

Ab initio study of Li, Mg and Al insertion into rutile VO₂: Fast diffusion and enhanced voltages for multivalent batteries

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Supporting information

Table S1. Relative total energies (in meV per formula unit) of FM and AFM VO₂ and Li-VO₂. Zero energy is referenced to FM state

	VO ₂	Li _{0.33} VO ₂	Li _{0.5} VO ₂	LiVO ₂
FM	0	0	0	0
AFM	+45	+43	+53	+52

Table S2. Voltage for Li insertion in rutile and monoclinic phases of VO₂

Composition	V (V) (rutile)	V (V) (monoclinic)
Li _{0.03} VO ₂	-3.50	-3.27
Li _{0.25} VO ₂	-2.81	-2.59