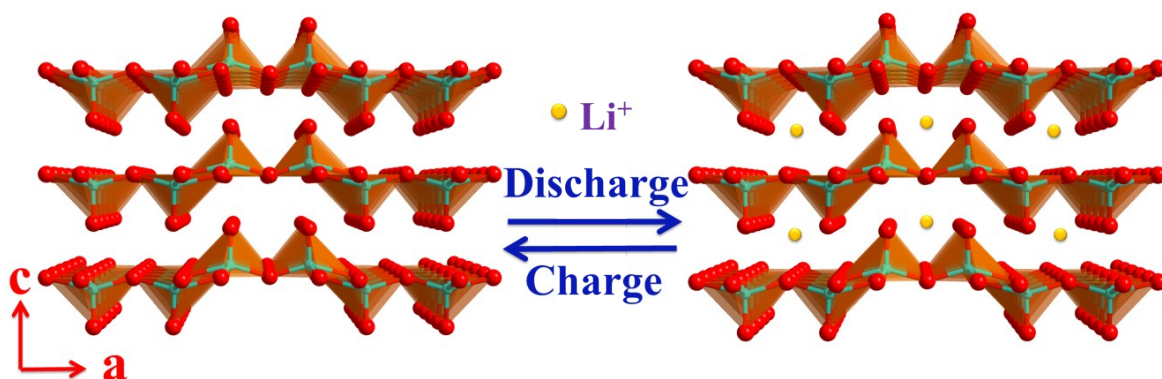
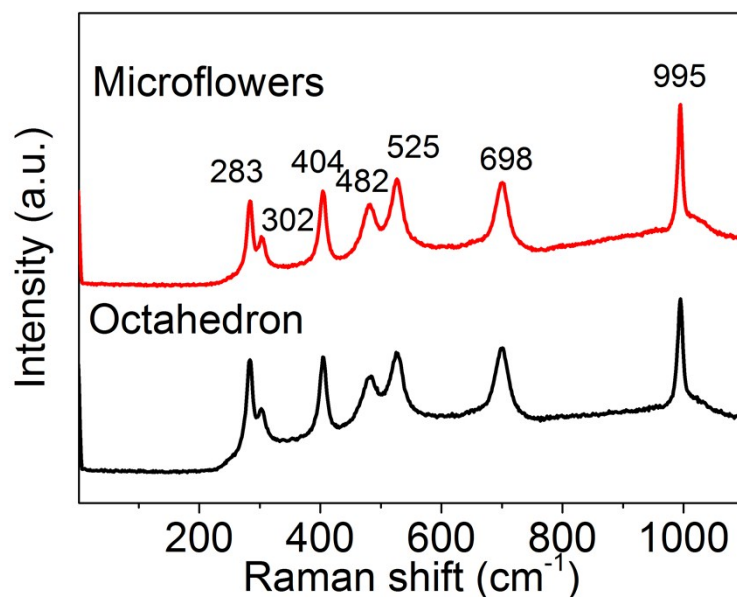
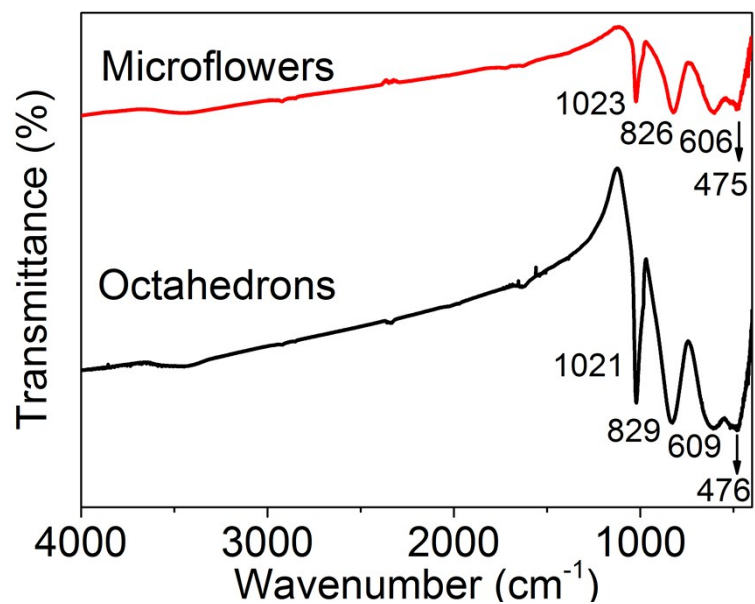


Fig. S2 Schematic illustration showing fast Li<sup>+</sup> transportation along the a-b plane of layered V<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub> structure.



**Fig. S3** Raman spectra of the  $\text{V}_2\text{O}_5$  microflowers and octahedrons.



**Fig. S4** FTIR spectra of the  $\text{V}_2\text{O}_5$  microflowers and octahedrons.