

Electronic Supplementary Information (ESI) for

**Stereoselective photoreaction in P-stereogenic
dithiazolylbenzo[b]phosphole chalcogenides**

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1. NMR characterizations

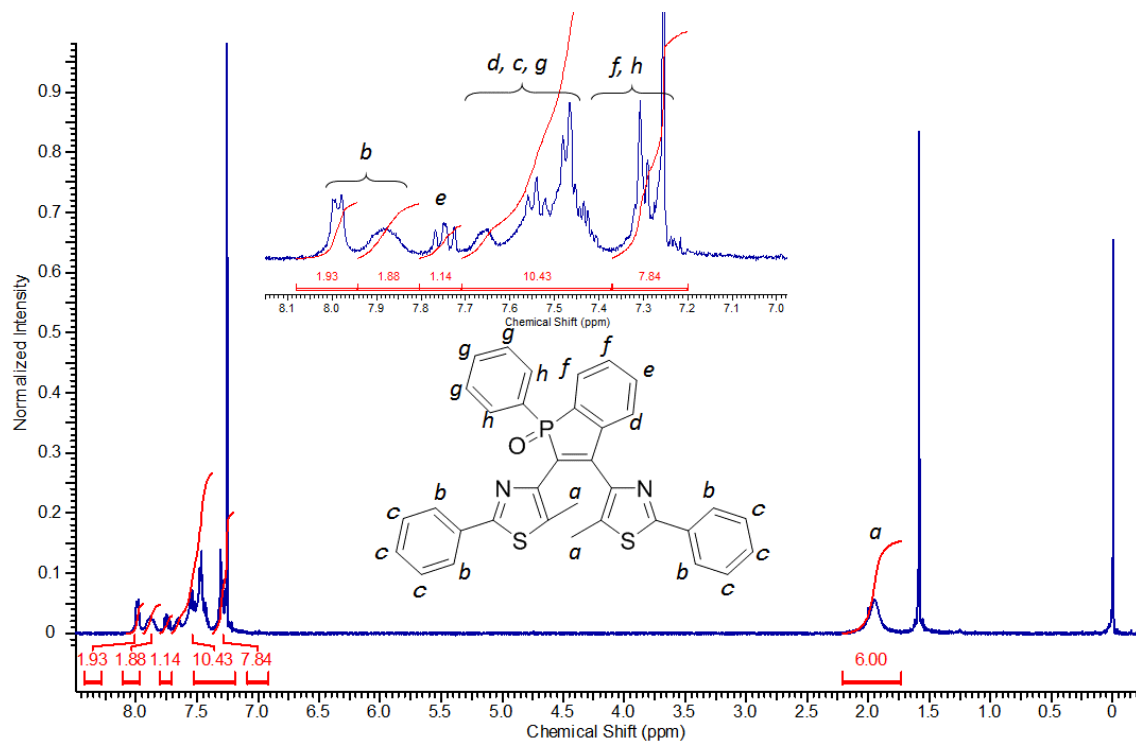


Fig. S1 ¹H NMR spectrum of *rac*-1a in CDCl₃.

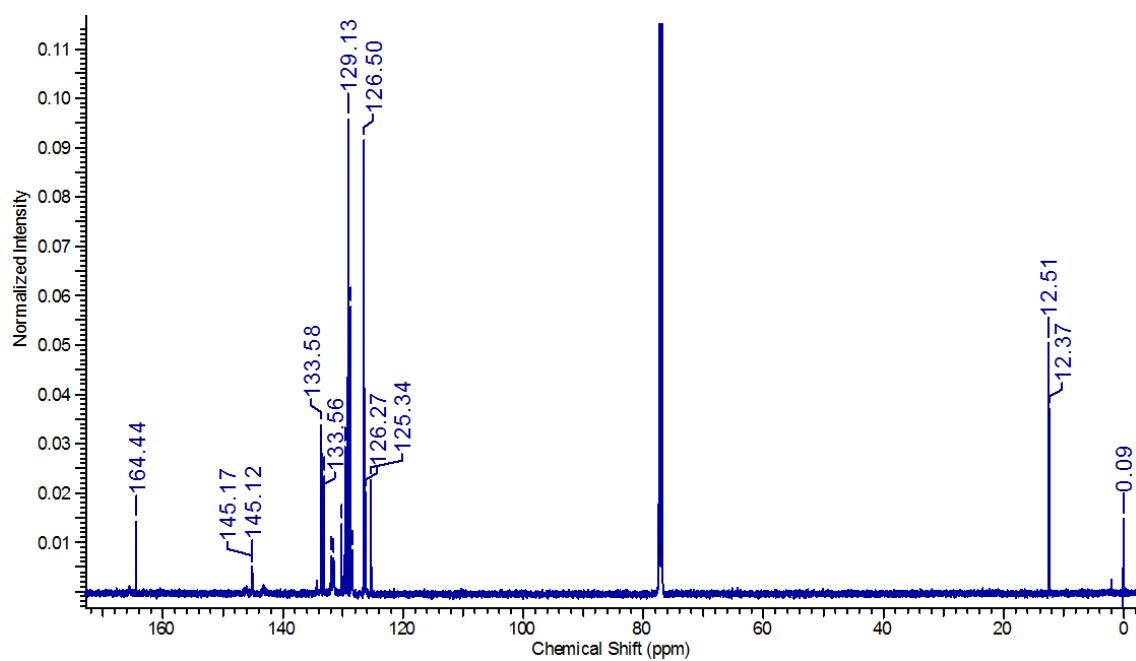


Fig. S2 ¹³C NMR spectrum of *rac*-1a in CDCl₃.

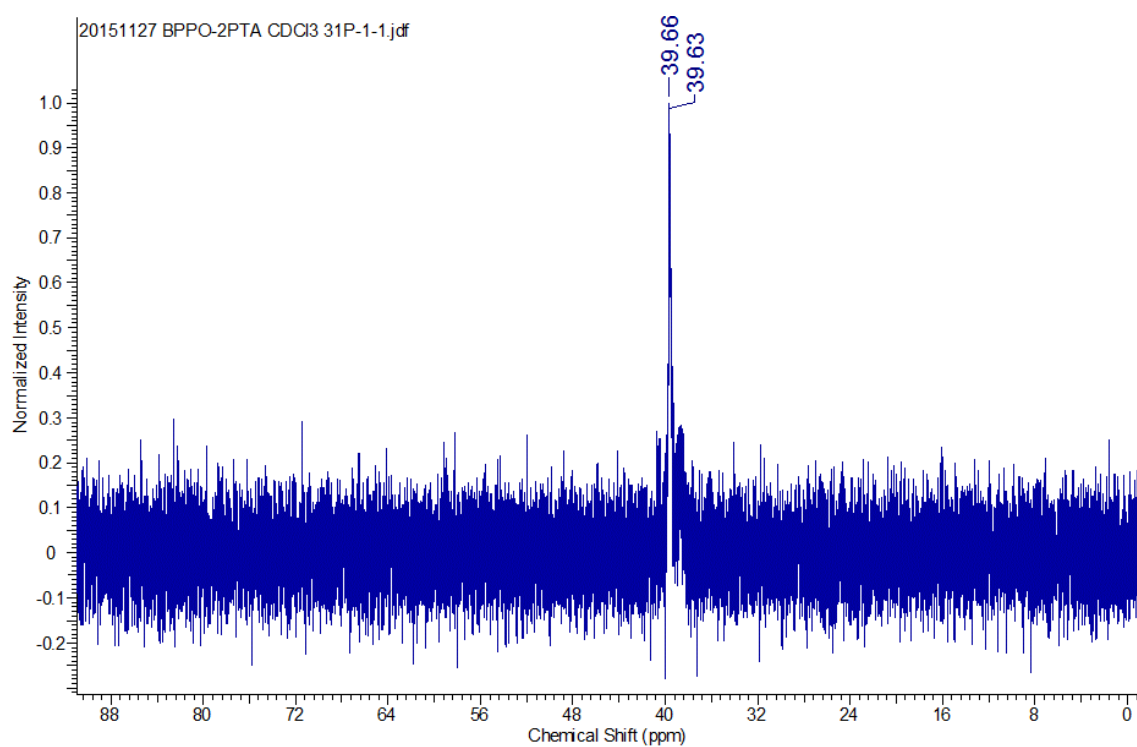


Fig. S3 ^{31}P NMR spectrum of *rac*-1a in CDCl_3 .

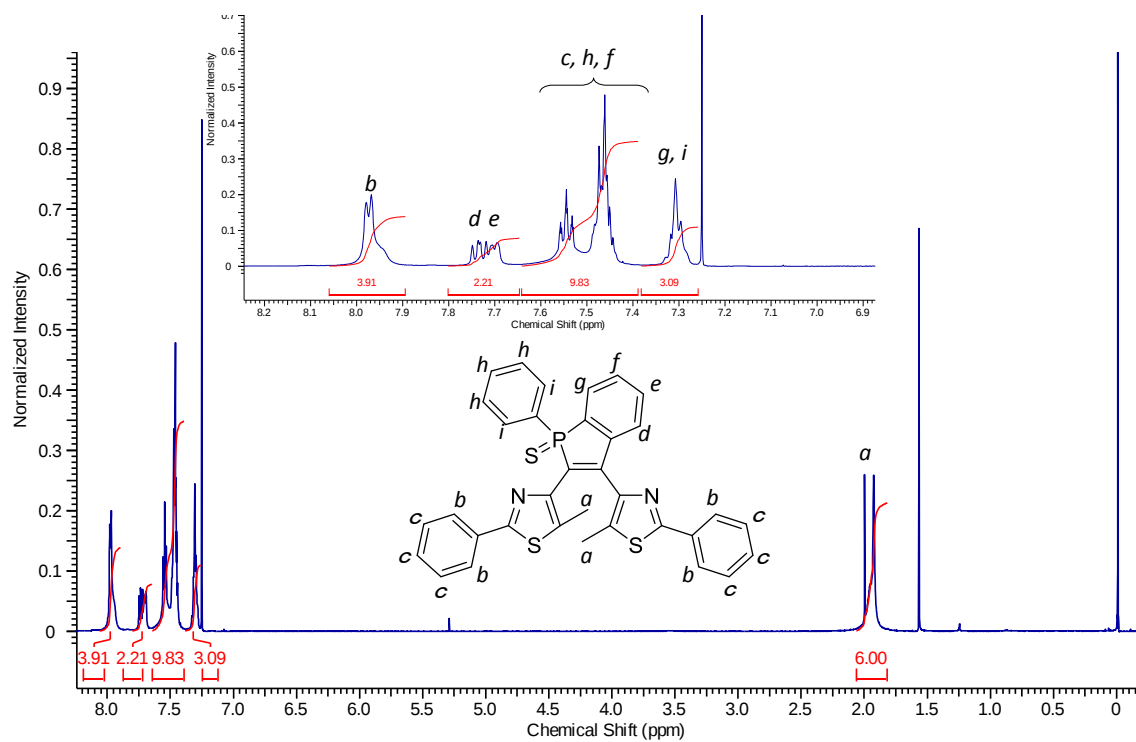


Fig. S4 ^1H NMR spectrum of *rac*-2a in CDCl_3 .

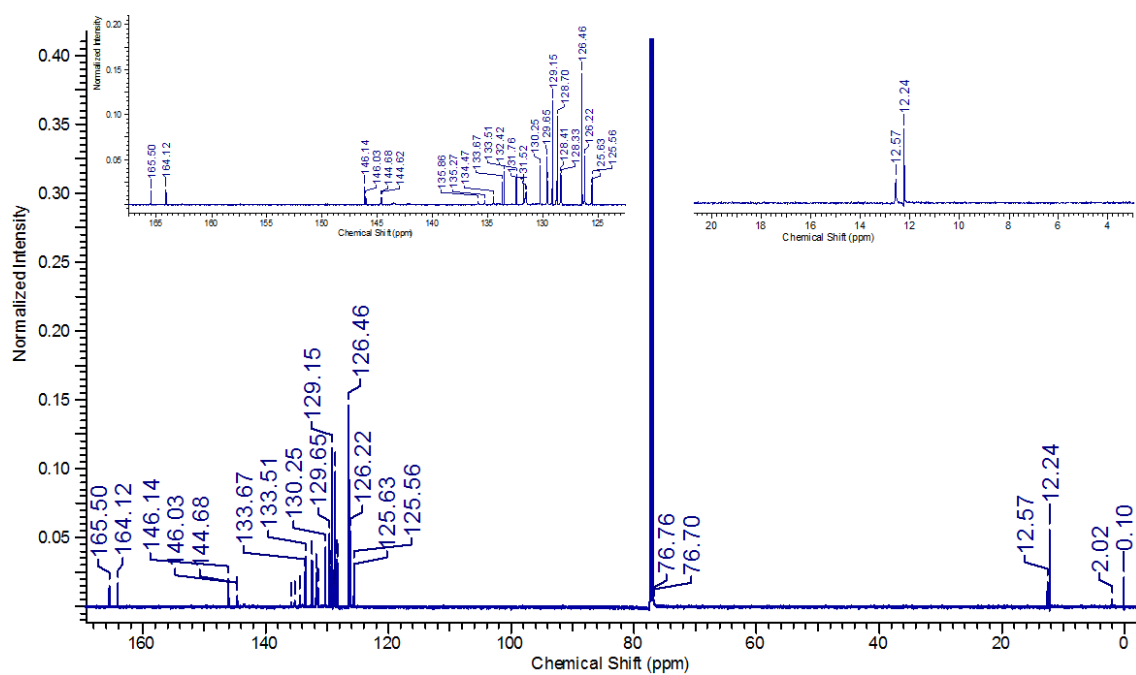


Fig. S5 ^{13}C NMR spectrum of *rac*-2a in CDCl_3 .

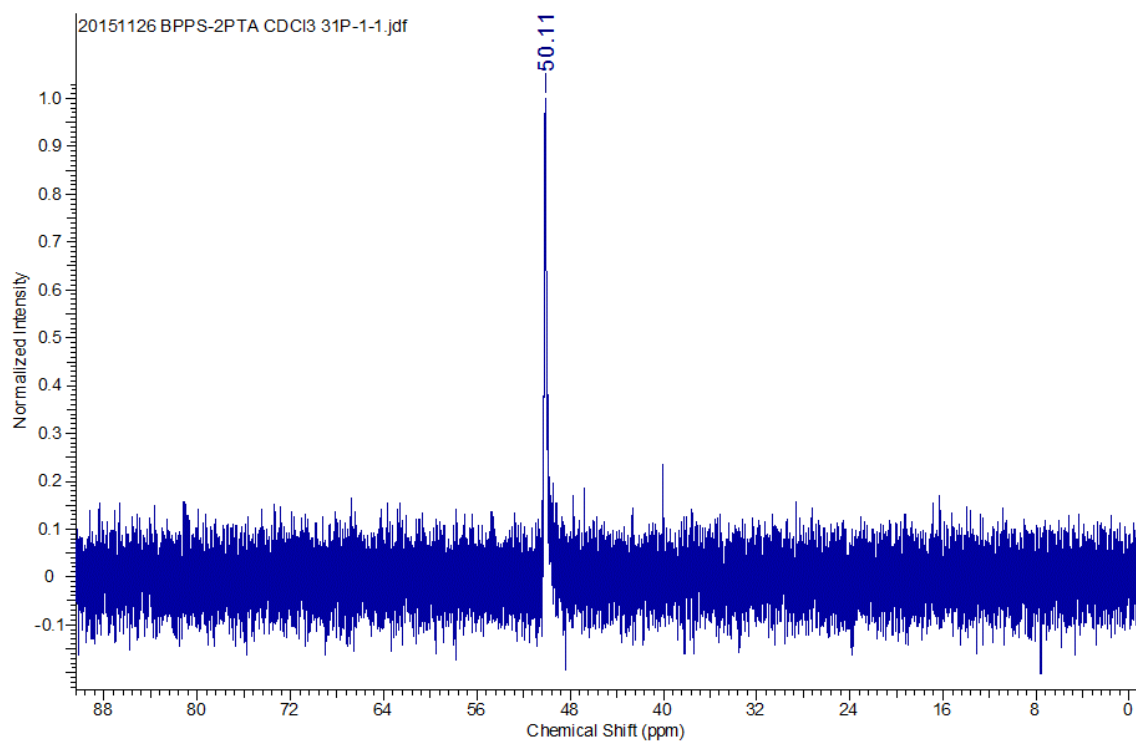


Fig. S6 ^{31}P NMR spectrum of *rac*-1a in CDCl_3 .

2. Photoreaction monitored with UV-vis spectra and ^1H NMR

2.1. UV-Vis absorption spectral change

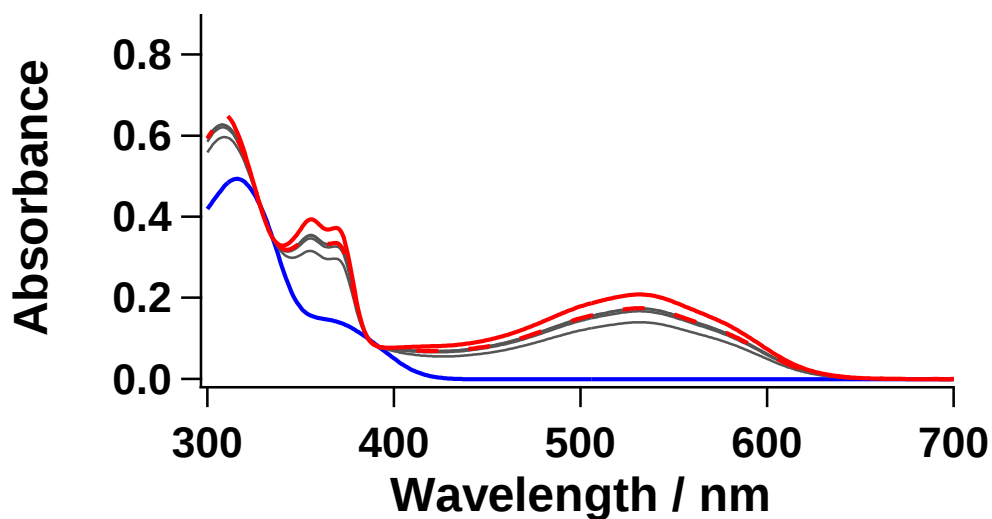


Fig. S7 Changes in the UV-vis absorption spectra of open form (*rac-1a*, blue solid line) to PSS (red dashed line), and closed form (**1b**, red solid line) in toluene (1.9×10^{-5} M).

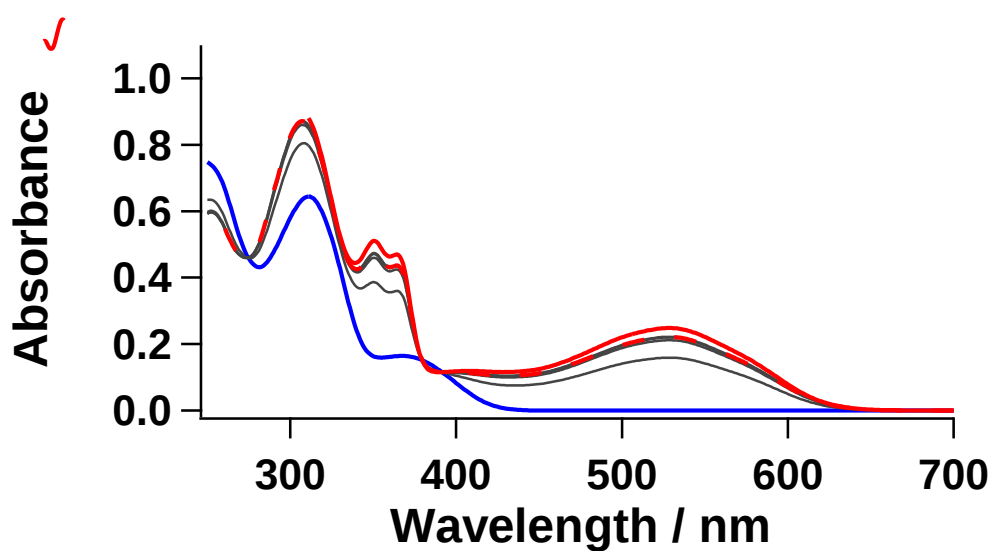


Fig. S8 Changes in the UV-Vis absorption spectra of open form (*rac-1a*, blue solid line) to PSS (red dashed line), and closed form (**1b**, red solid line) in methanol (2.3×10^{-5} M).

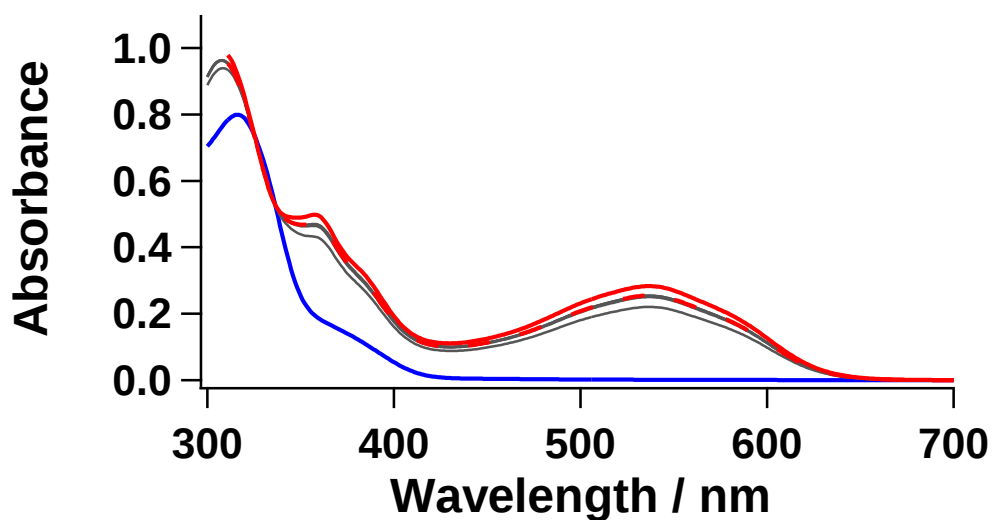


Fig. S9 Changes in the UV-Vis absorption spectra of open form (*rac-2a*, blue solid line) to PSS (red dashed line), and closed form (**2b**, red solid line) in toluene (2.9×10^{-5} M).

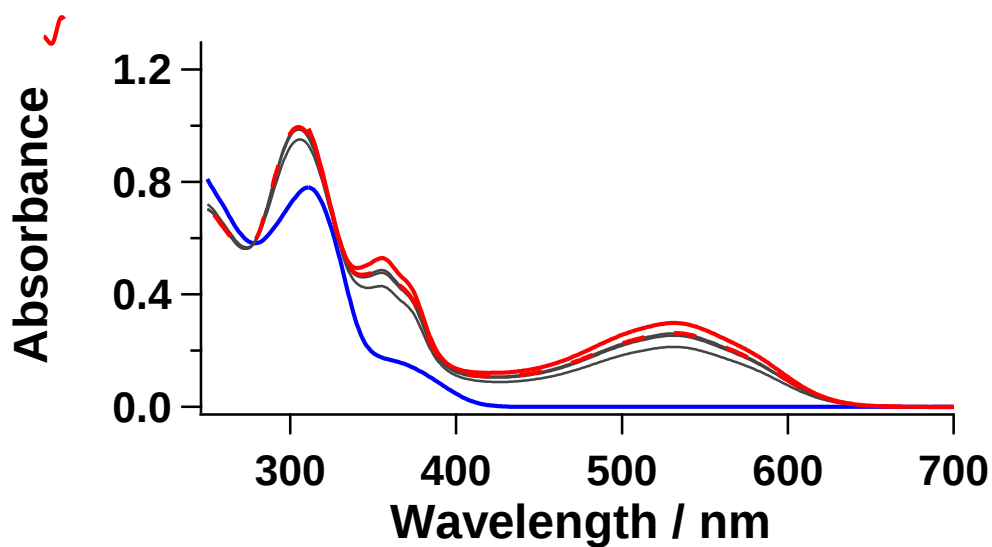


Fig. S10 Changes in the UV-Vis absorption spectra of open form (*rac-2a*, blue solid line) to PSS (red dashed line), and closed form (**2b**, red solid line) in methanol (2.8×10^{-5} M).

2.2. ^1H NMR spectral change

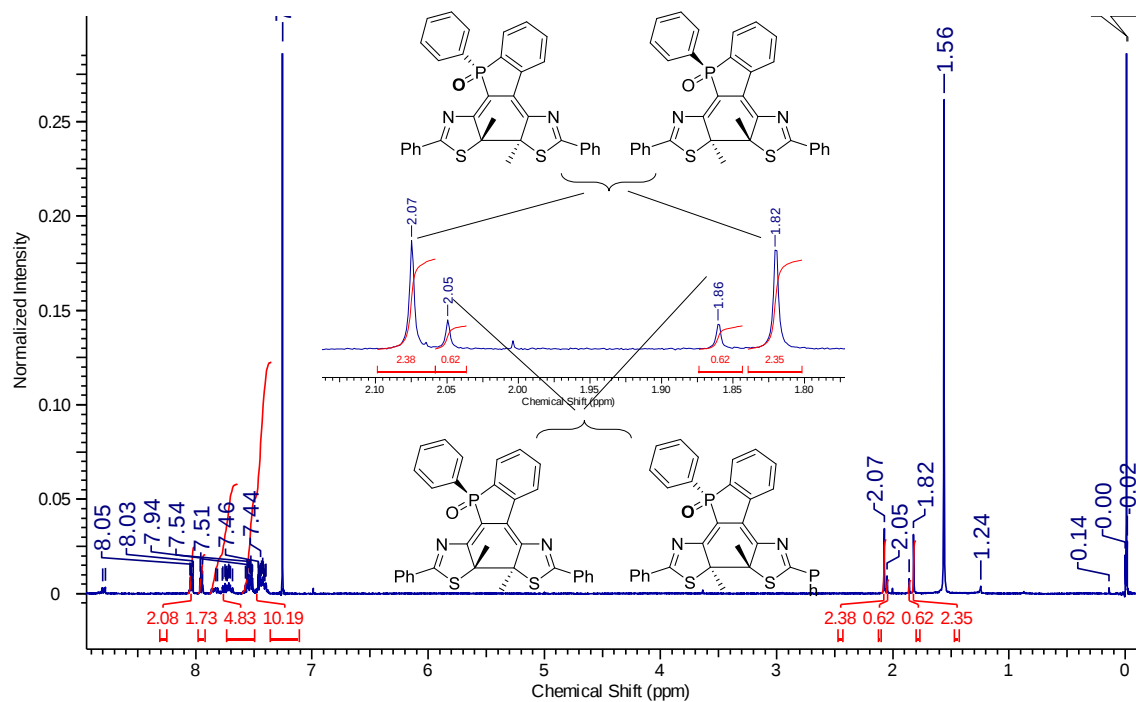


Fig. S11 ^1H NMR spectrum of photoproducts **1b** prepared by UV irradiation to the toluene solution followed by the separated with RP-HPLC (measured in CDCl_3).

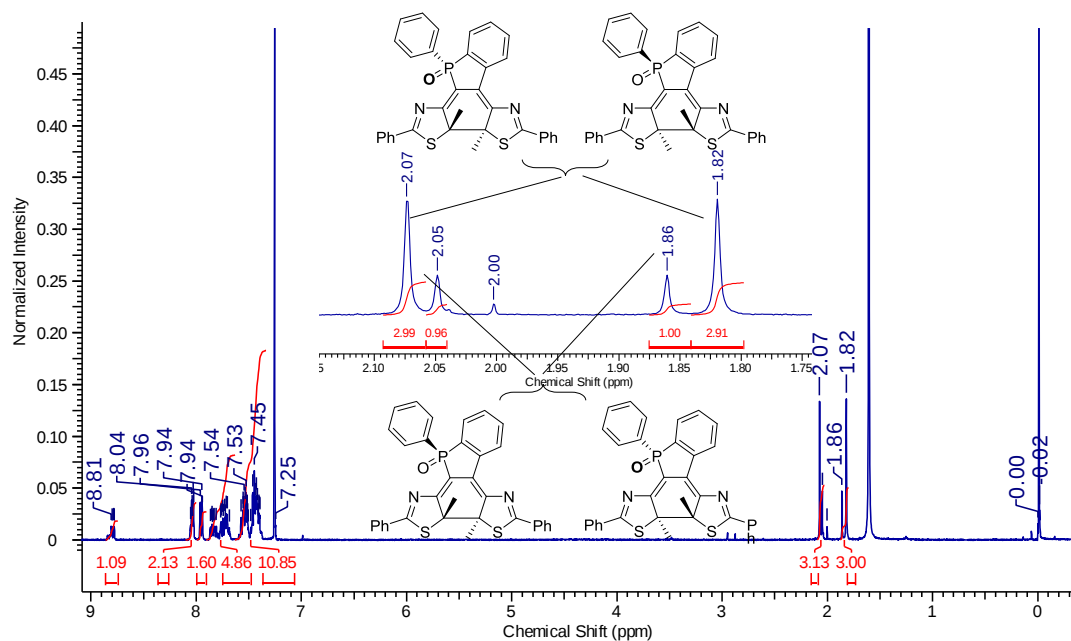


Fig. S12 ^1H NMR spectrum of photoproducts **1b** prepared by UV irradiation to the methanol solution followed by the separated with RP-HPLC (measured in CDCl_3).

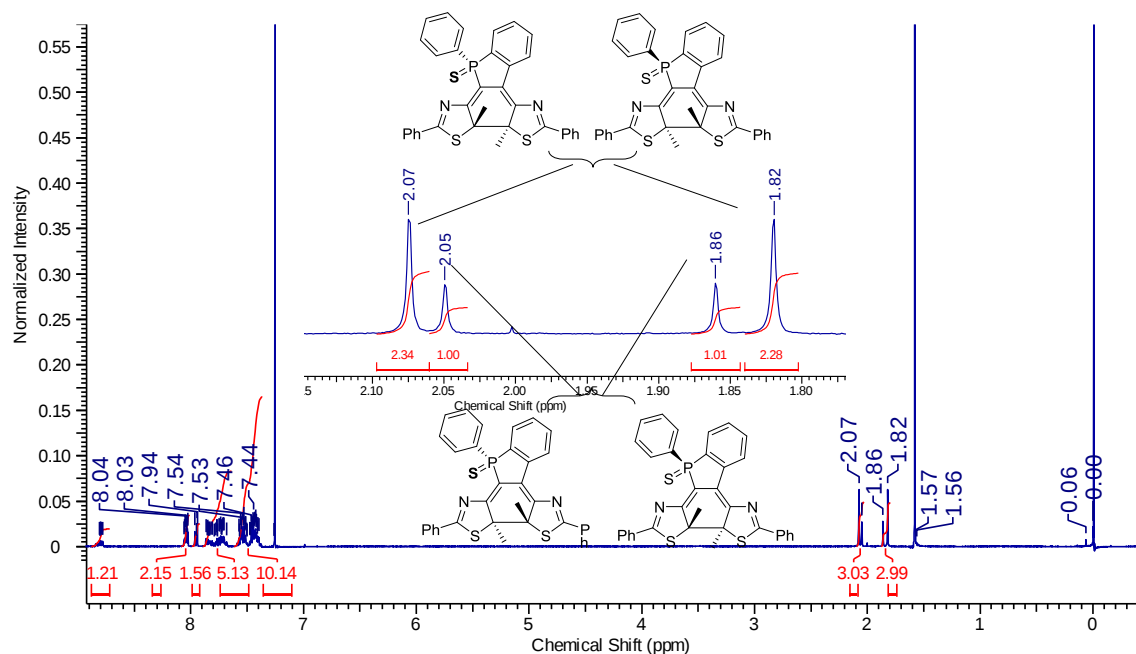


Fig. S13 ^1H NMR spectrum of photoproducts **2b** prepared by UV irradiation to the toluene solution followed by the separated with RP-HPLC (measured in CDCl_3).

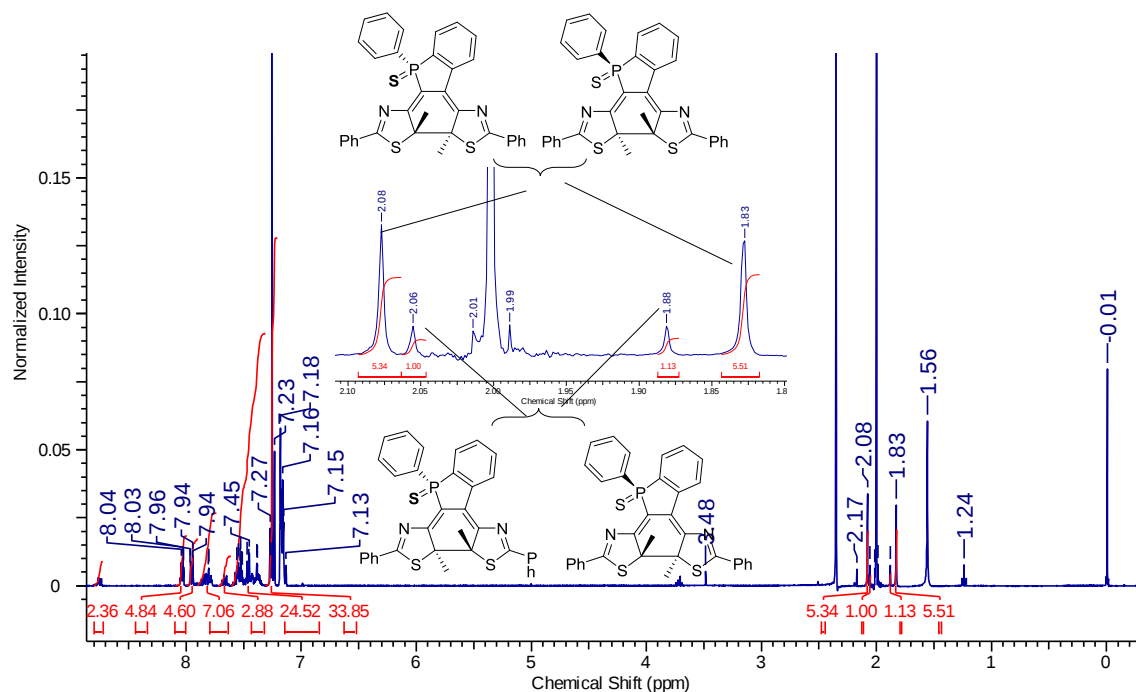


Fig. S14 ^1H NMR spectrum of photoproducts **2b** prepared by UV irradiation to the methanol solution followed by the separated with RP-HPLC (measured in CDCl_3).

3. Chiral separation

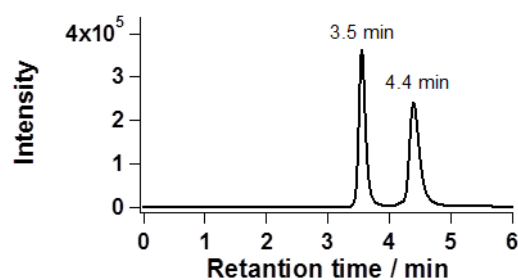


Fig. S15 Chiral HPLC chromatogram of *rac*-1a in ethanol. (Flow rate: 6 mL / min., Detection wavelength: 254 nm)

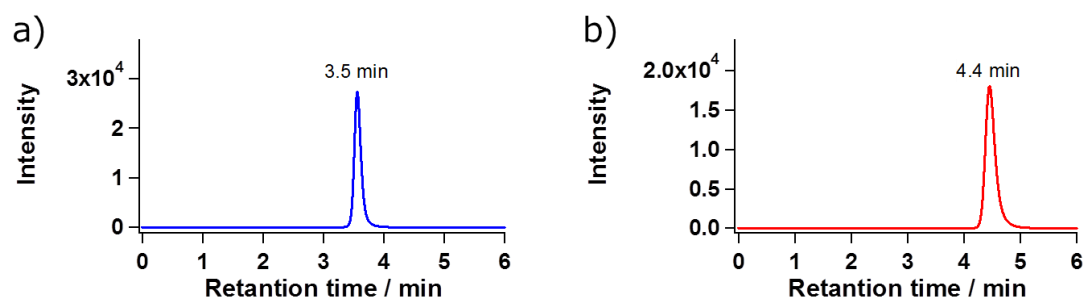


Fig. S16 Chiral HPLC chromatogram of a) primary fraction and b) second fraction separated of *rac*-1a in ethanol, after optical resolution. (Flow rate: 6 mL / min., Detection wavelength: 254 nm)

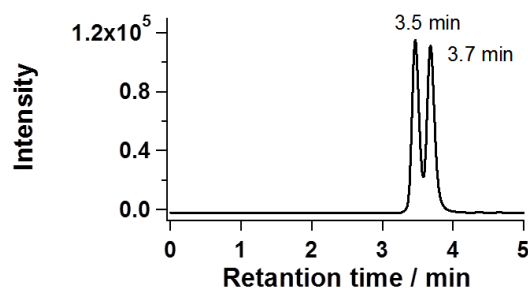


Fig. S17 Chiral HPLC chromatogram of *rac*-2a in ethanol. (Flow rate: 6 mL / min., Detection wavelength: 254 nm)

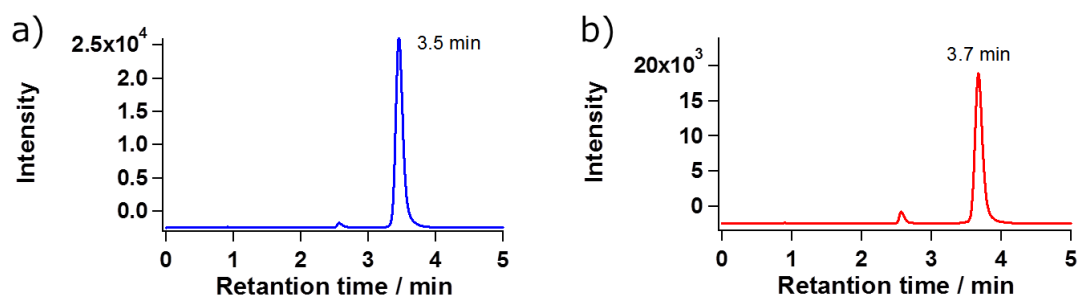


Fig. S18 Chiral HPLC chromatogram of a) primary fraction and b) second fraction separated of *rac*-2a in ethanol, after optical resolution. (Flow rate: 6 mL / min., Detection wavelength: 254 nm)

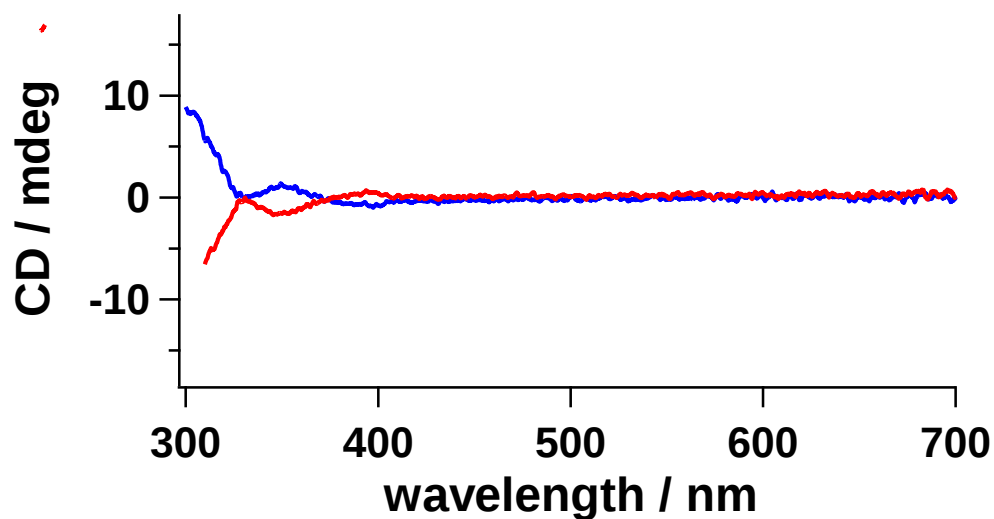


Fig. S19 CD spectra for *rac*-1a of open form in toluene (blue: first fraction, red: second fraction).

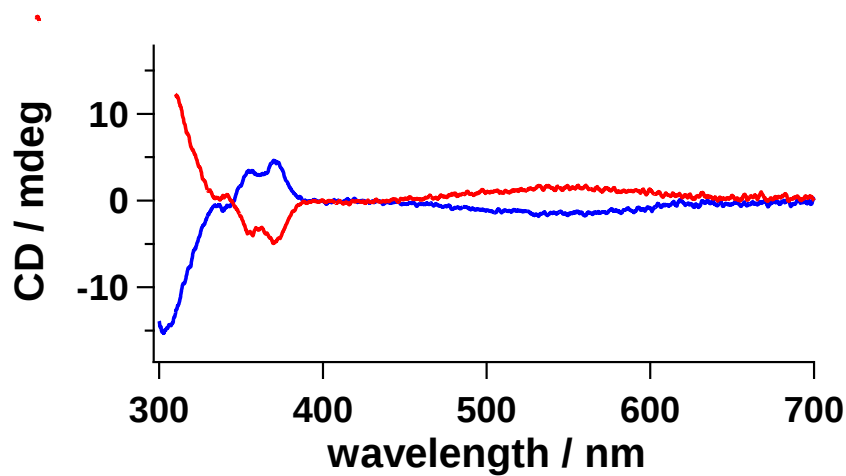


Fig. S20 CD spectra at PSS states achieved by UV irradiation to the solution in Fig. S15 in toluene.

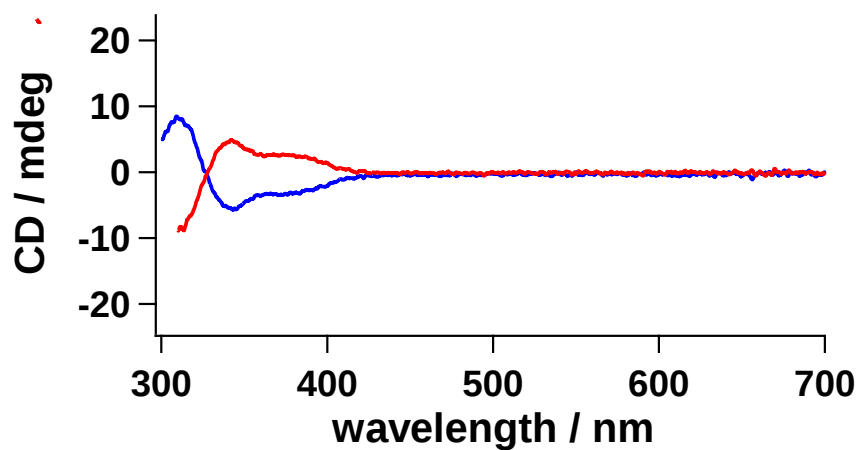


Fig. S21 CD spectra for *rac*-2a of open form in toluene (blue: first fraction, red: second fraction).

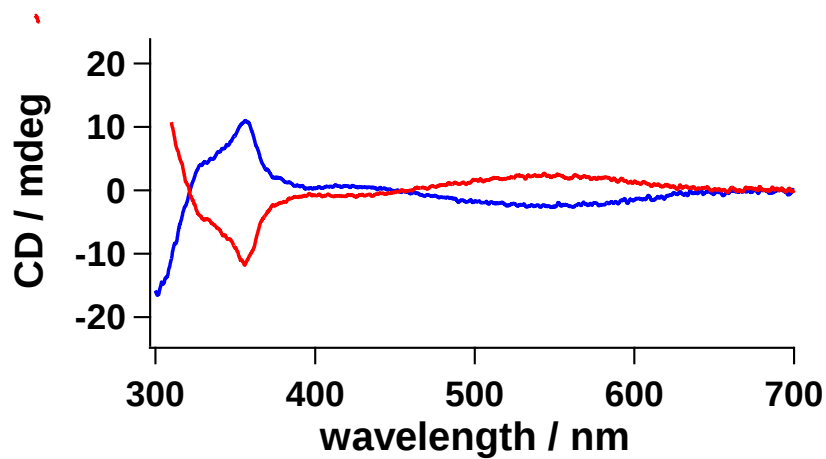


Fig. S22 CD spectra at PSS states achieved by UV irradiation to the solution in Fig. S17 in toluene.

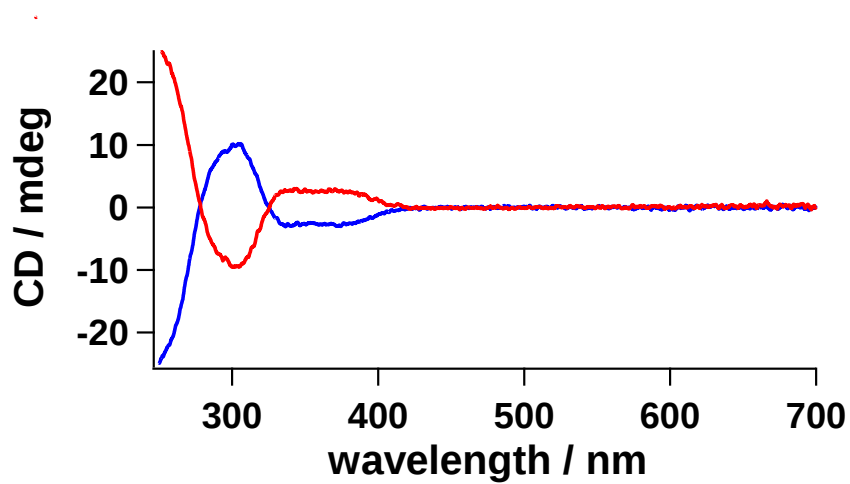


Fig. S23 CD spectra for *rac*-2a of open form in methanol (blue: first fraction, red: second fraction).

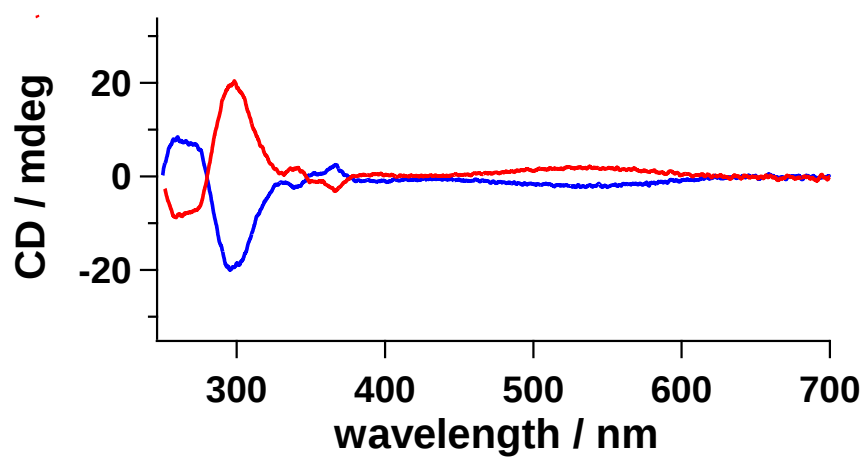


Fig. S24 CD spectra at PSS states achieved by UV irradiation to the solution in **Fig. S19** in methanol.

4. Study in crystalline state

4.1 Photochromism in crystal

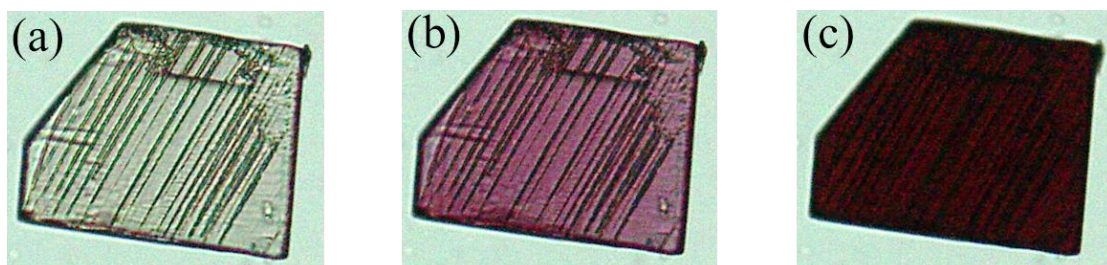


Fig. S25 Photochromism of *rac*-1a in crystal; (a) before and after (b,c) UV irradiation.



Fig. S26 Photochromism of *rac*-2a in crystal; (a) before and after (b,c) UV irradiation.

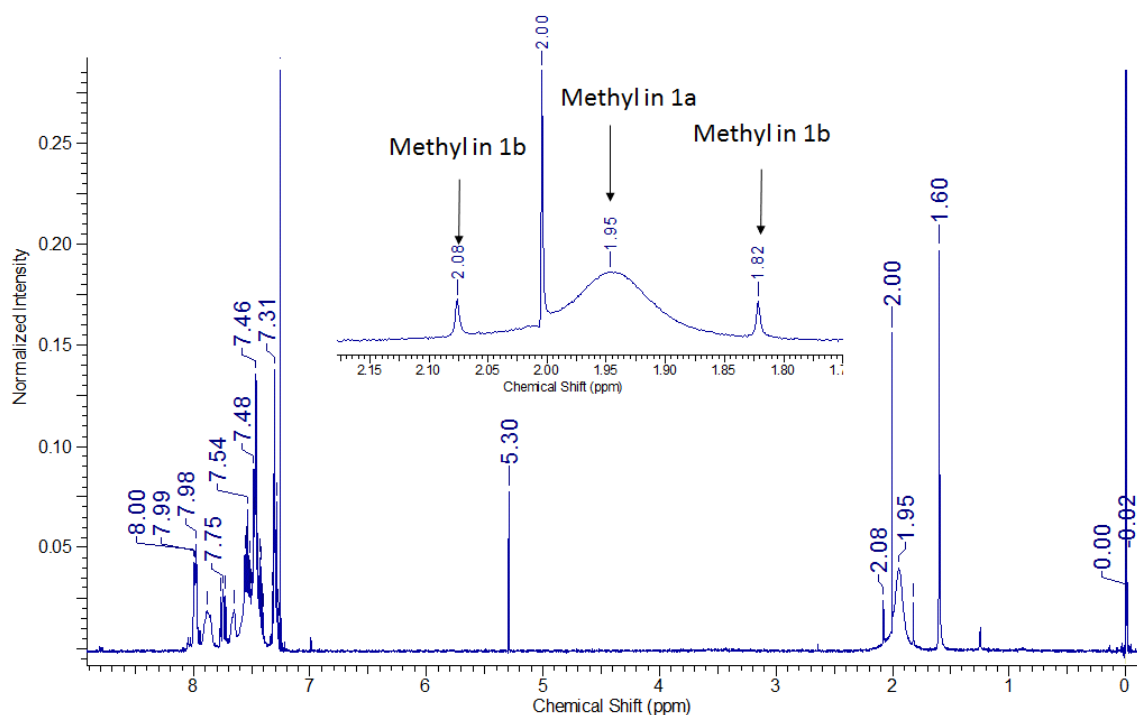


Fig. S27 ^1H NMR spectrum of photoproducts prepared by UV irradiation to single crystals **1a** and dissolved in CDCl_3 .

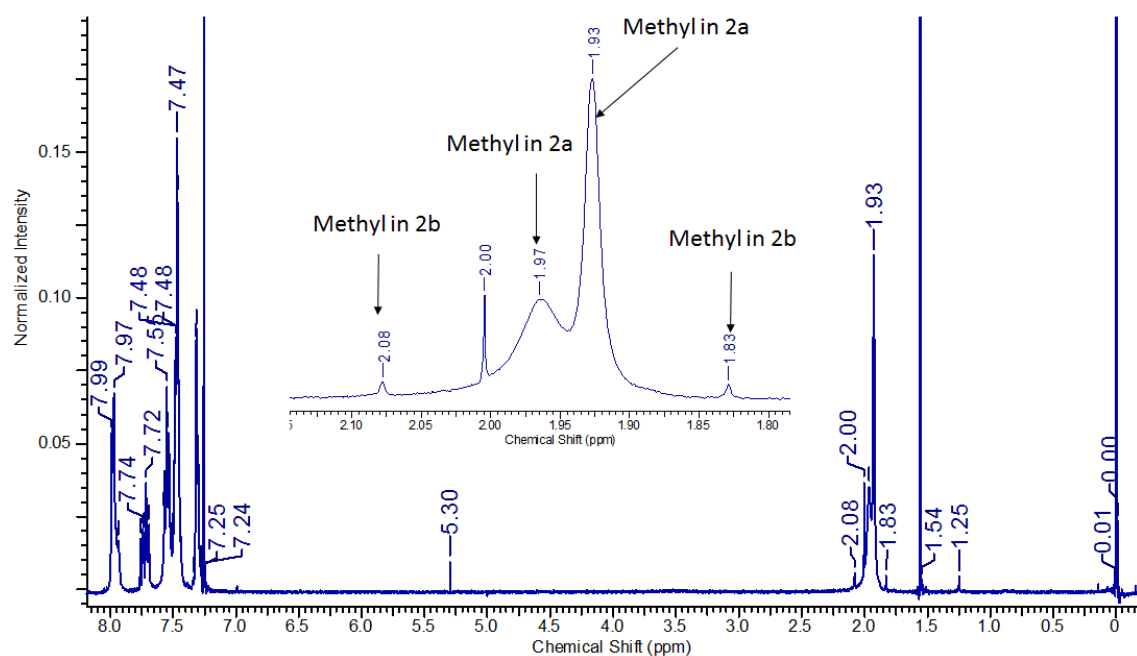


Fig. S28 ^1H NMR spectrum of photoproducts prepared by UV irradiation to single crystals **1b** and dissolved in CDCl_3 .

4.2 X-ray crystallographic data

Table S1. Crystallographic data for *rac-1a* and *rac-2a*

Molecule	<i>rac-1a</i>	<i>rac-2a</i>
Formula	C ₃₄ H ₂₅ N ₂ OPS ₂	C ₃₆ H ₂₈ N ₃ PS ₃
Mol weight (g mol ⁻¹)	572.68	629.79
Crystal dimension (mm)	0.100 × 0.070 × 0.020	0.140 × 0.100 × 0.050
Crystal system	Monoclinic	Triclinic
Space group	<i>P</i> 2 _{1/c} (#14)	<i>P</i> $\bar{1}$ (#2)
<i>a</i> (Å)	11.4597(2)	10.0101(2)
<i>b</i> (Å)	29.0720(5)	11.0471(2)
<i>c</i> (Å)	16.6209(3)	14.5019(3)
α (°)		86.1262(7)
β (°)	93.7884(7)	83.4645(7)
γ (°)		81.5450(7)
<i>V</i> (Å ³)	5525.24(17)	1573.81(5)
<i>Z</i> value	8	2
<i>D</i> _{calcd} (g mol ⁻¹)	1.377	1.329
<i>F</i> (0 0 0)	2384.00	656.00
μ (Mo K α) (cm ⁻¹)	2.825	3.171
Temperature (K)	123	123
No. of measured reflections	95332	27280
No. of unique reflections	12666	7207
Goodness of fit	1.05	1.09
Final <i>R</i> indices		
<i>R</i> ₁	0.0395	0.0374
<i>wR</i> ₂ [<i>I</i> > 2 σ (<i>I</i>)]	0.0997	0.1026
CCDC No.	CCDC-1445542	CCDC-1445543

5. Computational data

Optimization of molecular conformations of **1a** and **2a** were carried out by DFT calculation with ω B97XD/6-31G(d,p) level.

5.1. Optimization of molecular conformation

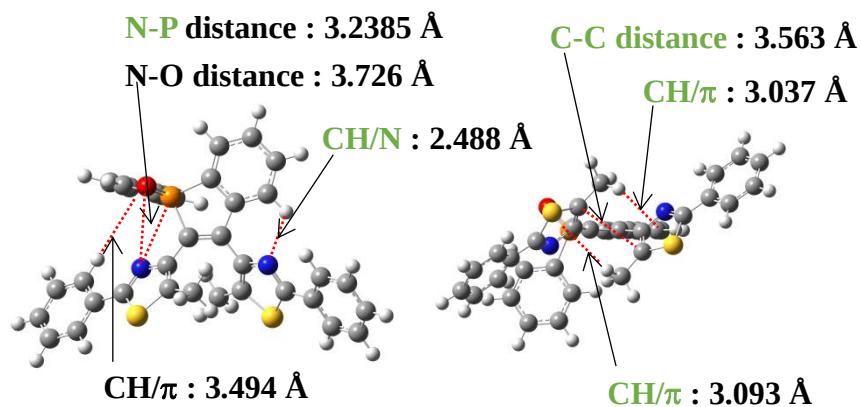


Fig. S29 Optimized structure of **Sp-P-1a**.

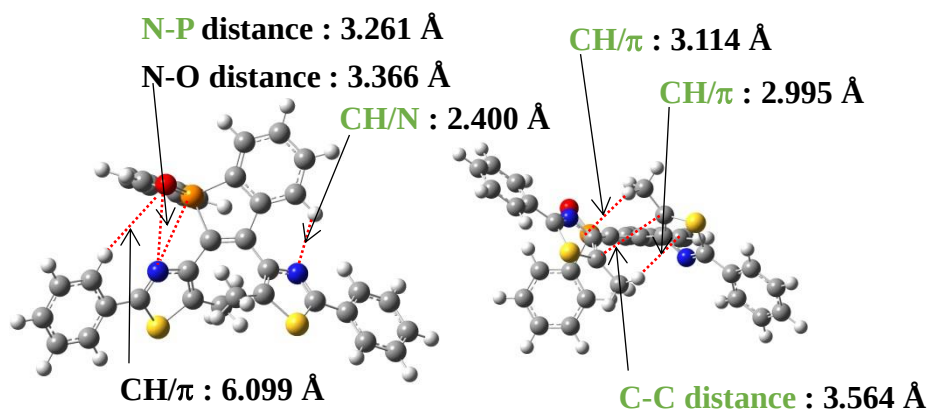


Fig. S30 Optimized structure of **Sp-M-1a**.

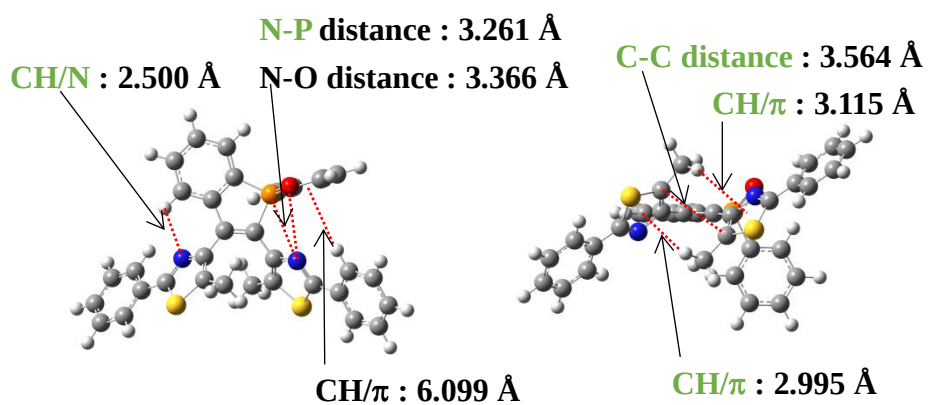


Fig. S31 Optimized structure of R_P -P-1a.

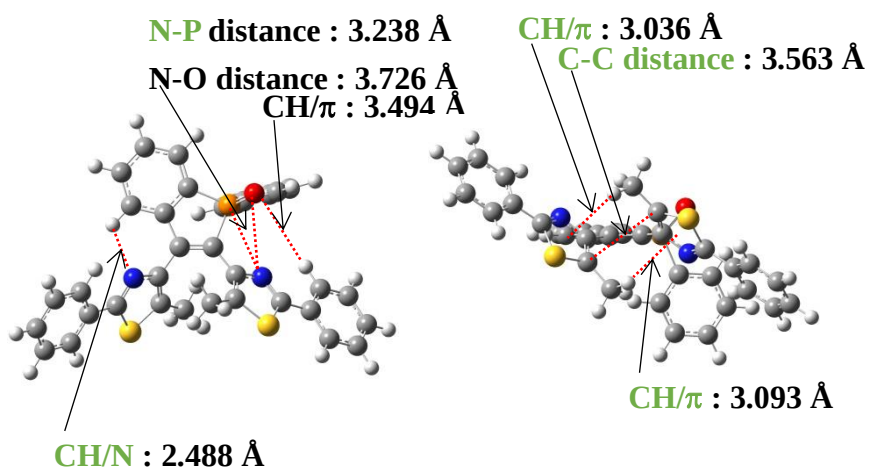


Fig. S32 Result of optimization of R_P -M-1a.

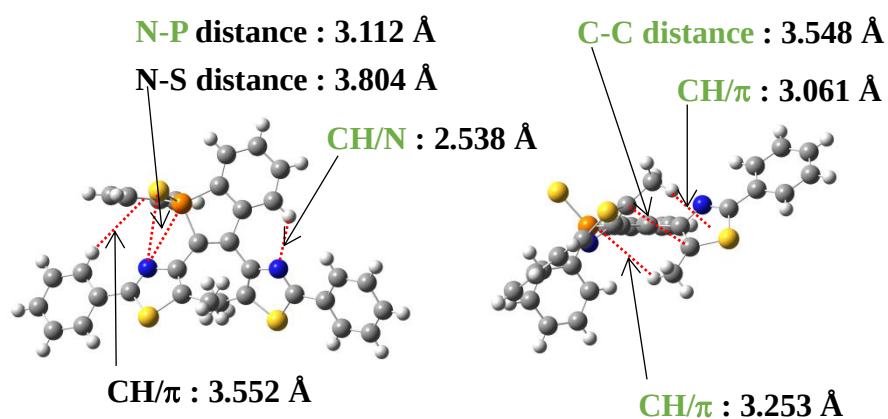


Fig. S33 Optimized structure of S_P -P-2a.

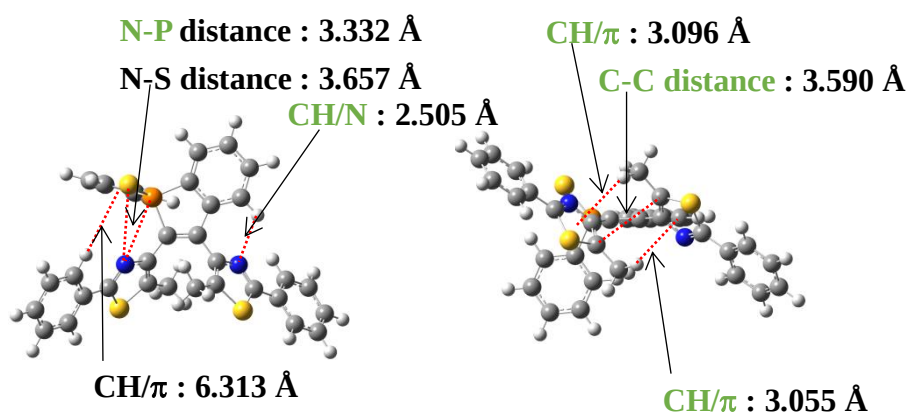


Fig. S34 Optimized structure of S_P -M-2a.

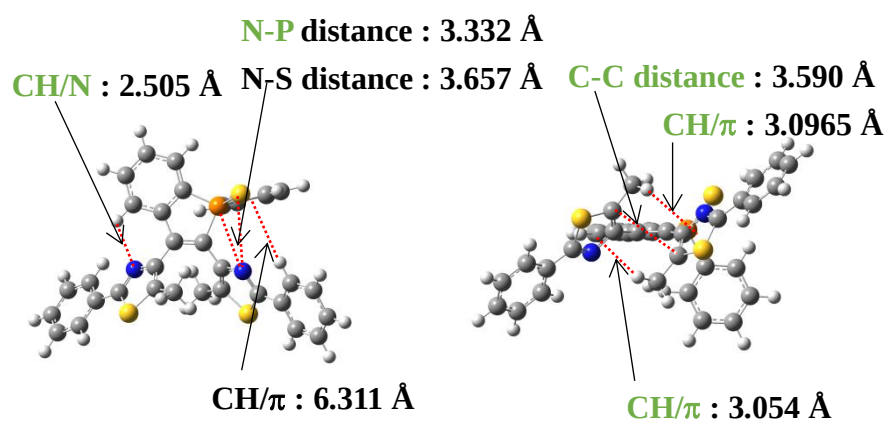


Fig. S35 Optimized structure of *R_P-P-2a*.

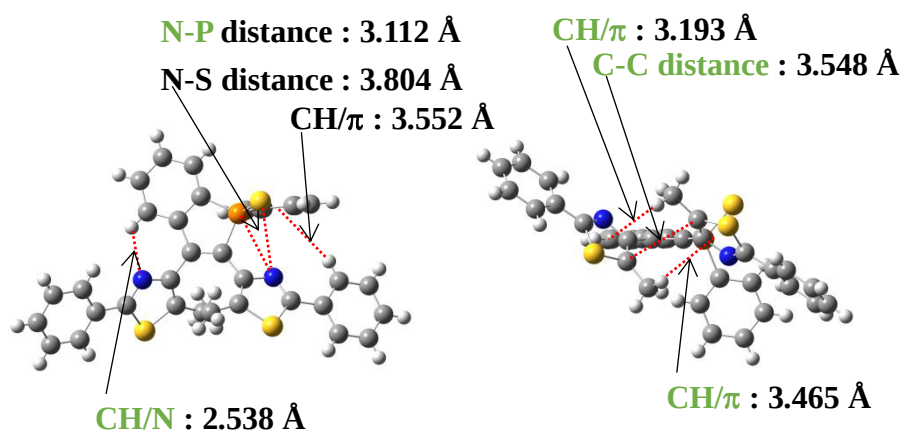


Fig. S36 Optimized structure of *R_P-M-2a*.

5.2. Energy difference between *P*- and *M*-conformers estimated by DFT

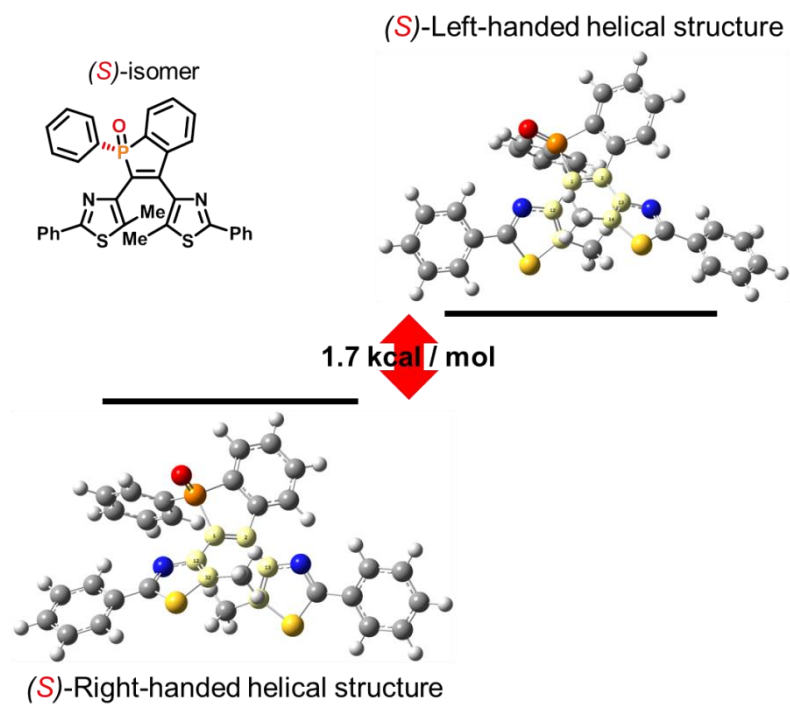


Fig. S37 Diagram of energy difference between *S_P*-*P*-1a and *S_P*-*M*-1a optimized by ω B97XD/6-31G(d,p) level of DFT calculation.

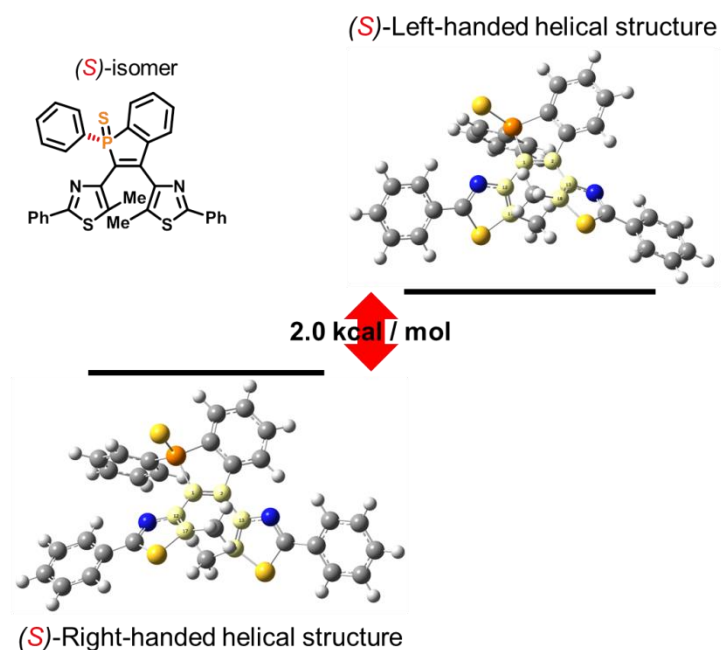


Fig. S38 Diagram of energy difference between S_P -P-2a and S_P -M-2a optimized by ω B97XD/6-31G(d,p) level of DFT calculation.

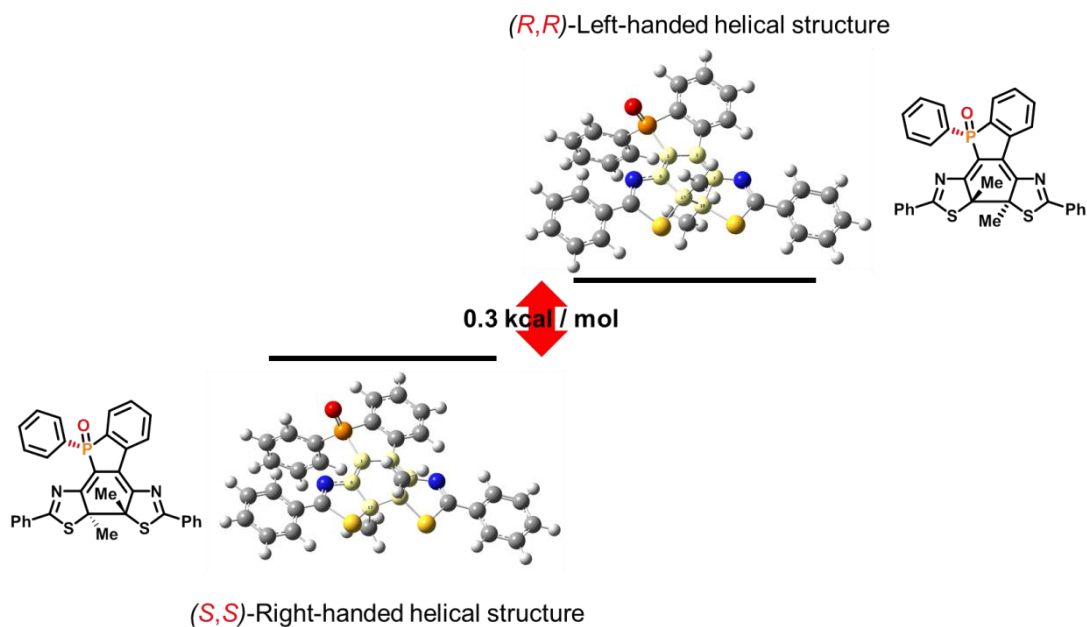


Fig. S39 Diagram of energy difference between diastereomers of S_P -(R,R)-1b and S_P -(S,S)-1b calculated by CAM-B3LYP/6-31G(d,p) level of DFT calculation.

6. Other NMR data

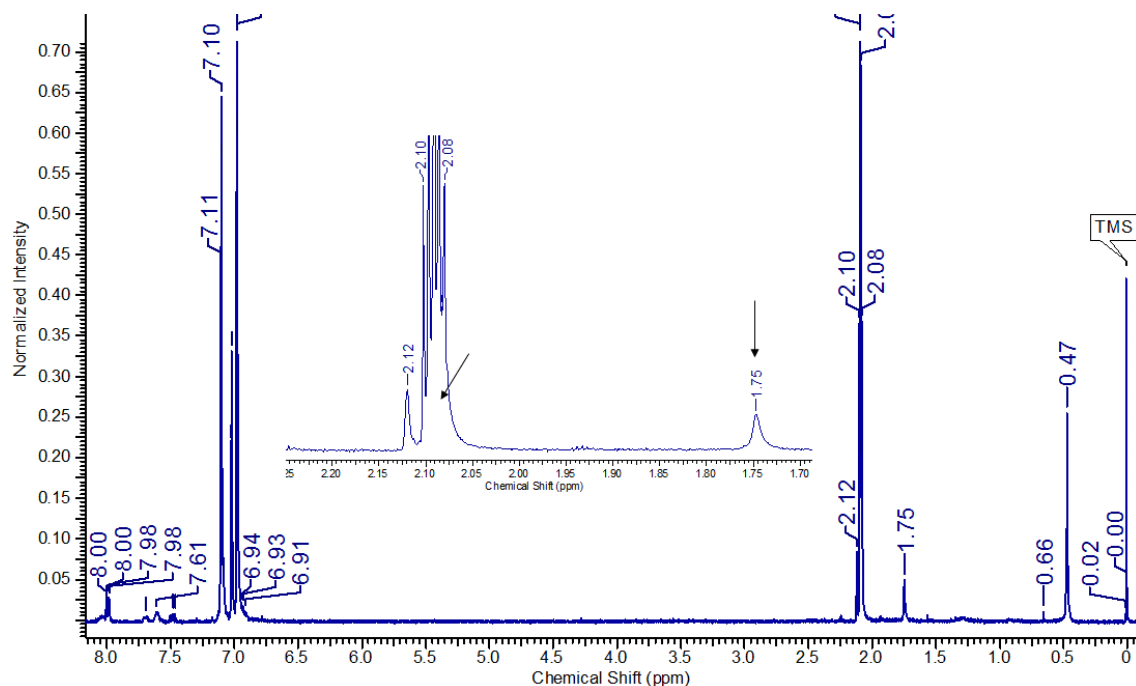


Fig. S40 ¹H NMR spectrum of *rac*-1a in toluene-*d*₈.

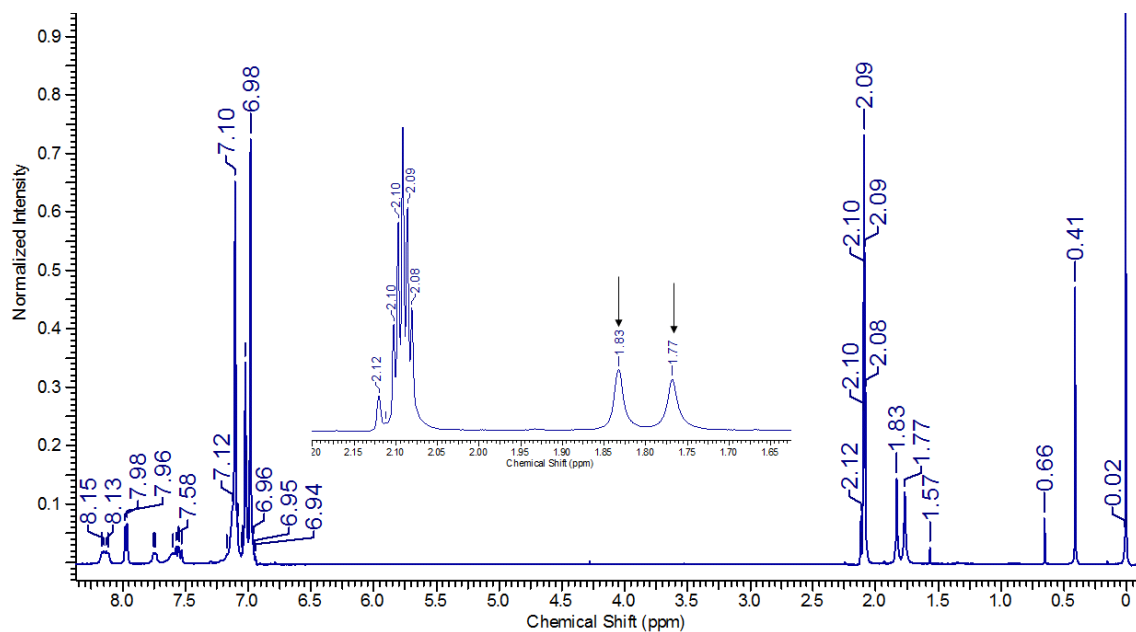


Fig. S41 ¹H NMR spectrum of *rac*-2a in toluene-*d*₈.

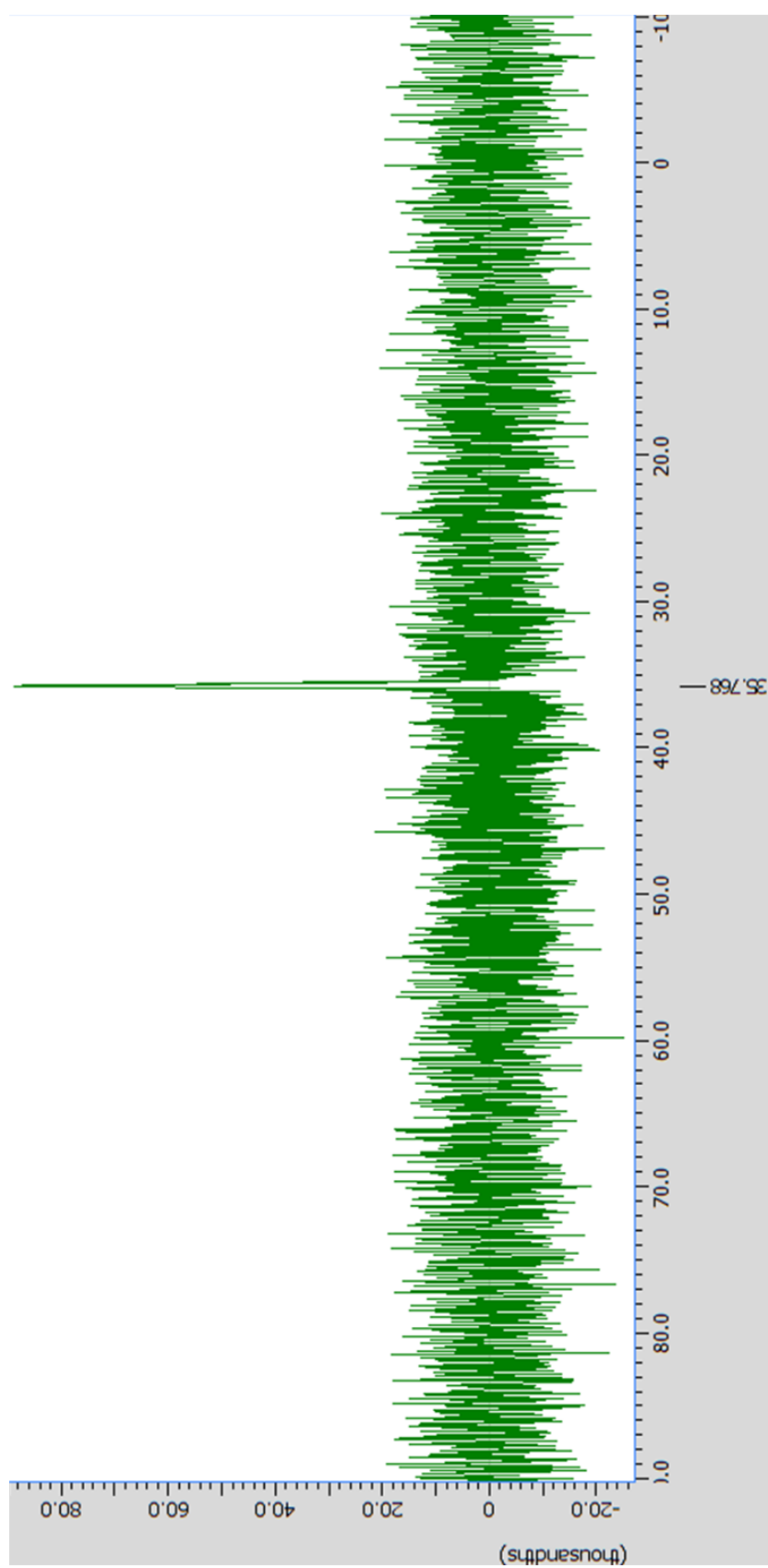


Fig. S42 ^{31}P NMR spectrum of *rac*-1a in toluene- d_8 .

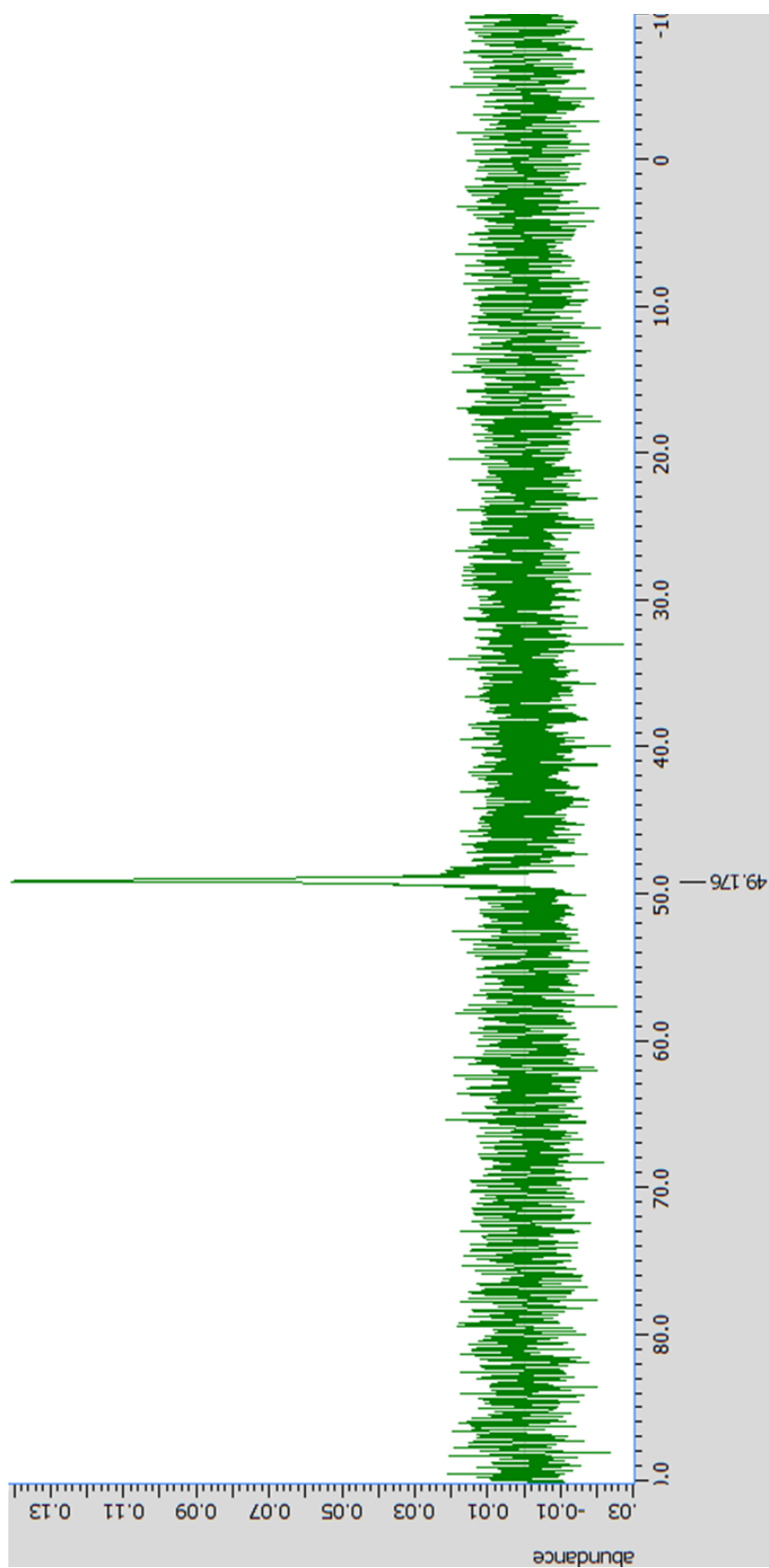


Fig. S43 ^{31}P NMR spectrum of *rac*-2a in toluene- d_8 .