

Supplementary information

Diastereoselective Synthesis of 2,5-Disubstituted-3-Hydroxy-Tetrahydrofurans Through Counterion-Directed Tsuji-Trost Reaction

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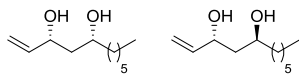
1. Materials and Methods

All reactions were conducted in flame-dried glassware under an argon atmosphere with dry solvents, unless otherwise noted. All reagents and starting materials were purchased from commercial sources and used as supplied, unless otherwise indicated. Anhydrous tetrahydrofuran (THF) is obtained through distillation over sodium/benzophenone under argon, dichloromethane (CH_2Cl_2) is obtained through distillation over CaH_2 under argon, and toluene (PhMe) were dried over 4 Å molecular sieves and degazed under argon.

Yields refer to chromatographically and spectroscopically (^1H NMR) homogeneous materials, unless otherwise stated. Flash column chromatography was performed on Silica Gel 60Å. Thin layer chromatography (TLC) analyses were performed on EMD TLC Silica gel 60 F254 Glass Plates and the spots were visualized by UV-light (254 nm) or appropriate stains, including vanillin, phosphomolybdic acid or potassium permanganate. ^1H NMR data were recorded on Bruker Avance 400 MHz and 300 MHz spectrometers (BBFO probe) with calibration of spectra to tetramethylsilane (0.00 ppm). ^{13}C NMR data were recorded at 100 MHz with calibration to the central line of CDCl_3 (77.16 ppm). Two-dimensional NMR spectra, including COSY and NOESY were recorded on a Bruker Avance 400 MHz spectrometer (BBFO probe). Infrared spectra (IR) were recorded on a Perkin-Elmer FT-IR system equipped with a Dura SamplIR II diamond window, and the data are reported in reciprocal centimeters (ν , cm^{-1}). HRMS (ESI-TOF) analyses were performed at the mass spectrometry laboratory of UMR 8638 at the Faculty of Pharmacy. All compounds purified by chromatography were sufficiently pure for use in further experiments, unless indicated otherwise.

2. Experimental procedures

Undec-1-ene-3,5-diol (6-*syn* and 6-*anti*)



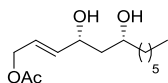
A solution of *n*BuLi (1.7 mL, 2.5 M/hexane) was added to a suspension of trimethylsulfonium iodide (876.7 mg, 4.296 mmol) in THF (9 mL) cooled at $-10\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$ under an argon atmosphere. The resulting solution was stirred for 15 min before addition at room temperature of the epoxide **5** (205 mg, 1.161 mmol) dissolved in THF (2.5 mL) under an argon atmosphere. The reaction medium was stirred overnight before quenching with H_2O . After extraction by Et_2O , the combined organic phases were dried over Na_2SO_4 . The crude product was purified by preparative HPLC (Heptane/EtOAc 2/1) to afford **6-*syn*** (78 mg, 36%) and of **6-*anti*** (95.6 mg, 44%) as colorless oils.

All spectral data are in agreement with those of the literature.¹

6-*syn*: IR (neat) ν : 3336, 2925, 2855, 1457, 1070, 989, 921 cm^{-1} . ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz) δ = 5.89 (ddd, J = 6.1, 10.3, 17.1 Hz, 1H), 5.26 (td, J = 1.6, 17.1 Hz, 1H), 5.11 (td, J = 1.6, 10.5 Hz, 1H), 4.38 (ddd, J = 3.0, 6.0, 9.6 Hz, 1H), 3.89 (ddd, J = 4.3, 7.1, 9.1 Hz, 1H), 2.76 (br, 2H), 1.54-1.69 (m, 3H), 1.33-1.50 (m, 3H), 1.28 (bs, 8H), 0.88 (t, J = 7.0 Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz) δ = 14.2, 22.7, 25.5, 29.4, 29.7, 31.9, 38.2, 42.9, 72.5, 73.7, 114.4, 140.8. HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{24}\text{O}_2\text{Na}$: 223.1674, found 223.1674.

6-*anti*: IR (neat) ν : 3338, 2925, 2855, 1457, 1427, 1068, 990, 921 cm^{-1} . ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz) δ = 5.94 (ddd, J = 5.1, 10.2, 17.2 Hz, 1H), 5.3 (qd, J = 1.7, 17.2 Hz, 1H), 5.15 (td, J = 1.8, 10.3 Hz, 1H), 4.48 (td, J = 5.0, 6.8 Hz, 1H), 3.93 (tdd, J = 3.8, 7.5, 8.8 Hz, 1H), 2.35 (bs, 2H), 1.71 (m, 2H), 1.37-1.58 (m, 4H), 1.28 (bs, 8H), 0.88 (t, J = 7.0 Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz) δ = 14.2, 22.8, 25.8, 29.4, 29.7, 31.2, 37.7, 42.3, 69.3, 70.6, 114.3, 140.9. HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{24}\text{O}_2\text{Na}$: 223.1674, found 223.1679.

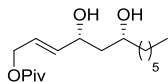
(*E*)-5,7-(*syn*)-dihydroxydodec-2-enyl acetate (**7b**)



(Procedure A) 1,4-diacetoxy-*cis*-2-butene (340 μL , 1.915 mmol) was added to dec-1-ene-3,5-(*syn*)-diol (71.4 mg, 0.383 mmol) and the Grubbs' catalyst 2nd generation (8.1 mg, 2.5% mol) under argon and the resulting mixture was stirred at $40\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$ for 1h. The crude product was purified by column chromatography (Cyclohexane/EtOAc) to afford 87 mg (88%) of **7b** as yellowish oil.

IR (neat) ν : 3362, 2928, 2857, 1740, 1440, 1379, 1364, 1227, 1136, 1025, 968 cm^{-1} . ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz) δ = 5.8 (q, J = 2.6 Hz, 2H), 4.56 (d, J = 4.4 Hz, 2H), 3.87 (s, 1H), 3.48 (s, 1H), 3.00 (s, 1H), 2.07 (s, 3H), 1.46 (m, 12H), 0.88 (t, J = 6.8 Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz) δ = 171.0, 136.9, 124.2, 72.7, 64.4, 43.0, 38.3, 31.9, 29.4, 25.4, 22.7, 21.1, 14.2. LRMS (ESI) m/z = 281 [$(\text{M}+\text{Na})^+$] HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{26}\text{O}_4\text{Na}$: 281.1729, found 281.1736.

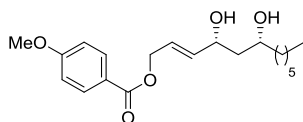
(*E*)-5,7-(*syn*)-dihydroxydodec-2-enyl pivalate (**7a**)



Procedure A using (*Z*)-but-2-ene-1,4-diyl-bis-(2,2-pivalate).² The crude product was purified by preparative HPLC (Heptane/EtOAc 2/1) to afford 73.9 mg (73%) of **7a** as yellowish oil.

IR (neat) ν : 3360, 2957, 2929, 2858, 1729, 1480, 1460, 1398, 1366, 1282, 1150, 1098, 1061, 1032, 967 cm^{-1} . ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz) δ = 5.79 (dd, J = 5.7, 3.8 Hz, 2H), 4.56 (d, J = 4.2 Hz, 2H), 4.41 (ddd, J = 3.3, 4.2, 9.4 Hz, 1H), 3.88 (s, 1H), 3.08 (s, 1H), 2.63 (s, 1H), 1.46 (m, 12H), 0.88 (t, J = 6.8 Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz) δ = 178.5, 136.2, 124.5, 72.7, 72.6, 64.2, 42.9, 38.9, 38.2, 31.9, 29.4, 27.3, 25.4, 22.7, 14.2. LRMS (ESI) m/z = 323 [$(\text{M}+\text{Na})^+$]. HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{32}\text{O}_4\text{Na}$: 323.2198, found 323.2197.

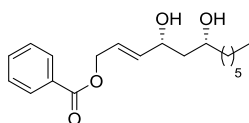
(*E*)-4,6-(*syn*)-dihydroxydodec-2-en-1-yl 4-methoxybenzoate (**7c**)



Procedure A using (Z)-but-2-ene-1,4-diyl bis(4-methoxybenzoate). The crude product was purified by preparative HPLC (Heptane/EtOAc 1/1) to afford 55.5 mg (67%) of **7c** as yellowish oil.

IR (neat) ν : 3377, 2929, 2856, 1710, 1606, 1511, 1252, 1166, 1099 cm^{-1} . ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz) δ = 8.0 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 6.91 (d, J = 8.9 Hz, 2H), 5.92, dt, J = 15.5, 4.8 Hz, 1H), 5.86, dt, J = 15.5, 4.8 Hz, 1H), 4.79 (d, J = 4.8 Hz, 2H), 4.43 (td, J = 5.1, 9.7 Hz, 1H), 3.87 (m, 1H), 3.86 (s, 3H), 3.30 (bs, 2H), 1.63 (m, 2H), 1.44 (m, 2H), 1.28 (m, 8H), 0.88 (t, J = 6.5 Hz). ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz) δ = 14.2, 22.7, 25.4, 29.4, 31.9, 38.3, 43.0, 55.5, 64.5, 72.7, 72.8, 113.7, 122.6, 124.6, 131.8, 136.6, 163.5, 166.2. HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{30}\text{O}_5\text{Na}$: 373.1991, found 373.1992.

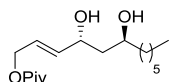
(E)-4,6-(syn)-dihydroxydodec-2-en-1-yl benzoate (7d)



Procedure A using (Z)-but-2-ene-1,4-diyl dibenzoate. The crude product was purified by preparative HPLC (Heptane/EtOAc 1/1) to afford 50.8 mg (70%) of **7d** as yellowish oil.

IR (neat) ν : 3349, 2928, 2856, 1718, 1451, 1268, 1110, 1098, 709 cm^{-1} . ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz) δ = 8.05 (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 7.56 (dd, J = 6.7, 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.43 (dd, J = 7.3, 8.1 Hz, 2H), 5.89 (m, 2H), 4.82 (d, J = 4.8 Hz, 2H), 4.43 (ddd, J = 2.9, 4.8, 9.6 Hz, 1H), 3.87 (td, J = 6.1, 9.4 Hz, 1H), 3.65 (bs, 1H), 3.25 (bs, 1H), 1.63 (m, 2H), 1.44 (m, 2H), 1.27 (m, 8H), 0.87 (t, J = 6.7 Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz) δ = 14.2, 22.7, 25.4, 29.4, 31.9, 38.3, 42.9, 64.8, 72.7, 72.8, 124.2, 128.5, 129.7, 130.2, 133.1, 136.9, 166.5. HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{28}\text{O}_4\text{Na}$: 343.1877, found 343.1885.

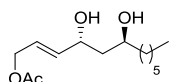
(E)-5,7-(anti)-dihydroxydodec-2-en-1-yl pivalate (8a)



Procedure A using (Z)-but-2-ene-1,4-diyl-bis-(2,2-pivalate). The crude product was purified by preparative HPLC (Heptane/EtOAc 2/1) to afford 91 mg (69%) of **8a** as yellowish oil.

IR (neat) ν : 3359, 2957, 2930, 2873, 2858, 1729, 1712, 1282, 1150 cm^{-1} . ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz) δ = 5.83 (m, 2H), 4.58 (d, J = 3.2 Hz, 2H), 4.51 (m, 1H), 3.92 (tt, J = 4.3, 7.61 Hz, 1H), 1.70 (m, 2H), 1.46 (m, 2H), 1.29 (m, 8H), 1.21 (s, 9H), 0.88 (t, J = 6.8 Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz) δ = 14.2, 22.7, 25.7, 27.3, 29.4, 31.9, 37.6, 38.9, 42.4, 64.3, 69.2, 69.4, 124.4, 136.4, 178.5. HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{32}\text{O}_4\text{Na}$: 323.2198, found 323.2204.

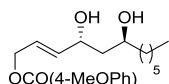
(E)-5,7-(anti)-dihydroxydodec-2-en-1-yl acetate (8b)



Procedure A. The crude product was purified by column chromatography eluting with Cyclohexane/EtOAc 1/1 to afford (51.8 mg, 69%) of **8b** as yellowish oil.

IR (neat) ν : 3380, 2928, 2857, 1740, 1457, 1379, 1364, 1229, 1125, 1026, 968 cm^{-1} . ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz) δ = 5.85 (quint d, J = 1.7, 2.8 Hz, 2H), 4.59 (d, J = 3.3 Hz, 2H), 4.50 (s, 1H), 3.92 (s, 1H), 2.68 (s, 1H), 2.16 (s, 1H), 2.08 (s, 3H), 1.7 (td, J = 3.8, 7.1 Hz, 2H), 1.30 (m, 12H), 0.88 (t, J = 6.8 Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz) δ = 171.0, 137.1, 124.0, 69.4, 69.2, 64.5, 42.2, 37.6, 31.8, 29.3, 25.6, 22.6, 21.1, 14.1. LRMS (ESI) m/z = 281 $[(\text{M}+\text{Na})^+]$. HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{26}\text{O}_4\text{Na}$: 281.1729, found 281.1717.

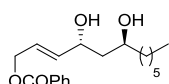
(E)-4,6-(anti)-dihydroxydodec-2-en-1-yl 4-methoxybenzoate (8c)



Procedure A using (Z)-but-2-ene-1,4-diyl bis(4-methoxybenzoate). The crude product was purified by preparative HPLC (Heptane/EtOAc 1/1) to afford 93 mg (62%) of **8c** as yellowish oil.

IR (neat) ν : 3375, 2929, 2856, 1709, 1606, 1511, 1253, 1167 cm^{-1} . ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz) δ = 8.01 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 6.92 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 5.94 (m, 2H), 4.81 (d, J = 4.8 Hz, 2H), 4.53 (ddd, J = 3.7, 4.7, 6.5 Hz, 1H), 3.94 (tt, J = 4.9, 7.1 Hz, 1H), 3.87 (s, 3H), 2.08 (bs, 2H), 1.72 (m, 2H), 1.43 (m, 3H), 1.28 (m, 7H), 0.88 (t, J = 6.9 Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz) δ = 14.2, 22.7, 25.7, 29.4, 31.9, 37.6, 42.3, 55.5, 64.6, 69.2, 69.5, 113.7, 122.5, 124.3, 131.7, 136.9, 163.5, 166.3. HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{30}\text{O}_5\text{Na}$: 373.1991, found 373.2002.

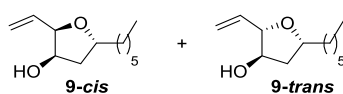
(E)-4,6-(anti)-dihydroxydodec-2-en-1-yl benzoate (**8d**)



Procedure A using (Z)-but-2-ene-1,4-diyl dibenzoate. The crude product was purified by preparative HPLC (Heptane/EtOAc 2/1) to afford 108 mg (76%) of **8d** as yellowish oil.

IR (neat) ν : 3377, 2928, 2856, 1718, 1451, 1268, 1111, 1097, 709 cm^{-1} . ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz) δ = 8.06 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.57 (dd, J = 7.2, 7.9 Hz, 1H), 7.45 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 5.96 (m, 2H), 4.85 (d, J = 4.4 Hz, 2H), 4.54 (q, J = 4.3 Hz, 1H), 3.94 (tt, J = 4.7, 7.7 Hz, 1H), 1.98 (bs, 2H), 1.72 (m, 2H), 1.47 (m, 3H), 1.28 (m, 7H), 0.88 (t, J = 6.3 Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz) δ = 14.16, 22.7, 25.7, 29.4, 31.9, 37.6, 42.3, 64.9, 69.2, 69.5, 124.1, 128.5, 129.7, 130.2, 133.1, 137.2, 166.5. HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{28}\text{O}_4\text{Na}$: 343.1885, found 343.1895.

5-hexyl-2-vinyltetrahydrofuran-3-ol (9-cis and 9-trans)

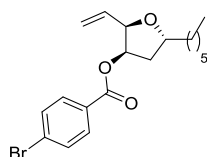


$\text{P}(\text{4-MeOPh})_3$ (8% mol) and $\text{Pd}_2(\text{dba})_3$ (2% mol) were dissolved in THF (c 0.1M) and added to allyl acetate **7b** (87 mg, 0.374 mmol) under argon. The solution was stirred at 40 $^\circ\text{C}$ until total consumption of the starting material (1h) and then directly filtered over a silica pad, eluting with EtOAc and then purified by HPLC (19 mL/min, eluting with Hexane/EtOAc 3/2) to afford of **9-cis** (48.2 mg, 72%) and **9-trans** (10.2 mg, 15%) as colorless oils. (*dr*: 83 /17 determined by ^1H NMR experiment on the crude).

9-cis: IR (neat) ν : 3403, 2927, 2857, 1459, 1405, 1378, 1271, 1193, 1039, 991, 925 cm^{-1} . ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz) δ = 5.91 (ddd, J = 5.63, 10.58, 17.35 Hz, 1H), 5.46 (td, J = 1.72, 17.37 Hz, 1H), 5.36 (td, J = 1.7, 10.64 Hz, 1H), 4.44 (m, 1H), 4.28 (m, 2H), 2.15 (dd, J = 5.8, 13.1 Hz, 1H), 1.72 (ddd, J = 4.9, 9.4, 12.8 Hz, 1H), 1.64 (d, J = 4.4 Hz, 2H), 1.37 (m, 9H), 0.88 (t, J = 6.8 Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz) δ = 134.1, 118.5, 83.0, 78.2, 74.1, 44.4, 36.3, 32.0, 29.5, 26.1, 22.8, 14.2. LRMS (ESI) m/z = 221.15 $[(\text{M}+\text{Na})^+]$. HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{22}\text{O}_2\text{Na}$: 221.1517, found: 221.1511.

9-trans: IR (neat) ν : 3388, 2956, 2927, 2858, 1458, 1098, 1036, 922 cm^{-1} . ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz) δ = 5.84 (ddd, J = 6.2, 10.4, 17.2 Hz, 1H), 5.35 (td, J = 1.6, 17.1 Hz, 1H), 5.16 (td, J = 1.6, 10.5 Hz, 1H), 4.15 (m, 3H), 1.93 (m, J = 5.7, 2.3 Hz, 2H), 1.72 (m, J = 9.6, 6.2 Hz, 2H), 1.47 (m, 2H), 1.29 (m, 6H), 0.88 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz) δ = 14.2, 22.7, 26.2, 29.5, 31.9, 36.0, 40.4, 77.0, 78.7, 87.5, 116.6, 137.3. HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{22}\text{O}_2\text{Na}$: 221.1517, found 221.1521.

5-hexyl-2-vinyltetrahydrofuran-3-yl 4-bromobenzoate (9-cis-ester):

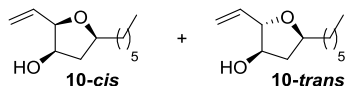


To a solution of **9-cis** (24.0 mg, 0.121 mmol) in CH_2Cl_2 (1.2 mL) was added NEt_3 (34 mL, 0.242 mmol), 4-DMAP (2.0 mg, 0.012 mmol), and 4-bromobenzoylchloride (40 mg, 0.1815 mmol). After 20h of stirring at RT, the reaction medium was

evaporated to dryness over silica gel and the resulting powder was put on the top of a silica gel column (Hexane/EtOAc 8/1). Purification gave ester **9-cis-ester** (45.5 mg, 99%) as colorless oils.

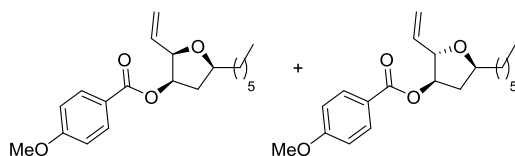
9-cis: IR (neat) ν : 2955, 2927, 2857, 1719, 1591, 1266, 1101, 1012, 754 cm^{-1} . ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz) δ = 7.88 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.58 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 5.88 (ddd, J = 6.6, 10.4, 17.2 Hz, 1H), 5.60 (td, J = 4.4, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 5.38 (td, J =1.6, 17.2 Hz, 1H), 5.19 (dd, J =1.7, 10.4 Hz, 1H), 4.6 (ddd, J = 4.2, 5.5, 0.9 Hz, 1H), 4.31 (dtd, J = 9.6, 6.5, 5.4 Hz, 1H), 2.27 (ddd, J = 1.5, 5.8, 13.7 Hz, 1H), 1.96 (ddd, J = 5.2, 9.6, 13.9 Hz, 1H), 1.68 (m, 1H), 1.39-1.56 (m, 2H), 1.23-1.37 (m, 8H), 0.88 (t, J = 6.5 Hz, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz) δ = 14.2, 22.7, 26.1, 29.5, 31.9, 36.1, 39.3, 78.4, 81.9, 118.3, 128.4, 129.1, 131.3, 131.9, 133.3, 165.2. HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{25}\text{O}_3\text{NaBr}$: 403.0885, found: 403.0897.

5-hexyl-2-vinyltetrahydrofuran-3-ol (**10-cis** and **10-trans**):



From *anti*-diol **8b** using the same procedure as for the synthesis of **9**. Purification by preparative HPLC afford the mixture of diastereoisomers **10-cis** and **10-trans** as a colourless oil (31.9 mg, 84%), 86/14 *dr* determined by ^1H NMR experiment. These products being inseparable even by HPLC they were transformed into 4-methoxybenzoyl esters **11** that were separated.

5-hexyl-2-vinyltetrahydrofuran-3-yl 4-methoxybenzoate (**10-trans** ester and **10-cis** ester):

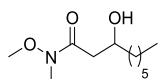


Et_3N (30.4 μL , 0.217 mmol) followed by DMAP (1 mg, 6% mol) and *para*-methoxybenzyl chloride (27.3 mg, 0.159 mmol) dissolved in dry DCM was added to the THF **10** (28.8 mg, 0.145 mmol) dissolved in dry DCM. The resulting solution was heated to reflux for 1 day before quenching with water acidified by HCl 1M. The aqueous phase was extracted with Et_2O , the combined organic phases were dried over Na_2SO_4 . The crude product was purified by HPLC (heptane/EtOAc 8/1) to afford 4 mg (8%) of the minor diastereoisomer **10-trans** ester and 36.3 mg (76%) of the major diastereoisomer **11-cis** ester as colorless oils.

10-cis ester: IR (neat) ν : 2929, 2857, 1709, 1606, 1582, 1511, 1459, 1421, 1357, 1316, 1252, 1166, 1112, 1100, 1030, 990, 926 cm^{-1} . ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz) δ = 7.98 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 6.92 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 5.95 (ddd, J = 6.4, 10.5, 17.3 Hz, 1H), 5.51 (ddd, J = 3.2, 4.6, 6.8 Hz, 1H), 5.4 (dd, J = 1.8, 17.3 Hz, 1H), 5.22 (dd, J = 1.8, 10.5 Hz, 1H), 4.36 (dd, J = 4.5, 6.6 Hz, 1H), 3.96 (tt, J = 6.2, 7.2 Hz, 1H), 3.85 (s, 3H), 2.56 (td, J = 7.1, 13.8 Hz, 1H), 1.78 (ddd, J = 2.7, 6.7 Hz, 13.8, 2H), 1.60 (m, 1H), 1.45 (m, 1H), 1.30 (m, 7H), 0.88 (t, J = 6.8 Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz) δ = 165.7, 163.6, 133.2, 131.8, 122.7, 118.7, 113.7, 82.7, 78.1, 76.0, 55.6, 39.0, 36.2, 31.9, 29.5, 26.1, 22.7, 14.2. LRMS (ESI) m/z = 355 [(M+Na) $^+$]. HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{29}\text{O}_4$: 333.2066, found 333.2079.

10-trans ester: IR (neat) ν : 2954, 2927, 2856, 1710, 1606, 1511, 1252, 1166, 1099, 1030 cm^{-1} . ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz) δ = 8.0 (d, J = 8.9 Hz, 2H), 6.93 (d, J = 8.9 Hz, 2H), 5.92 (ddd, J = 5.1, 10.5, 17.2 Hz, 1H), 5.38 (td, J = 1.7, 17.2 Hz, 1H), 5.26 (td, J = 3.4, 6.9 Hz, 1H), 5.21 (td, J = 1.8, 10.7 Hz, 1H), 4.61 (dd, J = 2.8, 5.3 Hz, 1H), 4.19 (m, J = 6.6 Hz, 1H), 3.87 (s, 3H), 2.51 (m, J = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 1.79 (br. m, 2H), 1.25-1.61 (br. m, 9H), 0.88 (t, J = 6.9 Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz) δ = 14.1, 22.6, 26.1, 29.3, 31.9, 36.4, 37.0, 55.5, 78.5, 78.8, 83.6, 113.7, 116.1, 122.4, 131.7, 135.9, 163.5, 166.0. HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{28}\text{O}_4$: 355.1885, found 355.1881.

3-hydroxy-N-methoxy-N-methylnonanamide (**12**):

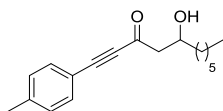


Triisobutylaluminum (1M / PhMe, 9.27 mL, 9.27 mmol) was added drop wise to a suspension of MeNHOMe•HCl (904 mg, 9.27 mmol) in THF (6 mL) at -10°C under argon. After 1h of stirring at RT, the solution of β -hydroxyester **11** (852 mg, 4.213 mmol), in THF (6 mL) was introduced. One hour and a half later, the reaction medium was poured into a saturated

solution on sodium/potassium tartrate (25 mL) and vigorously stirred during 1 h. After extraction by CH₂Cl₂, drying over Na₂SO₄ and filtration, the crude was purified by MPLC (Cyclohexane/EtOAc : 1/1) and **12** was obtained as a colourless oil (789.4 mg, 86%).

IR (neat) ν : 3453, 2926, 2856, 1642, 1463, 1420 cm⁻¹. ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz) δ = 4.02 (dddd, J = 2.3, 4.0, 7.52, 9.7 Hz, 1H), 3.69 (s, 3H), 3.20 (s, 3H), 2.67 (dd, J = 2.2, 17.0 Hz, 1H), 2.44 (dd, J = 8.9, 16.7 Hz, 1H), 12.6-1.58 (m, 10H), 0.88 (t, J = 6.9 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz) δ = 14.2, 22.7, 25.6, 29.4, 29.8, 31.9, 36.7, 38.3, 61.3, 68.0, 174.0. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₁₁H₂₃NO₃Na: 240.1576, found 240.1575.

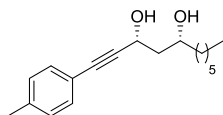
5-hydroxy-1-(*p*-tolyl)undec-1-yn-3-one (**13**):



To a THF solution (30 mL) of 1-ethynyl-4-methylbenzene (430 μ L, 3.39 mmol) at 0 °C under argon was added nBuLi (2.12 mL, 3.39 mmol). After 30 min of stirring at 0 °C, the temperature was dropped down to -78 °C and then a THF solution (10 mL) of Weinreb amide **12** (245.6 mg, 1.13 mmol) was introduced. The temperature was allowed to slowly reach RT and then the reaction medium was poured into a saturated solution of NH₄Cl. After extraction by CH₂Cl₂, drying over Na₂SO₄, and filtration, the crude was purified by MPLC (Cyclohexane/EtOAc : 5/1) to give ketone **13** as a colorless oil (305.5 mg, 99%).

IR (neat) ν : 3438, 2956, 2926, 2857, 2198, 1660, 1288, 1082, 815 cm⁻¹. ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 300 MHz) δ = 7.47 (d, J = 8.04 Hz, 2H), 7.2 (d, J = 8.09 Hz, 2H), 4.18 (m, 1H), 2.89 (dd, J = 17.4, 3.5 Hz, 1H), 2.80 (dd, J = 17.4, 8.3 Hz, 1H), 2.71 (d, J = 2.3 Hz, 1H), 2.39 (s, 3H), 1.29-1.55 (m, 10 H), 0.89 (t, J = 6.6 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 75 MHz) δ = 14.0, 21.6, 22.5, 25.4, 29.1, 31.7, 36.5, 52.4, 67.6, 87.8, 92.2, 116.5, 129.3, 133.1, 141.6, 187.3. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₁₈H₂₃O₂: 271.1698, found 271.1705.

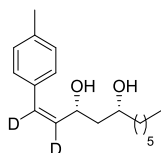
1-(*p*-tolyl)undec-1-yne-3,5-(*syn*)-diol (**14**):



A solution of DIBAL (1 M / PhMe, 1.747 mL, 1.747 mmol), was added to a THF solution (8 mL) of ketone **13** (190.7 mg, 0.699 mmol) at -78 °C under argon. After 45 min of stirring, the reaction medium was poured into a saturated solution on sodium/potassium tartrate (20 mL) and vigorously stirred during 1 h. After extraction by CH₂Cl₂, drying over Na₂SO₄ and filtration, the crude was purified by HPLC (heptane/EtOAc : 2/1) and **14** was obtained as a colorless oil (172.6 mg, *anti/syn* : 8/92, 90%).

IR (neat) ν : 3267, 2934, 2854, 1509, 1338, 1023, 1013 cm⁻¹. ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz) δ = 7.32 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 7.11 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 4.85 (dd, J = 6.1, 7.0 Hz, 1H), 3.94 (tt, J = 5.3, 6.8 Hz, 1H), 2.34 (s, 3H), 1.95 (m, 2H), 1.25-1.95 (m, 8 H), 0.88 (t, J = 6.7 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz) δ = 14.2, 21.6, 22.7, 25.4, 29.4, 31.9, 38.0, 44.3, 62.9, 71.8, 85.2, 89.0, 119.5, 129.1, 131.7, 138.7. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₁₈H₂₆NaO₂: 297.1825, found 297.1825.

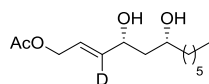
(*Z*)-1-(*p*-tolyl)undec-1-ene-1,2-D₂-3,5-(*syn*)-diol (**15**):



To a solution of propargylic alcohol **14** (172.0 mg, 0.627 mmol), and freshly distilled quinoline (60 μ L) in EtOAc was added Lindlar catalyst (45 mg) under argon. The reaction mixture was cooled down to 0 °C and was purged with D₂. After 5h of vigorous stirring at 0 °C, D₂ was removed using argon and the reaction mixture was filtered through 1 cm of silica gel using AcOEt. HPLC purification (heptane/EtOAc: 2/1) allow separating desired **15** (117.8 mg, 67%) as a pure *syn*-isomer.

IR (neat) ν : 3341, 2926, 2856, 1510, 1456, 1059, 819 cm^{-1} . ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz) δ = 7.20 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.16 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 4.85 (dd, J = 4.2, 8.8 Hz, 1H), 3.89 (dddd, J = 3.4, 5.2, 7.0, 8.7 Hz, 1H), 2.80 (bs, 2H), 2.25 (s, 3H), 1.69-1.74 (m, 2H), 1.40-1.49 (m, 2H), 1.28 (m, 8H), 0.88 (t, J = 7.0 Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz) δ = 14.2, 21.3, 22.7, 25.4, 29.4, 31.9, 38.2, 43.2, 69.0, 72.5, 128.8, 129.1, 130.0 (t, J = 23.3 Hz), 133.0 (t, J = 23.3 Hz), 133.7, 137.2. HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{26}\text{D}_2\text{NaO}_2$: 301.2107, found 301.2105.

(E)-4,6-(syn)-dihydroxydodec-2-en-1-yl-3-d acetate (7b*)



To a solution of alkene **14** (117.8 mg, 0.423 mmol) in (Z)-but-2-ene-1,4-diyl diacetate (340 μL , 2.12 mmol) under argon, was added a catalytic amount of Grubbs' catalyst of second generation (9.0 mg, 0.011 mmol, 2.5 mol%). after 4 h of stirring at 40 $^\circ\text{C}$, the reaction medium was introduced at the top of a silica-gel column and eluted (cyclohexane/EtOAc : 1/1) which gave **7b*** as a colorless oil (99.6 mg, 91%).

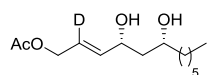
IR (neat) ν : 3378, 2928, 2857, 1739, 1228, 1025 cm^{-1} . ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz) δ = 5.8 (t, J = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 4.57 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 4.41 (dd, J = 3.0, 9.7 Hz, 2H), 3.88 (dddd, J = 2.4, 5.0, 6.8, 9.8 Hz, 1H), 2.08 (s, 3H), 1.67 (dt, J = 14.6, 2.7 Hz, 1H), 1.58 (m, 1H), 1.39-1.45 (m, 2H), 1.29 (m, 8H), 0.89 (t, J = 6.7 Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz) δ = 14.1, 21.0, 22.7, 25.3, 29.4, 31.9, 38.2, 42.8, 64.4, 72.5, 123.9, 136.6 (t, J = 23.6 Hz), 171.0. HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{25}\text{DNaO}_4$: 282.1786, found 282.1786.

5-hexyl-2-vinyltetrahydrofuran-2-d-3-ol (9*-trans and 9*-cis)



From diol **7b*** (46.5 mg, 0.179 mmol) using the same procedure as for the synthesis of **9**. Purification by preparative HPLC afford the mixture of diastereoisomers **9*-cis** and **9*-trans** as a colorless oil (33.4 mg, 93.5 %), 83/17 *dr* determined by ^1H NMR experiment.

9*-cis: IR (neat) ν : 3420, 2926, 2857, 1466, 1059, 920 cm^{-1} . ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz) δ = 5.91 (dd, J = 10.2, 17.4 Hz, 2H), 5.45 (dd, J = 1.9, 17.2 Hz, 1H), 5.35 (dd, J = 2.1, 10.7 Hz, 1H), 4.27 (m, 2H), 2.15 (dd, J = 5.8, 13.2 Hz, 1H), 1.72 (ddd + br, J = 12.8, 9.7, 4.5 Hz, 2H), 1.65 (m, 1H), 1.37-1.51 (m, 2H), 1.24-1.36 (m, 8H), 0.88 (t, J = 6.8 Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz) δ = 14.2, 22.7, 26.1, 29.5, 31.9, 36.3, 41.4, 74.0, 78.2, 82.6 (t, J = 22.1 Hz), 118.5, 134.0. HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{21}\text{DNaO}_2$: 222.1575, found 222.1575.

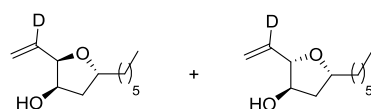


(4R,6R,E)-4,6-dihydroxydodec-2-en-1-yl-2-d acetate (7b*)

Procedure A using (Z)-but-2-ene-1,4-diyl-2,3- D_2 diacetate and **6-syn**. The crude product was purified by column chromatography eluting with Heptane/EtOAc 1/1 to afford (91.4 mg, 84 %) of **7b*** as yellowish oil.

IR (neat) ν : 3371, 2928, 2856, 1739, 1227 cm^{-1} . ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz) δ = 5.79 (m, J = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 4.56 (s, 2H), 4.41 (ddd, J = 2.9, 5.9, 9.8 Hz, 1H), 3.88 (dddd, J = 2.4, 5.1, 6.8, 9.8 Hz, 1H), 2.68 (bs, 2H), 2.07 (s, 3H), 1.67 (td, J = 2.8, 14.4 Hz, 1H), 1.58 (td, J = 9.8, 14.6 Hz, 1H), 1.25-1.52 (m, 10H), 0.89 (t, J = 6.7 Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz) δ = 14.2, 21.1, 22.7, 25.4, 29.4, 31.9, 38.4, 43.0, 64.3, 72.8, 124.0 (t, J = 23.9 Hz), 136.8, 170.9. HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{25}\text{DNaO}_4$: 282.1792, found 282.1809.

5-hexyl-2-(vinyl-1-d)tetrahydrofuran-3-ol (9*-trans and 9*-cis)



From diol **7b*** (91.4 mg, 0.352 mmol) using the same procedure as for the synthesis of **9**. Purification by preparative HPLC (Heptane/EtOAc : 2/1) afford the mixture of diastereoisomers **9*-cis** and **9*-trans** as a colorless oil (33.4 mg, 93.5 %), 80.5/19.5 *dr* determined by ^1H NMR experiment.

9^a-cis: ir (neat) ν : 3413, 2955, 2926, 2857, 1042 cm^{-1} . ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz) δ = 5.44 (td, J = 2.1, 3.0 Hz, 1H), 5.34 (t, J = 1.8 Hz, 1H), 4.42 (td, J = 1.5, 3.5 Hz, 1H), 4.23-4.30 (m, 2H), 2.14 (dd, J = 1.1, 5.9, 13.2 Hz, 1H), 1.84 (s, 1H), 1.72 (ddd, J = 4.7, 9.7, 13.2 Hz, 1H), 1.64 (m, 1H), 1.26-1.50 (m, 9H), 0.88 (t, J = 6.9 Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz) δ = 14.2, 22.7, 26.0, 29.5, 31.9, 36.3, 41.4, 74.0, 78.2, 82.9, 118.3, 133.78 (t, J = 24.0 Hz). HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{21}\text{DNaO}_2$: 222.1575, found 222.1585.

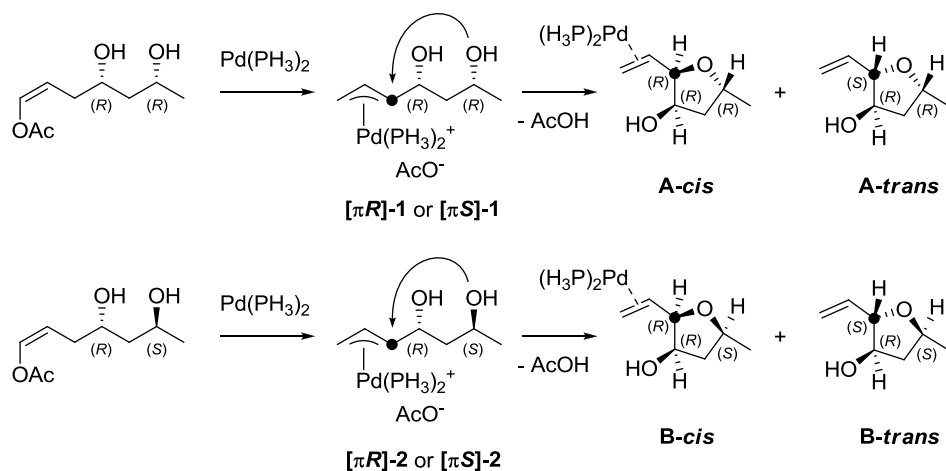
9^a-trans: IR (neat) ν : 3399, 2956, 2928, 2858, 1063 cm^{-1} . ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz) δ = 5.34 (tt, J = 1.9, 2.7 Hz, 1H), 5.16 (t, J = 1.6 Hz, 1H), 4.10-4.19 (m, 3H), 1.93 (ddd, J = 2.6, 5.7, 13.1 Hz, 1H), 1.75 (brs, 1H), 1.73 (ddd, J = 9.6, 6.3, 13.1 Hz, 1H), 1.65 (m, 1H), 1.24-1.54 (m, 10 H), 0.88 (t, J = 6.7 Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz) δ = 14.2, 22.8, 26.2, 29.5, 31.9, 36.0, 40.4, 78.7, 87.5, 116.4, 137.0 (t, J = 24.0 Hz). HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{21}\text{DNaO}_2$: 222.1575, found 222.1548.

3. Calculations

DFT computations were carried out to rationalize the stereochemistry observed in the cyclizations. All computations were performed with the Gaussian '09 software package, revision D01.³ Optimizations were carried out using the B3LYP functional.⁴ The atoms H, C, O, and P were described with the 6-31+G(d,p)⁵ basis set. The Pd atom was described by the quasi relativistic ECP28MWB basis set $((8s7p6d2f1g)/[6s5p3d2f1g])$.⁶ This combination of basis sets is denoted BS1 in the manuscript. Single point energies were calculated with the M06L functional,⁷ the ECP28MWB basis set for Pd and the 6-311+G(2d,2p)⁸ basis set for the other elements. This combination of basis sets is denoted BS2 in the manuscript. Zero-point correction (ZPC) and thermal correction (298 K) to the Gibbs free energy were obtained from the optimization level. Solvation correction (THF) were obtained by the PCM method at the M06L/BS2 level. Pd(PH₃)₂ was used as model species for Pd(*p*-MeOPh)₃P)₂. The results presented are Gibbs free energies (ΔG_{298} , kcal/mol).

We focused on the two diastereomeric diols displayed in Scheme 1. From each diol, a pair of diastereomers is expected after cyclization. It depends on the enantioface of the intermediate π -allyl palladium that is attacked by the terminal alcohol function. Attack of the *Si* face of the π -allyl palladium leads to *R* stereocenters as in **A-cis** and **B-cis**, which corresponds to the major products obtained experimentally. The corresponding conformation of the π -allyl palladium complexes have thus been denoted $[\pi R]$ -1 and $[\pi R]$ -2. Accordingly, the $[\pi S]$ -1 and $[\pi S]$ -2 conformations would give rise to the minor isomers **A-trans** and **B-trans** respectively.

Scheme 1. Reactions studied by computations



We started our investigations with the $[\pi R]-1$ and $[\pi S]-1$ conformers (see Scheme 2 and Figure 1 for the geometries). As in our previous study,⁹ we were unable to obtain a cyclization transition state in the absence of the acetate counterion. On the other hand, having the acetate H-bonded to the two alcohol functionalities allowed us to locate $[\pi R]-1^\ddagger$ and $[\pi S]-1^\ddagger$ on the potential energy surface. The two strong H-bonds between the acetate oxygens and the hydrogens of the alcohol functions are also present in the starting π -allyl complexes $[\pi R]-1$ and $[\pi S]-1$. In $[\pi R]-1$, a third H-bond is established between the rear oxygen atom of the acetate and the central C-H fragment of the π -allyl moiety. According to the geometrical parameters and the maximum electron density,¹⁰ this H-bond is moderately strong but not negligible compared to the two O $\cdots$ H-O hydrogen bond (O $\cdots$ H-C 2.16 Å; OHC 176.0°; $\rho_{\max} = 0.016 \text{ e}/\text{\AA}^{-3}$ vs 0.044 $\text{e}/\text{\AA}^{-3}$ for the two O $\cdots$ H-O hydrogen bonds). In $[\pi S]-1$, the rear acetate oxygen also interacts with the π -allyl moiety, yet this time with the internal CH fragment. Nevertheless, this bond is also quite strong (O $\cdots$ H-C 2.13 Å; OHC 162.3°; $\rho_{\max} = 0.019 \text{ e}/\text{\AA}^{-3}$ vs 0.044 $\text{e}/\text{\AA}^{-3}$ for the two O $\cdots$ H-O hydrogen bonds). In both $[\pi R]-1$ and $[\pi S]-1$, these networks of hydrogen bonds preorganize the complexes for cyclization. In the transition state $[\pi R]-1^\ddagger$, the O $\cdots$ H-C hydrogen bond remains but passes for the rear oxygen to the front one. It is also weaker than in $[\pi R]-1$ (O $\cdots$ H-C 2.38 Å; OHC 136.6°; $\rho_{\max} = 0.012 \text{ e}/\text{\AA}^{-3}$). On the other hand, a O $\cdots$ H-C interaction is unworkable in $[\pi S]-1^\ddagger$. Also in the products **A-cis** and **A-trans**, this extra H-bond does not exist anymore. Although $[\pi S]-1$ is more stable than $[\pi R]-1$ by 3.6 kcal/mol, it is $[\pi R]-1^\ddagger$ that is the lowest lying transition state ($\Delta\Delta G_{298}^\ddagger = 2.6$ kcal/mol). This could be due, among other factors, to the fact that the extra O $\cdots$ H-C bond still exists in the transition state, conferring additional stability. Both transformations are moderately exergonic. Under kinetic control, the calculations predict **A-cis** type products to be the major ones, which is corroborated experimentally.

Scheme 2. Computed reaction profiles at the PCM^{THF}/M06-L/BS2//B3LYP/BS1 level corresponding to the transformation of conformers $[\pi R]-1$ and $[\pi S]-1$ into **A-cis and **A-trans** (Gibbs free energies, kcal/mol).**

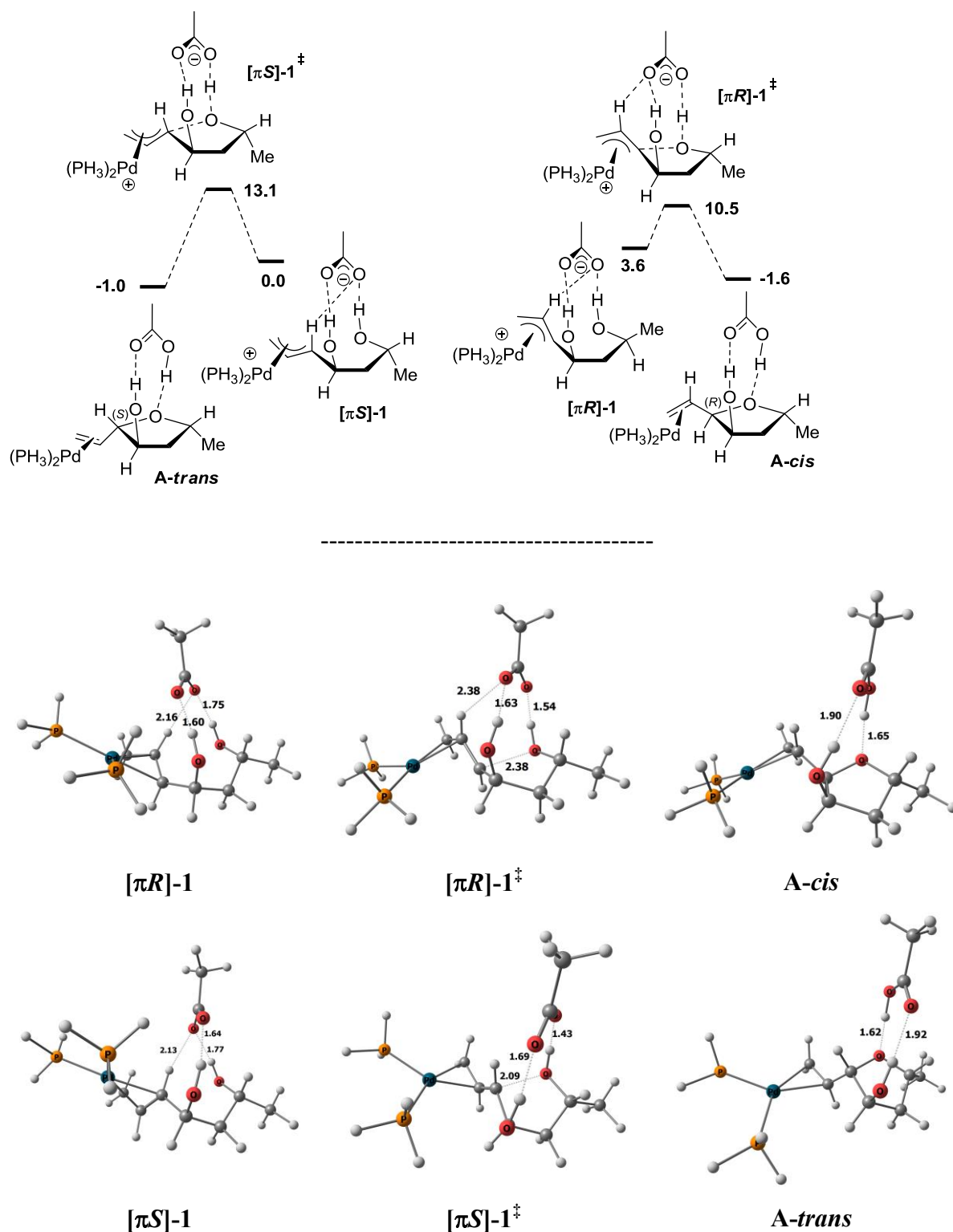


Figure 1. Geometries of the computed species related to Scheme 2 (distances in Å) at the B3LYP/BS1 level

The calculations regarding the $[\pi R]-2$ and $[\pi S]-2$ conformers are summarized in Scheme 3 and Figure 2. Again, the starting complexes are preorganized for cyclization and exhibit two

O $\cdots$ H-O and one O $\cdots$ H-C hydrogen bonds. In **[πR]-2**, the extra H-bond is established between the front acetate oxygen and the central C-H fragment of the π -allyl moiety (O $\cdots$ H-C 2.17 Å; OHC 147.8°; $\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.019 \text{ e/Å}^{-3}$). In **[πS]-2**, it is the rear oxygen and the internal C-H bond that are concerned (O $\cdots$ H-C 2.17 Å; OHC 144.5°; $\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.019 \text{ e/Å}^{-3}$). Interestingly, in this series, the extra hydrogen bonds are not lost in the transition states, which might partly explain why the activation free energies are both significantly lower than those corresponding to **[πS]-1 ‡** . In **[πR]-2 ‡** , the extra H-bond remains at the front oxygen (O $\cdots$ H-C 2.35 Å; OHC 137.9°; $\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.016 \text{ e/Å}^{-3}$). In **[πS]-2 ‡** , it passes from the rear to the front (O $\cdots$ H-C 2.46 Å; OHC 125.0°; $\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.012 \text{ e/Å}^{-3}$). On the basis of geometrical parameters and maximum electron density, the O $\cdots$ H-C hydrogen bond in **[πS]-2 ‡** is weaker than in **[πR]-2 ‡** . This is consistent with the fact that **[πR]-2 ‡** is the lowest lying transition state. The energy difference between the two transition states is twice less than in the previous series but remains sufficient to ensure a good diastereoselectivity in favor of the *cis* isomer as observed experimentally ($\Delta\Delta G_{298}^\ddagger = 1.3 \text{ kcal/mol}$). The 1.3 kcal/mol difference in Gibbs free energy of activation between the transition states leads to an estimated ratio of 9 : 1 which is in line with the experimental one. In the previous case however, the difference was 2.6 kcal/mol, which gives a computed ratio of 81 : 1 way higher than the observed one. Nevertheless, model substrates have been used so these estimates can only reflect a general trend.¹¹

Scheme 3. Computed reaction profiles at the PCM^{THF}/M06-L/BS2//B3LYP/BS1 level corresponding to the transformation of conformers **[πR]-2 and **[πS]-2** into B-*cis* and B-*trans* (Gibbs free energies, kcal/mol).**

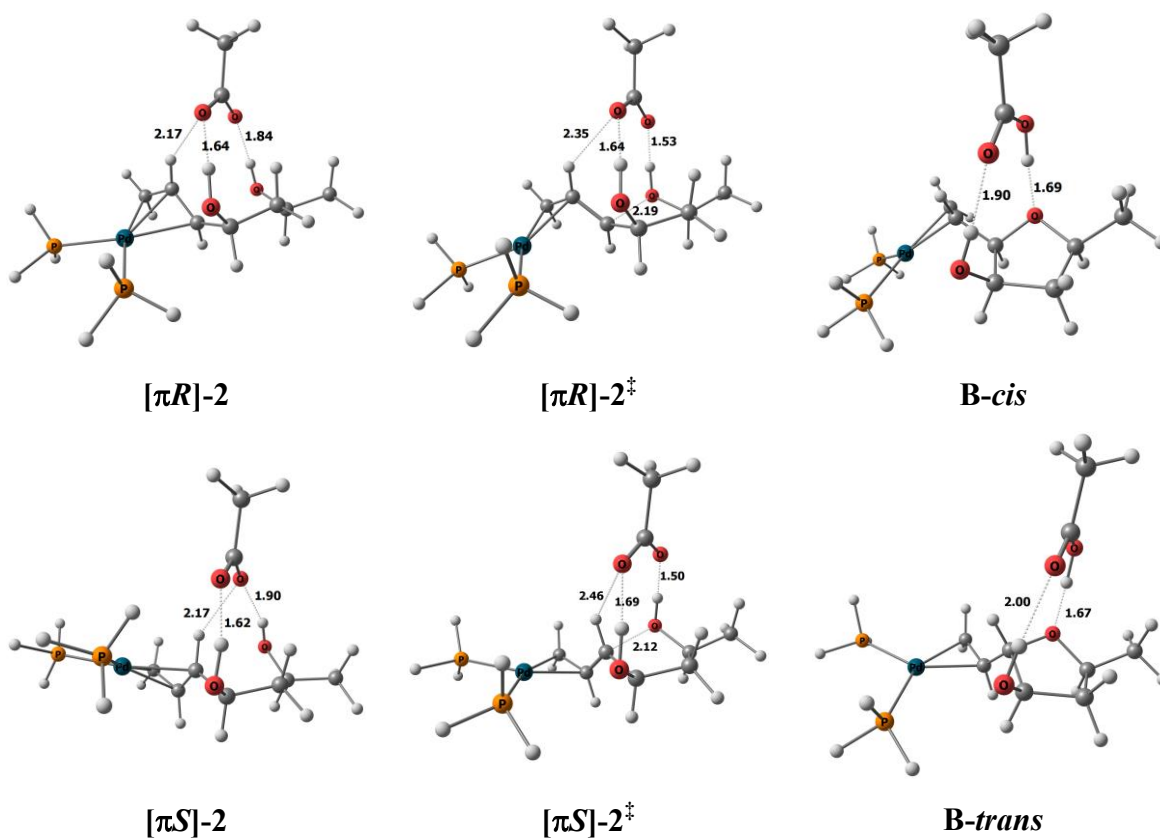
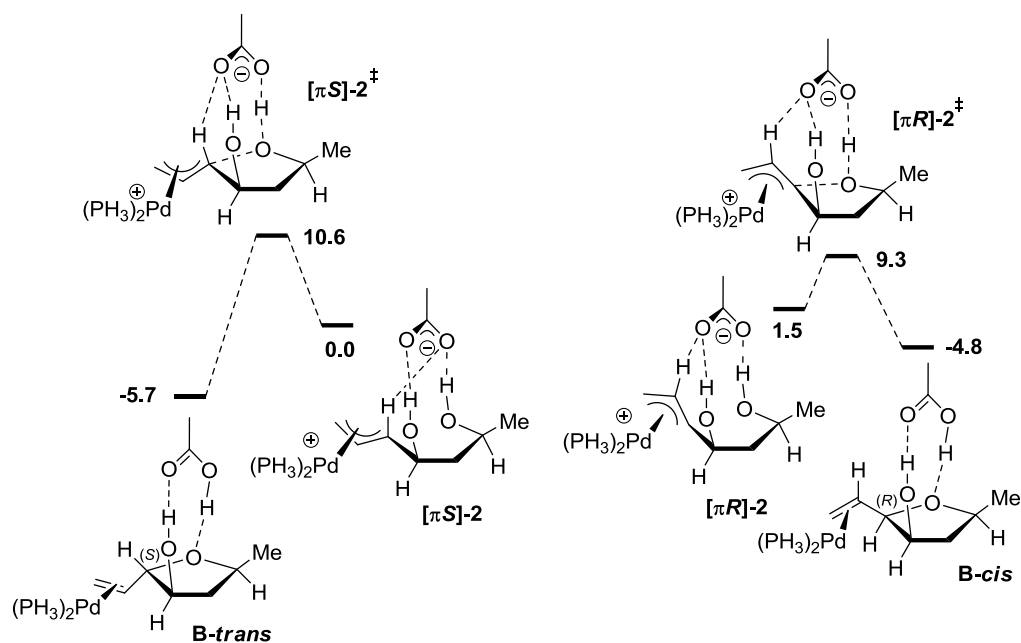


Figure 2. Geometry of the computed species related to Scheme 3 (distances in Å) at the B3LYP/BS1 level

Supporting Information

Table S1. Coordinates (x,y,z) of the computed species

[πR]-1 E(RM06L) = -1467.94490538				[πR]-1 [‡] E(RM06L) = -1467.93700241; Frequency -91.3810			
O	-3.183673000	0.093123000	-1.289491000	O	-2.589272000	-0.531216000	-1.482738000
C	-0.359417000	-1.450394000	-0.647844000	C	-0.383143000	-0.766649000	-0.619914000
C	-3.605915000	-0.553251000	-0.093174000	C	-3.271991000	-1.416446000	-0.599426000
C	-2.793846000	-1.834616000	0.152461000	C	-2.220096000	-2.388323000	-0.059762000
C	-1.296699000	-1.663939000	0.540211000	C	-0.975488000	-1.631859000	0.465047000
Pd	1.627148000	-0.490446000	-0.295685000	Pd	2.059861000	0.069822000	-0.167261000
P	3.677783000	0.598474000	-0.606165000	P	4.113277000	0.935116000	-0.860594000
C	-0.229995000	-0.294296000	-1.446114000	C	-0.041992000	0.590721000	-0.511210000
C	0.861492000	-0.238413000	-2.339668000	C	0.793787000	1.202510000	-1.482439000
O	-1.102970000	-0.749648000	1.597561000	O	-1.162014000	-0.973939000	1.684419000
C	-5.101133000	-0.872948000	-0.198731000	C	-4.412966000	-2.131663000	-1.325723000
P	1.671698000	-0.966960000	2.021599000	P	2.480111000	-1.309601000	1.723226000
O	-0.579671000	1.740968000	1.170753000	O	-2.476571000	1.301324000	1.533304000
C	-1.131910000	2.615803000	0.426159000	C	-3.040065000	2.044187000	0.673872000
O	-1.861690000	2.370061000	-0.574745000	O	-3.159259000	1.792885000	-0.564808000
C	-0.897815000	4.082956000	0.785868000	C	-3.651286000	3.351042000	1.176906000
H	-3.257600000	-2.377316000	0.985766000	H	-2.612425000	-3.004409000	0.756381000
H	1.238234000	-1.146597000	-2.809601000	H	0.881268000	0.756095000	-2.471861000
H	1.062502000	0.686679000	-2.872136000	H	0.938794000	2.278708000	-1.447857000
H	0.002308000	-2.381484000	-1.093067000	H	-0.127971000	-1.280719000	-1.544465000
H	-0.900585000	4.705886000	-0.112269000	H	-3.678346000	4.099755000	0.381501000
H	0.033917000	4.209762000	1.343112000	H	-3.104403000	3.726358000	2.045501000
H	-1.722684000	4.419062000	1.425588000	H	-4.683573000	3.154219000	1.490603000
H	-3.450476000	0.119034000	0.761884000	H	-3.682234000	-0.836520000	0.238191000
H	-5.288185000	-1.542095000	-1.046996000	H	-4.027318000	-2.687156000	-2.188417000
H	-5.477923000	-1.351133000	0.713264000	H	-4.924819000	-2.834189000	-0.656976000
H	-5.665073000	0.049363000	-0.367466000	H	-5.144762000	-1.403561000	-1.687773000
H	2.943034000	-1.150083000	2.626671000	H	3.679491000	-2.043382000	1.891577000
H	1.023419000	-2.091715000	2.560578000	H	1.576711000	-2.335427000	2.079273000
H	1.175050000	0.065458000	2.833236000	H	2.503562000	-0.630513000	2.961699000
H	4.525020000	0.178445000	-1.656207000	H	4.459700000	0.829233000	-2.227781000
H	4.652685000	0.654637000	0.416515000	H	5.356255000	0.513458000	-0.329252000
H	3.638393000	1.975349000	-0.916332000	H	4.325597000	2.326357000	-0.725044000
H	-0.771118000	0.616759000	-1.200239000	H	-0.423034000	1.154236000	0.335513000
H	-2.870721000	-2.478749000	-0.734525000	H	-1.906968000	-3.062831000	-0.869974000
H	-1.037359000	0.217126000	1.305771000	H	-1.728522000	-0.150678000	1.579329000
H	-0.995393000	-2.638749000	0.951621000	H	-0.226285000	-2.419787000	0.648667000
H	-2.792992000	0.966741000	-1.052798000	H	-2.788774000	0.422670000	-1.169849000
A-cis E(RM06L) = -1467.96927962				[πS]-1 E(RM06L) = -1467.94944438			
O	-2.097262000	-0.787677000	-1.037195000	O	-3.076071000	-0.767166000	-1.366123000

C	-0.726256000	-0.975649000	-0.524020000	C	-0.416918000	-1.042260000	-0.104523000
C	-3.014402000	-1.733294000	-0.404863000	C	-3.577009000	-0.841973000	-0.032414000
C	-2.154976000	-2.515845000	0.602564000	C	-2.682333000	-1.749551000	0.827263000
C	-0.953002000	-1.594373000	0.867382000	C	-1.259439000	-1.218798000	1.143907000
Pd	2.148696000	0.193483000	-0.151019000	Pd	1.754482000	-0.421205000	-0.022972000
P	4.290697000	0.397601000	-1.063450000	P	3.947320000	0.065266000	-0.653932000
C	0.019843000	0.325485000	-0.615548000	C	0.393154000	-2.064234000	-0.625674000
C	0.768520000	0.655119000	-1.759378000	C	1.290346000	-1.771477000	-1.677534000
O	-1.182757000	-0.647343000	1.894229000	O	-1.281739000	-0.033932000	1.913621000
C	-3.699909000	-2.578620000	-1.469852000	C	-5.010159000	-1.377091000	-0.081923000
P	2.282486000	-0.215064000	2.168717000	P	1.436784000	1.041233000	1.824436000
O	-3.142139000	1.351985000	1.236662000	O	-1.539483000	2.247045000	0.644020000
C	-3.494743000	1.984753000	0.245444000	C	-1.584675000	2.455885000	-0.610869000
O	-3.255356000	1.595383000	-1.003385000	O	-1.627608000	1.558311000	-1.502095000
C	-4.248822000	3.289435000	0.317572000	C	-1.607278000	3.912327000	-1.074679000
H	-2.692681000	-2.749563000	1.524932000	H	-2.626776000	0.100143000	-1.487240000
H	0.851542000	-0.054940000	-2.580504000	H	-3.159738000	-1.918429000	1.800972000
H	0.924488000	1.696041000	-2.032998000	H	0.501615000	-2.996426000	-0.071152000
H	-0.241563000	-1.722778000	-1.167784000	H	2.010417000	-2.522015000	-1.991530000
H	-3.663338000	4.079049000	-0.164193000	H	1.008589000	-1.038021000	-2.431323000
H	-4.441388000	3.550480000	1.357889000	H	-0.675570000	-0.189027000	-0.739148000
H	-5.191915000	3.204911000	-0.231191000	H	-1.173716000	4.575365000	-0.321858000
H	-3.762198000	-1.130811000	0.126368000	H	-2.651281000	4.210576000	-1.228242000
H	-2.964901000	-3.163972000	-2.033260000	H	-1.090033000	4.020447000	-2.031729000
H	-4.408992000	-3.271691000	-1.001752000	H	-3.592891000	0.162847000	0.411938000
H	-4.251627000	-1.948078000	-2.173833000	H	-5.027541000	-2.375400000	-0.534953000
H	3.513032000	-0.313817000	2.872998000	H	-5.449250000	-1.440542000	0.920357000
H	1.682565000	-1.350378000	2.767046000	H	-5.631855000	-0.718079000	-0.695171000
H	1.690943000	0.740845000	3.028534000	H	1.119368000	0.515782000	3.088226000
H	4.738983000	-0.594593000	-1.973908000	H	0.449026000	2.031996000	1.650365000
H	5.491547000	0.434152000	-0.303204000	H	2.557291000	1.832116000	2.183796000
H	4.622994000	1.504370000	-1.887833000	H	4.889981000	-0.984731000	-0.728117000
H	-0.374618000	1.125602000	0.007212000	H	4.732915000	0.977996000	0.086455000
H	-1.810486000	-3.457572000	0.156368000	H	4.162683000	0.615567000	-1.937310000
H	-1.885824000	-0.018040000	1.638426000	H	-2.599408000	-2.724241000	0.326260000
H	-0.072125000	-2.163291000	1.176753000	H	-1.516376000	0.770408000	1.354808000
H	-2.749585000	0.724926000	-1.016484000	H	-0.780091000	-1.979409000	1.777038000
$[\pi S]-I^{\dagger}$ E(RM06L) = -1467.93720378; Frequency -191.0234				<i>A-trans</i> E(RM06L) = -1467.96531997			
O	-2.453594000	-0.708677000	-1.159412000	O	-2.032713000	-0.417811000	-1.020212000
C	-0.572627000	-0.715555000	-0.245808000	C	-0.806644000	-0.421238000	-0.194634000
C	-3.311724000	-1.271858000	-0.159235000	C	-2.851347000	-1.600526000	-0.766828000
C	-2.401492000	-2.164169000	0.680977000	C	-1.962085000	-2.507352000	0.086746000
C	-1.108300000	-1.390022000	1.011093000	C	-1.070323000	-1.518002000	0.856861000
Pd	2.000414000	-0.224676000	-0.184617000	Pd	2.274922000	0.100725000	-0.187661000
P	3.965346000	0.800664000	-0.906930000	P	3.995764000	1.651222000	-0.553298000

C	0.341332000	-1.356770000	-1.120812000	C	0.404958000	-0.637640000	-1.070221000
C	1.090642000	-0.646992000	-2.089390000	C	0.935949000	0.394558000	-1.862270000
O	-1.256883000	-0.450340000	2.055473000	O	-1.681158000	-1.020848000	2.035523000
C	-4.476113000	-2.016121000	-0.810082000	C	-3.320422000	-2.182795000	-2.091533000
P	1.979816000	-0.025401000	2.191639000	P	2.690703000	-1.029903000	1.826624000
O	-2.185837000	1.851722000	1.029945000	O	-3.676321000	0.981262000	1.426983000
C	-2.628314000	2.369144000	-0.031441000	C	-3.900737000	1.835201000	0.574777000
O	-2.816966000	1.754855000	-1.136705000	O	-3.435100000	1.776142000	-0.670578000
C	-2.988441000	3.851185000	-0.022668000	C	-4.736950000	3.064805000	0.830239000
H	-2.618782000	0.337782000	-1.188689000	H	-2.888467000	0.937934000	-0.810600000
H	-2.872757000	-2.488441000	1.614640000	H	-2.531778000	-3.142315000	0.769984000
H	0.459751000	-2.435791000	-1.037813000	H	0.563867000	-1.666707000	-1.394927000
H	1.689229000	-1.205185000	-2.804228000	H	1.462852000	0.161486000	-2.784643000
H	0.735190000	0.321217000	-2.438196000	H	0.500712000	1.391839000	-1.820468000
H	-0.651432000	0.365283000	-0.279256000	H	-0.757237000	0.562611000	0.281998000
H	-2.635858000	4.334639000	0.890303000	H	-5.112711000	3.052311000	1.853049000
H	-4.077902000	3.952600000	-0.084390000	H	-5.570638000	3.101675000	0.122217000
H	-2.569191000	4.346136000	-0.903851000	H	-4.131710000	3.961958000	0.665257000
H	-3.701269000	-0.457826000	0.467311000	H	-3.719093000	-1.271078000	-0.178702000
H	-4.103607000	-2.808871000	-1.468322000	H	-2.466416000	-2.500814000	-2.698540000
H	-5.120406000	-2.467944000	-0.046512000	H	-3.966265000	-3.050205000	-1.912455000
H	-5.081780000	-1.329082000	-1.408449000	H	-3.892894000	-1.444510000	-2.661773000
H	1.426330000	-1.030322000	3.013493000	H	2.488969000	-2.429077000	1.953834000
H	1.289635000	1.079645000	2.729819000	H	1.924940000	-0.668308000	2.963080000
H	3.200888000	0.140557000	2.891135000	H	3.949719000	-1.014719000	2.483853000
H	4.836833000	0.077176000	-1.755160000	H	4.621480000	1.728089000	-1.824522000
H	4.957410000	1.280266000	-0.016410000	H	5.202663000	1.713652000	0.195026000
H	3.871437000	1.966121000	-1.704004000	H	3.701997000	3.035751000	-0.454654000
H	-2.142878000	-3.060770000	0.099854000	H	-1.347849000	-3.150300000	-0.556728000
H	-1.683543000	0.376023000	1.701848000	H	-2.389835000	-0.387291000	1.812084000
H	-0.367341000	-2.120586000	1.358400000	H	-0.137812000	-1.987168000	1.177581000
[πR]-2 E(RM06L) = -1467.94047445				[πR]-2 ⁺ E(RM06L) = -1467.93524185; Frequency -146.7323			
O	2.684843000	-1.012816000	-1.768905000	O	2.363460000	-0.891176000	-1.562731000
C	0.234397000	-0.825581000	-0.484322000	C	0.437712000	-0.801744000	-0.526235000
C	2.992894000	-1.957914000	-0.748083000	C	2.891492000	-1.990250000	-0.819048000
C	2.495089000	-1.462627000	0.615408000	C	2.501704000	-1.772282000	0.644232000
C	0.959303000	-1.271854000	0.776349000	C	1.012313000	-1.335571000	0.783560000
Pd	-1.927673000	-0.084322000	-0.246963000	Pd	-2.068603000	0.064858000	-0.184142000
P	-4.030850000	0.802000000	-0.786035000	P	-4.206606000	0.555877000	-0.964602000
C	0.077175000	0.505271000	-0.907688000	C	-0.004747000	0.519394000	-0.743067000
C	-0.842515000	0.766029000	-1.947400000	C	-0.889929000	0.824541000	-1.810993000
O	0.674901000	-0.427876000	1.873701000	O	0.824371000	-0.458296000	1.865012000
C	4.495266000	-2.262625000	-0.711925000	C	4.399486000	-2.136858000	-1.026326000
P	-2.232571000	-1.065602000	1.885739000	P	-2.268852000	-0.759972000	2.042389000
O	1.837391000	1.884262000	1.309569000	O	2.253439000	1.681629000	1.263164000

C	2.754967000	2.174308000	0.469478000	C	3.139328000	1.947904000	0.397345000
O	3.041401000	1.511496000	-0.565895000	O	3.419234000	1.250724000	-0.627960000
C	3.569572000	3.434558000	0.767681000	C	3.971539000	3.211129000	0.609495000
H	2.873080000	-0.108702000	-1.424178000	H	2.771546000	-0.019336000	-1.196041000
H	2.813474000	-2.148581000	1.409170000	H	2.689499000	-2.660710000	1.257087000
H	0.538791000	-2.256944000	1.026024000	H	0.419003000	-2.233735000	1.009367000
H	0.488418000	1.304530000	-0.294019000	H	0.370613000	1.298037000	-0.084006000
H	-1.049808000	1.794535000	-2.229128000	H	-1.081079000	1.865986000	-2.055432000
H	-1.006062000	0.022677000	-2.726799000	H	-0.983844000	0.130856000	-2.645340000
H	0.037896000	-1.607687000	-1.218476000	H	0.140034000	-1.551343000	-1.254708000
H	4.167524000	3.730439000	-0.096956000	H	4.225909000	3.670442000	-0.349245000
H	4.240491000	3.230818000	1.610724000	H	4.910629000	2.932630000	1.102872000
H	2.908151000	4.251144000	1.073088000	H	3.445849000	3.921106000	1.251884000
H	2.461983000	-2.880029000	-1.032225000	H	2.389584000	-2.884951000	-1.216310000
H	5.058817000	-1.370002000	-0.417855000	H	4.919555000	-1.235456000	-0.687109000
H	4.722231000	-3.066468000	-0.000792000	H	4.783309000	-2.996779000	-0.464935000
H	4.835705000	-2.569018000	-1.705595000	H	4.623360000	-2.286606000	-2.086717000
H	-2.036475000	-0.185977000	2.966196000	H	-1.887489000	0.139216000	3.058720000
H	-1.435408000	-2.146332000	2.306546000	H	-1.532746000	-1.883180000	2.474813000
H	-3.498980000	-1.582895000	2.257537000	H	-3.522988000	-1.143597000	2.582548000
H	-4.157483000	2.204135000	-0.902206000	H	-4.512226000	1.896622000	-1.297052000
H	-5.179821000	0.573005000	0.006646000	H	-5.384334000	0.291601000	-0.222620000
H	-4.590454000	0.450741000	-2.035311000	H	-4.635438000	-0.028660000	-2.180093000
H	1.140084000	0.452051000	1.716764000	H	1.392933000	0.352029000	1.702768000
H	2.966958000	-0.496528000	0.810814000	H	3.108516000	-0.956850000	1.049589000
B-cis E(RM06L) = -1467.96914720				[πS]-2 E(RM06L) = -1467.94506122			
O	2.019346000	-0.800943000	-1.199994000	O	2.831517000	-1.497866000	-1.216041000
C	0.677391000	-0.970031000	-0.631679000	C	0.434396000	-0.837962000	0.105996000
C	2.712673000	-2.042611000	-0.936518000	C	3.271654000	-1.807418000	0.106021000
C	2.260525000	-2.443204000	0.483041000	C	2.781826000	-0.767090000	1.121635000
C	0.953125000	-1.642605000	0.737992000	C	1.251692000	-0.671409000	1.376693000
Pd	-2.170795000	0.198496000	-0.143116000	Pd	-1.787429000	-0.378972000	-0.007587000
P	-4.335669000	0.459909000	-0.979647000	P	-3.975406000	-0.227191000	-0.794947000
C	-0.056295000	0.339356000	-0.651745000	C	-0.290803000	-2.004889000	-0.176223000
C	-0.828898000	0.722838000	-1.763057000	C	-1.171969000	-2.036851000	-1.281227000
O	1.060180000	-0.738106000	1.821986000	O	0.955585000	0.563062000	2.005385000
C	4.208462000	-1.859362000	-1.131227000	C	4.798220000	-1.946310000	0.145852000
P	-2.241960000	-0.333830000	2.155582000	P	-1.673889000	1.494120000	1.449522000
O	3.085794000	1.238662000	1.321518000	O	1.455756000	2.511609000	0.327716000
C	3.507539000	1.883315000	0.366794000	C	1.944355000	2.370060000	-0.843215000
O	3.327170000	1.529673000	-0.903651000	O	2.159066000	1.267730000	-1.420408000
C	4.289461000	3.165698000	0.508194000	C	2.317221000	3.654021000	-1.585931000
H	2.812151000	0.673518000	-0.970426000	H	2.793423000	-0.526095000	-1.335648000
H	2.110866000	-3.524126000	0.568483000	H	3.252774000	-0.944531000	2.095654000
H	0.118823000	-2.300861000	0.994672000	H	0.956080000	-1.460270000	2.082315000

H	0.356933000	1.109432000	-0.004031000	H	-0.910356000	-1.494277000	-2.188121000
H	-0.979663000	1.775807000	-1.989460000	H	-1.828090000	-2.892367000	-1.415977000
H	-0.937285000	0.049180000	-2.611438000	H	0.674719000	-0.130853000	-0.691549000
H	0.157582000	-1.695469000	-1.276839000	H	1.626146000	4.463790000	-1.335849000
H	3.751885000	3.980210000	0.012269000	H	2.343019000	3.487280000	-2.665344000
H	5.259102000	3.067272000	0.010385000	H	3.318443000	3.964622000	-1.263430000
H	4.430535000	3.400248000	1.562950000	H	2.832286000	-2.790681000	0.337005000
H	2.337490000	-2.775749000	-1.668656000	H	5.276558000	-0.979105000	-0.047972000
H	4.615318000	-1.147572000	-0.405899000	H	5.141236000	-2.312483000	1.121256000
H	4.718846000	-2.818251000	-0.989673000	H	5.126384000	-2.648330000	-0.626494000
H	4.431859000	-1.500113000	-2.140619000	H	-2.840348000	2.301500000	1.493394000
H	-1.587146000	0.545652000	3.049088000	H	-0.702707000	2.463925000	1.134240000
H	-1.671868000	-1.525915000	2.663588000	H	-1.484325000	1.306219000	2.828227000
H	-3.455988000	-0.427295000	2.889418000	H	-4.178335000	-0.039025000	-2.180600000
H	-4.680575000	1.599862000	-1.752231000	H	-4.846592000	0.784286000	-0.329506000
H	-5.511949000	0.481512000	-0.181164000	H	-4.843386000	-1.327764000	-0.616146000
H	-4.824582000	-0.492837000	-1.911277000	H	-0.352837000	-2.786226000	0.581192000
H	1.781056000	-0.100206000	1.653922000	H	1.255325000	1.301731000	1.382308000
H	3.003819000	-2.150952000	1.231628000	H	3.116804000	0.218247000	0.780590000
[πS]-2 ⁺ E(RM06L) = -1467.93557788; Frequency -166.7219				B-trans E(RM06L) = -1467.96620776			
O	2.372023000	-1.340388000	-0.968836000	O	2.024289000	-0.661901000	-1.159550000
C	0.558914000	-0.744362000	-0.053470000	C	0.815887000	-0.505758000	-0.332236000
C	3.003567000	-1.953253000	0.161308000	C	2.600962000	-1.956686000	-0.858144000
C	2.649504000	-1.091040000	1.371917000	C	2.435653000	-2.068714000	0.657824000
C	1.136319000	-0.757929000	1.362674000	C	1.088435000	-1.363416000	0.942388000
Pd	-2.040191000	-0.241214000	-0.106854000	Pd	-2.233417000	-0.011041000	-0.233434000
P	-3.998930000	0.404816000	-1.180699000	P	-4.026848000	1.401038000	-0.750822000
C	-0.409146000	-1.680539000	-0.483812000	C	-0.426682000	-0.893972000	-1.095564000
C	-1.202554000	-1.472747000	-1.642963000	C	-1.030536000	-0.040232000	-2.034946000
O	0.870620000	0.488212000	1.985645000	O	1.073524000	-0.609186000	2.142769000
C	4.505310000	-2.124461000	-0.061987000	C	4.021324000	-2.019150000	-1.393796000
P	-2.069144000	0.921164000	1.978544000	P	-2.436584000	-0.645046000	2.025299000
O	1.980169000	2.126215000	0.188218000	O	3.055492000	1.416559000	1.343139000
C	2.880115000	2.066236000	-0.698532000	C	3.614147000	1.957863000	0.395787000
O	3.284137000	1.008757000	-1.283489000	O	3.544886000	1.515013000	-0.859049000
C	3.572201000	3.367644000	-1.096947000	C	4.459486000	3.201442000	0.524589000
H	2.760325000	-0.383536000	-1.100376000	H	2.987850000	0.681322000	-0.930624000
H	2.922050000	-1.568554000	2.319837000	H	2.451853000	-3.102818000	1.015397000
H	0.596207000	-1.516714000	1.942029000	H	0.289289000	-2.100537000	1.059339000
H	-0.848045000	-0.789725000	-2.413155000	H	-0.618668000	0.951590000	-2.215453000
H	-1.832209000	-2.282967000	-2.001321000	H	-1.608820000	-0.454085000	-2.857739000
H	0.672896000	0.189234000	-0.594577000	H	0.781636000	0.554932000	-0.072190000
H	2.921892000	4.225272000	-0.909902000	H	4.488364000	3.524403000	1.564956000
H	3.883172000	3.337533000	-2.144108000	H	4.045968000	3.996356000	-0.104019000
H	4.473913000	3.484924000	-0.483564000	H	5.473485000	2.999246000	0.165541000

H	2.539951000	-2.946053000	0.255365000	H	1.990134000	-2.719233000	-1.365996000
H	4.984779000	-1.150911000	-0.205819000	H	4.659555000	-1.273101000	-0.908887000
H	4.967220000	-2.618394000	0.800917000	H	4.447355000	-3.010025000	-1.202991000
H	4.690483000	-2.735358000	-0.950636000	H	4.037047000	-1.842141000	-2.473688000
H	-3.325893000	1.364546000	2.467574000	H	-3.706872000	-0.806430000	2.640423000
H	-1.381979000	2.147108000	2.062469000	H	-1.900399000	0.236483000	2.993094000
H	-1.604336000	0.324348000	3.166622000	H	-1.866909000	-1.825904000	2.563385000
H	-3.895916000	1.183882000	-2.357345000	H	-3.776211000	2.786441000	-0.928482000
H	-5.001158000	1.178294000	-0.545164000	H	-5.185845000	1.576020000	0.053918000
H	-4.857151000	-0.591934000	-1.702194000	H	-4.736354000	1.228838000	-1.967872000
H	-0.534027000	-2.593434000	0.096228000	H	-0.593759000	-1.967451000	-1.197489000
H	1.317802000	1.175369000	1.418159000	H	1.733218000	0.101829000	2.054233000
H	3.198919000	-0.146430000	1.305142000	H	3.239162000	-1.519880000	1.162085000

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4. NMR spectra

