

Electronic Supplementary Information

Tm based complexes undergoing slow relaxation of magnetization: exchange coupling and aging effects

A. Amjad,^a A. Figuerola^b and L. Sorace^{a,*}

¹ INSTM Research unit-LAMM Dipartimento di Chimica U. Schiff, Università di Firenze, Sesto Fiorentino (FI), Italy.

² Departament de Química Inorgànica i Orgànica, Secció de Química Inorgànica, Universitat de Barcelona, Martí i Franquès 1-11, E-08028 Barcelona, Spain.

e-mail : lorenzo.sorace@unifi.it

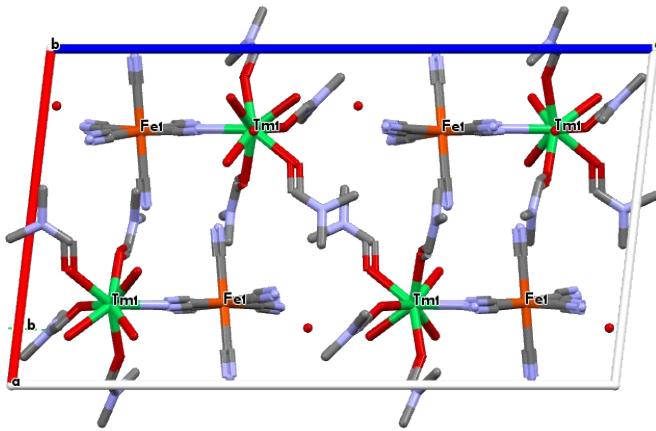


Fig. S1. Content of the unit cell of **1** and **2**

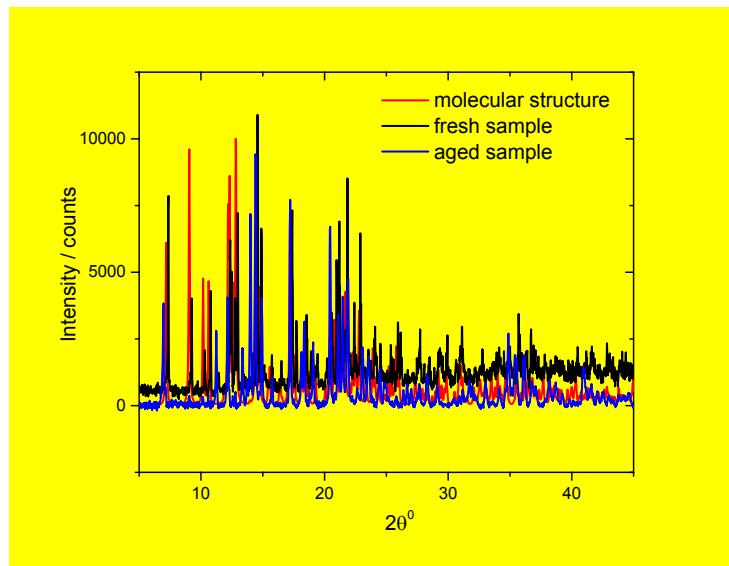


Fig. S2. Calculated PXRD spectrum of complex **1** and experimental of fresh (black trace) and aged sample (blue trace)

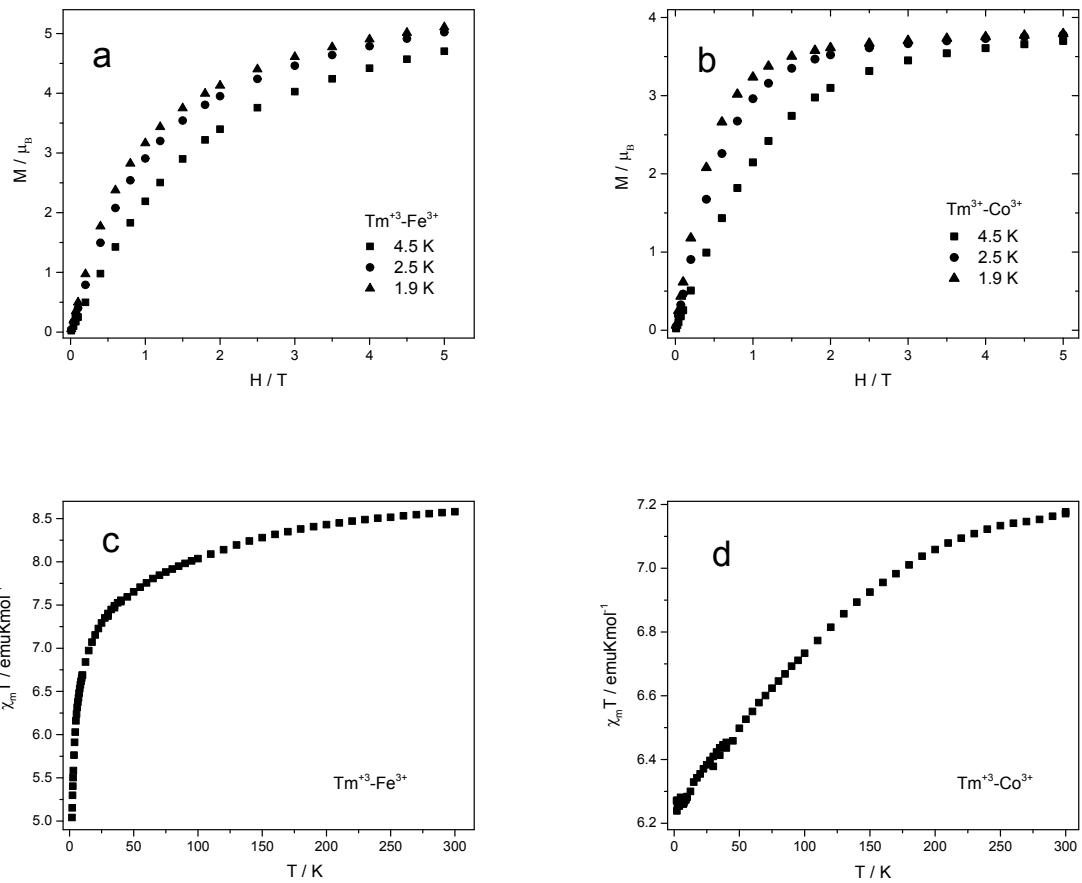


Fig. S3. M vs H (a, b) and χT vs T (c,d) plot for **Tm-M** complexes (M= Co, Fe).

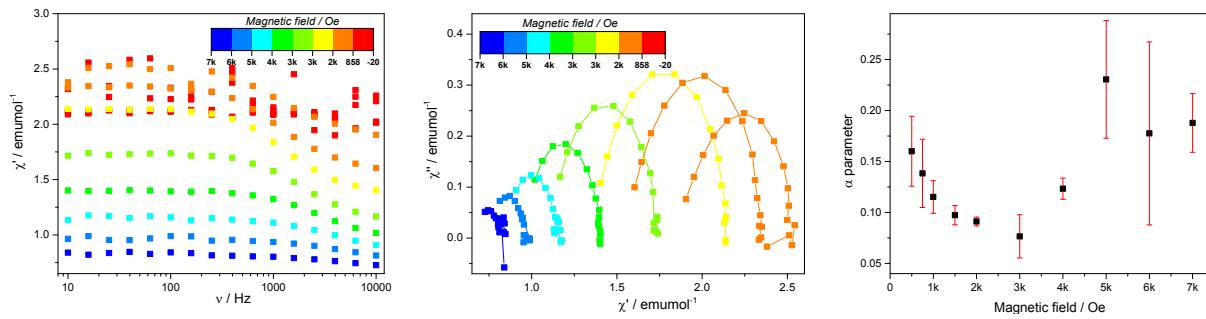


Fig. S4. Field dependence of AC magnetic susceptibility of complex **1** measured at 2 K and corresponding dependence of α parameter obtained by the fit using Debye model

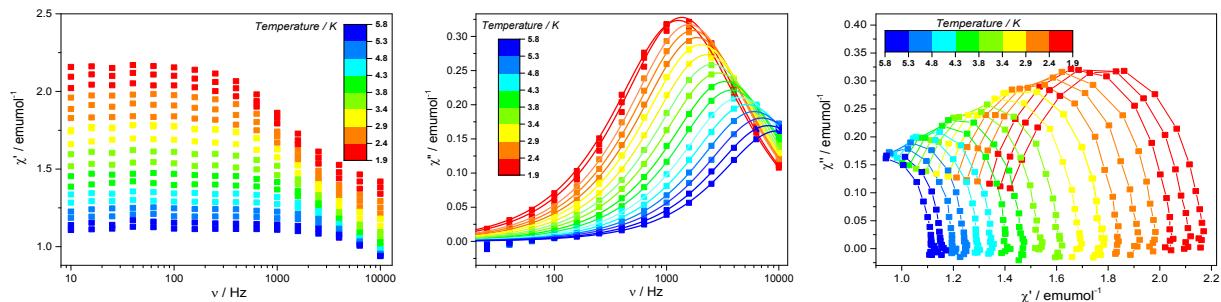


Fig. S5. Temperature dependence of AC magnetic susceptibility of complex **1** measured at 2 kOe

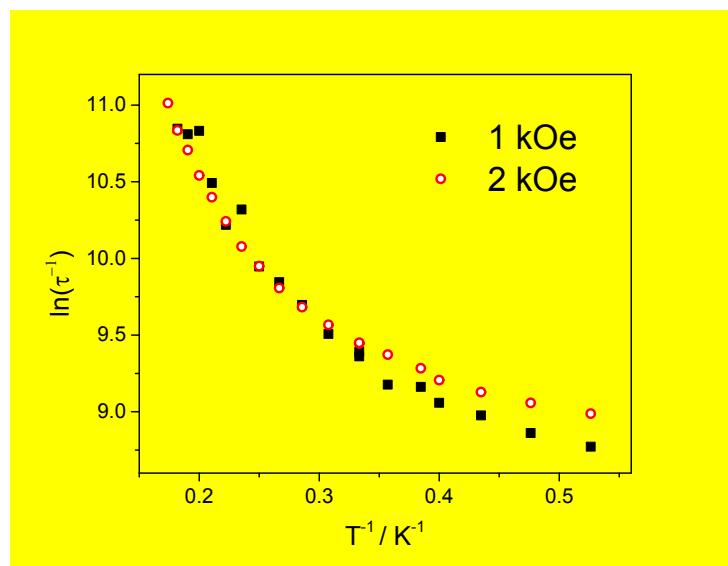


Fig. S6. Arrhenius plot of the temperature dependence of relaxation rate of complex **1** at 1 and 2 kOe.

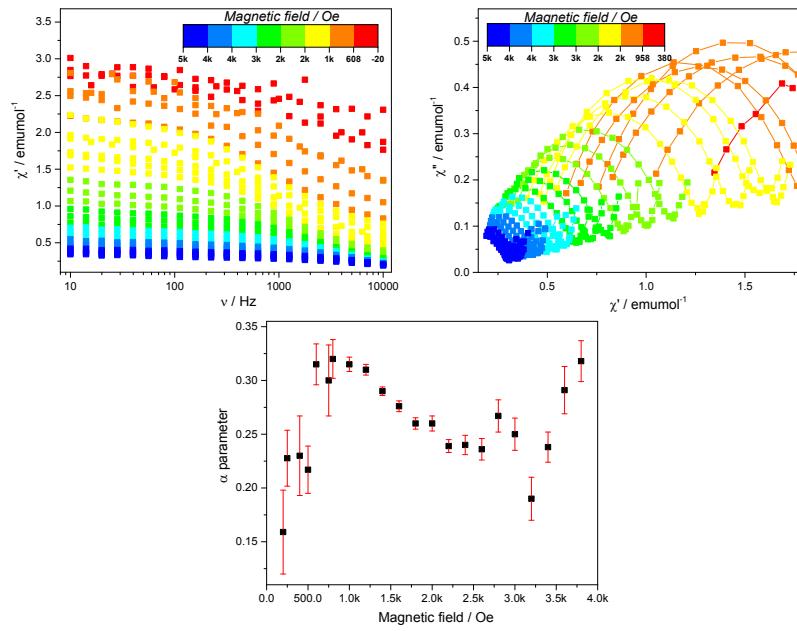


Fig. S7. Field dependence of AC magnetic susceptibility of complex **2** measured at 2 K (fresh pellet) and corresponding dependence of α parameter obtained by the fit using Debye model.

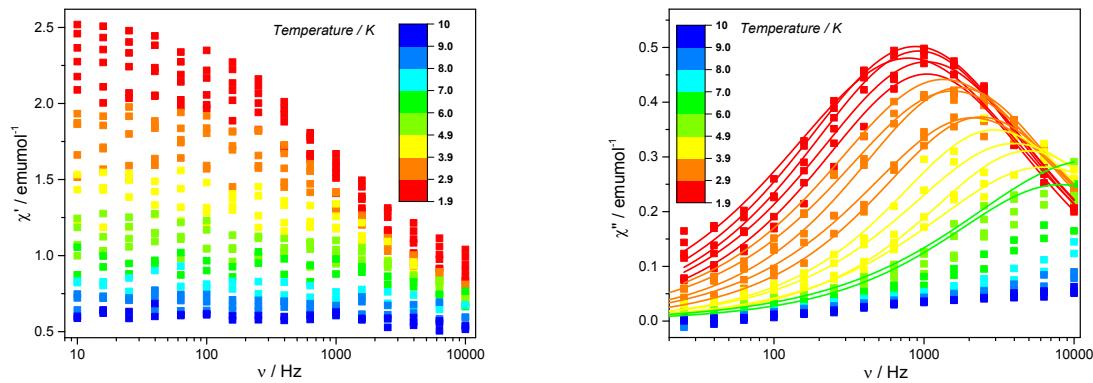


Fig. S8 Temperature dependence of AC magnetic susceptibility of complex **2** measured at 1 kOe (fresh pellet).

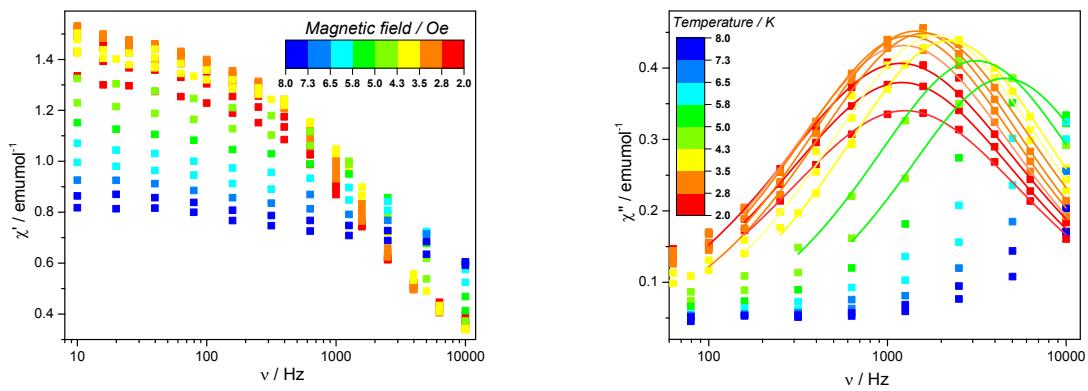


Fig. S9. Temperature dependence of AC magnetic susceptibility of complex **2** measured at 2 kOe (fresh pellet).

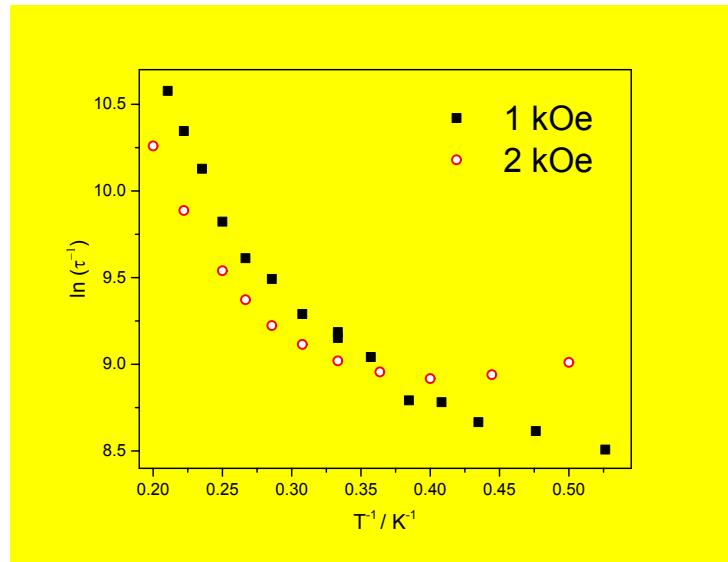


Fig. S10. Arrhenius plot of the temperature dependence of relaxation rate of complex **2** at 1 and 2 kOe.

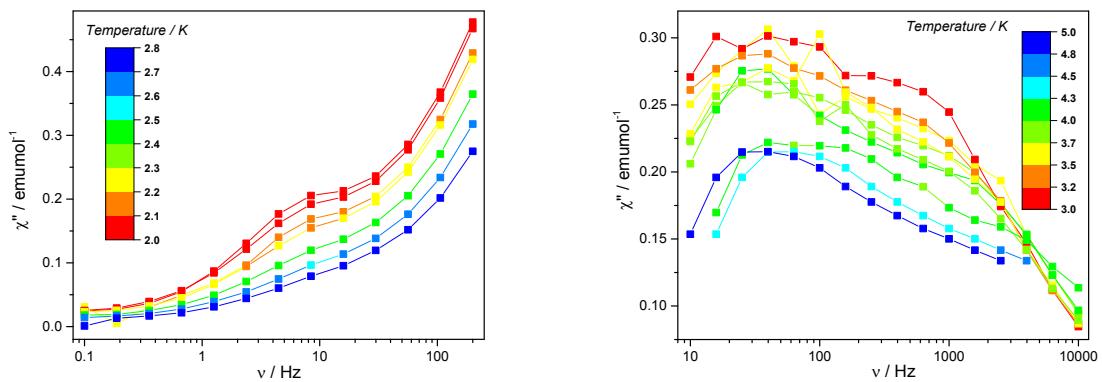


Fig. S11. AC susceptibility of complex 2 measured at 1 (left) and 2 kOe (right) on a 3 months aged pellet.

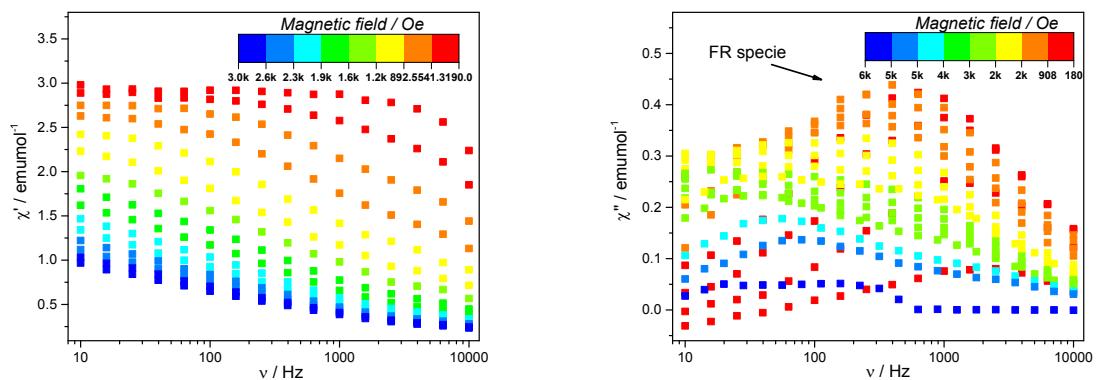


Fig. S12. AC susceptibility of complex 2 measured at 2 K as function of magnetic field on a six-month aged pallet.

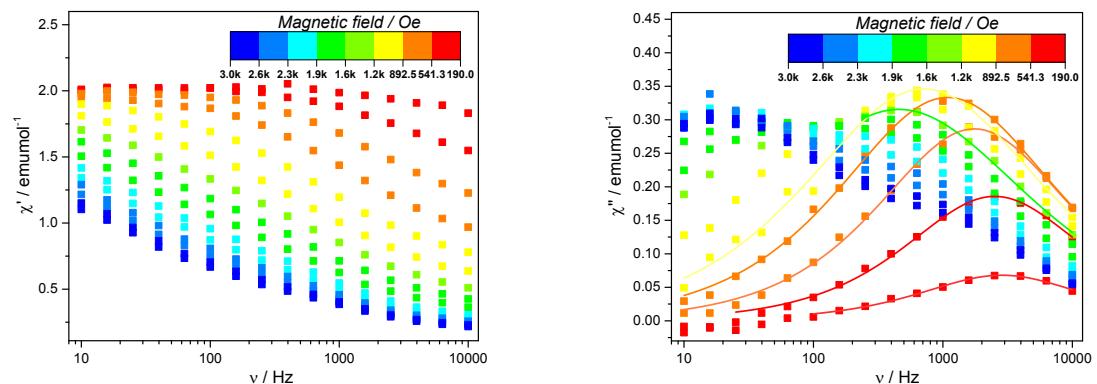


Fig. S13. AC susceptibility of complex 2 measured at 3 K as function of magnetic field on a six-month aged pallet.

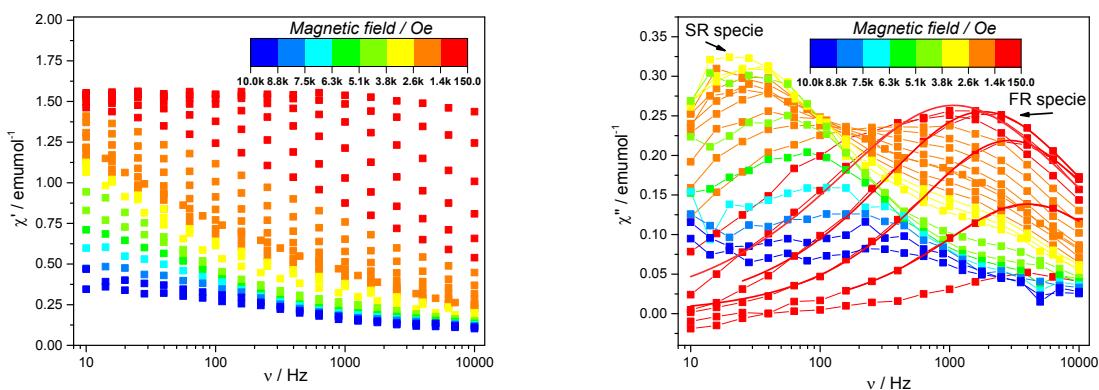


Fig. S14. AC susceptibility of complex **2** measured at 4 K as function of magnetic field on a six-month aged pallet.

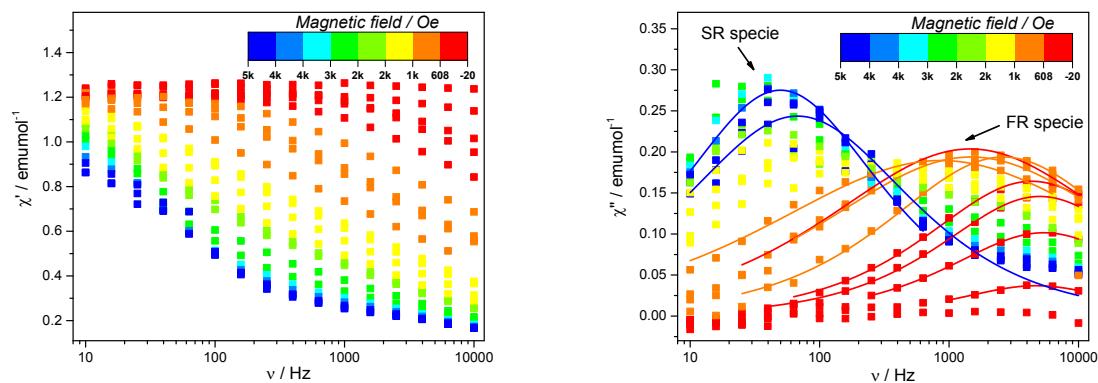


Fig. S15. AC susceptibility of complex **2** measured at 5 K as function of magnetic field on a six-month aged pallet.

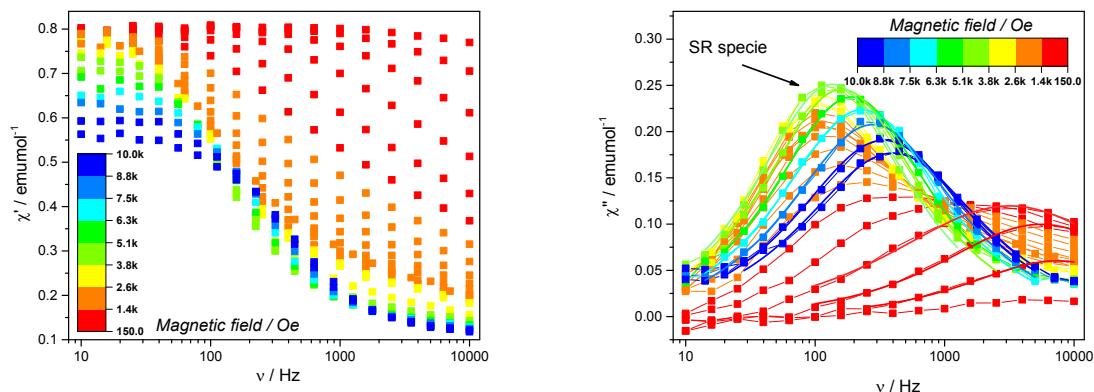


Fig. S16. AC susceptibility of complex **2** measured at 8 K as function of magnetic field on a six-month aged pallet.

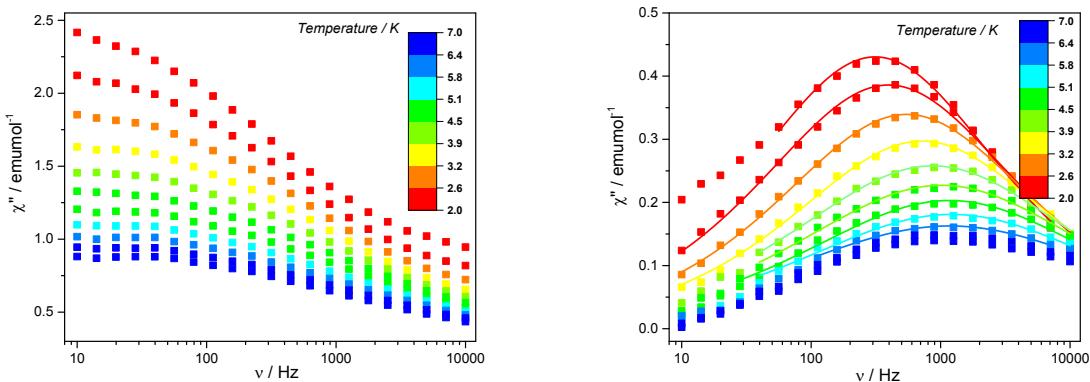


Fig. S17. AC susceptibility of complex **2** measured at 1 KOe as function of temperature on a six-month aged pallet.

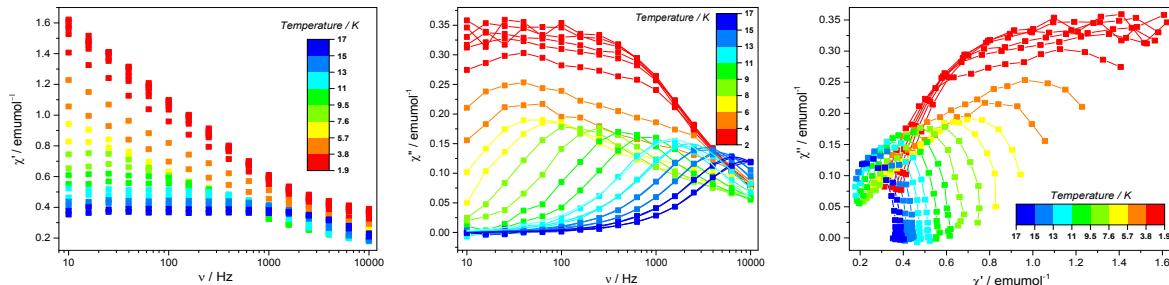


Fig. S18. AC susceptibility of complex **2** measured at 2 KOe as function of temperature on a six-month aged pallet.

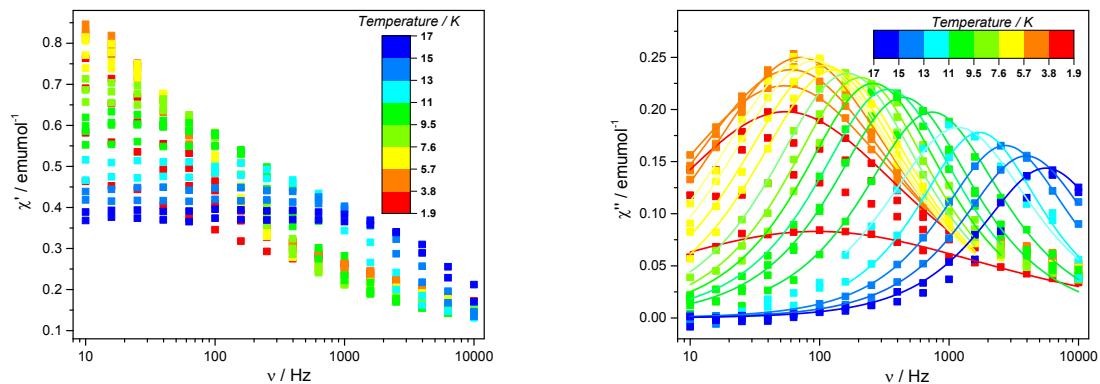


Fig. S19. AC susceptibility of complex **2** measured at 5 KOe as function of temperature on a six-month aged pallet.

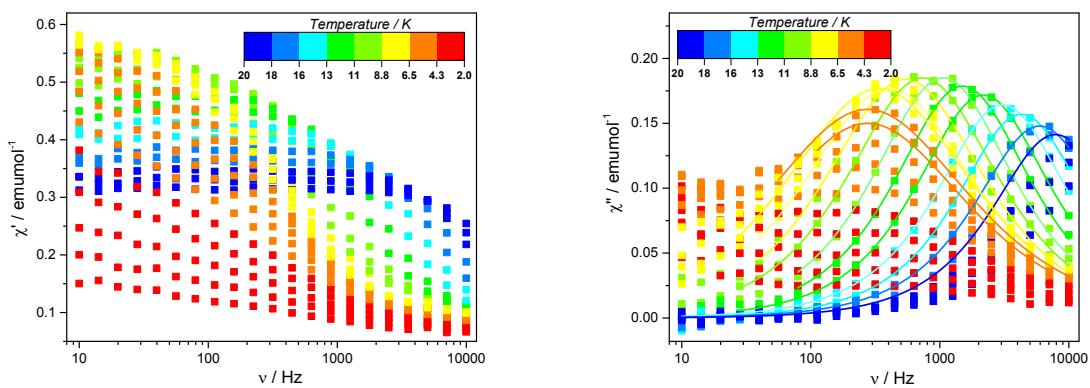


Fig. S20. AC susceptibility of complex **2** measured at 10 KOe as function of temperature on a six-month aged pellet.

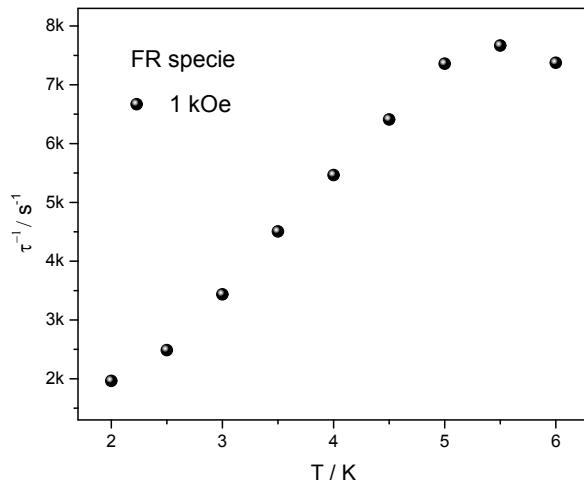


Fig. S21. Temperature dependence of relaxation rate of FR specie of complex **2** in six-month aged pellet, measured at 1 kOe.

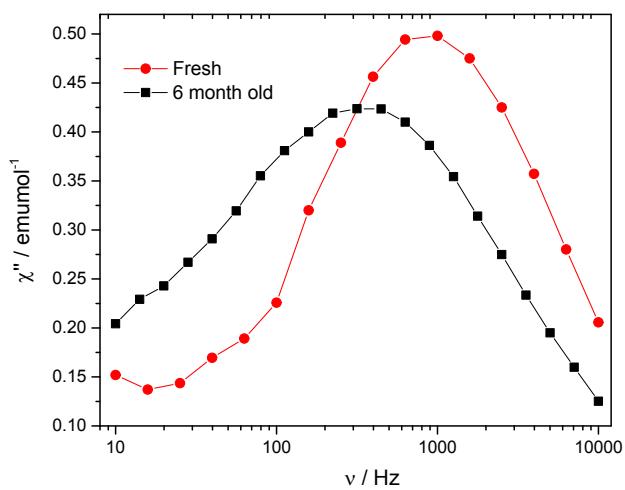


Fig. S22. Comparison of the frequency dependence of imaginary susceptibility of FR specie complex **2** measured at 1 kOe and 2 K for a fresh and 6 month aged sample.

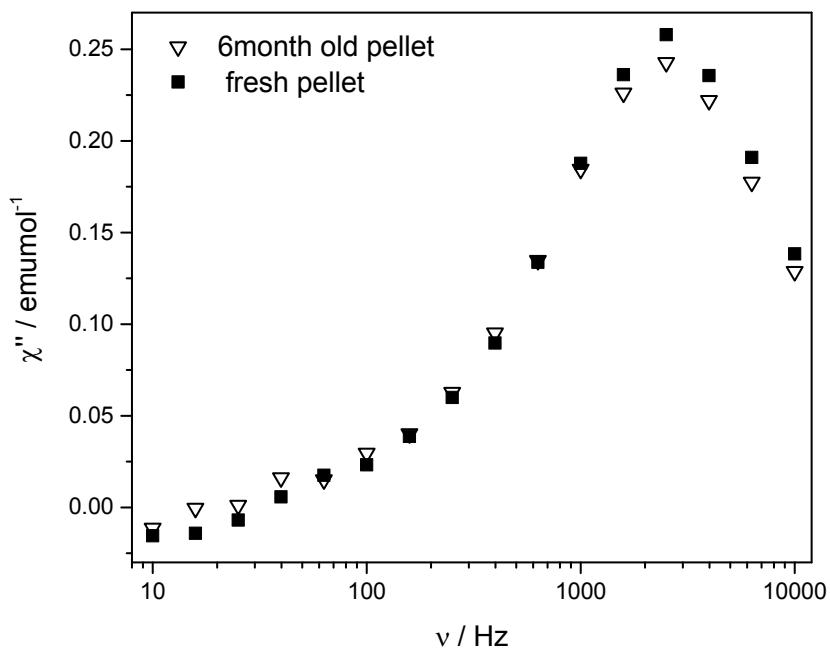


Fig. S23. Comparison of the frequency dependence of imaginary susceptibility of complex **1** measured at 2 kOe and 3.5 K for a fresh and 6 month aged sample.

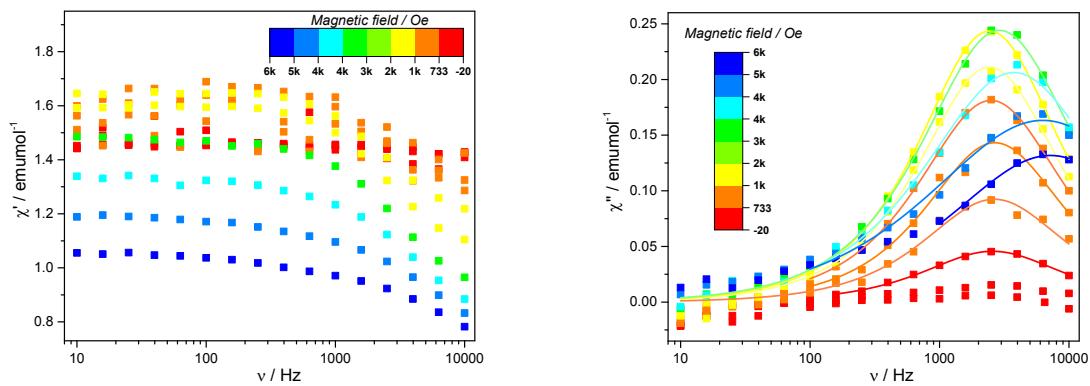


Fig. S24. Field dependence of AC susceptibility of complex **1** measured at 3.5 K on a 6-month aged pallet.

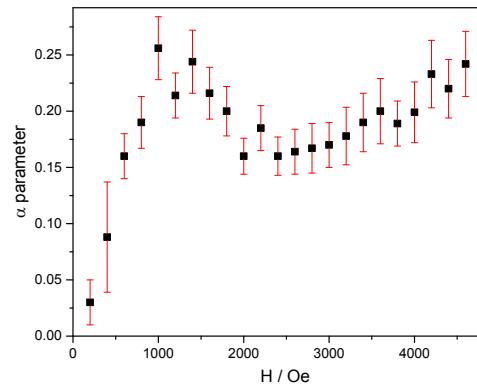
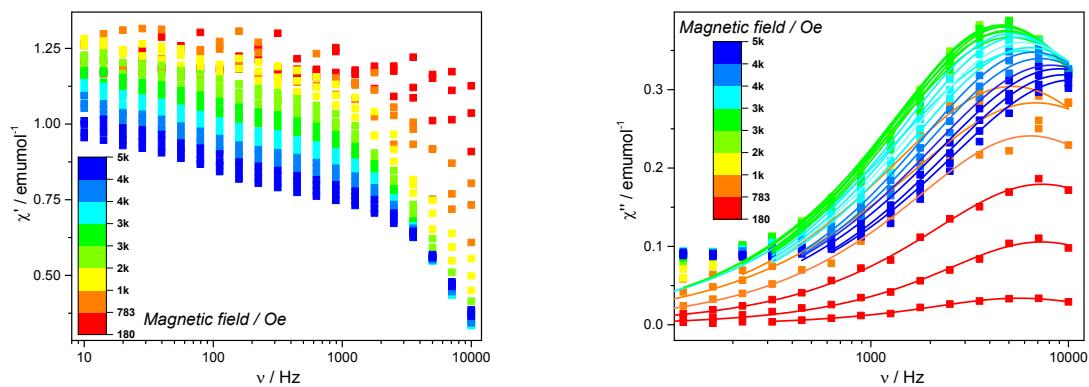


Fig. S25. Field dependence of α parameter obtained from Debye fit for a fresh pellet of complex **2** measured at 5 K.

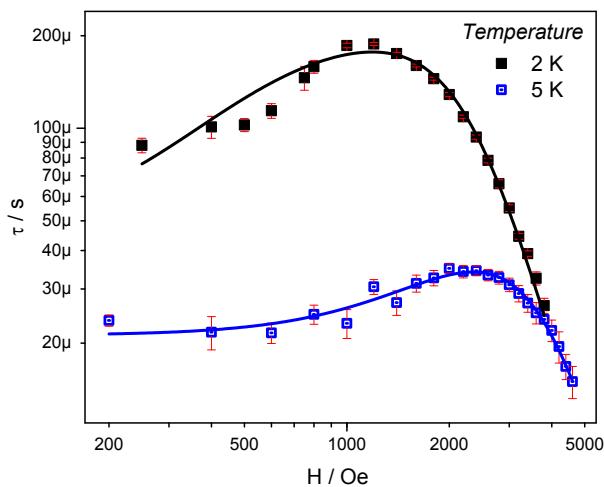


Fig. S26. Field dependence of relaxation time obtained from Debye fit for a fresh pellet of complex **2** measured at 2 K and 5 K.

Table S1. Best fit parameters for the temperature dependence of τ of the SR specie observed at different fields over 2 -17 K.

	$C / s^{-1}K^n$	n	QT / s^{-1}
2 kOe	0.025 ± 0.005	5.15 ± 0.075	230
5 kOe	0.032 ± 0.012	4.98 ± 0.13	300
10 kOe	0.0235 ± 0.0028	5.129 ± 0.04	1546 ± 78

Table S2. Relaxation rate of the FR specie observed at 2 K and 1 kOe of fresh and 6-month old pressed pallet of **2**.

	Fresh / μ s	Aged / μ s
2 K - Hscan		
400 Oe	101	118
1 kOe	185	440
1.4 kOe	177	688
1 kOe - T scan		
2 K	191	496
3 K	107	292
4 K	54	181
5 K	22	134

Table S3 Elemental analysis for 6-month aged sample of **1**

	C	H	N
experimental	20.32	2.76	18.71
Theor. for $\text{TmCo}(\text{dmf})_4(\text{CN})_6(\text{H}_2\text{O})_3 \cdot 1.25\text{H}_2\text{O}$	26.50	4.37	18.54
Theor. for $\text{TmCo}(\text{dmf})(\text{CN})_6(\text{H}_2\text{O})_3 \cdot 0.75\text{H}_2\text{O}$	20.60	2.79	18.69