SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

Competitive electrochemical biosensing of biotin using cadmium-modified titanium phosphate nanoparticles and 8-channel screen-printed disposable electrodes

Daniel Martín-Yerga*, Javier Carrasco-Rodríguez2, Francisco J. García Alonso2, Agustín Costa-García*

1Departamento de Química Física y Analítica, Universidad de Oviedo, 33006 Oviedo, Spain.
2Departamento de Química Orgánica e Inorgánica, Universidad de Oviedo, 33006 Oviedo, Spain.

*Corresponding authors: Dr. Daniel Martín-Yerga, Prof. Dr. Agustín Costa-García

E-mails: dyerga@gmail.com; costa@uniovi.es
**Table S1.** Relative concentration of O, Na, P, Ti and Cd for TiPNPs and CdTiPNPs obtained from the EDS data in the TEM measurements.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>O (%)</th>
<th>Na(%)</th>
<th>P(%)</th>
<th>Ti(%)</th>
<th>Cd(%)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>TiPNPs</td>
<td>66±5</td>
<td>3.7±0.1</td>
<td>22±3</td>
<td>9±1</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CdTiPNPs</td>
<td>66±1</td>
<td>2.36±0.01</td>
<td>21±1</td>
<td>10.5±0.3</td>
<td>1.02±0.03</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Figure S1.** Effect of the electrochemical technique (A) and Bi(III) concentration (B) on the cadmium stripping peak of CdTiPNPs at different concentrations.
**Figure S2.** Voltammetric responses for several concentrations of CdTiPNPs after the electrodeposition step (by applying -1.3 V for 30 s) and the direct measurement without electrodeposition step.

**Figure S3.** Voltammetric response for increasing concentrations of CdTiPNPs (A) and associated calibration plot representing relationship between the stripping peak current and the nanoparticle concentration (B). Inset of A) is the voltammograms at low concentrations.