

Supporting Information

Transition metal free regio-selective C-H hydroxylation of chromanones towards the synthesis of hydroxyl-chromanones using PhI(OAc)₂ as the oxidant

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Table of Contents

1. General information.....	2
2. Experimental procedure.....	3
2a. Representative procedures for C-H hydroxylation of 2-spiro chromanones:	3
2b. Characterization data.....	3
3. Plausible mechanism for the formation of migration product 10	12
4. Controlled experiments using H ₂ O ¹⁸	12
5. Single crystal analysis data.....	15
6. Computational studies	16
7. Spectral data.....	24

1. General information

Practical considerations

Unless otherwise specified, all reactions were carried out in oven dried vials or reaction vessels with magnetic stirring. Screens were performed in 5 mL/10.0 mL round-bottom flasks with rubber septa. All experiments were monitored by analytical thin layer chromatography (TLC). TLC was performed on pre-coated silica gel plates. After elution, plate was visualized under UV illumination at 254 nm for UV active materials. Further visualization was achieved by staining iodine, potassium permanganate solution and charring on a hot plate. Solvents were removed in vacuo and heated with a water bath at 35 °C. Silica gel finer than 100-200 mesh was used for flash column chromatography. Columns were packed as slurry of silica gel in petroleum ether and equilibrated with the appropriate solvent mixture prior to use. The compounds were loaded neat or as a concentrated solution using the appropriate solvent system. The elution was assisted by applying pressure with an air pump.

Materials

Unless otherwise noted, materials obtained from commercial suppliers were used without further purification. Tetrahydrofuran was distilled from Na/benzophenone under an atmosphere of dry nitrogen. Anhydrous methanol, dichloromethane, dimethylformamide, diethyl ether, acetonitrile, and petroleum ether were dried by using standard protocol under nitrogen. PhI(OAc)₂ was purchased from Sigma–Aldrich Chemical Company. Deuterated solvents were used as supplied.

Instrumentation

Melting points are uncorrected and recorded using digital Buchi melting point apparatus B-540. ¹H NMR spectra and ¹³C NMR spectra were recorded on Bruker AV, 200/400/500 MHz spectrometers in appropriate solvents using TMS as internal standard or the solvent signals as secondary standards and the chemical shifts are shown in δ scales. Multiplicities of ¹H NMR signals are designated as s (singlet), d (doublet), dd (doublet of doublet), dt (doublet of triplet), t (triplet), quin (quintet), br.s. (broad signal), m (multiplet)... etc. HRMS (ESI) data were recorded on a Thermo Scientific Q-Exactive, Accela 1250 pump. X-ray intensity data measurements of compounds were carried out on a Bruker SMART APEX II CCD diffractometer with graphite-monochromatized (MoK_α= 0.71073 Å) radiation.

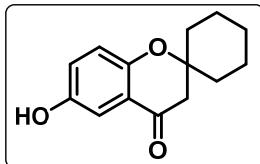
2. Experimental procedure

2a. Representative procedure for C-H hydroxylation of 2-spiro chromanones:

To a clean glass round bottom flask equipped with a stir bar and reflux condenser was added iodobenzene diacetate (143 mg, 0.44 mmol), spiro[chromane-2,1'-cyclohexan]-4-one **5a** (80 mg, 0.37 mmol) followed by slow addition of trifluoroacetic acid (TFA, 0.5 mL) at 0 °C and stirred the reaction mixture for 30 min at room temperature. Then H₂O (0.5 mL) was added into a reaction mixture and heated the content to 120 °C. The reaction was monitored by TLC. After the reaction was completed (12 h), aqueous NaHCO₃ (5 mL) was added and the mixture was extracted with ethyl acetate (10 mL X 4). The combined organic layer was washed with water (10 mL X 4), brine (10 mL X 2), dried over Na₂SO₄ and concentrated under reduced pressure. The crude product was purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel to afford the desired product **6a** in 70% yield.

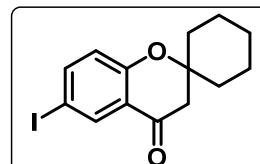
2b. Characterization data

6-hydroxyspiro[chromane-2,1'-cyclohexan]-4-one (**6a**):



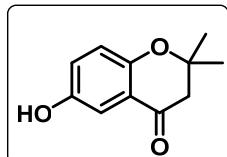
Off white solid, 75mg; Yield 70%; mp = 112-114 °C; **¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ= 1.26-1.34 (m, 1H), 1.43-1.54 (m, 4 H), 1.60-1.73 (m, 3 H), 1.98 (d, *J* = 13.0 Hz, 2H), 2.69 (s, 2H), 6.88 (d, *J* = 9.1 Hz, 1H), 7.07 (dd, *J* = 9.1, 3.2 Hz, 1H), 7.35 (d, *J* = 3.2 Hz, 1H); **¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ= 193.6, 154.0, 149.8, 125.0, 120.6, 119.6, 110.7, 79.7, 48.1, 34.6, 25.2, 21.4; **HRMS (ESI)** calcd for C₁₄H₁₆O₃ [M+H]⁺ 233.1172, found 233.1171.

6-iodospiro[chromane-2,1'-cyclohexan]-4-one (**6a'**):



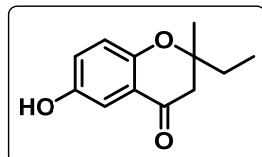
Thick liquid, 14 mg; Yield 16%; **¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ = 1.45-1.52 (m, 5H), 1.64-1.70 (m, 3H), 1.96-2.00 (m, 2H), 2.69 (s, 2H), 6.77 (d, *J* = 9.2 Hz, 1H), 7.72 (dd, *J* = 8.5, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 8.13 (d, *J* = 1.8 Hz, 1H); **¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ = 191.3, 159.2, 144.3, 135.1, 122.6, 120.8, 82.7, 80.5, 47.8, 34.6, 25.0, 21.3; **HRMS (ESI)** calcd for C₁₄H₁₆IO₂ [M+H]⁺343.0178, found 343.0203.

6-hydroxy-2,2-dimethylchroman-4-one (6b):



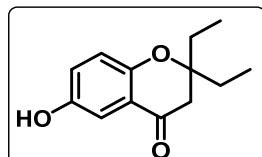
Thick liquid, 78mg; Yield 72%; **¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ=1.44 (s, 6H), 2.71 (s, 2H), 6.83 (d, *J* = 9.1 Hz, 1H), 7.07 (dd, *J* = 8.8, 3.0 Hz, 1H), 7.35 (d, *J* = 2.9 Hz, 1H); **¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ= 193.5, 154.4, 149.8, 125.1, 119.6, 110.7, 78.9, 48.8, 26.5; **HRMS (ESI)** calcd for C₁₁H₁₂O₃ [M+H]⁺193.0859, found 193.0856.

2-ethyl-6-hydroxy-2-methylchroman-4-one (6c):



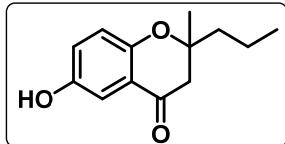
Thick liquid, 84mg; Yield 78%; **¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ = 0.98 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 3H), 1.38 (s, 3H), 1.70 (dd, *J* = 14.2, 7.3 Hz, 1H), 1.83 (dd, *J* = 14.2, 7.3Hz, 1H), 2.64 (d, *J* = 16.5 Hz, 1H), 2.76 (d, *J* = 16.5 Hz, 1H), 5.33 (bs, 1H), 6.85 (d, *J* = 8.24 Hz, 1H), 7.06 (dd, *J* = 9.16, 3.21 1H), 7.32 (d, *J* = 2.3 Hz, 1H); **¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ= 193.2, 154.3, 149.5, 124.8, 120.3, 119.6, 110.6, 81.2, 47.0, 31.9, 23.3, 7.9; **HRMS (ESI)** calcd for C₁₂H₁₄O₃ [M+H]⁺207.1016, found 207.1011.

2,2-diethyl-6-hydroxychroman-4-one (6d):



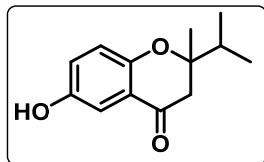
Thick liquid, 93mg; Yield 87%; **¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ= 0.92 (t, *J* = 7.56 Hz, 6H), 1.70 (dd, *J* = 14.6, 7.3Hz, 2H), 1.80 (dd, *J* = 14.6, 7.3 Hz, 2H), 2.70 (s, 2H), 5.52 (bs, 1H), 6.86 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 7.06 (dd, *J* = 8.7, 3.2 Hz, 1H), 7.33 (d, *J* = 3.2 Hz, 1H); **¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ= 193.5, 154.3, 149.5, 124.8, 120.5, 119.6, 110.6, 83.4, 44.8, 28.1, 7.7; **HRMS (ESI)** calcd for C₁₃H₁₆O₃ [M+H]⁺ 221.1172, found 221.1167.

6-hydroxy-2-methyl-2-propylchroman-4-one (6e):



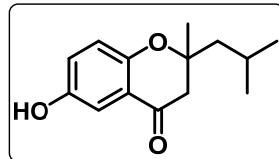
Thick liquid, 72mg; Yield 67%; **¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ= 0.93 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 3H), 1.38 (s, 3H), 1.41-1.51 (m, 2H), 1.60-1.66 (m, 1H), 1.70-1.76 (m, 1H), 2.63 (d, *J* = 16.94 Hz, 1H), 2.76 (d, *J* = 16.49 Hz, 1H), 5.37 (bs, 1H), 6.84 (d, *J* = 8.70 Hz, 1H), 7.06 (dd, *J* = 3.21, 9.16 Hz, 1H), 7.32 (d, *J* = 3.21 Hz, 1H); **¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ= 193.2, 154.3, 149.5, 124.8, 120.3, 119.6, 110.6, 81.0, 47.4, 41.5, 23.8, 16.9, 14.3; **HRMS (ESI)** calcd for C₁₃H₁₆O₃ [M+H]⁺ 221.1172, found 221.1166.

6-hydroxy-2-isopropyl-2-methylchroman-4-one (6f):



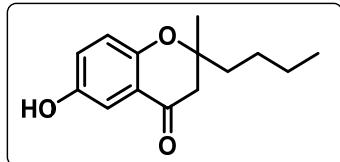
Thick liquid, 73mg; Yield 68%; **¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ = 0.99 (t, *J* = 6.36 Hz, 6H), 1.29 (s, 3H), 2.11 (quin, *J* = 6.85 Hz, 1H), 2.60 (d, *J* = 16.63 Hz, 1H), 2.83 (d, *J* = 16.63 Hz, 1H), 5.21 (bs, 1H), 6.85 (d, *J* = 8.80 Hz, 1H), 7.05 (dd, *J* = 3.06, 8.93 Hz, 1H), 7.30 (d, *J* = 3.18 Hz, 1H); **¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ= 193.2, 154.3, 149.4, 124.7, 120.4, 119.6, 110.6, 83.7, 45.1, 35.3, 19.4, 17.2, 16.7; **HRMS (ESI)** calcd for C₁₃H₁₆O₃ [M+H]⁺ 221.1172, found 221.1168.

6-hydroxy-2-isobutyl-2-methylchroman-4-one (6g):



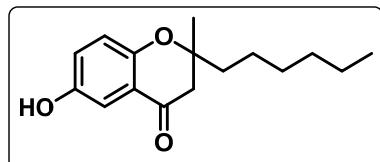
Thick liquid, 55mg; Yield 52%; **¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ= 0.96 (d, *J* = 6.87 Hz, 6H), 1.43 (s, 3H), 1.53 (dd, *J* = 5.50, 14.65 Hz, 1H), 1.72 (dd, *J* = 7.10, 14.43 Hz, 1H), 1.85 - 1.96 (m, 1H), 2.64 (d, *J* = 16.5 Hz, 1H), 2.76 (d, *J* = 16.5 Hz, 1H), 5.14 (bs, 1H), 6.82 (d, *J* = 9.2 Hz, 1H), 7.05 (dd, *J* = 8.5, 2.5 Hz, 1H), 7.29 (d, *J* = 3.21 Hz, 1H); **¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ= 193.1, 154.2, 149.4, 124.7, 120.2, 119.7, 110.5, 81.5, 48.3, 47.1, 24.6, 24.2, 23.8; **HRMS (ESI)** calcd for C₁₄H₁₈O₃ [M+H]⁺ 235.1329, found 235.1323.

2-butyl-6-hydroxy-2-methylchroman-4-one (6h):



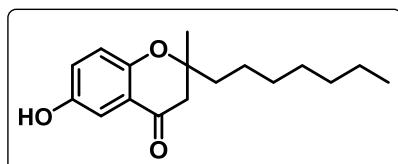
Thick liquid, 68mg; Yield 64%; **¹H NMR (200 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ= 0.85-0.95 (m, 3H), 1.21-1.37 (m, 4H), 1.38 (s, 3H), 1.64-1.79 (m, 2H), 2.58-2.83 (m, 2H), 5.94 (bs, 1H), 6.84 (d, *J* = 8.97 Hz, 1H), 7.07 (dd, *J* = 3.09, 8.91 Hz, 1H), 7.35-7.39 (m, 1H); **¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ= 193.8, 154.3, 149.8, 125.1, 120.2, 119.6, 110.6, 81.0, 47.4, 39.0, 25.7, 23.8, 22.9, 14.0; **HRMS (ESI)** calcd for C₁₄H₁₈O₃ [M+H]⁺ 235.1329, found 235.1324.

2-hexyl-6-hydroxy-2-methylchroman-4-one (6i):



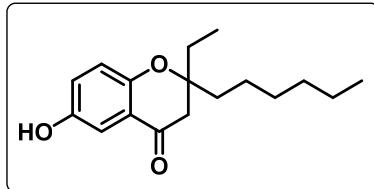
Thick liquid, 82 mg; Yield 78%; **¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ= 0.85-0.89 (m, 3H), 1.22-1.32 (m, 8H), 1.38 (s, 3H), 1.62-1.68 (m, 1H), 1.72-1.78 (m, 1H), 2.64 (d, *J* = 16.7 Hz, 1H), 2.77 (d, *J* = 16.5 Hz, 1H), 6.37 (bs, 1H), 6.83 (d, *J* = 8.9 Hz, 1H), 7.08 (dd, *J* = 8.9, 3.2 Hz, 1H), 7.39 (d, *J* = 3.2 Hz, 1H); **¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ= 193.9, 154.3, 149.8, 125.2, 120.2, 119.6, 110.7, 81.1, 47.4, 39.3, 31.6, 29.4, 23.8, 23.5, 22.5, 14.0; **HRMS (ESI)** calcd for C₁₆H₂₂O₃ [M+H]⁺ 263.1642, found 263.1635.

2-heptyl-6-hydroxy-2-methylchroman-4-one (6j):



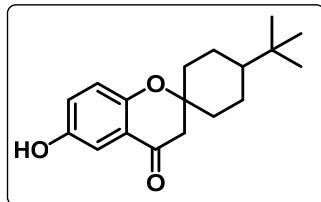
Thick liquid, 55mg; Yield 52%; **¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ= 0.88 (t, *J* = 6.7 Hz, 3H), 1.25-1.32 (m, 8H), 1.36-1.44 (m, 5H), 1.60-1.70 (m, 1H), 1.71-1.80 (m, 1H), 2.64 (d, *J* = 16.6 Hz, 1H), 2.77 (d, *J* = 16.6 Hz, 1H), 6.13 (bs, 1H), 6.83 (d, *J* = 9.1 Hz, 1H), 7.07 (dd, *J* = 8.9, 3.1 Hz, 1H), 7.35 (d, *J* = 3.2 Hz, 1H); **¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ= 193.6, 154.3, 149.7, 125.0, 120.2, 119.6, 110.6, 81.1, 47.4, 39.3, 31.7, 29.7, 29.1, 23.8, 23.5, 22.6, 14.0; **HRMS (ESI)** calcd for C₁₇H₂₄O₃ [M+H]⁺ 277.1798, found 277.1794.

2-ethyl-2-hexyl-6-hydroxychroman-4-one (6k):



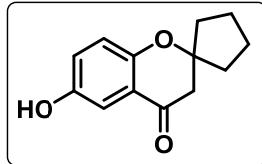
Thick liquid, 58mg; Yield 55%; **$^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3)** δ = 0.87 (t, J = 6.7 Hz, 3H), 0.91 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 3H), 1.25-1.37 (m, 8H), 1.64-1.84 (m, 4H), 2.71 (s, 2H), 6.22 (bs, 1H), 6.84 (d, J = 9.1 Hz, 1H), 7.07 (dd, J = 8.8, 3.2 Hz, 1H), 7.36 (d, J = 3.2 Hz, 1H); **$^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (100 MHz, CDCl_3)** δ = 193.9, 154.2, 149.7, 125.1, 120.4, 119.5, 110.6, 83.3, 45.2, 35.5, 31.6, 29.5, 28.7, 23.2, 22.5, 14.0, 7.7; **HRMS (ESI)** calcd for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{24}\text{O}_3$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 277.1798, found 277.1795.

4'-(tert-butyl)-6-hydroxyspiro[chromane-2,1'-cyclohexan]-4-one (6l):



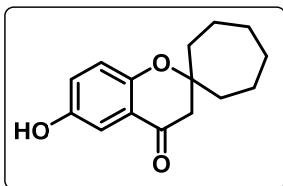
Thick liquid, 48mg; Yield 48%; **$^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3)** δ = 0.89 (s, 9H), 1.02-1.08 (m, 1H), 1.26-1.37 (m, 4H), 1.39-1.50 (m, 2H), 1.56-1.61 (m, 2H), 2.63 (s, 2H), 6.89 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 7.06 (dd, J = 9.2, 3.2 Hz, 1H), 7.32 (d, J = 2.3 Hz, 1H); **$^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (100 MHz, CDCl_3)** δ = 193.3, 153.9, 149.6, 124.7, 120.8, 119.6, 110.7, 79.0, 49.0, 47.0, 34.8, 32.4, 27.5, 21.9; **HRMS (ESI)** calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{24}\text{O}_3$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 289.1798, found 289.1791.

6-hydroxyspiro[chromane-2,1'-cyclopentan]-4-one (6m):



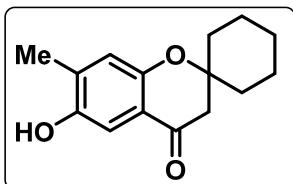
Thick liquid, 74mg; Yield 69%; **$^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3)** δ = 1.61-1.68 (m, 2H), 1.69-1.74 (m, 2H), 1.84-1.90 (m, 2H), 2.08 (m, 2H), 2.82 (s, 2 H), 5.46 (bs, 1H), 6.84 (d, J = 8.80 Hz, 1H), 7.05 (dd, J = 8.93, 3.06 Hz, 1H), 7.34 (d, J = 3.18 Hz, 1H); **$^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (100 MHz, CDCl_3)** δ = 193.2, 154.8, 149.6, 124.6, 120.9, 119.8, 110.9, 89.8, 47.0, 37.3, 23.8; **HRMS (ESI)** calcd for $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{14}\text{O}_3$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 219.1016, found 219.1012.

6-hydroxyspiro[chromane-2,1'-cycloheptan]-4-one (6n):



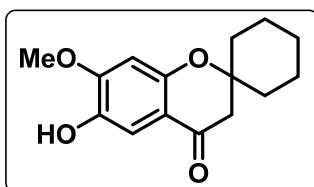
Thick liquid, 76mg; Yield 72%; **$^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3)** δ = 1.36-1.47 (m, 2H), 1.49-1.59 (m, 2H), 1.63-1.78 (m, 6H), 2.04-2.11 (m, 2H), 2.73 (s, 2H), 6.46 (bs, 1H), 6.85 (d, J = 8.70 Hz, 1H), 7.08 (dd, J = 8.93, 2.06 Hz, 1H), 7.38 (d, J = 2.75 Hz, 1H); **$^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (100 MHz, CDCl_3)** δ = 193.9, 154.2, 149.8, 125.1, 120.5, 119.7, 110.6, 84.0, 48.8, 38.0, 29.2, 21.9; **HRMS (ESI)** calcd for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{18}\text{O}_3$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 247.1329, found 247.1322.

6-hydroxy-7-methylspiro[chromane-2,1'-cyclohexan]-4-one (6o):



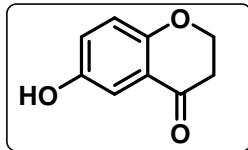
Off white solid, 58 mg; Yield 56%; mp = 186-188 °C; **$^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3)** δ = 7.32 (s, 1 H), 6.77 (s, 1 H), 5.87 (br. s., 1 H), 2.66 (s, 2 H), 2.28 (s, 3 H), 1.99 (d, J = 13.4 Hz, 2 H), 1.72 - 1.60 (m, 3 H), 1.55 - 1.42 (m, 5 H), 1.31 (d, J = 11.6 Hz, 1 H); **$^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (100 MHz, CDCl_3)** δ = 193.2, 153.9, 148.4, 135.9, 120.2, 118.8, 110.0, 79.7, 48.1, 34.7, 25.2, 21.4, 16.8; **HRMS (ESI)** calcd for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{19}\text{O}_3$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 247.1329, found 247.1326.

6-hydroxy-7-methoxyspiro[chromane-2,1'-cyclohexan]-4-one (6p):



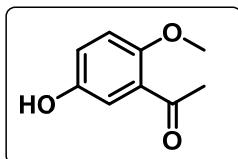
Off white solid, 68 mg; Yield 62%; mp = 135-137 °C; **$^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3)** δ = 7.34 (s, 1 H), 6.44 (s, 1 H), 5.27 (br. s., 1 H), 3.94 (s, 3 H), 2.64 (s, 2 H), 1.99 (d, J = 12.8 Hz, 2 H), 1.73 - 1.63 (m, 4 H), 1.52 (d, J = 4.3 Hz, 3 H), 1.35 (br. s., 1 H); **$^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (100 MHz, CDCl_3)** δ = 191.3, 155.1, 153.6, 140.1, 113.9, 109.9, 99.9, 80.3, 56.2, 47.8, 34.7, 25.2, 21.5; **HRMS (ESI)** calcd for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{19}\text{O}_4$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 263.1278 found 263.1275.

6-hydroxychroman-4-one (6q):



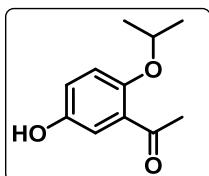
Thick liquid, 38 mg; Yield 42%; **$^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3)** δ = 7.36 (d, J = 3.0 Hz, 1 H), 7.13 - 6.99 (m, 1 H), 6.90 (d, J = 9.0 Hz, 1 H), 4.61 - 4.36 (m, 2 H), 2.91 - 2.68 (m, 2 H); **$^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (100 MHz, CDCl_3)** δ = 192.3, 156.4, 150.1, 124.7, 121.3, 119.2, 111.2, 67.0, 37.7; **HRMS (ESI)** calcd for $\text{C}_9\text{H}_9\text{O}_3$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 165.0546, found 165.0546.

1-(5-hydroxy-2-methoxyphenyl)ethan-1-one (8a):



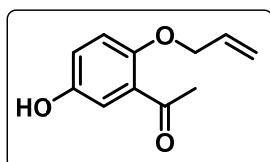
Thick liquid, 44mg; Yield 40%; **$^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3)** δ = 2.64 (s, 3H), 3.87 (s, 3H), 6.55 (bs, 1H), 6.88 (d, J = 9.0 Hz, 1H), 7.04 (dd, J = 3.2, 9.0 Hz, 1H), 7.39 (d, J = 3.2 Hz, 1H); **$^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (100 MHz, CDCl_3)** δ = 200.6, 153.5, 149.8, 128.0, 121.2, 116.4, 113.3, 56.0, 32.0; **HRMS (ESI)** calcd for $\text{C}_9\text{H}_{10}\text{O}_3$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 167.0703, found 167.0703.

1-(5-hydroxy-2-isopropoxyphenyl)ethan-1-one (8b):



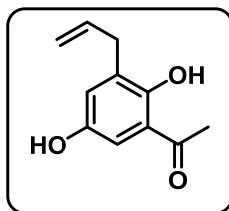
Thick liquid, 25mg; Yield 23%; **$^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3)** δ = 1.36 (d, J = 6.1 Hz, 6H), 2.65 (s, 3H), 4.58 (spt, J = 6.1 Hz, 1H), 6.86 (dd, J = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 6.87 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 7.01 (dd, J = 8.8, 3.2 Hz, 1H), 7.35 (d, J = 3.2 Hz, 1H); **$^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (100 MHz, CDCl_3)** δ = 201.0, 151.6, 149.6, 129.4, 121.2, 116.2, 115.8, 71.3, 32.2, 22.1; **HRMS (ESI)** calcd for $\text{C}_{11}\text{H}_{14}\text{O}_3$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 195.1016, found 195.1016.

1-(2-(allyloxy)-5-hydroxyphenyl)ethan-1-one (8c):



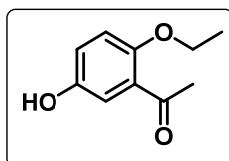
Thick liquid, 16mg; Yield 15%; **¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ = 2.68 (s, 3H), 4.60 (d, *J* = 5.4 Hz, 2H), 5.31 (dd, *J* = 10.5, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 5.42 (dd, *J* = 17.4, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 5.95 (bs, 1H), 6.03-6.12 (m, 1H), 6.87 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 7.0 (dd, *J* = 9.0, 3.2 Hz, 1H), 7.34 (d, *J* = 3.0 Hz, 1H); **¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ = 200.2, 152.4, 149.8, 132.9, 128.6, 121.0, 118.1, 116.3, 114.8, 70.1, 32.1; **HRMS (ESI)** calcd for C₁₁H₁₂O₃ [M+H]⁺ 193.0859, found 193.0855.

1-(3-allyl-2,5-dihydroxyphenyl)ethan-1-one (8c'):



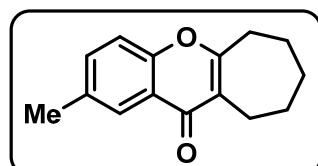
Thick liquid, 16 mg; Yield 20%; **¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ = 2.60 (s, 3H), 3.40 (d, *J* = 6.6 Hz, 2H), 4.72 (bs, 1H), 5.09-5.13 (m, 2H), 5.93-6.03 (m, 1H), 6.94 (d, *J* = 2.9 Hz, 1H), 7.1 (d, *J* = 2.9 Hz, 1H), 12.18 (s, 1H); **¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ = 204.2, 154.7, 146.8, 135.7, 130.8, 125.0, 118.9, 116.4, 113.3, 33.4, 26.9; **HRMS (ESI)** calcd for C₁₁H₁₂O₃ [M+H]⁺ 193.0859, found 193.0855.

1-(2-ethoxy-5-hydroxyphenyl)ethan-1-one (8d):



Off white solid, 60mg; Yield 55%; mp = 93-95 °C; **¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ = 1.46 (t, *J* = 7.0, 3H), 2.66 (s, 3H), 4.08 (q, *J* = 7.1, 2H), 6.44 (bs, 1H), 6.85 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 7.02 (dd, *J* = 8.8, 3.2Hz, 1H), 7.41 (d, *J* = 3.2 Hz, 1H); **¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ = 200.6, 153.0, 149.7, 128.1, 121.3, 116.3, 114.2, 64.6, 32.1, 14.9; **HRMS (ESI)** calcd for C₁₀H₁₂O₃ [M+H]⁺ 181.0859, found 181.0859.

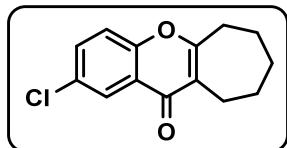
2-methyl-7,8,9,10-tetrahydrocyclohepta[b]chromen-11(6H)-one (10a):



Off white solid, 77 mg; Yield 78%; mp = 66-68 °C; **¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ = 7.98 (s, 1 H), 7.39 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1 H), 7.25 (s, 1 H), 2.89 - 2.81 (m, 2 H), 2.81 - 2.72 (m, 2 H),

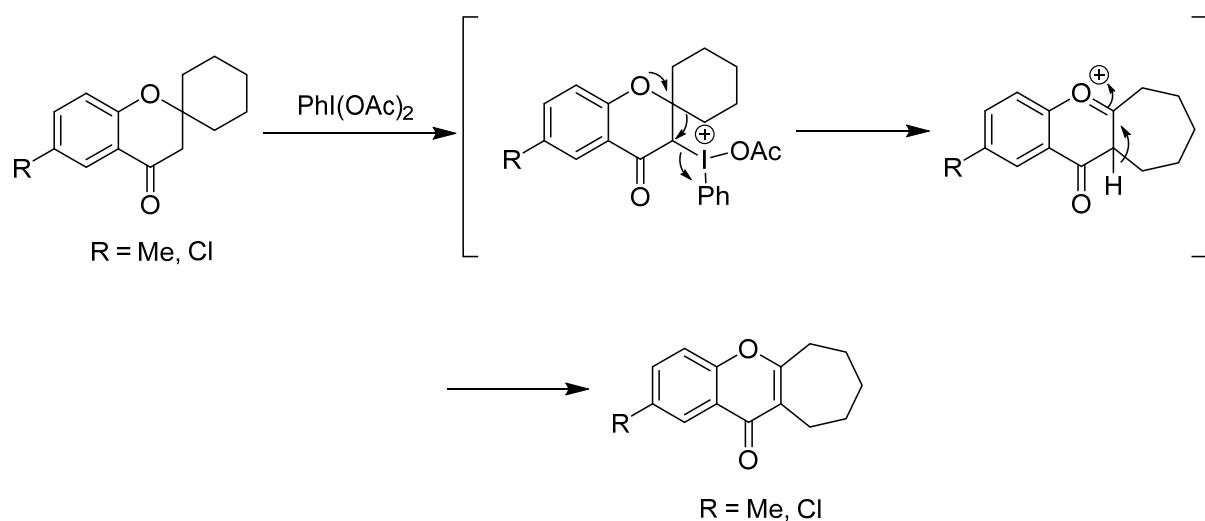
2.42 (s, 3 H), 1.88 - 1.81 (m, 2 H), 1.73 (td, J = 5.6, 10.6 Hz, 2 H), 1.63 - 1.55 (m, 2 H); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 177.3, 169.1, 154.2, 134.6, 134.2, 125.5, 122.9, 122.6, 117.7, 35.0, 32.2, 26.7, 25.2, 22.5, 21.1; HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₁₅H₁₇O₂ [M+H]⁺ 229.1223, found 229.1223.

2-chloro-7,8,9,10-tetrahydrocyclohepta[b]chromen-11(6H)-one (10b):



Thick liquid, 61mg; Yield 62%; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 1.60-1.64 (m, 2H), 1.73-1.79 (m, 2H), 1.84-1.90 (m, 2H), 2.79 (t, J = 5.6 Hz, 2H), 2.86 (t, J = 5.6 Hz, 2H), 7.35 (d, J = 9.0, 1H), 7.54 (dd, J = 8.9, 2.5 Hz, 1H), 8.16 (d, J = 2.7 Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 175.9, 169.3, 154.0, 133.0, 130.4, 125.5, 123.7, 123.3, 119.5, 34.7, 31.9, 26.3, 24.9, 22.3; HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₁₄H₁₃ClO₂ [M+H]⁺ 249.0677, found 249.0679.

3. Plausible mechanism for the formation of migration product 10

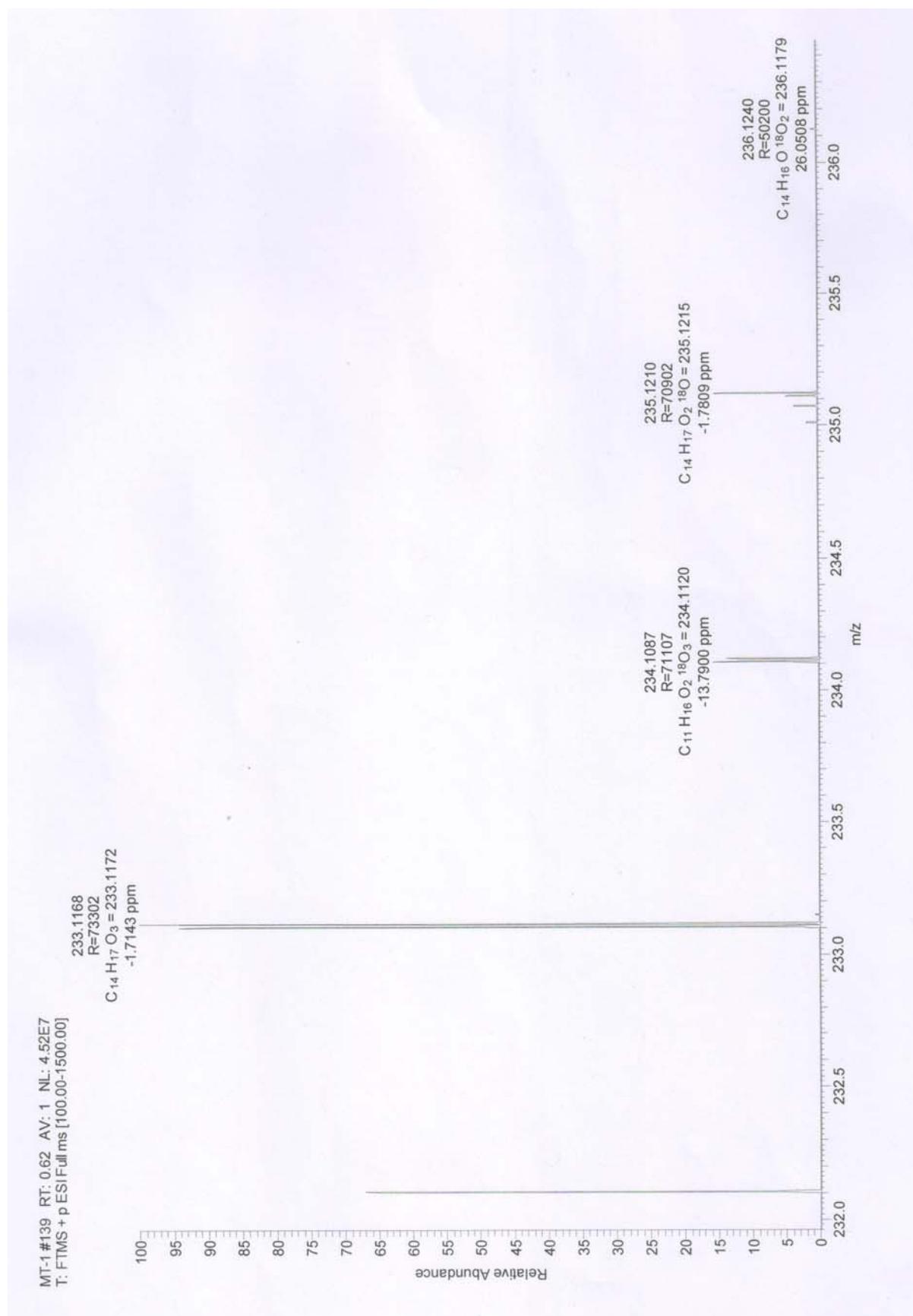


4. Controlled experiments using H₂O¹⁸

To a flame-dried sealed tube equipped with a magnetic stir bar and Teflon cap was added PhI(OAc)₂ (72 mg, 0.22 mmol) and spiro[chromane-2,1'-cyclohexan]-4-one **5a** (40 mg, 0.19 mmol). TFA (0.5 mL) and H₂O¹⁸ (0.5 mL) was added under argon atmosphere. The sealed tube was then placed into a preheated oil bath (80 °C) and increases the temperature to 120 °C and stirred for 12 h. The reaction was monitored by TLC. After the reaction was completed (12 h), aqueous NaHCO₃ (5 mL) was added and the mixture was extracted with ethylacetate (10 mL X 4). The combined organic layer was washed with water (10 mL X 4), brine (10 mL X 2), dried over Na₂SO₄ and concentrated under reduced pressure. The crude product was purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel to afford the desired product **6a** (mixture of O¹⁶ and O¹⁸ labelled products) in the ratio 6.4:1.

The product incorporating O¹⁶ and O¹⁸ were formed in 6.4:1 ratio, indicating C-6 oxygen is predominantly derived from TFA over labelled H₂O¹⁸.

Partial HRMS spectrum of reaction using H₂O¹⁸



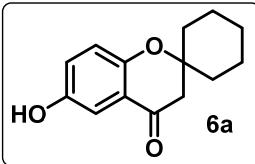
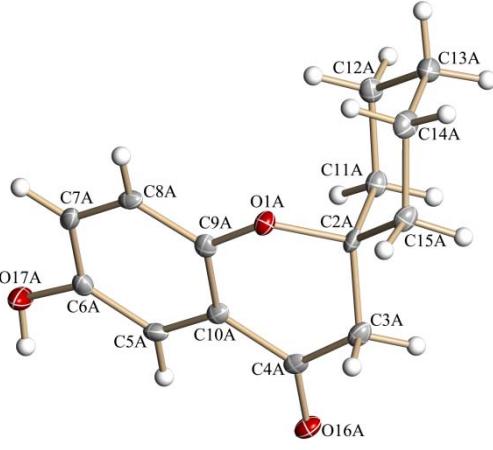
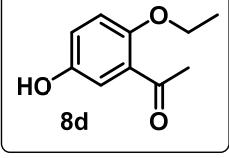
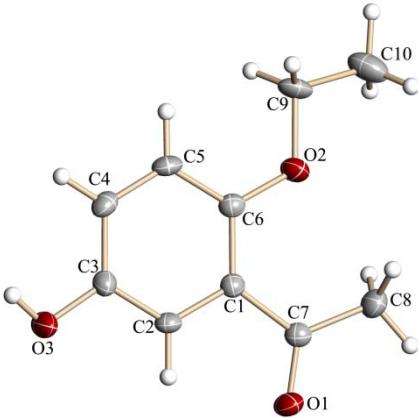
MT-1#139 RT: 0.62 T: FTMS + p ESI Full ms [100.00-1500.00] m/z = 231.9588-236.4577						
m/z	Intensity	Relative Resolution	Theo.	Mass	Delta (mmu)	Composition
232.1046	31798988.0	69.43	74202.00	232.1077	-13.56	C ₁₁ H ₁₆ O ₃ 16O ₂
233.1055	44393832.0	96.93	72702.00	233.1058	-1.49	C ₁₄ H ₁₅ O ₂ 18O
233.1168	45800132.0	100.00	73302.00	233.1172	-1.71	C ₁₄ H ₁₇ O ₃
233.1507	356492.7	0.78	51500.00			
234.1087	7434893.0	16.23	71107.00	234.1120	-13.79	C ₁₁ H ₁₆ O ₂ 18O ₃
234.1203	6194896.0	13.53	69902.00			
235.0098	783579.4	1.71	53100.00			
235.0724	1698047.8	3.71	61100.00	235.0737	-5.29	C ₁₃ H ₁₁ O ₂ 18O ₂
235.1099	2214064.5	4.83	62500.00	235.1101	-0.72	C ₁₄ H ₁₅ O18O ₂
235.1210	7140909.5	15.59	70902.00	235.1215	-1.78	C ₁₄ H ₁₇ O ₂ 18O
236.1240	410203.5	0.90	50200.00			

5. Single crystal analysis data

X-ray intensity data measurements of compounds **6a** and **8d** were carried out on a Bruker SMART APEX II CCD diffractometer with graphite-monochromatized ($\text{MoK}_\alpha = 0.71073\text{\AA}$) radiation. The X-ray generator was operated at 50 kV and 30 mA. A preliminary set of cell constants and an orientation matrix were calculated from three sets of 36 frames. Data were collected with ω scan width of 0.5° at different settings of φ and 2θ keeping the sample-to-detector distance fixed at 5.00 cm. The X-ray data collection was monitored by APEX2 program (Bruker, 2006).¹ All the data were corrected for Lorentzian, polarization and absorption effects using SAINT and SADABS programs (Bruker, 2006). SHELX-97 was used for structure solution and full matrix least-squares refinement on F^2 .² All the hydrogen atoms were placed in geometrically idealized positions and constrained to ride on their parent. An ORTEP III³ view of both compounds were drawn with 50% probability displacement ellipsoids and H atoms are shown as small spheres of arbitrary radii.

Crystal data of **6a** $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{16}\text{O}_3$, Mw = 232.27, colorless block, $0.55 \times 0.49 \times 0.42 \text{ mm}^3$, monoclinic, space group $P2_1/c$, $a = 21.1661(9)\text{\AA}$, $b = 6.9223(3)\text{\AA}$, $c = 23.4838(9)\text{\AA}$, $\beta = 91.652(2)^\circ$, $V = 3439.4(2)\text{\AA}^3$, $Z = 12$, $T = 100(2)$ K, $2\theta_{\max} = 50.00^\circ$, $D_{\text{calc}} (\text{g cm}^{-3}) = 1.346$, $F(000) = 1488$, $\mu (\text{mm}^{-1}) = 0.094$, 46855 reflections collected, 6049 unique reflections ($R_{\text{int}} = 0.0257$), 5207 observed ($I > 2\sigma(I)$) reflections, multi-scan absorption correction, $T_{\min} = 0.950$, $T_{\max} = 0.962$, 463 refined parameters, $S = 1.164$, $R1 = 0.0528$, $wR2 = 0.1050$ (all data $R = 0.0641$, $wR2 = 0.1099$), maximum and minimum residual electron densities; $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.252$, $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.247 (\text{e\AA}^{-3})$.

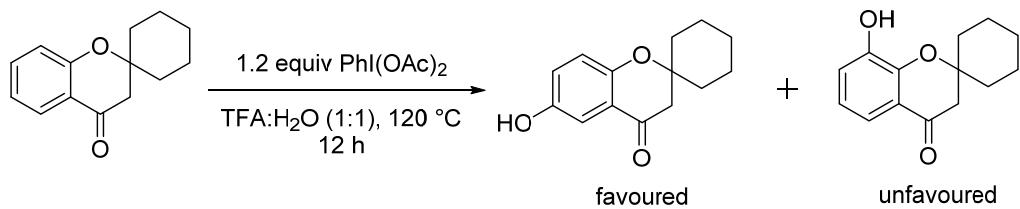
Crystal data of **8d** $\text{C}_{10}\text{H}_{12}\text{O}_3$, Mw = 180.20, colorless prismatic, $0.44 \times 0.29 \times 0.12 \text{ mm}^3$, monoclinic, space group $P2_1/n$, $a = 7.9634(4) \text{\AA}$, $b = 10.2991(5) \text{\AA}$, $c = 11.6563(6) \text{\AA}$, $\beta = 91.605(4)^\circ$, $V = 955.63(8) \text{\AA}^3$, $Z = 4$, $T = 150(2)$ K, $2\theta_{\max} = 50.00^\circ$, $D_{\text{calc}} (\text{g cm}^{-3}) = 1.252$, $F(000) = 384$, $\mu (\text{mm}^{-1}) = 0.092$, 6803 reflections collected, 1679 unique reflections ($R_{\text{int}} = 0.0303$), 1406 observed ($I > 2\sigma(I)$) reflections, multi-scan absorption correction, $T_{\min} = 0.960$, $T_{\max} = 0.989$, 463 refined parameters, $S = 1.176$, $R1 = 0.0594$, $wR2 = 0.1163$ (all data $R = 0.0740$, $wR2 = 0.1218$), maximum and minimum residual electron densities; $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.156$, $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.372 (\text{e\AA}^{-3})$.

Sr. No	Compound Structure	ORTEP Diagram
1	 CCDC 1457371	
2	 CCDC-1572104	

6. Computational studies

The geometry optimizations were conducted employing density functional theory (DFT) with Schrödinger. The triple- ζ basis set augmented by a polarization function (Schrödinger basis set MO6_2X) was used for all the atoms. The resolutions of identity (RI) along with the multiple accelerated resolutions of identity (marij) approximations were employed for an accurate and efficient treatment of the electronic Coulomb term. Solvent effects were accounted for as follows: we have done full geometry optimizations of all intermediates and transition states calculations using the COSMO model. To improve the calculation of the energy values, a further correction was made through single-point B3-LYP calculations for the DFT (PBE)-optimized structures. The contributions of internal energy

and entropy were obtained from frequency calculations done on the DFT structures: thus, the energies reported in the figures are the ΔG values.



The above reaction was favoured -para product over the -ortho product. To gain insight into the mechanism, we performed two different reaction pathways based on substitution effect at ortho and para positions using quantum chemical calculations by density functional theory (DFT), employing the MO6-2X/ 6-31G**/3-21G* with Schrödinger 17.

ΔG at 120°C in Kcal/mol

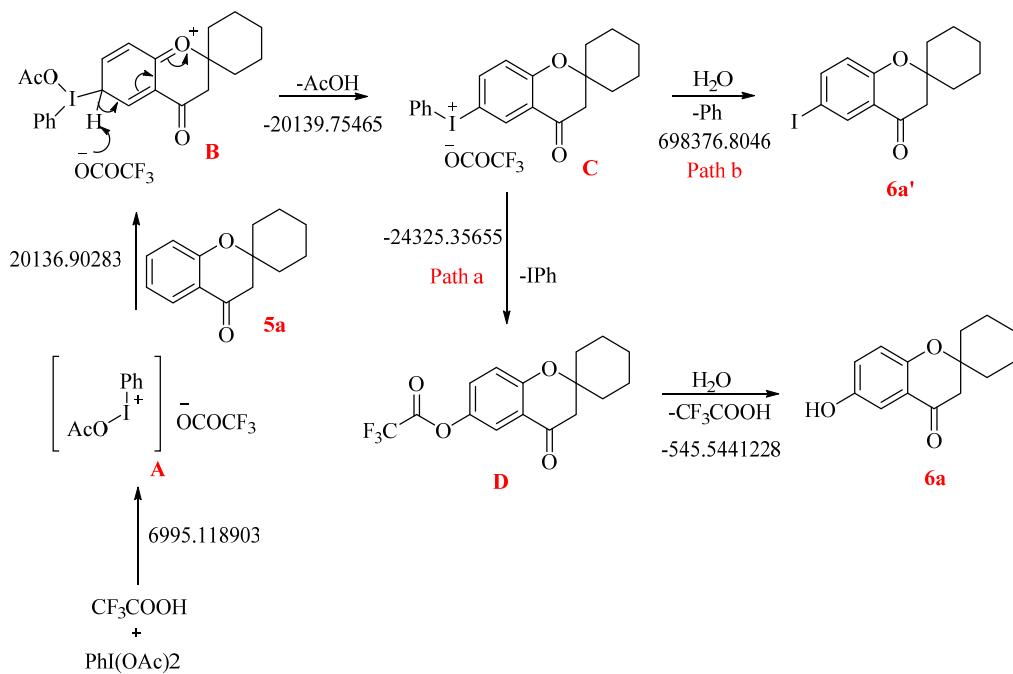


Figure CS1: Formation of para-product **6a** and **6a'**

The mechanism for the formation of product **6a** and **6a'** proceeded by the pathways **a** and **b** at 120°C. The product **6a** is more favoured than **6a'** with the ΔG difference of -698922.34872 kcal/mol. Similarly the computational investigation of ortho- pathway was performed and the details are depicted below.

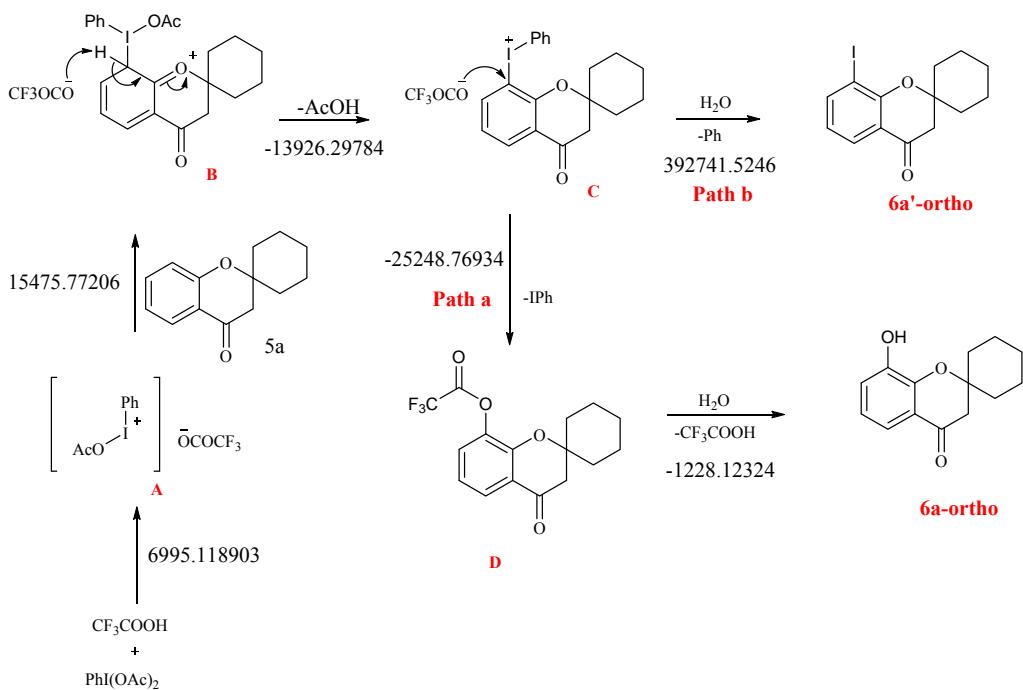


Figure CS2: Formation of ortho-product **6a** and **6a'**

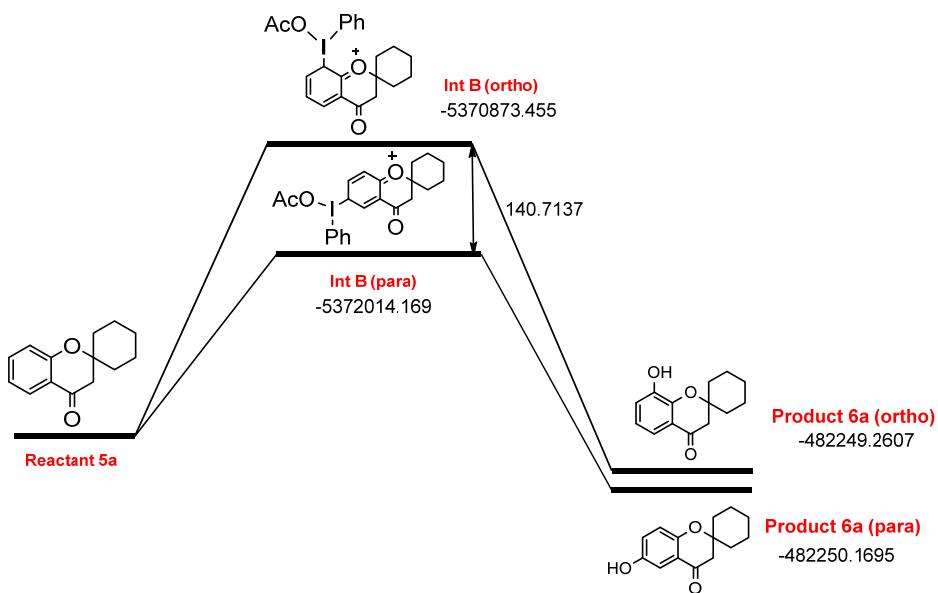


Figure CS3: Free Energy Profile for the formation of product **6a** (in kcal/mol)

The energy profile of reaction pathways depicted above shows the formation of the para- product favoured over ortho- by about 140.7137 kcal/mol complementing the experimental observation.

The optimized geometries of the 3D structures are given below (the atomic symbol followed by the Cartesian coordinates in Å):

PhI(OAc)₂

I1	0.3393	0.6433	0.042	C11	2.366	2.422	-1.607	H26	0.718	-3.034	0.819
O2	1.9554	-0.765	-0.056	O12	3.684	-0.398	0.135	H27	1.475	1.1399	0.18
C3	-0.348	-0.7	1.559	C13	4.426	0.644	0.471	H28	2.835	0.054	0.444
O4	-1.435	1.7226	0.436	C14	5.894	0.238	0.566	H29	0.68	0.7597	2.504
C5	2.8229	-0.45	-1.036	O15	4.044	1.789	0.692	H30	2.338	1.3546	2.511
O6	2.6506	0.5292	-1.767	F16	6.067	-0.726	1.514	H31	3.197	-0.957	2.818
C7	3.9878	-1.412	-1.115	F17	6.336	-0.265	-0.620	H32	2.055	-0.568	4.101
C8	-1.381	2.617	1.467	F18	6.655	1.313	0.895	Structure B (para)			
O9	-0.398	2.7463	2.187	H19	-2.723	0.927	-0.991	C1	-0.363	2.95	-2.49
C10	-2.683	3.3781	1.59	H20	-2.784	2.312	0.146	C2	-0.483	1.953	-1.6
C11	-1.283	-2.408	3.521	H21	-2.339	2.587	-1.542	C3	0.5557	4.054	-2.2
C12	-2.144	-1.48	2.934	H22	3.209	3.048	-4.842	C4	0.4173	1.869	-0.4
C13	-1.678	-0.615	1.944	H23	2.779	0.608	-5.021	O5	0.283	5.221	-2.85
C14	0.5269	-1.624	2.113	H24	2.946	4.198	-2.658	C6	1.519	3.919	-1.26
C15	0.0466	-2.478	3.108	H25	2.094	-0.676	-3.018	C7	1.7389	2.573	-0.66
H16	3.6095	-2.426	-1.265	H26	2.248	2.908	-0.651	I8	0.7446	-0.195	0.463
H17	4.6398	-1.121	-1.937	5a				C9	0.0875	-1.147	-1.34
H18	4.5357	-1.391	-0.169	C1	-2.24	0.763	0.552	O10	1.4765	-1.542	3.019
H19	-2.94	3.8121	0.622	C2	-2.97	1.7083	-0.147	C11	2.3106	5.057	-0.79
H20	-3.481	2.683	1.869	C3	-2.6	2.1059	-1.435	C12	2.1973	6.28	-1.69
H21	-2.581	4.1529	2.348	C4	-1.48	1.5362	-2.022	O13	3.0205	5.001	0.217
H22	-1.649	-3.074	4.292	C5	-0.73	0.5719	-1.34	C14	0.7616	6.474	-2.18
H23	-3.182	-1.426	3.24	C6	-1.11	0.1932	-0.043	C15	-0.208	6.765	-1.03
H24	-2.324	0.1129	1.475	C7	-0.42	-0.733	0.676	C16	0.6609	7.536	-3.28
H25	1.543	-1.682	1.755	C8	0.435	-0.075	-1.987	C17	-1.655	6.875	-1.54
H26	0.7202	-3.199	3.555	C9	1.04	-1.215	-1.192	C18	-0.787	7.648	-3.79

CF₃COOH

C1	0.0103	-0.003	0.005	C9	0.955	-0.964	0.313	C19	-1.752	7.964	-2.63
C2	1.5477	0.0108	-0.019	C10	1.295	-1.958	2.621	C20	-0.741	-2.256	-1.23
O3	2.2301	-0.48	0.831	C11	1.365	-2.201	1.111	C21	0.5103	-0.652	-2.56
O4	1.9775	0.6413	-1.11	C12	1.795	0.2513	0.736	C22	1.1437	-2.512	2.318
F5	-0.459	1.2454	0.006	C13	1.713	0.4978	2.243	C23	-1.196	-2.855	-2.41
F6	-0.459	-0.628	-1.075	C14	2.138	-0.747	3.025	C24	0.0496	-1.263	-3.73
F7	-0.424	-0.628	1.088	C15	2.084	0.254	-3.081	O25	0.7594	-2.394	1.051
H8	2.9474	0.6318	-1.094	C16	0.845	-0.733	0.676	C26	1.1381	-3.949	2.821
A				H17	-2.5	0.4546	1.555	C27	-0.809	-2.357	-3.65
O1	-0.419	0.384	-0.537	H18	-3.85	2.1496	0.32	O28	2.4463	1.63	-1.63
I2	1.565	-0.041	-0.027	H19	-3.18	2.8511	-1.966	C29	2.7608	2.051	-2.88
C3	-0.810	1.671	-0.366	H20	-1.16	1.8073	-3.022	O30	2.3462	1.524	-3.89
C4	2.134	1.058	-1.737	H21	2.074	-1.368	-1.514	C31	3.8056	3.151	-2.95
O5	-0.044	2.552	0.024	H22	0.471	-2.122	-1.436	F32	4.2283	3.485	-1.71
C6	-2.270	1.876	-0.714	H23	1.628	-2.855	3.153	F33	4.8711	2.733	-3.68
C7	2.904	2.487	-3.968	H24	0.25	-1.786	2.901	F34	3.3008	4.266	-3.57
C8	2.663	1.116	-4.072	H25	2.391	-2.462	0.82	H35	-1.012	3.049	-3.35
C9	2.756	3.135	-2.742	C8	-3.337	2.741	-1.583	Structure D (para)			
C10	2.274	0.389	-2.947								
H36	-1.269	1.214	-1.71								

H37	-0.078	2.362	0.454	C9	-4.369	1.668	-1.219					
H38	2.387	2.662	0.216	O10	-3.742	0.702	-0.284	C1	-2.134	1.097	0.299	
H39	2.8548	6.105	-2.54	C11	-5.544	2.241	-0.424	C2	-0.751	1.053	0.335	
H40	2.526	7.168	-1.14	C12	-6.515	1.117	-0.014	C3	-0.103	-0.183	0.327	
H41	0.1024	7.712	-0.57	C13	-7.020	0.361	-1.260	C4	-0.809	-1.364	0.265	
H42	-0.124	5.978	-0.27	C14	-5.830	-0.218	-2.052	C5	-2.205	-1.323	0.211	
H43	1.3412	7.263	-4.09	C15	-4.860	0.905	-2.460	C6	-2.871	-0.09	0.241	
H44	0.988	8.493	-2.85	O16	-1.436	2.679	-3.094	O7	-4.219	0.017	0.2	
H45	-2.328	7.103	-0.71	I17	2.375	0.072	1.202					
H46	-1.95	5.91	-1.97	C18	2.105	1.338	-0.486	C8	-2.984	-2.577	0.075	
H47	-1.064	6.691	-4.25	C19	1.229	2.418	-0.395	C9	-4.461	-2.363	-0.18	
H48	-0.847	8.425	-4.56	C20	0.997	3.204	-1.522	C10	-4.996	-1.144	0.576	
H49	-1.489	8.936	-2.19	C21	1.636	2.912	-2.728	C11	-5.912	-2.36	2.615	
H50	-2.78	8.032	-3	C22	2.526	1.842	-2.797	C12	-4.912	-1.32	2.1	
H51	-0.965	-2.664	-0.26	C23	2.766	1.047	-1.672	C13	-6.427	-0.803	0.165	
H52	1.1896	0.182	-2.63	O24	1.201	-1.380	-1.797	C14	-7.434	-1.842	0.666	
H53	-1.844	-3.721	-2.34	C25	1.818	-2.486	-1.331	C15	-7.339	-2.01	2.184	
H54	0.3848	-0.876	-4.68	O26	1.389	-3.328	-0.569	O16	-2.472	-3.675	0.122	
H55	1.4542	-3.97	3.863	C27	3.220	-2.513	-1.937					
H56	0.1327	-4.366	2.717	F28	3.225	-1.991	-3.188	O17	1.2935	-0.276	0.303	
H57	1.8138	-4.547	2.204	F29	4.085	-1.759	-1.183	C18	2.0049	0.39	1.219	
H58	-1.165	-2.833	-4.56	F30	3.686	-3.784	-1.963	C19	3.498	0.091	0.994	

AcOH

C1	-0.12	1.455	0	H31	0.153	0.771	-2.693	O20	1.5984	1.11	2.081	
C2	-0.09	-0.051	0	H32	-2.724	-1.465	0.662	F21	3.7288	-1.218	1.089	
O3	-1.06	-0.764	0	H33	-0.516	-2.462	0.047	F22	3.8691	0.496	-0.22	
O4	1.169	-0.539	0	H34	-3.767	3.476	-2.267	F23	4.2283	0.724	1.9	
H5	0.886	1.8778	0	H35	-3.022	3.250	-0.660	H24	-2.667	2.041	0.32	
H6	-0.67	1.7915	0.881	H36	-6.059	2.977	-1.054	H25	-0.173	1.968	0.385	
H7	-0.67	1.7915	0.881	H37	-5.149	2.750	0.463	H26	-0.305	-2.324	0.24	
H8	1.086	-1.505	0	H38	-7.356	1.539	0.546	H27	-4.998	-3.278	0.069	
				H39	-5.975	0.424	0.639	H28	-4.583	-2.186	-1.26	
				H40	-7.580	1.053	-1.903					

Structure C (para)

C1	-0.480	0.263	-1.975	H41	-7.700	-0.444	-0.962	H29	-5.846	-2.416	3.705	
C2	-1.704	0.826	-1.616	H42	-6.184	-0.745	-2.944	H30	-5.646	-3.356	2.239	
C3	-2.518	0.193	-0.666	H43	-5.291	-0.935	-1.423	H31	-5.135	-0.343	2.546	
C4	-2.085	-0.994	-0.071	H44	-5.368	1.624	-3.115	H32	-3.892	-1.583	2.399	
C5	-0.859	-1.550	-0.415	H45	-4.004	0.493	-3.008	H33	-6.47	-0.695	-0.92	
C6	-0.067	-0.913	-1.375	H46	0.717	2.627	0.535	H34	-6.663	0.178	0.596	
C7	-2.098	2.123	-2.214	H47	0.292	4.024	-1.472	H35	-7.254	-2.807	0.177	
				H48	1.418	3.503	-3.608	H36	-8.444	-1.536	0.377	
				H49	3.028	1.606	-3.728	H37	-7.636	-1.069	2.666	
				H50	3.433	0.201	-1.731					

H₂O

O1	0	0	-0.07	Iodo-Product (6a')				Structure B (ortho)				
H2	0	0.76	0.523	C1	-0.074	2.466	-2.527	C1	4.847	-3.804	-2.616	
H3	0	-0.76	0.523	C2	0.2705	1.92	-1.287	C2	4.825	-2.599	-3.308	
				C3	-0.613	2.01	-0.207	C3	3.894	-1.623	-2.944	

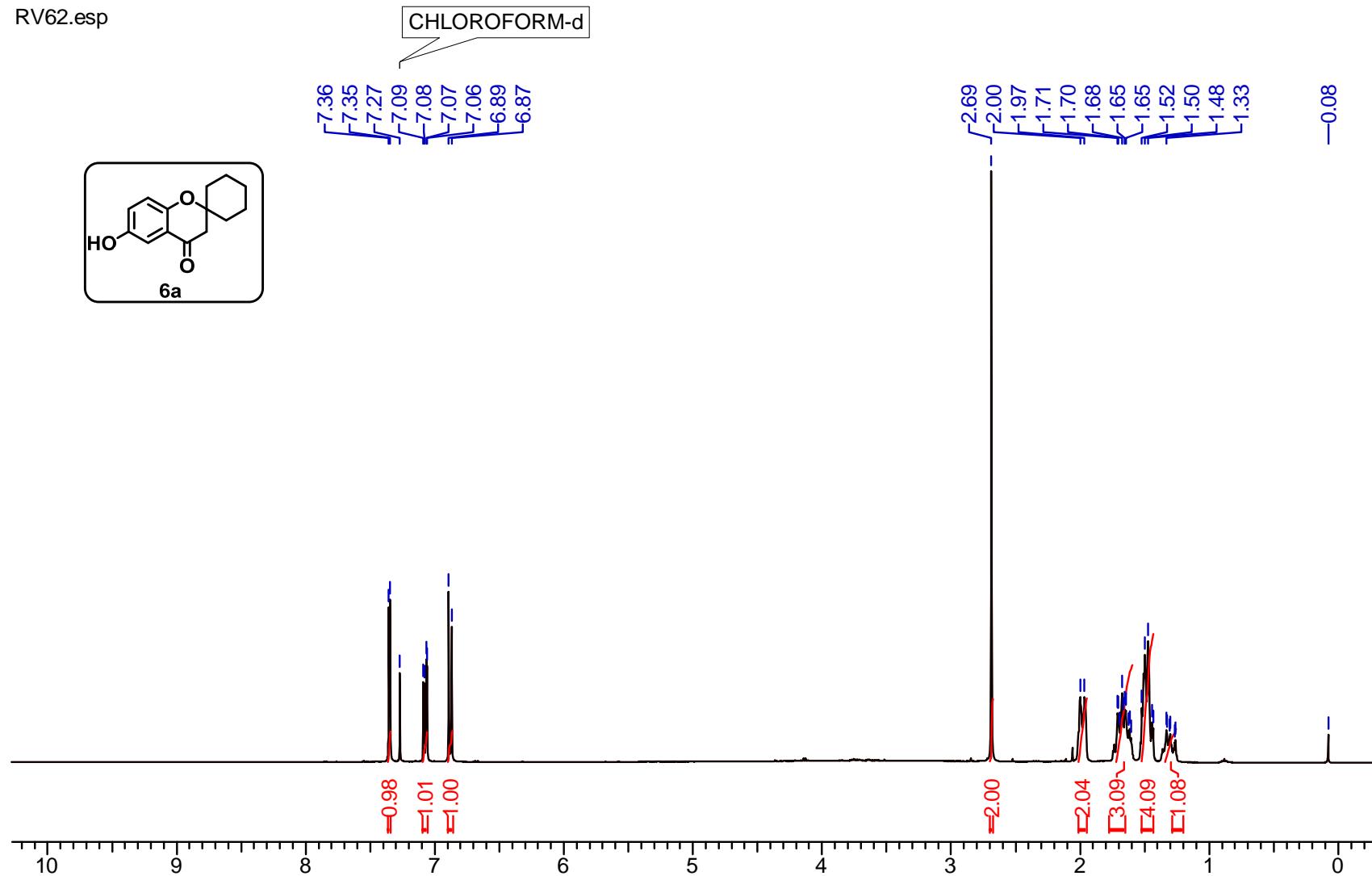
Para- Product (6a)				C4	-1.833	2.671	-0.371	C4	3.011	-1.868	-1.900
C1	-2.138	1.2036	0.002	C5	-2.163	3.226	-1.6	C5	3.019	-3.074	-1.196
C2	-0.751	1.201	-0.01	C6	-1.283	3.118	-2.684	C6	3.940	-4.051	-1.586
C3	-0.036	-0.001	0.002	C7	1.5975	1.274	-1.142	C7	3.930	-5.355	-0.899
C4	-0.725	-1.204	0.021	C8	1.9428	0.897	0.289	C8	2.628	-5.665	-0.201
C5	-2.121	-1.209	0.019	C9	0.7055	0.4	1.044	O9	2.160	-3.235	-0.155
C6	-2.835	-0.003	0.02	O10	-0.328	1.465	1.027	O10	4.935	-6.084	-0.897
O7	-4.196	0.0527	0.022	C11	0.9807	0.186	2.534	C11	0.621	-3.302	2.191
C8	-2.862	-2.494	-0.02	C12	-0.309	-0.236	3.264	C12	0.919	-4.572	1.365
C9	-4.36	-2.348	-0.2	C13	-0.894	-1.515	2.632	C13	2.294	-4.462	0.705
C10	-4.9	-1.105	0.515	C14	-1.174	-1.289	1.132	C14	3.392	-4.226	1.754
C11	-5.66	-2.221	2.675	C15	0.1151	-0.866	0.403	C15	3.098	-2.963	2.578
C12	-4.729	-1.184	2.04	I16	-1.814	3.958	-4.562	C16	1.717	-3.069	3.251
C13	-6.366	-0.843	0.169	O17	2.3623	1.122	-2.096	O17	-1.116	3.183	0.854
C14	-7.305	-1.88	0.791	H18	0.6406	2.364	-3.335	I18	1.695	-0.380	-1.216
C15	-7.12	-1.946	2.309	H19	-2.505	2.732	0.474	C19	-0.048	2.859	0.095
O16	1.3269	-0.044	-0	H20	-3.109	3.738	-1.721	O20	0.309	1.688	-0.052
O17	-2.312	-3.573	0.057	H21	2.3209	1.799	0.79	C21	0.573	4.098	-0.510
H18	-2.699	2.1313	0.004	H22	2.7262	0.135	0.288	C22	4.401	0.202	2.824
H19	-0.214	2.1464	-0.03	H23	1.371	1.12	2.952	C23	4.990	-0.225	1.633
H20	-0.193	-2.149	0.025	H24	1.7471	-0.593	2.633	C24	4.218	-0.369	0.479
H21	-4.844	-3.267	0.135	H25	-1.033	0.579	3.172	C25	2.868	-0.070	0.566
H22	-4.548	-2.241	-1.28	H26	-0.098	-0.395	4.327	C26	2.239	0.335	1.731
H23	-5.53	-2.208	3.762	H27	-1.816	-1.803	3.148	C27	3.033	0.472	2.875
H24	-5.38	-3.229	2.345	H28	-0.175	-2.338	2.745	O28	6.600	-4.631	0.481
H25	-4.961	-0.188	2.438	H29	-1.916	-0.492	1.019	C29	6.638	-3.298	0.489
H26	-3.684	-1.394	2.296	H30	-1.576	-2.199	0.675	C30	7.174	-2.883	1.858
H27	-6.473	-0.807	-0.92	H31	0.8695	-1.66	0.477	O31	6.271	-2.507	-0.364
H28	-6.614	0.1551	0.551	H32	-0.085	-0.688	-0.66	F32	6.134	-2.857	2.753
H29	-7.113	-2.869	0.355	Phenol				F33	8.121	-3.722	2.319
H30	-8.34	-1.63	0.541	C1	-6.266	1.113	-0.086	F34	7.689	-1.616	1.794
H31	-7.424	-0.986	2.747	C2	-5.556	2.312	-0.086	H35	5.551	-4.587	-2.879
H32	-7.773	-2.712	2.739	C3	-4.166	2.316	-0.086	H36	5.519	-2.409	-4.114
H33	1.6765	0.8528	-0.02	C4	-3.475	1.104	-0.087	H37	3.871	-0.674	-3.466
H42	0.590	-2.444	1.508	C5	-4.177	-0.102	-0.086	H38	6.189	-5.124	-0.305
H43	0.162	-4.717	0.588	C6	-5.569	-0.091	-0.086	H39	2.733	-6.566	0.406
H44	0.925	-5.453	2.019	O7	-2.114	1.158	-0.087	H40	1.830	-5.801	-0.943
H45	4.388	-4.180	1.302	H8	-7.351	1.118	-0.086	H41	-0.361	-3.398	2.665
H46	3.389	-5.108	2.409	C26	-8.741	-1.782	0.502	O16	-3.080	0.965	1.447
H47	3.101	-2.104	1.906	O27	-10.024	0.285	0.511	O17	-1.867	-1.431	1.566
H48	3.891	-2.817	3.315	F28	-8.719	-2.758	-0.443	C18	-1.218	-1.088	0.447
H49	1.717	-3.903	3.965	F29	-7.456	-1.603	0.939	C19	0.289	-1.015	0.741
				F30	-9.494	-2.184	1.555	O20	-1.694	-0.860	-0.623
				H31	-3.667	-2.035	-0.347	F21	0.535	-0.018	1.595
				H32	-1.221	-1.643	-0.353	F22	0.719	-2.152	1.287
				H33	-0.115	-0.721	-2.379	F23	0.962	-0.793	-0.378

H50	1.506	-2.151	3.811	H34	-1.471	-0.203	-4.394	H24	-7.100	-1.159	1.664
H51	0.213	5.002	-0.017	H35	-3.913	-0.605	-4.385	H25	-3.465	-3.487	1.565
H52	1.659	4.022	-0.411	H36	-6.842	4.167	-3.071	H26	-5.969	-3.399	1.613
H53	0.313	4.140	-1.572	H37	-8.412	2.881	-4.555	H27	-4.706	2.366	3.055
H54	5.005	0.304	3.717	H38	-9.401	0.738	-3.711	H28	-5.472	3.341	1.786
H55	6.039	-0.472	1.579	H39	-6.914	3.463	1.378	H29	-2.414	3.146	2.607
H56	4.682	-0.755	-0.420	H40	-5.135	3.449	1.329	H30	-3.107	4.274	1.434
H57	1.175	0.522	1.772	H41	-6.538	-0.035	2.299	H31	-0.913	2.216	0.853
H58	2.569	0.779	3.804	H42	-7.112	1.554	2.834	H32	-0.681	3.956	0.988
Structure C (ortho)				H43	-4.799	1.174	-0.776	H33	-0.844	3.256	-1.415
I1	-6.035	-1.674	-2.339	H44	-5.161	-0.235	0.233	H34	-2.166	4.334	-0.974
C2	-3.936	-1.348	-2.367	H45	-5.124	0.798	4.196	H35	-2.316	1.278	-1.146
C3	-3.182	-1.639	-1.230	H46	-4.750	2.273	3.300	H36	-3.050	2.410	-2.271
C4	-1.805	-1.411	-1.236	H47	-3.341	2.097	1.091	H37	-4.548	3.275	-0.513
C5	-1.184	-0.896	-2.375	H48	-2.796	0.506	0.551	H38	-4.716	1.527	-0.627
C6	-1.945	-0.606	-3.507	H49	-3.990	-0.578	2.454	Ortho-product			
C7	-3.323	-0.831	-3.506	H50	-2.873	0.650	3.078	C1	-5.411	-1.530	0.195
C8	-7.308	3.245	-2.746	Structure D (ortho)				C2	-4.736	-0.304	0.146
C9	-7.011	2.790	-1.457	C1	-6.020	-1.251	1.611	C3	-3.340	-0.264	0.150
C10	-8.174	2.529	-3.561	C2	-5.274	-0.069	1.587	C4	-2.610	-1.466	0.198
C11	-7.572	1.605	-0.992	C3	-3.878	-0.118	1.510	C5	-3.293	-2.672	0.234
C12	-6.099	3.566	-0.582	C4	-3.261	-1.375	1.523	C6	-4.692	-2.709	0.234
C13	-8.742	1.334	-3.093	C5	-3.995	-2.540	1.560	C7	-5.494	0.973	0.073
C14	-8.428	0.884	-1.828	C6	-5.392	-2.483	1.591	C8	-4.637	2.210	-0.117
O15	-7.333	1.070	0.249	C7	-5.938	1.251	1.735	C9	-3.283	2.077	0.579
C16	-6.036	3.060	0.853	C8	-4.973	2.391	1.990	O10	-6.705	1.016	0.126
O17	-5.502	4.567	-0.980	C9	-3.703	2.247	1.151	C11	-2.337	3.217	0.204
C18	-6.094	1.528	0.939	O10	-7.142	1.386	1.717	C12	-0.976	3.072	0.890
C19	-6.272	1.024	2.373	C11	-2.653	3.281	1.546	C13	-1.132	2.972	2.409
C20	-4.909	0.831	0.261	C12	-1.395	3.186	0.680	C14	-2.068	1.820	2.785
C21	-4.976	1.204	3.190	C13	-1.746	3.333	-0.801	C15	-3.429	1.983	2.106
C22	-3.609	1.033	1.061	C14	-2.765	2.273	-1.224				
C23	-3.790	0.501	2.498	Iodo-ortho-Product							
C24	-8.854	-0.382	-1.370	C1	-4.994	1.787	-1.416	H18	-3.324	0.673	-4.148
C25	-9.305	-0.487	-0.067	C2	-4.346	0.914	-2.299	H19	-3.556	3.102	-4.778
O17	-1.255	-1.357	0.221	C3	-3.822	1.388	-3.503	H20	-4.718	4.646	-3.220
H18	-6.496	-1.515	0.194	C4	-3.954	2.727	-3.845	H21	-4.531	-1.900	-0.354
H19	-2.722	-3.598	0.272	C5	-4.611	3.599	-2.968	H22	-6.012	-1.148	-1.009
H20	-5.202	-3.665	0.266	C6	-5.120	3.134	-1.762	H23	-3.088	-0.477	1.277
H21	-5.188	3.083	0.241	C7	-4.220	-0.532	-1.981	H24	-2.861	0.655	-0.071
H22	-4.473	2.330	-1.197	C8	-4.964	-0.969	-0.728	H25	-3.861	2.496	1.291
H23	-2.812	4.160	0.500	C9	-4.924	0.120	0.348	H26	-2.453	1.805	2.122
H24	-2.224	3.232	-0.886	O10	-5.511	1.361	-0.216				
H25	-0.338	3.920	0.623								
H26	-0.489	2.166	0.514								

H27	-1.546	3.914	2.796	O11	-3.605	-1.309	-2.714	H27	-4.380	2.124	3.708
H28	-0.154	2.837	2.882	C12	-3.487	0.427	0.801	H28	-3.975	0.407	3.537
H29	-2.199	1.767	3.870	C13	-3.479	1.602	1.797	H29	-6.227	1.860	2.038
H30	-1.623	0.870	2.463	C14	-4.378	1.281	3.009	H30	-6.455	0.741	3.401
H31	-4.094	1.152	2.370	C15	-5.817	0.979	2.543	H31	-6.840	-0.378	1.175
H32	-3.918	2.903	2.452	C16	-5.826	-0.195	1.544	H32	-5.452	-1.109	2.023
H33	-0.869	-2.240	0.255	O16	-2.626	0.884	0.101				
C15	-4.019	2.327	-0.350	I17	-6.074	4.442	-0.400				

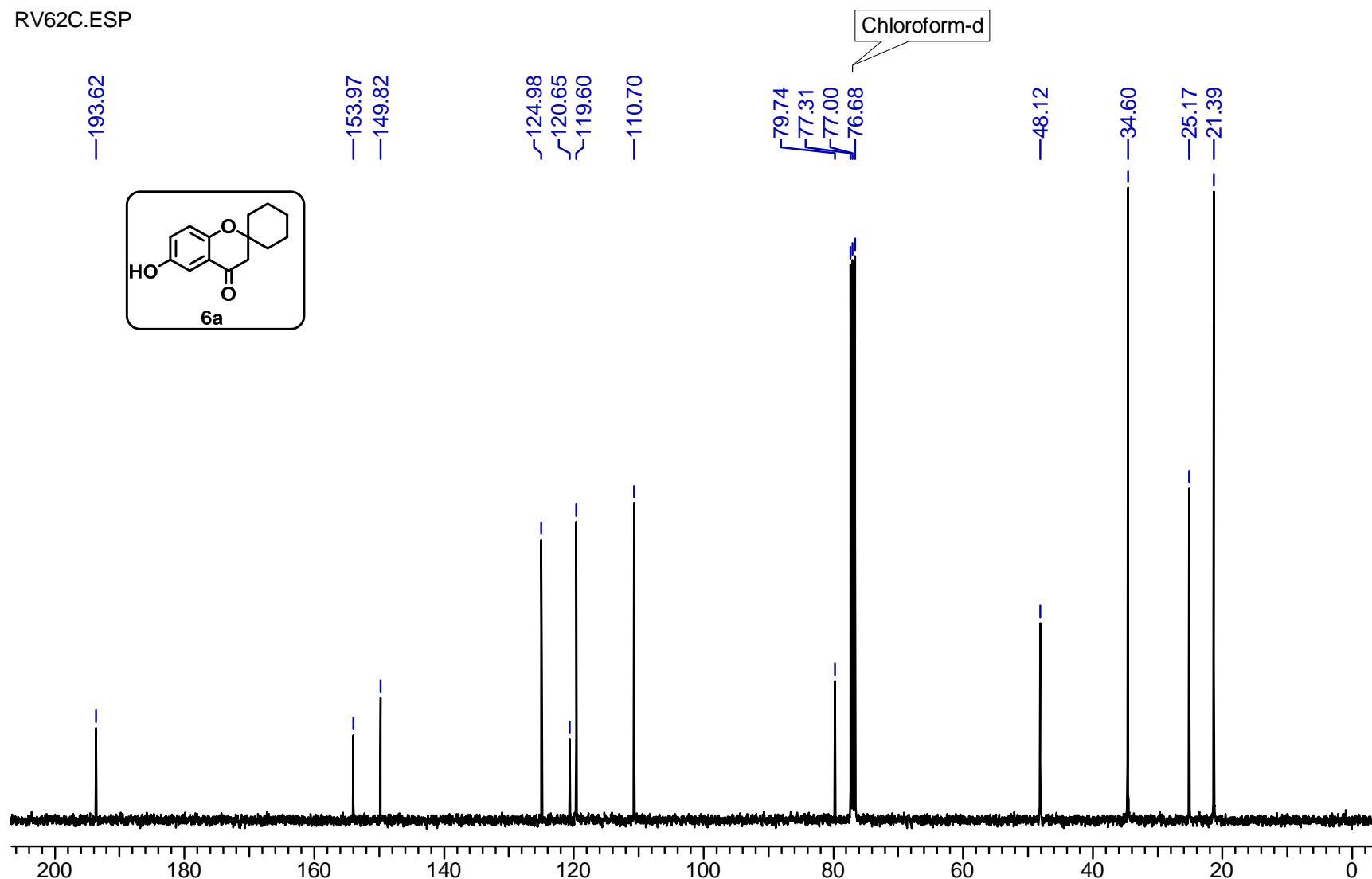
7. Spectral data

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) of compound 6a:

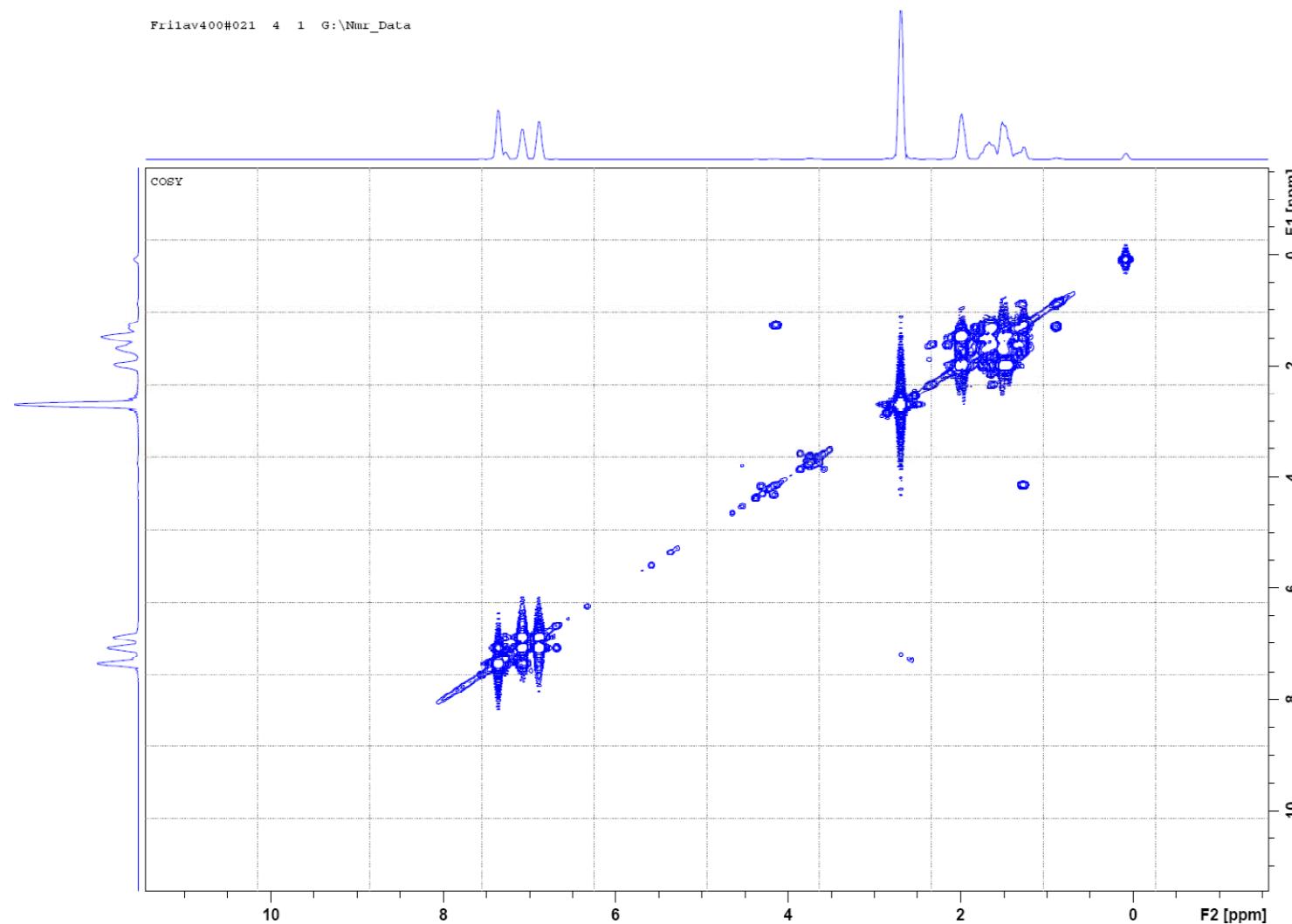


¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) of compound 6a:

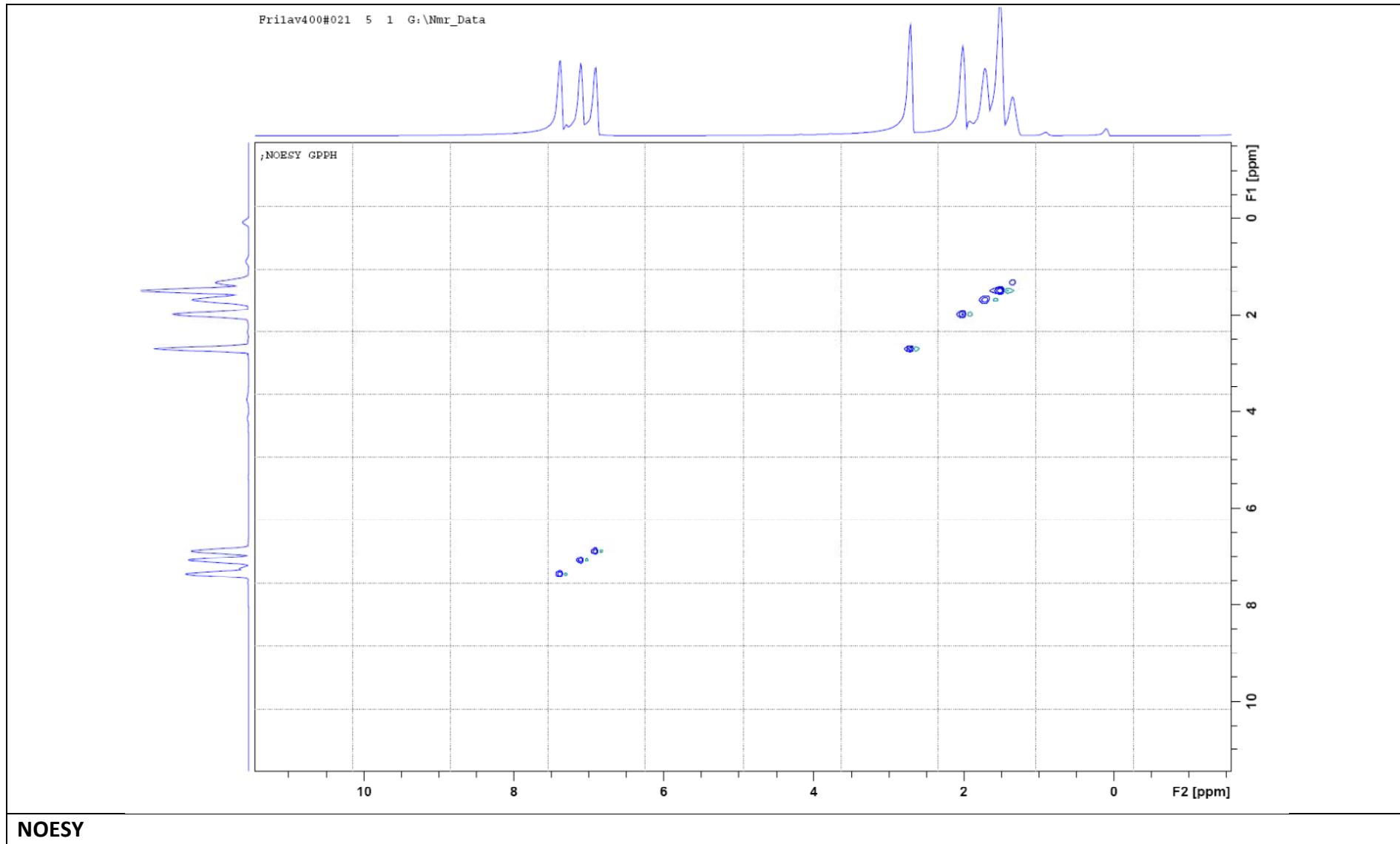
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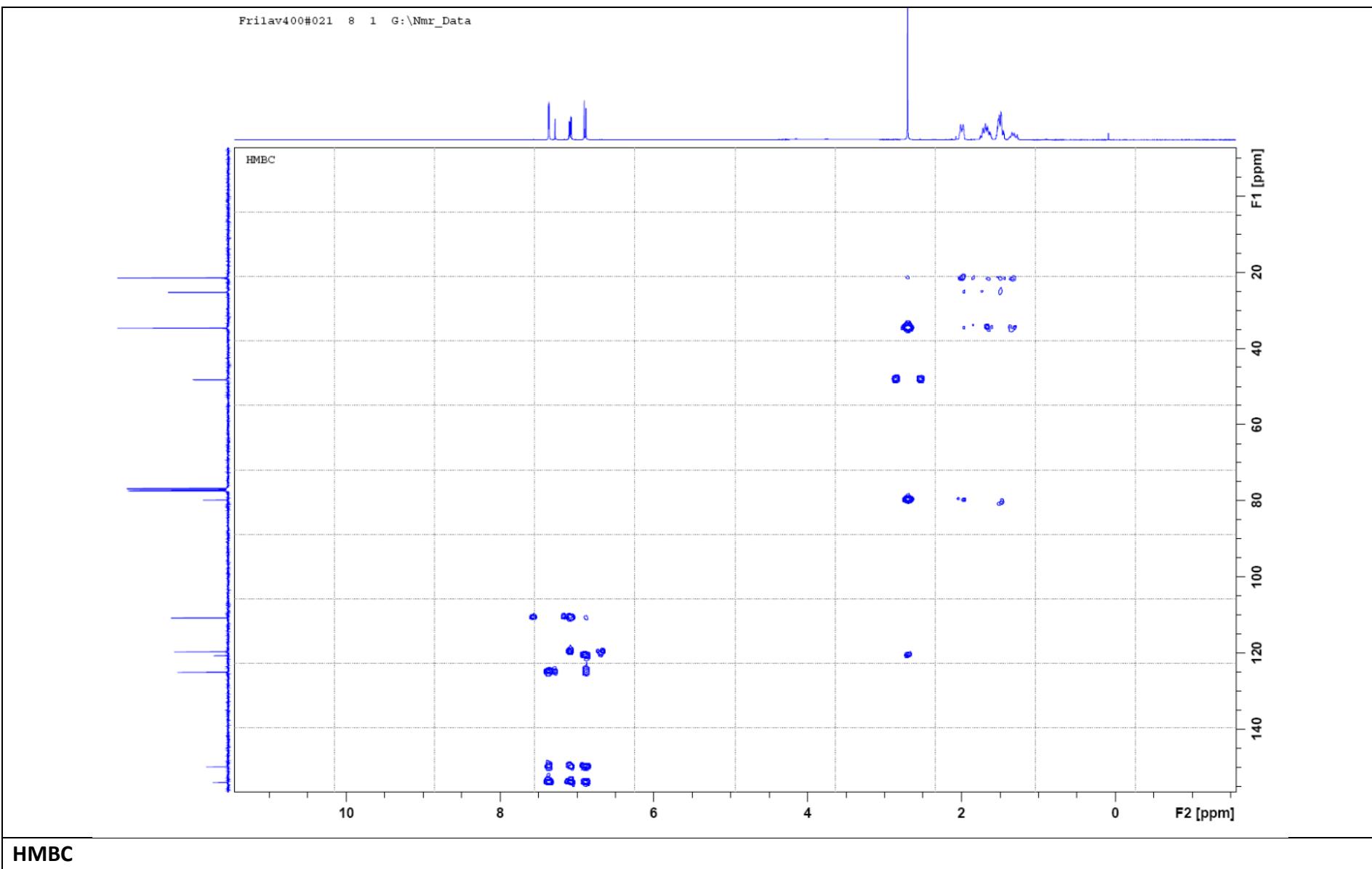


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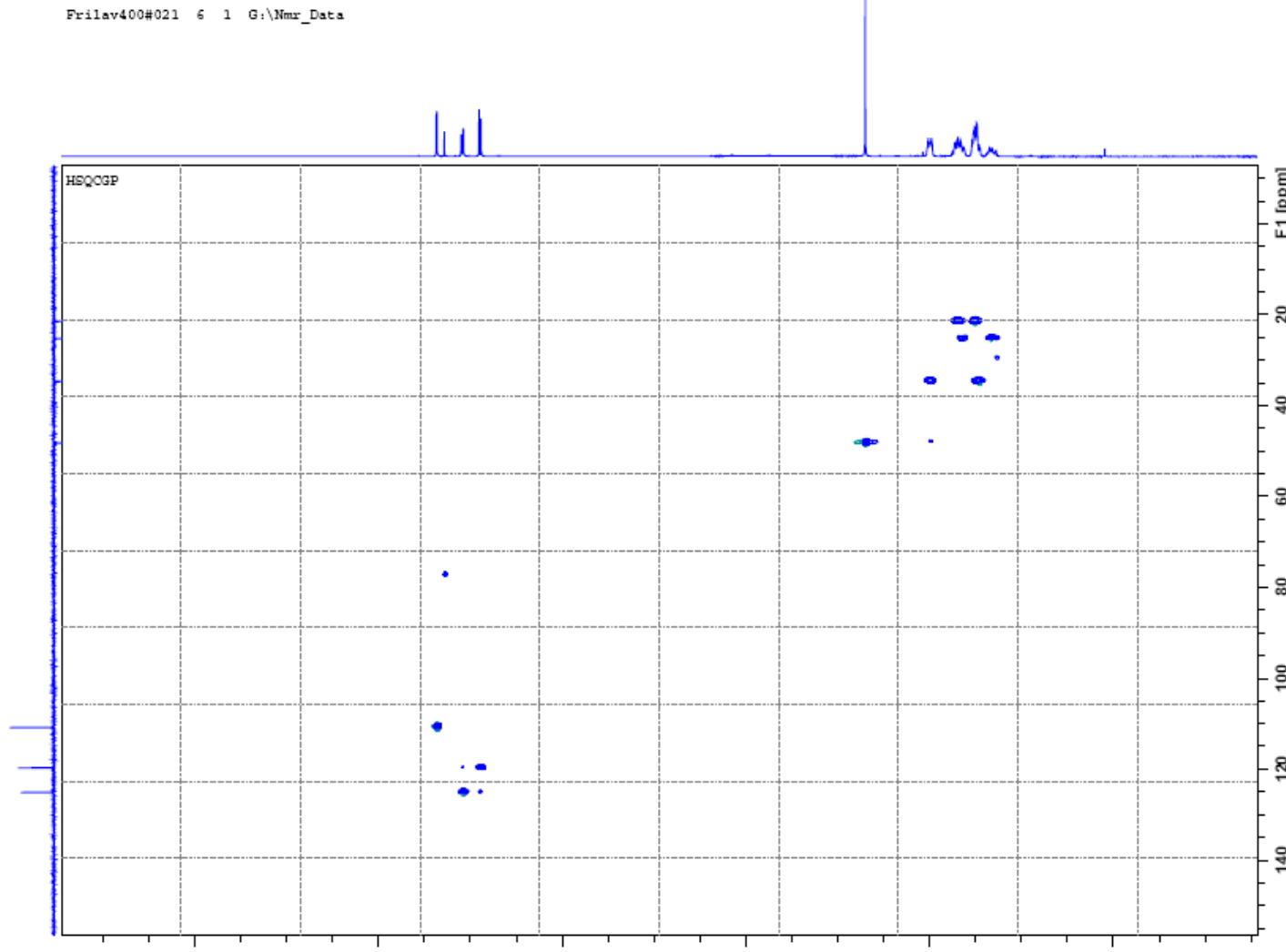


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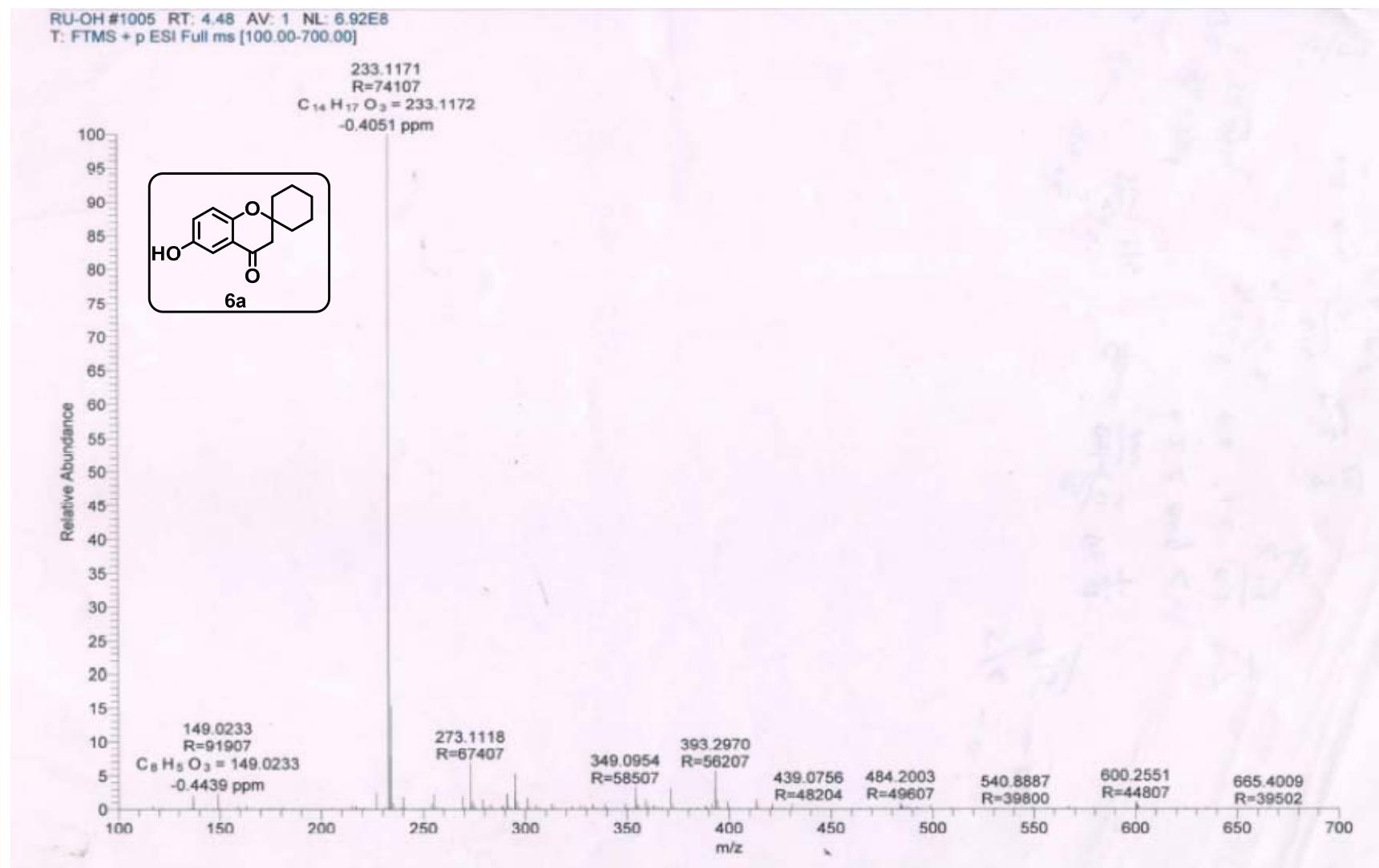




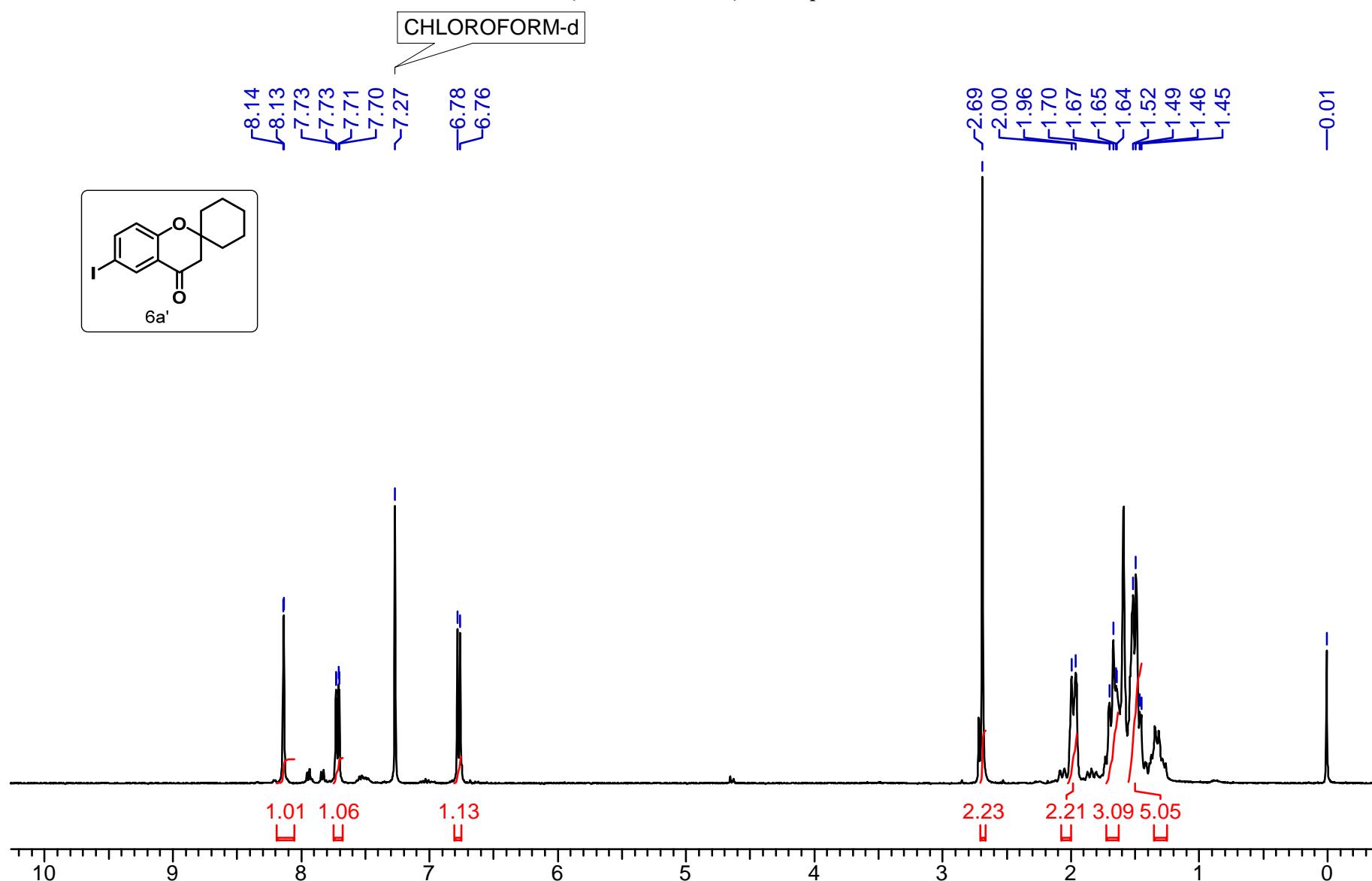
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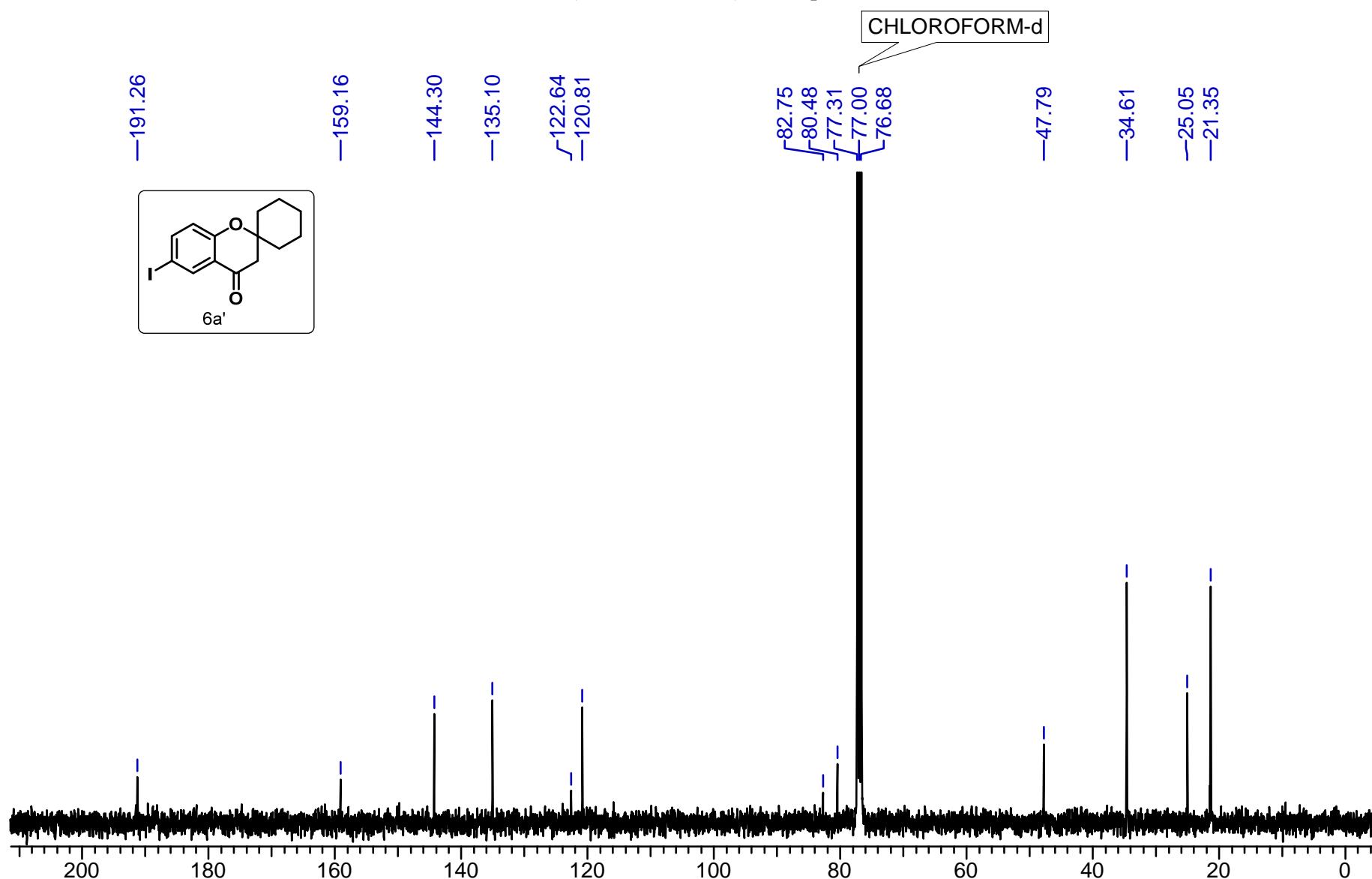
HRMS of compound 6a:



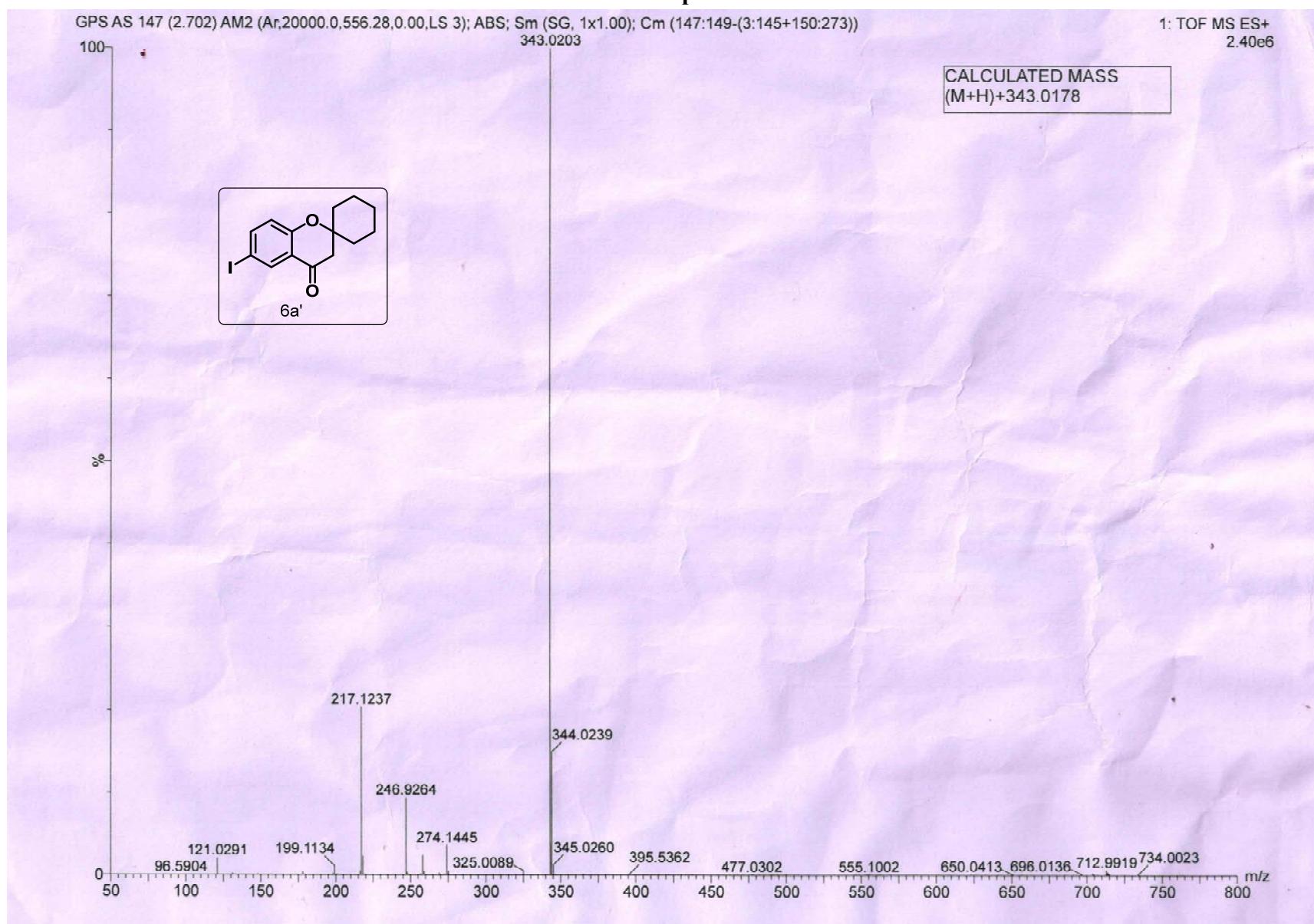
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) of compound 6a':



¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) of compound 6a':

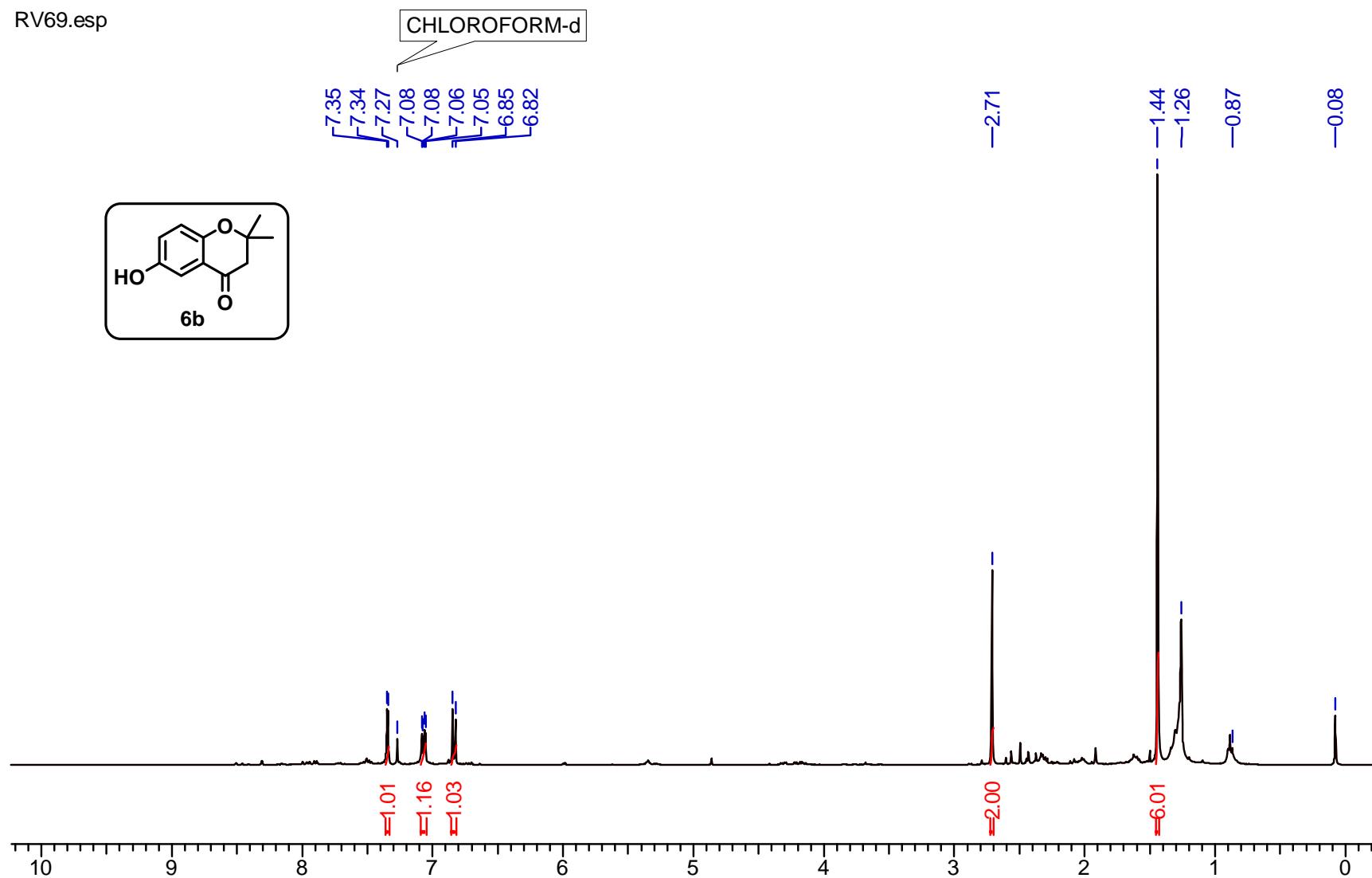


HRMS of compound 6a':



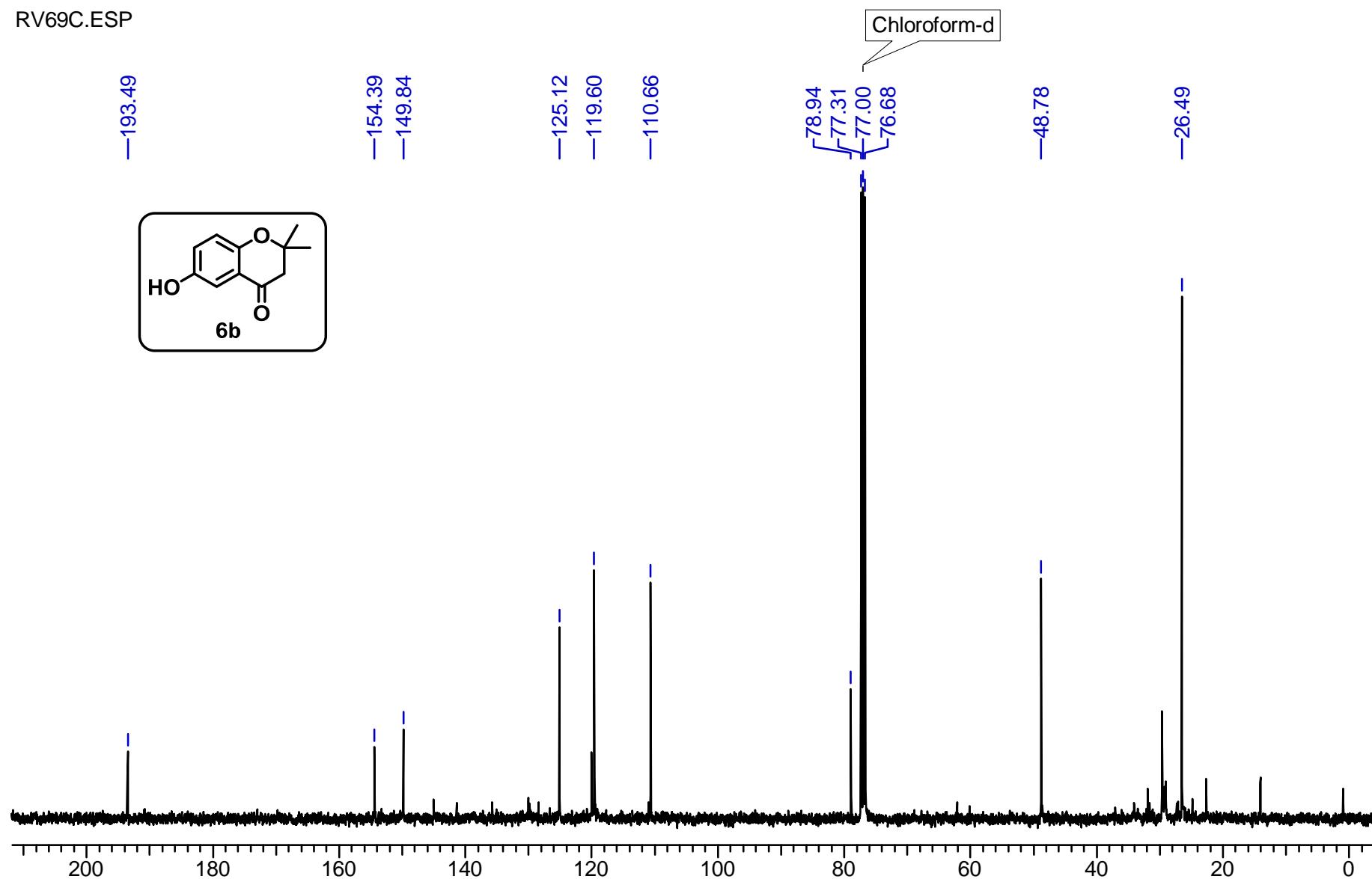
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) of compound 6b:

RV69.esp

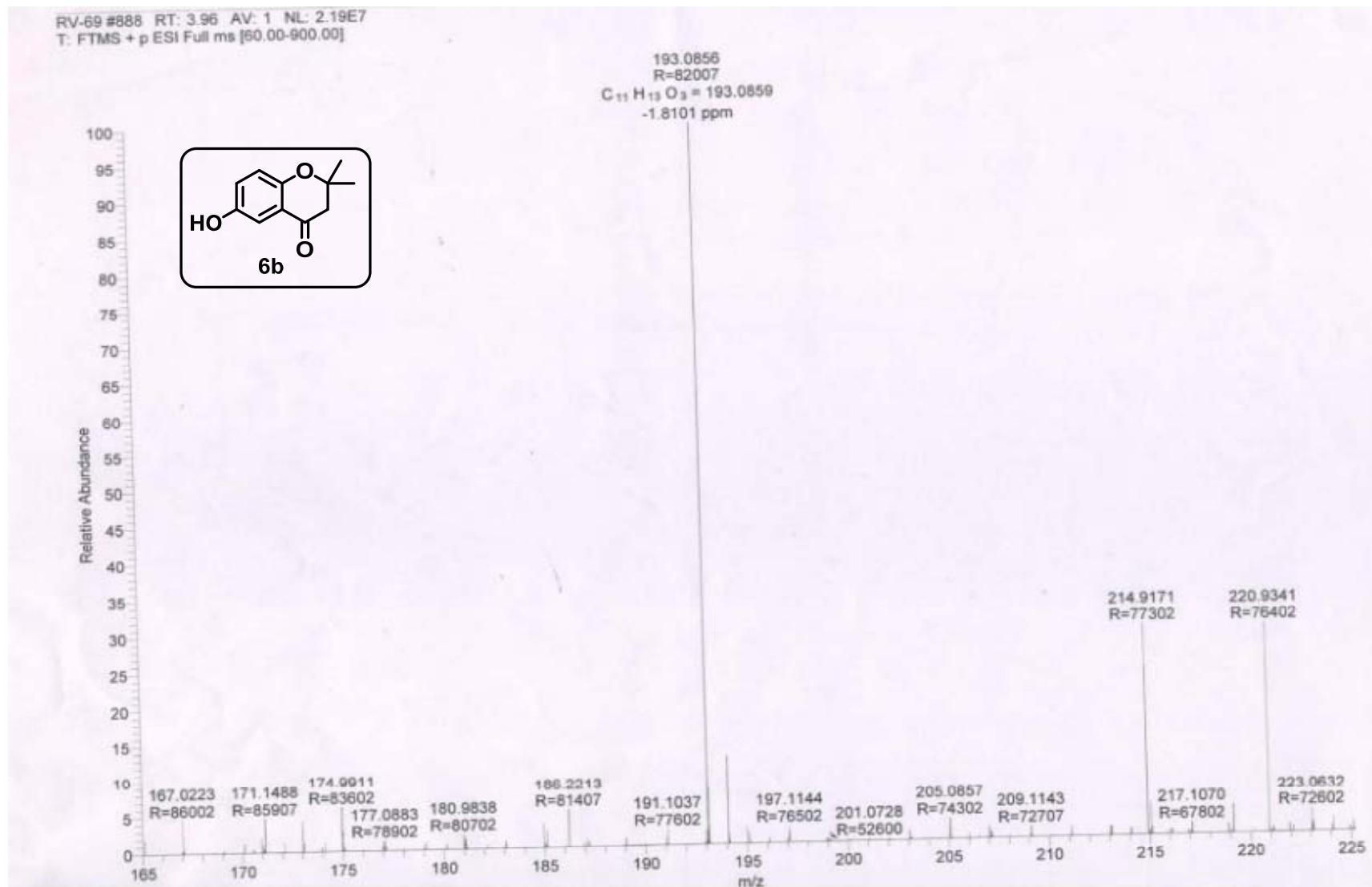


¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) of compound 6b:

RV69C.ESP

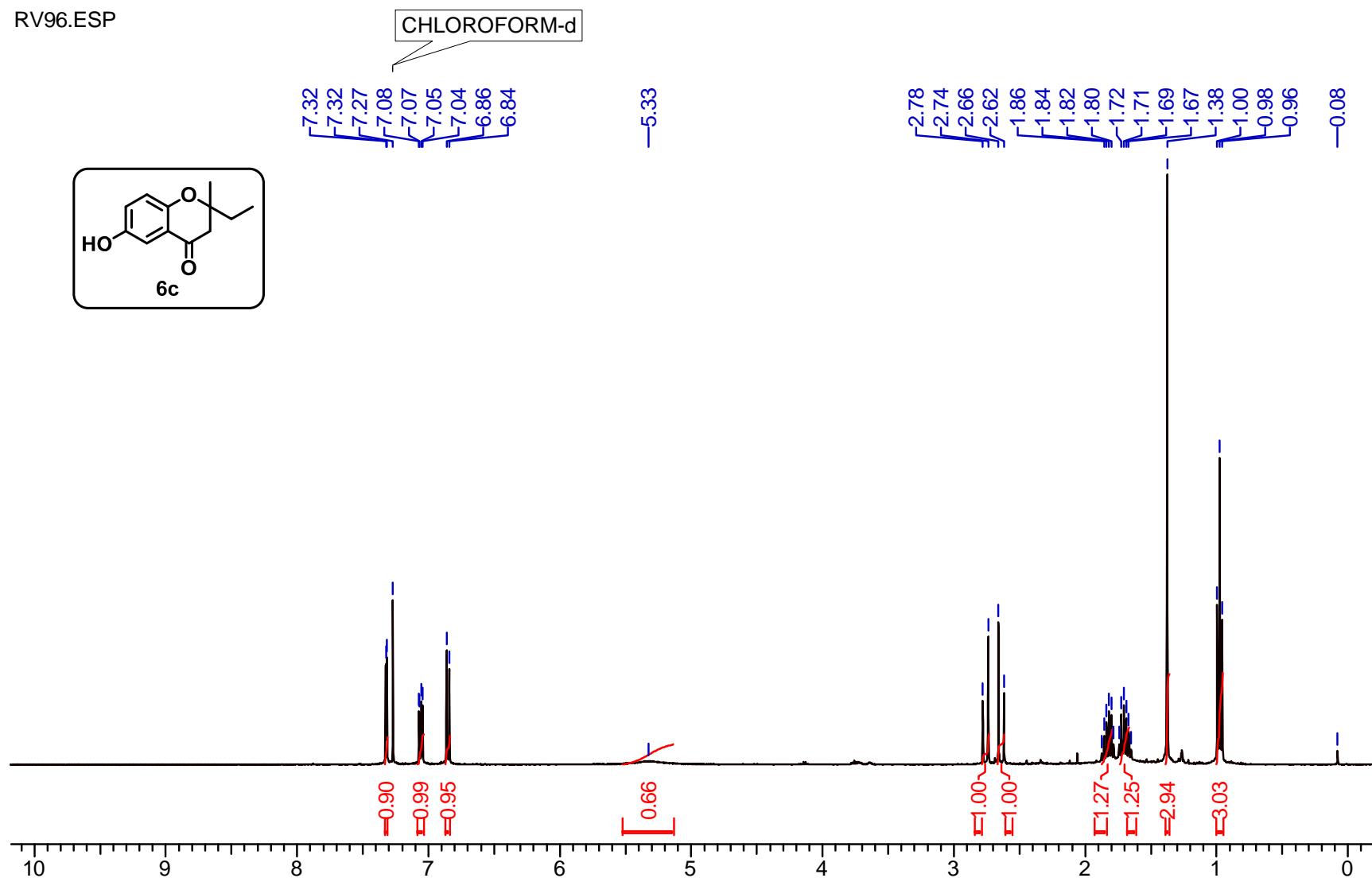


HRMS of compound 6b:



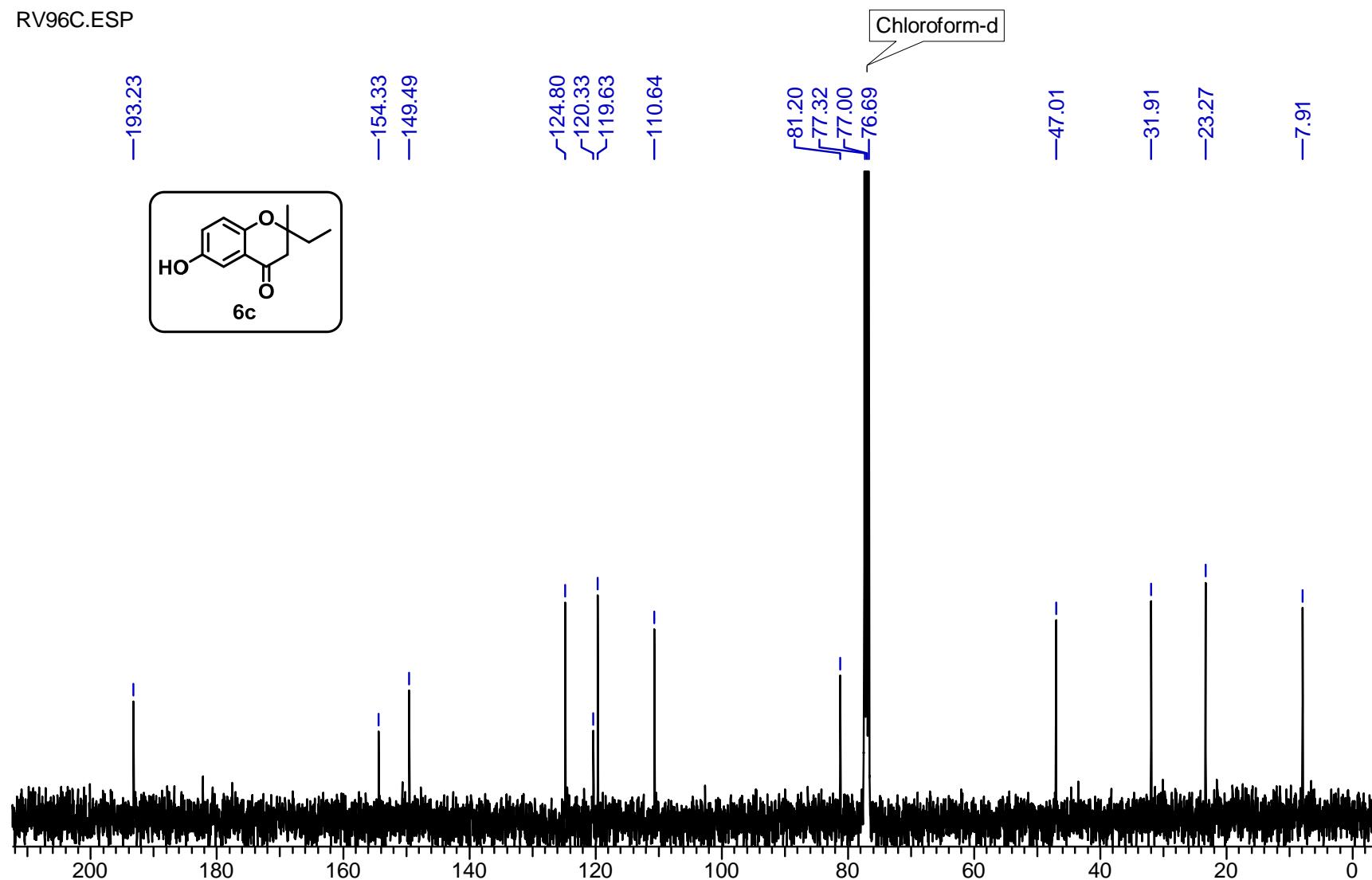
^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) of compound 6c:

RV96.ESP

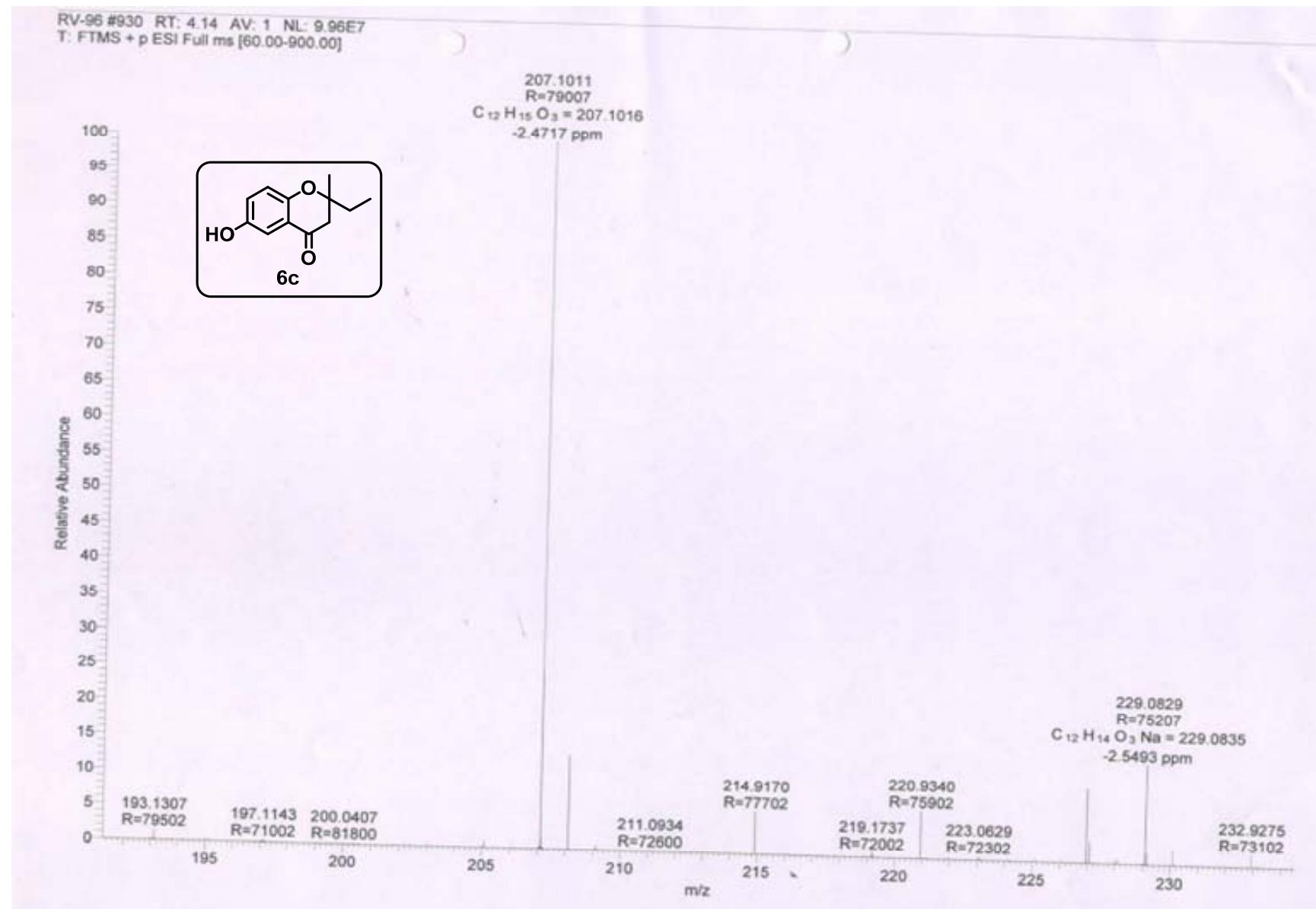


¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) of compound 6c:

RV96C.ESP

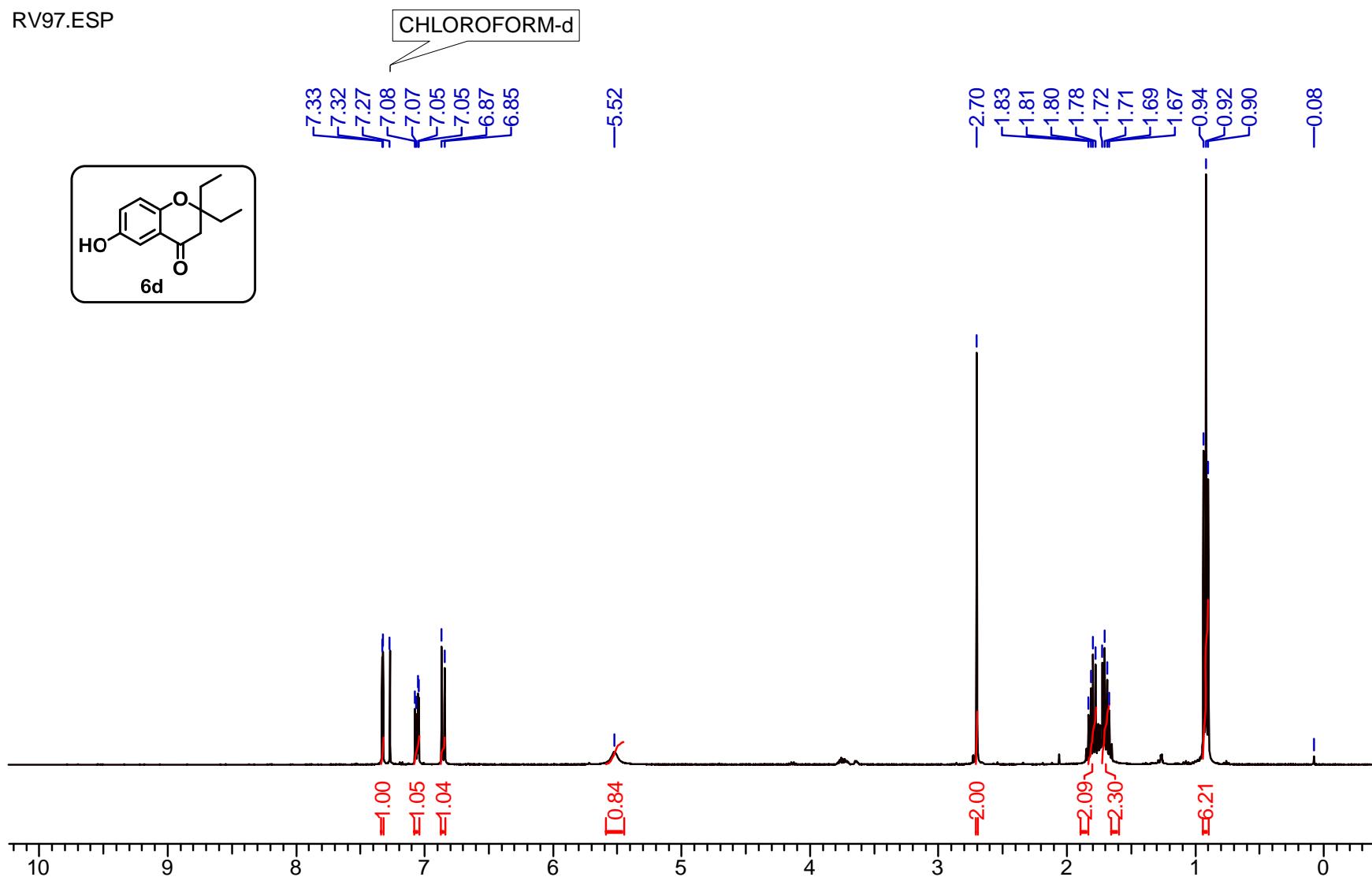


HRMS of compound 6c:

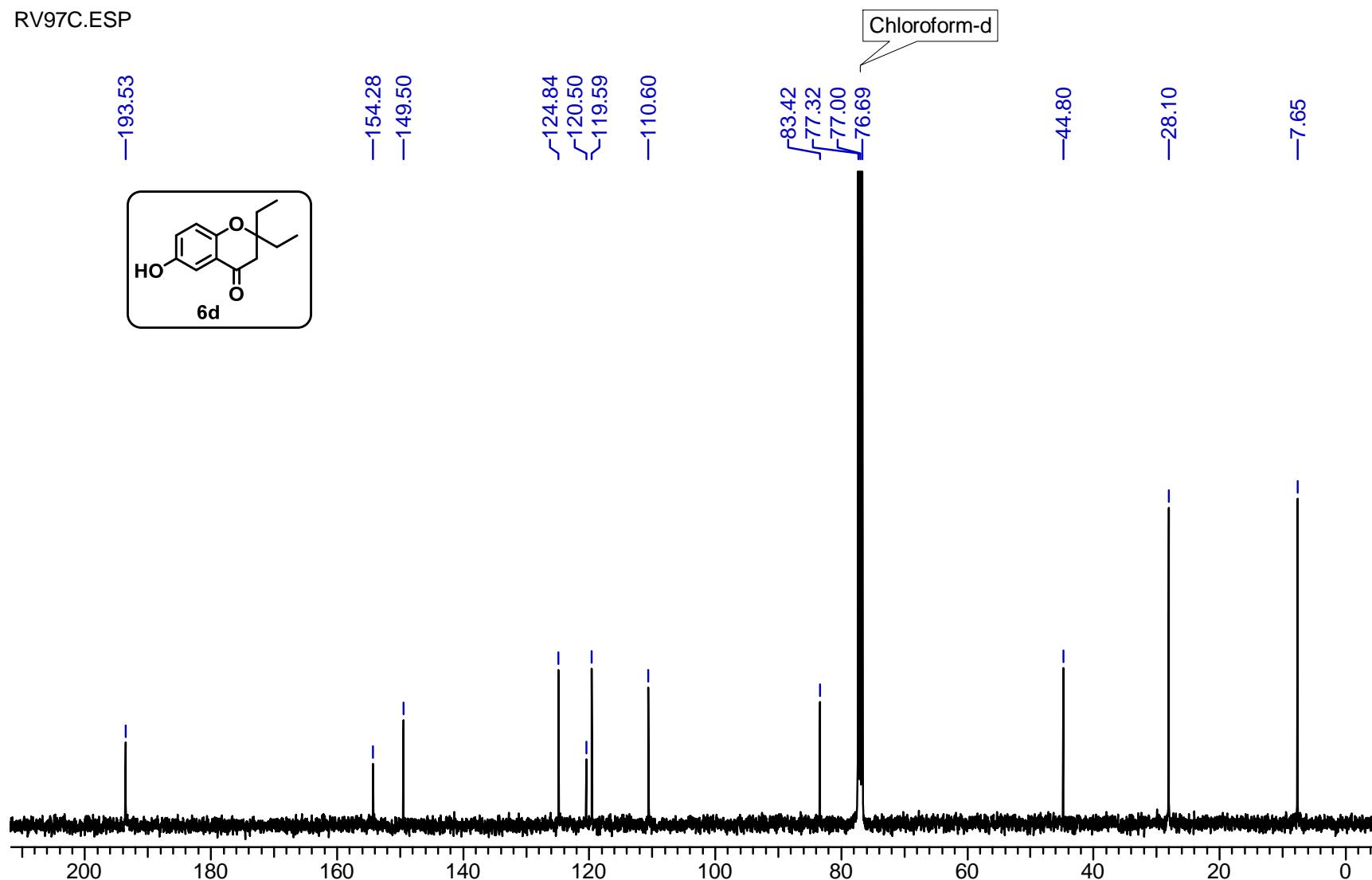


¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) of compound 6d:

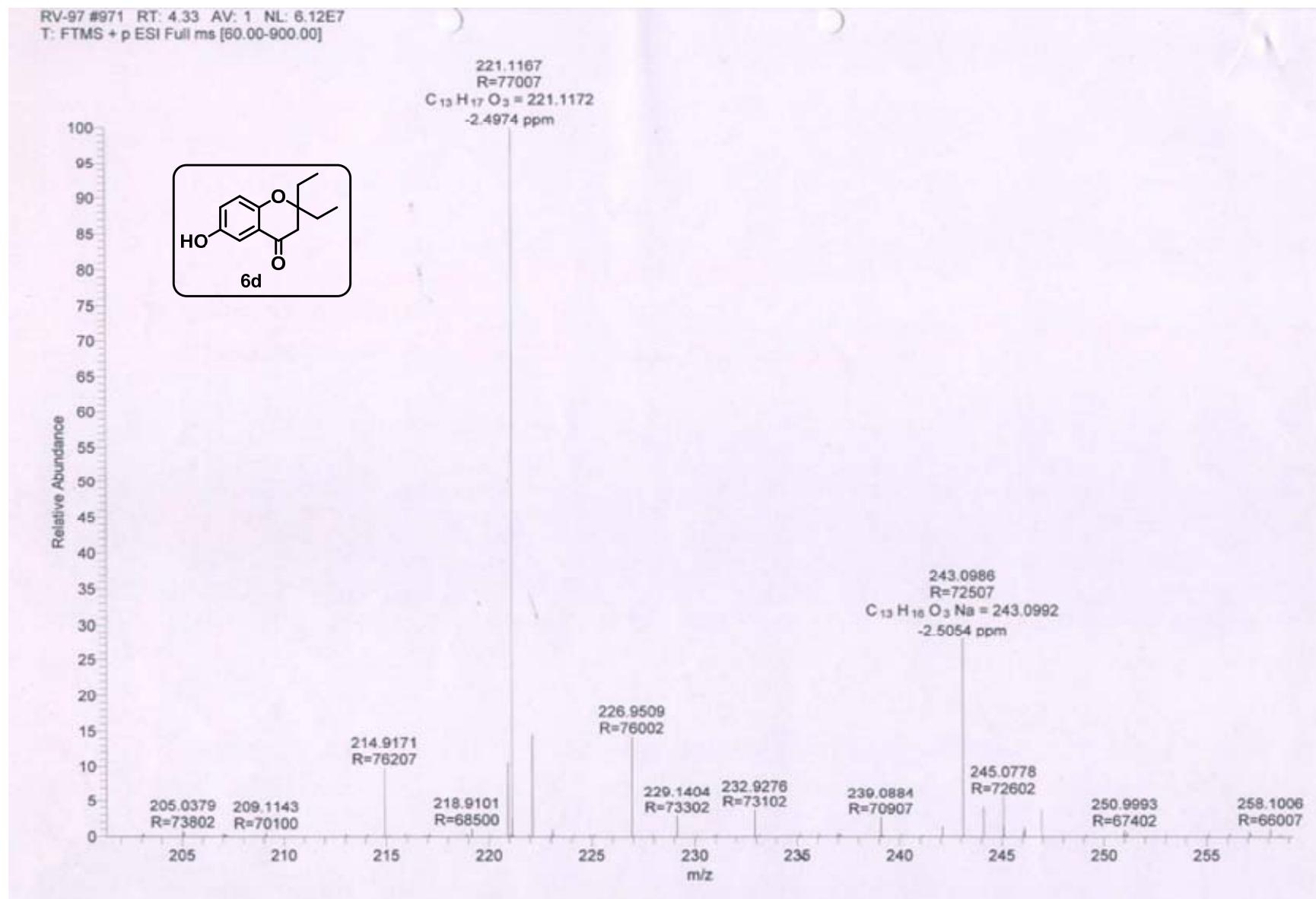
RV97.ESP



¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) of compound 6d:

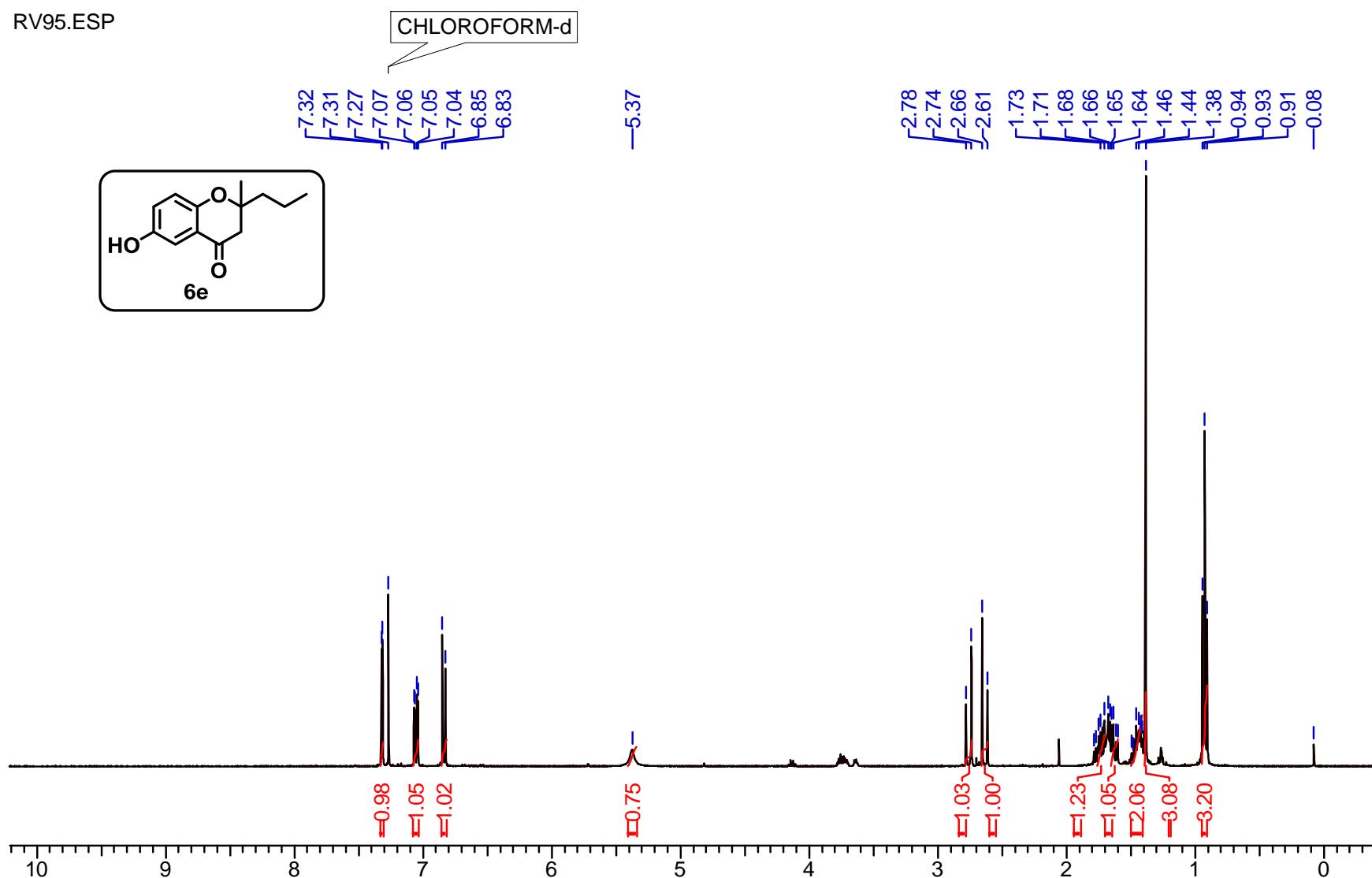


HRMS of compound 6d:



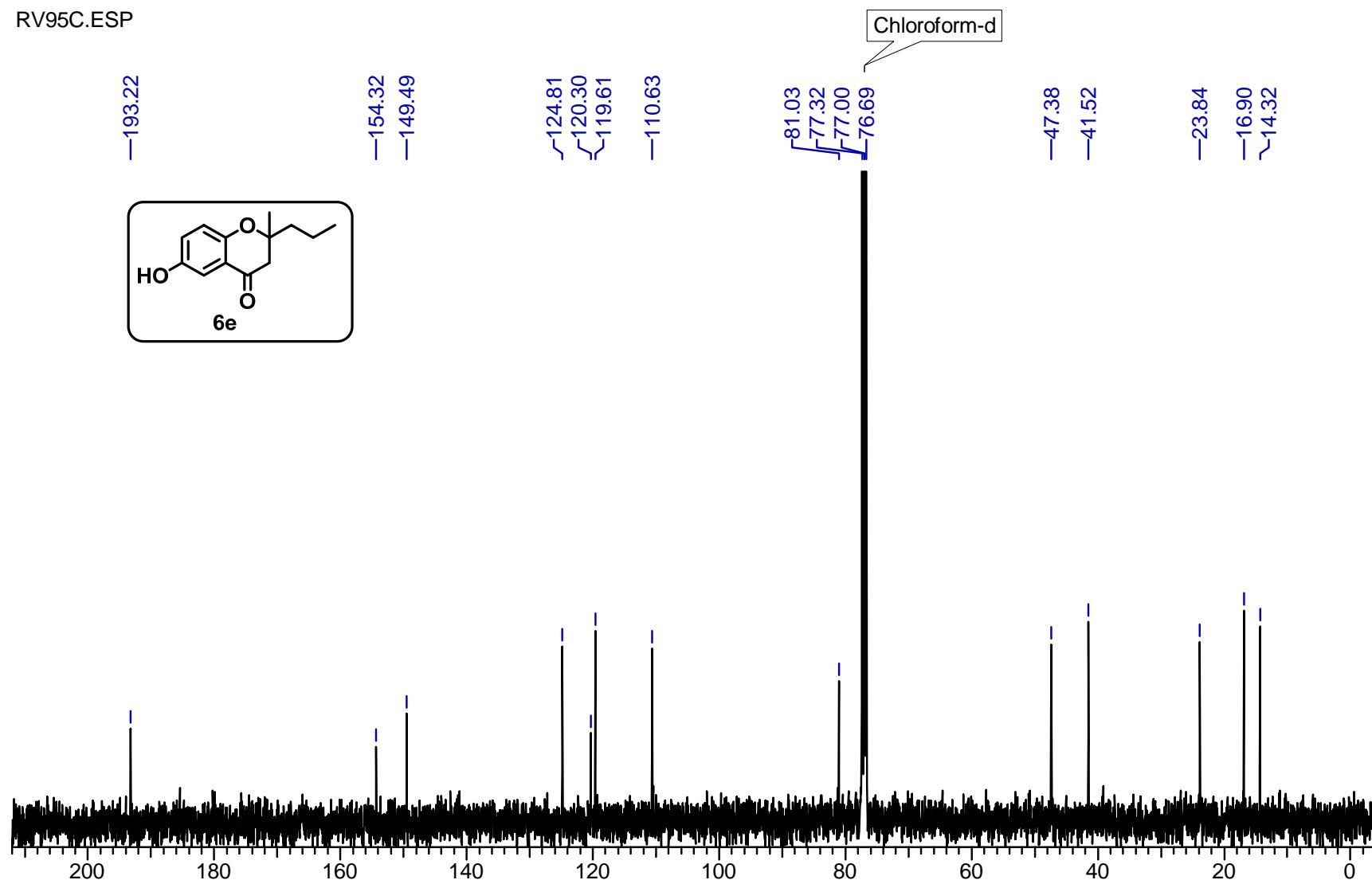
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) of compound 6e:

RV95.ESP

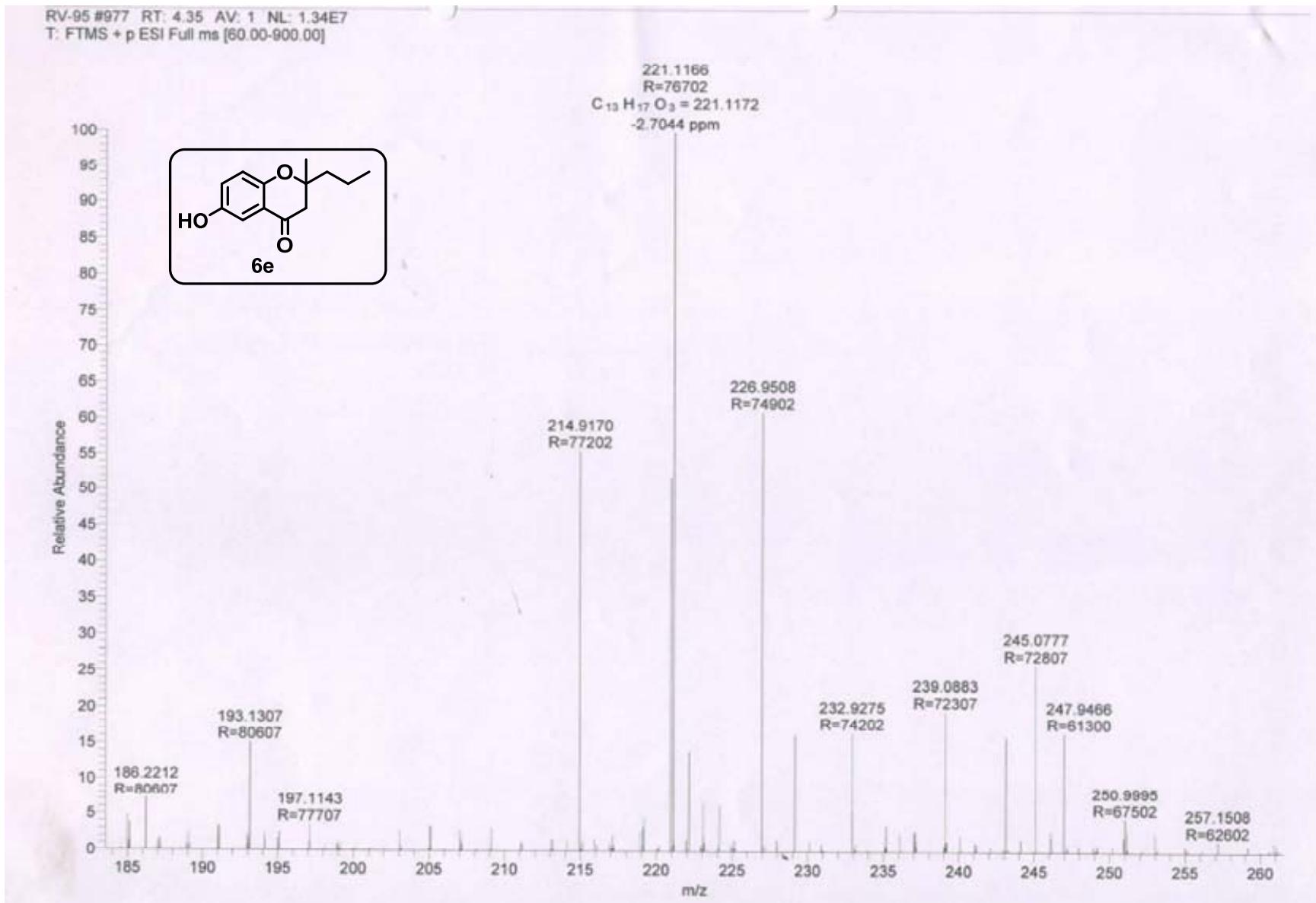


¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) of compound 6e:

RV95C.ESP

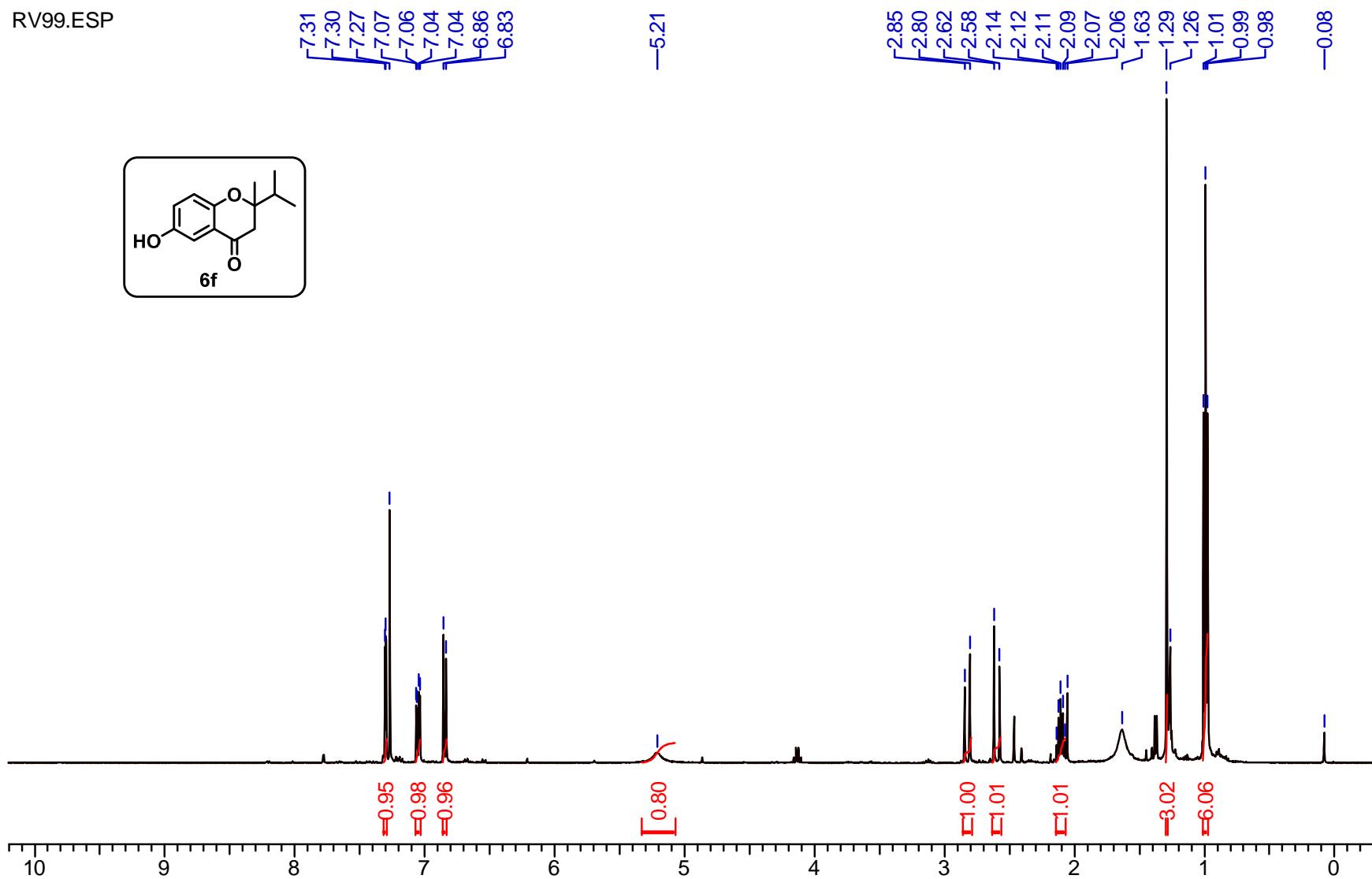
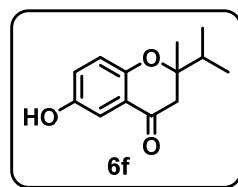


HRMS of compound 6e:



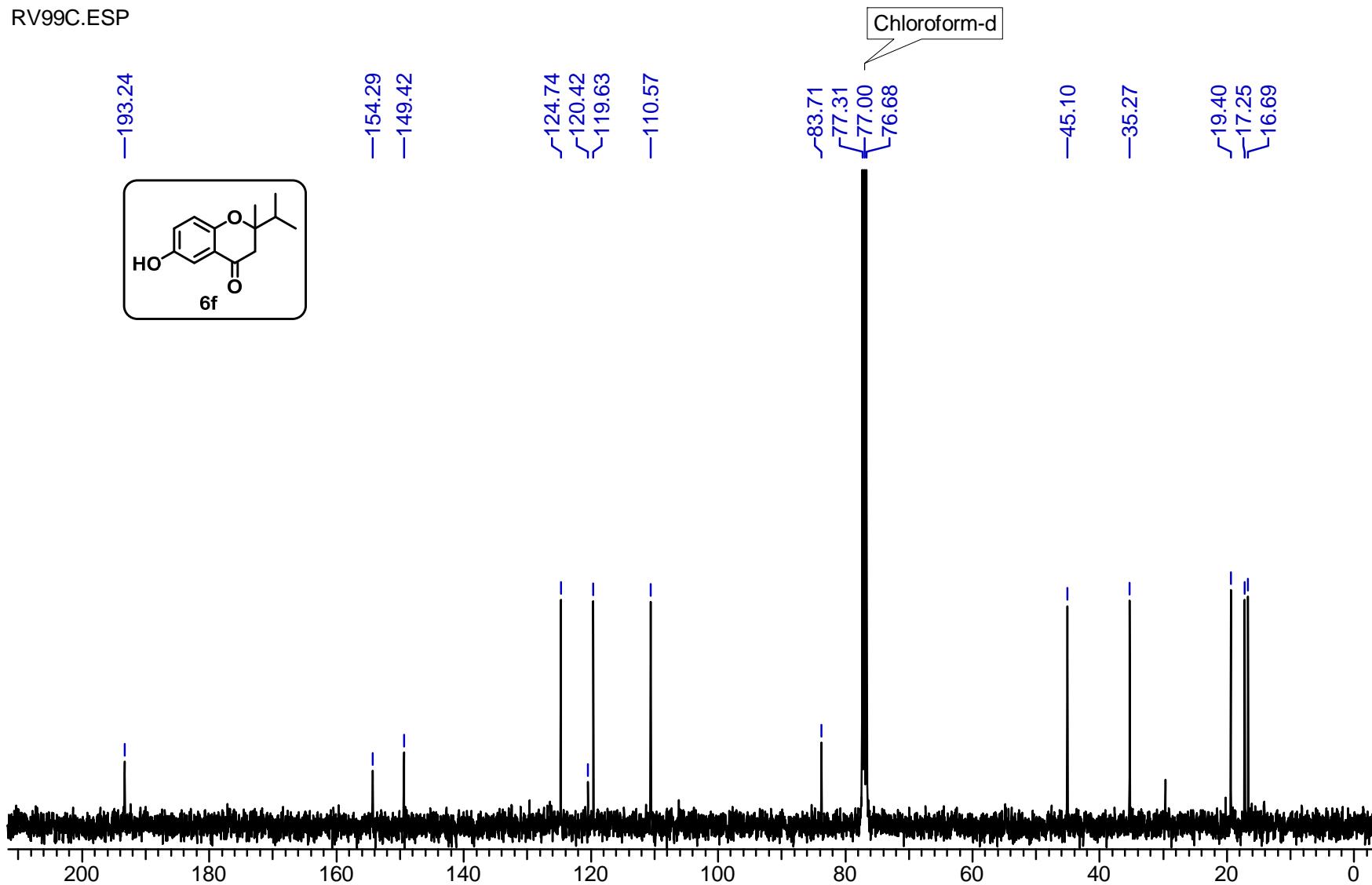
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) of compound 6f:

RV99.ESP



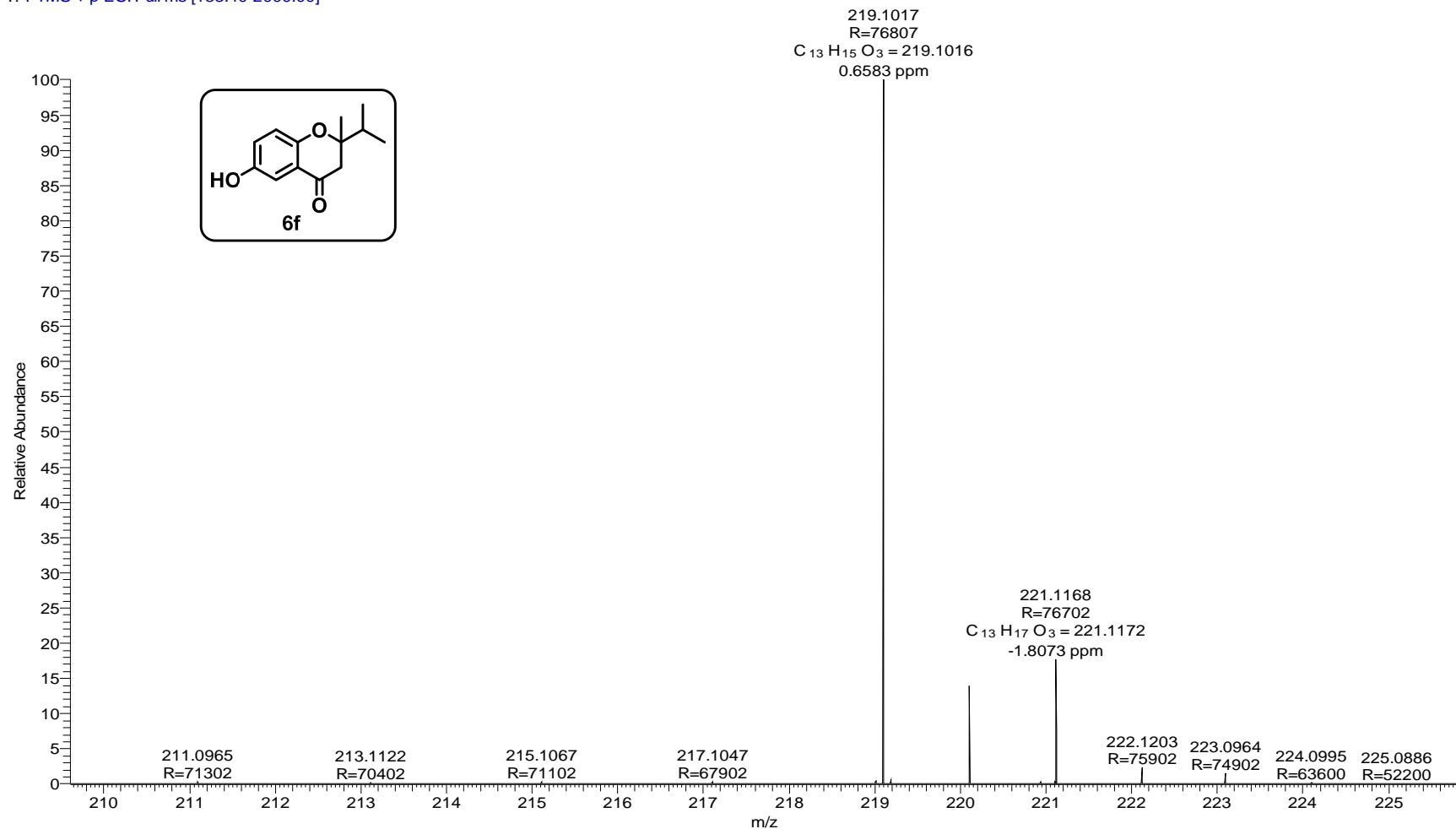
¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) of compound 6f:

RV99C.ESP



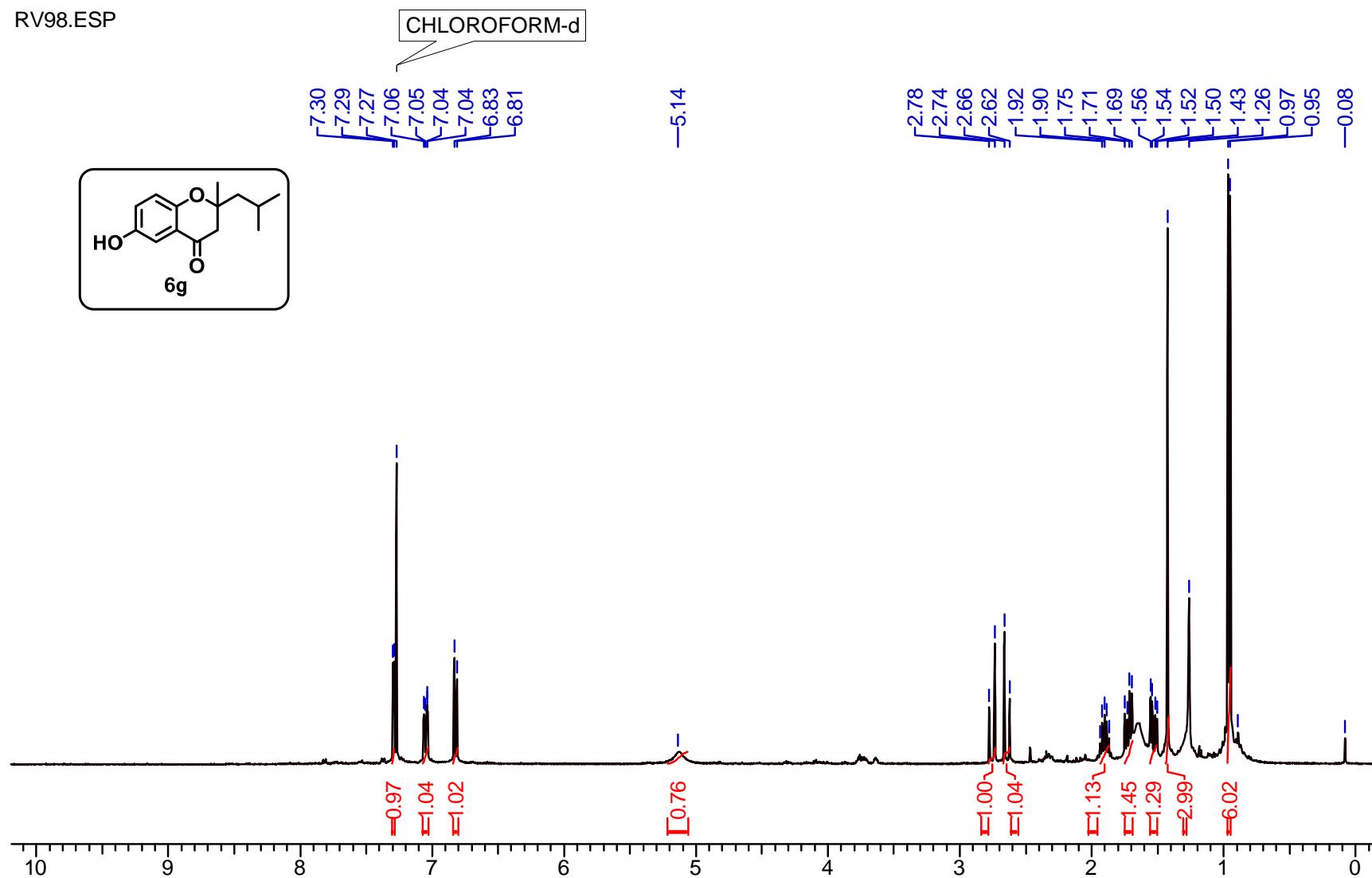
HRMS of compound 6f:

RV-103 #112 RT: 0.50 AV: 1 NL: 3.63E8
T: FTMS + p ESI Full ms [133.40-2000.00]



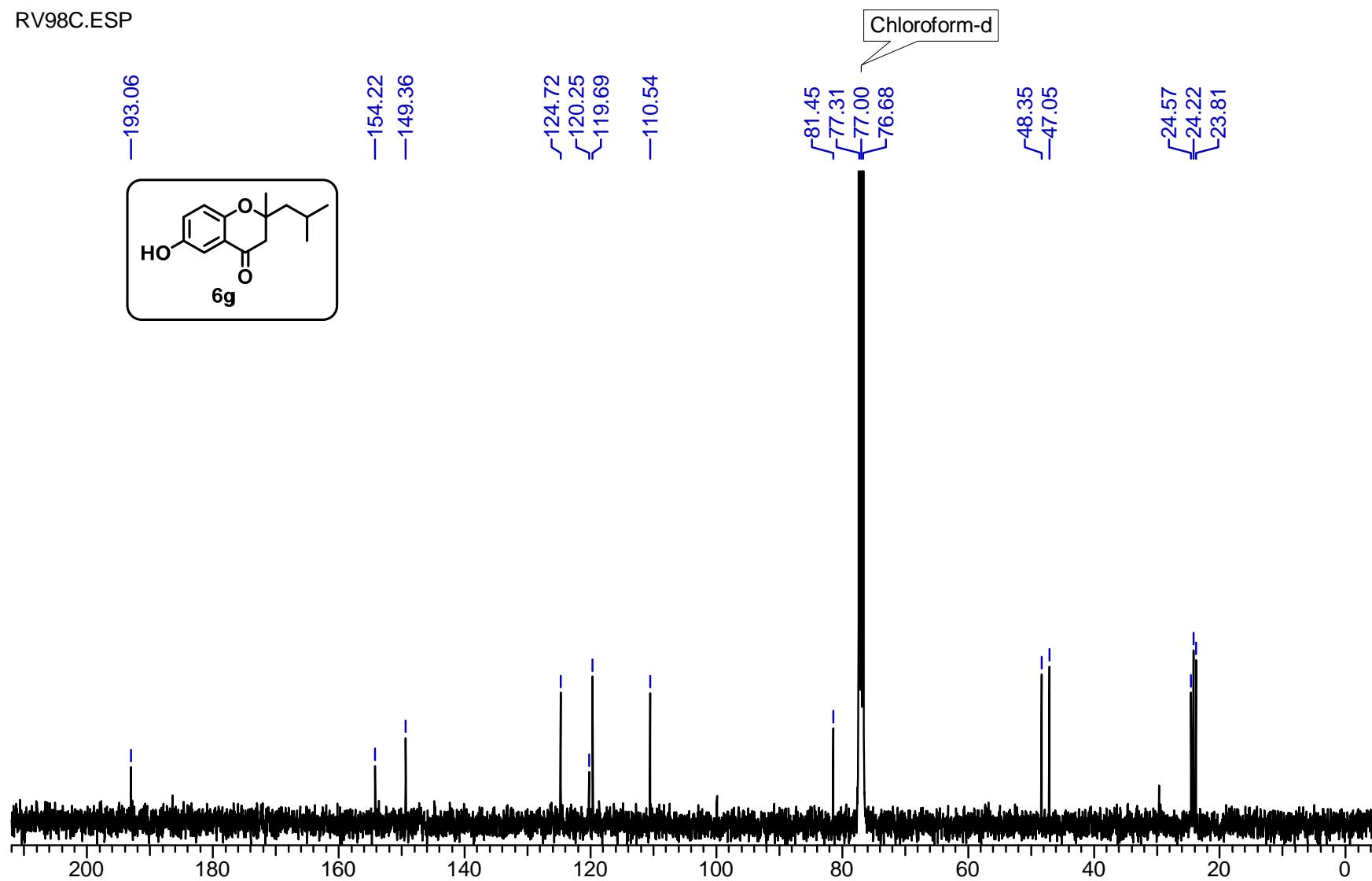
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) of compound 6g:

RV98.ESP

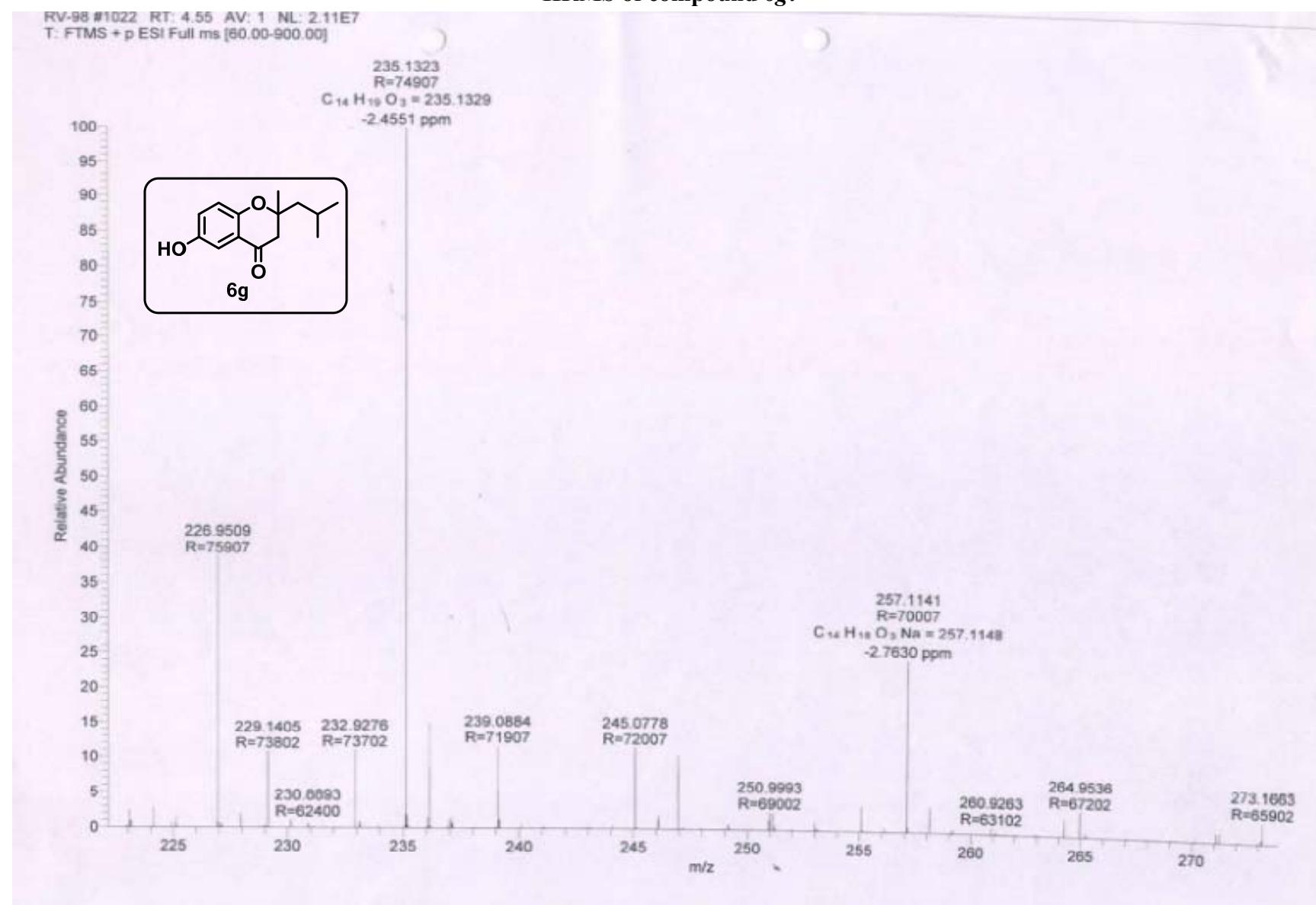


¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) of compound 6g:

RV98C.ESP

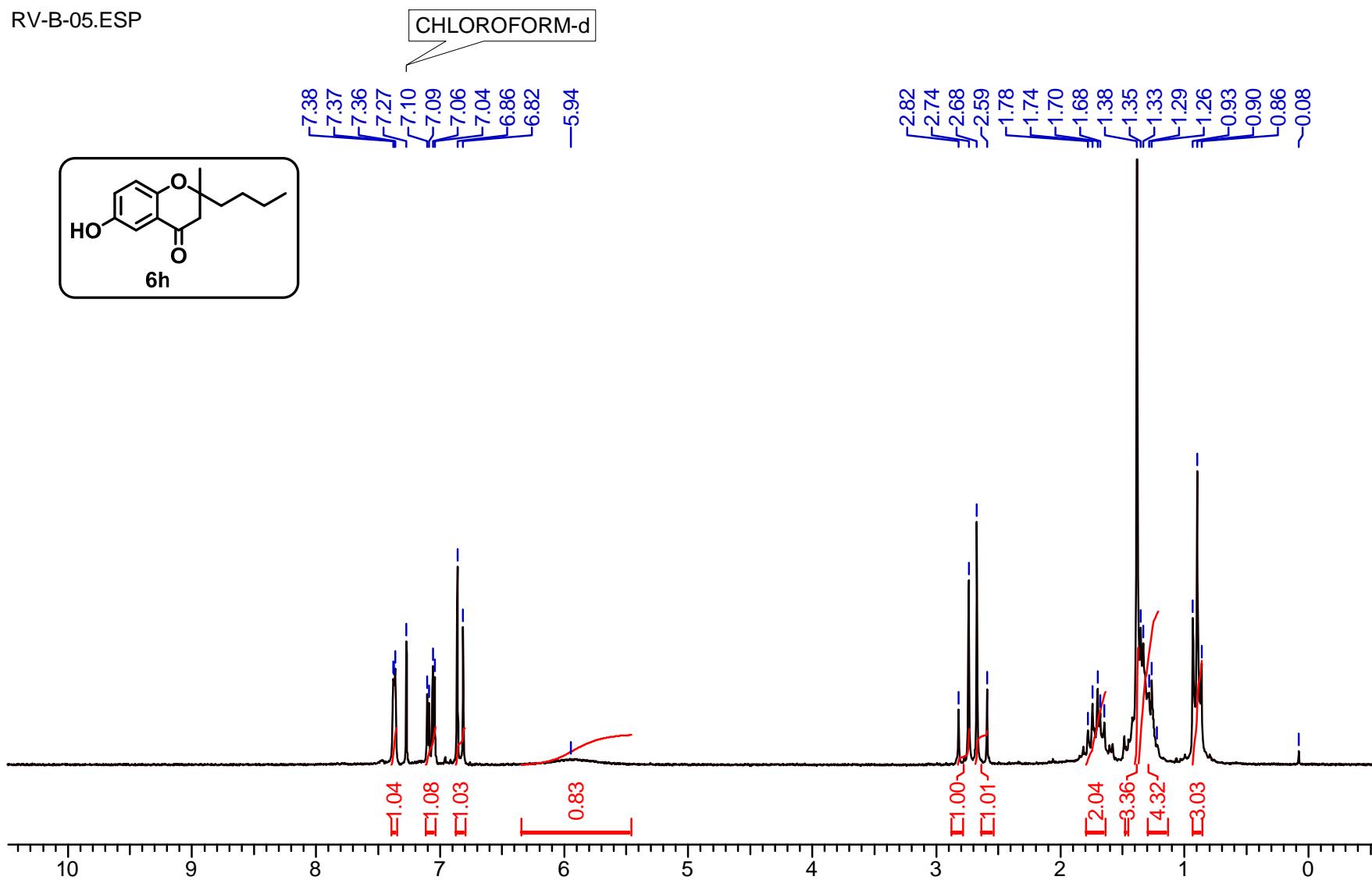


HRMS of compound 6g:



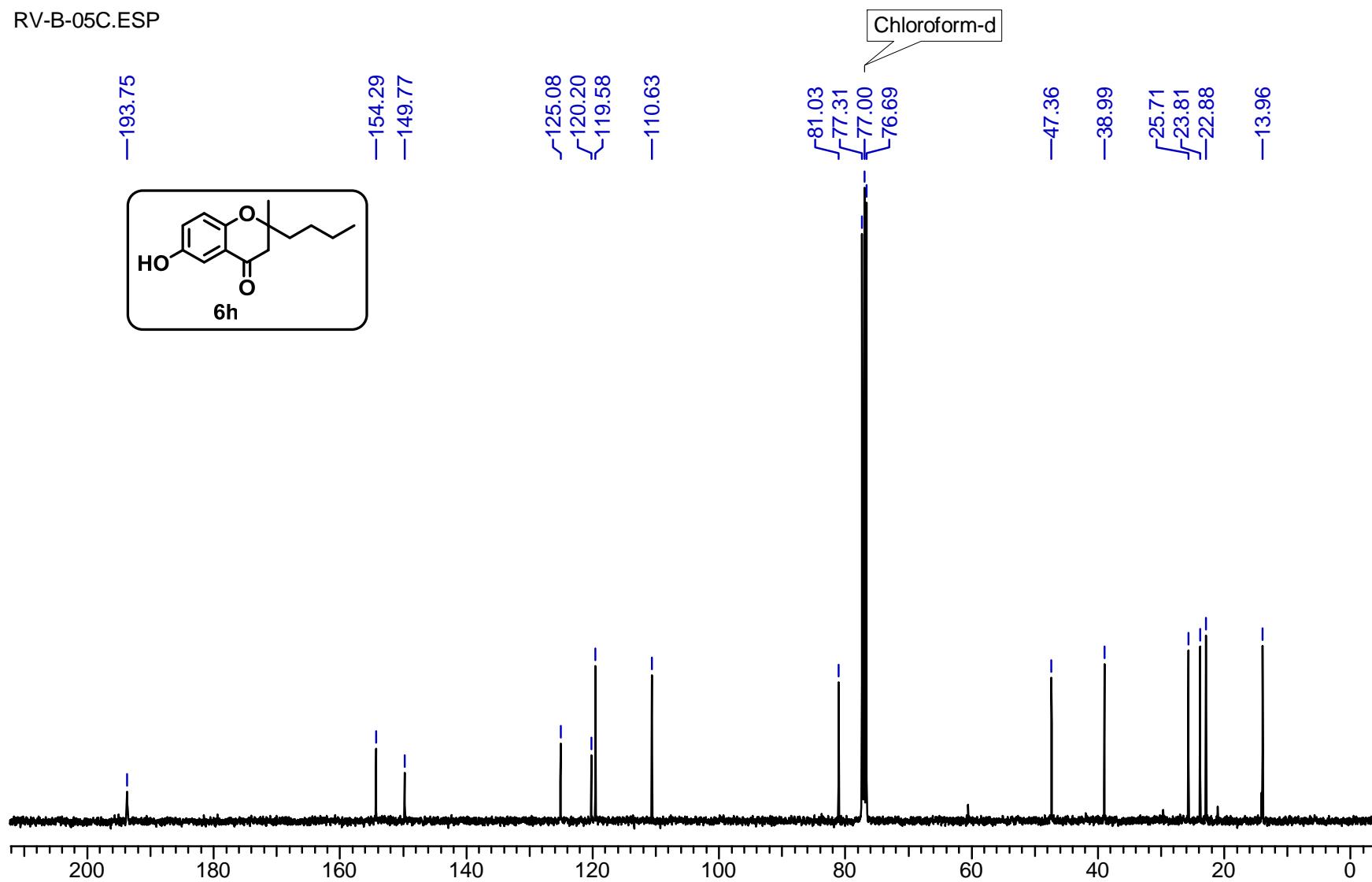
¹H NMR (200 MHz, CDCl₃) of compound 6h:

RV-B-05.ESP

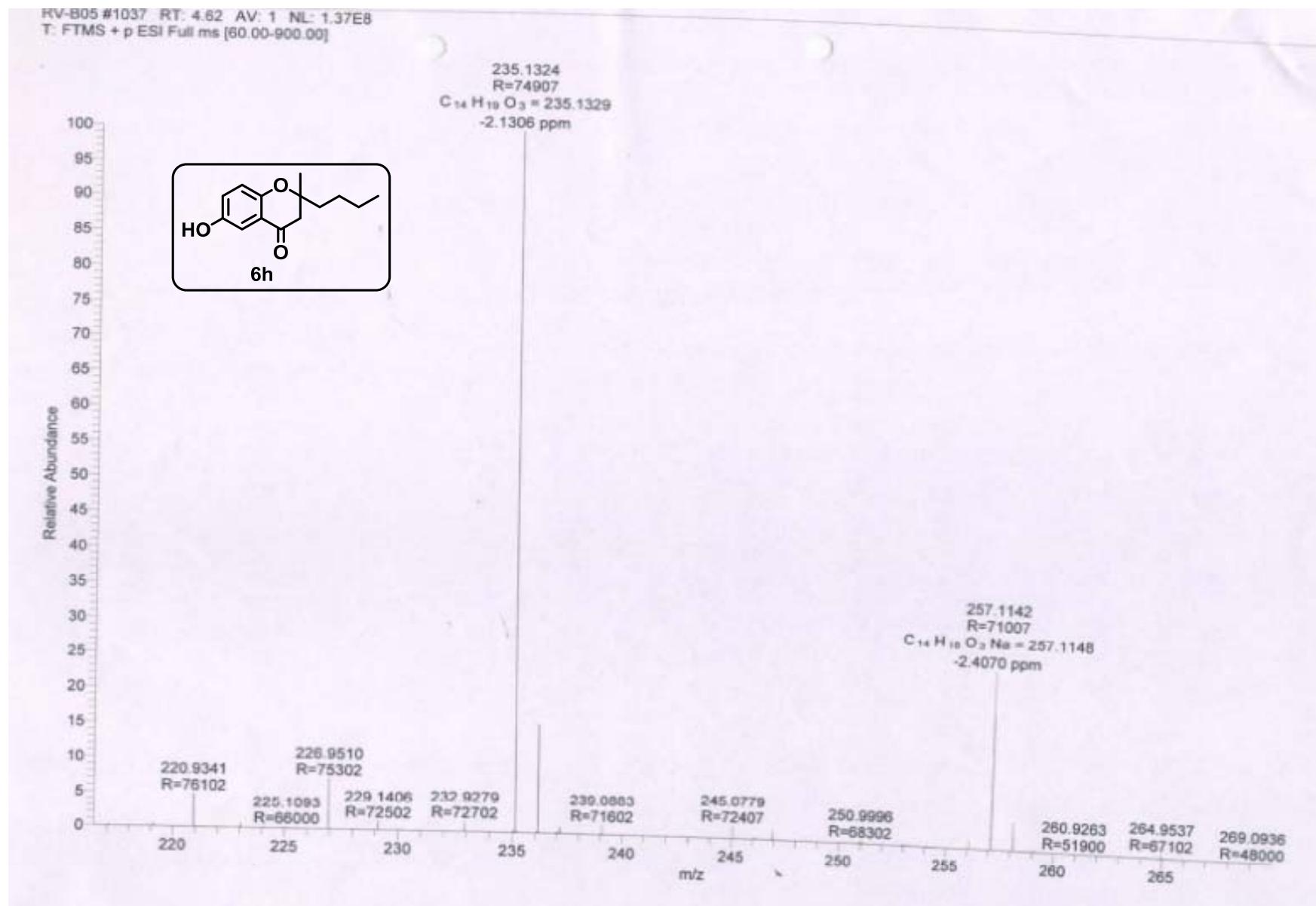


¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) of compound 6h:

RV-B-05C.ESP



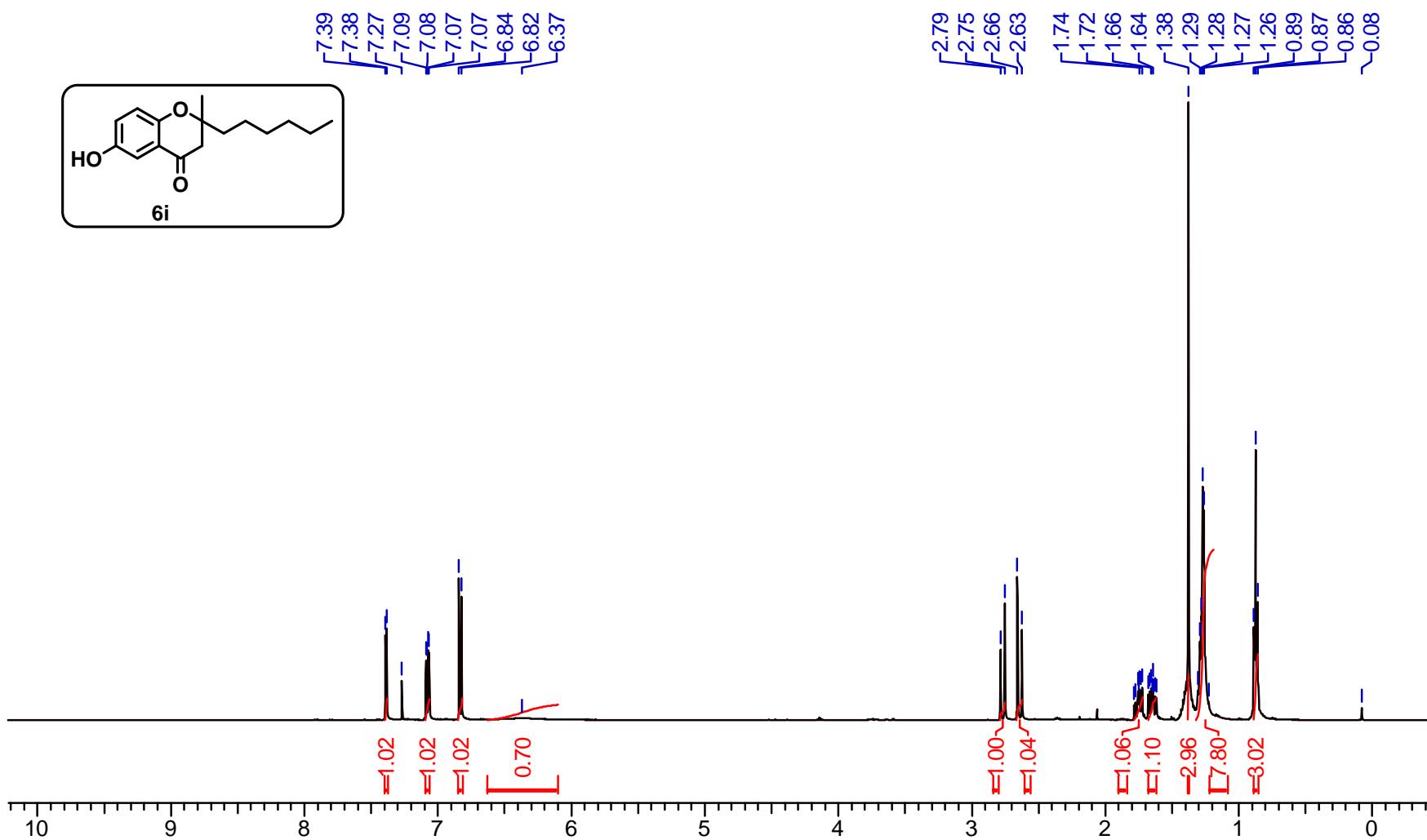
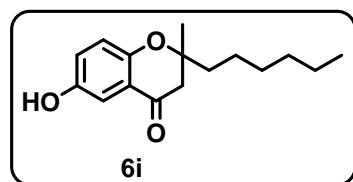
HRMS of compound 6h:



¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) of compound 6*i*:

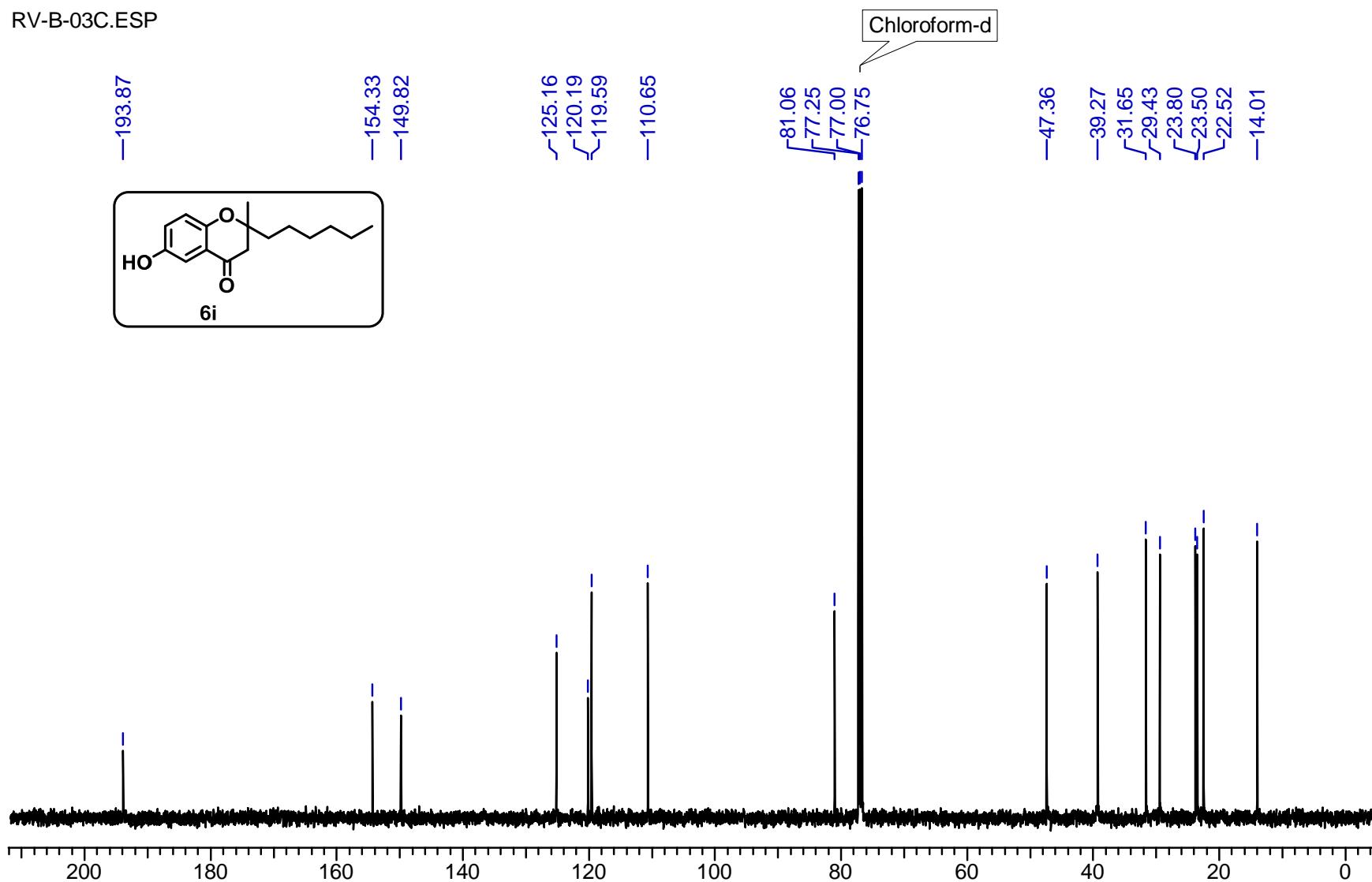
RV-B-03.ESP

CHLOROFORM-d

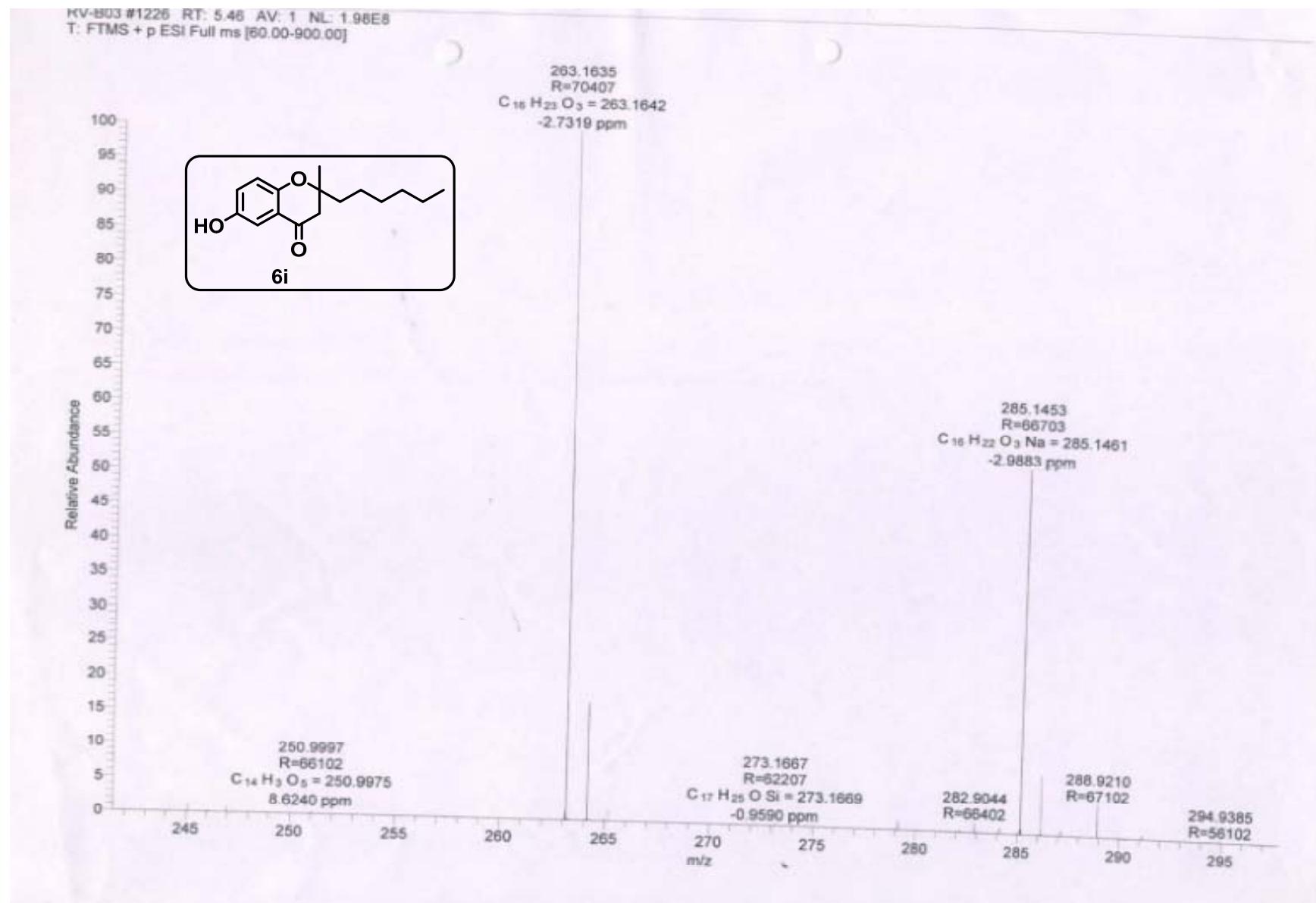


¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) of compound 6*i*:

RV-B-03C.ESP

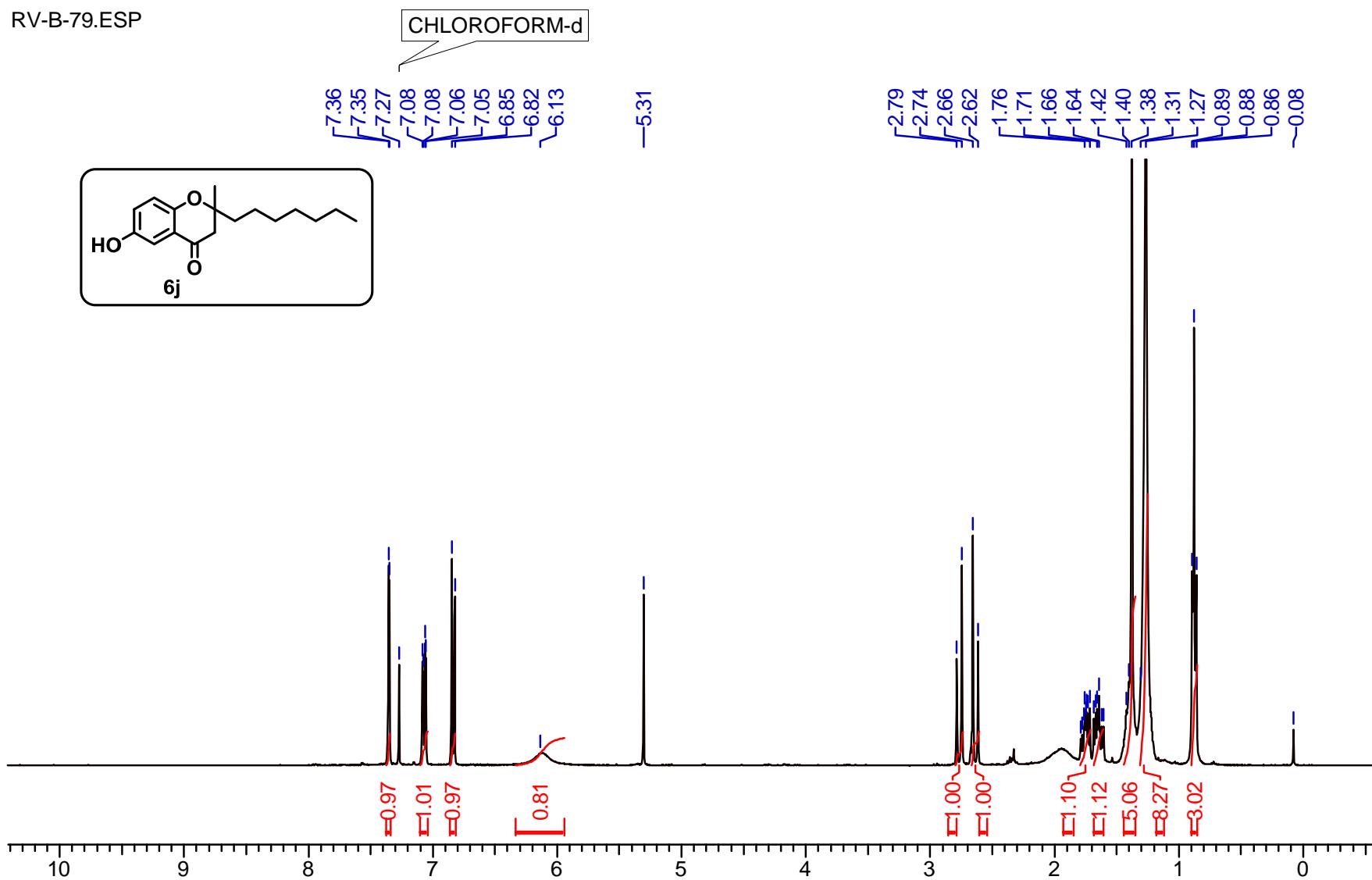


HRMS of compound 6i:



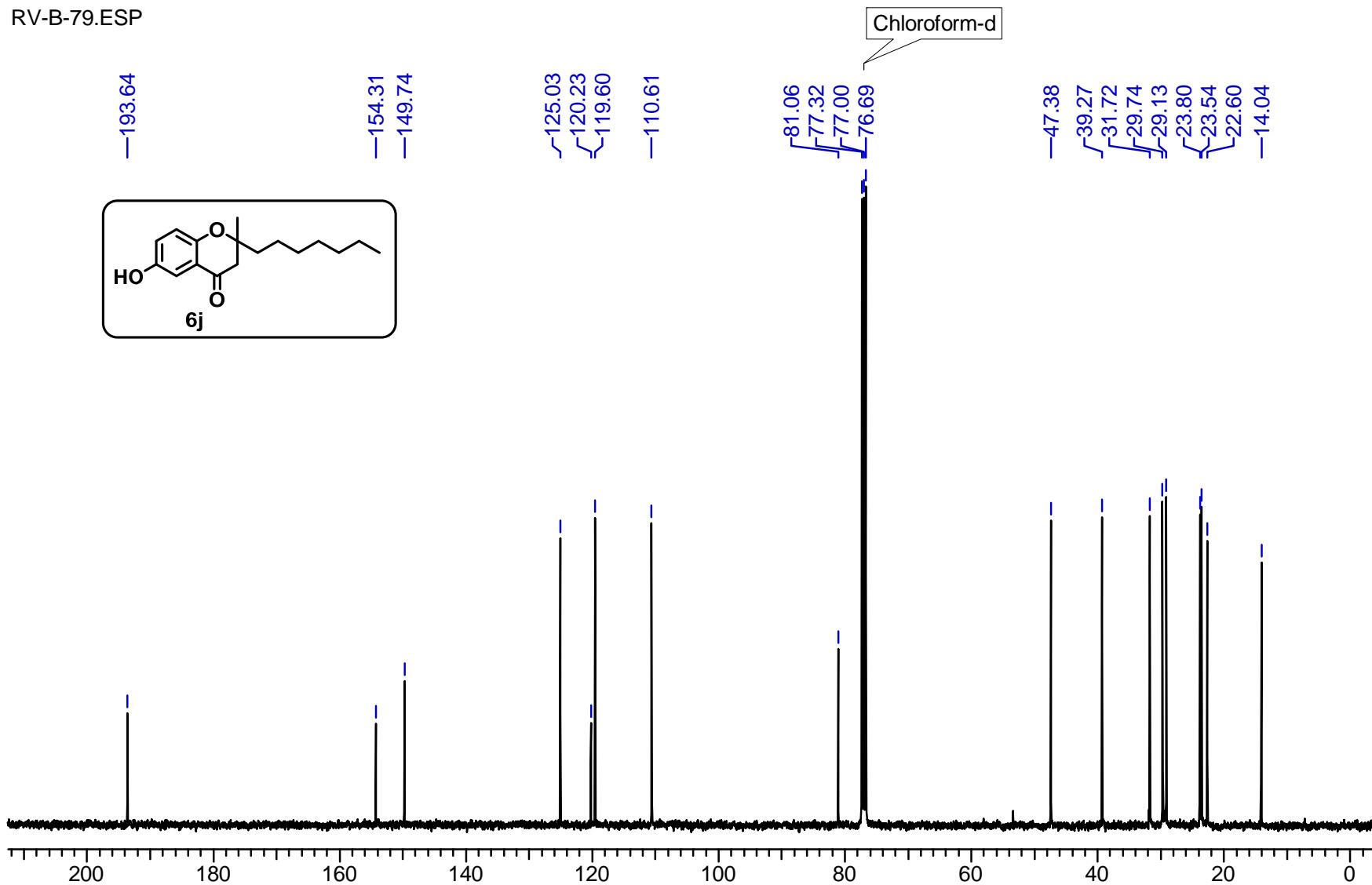
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) of compound 6j:

RV-B-79.ESP

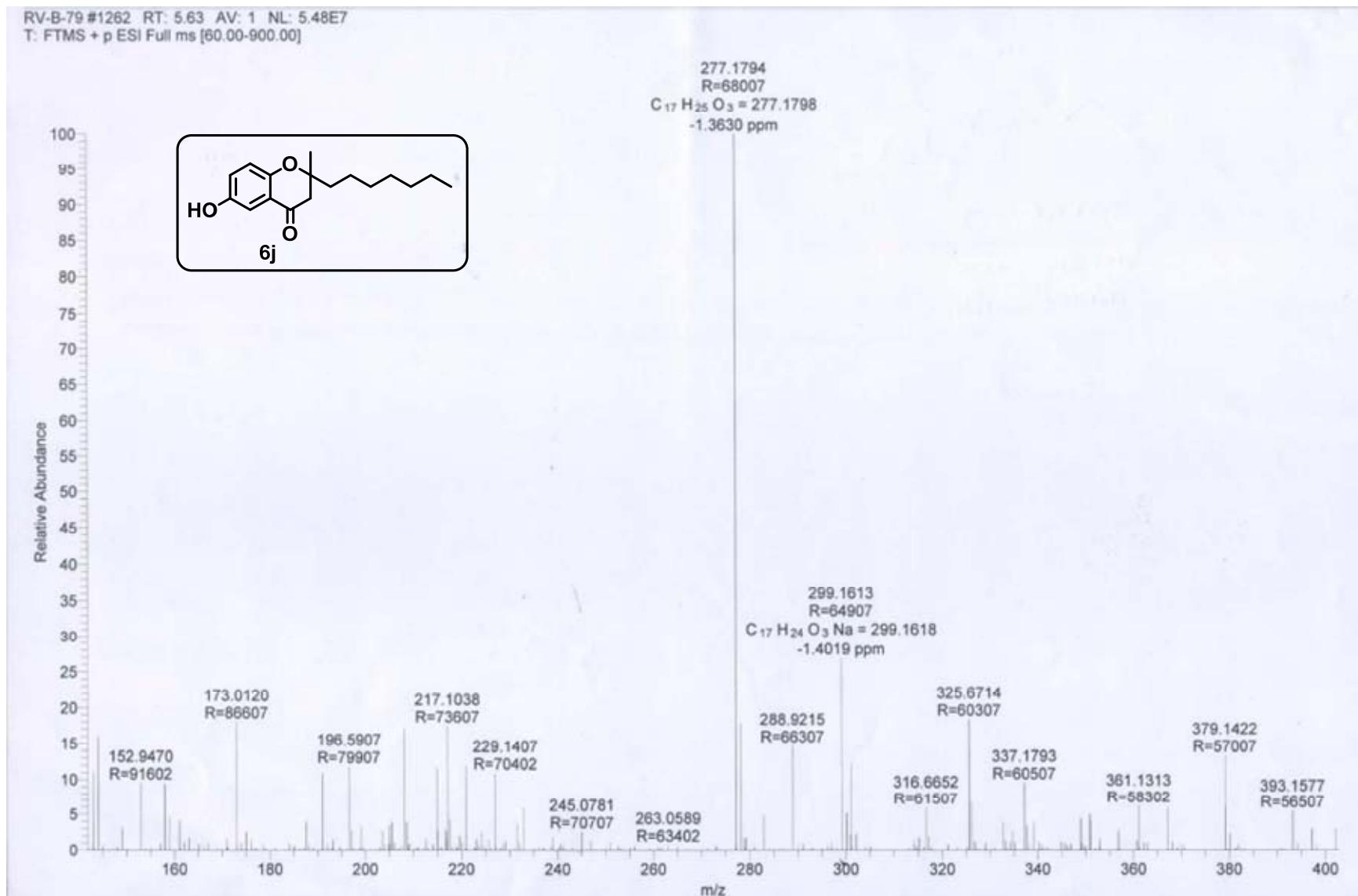


¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) of compound 6j:

RV-B-79.ESP

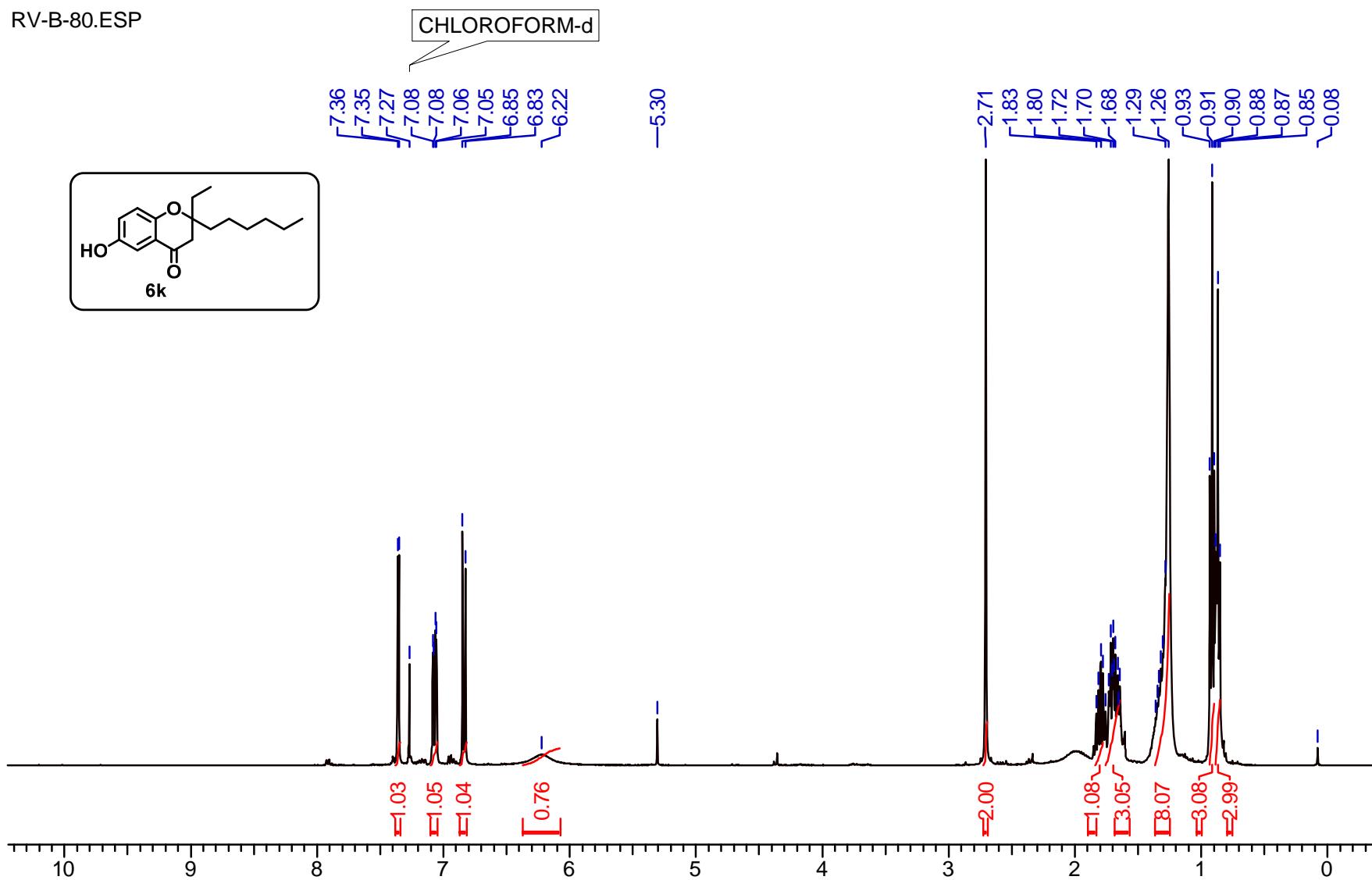


HRMS of compound 6j:



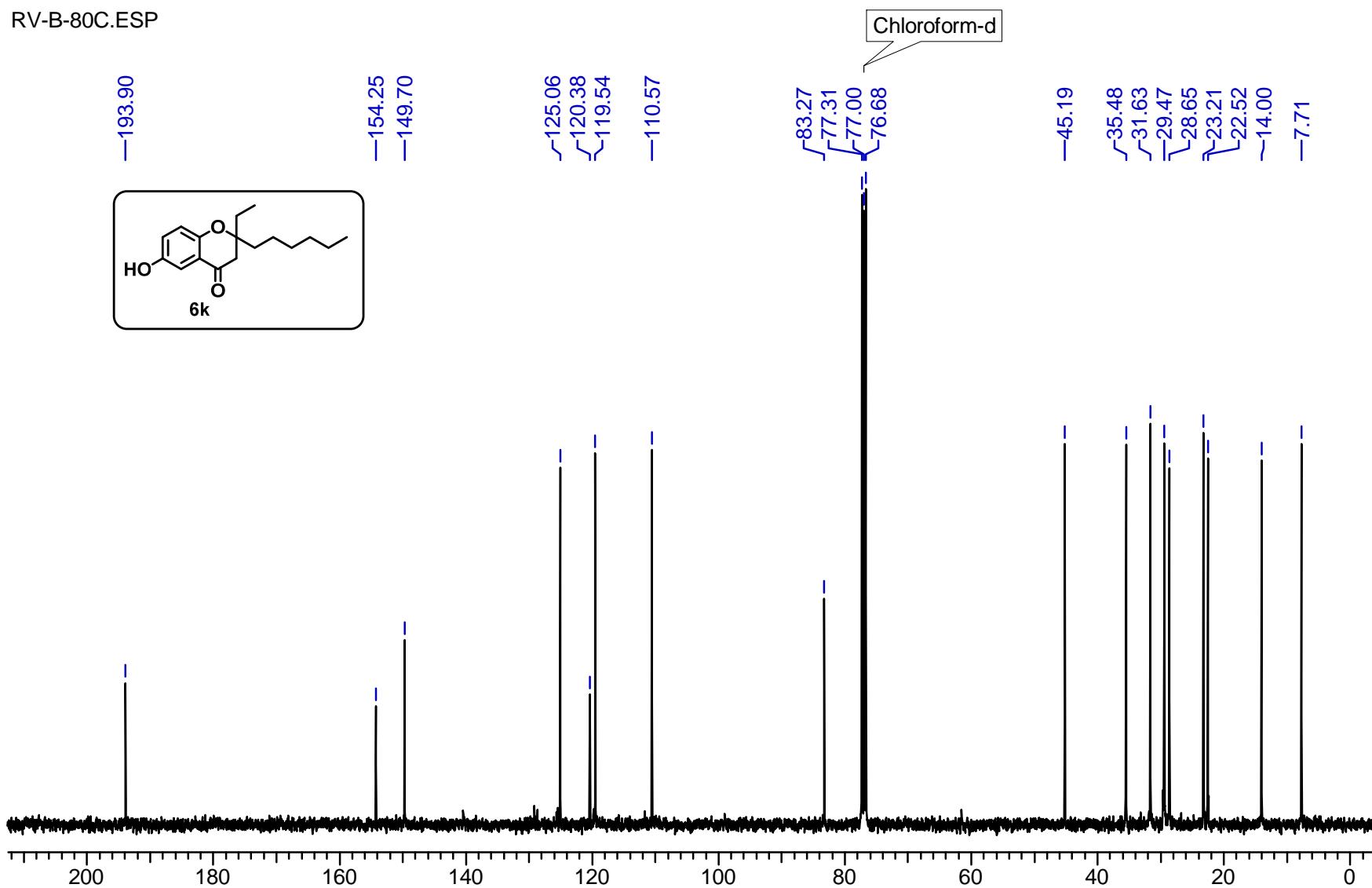
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) of compound 6k:

RV-B-80.ESP

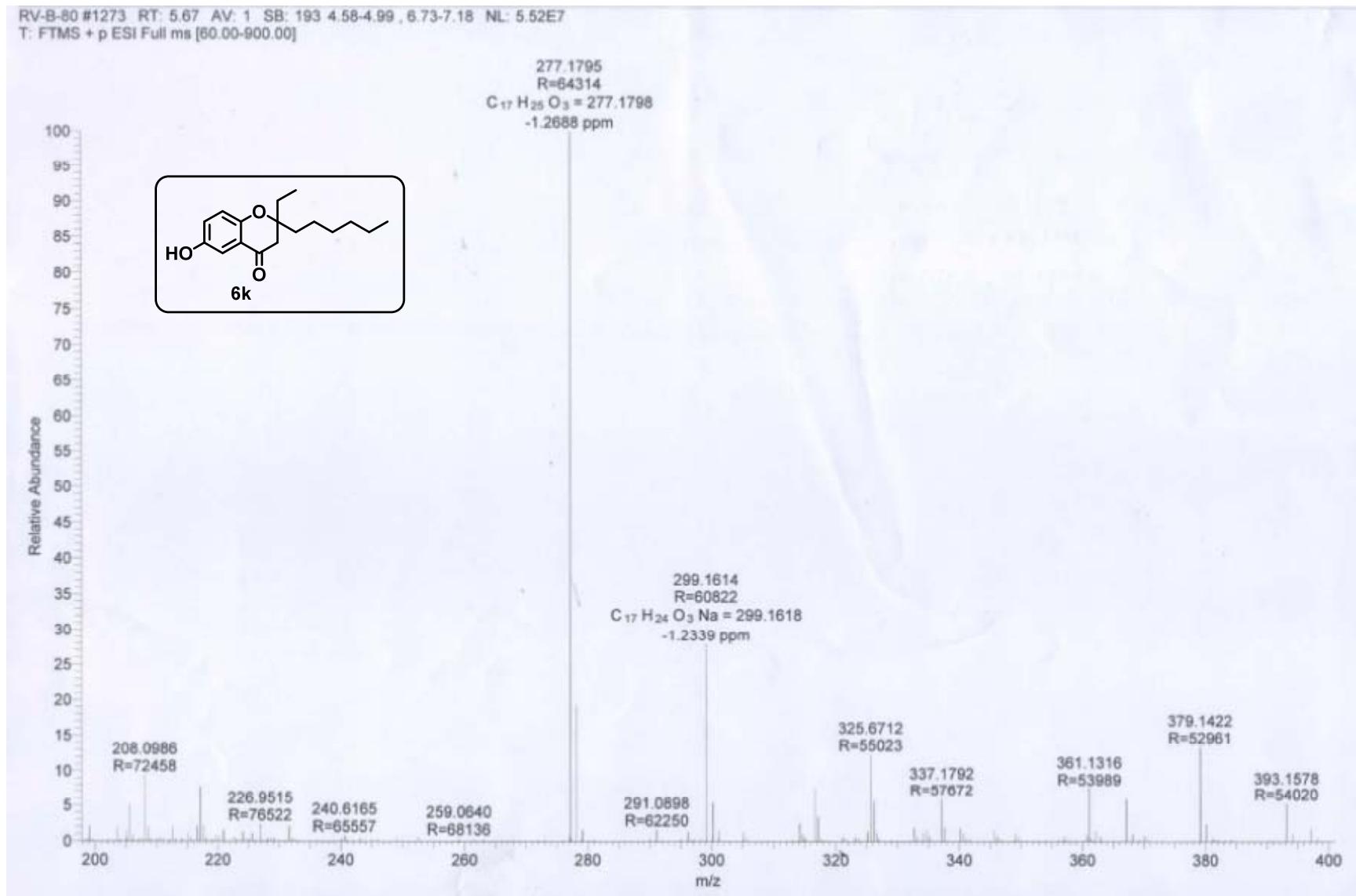


¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) of compound 6k:

RV-B-80C.ESP

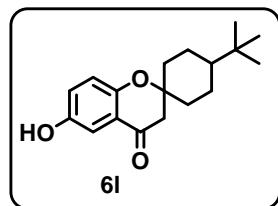


HRMS of compound 6k:

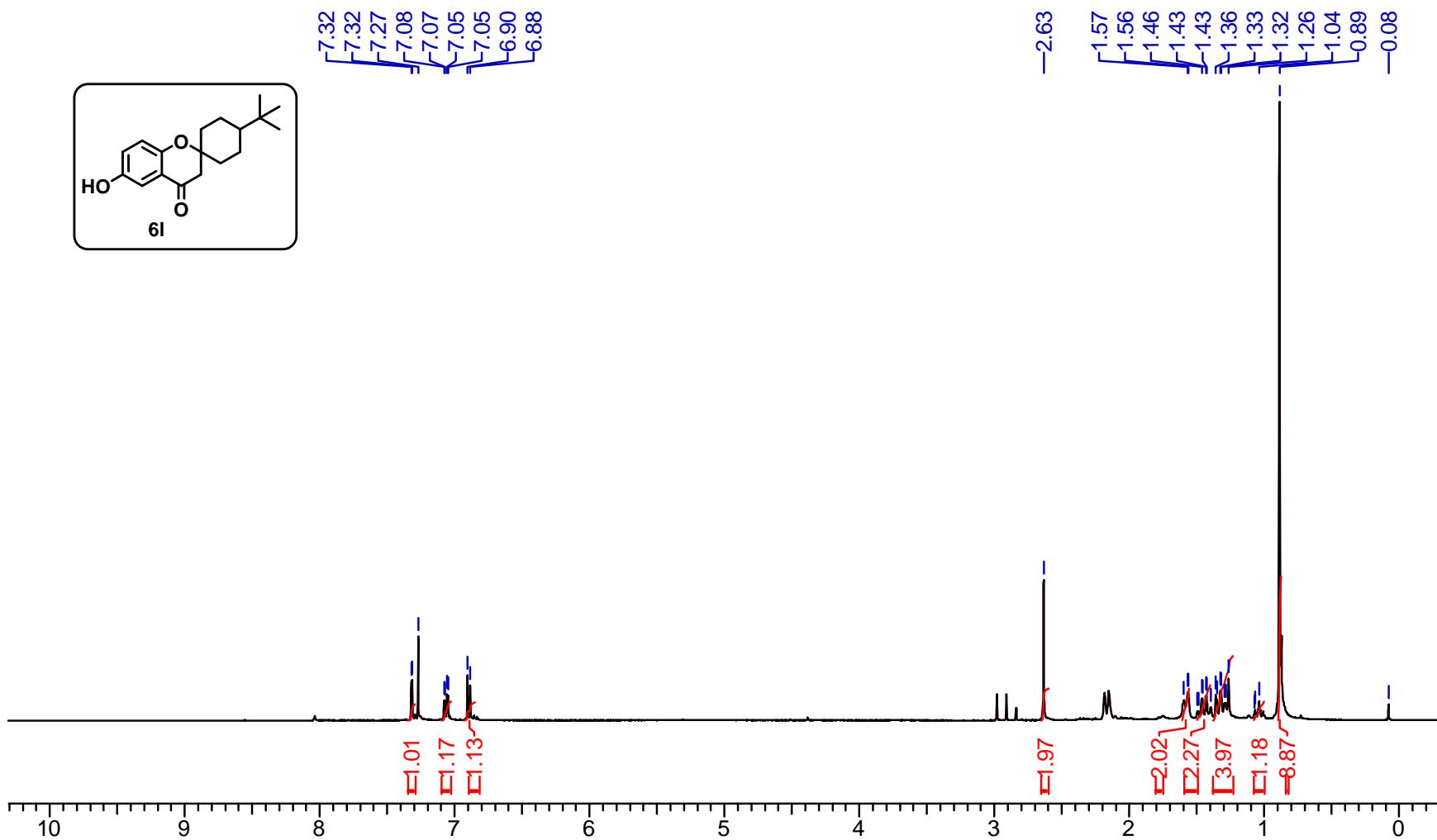


¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) of compound 6l:

RV-B-07.ESP

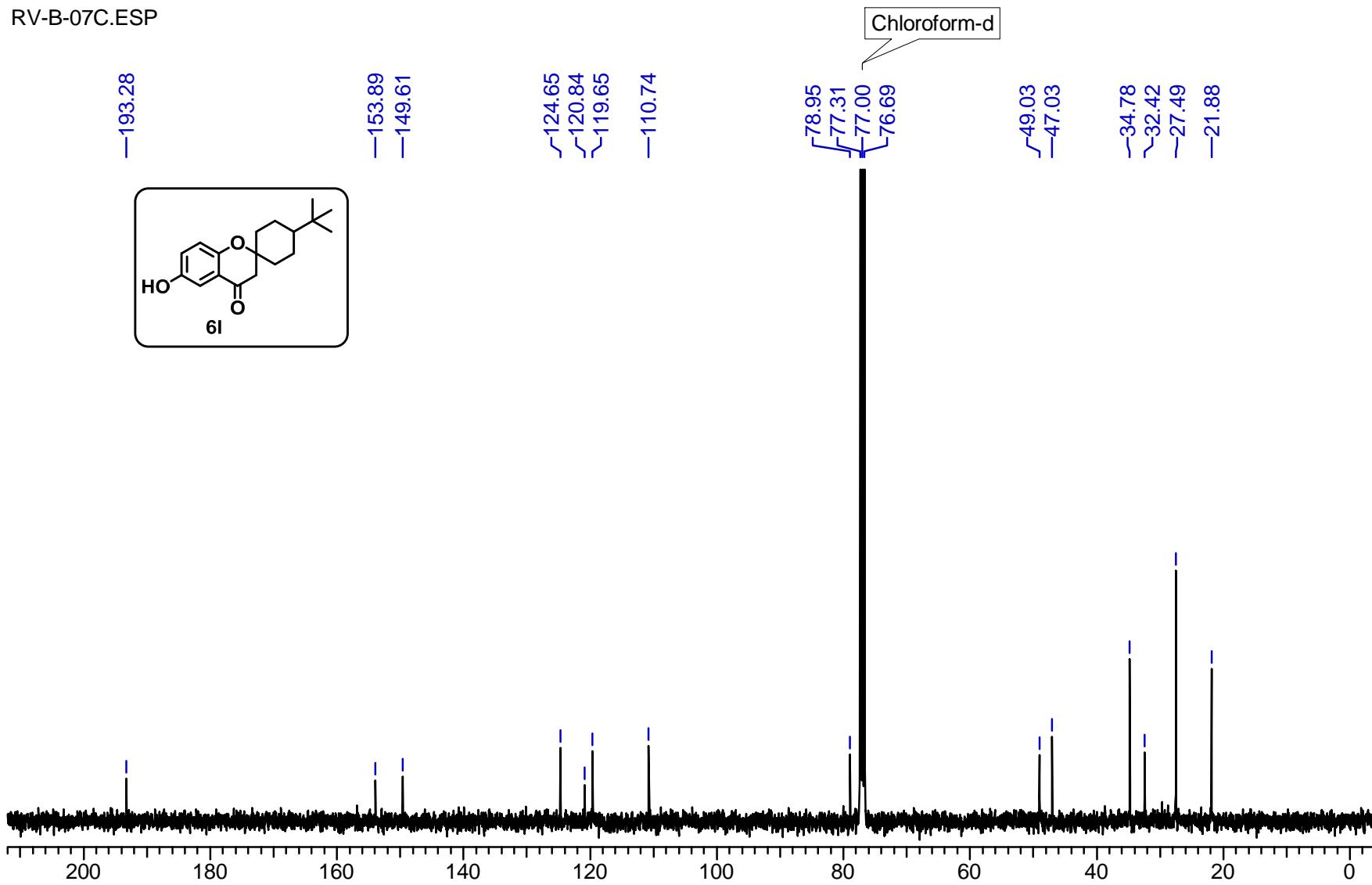


CHLOROFORM-d

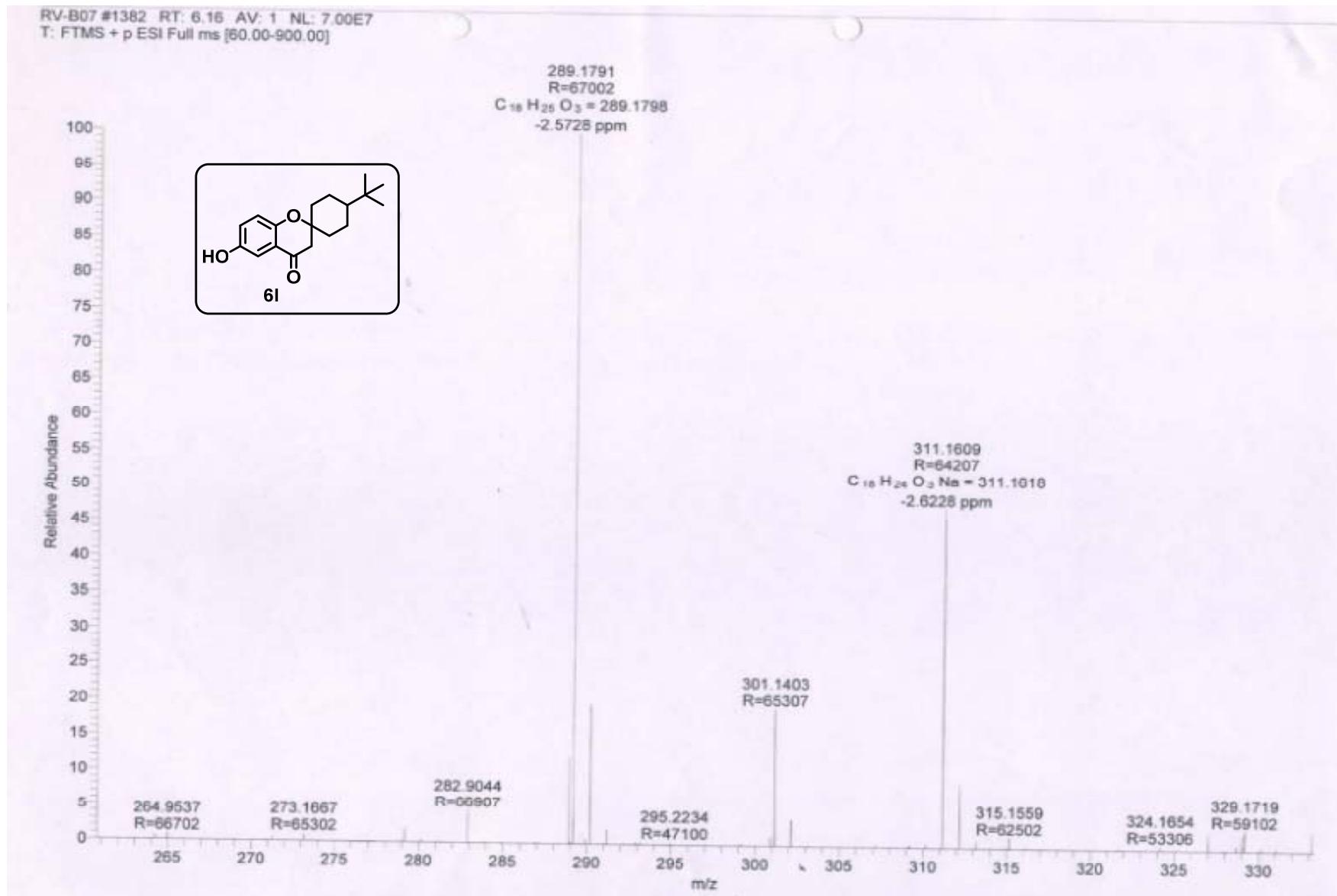


¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) of compound 6l:

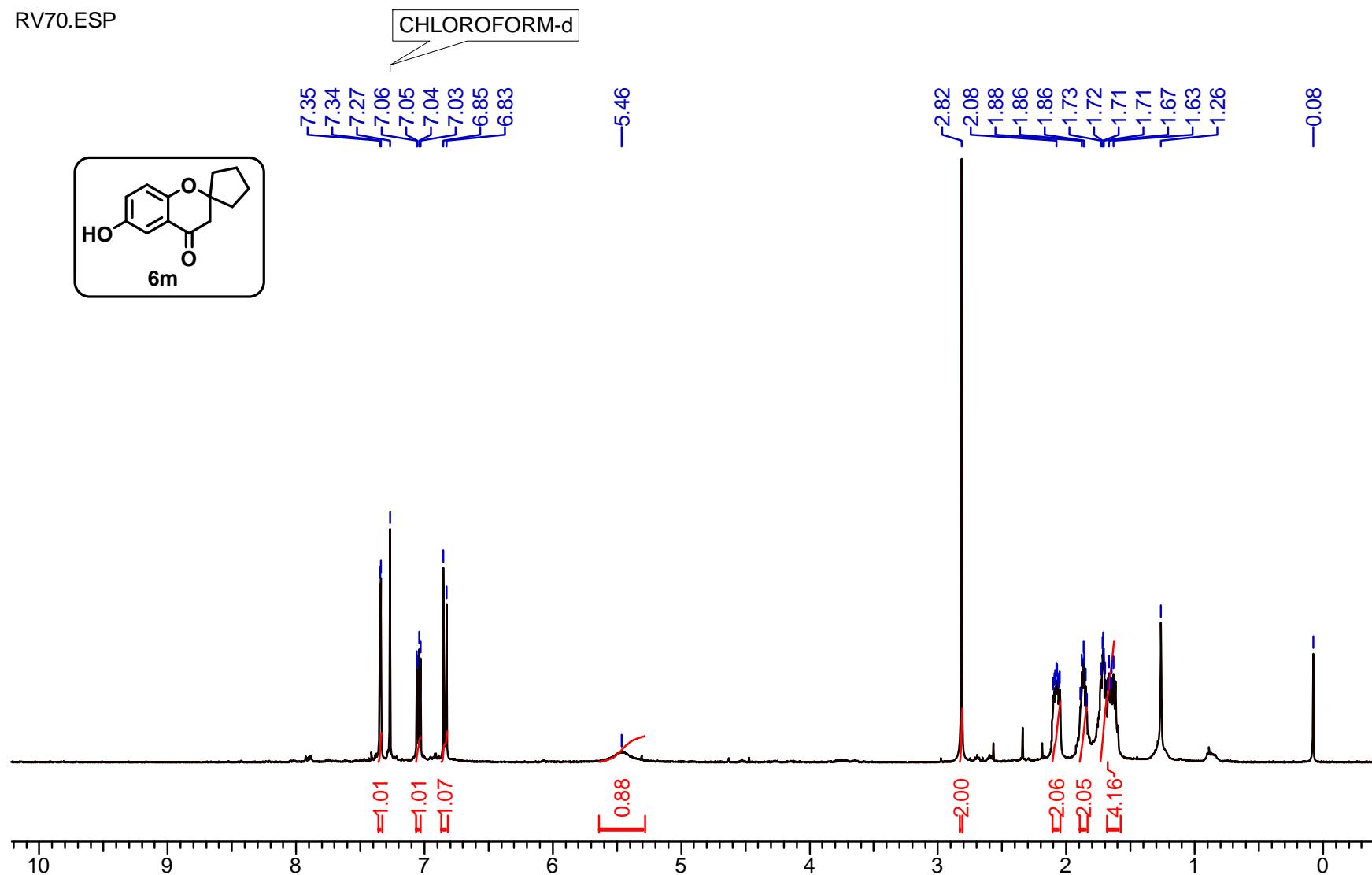
RV-B-07C.ESP



HRMS of compound 6l:

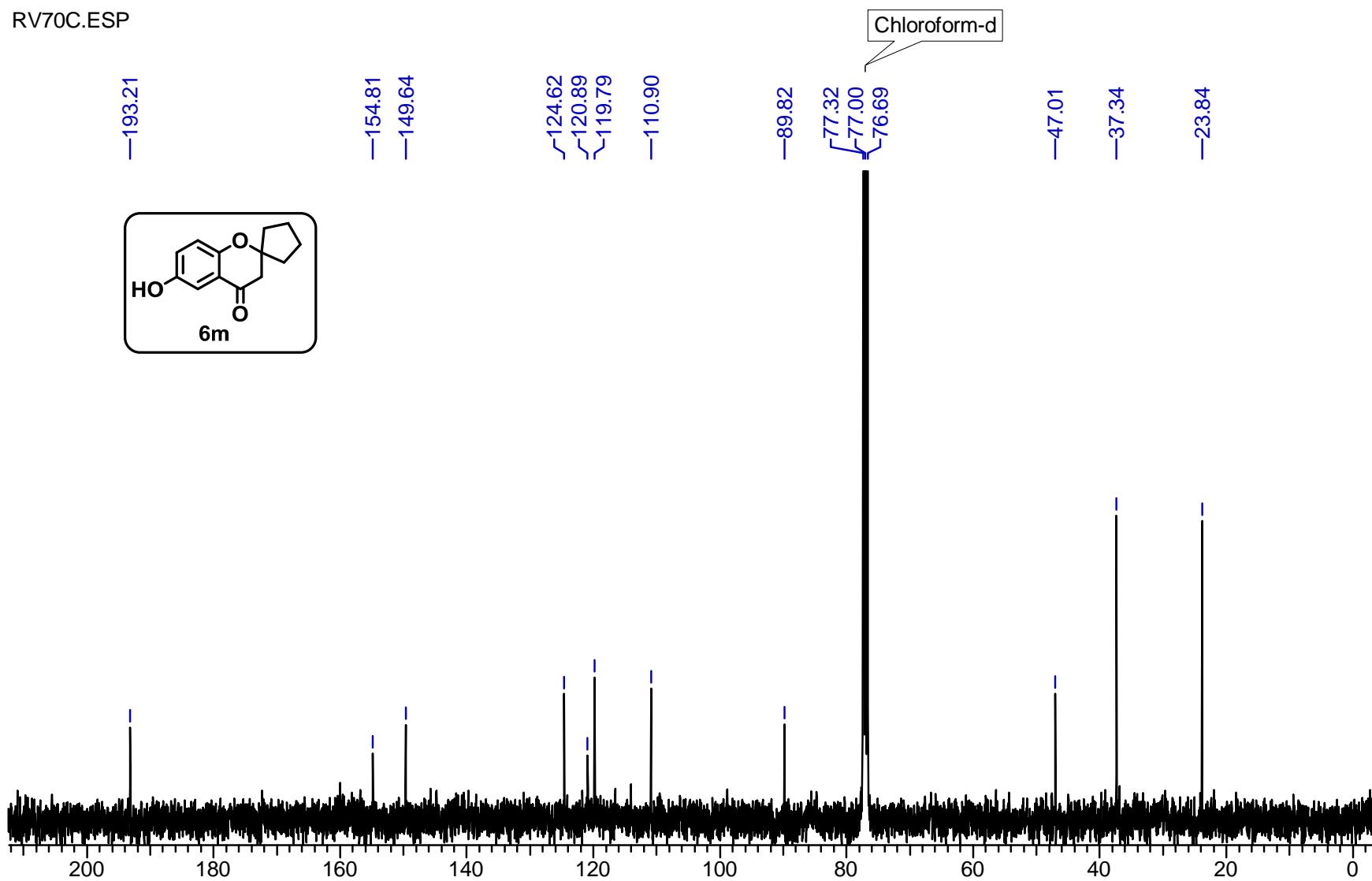


¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) of compound 6m:

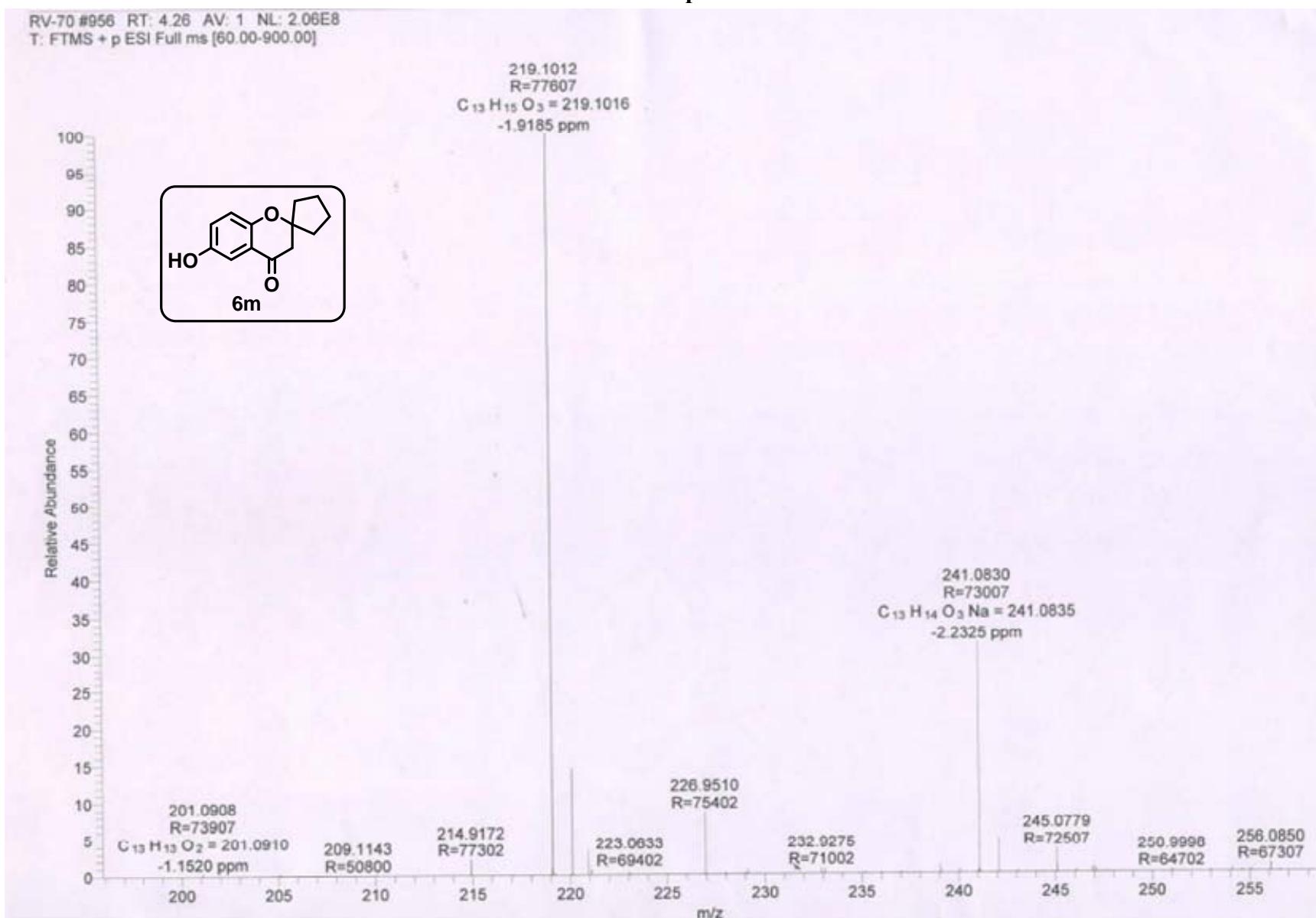


¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) of compound 6m:

RV70C.ESP

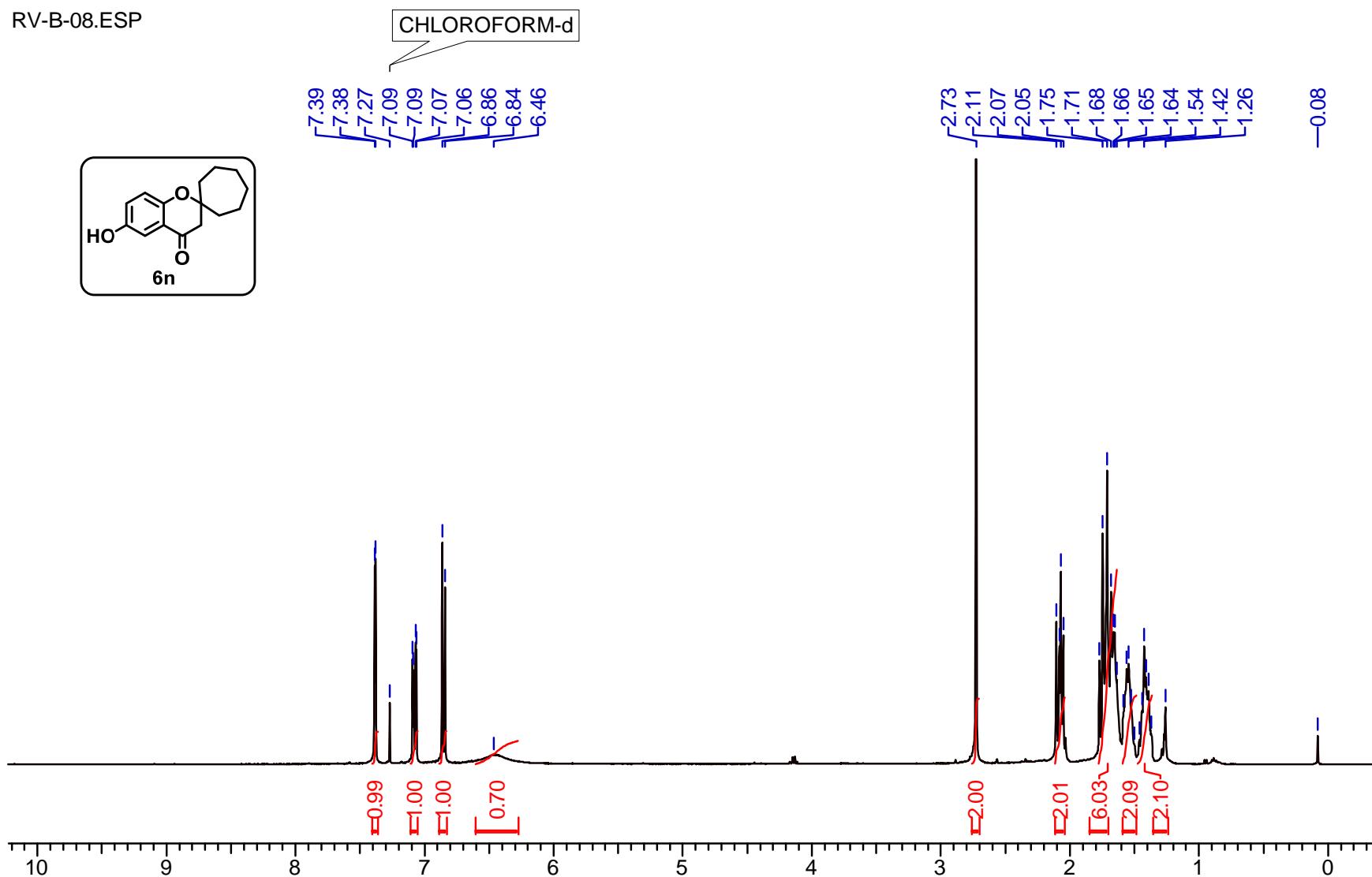


HRMS of compound 6m:



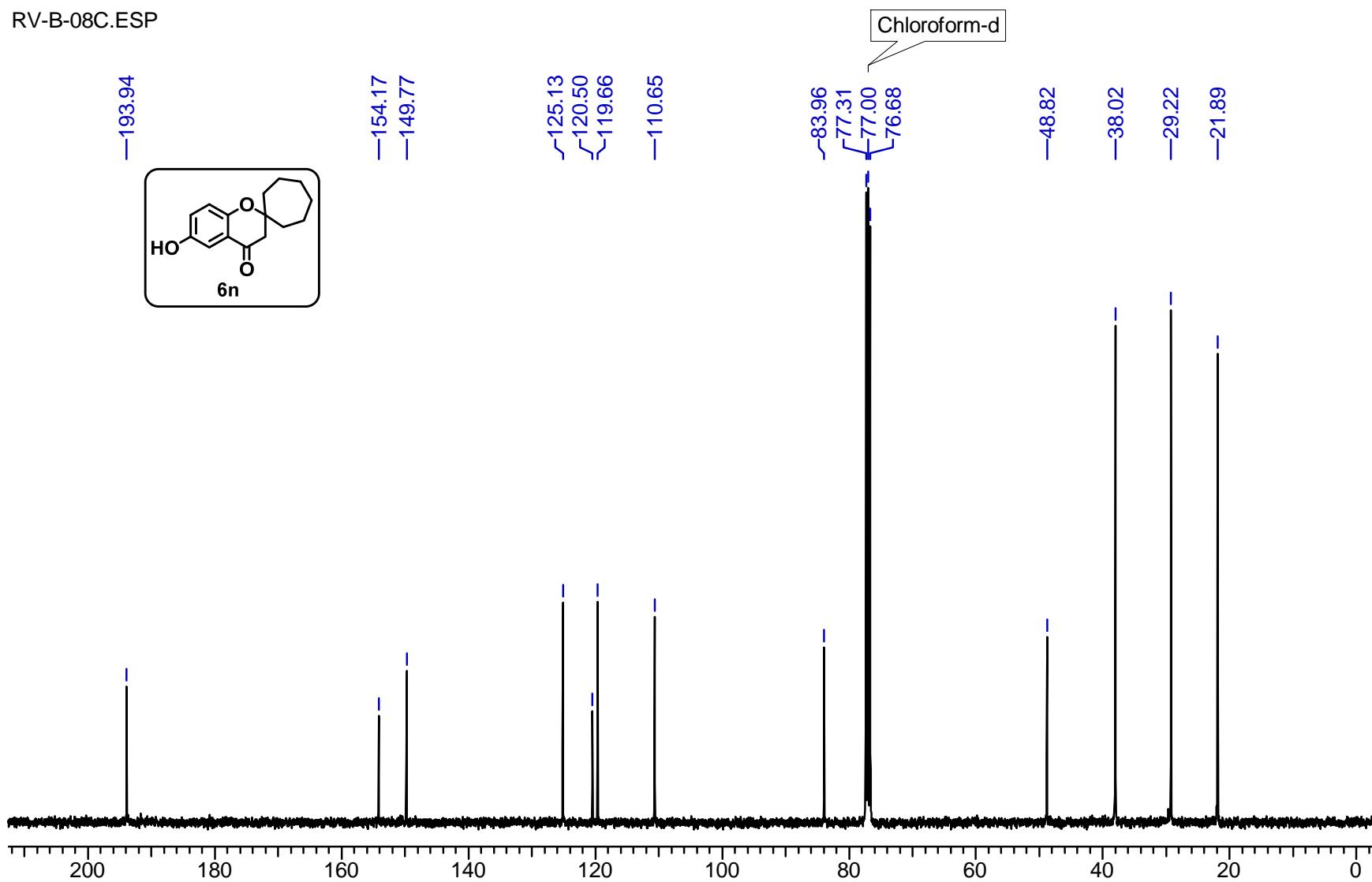
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) of compound 6n:

RV-B-08.ESP

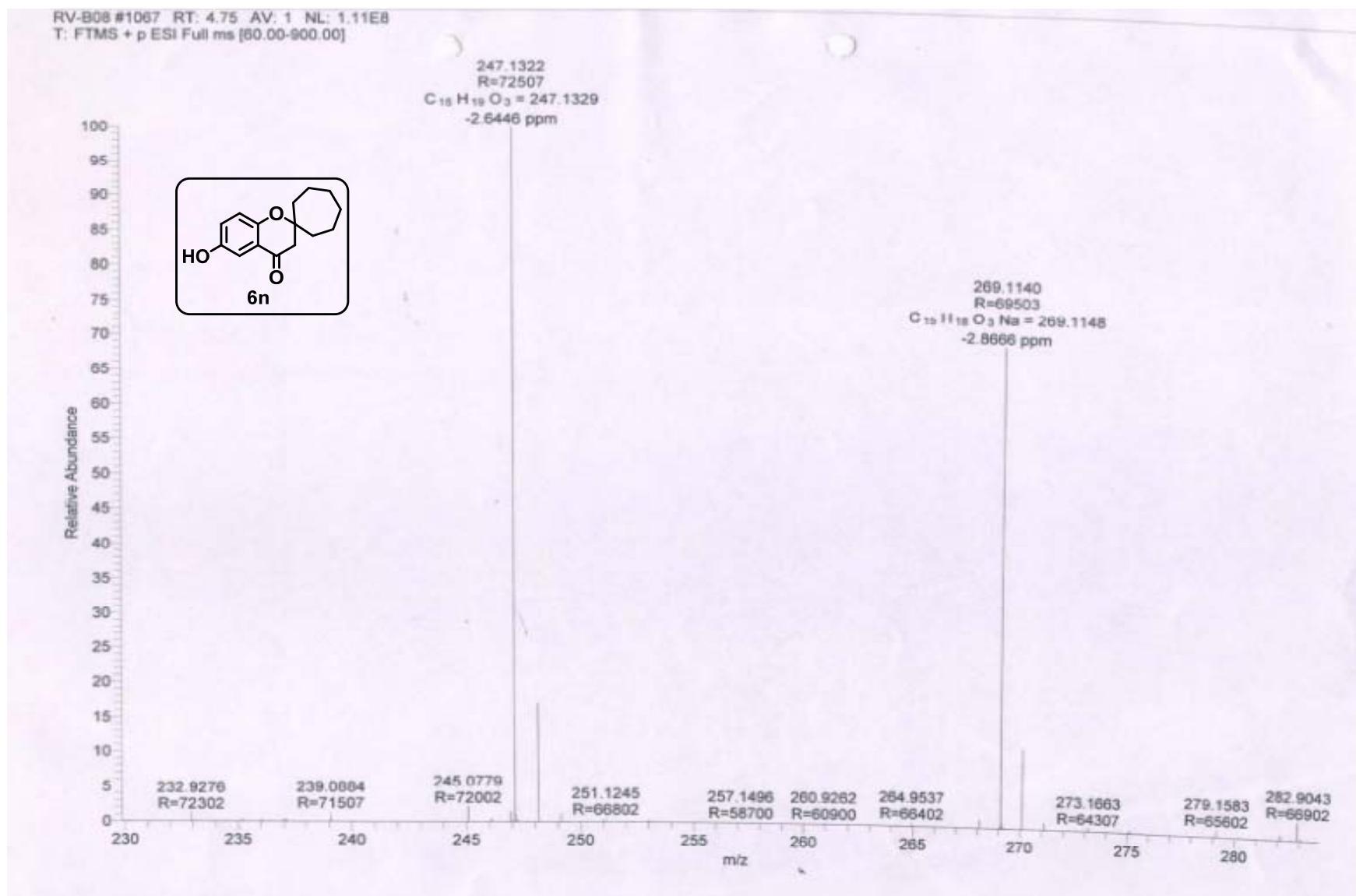


¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) of compound 6n:

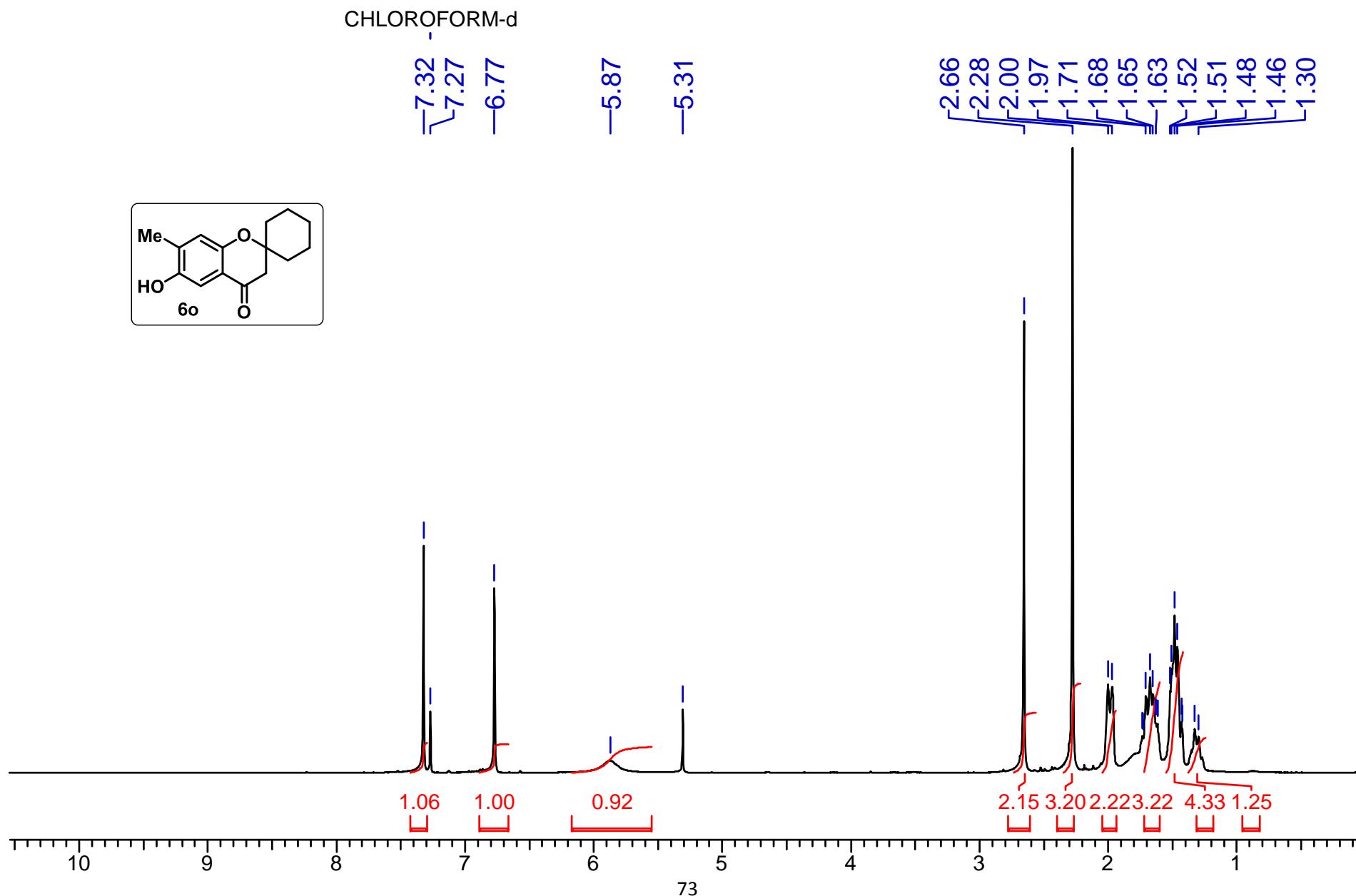
RV-B-08C.ESP



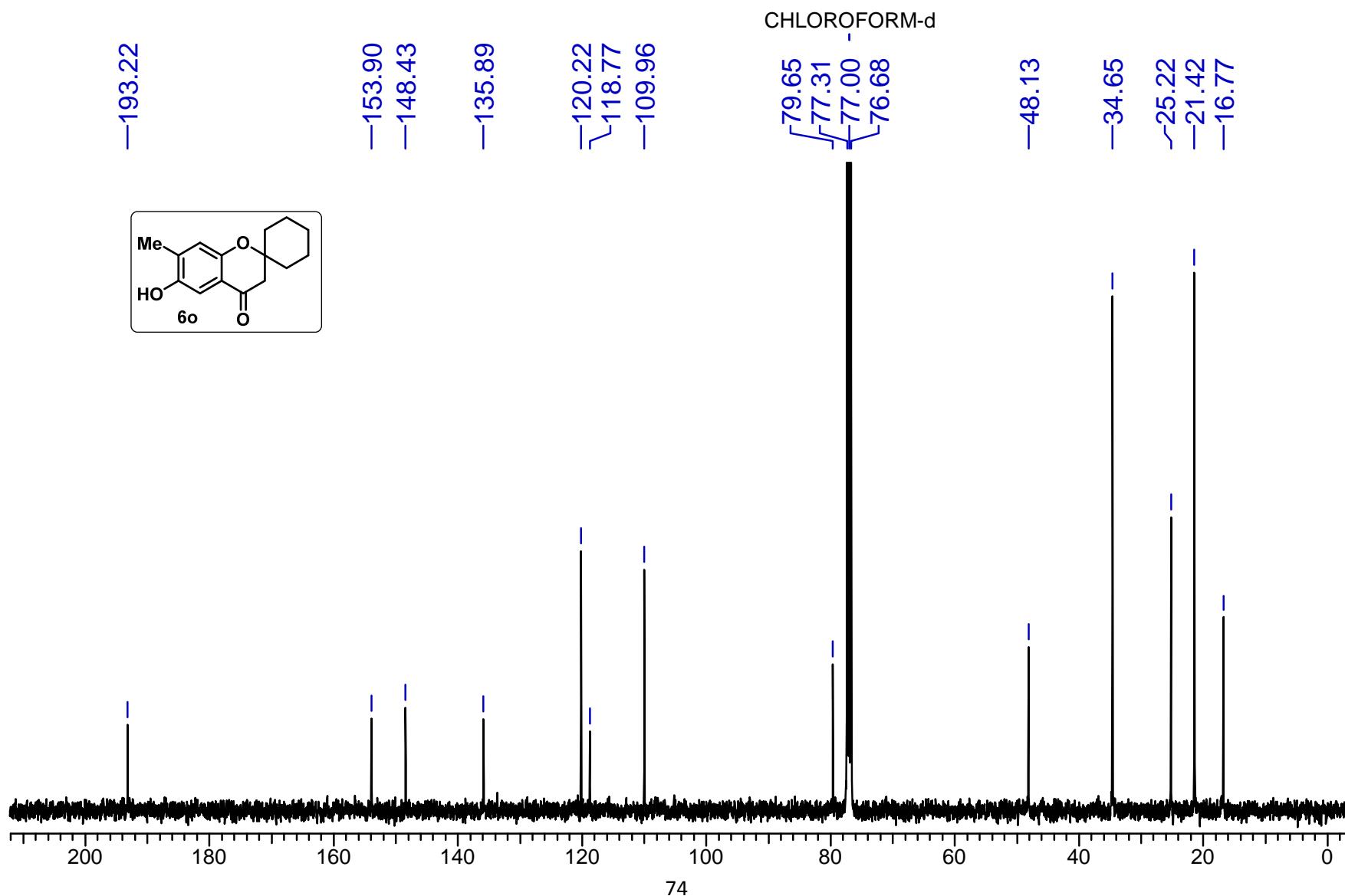
HRMS of compound 6n:



¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) of compound 6o:

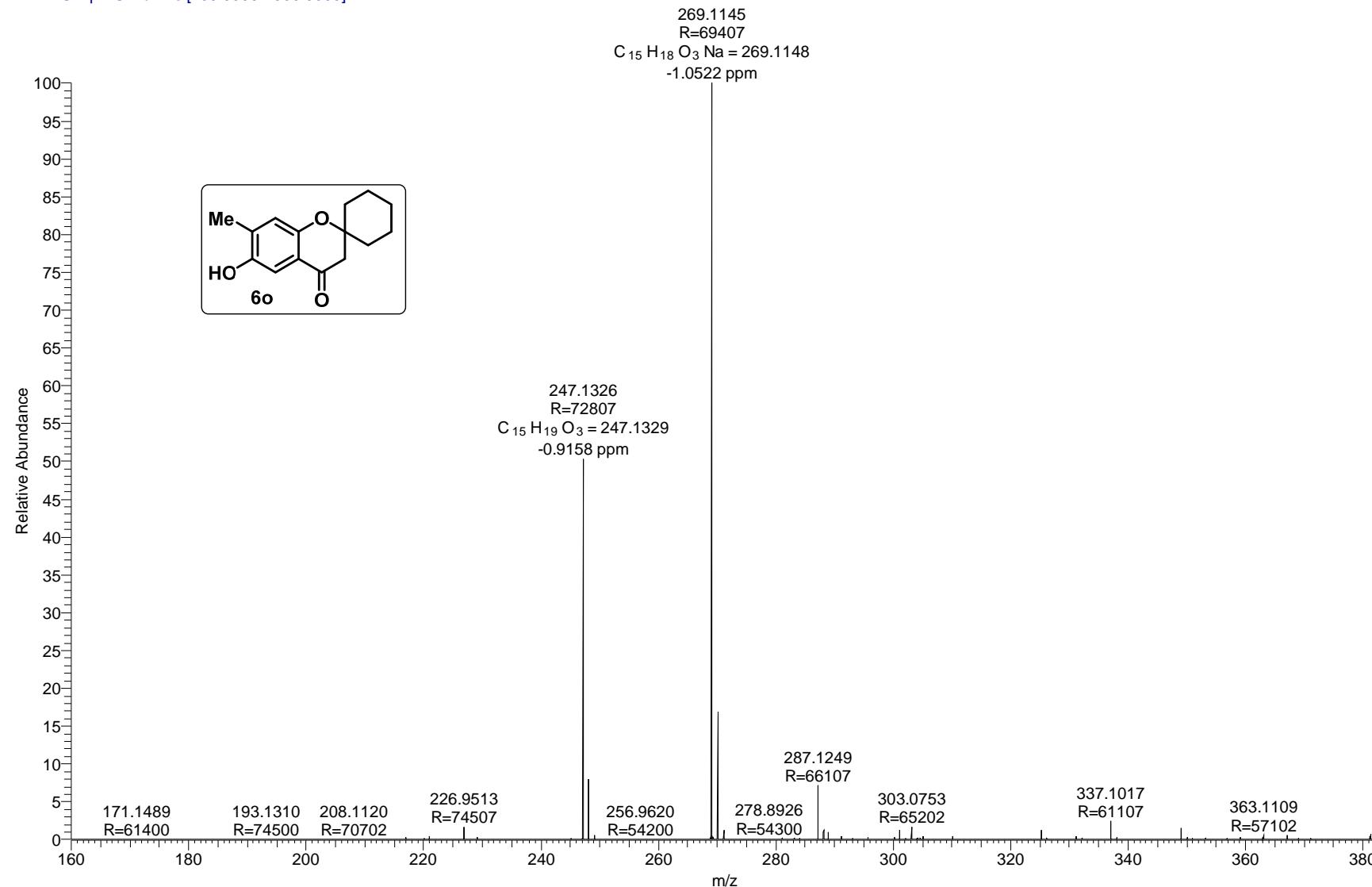


¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) of compound 6o

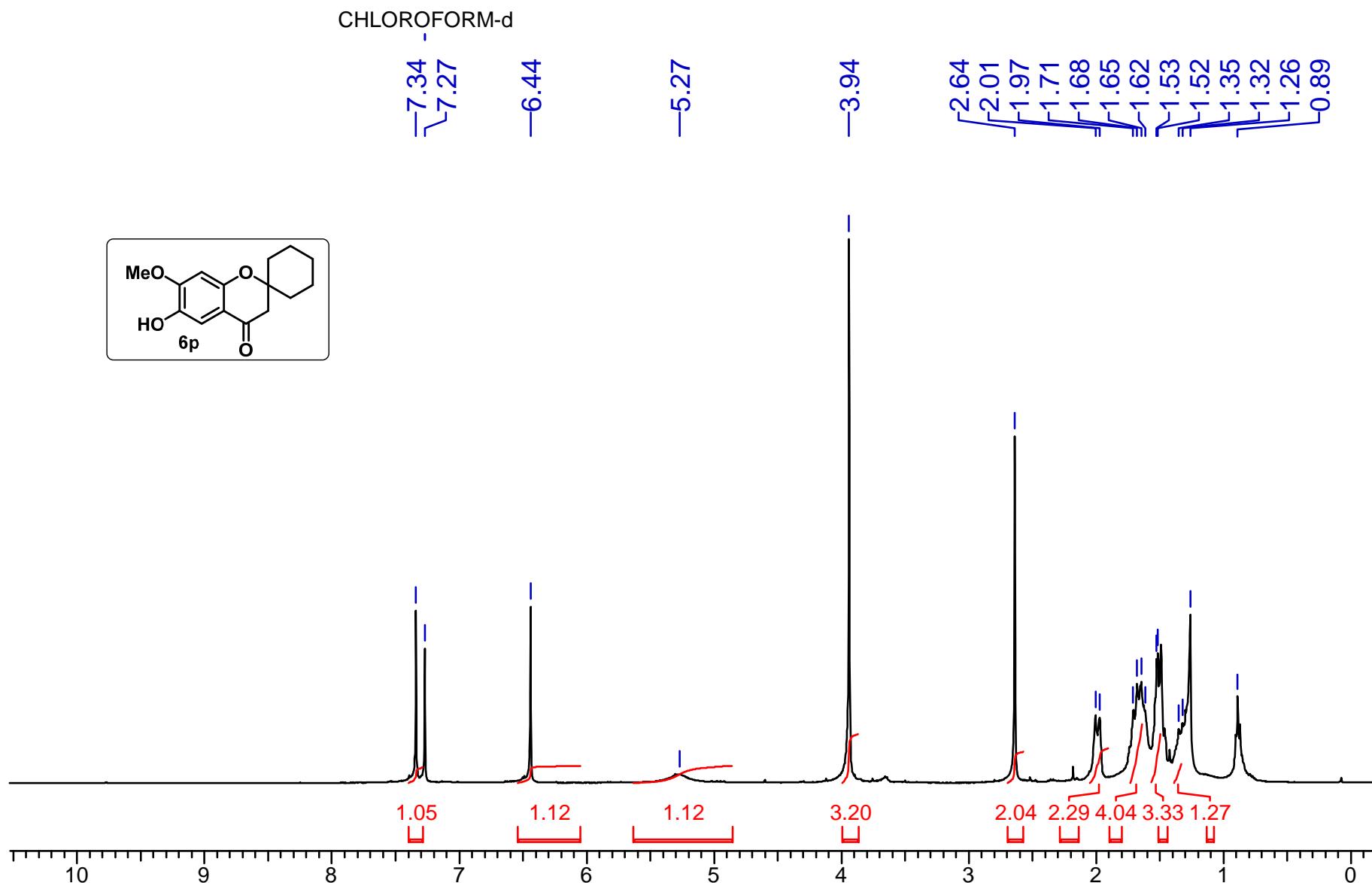


HRMS of compound *6o*:

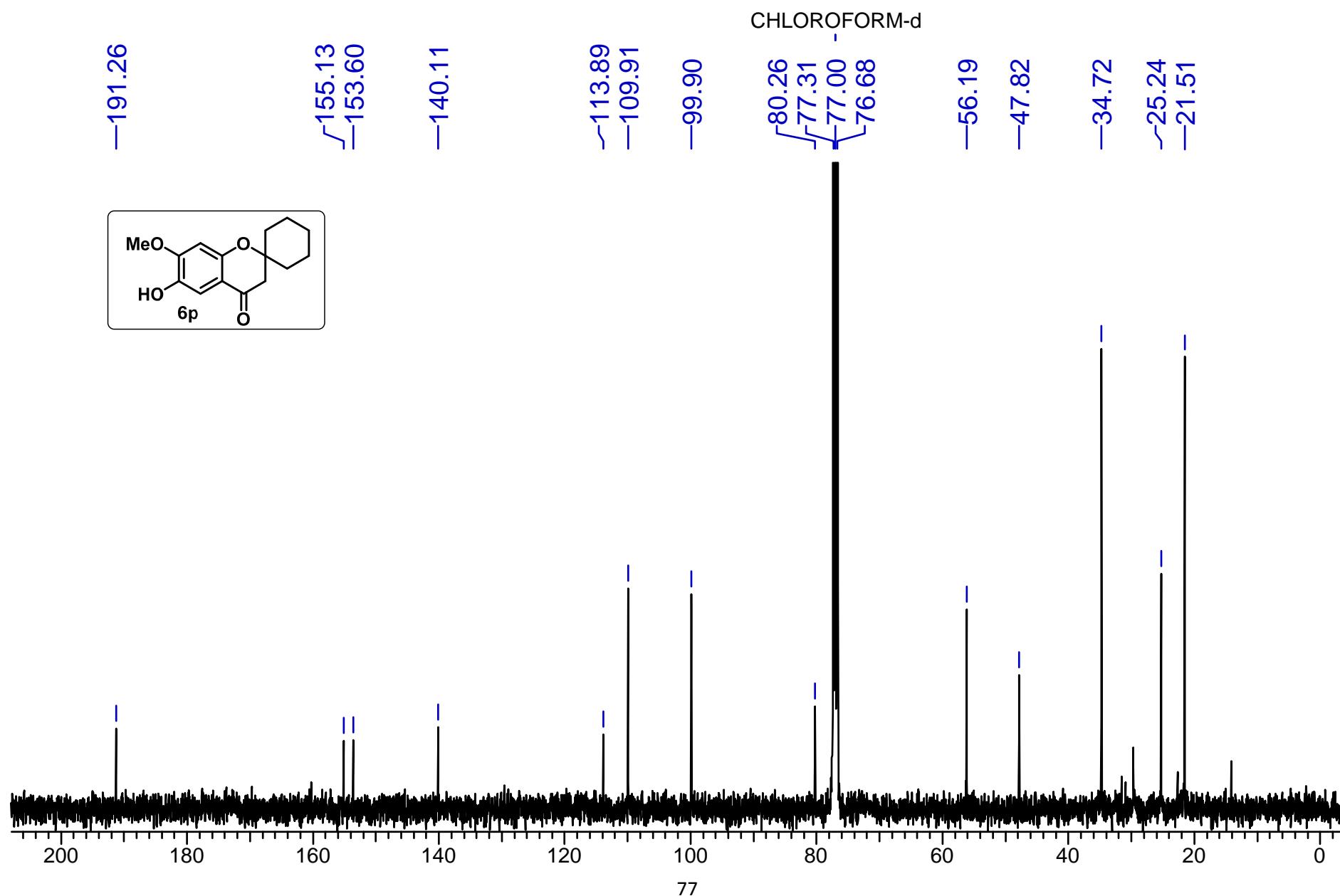
VN-100 #285 RT: 1.27 AV: 1 NL: 1.22E9
T: FTMS + p ESI Full ms [100.0000-1500.0000]



¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) of compound 6p:

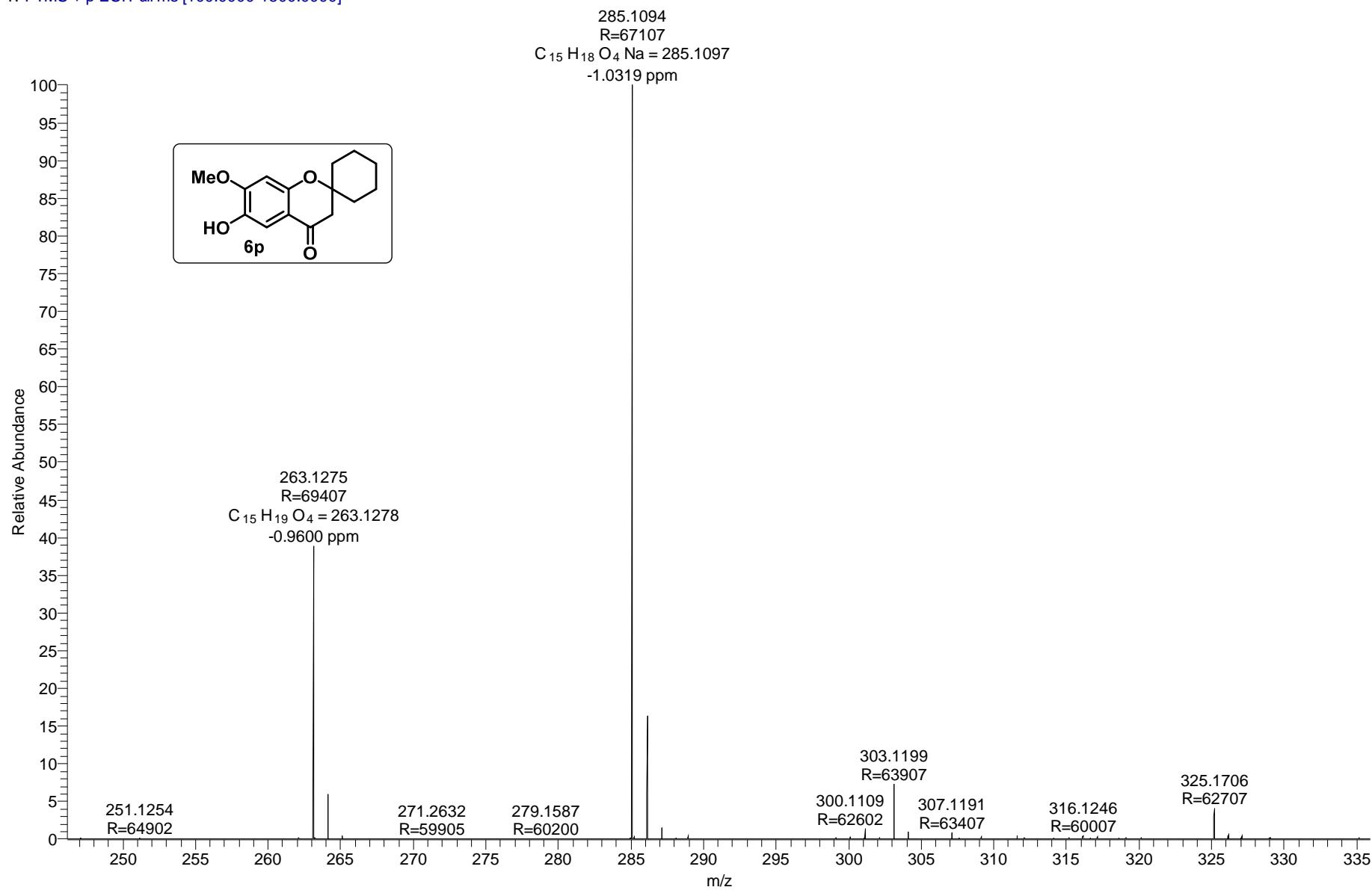


¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) of compound 6p:



VN-101 #270 RT: 1.21 AV: 1 NL: 6.11E8
T: FTMS + p ESI Full ms [100.0000-1500.0000]

HRMS of compound 6p:



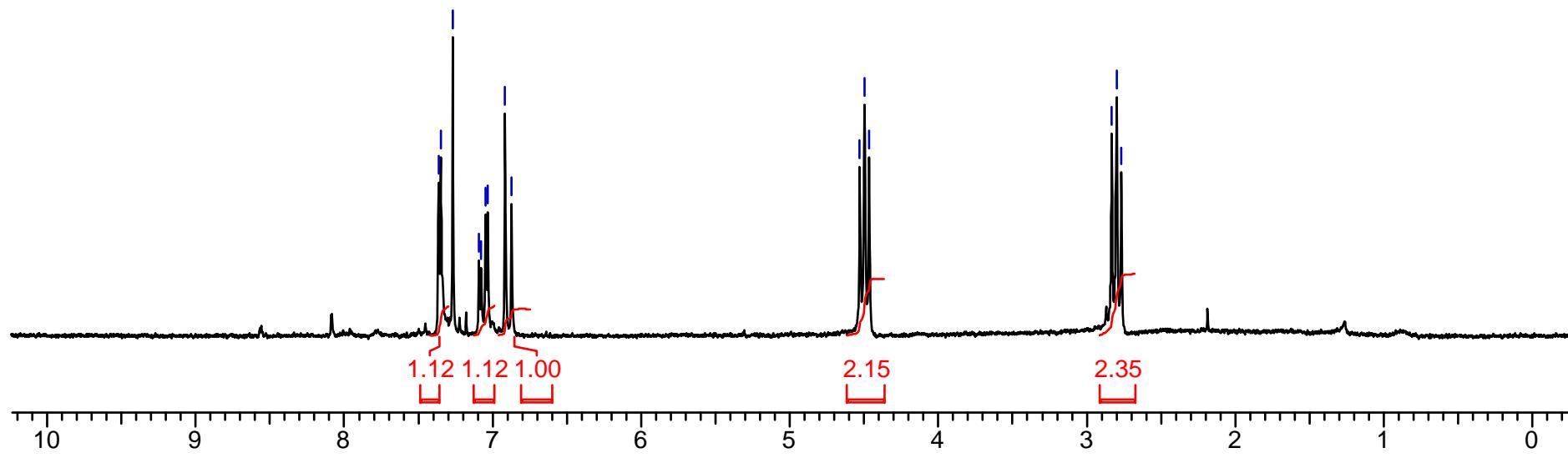
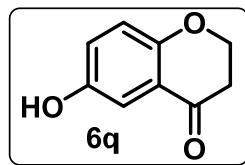
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) of compound 6q:

CHLOROFORM-d

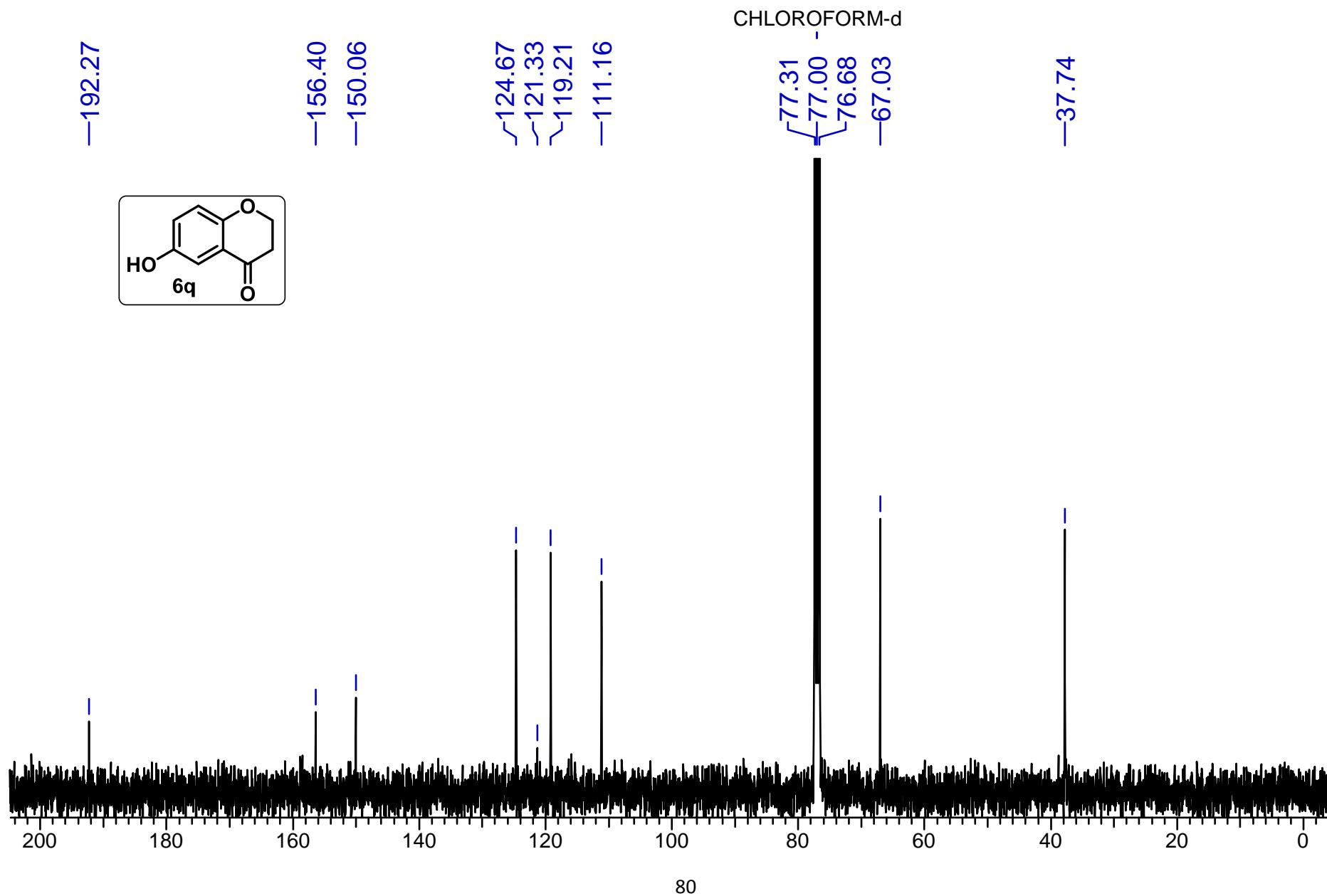
7.36
7.35
7.27
7.09
7.08
7.05
7.03
6.92
6.87

4.53
4.50
4.47

2.83
2.80
2.77

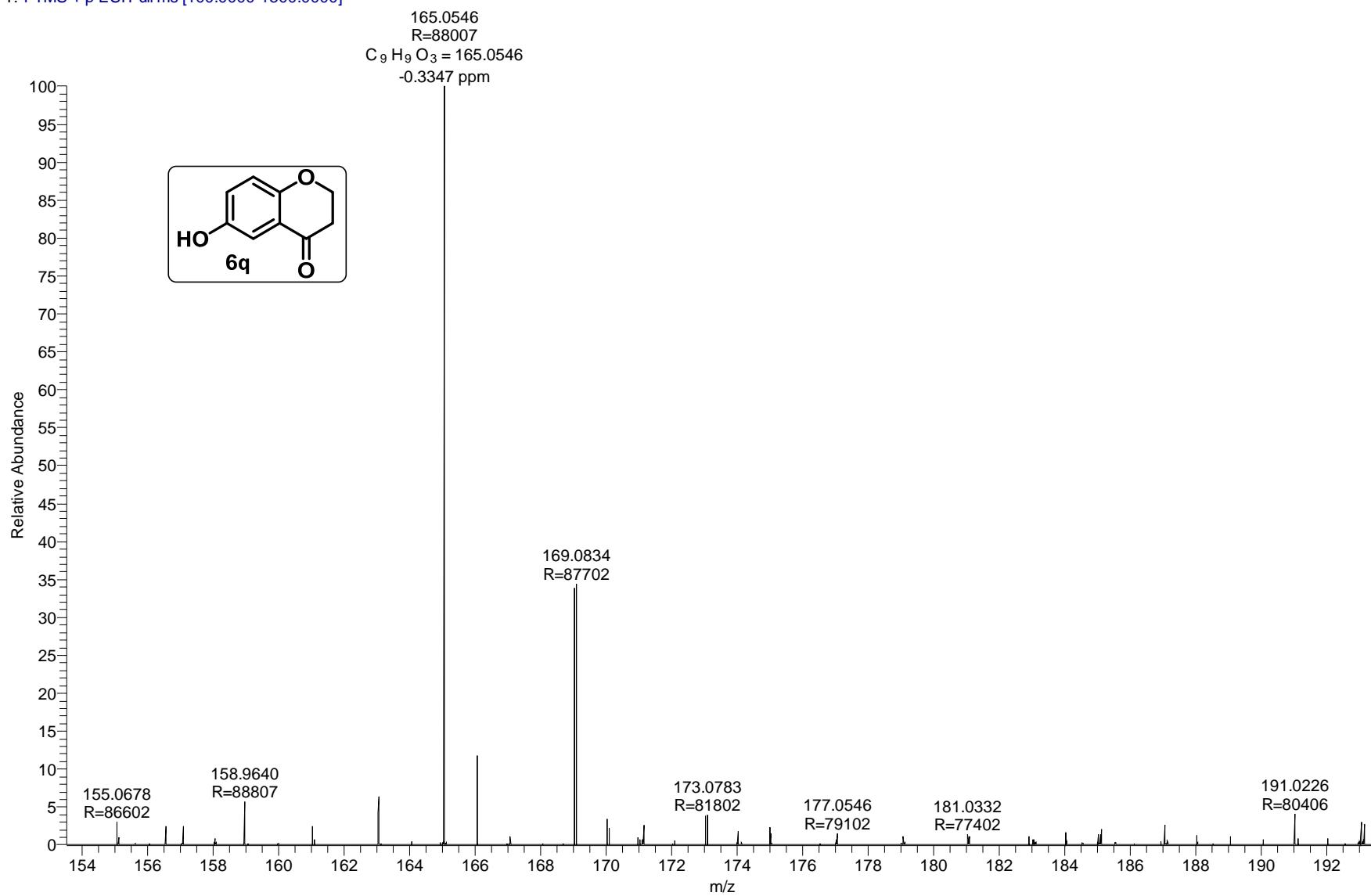


¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) of compound 6q:



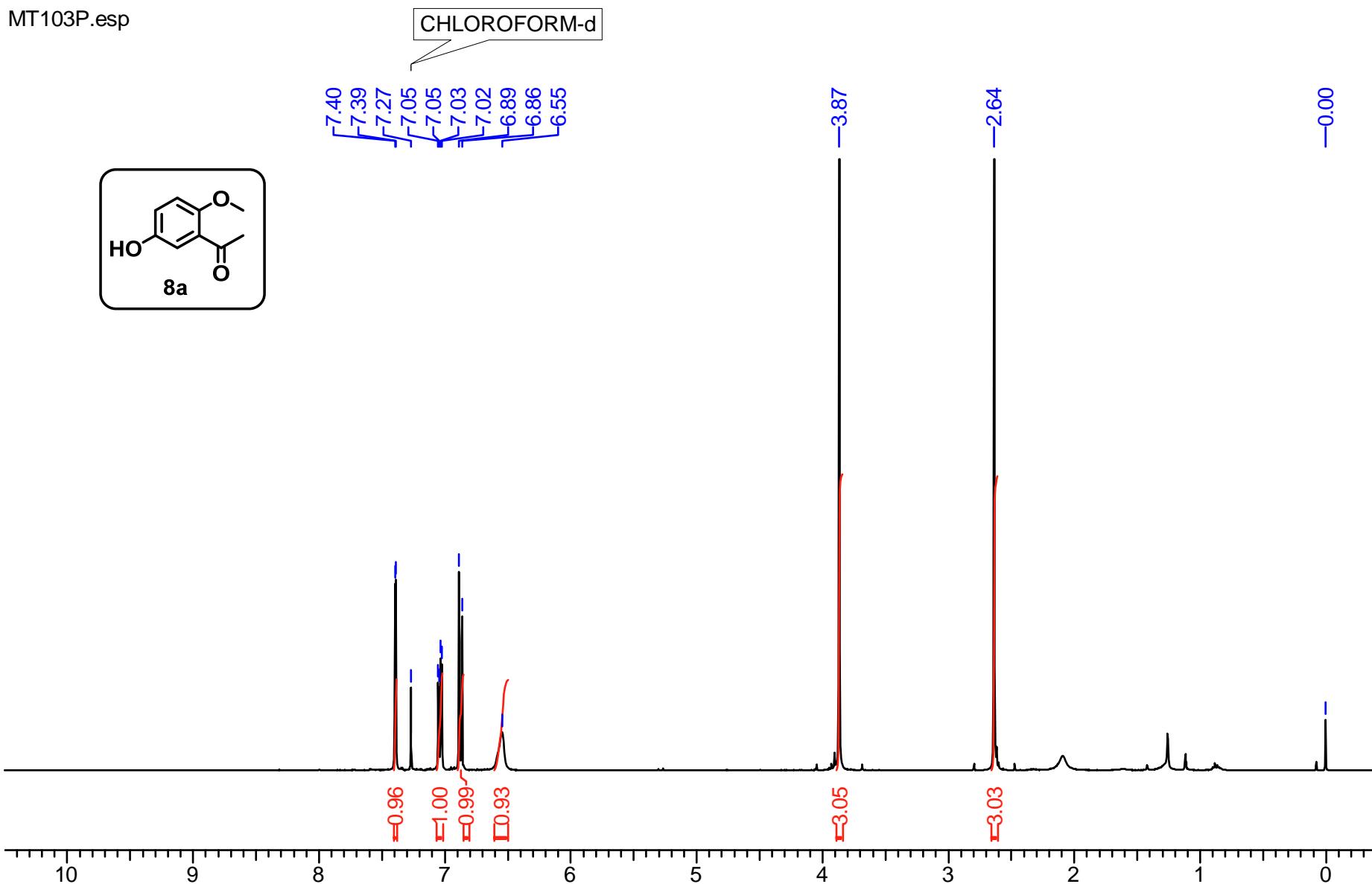
HRMS of compound *6q*:

VN-102 #257 RT: 1.15 AV: 1 NL: 1.73E7
T: FTMS + p ESI Full ms [100.0000-1500.0000]



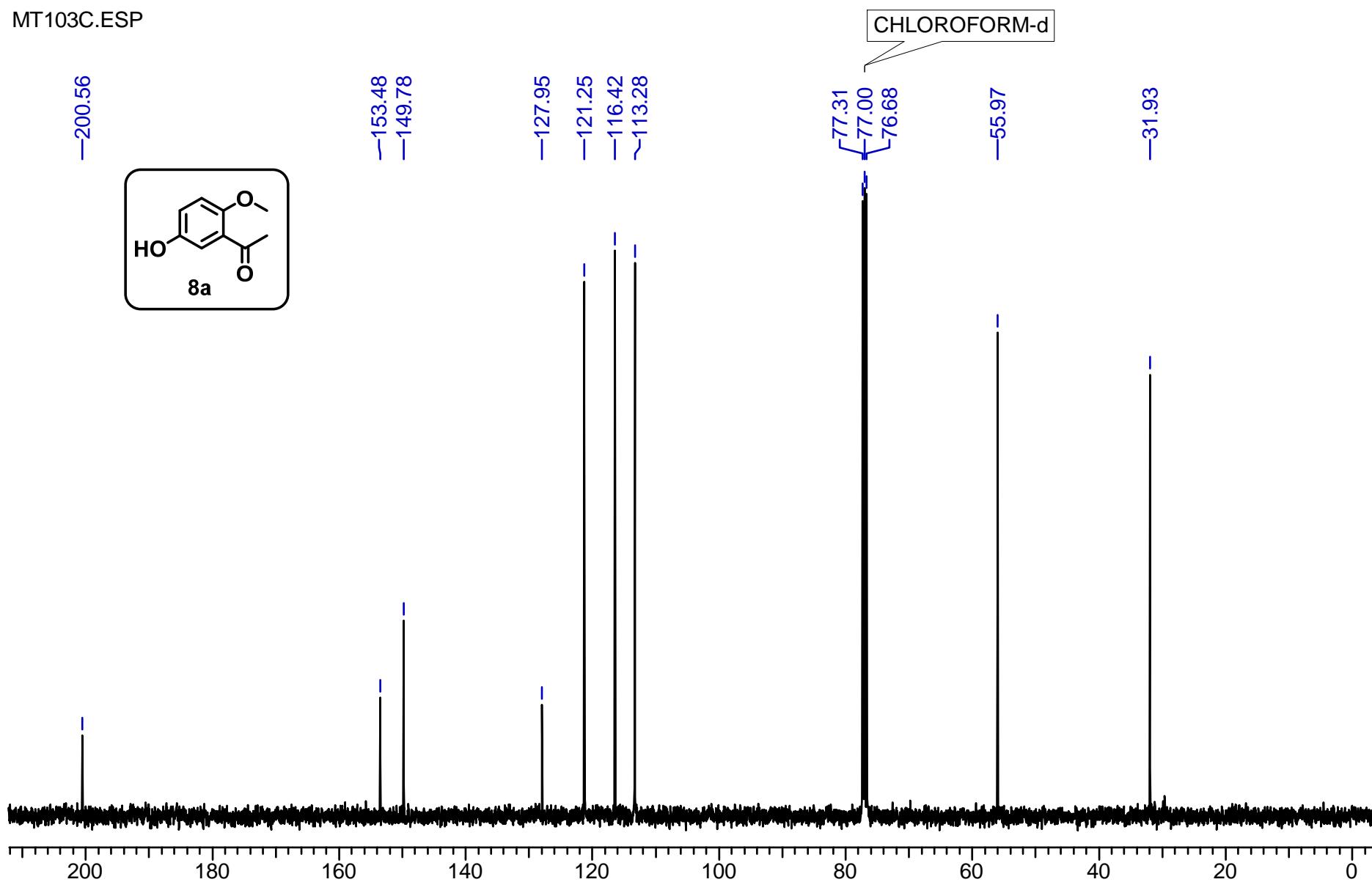
MT103P.esp

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) of compound 8a:



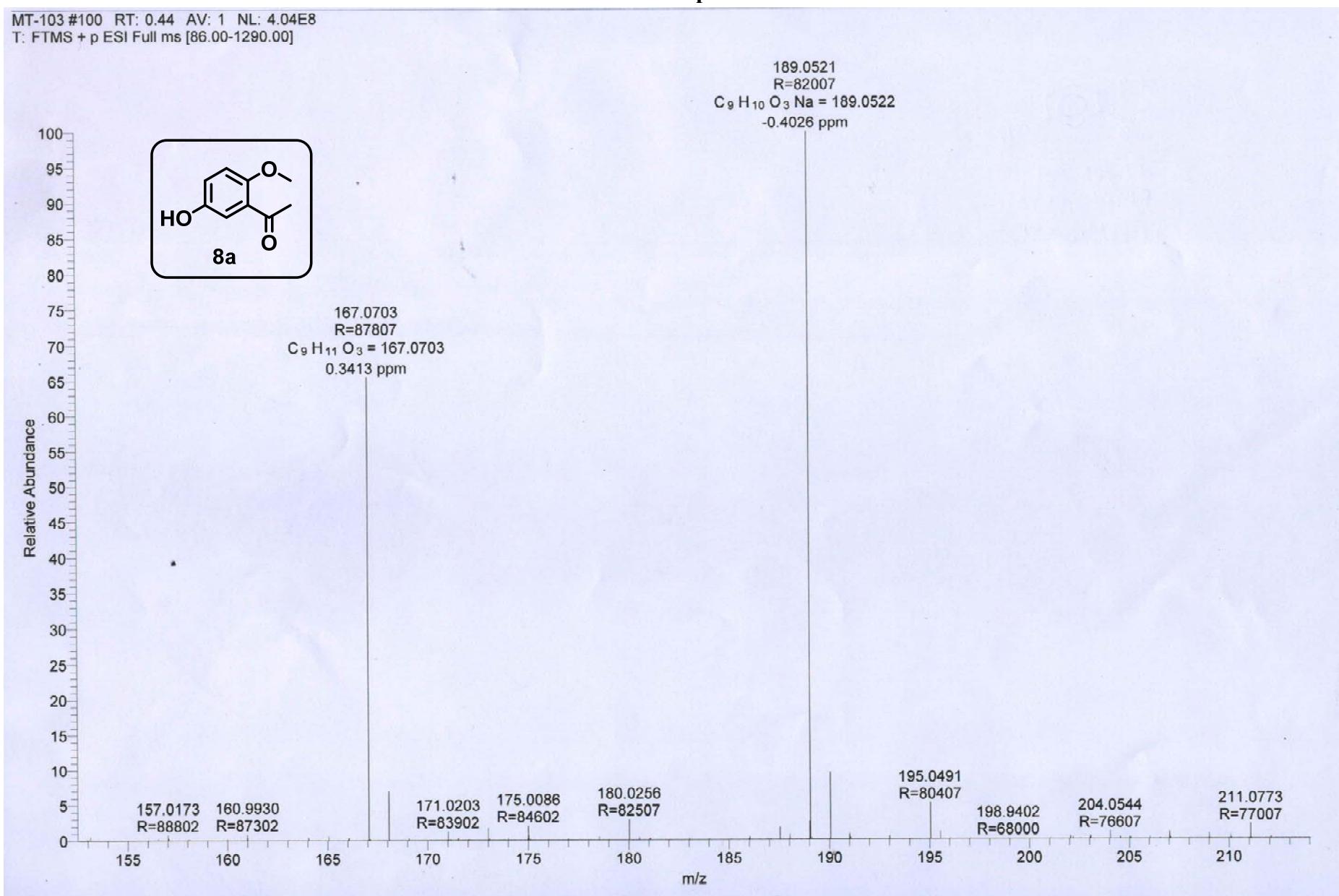
MT103C.ESP

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) of compound 8a:



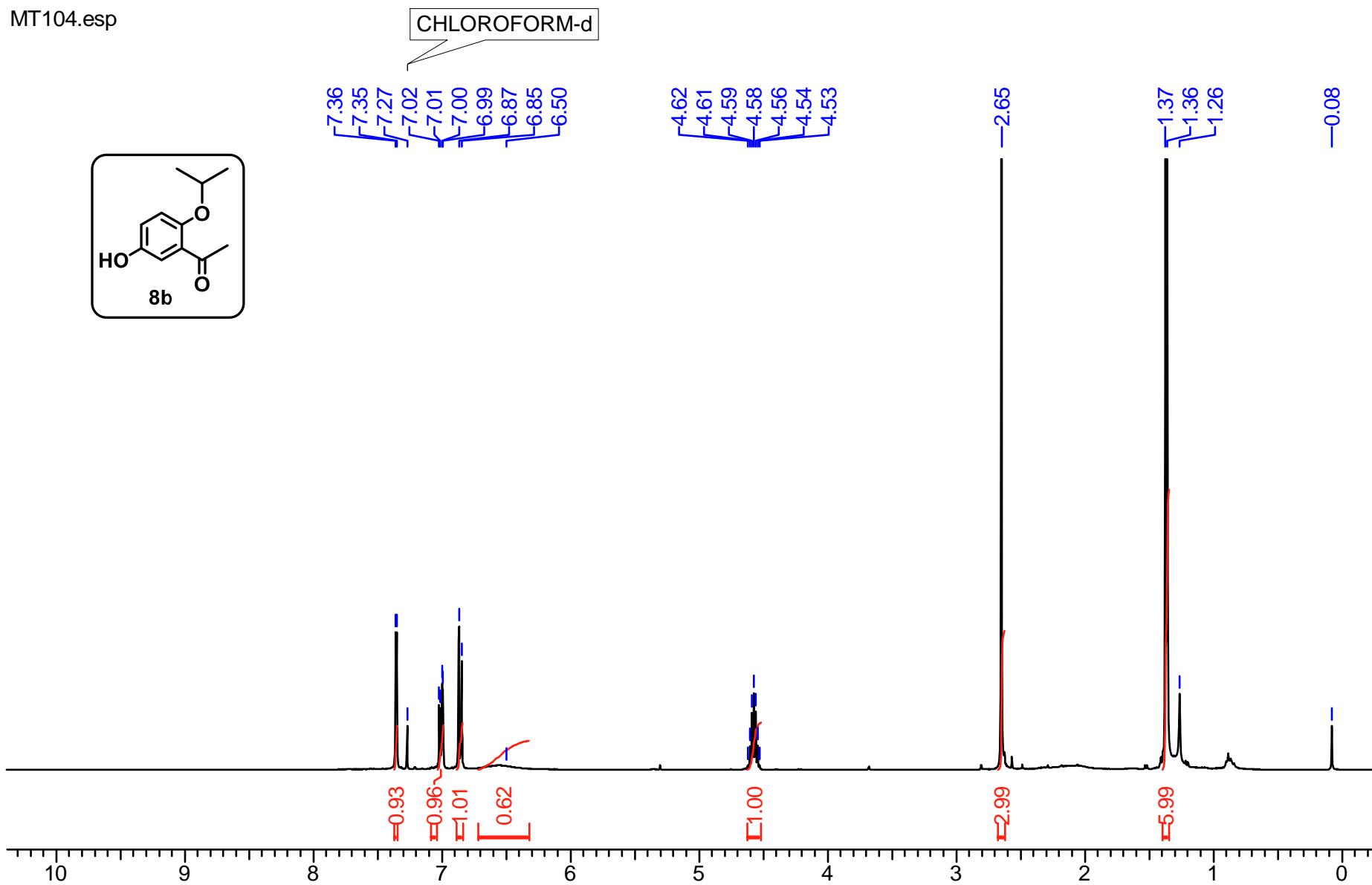
HRMS of compound 8a:

MT-103 #100 RT: 0.44 AV: 1 NL: 4.04E8
T: FTMS + p ESI Full ms [86.00-1290.00]



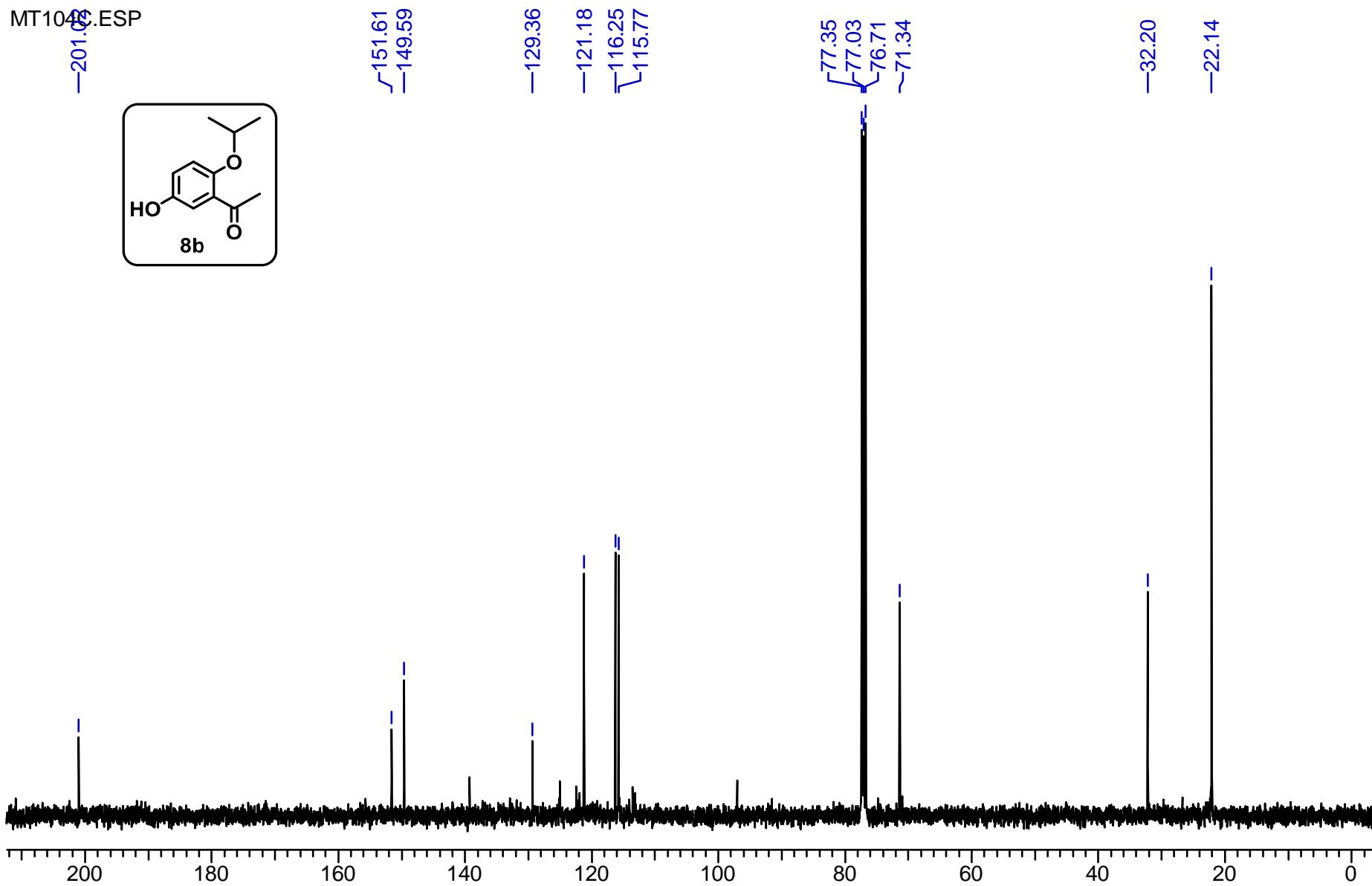
MT104.esp

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) of compound 8b:



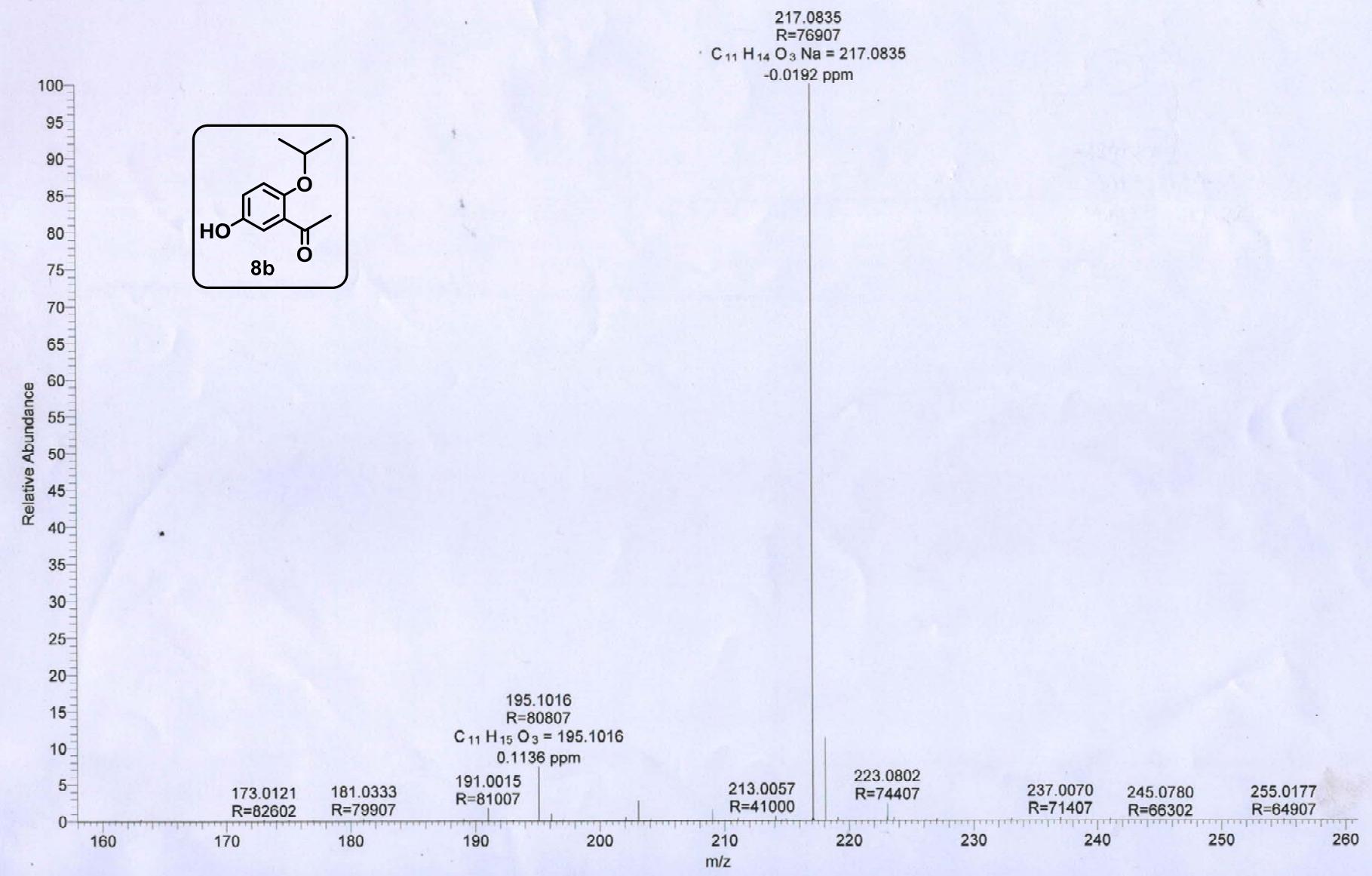
MT104.C.ESP

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) of compound 8b:



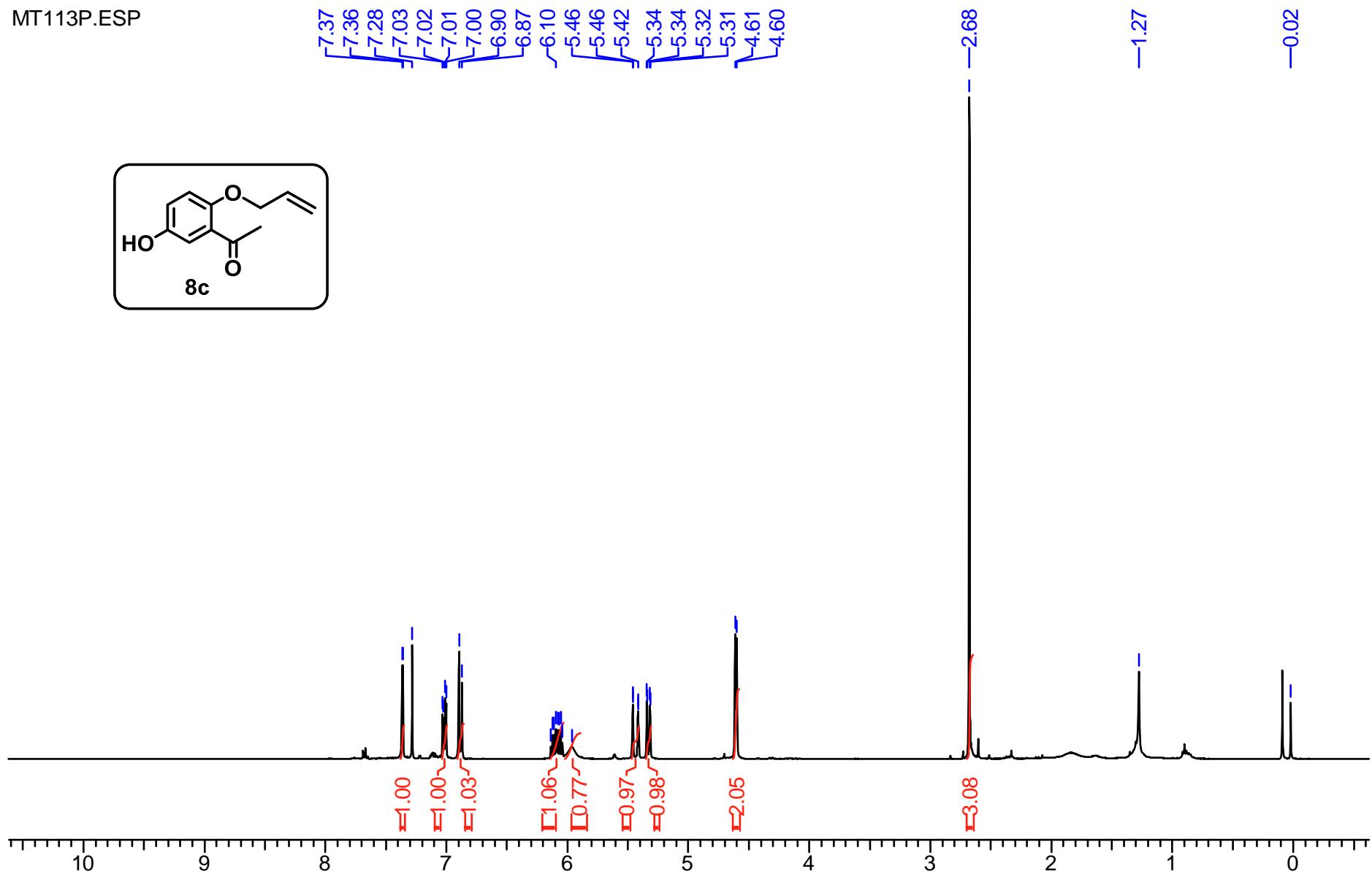
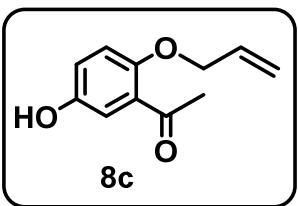
HRMS of compound 8b:

MT-104 #104 RT: 0.46 AV: 1 NL: 2.16E9
T: FTMS + p ESI Full ms [86.00-1290.00]



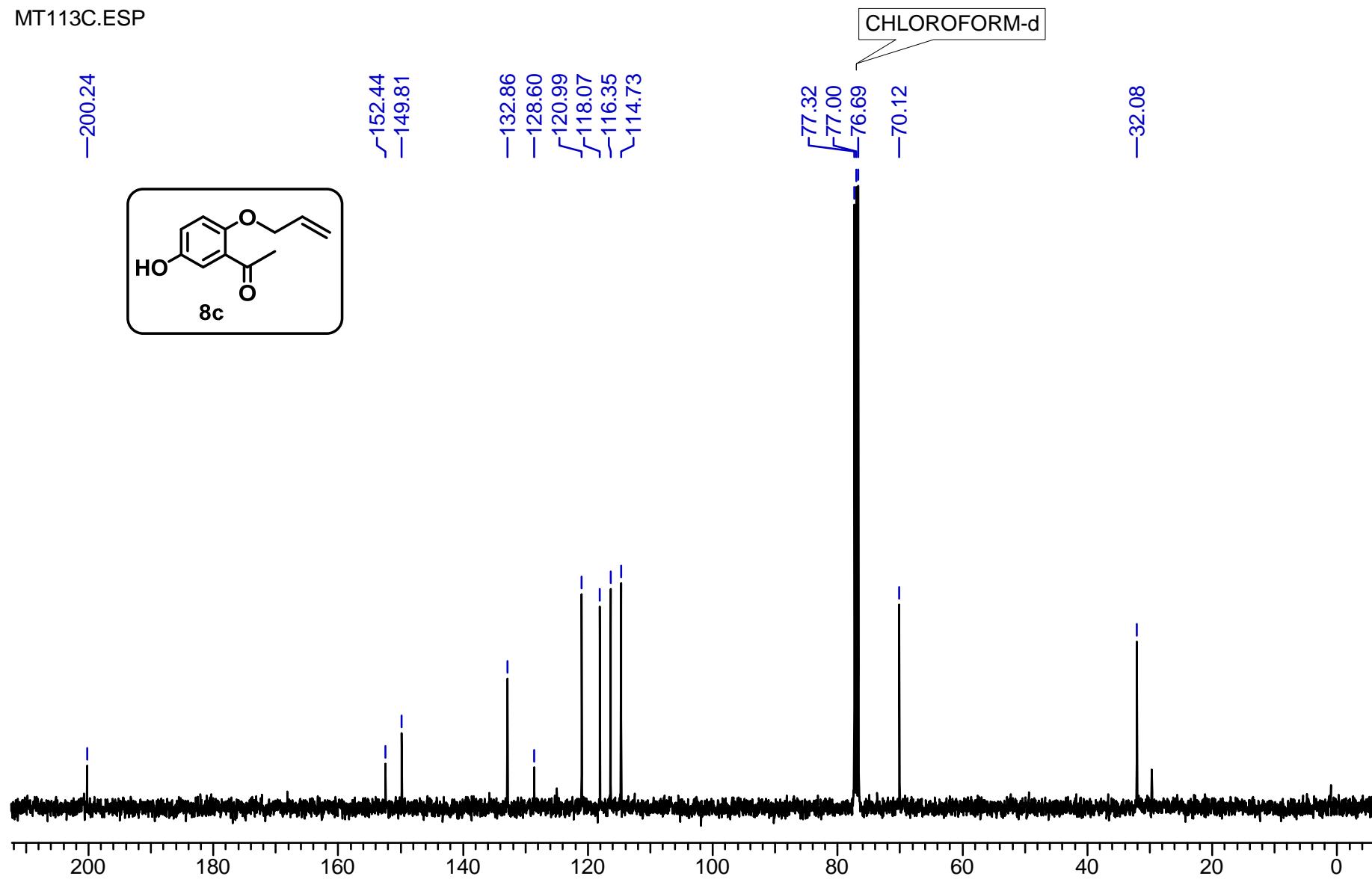
MT113P.ESP

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) of compound 8c:



MT113C.ESP

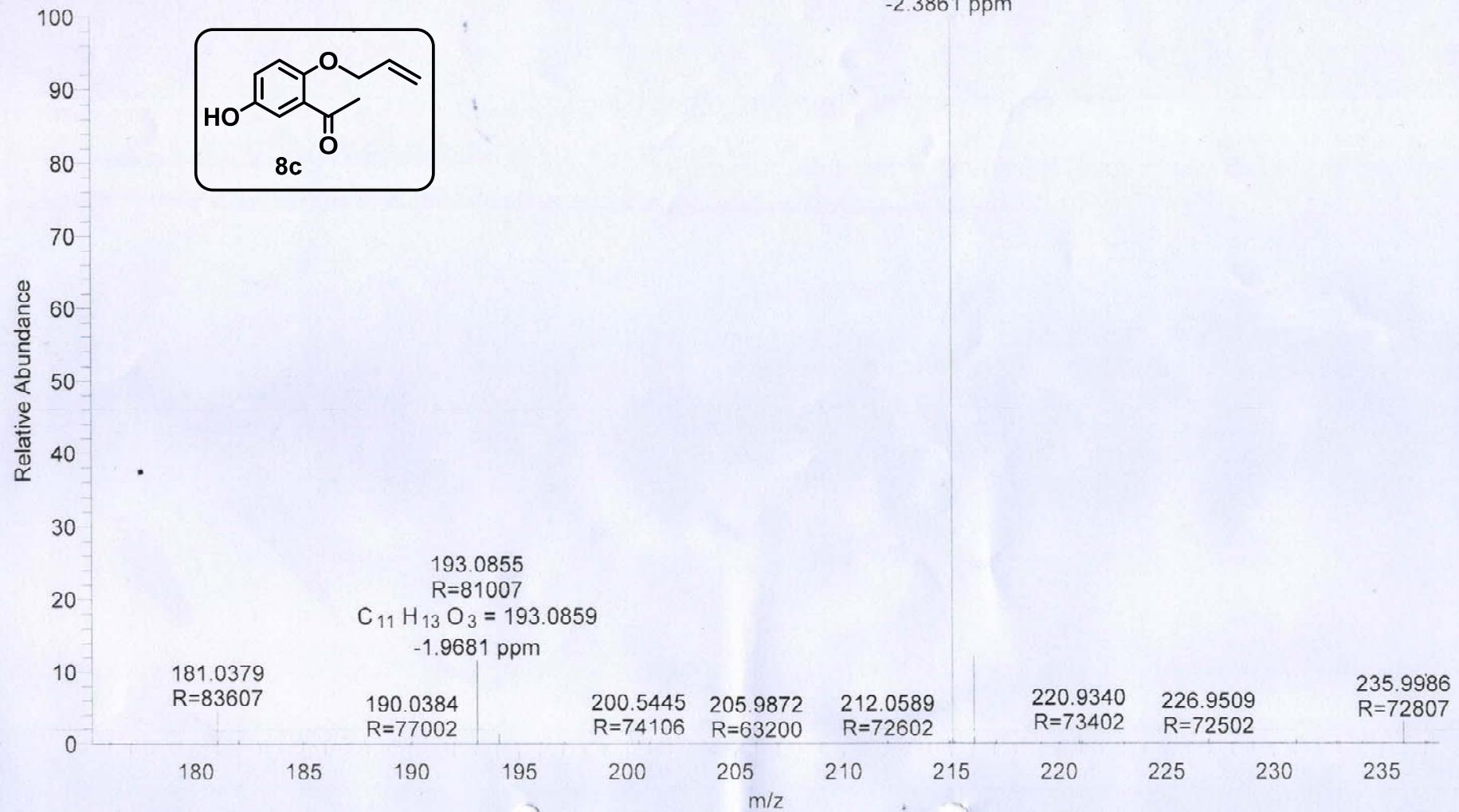
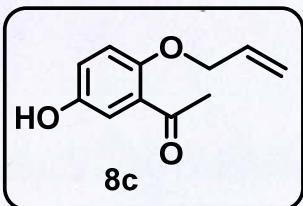
¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) of compound 8c:



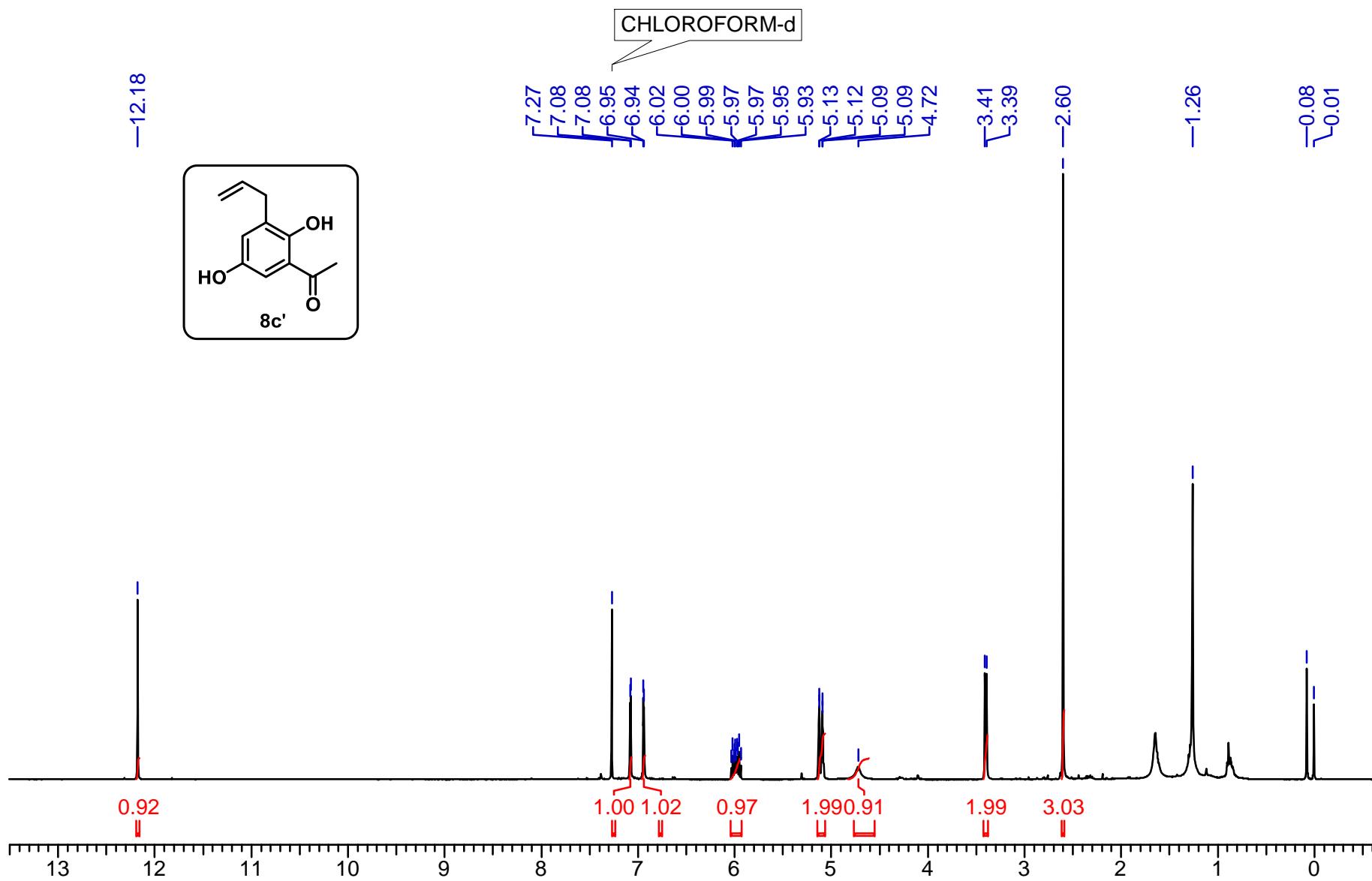
HRMS of compound 8c:

MT-ALYL #107 RT: 0.47 AV: 1 NL: 3.46E8
T: FTMS + p ESI Full ms [100.00-1500.00]

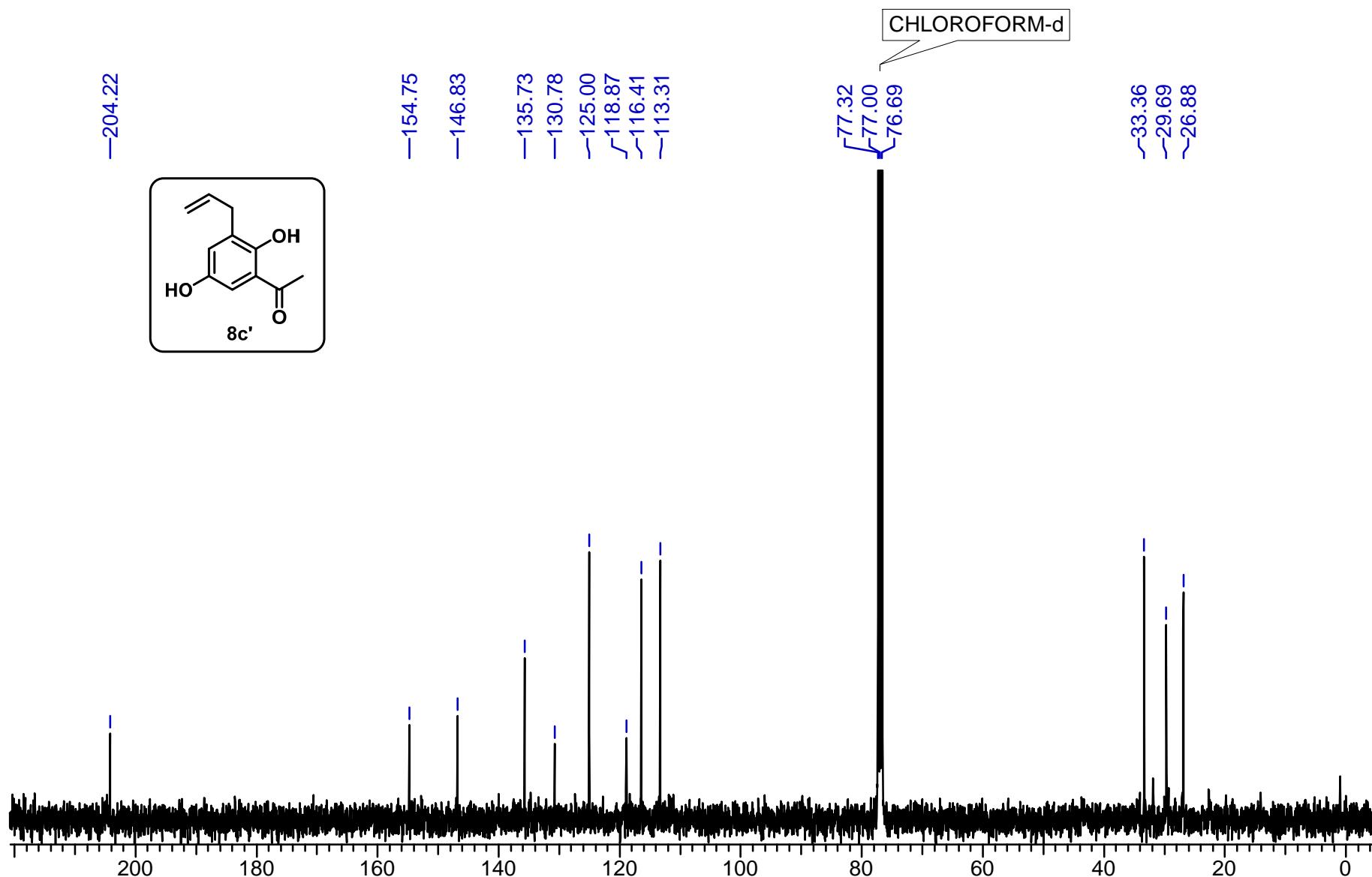
215.0674
R=76707
 $C_{11}H_{12}O_3Na = 215.0679$
-2.3861 ppm



¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) of compound 8c':



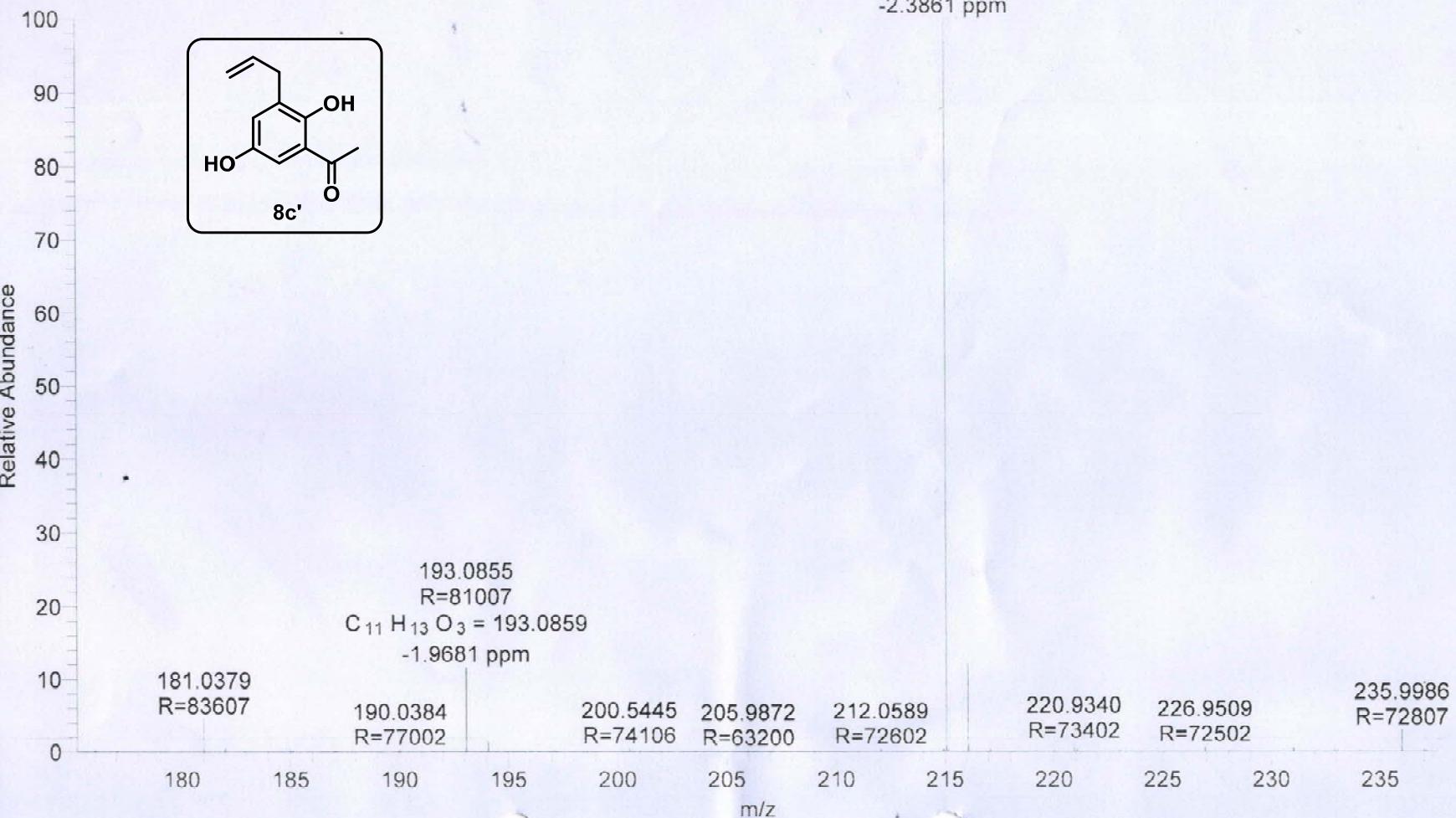
¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) of compound 8c':



HRMS of compound 8c':

MT-ALYL #107 RT: 0.47 AV: 1 NL: 3.46E8
T: FTMS + p ESI Full ms [100.00-1500.00]

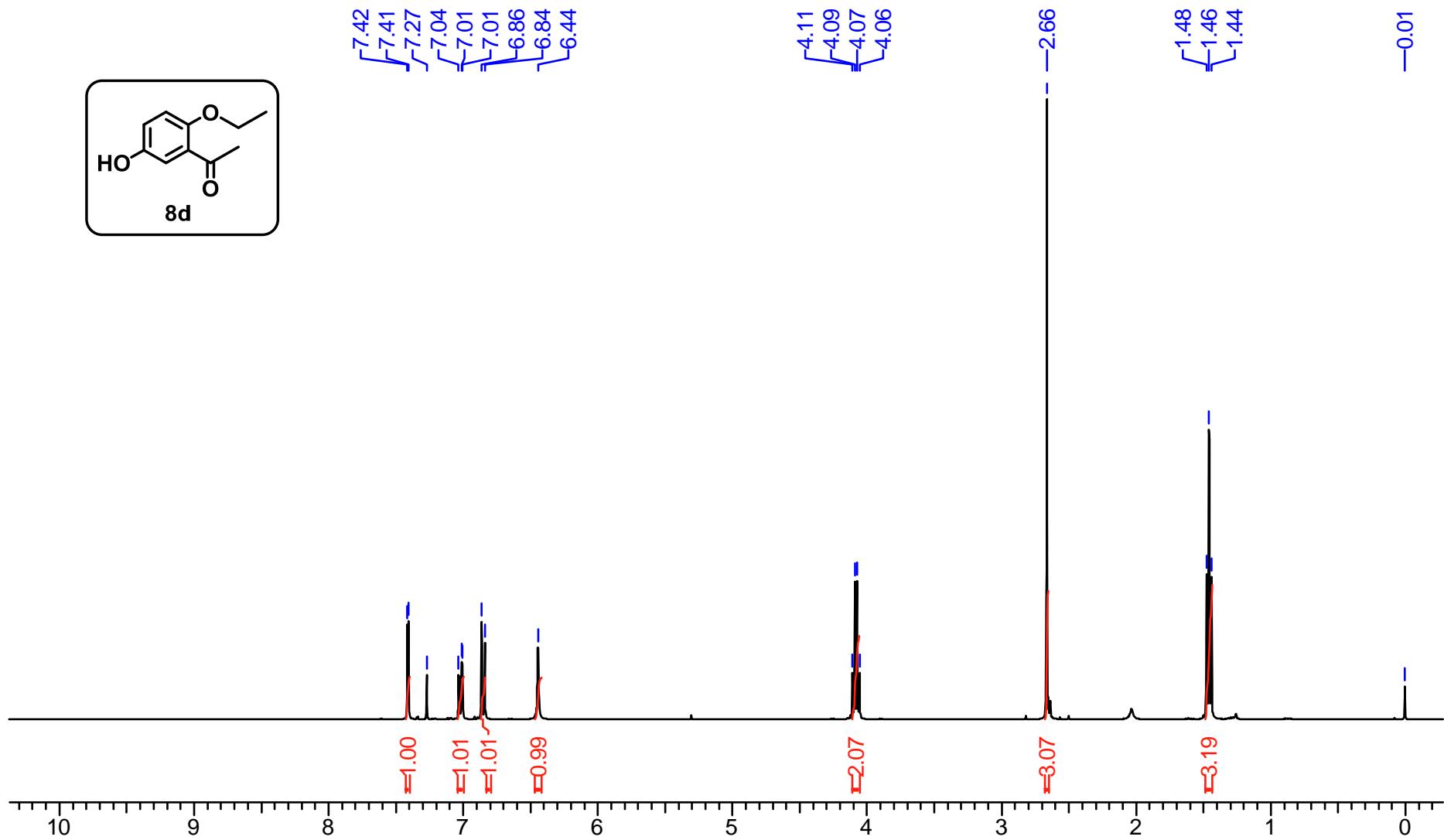
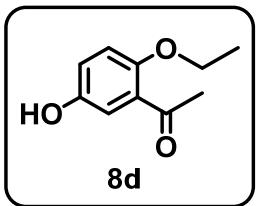
215.0674
R=76707
 $C_{11}H_{12}O_3Na = 215.0679$
-2.3861 ppm



MT101P.esp

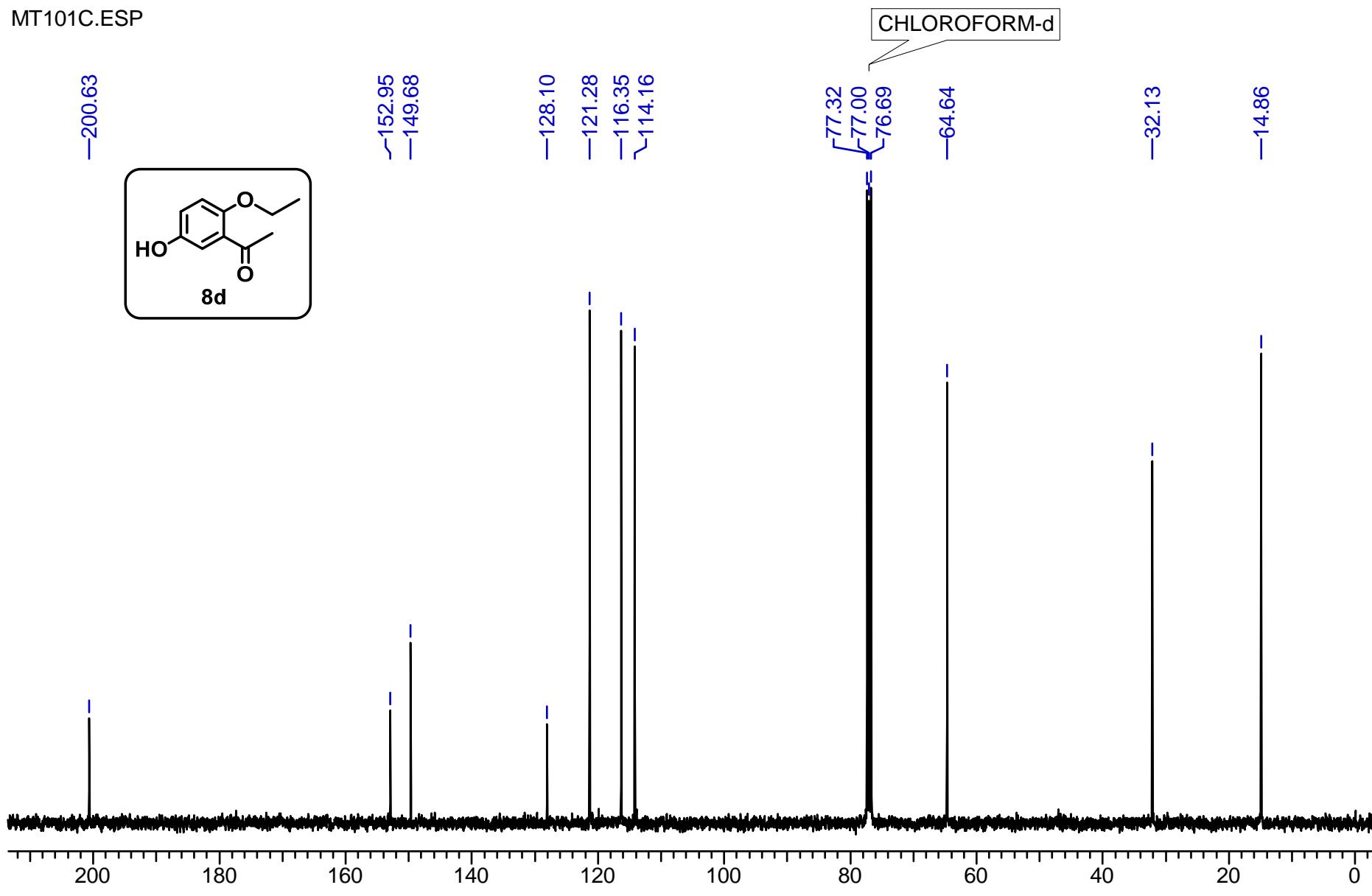
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) of compound 8d:

CHLOROFORM-d



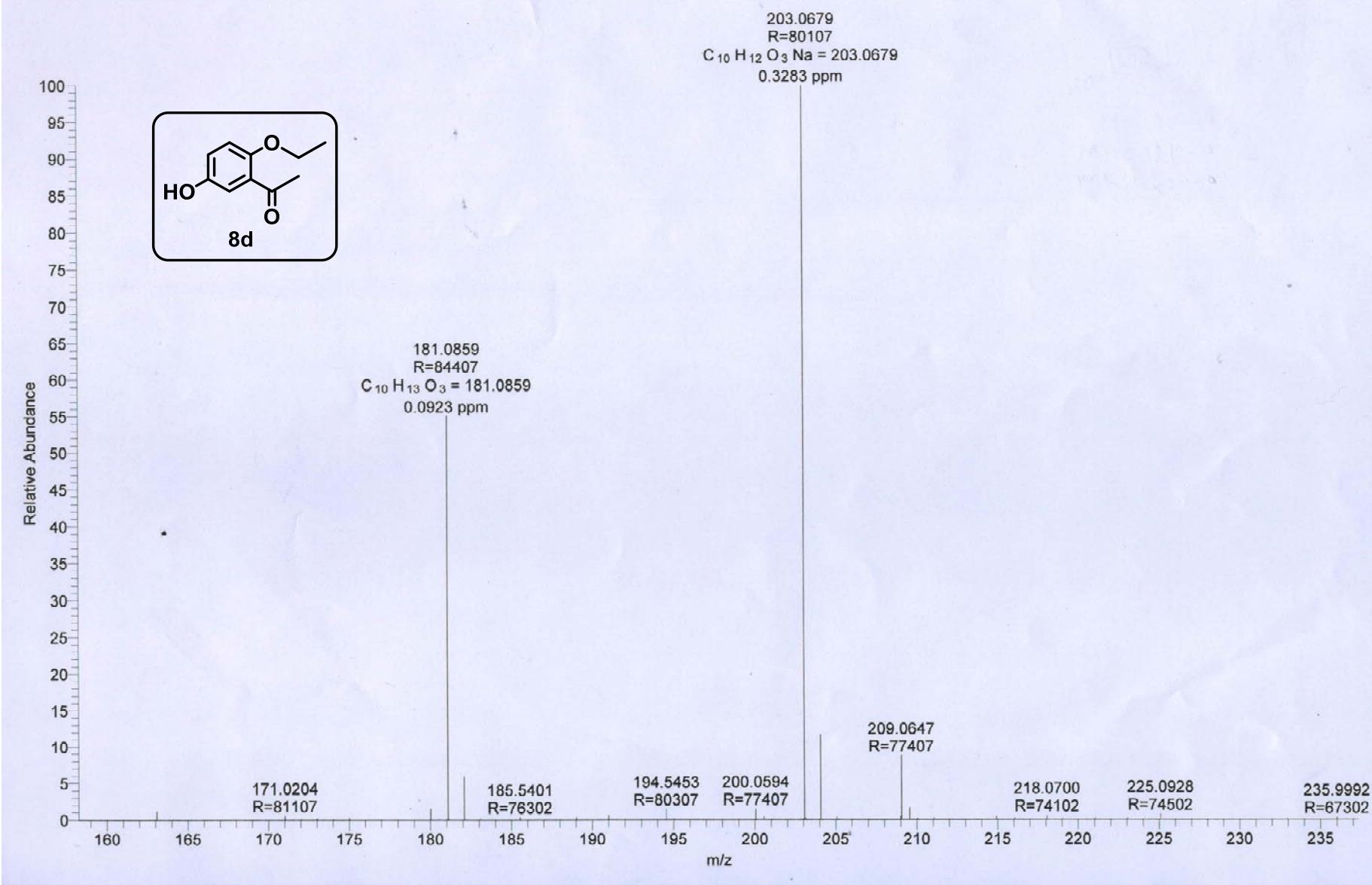
MT101C.ESP

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) of compound 8d:

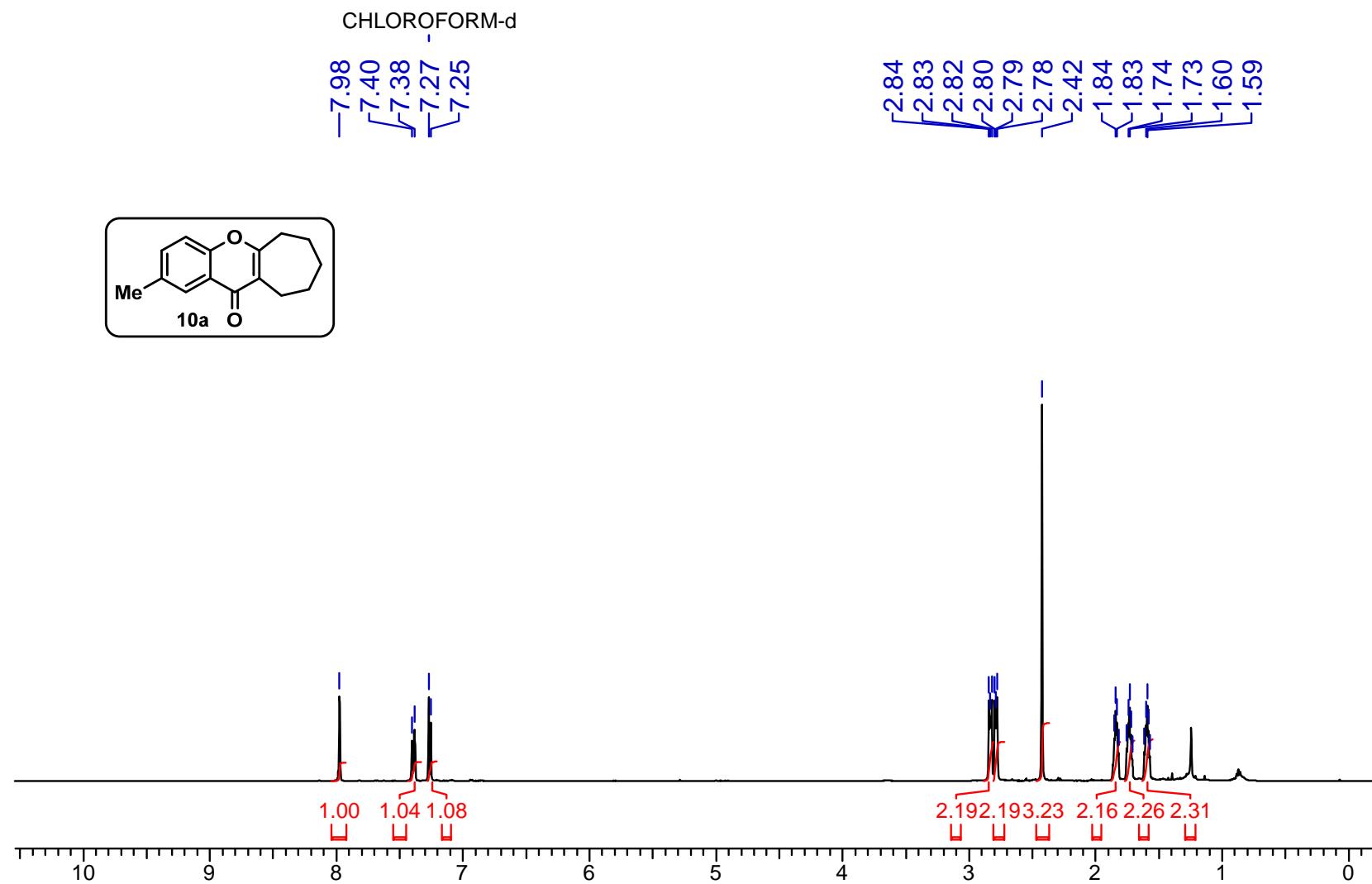


HRMS of compound 8d:

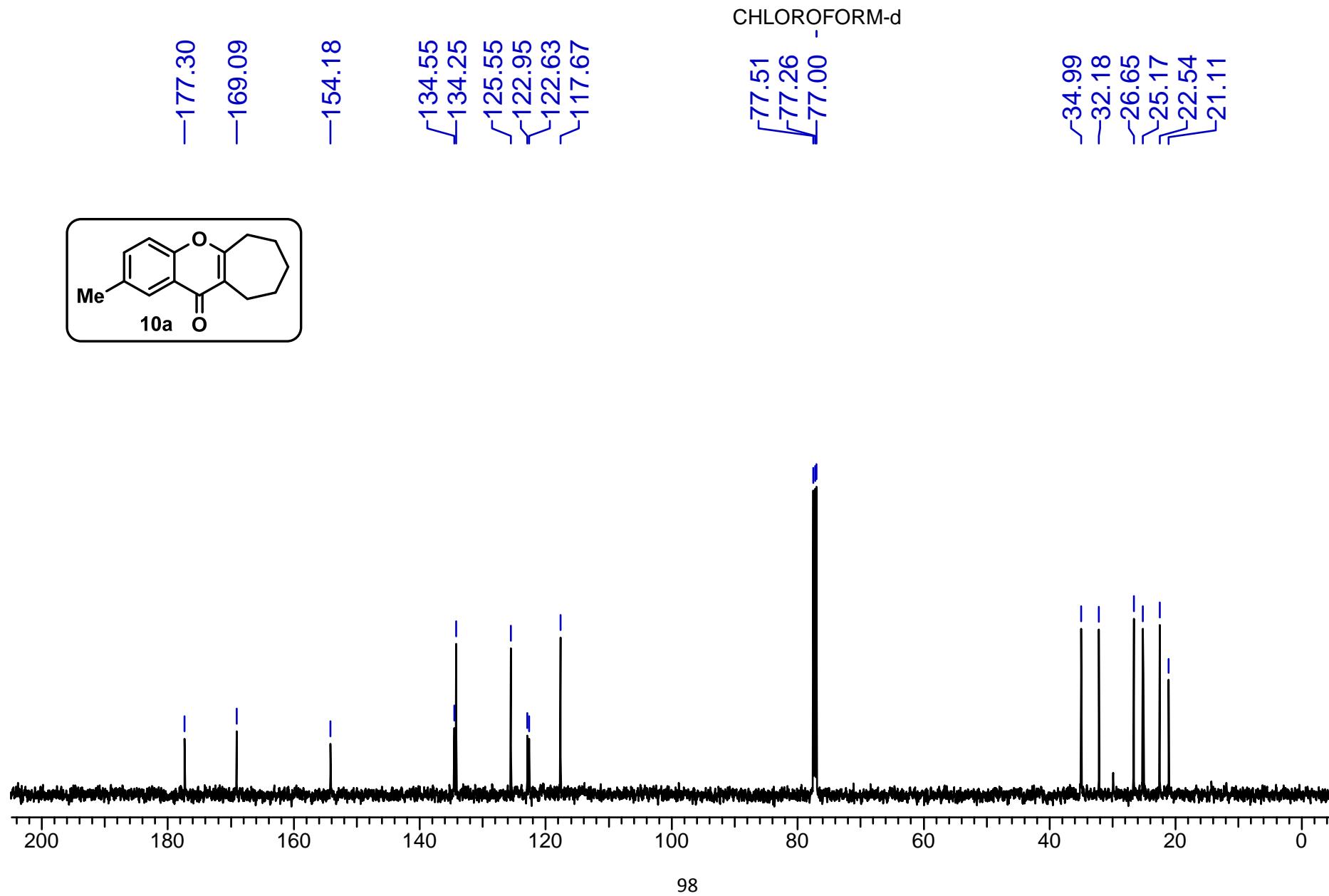
MT-101B #102 RT: 0.45 AV: 1 NL: 1.47E9
T: FTMS + p ESI Full ms [86.00-1290.00]



¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) of compound 10a:

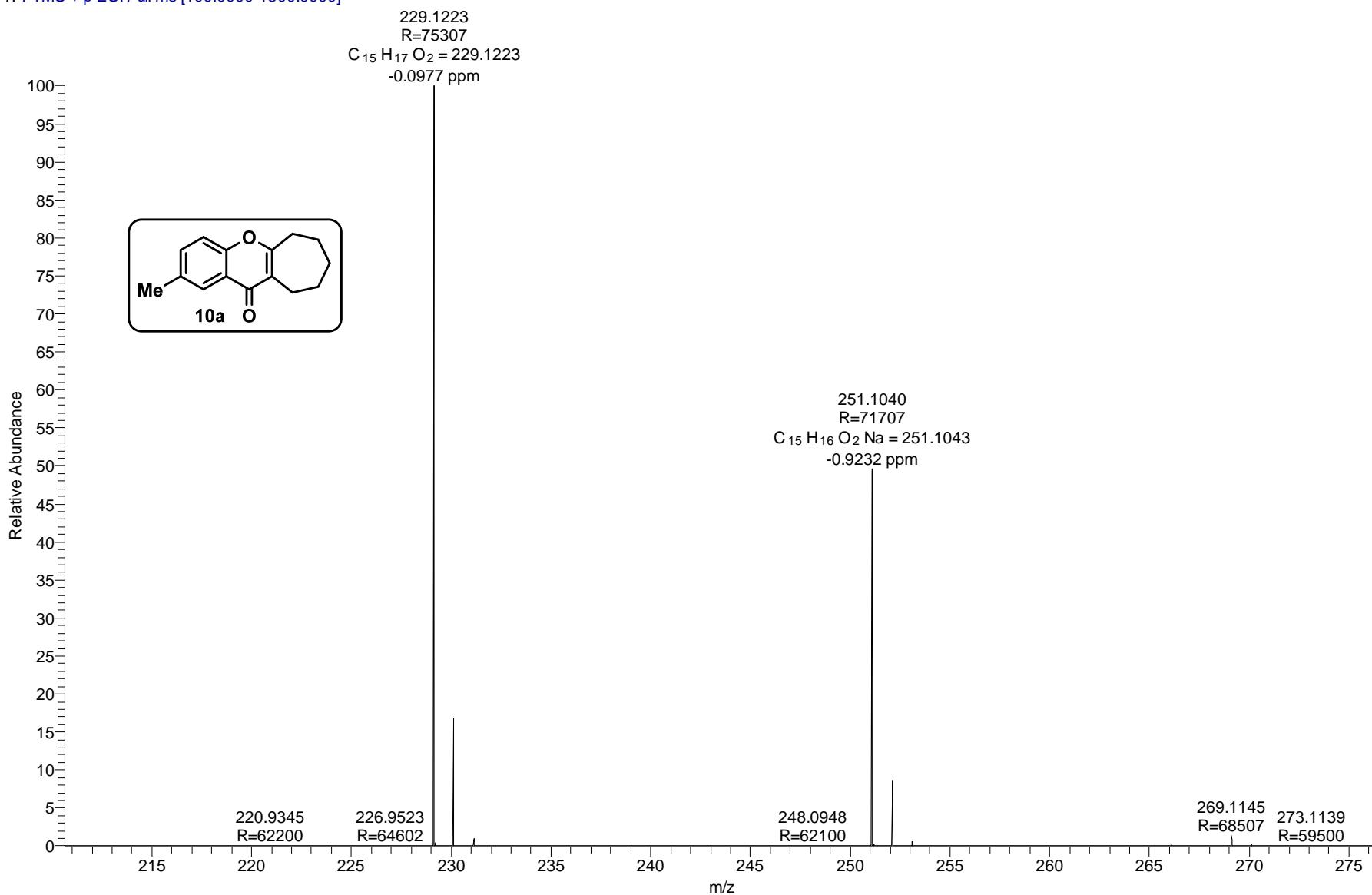


¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) of compound 10a:



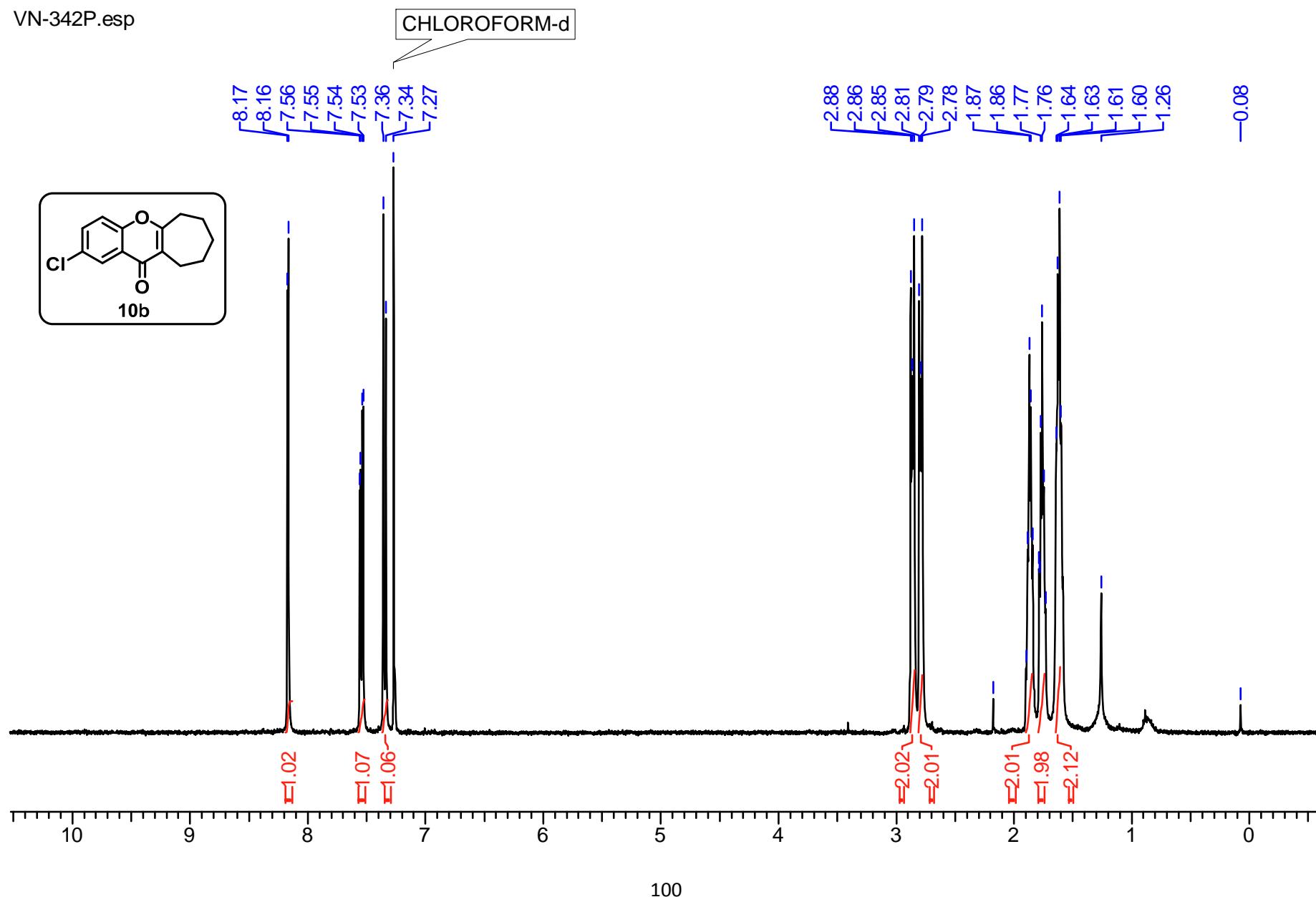
HRMS of compound 10a:

VN-103 #301 RT: 1.34 AV: 1 NL: 5.03E9
T: FTMS + p ESI Full ms [100.0000-1500.0000]



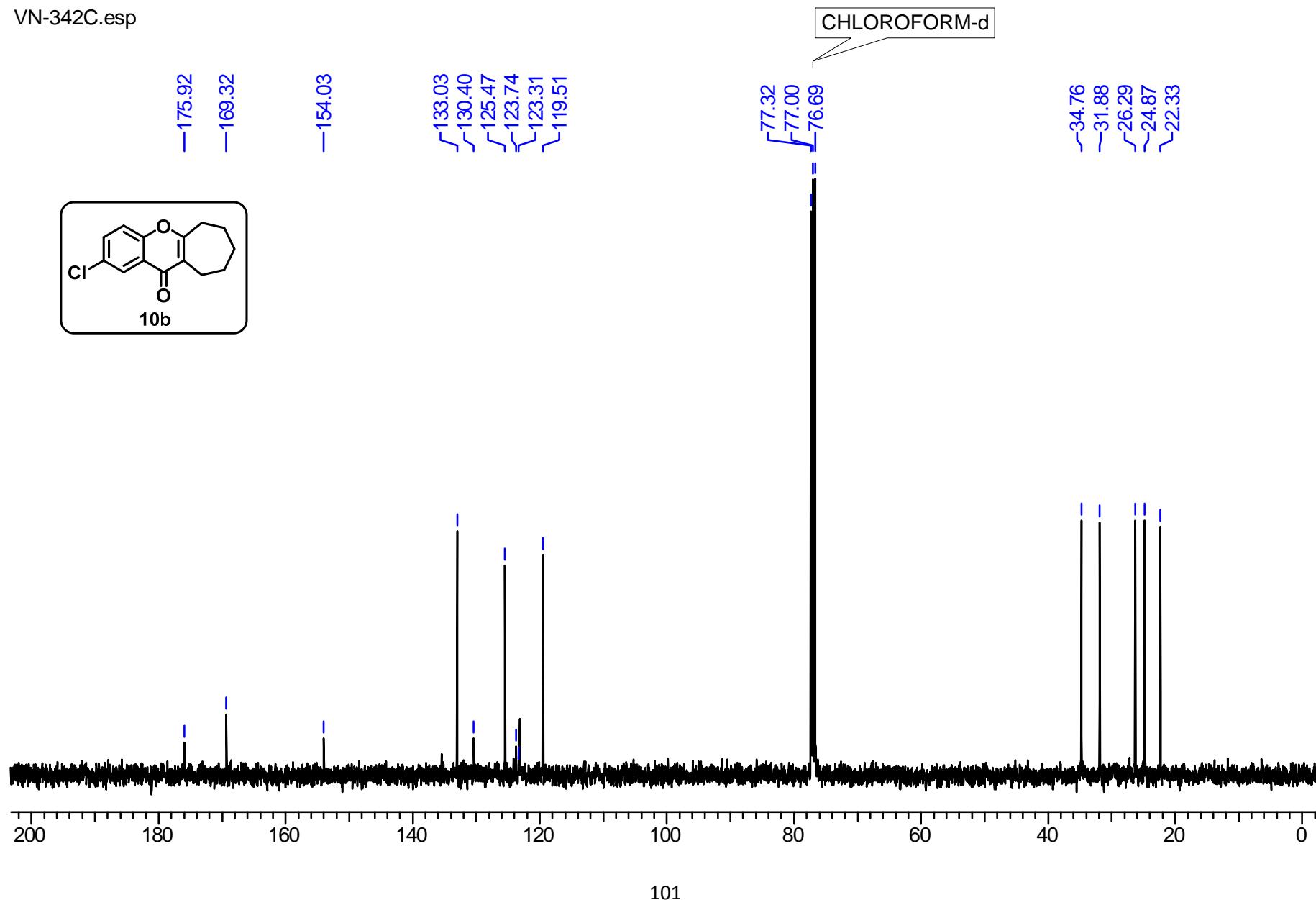
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) of compound 10b:

VN-342P.esp



¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) of compound 10b:

VN-342C.esp



HRMS of compound 10b:

VN-342 #142 RT: 0.64 AV: 1 NL: 4.37E9
T: FTMS + p ESI Full ms [133.40-2000.00]

