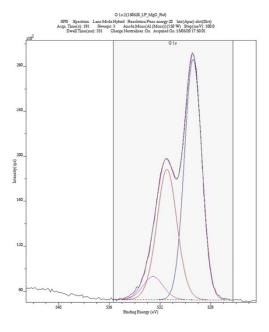
Supplementary Information

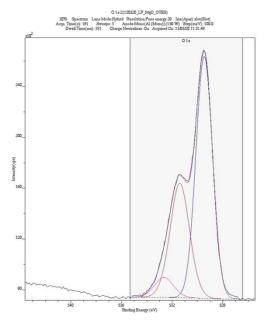
S1 - X-ray photospectroscopy (XPS)

O 1s -peak

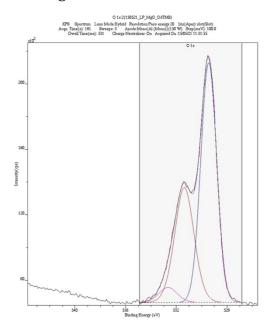
UN-MgO



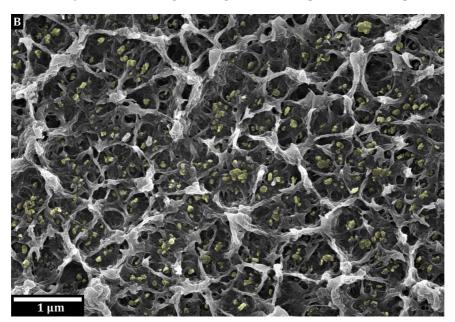
C8-MgO

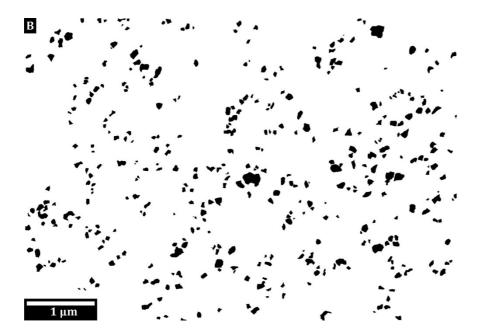


C18-MgO



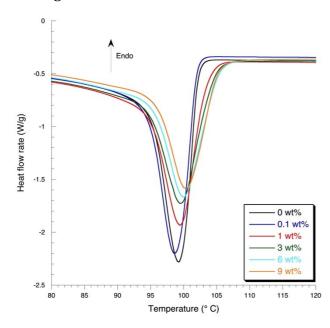
 $S2-Analyzed \ SEM\text{-}image \ changed \ to \ bitmap \ for \ Bootstrap \ statistics$



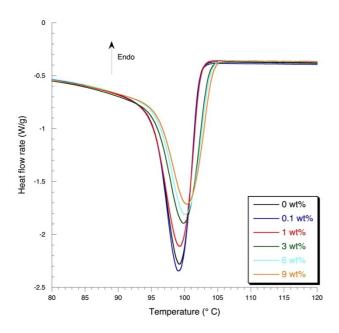


S3 – Heat flow rate for the crystallization as acquired at a cooling of 10 $^{\circ}\text{C/min}$ in differential scanning caliometry.

UN-MgO



C8-MgO



C18-MgO

