

Manipulating Energy Storage Characteristics of Ultrathin Boron Carbide Monolayer Under Varied Scandium Doping

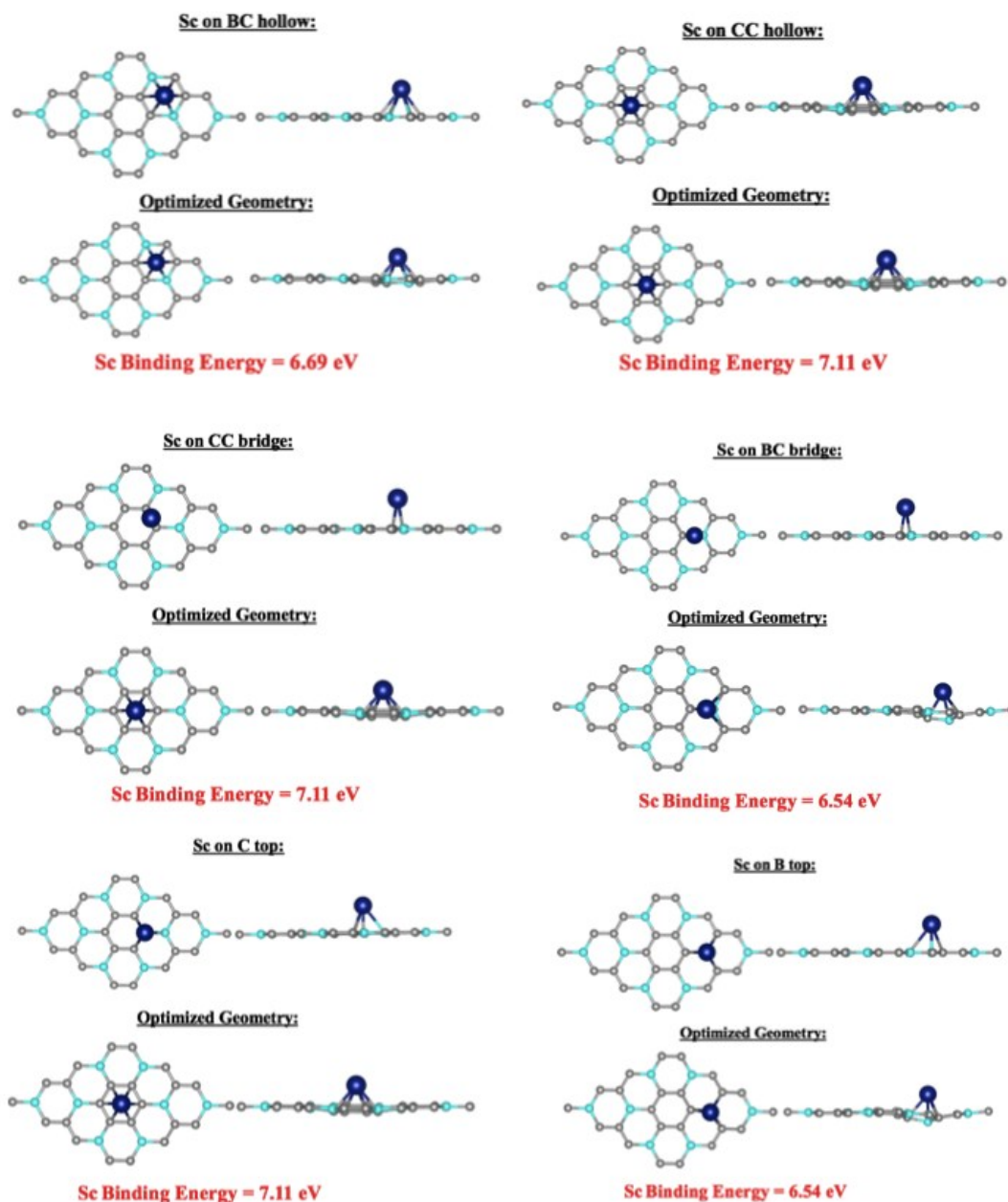
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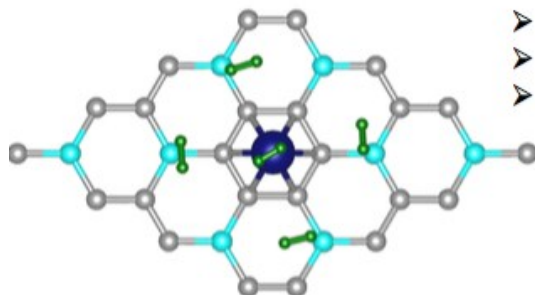
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The University of Queensland, Brisbane, Qld 4072, Australia

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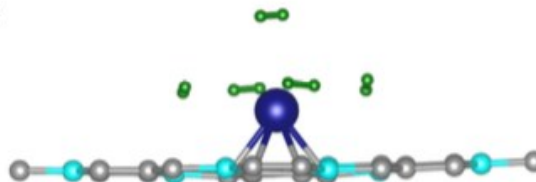


S1 Initial and final geometries of all the possible binding configurations of Sc on BC_3 sheet. Binding energies calculated by van der Waals induced calculations are also given.

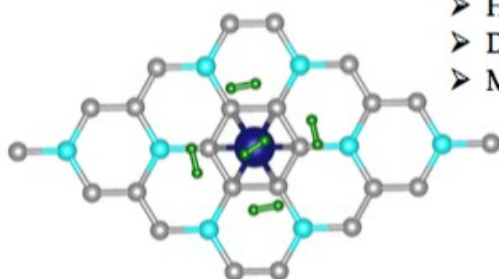
1. Input Geometry:



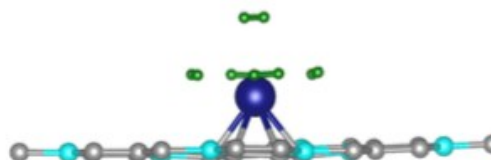
- Horizontally aligned H₂ around Sc
- Distance (Sc-H₂) : 2.80 Å
- Minimum distance between BC₃ and H₂ = 2.39 Å



Optimized Geometry:



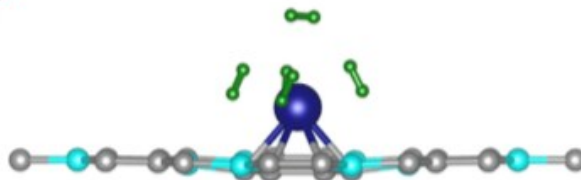
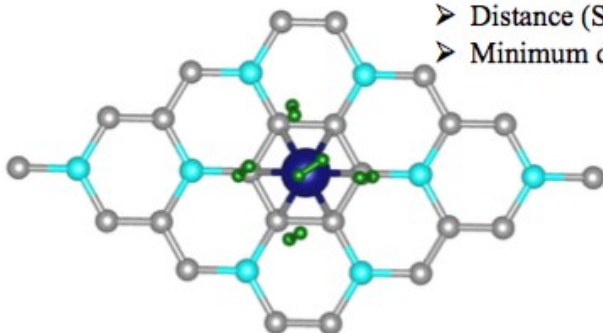
- H₂ stay horizontally aligned around Sc
- Distance (Sc-H₂) : 2.20 Å
- Minimum distance between BC₃ and H₂ = 2.65 Å



H₂ Binding Energy = 0.33 eV

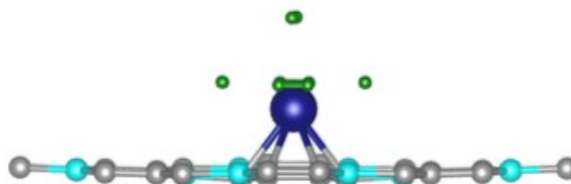
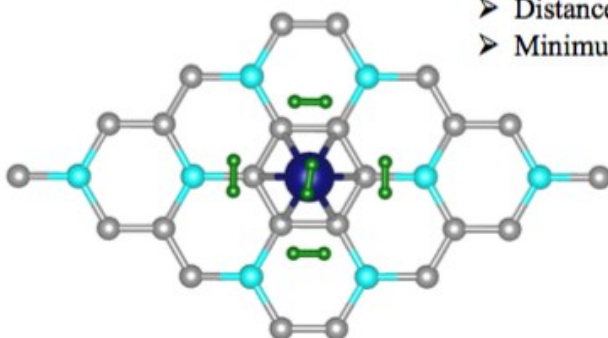
2. Input Geometry:

- Vertically aligned 4H₂ and 1H₂ horizontally aligned
- Distance (Sc-H₂) : 1.80 Å
- Minimum distance between BC₃ and H₂ = 2.00 Å



Optimized Geometry:

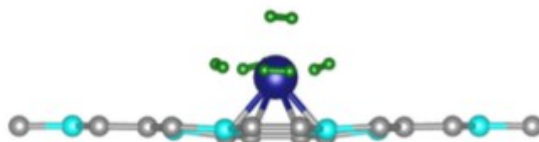
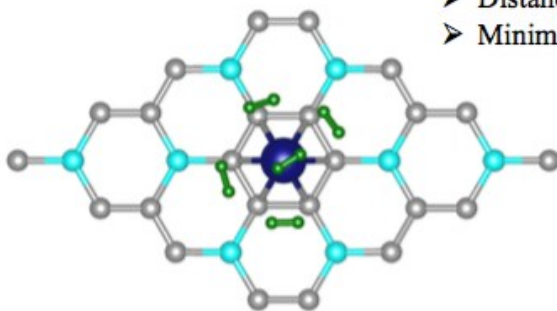
- H₂ become horizontally aligned around Sc
- Distance (Sc-H₂) : 2.20 Å
- Minimum distance between BC₃ and H₂ = 2.65 Å



H₂ Binding Energy = 0.34 eV

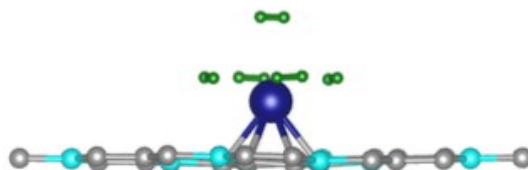
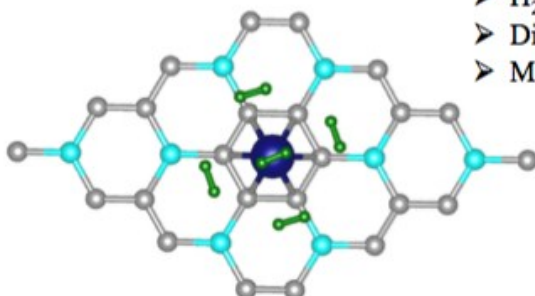
3. Input Geometry:

- Horizontally aligned H_2 around Sc
- Distance (Sc- H_2) : 1.80 Å
- Minimum distance between BC_3 and H_2 = 2.00 Å



Optimized Geometry:

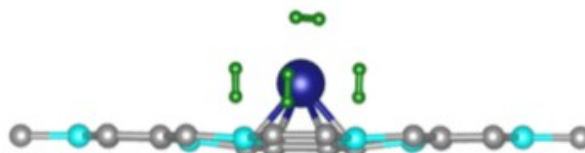
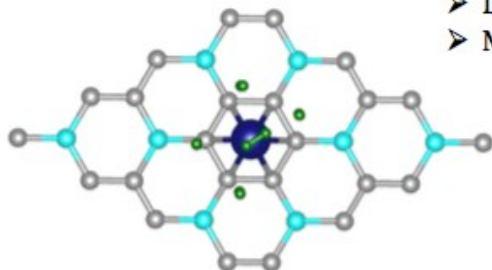
- H_2 stay horizontally aligned around Sc
- Distance (Sc- H_2) : 2.20 Å
- Minimum distance between BC_3 and H_2 = 2.66 Å



H_2 Binding Energy = 0.34 eV

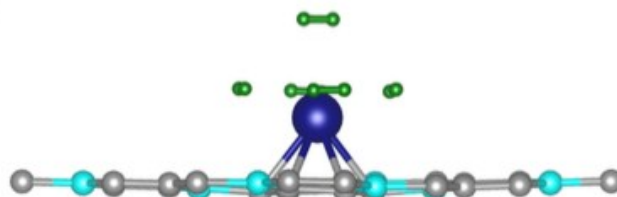
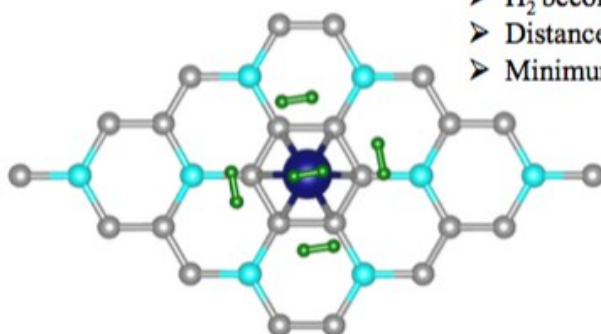
4. Input Geometry:

- Vertically aligned 4H₂ and 1H₂ horizontally aligned
- Distance (Sc-H₂) : 1.80 Å
- Minimum distance between BC₃ and H₂ = 1.31 Å



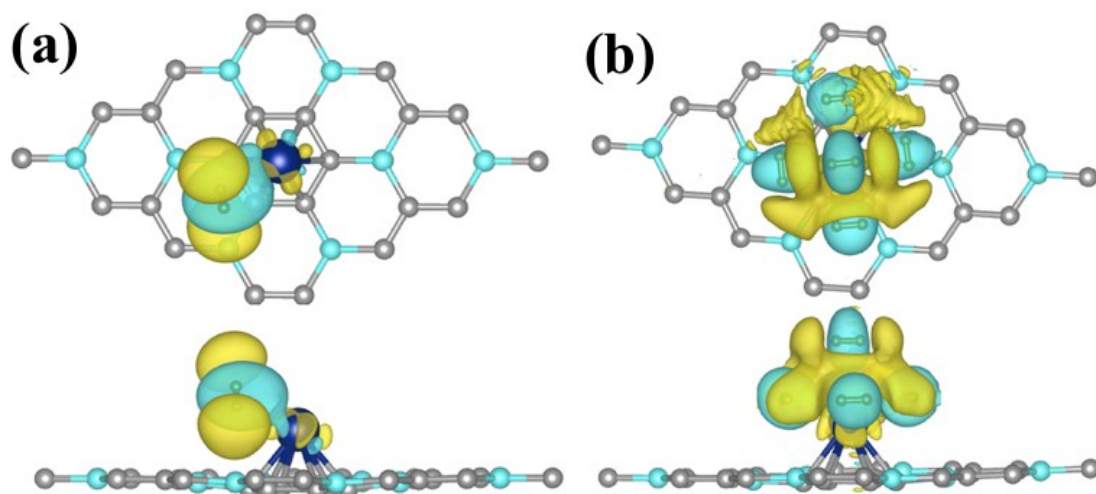
Optimized Geometry:

- H₂ become horizontally aligned around Sc
- Distance (Sc-H₂) : 2.20 Å
- Minimum distance between BC₃ and H₂ = 2.66 Å



H₂ Binding Energy = 0.34 eV

S2 Initial and final geometries of all the possible binding configurations of H₂ on BC₃@Sc sheet. Adsorption energies calculated by van der Waals induced calculations are also given.



S3 Top and side views of Isosurface charge densities of (a) $\text{BC}_3@Sc\text{-H}_2$ and (b) $\text{BC}_3@Sc\text{-5H}_2$ Cyan and yellow colours indicate the accumulation and depletion of charge respectively.