Synthetic Receptor Molecules for Selective Fluorescent Detection of 8-oxo-dGTP in aqueous media

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Synthesis of compound 8

NaBH(OAc)₃ (106 mg, 0.5 mmol) was added to a solution of **6** (48 mg, 0.1 mmol) and chloroacetaldehyde in dry THF (1 mL) at room temperature under an argon atmosphere. The reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature for 17 h, and quenched with satd. NaHCO₃ aq (20 mL), then extracted with AcOEt. The organic layer was washed with brine, dried over Na₂SO₄ and evaporated *in vacuo*. The resulting residue was purified by flash column chromatography (Hex/AcOEt =64/36) to afford chloroethyl intermediate (54 mg, quant) as a colorless oil. This compound was dissolved in dry DMF, and NaN₃ (13 mg, 0.2 mmol) was added to the mixture under an argon atmosphere. The reaction mixture was stirred at 80 °C for 6 h, distilled by AcOEt (20 mL), and extracted with H₂O (20 mL). The organic layer was washed with brine, dried over Na₂SO₄ and evaporated *in vacuo*. The resulting residue was purified by flash column chromatography (Hex/AcOEt =64/36) to afford compound **8** (48 mg, 89 % in 2 steps) as a colorless oil. ¹H-NMR (500 MHz, CD₃OD) δ (ppm): 3.28 (2H, br), 3.57 (2H, br), 3.52 (2H, t, *J* = 6.0 Hz), 3.41 (4H, br), 3.36 (4H, br), 2.83 (2H, br), 2.16 (4H, br). ¹³C-NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm): 157.8, 157.5, 157.3, 81.1, 79.4, 61.5, 56.3, 56.1, 29.1, 28.8, 20.9, 14.5. IR (cm⁻¹): 2343, 2093, 1688, 1164. HR-ESI-MS (*m/z*): Calcd for C₂₅H₄₇N7O₆ (M+H)⁺ 542.3661. Found 542.3667.



Scheme S1. Synthesis scheme of compounds 3a-c.

5'-Azido-3'-hydroxy 8-oxoG-clamp (S1) A solution of tosyl chloride (95 mg, 0.5 mmol) in pyridine (4 mL) was added dropwise to a solution of 8-oxoG-clamp 3',5'-diol (123 mg, 0.25 mmol) in pyridine (4 mL) over 1 h at room temperature under an argon atmosphere. The reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature for 36 h before quenching with H₂O. The resulting mixture was extracted with AcOEt (20 mL). The organic layer was washed with brine, dried over Na₂SO₄ and evaporated *in vacuo*. The resulting residue was purified by flash column chromatography (CHCl₃/MeOH = 97/3) to

afford tosylate intermediate (90 mg) as a yellow amorphous. The tosylate compound was dissolved in DMF (2.2 mL) and stirred with NaN₃ (33 mg, 0.5 mmol) at 70 °C for 19 h. The reaction mixture was distilled with AcOEt (20 mL), and extracted with H₂O (20 mL). The organic layer was washed with brine, dried over Na₂SO₄ and evaporated *in vacuo*. The resulting residue was purified by flash column chromatography (CHCl₃/MeOH = 97/3) to afford compound **S1** (59 mg, 44 % in 2 steps) as a yellow amorphous. ¹H-NMR (500 MHz, CD₃OD) δ (ppm): 7.35 (1H, s), 7.33-7.25 (5H, br), 6.82 (1H, t, J = 8.25 Hz), 6.58 (1H, d, J = 8.25 Hz), 6.43 (1H, d, J = 8.25 Hz), 6.20 (1H, t, J = 8.5 Hz), 5.11 (2H, s), 4.31-4.30 (1H, m), 4.05 (2H, t, J = 5.5 Hz), 3.99-3.96 (1H, m), 3.68 (1H, dd, J = 13.0, 3.5 Hz), 3.77 (1H, dd, J = 13.0, 5 Hz), 3.54 (2H, t, J = 5.5 Hz), 2.36-2.31 (1H, m), 2.22-2.16 (1H, m). ¹³C-NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm): 159.1, 156.6, 155.6, 148.0, 144.3, 138.4, 129.8, 129.4, 128.9, 128.7, 125.0, 123.2, 109.4, 108.3, 87.4, 86.3, 79.4, 72.4, 69.6, 67.5, 56.1, 53.4, 41.2, 41.0, 32.1, 29.5. IR (cm⁻¹): 2322, 2101, 1680, 1558. HR-ESI-MS (m/z): Calcd for C₂₅H₂₅N₇O₇ (M+H)⁺ 536.1888. Found 536.1895.

Tri-Boc cyclen-5'-triazole 8-oxoG-clamp (S2) Compound S1 (53 mg, 0.10 mmol) and compound 7 (51 mg, 0.10 mmol) were dissolved in DMSO (2.5 mL), and to this solution were added an aqueous solution of CuSO₄ (0.015 mmol), sodium ascorbate (0.03 mmol) and a solution of TBTA (0.03 mmol) in DMSO at room temperature. The reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature for 19 h before extracted with AcOEt (25 mL). The organic layer was washed with brine, dried over Na_2SO_4 and evaporated in vacuo. The resulting residue was purified by flash column chromatography (AcOEt/MeOH = 92/8) to afford compound S2 (98 mg, 94 %) as a yellow amorphous. ¹H-NMR (500 MHz, CD₃OD) δ (ppm): 7.89 (1H, s), 7.24 (5H, br), 6.89 (1H, s), 6.84 (1H, t, J = 8.0 Hz), 6.61 (1H, d, J = 8.0 Hz), 6.48 (1H, d, J = 8.0 Hz), 6.17 (1H, t, J = 6.5 Hz), 5.55 (2H, s), 5.11 (2H, s), 4.79 (1H, dd, J = 14.5, 4.0 Hz), 4.73 (1H, dd, J = 14.5, 6.0 Hz), 4.36 (1H, br), 4.17-4.14 (1H, m), 4.06 (2H, t, J = 5.0 Hz), 4.01-3.93 (2H, m), 3.70 (2H, br), 3.54 (6H, t, J = 5.0 Hz), 3.36 (6H, br), 2.62 (4H, br), 2.36-2.31 (1H, m), 2.18-2.13 (1H, m), 1.47 (9H, s), 1.42 (18H, s). 13 C-NMR (125 MHz, CD₃OD) δ (ppm): 159.1, 157.4, 156.5, 155.6, 148.1, 144.3, 142.9, 138.4, 136.8, 130.0, 129.6, 129.4, 129.1, 128.7, 127.1, 125.1, 109.4, 108.4, 87.6, 85.4, 80.9, 79.5, 72.1, 69.7, 67.5, 56.1, 55.5, 54.9, 52.2, 41.2, 40.1, 39.5, 29.5, 29.1, 28.8. IR (cm⁻¹): 2975, 1680, 1558, 1474. HR-ESI-MS (m/z): Calcd for $C_{51}H_{71}N_{11}O_{13}$ (M+H)⁺ 1046.5306. Found 1046.5322.

Tri-Boc cyclen-5'-triazole-G-clamp (S3) Compound **S2** (52 mg, 0.05 mmol) was dissolved in MeOH/cyclohexene (1:1, 1 mL) solution, and to this solution was added 20 wt% Pd(OH)₂/C (35 mg, 0.05 mmol) under argon atmosphere. The reaction mixture was stirred at 70 °C for 2 days. The reaction mixture was filtered through celite, and resulting filtrate was evaporated in vacuo. The residue was purified by flash column chromatography (NH-silica gel, CHCl₃/MeOH = 97/3) to afford compound **S3** (22 mg, 48 %) as a pale green amorphous. ¹H-NMR (500 MHz, CD₃OD) δ (ppm): 7.93

(1H, s), 6.87 (1H, s), 6.84 (1H, t, J = 8.0 Hz), 6.62 (1H, d, J = 8.0 Hz), 6.48 (1H, d, J = 8.0 Hz), 6.17 (1H, t, J = 6.5 Hz), 4.78 (1H, dd, J = 14.5, 4.0 Hz), 4.72 (1H, dd, J = 14.5, 6.0 Hz), 4.35 (1H, br), 4.16-4.13 (1H, m), 4.06 (2H, t, J = 5.0 Hz), 4.01-3.93 (2H, m), 3.54 (4H, br), 3.36 (6H, br), 3.08 (2H, t, J = 5.0 Hz), 2.60 (4H, br), 2.35-2.30 (1H, m), 2.17-2.12 (1H, m), 1.46 (9H, s), 1.41 (18H, s). ¹³C-NMR (125 MHz, CD₃OD) δ (ppm): 157.6, 156.6, 155.8, 148.3, 144.4, 129.8, 127.2, 125.1, 123.2, 117.1, 109.4, 108.4, 87.6, 85.4, 81.0, 79.5, 72.1, 70.8, 70.3, 55.4, 54.9, 52.2, 41.6, 40.1, 30.7, 29.1, 28.8. IR (cm⁻¹): 3416, 2978, 1678, 1474. HR-ESI-MS (m/z): Calcd for C₄₃H₆₅N₁₁O₁₁ (M+H)⁺ 912.4938. Found 912.4958.

Tri-Boc cyclen-5'-triazole-G-clamp naphthylethyl derivative (S4b) 1-Naphthalene ethanol (1.72 g, 10 mmol) was dissolved in dry THF and triphosgen (4.45 g, 15 mmol) was added to this mixture at room temperature. The reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature for 2 days before quenched with satd. NaHCO₃ aq (100 mL). The resulting mixture was extracted with AcOEt (100 mL). The organic layer was washed with brine, dried over Na₂SO₄ and evaporated *in vacuo*. The resulting residue (2.59g, colorless oil) was used for next step as 2-(1-naphthyl)ethyl chloroformate without further purification. Compound S3 (20 mg, 0.02 mmol) and 2-(1-naphthyl)ethyl chloroformate (10 mg, 0.04 mmol) were dissolved in 1,4-dioxane/H₂O (9:1, 0.5 mL), and to this mixture were added Et₃N (6 μL, 0.04 mmol) and DMAP (1 piece) at room temperature. The reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature for 20 h, diluted with AcOEt (20 mL) and extracted with satd. NaHCO₃ aq (10 mL). The organic layer was washed with brine, dried over Na₂SO₄ and evaporated in vacuo. The resulting residue was purified by flash column chromatography (CHCl₃/MeOH = 96/4) to afford compound **S4b** (11 mg, 45 %) as a yellow amorphous. ¹H-NMR (500 MHz, CD₃OD) δ (ppm): 8.09 (1H, d, J = 8.0 Hz), 7.93 (1H, s), 7.79 (1H, d, J = 8.0 Hz), 7.66 (1H, d, J = 8.0 Hz), 7.45 (1H, t, J = 7.0 Hz), 7.39 (1H, t, J = 7.5 Hz), 7.36-7.27 (2H, m), 6.89 (1H, s), 6.84 (1H, t, J = 8.0 Hz), 6.58 (1H, d, J = 8.0 Hz), 6.47 (1H, d, J = 8.0 Hz), 6.17 (1H, t, J = 6.5 Hz), 4.78 (1H, dd, J = 14.5, 4.0 Hz), 4.72 (1H, dd, J = 14.5, 6.0 Hz), 4.35 (1H, br), 4.16-4.13 (1H, m), 4.06 (2H, t, J = 5.0 Hz), 4.01-3.93 (2H, m), 3.54 (4H, br), 3.36 (6H, br), 3.08 (2H, t, J = 5.0 Hz), 2.60 (4H, br), 2.35-2.30 (1H, m), 2.17-2.12 (1H, m), 1.46 (9H, s), 1.41 (18H, s). ¹³C-NMR (125 MHz, CD₃OD) δ (ppm): 157.6, 156.6, 155.8, 148.3, 144.4, 129.8, 127.2, 125.1, 123.2, 117.1, 109.4, 108.4, 87.6, 85.4, 81.0, 79.5, 72.1, 70.8, 70.3, 55.4, 54.9, 52.2, 41.6, 40.1, 30.7, 29.1, 28.8. IR (cm⁻¹): 3273, 2975, 1679, 1474. HR-ESI-MS (m/z): Calcd for C₅₆H₇₅N₁₁O₁₃ (M+H)⁺ 1110.5619. Found 1110.5617.

Tri-Boc cyclen-5'-triazole-G-clamp pyrenylethyl derivative (**S4c**) 1-Pyrene ethanol¹³ was converted to 2-(1-pyrenyl)ethyl chloroformate (dark yellow solid) with triphosgen according to the same procedure of synthesis for compound **S4a**. The resulting chloroformate was used for the synthesis of **S4c** (39 %) by the procedure described above. ¹H-NMR (400 MHz, CD₃OD) δ (ppm): 8.31 (1H, d, *J* = 8.8 Hz), 8.09-7.88 (9H, m), 6.82 (1H, t, *J* = 8.4 Hz), 6.76 (1H, s), 6.52 (1H, d, *J* = 8.4 Hz), 6.42 (1H, d, *J* = 8.4 Hz), 6.76 (1H, s), 6.52 (1H, d, *J* = 8.4 Hz), 6.42 (1H, d, *J* = 8.4 Hz), 6.76 (1H, s), 6.52 (1H, d, *J* = 8.4 Hz), 6.42 (1H, d, *J* = 8.4 Hz), 6.76 (1H, s), 6.52 (1H, d, *J* = 8.4 Hz), 6.42 (1H, d, *J* = 8.4 Hz), 6.76 (1H, s), 6.52 (1H, d, *J* = 8.4 Hz), 6.42 (1H, d, *J* = 8.4 Hz), 6.76 (1H, s), 6.52 (1H, d, *J* = 8.4 Hz), 6.42 (1H, d, *J* = 8.4 Hz), 6.55 (1H, d, *J* = 8.4 Hz), 6.42 (1H, d, *J* = 8.4 Hz), 6.55 (1H, d, *J* = 8.4 Hz), 6.42 (1H, d, *J*

 $J = 8.0 \text{ Hz}, 6.10 (1\text{H}, \text{t}, J = 6.4 \text{ Hz}), 4.56 (2\text{H}, \text{t}, J = 6.4 \text{ Hz}), 4.34 (2\text{H}, \text{br}), 4.17 (2\text{H}, \text{br}), 3.94 (2\text{H}, \text{br}), 3.88 (2\text{H}, \text{m}), 3.65 (2\text{H}, \text{br}), 3.47 (6\text{H}, \text{br}), 2.55 (4\text{H}, \text{br}), 2.32-2.26 (1\text{H}, \text{m}), 2.14-2.06 (1\text{H}, \text{m}), 1.44 (9\text{H}, \text{s}), 1.38 (18\text{H}, \text{s}). {}^{13}\text{C}-\text{NMR} (125 \text{ MHz}, \text{CD}_3\text{OD}) \delta (\text{ppm}): 156.3, 144.4, 132.7, 132.2, 131.6, 130.6, 129.5, 127.9, 127.1, 126.1, 125.9, 125.8, 125.0, 124.4, 109.4, 108.1, 92.2, 87.8, 85.5, 81.0, 71.4, 69.6, 67.0, 66.5, 64.3, 55.3, 52.4, 41.1, 40.1, 33.9, 29.1, 28.8. \text{ IR } (\text{cm}^{-1}): 2935, 1683, 1557, 1474. \text{HR-ESI-MS} (\text{m/z}): \text{Calcd for } \text{C}_{62}\text{H}_{77}\text{N}_{11}\text{O}_{13} (\text{M}+\text{H})^{+} 1184.5775. \text{ Found } 1184.5782.$



Scheme S2. Synthesis scheme of compounds 4a-c, 5a-c.

8-oxoG-clamp acetaldehyde (**S6**) Ethyl acetate **S5**¹⁸ (120 mg, 0.25 mmol) was dissolved in dry CH₂Cl₂ (5 mL) and cooled to -78 °C under argon atmosphere. DIBAL-H in hexane (1.0 mmol) was added dropwise to this mixture, and the reaction mixture was stirred at -78 °C for 1 h. The reaction was quenched with MeOH (1 mL) and 1 M HCl aq (1 mL) at -78 °C and warmed to room temperature. AcOEt (40 mL) was added and extracted with H₂O (40 mL). The organic layer was washed with brine, dried over Na₂SO₄ and evaporated *in vacuo*. The resulting residue was purified by flash column chromatography (CHCl₃/MeOH = 96/4) to afford compound **S6** (78 mg, 71 %) as a pale yellow amorphous. ¹H-NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm): 7.31 (5H, m), 7.17 (1H, s), 6.81 (1H, t, *J*

= 8.4 Hz), 6.79 (1H, d, J = 8.4 Hz), 6.41 (1H, d, J = 8.4 Hz), 5.10 (2H, s), 4.72 (2H, t, J = 6.0 Hz), 4.01 (2H, t, J = 4.8 Hz), 3.76 (2H, s), 3.53 (2H, t, J = 4.8 Hz). ¹³C-NMR (125 MHz, CD₃OD) δ (ppm): 159.1, 157.8, 156.6, 147.9, 144.3, 138.4, 130.3, 129.5, 129.4, 129.0, 128.8, 128.7, 124.8, 109.4, 108.3, 107.1, 96.1, 94.7, 69.6, 68.4, 67.6, 55.2, 55.1, 41.5, 41.2. IR (cm⁻¹): 3235, 2322, 1675, 1474. HR-ESI-MS (m/z): Calcd for C₂₂H₂₀N₄O₆ (M+H)⁺ 437.1456. Found 437.1472.

Tri-Boc cyclen-ethyl-8-oxoG-clamp (S7) NaBH(OAc)₃ (71 mg, 0.33 mmol) was added to a solution of **S6** (73 mg, 0.17 mmol) and cyclen compound **6** (79 mg, 0.17 mmol) in dry dichloroethane (1.7 mL) at room temperature under an argon atmosphere. The reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature for 10 h, and quenched with satd. NaHCO₃ aq (20 mL), then extracted with AcOEt. The organic layer was washed with brine, dried over Na₂SO₄ and evaporated *in vacuo*. The resulting residue was purified by flash column chromatography (CHCl₃/MeOH = 97/3) to afford compound **S7** (140 mg, 94 %) as a yellow amorphous. ¹H-NMR (400 MHz, CD₃OD) δ (ppm): 7.88 (1H, s), 7.35-7.25 (5H, m), 6.81 (1H, t, *J* = 8.0 Hz), 6.59 (1H, d, *J* = 8.0 Hz), 6.42 (1H, d, *J* = 8.0 Hz), 5.11 (2H, s), 4.06 (2H, t, *J* = 5.2 Hz), 3.85 (2H, t, *J* = 7.2 Hz), 3.57 (2H, br), 3.53 (4H, t, *J* = 5.2 Hz), 3.40 (8H, br), 2.93 (2H, br), 2.77 (4H, br), 1.45 (27H, s). ¹³C-NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm): 156.8, 156.1, 153.8, 143.0, 136.6, 128.6, 128.2, 128.1, 127.7, 123.6, 108.4, 107.1, 80.0, 79.6, 68.5, 67.0, 66.7, 51.1, 50.3, 49.8, 48.3, 47.6, 46.2, 40.6, 32.3, 31.1, 29.8, 29.4, 28.8, 28.7, 28.6. IR (cm⁻¹): 2948, 2359, 1678, 1474. HR-ESI-MS (m/z): Calcd for C₄₅H₆₄N₈O₁₁ (M+H)⁺ 893.4767. Found 893.4722.

Tri-Boc cyclen-ethyl-G-clamp (S8) The deprotection of Cbz group was performed by the procedure of synthesis **S3** described above to obtain the compound **S8** (52 %) as a pale green amorphous. ¹H-NMR (400 MHz, CD₃OD) δ (ppm): 7.36 (1H, s), 6.82 (1H, t, *J* = 8.4 Hz), 6.61 (1H, d, *J* = 8.4 Hz), 6.42 (1H, d, *J* = 8.4 Hz), 4.05 (2H, t, *J* = 5.2 Hz), 3.86 (2H, br), 3.58 (2H, br), 3.53 (2H, br), 3.40 (8H, br), 3.06 (2H, t, *J* = 4.8 Hz), 2.94 (2H, br), 2.78 (4H, s), 1.46 (27H, s). ¹³C-NMR (125 MHz, CD₃OD) δ (ppm): 157.5, 156.1, 148.1, 144.3, 129.6, 128.9, 124.8, 117.3, 109.3, 108.4, 81.2, 79.5, 70.9, 41.6, 29.0, 28.9. IR (cm⁻¹): 2976, 1678, 1562, 1474. HR-ESI-MS (m/z): Calcd for C₃₇H₅₈N₈O₉ (M+H)⁺ 759.4400. Found 759.4442.

Propargyl 8-oxoG-clamp (S9) t-BuOK (44 mg, 0.4 mmol) was added to a solution of Ph_3PCHBr_3 (208 mg, 0.4 mmol) in dry THF at 0 °C, and the mixture was stirred at 0 °C for 30 min before addition of compound **S6** (88 mg, 0.2 mmol). The reaction mixture was warmed to room temperature and stirred for 24 h. The reaction mixture was quenched with satd. NaHCO₃ aq (40 mL) and extracted with CHCl₃ (40 mL). The organic layer was washed with brine, dried over Na₂SO₄ and evaporated *in vacuo*. The resulting residue was purified by flash column chromatography (CHCl₃/MeOH = 100/0 to 97/3) to afford intermediate dibromoolefine compound. The intermediate compound (50 mg, 0.08

mmol) was dissolved in dry THF and cooled to -78 °C under argon atmosphere. To this mixture was added n-BuLi (0.4 mmol) in hexane dropwise, and the reaction mixture was stirred for 1.5 h at -78 °C. The reaction mixture was quenched with satd. NH₄Cl aq (20 mL) and extracted with CHCl₃ (20 mL). The organic layer was washed with brine, dried over Na₂SO₄ and evaporated *in vacuo*. The resulting residue was purified by flash column chromatography (CHCl₃/MeOH = 99/1) to afford compound **S9** (21 mg, 58 %) as a yellow amorphous. ¹H-NMR (400 MHz, CD₃OD) δ (ppm): 7.36-7.29 (6H, m), 6.83 (1H, t, *J* = 8.0 Hz), 6.60 (1H, d, *J* = 8.0 Hz), 6.44 (1H, d, *J* = 8.0 Hz), 5.11 (2H, s), 4.53 (2H, s), 4.07 (2H, t, *J* = 4.8 Hz), 3.53 (2H, t, *J* = 4.8 Hz), 2.90 (1H, s). ¹³C-NMR (125 MHz, CD₃OD) δ (ppm): 156.8, 154.7, 146.4, 143.1, 136.7, 128.7, 128.2, 128.0, 127.7, 125.7, 123.8, 123.2, 108.7, 108.1, 106.9, 75.4, 68.7, 67.2, 67.0, 60.5, 41.1, 40.5, 38.8, 38.1, 31.1. IR (cm⁻¹): 3287, 1679, 1559, 1474. HR-ESI-MS (m/z): Calcd for C₂₃H₂₀N₄O₅ (M+H)⁺ 433.1506. Found 433.1519.

Tri-Boc cyclen-ethyl triazole-8-oxoG-clamp (S10) The click reaction of alkyne **S9** with azido **8** was performed by the procedure of synthesis **S2** described above to obtain the compound **S10** (88 %) as a pale green amorphous. ¹H-NMR (400 MHz, CD₃OD) δ (ppm): 8.09 (1H, s), 7.36-7.24 (6H, m), 6.80 (1H, t, *J* = 8.0 Hz), 6.57 (1H, d, *J* = 8.0 Hz), 6.40 (1H, d, *J* = 8.0 Hz), 5.09 (2H, s), 4.96 (2H, s), 4.55 (2H, d, *J* = 6.4 Hz), 4.04 (2H, t, *J* = 5.2 Hz), 3.52 (2H, t, *J* = 5.2 Hz), 3.47 (2H, br), 3.33 (6H, s), 3.19 (4H, br), 2.73 (4H, br), 1.44 (9H, s), 1.41 (18H, s). ¹³C-NMR (125 MHz, CD₃OD) δ (ppm): 159.1, 157.2, 156.0, 147.9, 144.2, 138.4, 129.4, 128.9, 128.7, 128.1, 124.9, 117.0, 109.4, 108.4, 81.1, 69.6, 67.5, 56.1, 55.4, 45.5, 41.3, 40.6, 32.1, 30.7, 29.5, 29.0, 28.9. IR (cm⁻¹): 2921, 1681, 1558, 1474. HR-ESI-MS (m/z): Calcd for C₄₈H₆₇N₁₁O₁₁ (M+H)⁺ 974.5094. Found 974.5070.

Tri-Boc cyclen-ethyl triazole-G-clamp (S11) The deprotection of Cbz group was performed by the procedure of synthesis **S3** described above to obtain the compound **S11** (40 %) as a pale green amorphous. ¹H-NMR (500 MHz, CD₃OD) δ (ppm): 8.09 (1H, s), 7.88 (1H, s), 6.81 (1H, t, *J* = 8.5 Hz), 6.59 (1H, d, *J* = 8.5 Hz), 6.41 (1H, d, *J* = 8.5 Hz), 4.95 (2H, s), 4.56 (2H, br), 4.04 (2H, t, *J* = 5.0 Hz), 3.48 (2H, br), 3.37 (10H, br), 3.19 (2H, br), 3.06 (2H, t, *J* = 5.0 Hz), 2.74 (4H, br). ¹³C-NMR (125 MHz, CD₃OD) δ (ppm): 158.5, 157.2, 156.2, 148.1, 144.4, 130.4, 129.7, 128.0, 125.6, 124.9, 120.5, 117.1, 116.2, 109.4, 108.4, 81.1, 79.5, 70.8, 45.4, 41.6, 29.0, 28.8. IR (cm⁻¹): 2968, 1675, 1559, 1475. HR-ESI-MS (m/z): Calcd for C₄₀H₆₁N₁₁O₉ (M+H)⁺ 840.4726. Found 840.4714.

Tri-Boc cyclen-ethyl triazole-G-clamp naphthylethyl derivative (S12b) The derivatization from **S11** was performed by the procedure of synthesis **S4b** described above to obtain the compound **S12b** (5 %) as a pale yellow amorphous. ¹H-NMR (400 MHz, CD₃OD) δ (ppm): 8.08-8.06 (2H, m), 7.76 (1H, d, *J* = 7.2 Hz), 7.63 (1H, d, *J* = 8.0 Hz), 7.41-7.26 (5H, m), 6.79 (1H, t, *J* = 8.0 Hz), 6.54 (1H, d, *J* = 8.0 Hz), 6.39 (1H, d, *J* = 8.0 Hz), 4.94 (2H, s), 4.54 (2H, t, *J* = 6.0 Hz), 4.39 (2H, t, *J* = 7.2 Hz), 3.96 (2H, br),

3.69 (4H, br), 3.46 (2H, br), 3.36 (4H, br), 3.16(2H, br), 2.71 (4H, br), 1.43 (9H, br), 1.40 (18H, br). ¹ IR (cm⁻¹): 2972, 1676, 1562, 1474. HR-ESI-MS (m/z): Calcd for $C_{53}H_{71}N_{11}O_{11}$ (M+Na)⁺ 1060.5227. Found 1060.5219.

Tri-Boc cyclen-ethyl triazole-G-clamp pyrenyllethyl derivative (S12c) The derivatization from **S11** was performed by the procedure of synthesis **S4c** described above to obtain the compound **S12c** (14 %) as a pale yellow amorphous. ¹H-NMR (500 MHz, CD₃OD) δ (ppm): 8.27 (1H, d, *J* = 9.0 Hz), 8.09 (1H, d, *J* = 7.5 Hz), 8.05 (1H, s), 7.98 (1H, d, *J* = 7.5 Hz), 7.95-7.84 (6H, m), 7.05 (1H, s), 6.72 (1H, t, *J* = 8.0 Hz), 6.40 (1H, d, *J* = 8.0 Hz), 6.28 (1H, d, *J* = 8.0 Hz), 4.55 (2H, t, *J* = 6.0 Hz), 4.50 (2H, br), 3.88-3.86 (2H, m), 3.69 (4H, br), 3.63-3.60 (2H, m), 3.42-3.40 (2H, m), 3.37 (2H, br), 3.24 (4H, br), 3.10 (2H, br), 2.65 (4H, br), 1.40 (9H, s), 1.37 (18H, s). IR (cm⁻¹): 2979, 1679, 1558, 1474. HR-ESI-MS (m/z): Calcd for C₅₉H₇₃N₁₁O₁₁ (M+Na)⁺ 1134.5383. Found 1134.5378.

Tri-Boc cyclen-ethyl G-clamp naphthylethyl derivative (S13b) The derivatization from **S8** was performed by the procedure of synthesis **S4b** described above to obtain the compound **S13b** (26 %) as a pale yellow amorphous. ¹H-NMR (400 MHz, CD₃OD) δ (ppm): 8.09 (1H, d, *J* = 8.4 Hz), 7.90 (1H, s), 7.79 (1H, d, *J* = 8.4 Hz), 7.67 (1H, d, *J* = 8.4 Hz), 7.47-7.28 (5H, m), 6.82 (1H, t, *J* = 8.0 Hz), 6.58 (1H, d, *J* = 8.0 Hz), 6.42 (1H, d, *J* = 8.0 Hz), 4.39 (2H, t, *J* = 6.4 Hz), 3.99 (2H, br), 3.83 (2H, br), 3.56 (2H, br), 3.49 (4H, br), 3.38 (6H, br), 2.91 (2H, br), 2.76 (4H, br). IR (cm⁻¹): 2979, 1682, 1558, 1475. HR-ESI-MS (m/z): Calcd for C₅₀H₆₈N₈O₁₁ (M+H)⁺ 957.5080. Found 957.5034.

Tri-Boc cyclen-ethyl triazole-G-clamp pyrenyllethyl derivative (S13c) The derivatization from S8 was performed by the procedure of synthesis S4c described above to obtain the compound S13c (37 %) as a pale yellow amorphous. ¹H-NMR (500 MHz, CD₃OD) δ (ppm): 8.27 (1H, d, *J* = 9.0 Hz), 8.10 (1H, d, *J* = 7.5 Hz), 8.02 (1H, d, *J* = 7.5 Hz), 7.96-7.84 (6H, m), 6.98 (1H, s), 6.75 (1H, t, *J* = 8.0 Hz), 6.45 (1H, d, *J* = 8.0 Hz), 6.32 (1H, d, *J* = 8.0 Hz), 4.54 (2H, t, *J* = 6.0 Hz), 3.92 (2H, br), 3.51-3.37 (6H, br), 3.32 (4H, br), 2.76 (2H, br), 2.69 (4H, br), 1.43 (27H, s). IR (cm⁻¹): 2969, 1687, 1555, 1473. HR-ESI-MS (m/z): Calcd for C₅₆H₇₀N₈O₁₁ (M+H)⁺ 1031.5237. Found 1031.5205.



Figure S1. Fluorescence titration experiment with 3a and 4a-Zn for nucleoside triphosphates. A) 3a-Zn, B) 4a-Zn. 0–10 μ M Nucleotide was added into a solution of 1 μ M 3a or 4a-Zn in 10 mM HEPES buffer (pH= 7.4) at 25 °C. Emission spectra were recorded at λ_{ex} = 365 nm.



Benesi-Hildebrand equation;



F; fluorescence intensity,
\$\u03c6; fluorescence quantum yield
[H]; Receptor conc.
[G]; 8-oxo-dGTP conc.
K; equilibrium constant





Figure S3. Fluorescence titration spectra of **3b-c** (A, B), **4b-c** (C, D) and **5b-c** (E, F) compounds. 0–10 μ M nucleotide was added into a solution of 1 μ M 8-oxoGTP Receptor derivatives in 10 mM HEPES buffer (pH= 7.4) at 25 °C. Emission spectra were recorded at λ_{ex} = 365 nm.



Figure S4. Fluorescence titration of 8-oxo-dGTP from lower concentration (1 nM^{\sim}) for **5a-Zn**. Left; titration spectrum of 8-oxo-dGTP from 1 nM to 5000 nM in 10 mM HEPES buffer (pH 7.4) using 1 μ M of **5a-Zn**. Right; plot of Δ F at 475 nm for 8-oxo-dGTP concentration.



Figure S5 (1). UV-Vis titration experiment with **3a** and **4a-Zn** for nucleoside triphosphates. **A) 3a-Zn**, **B) 4a-Zn**. 0–90 μ M nucleotide was added into a solution of 50 μ M **3a-Zn** or **4a-Zn** in 10 mM HEPES buffer (pH= 7.4) at 25 °C.



Figure S5 (2). UV-Vis titration experiment with **3a** and **4a-Zn** for nucleoside triphosphates. **A) 3a-Zn**, **B) 4a-Zn**. 0–90 μ M nucleotide was added into a solution of 50 μ M **3a-Zn** or **4a-Zn** in 10 mM HEPES buffer (pH= 7.4) at 25 °C.



Figure S6. Fluorescence measurement using **5a-Zn** after addition of 8-oxo-dGTP by micro plate reader. The measurements were performed in 10 mM HEPES buffer (pH 7.4) containing HeLa cell lysates with a fluorescence filter for excitation at 355 nm and for emission at 460 nm.





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