

**Rydberg transitions as a probe for structural changes and
phase transition at polymer surface. ATR-FUV-DUV and
quantum chemical study of poly(3-hydroxybutyrate) and its
nanocomposite with graphene**

Supporting Information

*Krzysztof B. Beć,^{*1} Yusuke Morisawa,^{*2} Kenta Kobashi,¹ Justyna Grabska,¹ Ichiro Tanabe³, Erika Tanimura¹, Harumi Sato,⁴ Marek J. Wójcik^{1,5} and Yukihiro Ozaki^{*1}*

¹ *Department of Chemistry, School of Science and Technology, Kwansai Gakuin University, Sanda, Hyogo 669-1337, Japan*

² *Department of Chemistry, School of Science and Engineering, Kindai University, Kowakae, Higashi-Osaka, Osaka 577-8502, Japan*

³ *Graduate School of Engineering Science, Osaka University, Machikaneyama, Toyonaka, Osaka 560-8531, Japan*

⁴ *Graduate School of Human Development and Environment, Kobe University, Tsurukabuto, Nada-ku, Kobe 657-8501, Japan*

⁵ *Faculty of Chemistry, Jagiellonian University, Ingardena 3, 30-060 Kraków, Poland*

Corresponding Authors.

Email: krzysztof.bec@kwansai.ac.jp

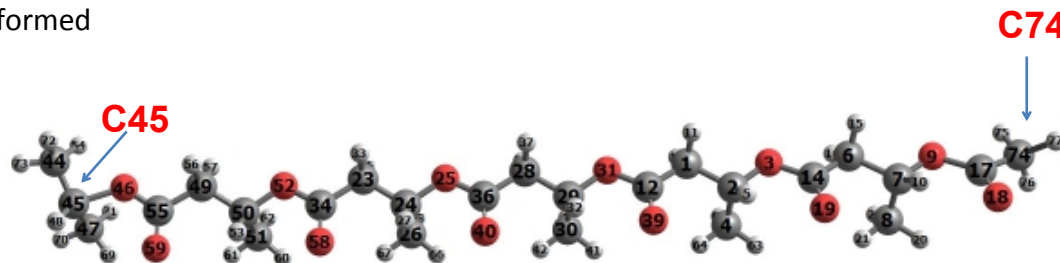
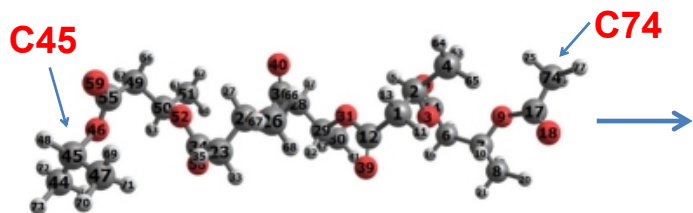
Email: morisawa@chem.kindai.ac.jp

Email: ozaki@kwansai.ac.jp

A systematic approach for approximation of amorphous polymer

- **scan** of the potential energy vs. variable chain length [steps: 0.1 Å]
- chain length dictated by the distance between terminal atoms **C45** and **C74**
- at each step **geometry optimization** is being performed

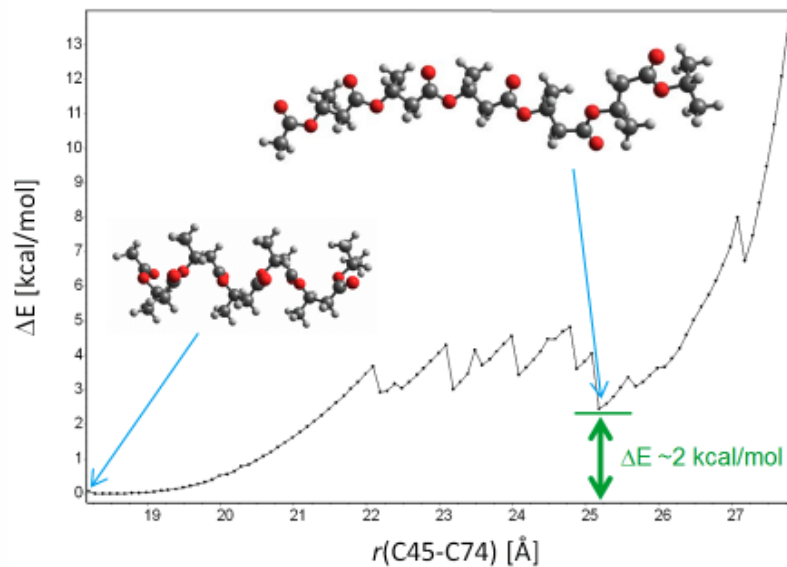
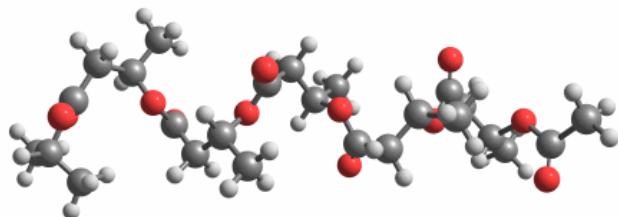
First approximation – semi-empirical PM7 method



Start point – single-chain model of crystalline PHB

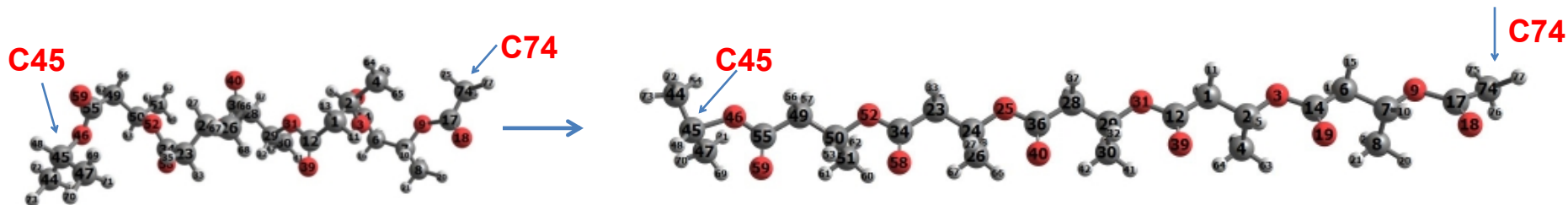
Start point – single-chain model of crystalline PHB

Animation:



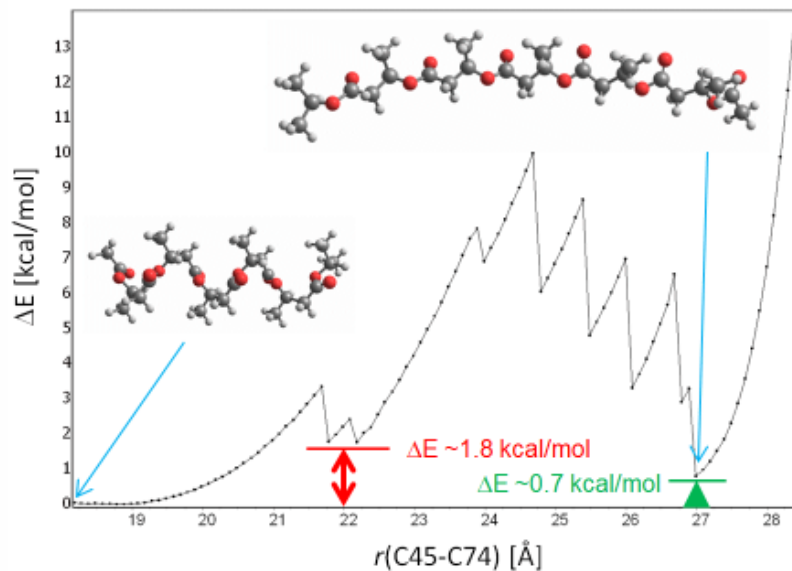
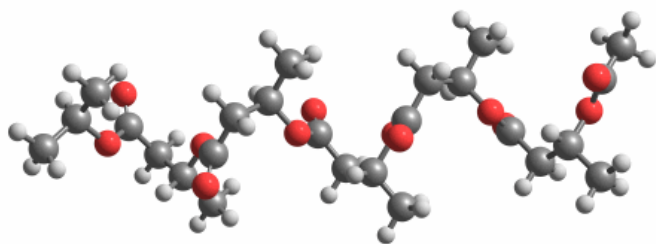
A systematic approach for approximation of amorphous polymer

- relaxed scan DFT-B3LYP/6-31G(d,p) using the validated principle
- DFT scan **fully confirmed** the approximated results and even brought **more insightful conclusions**



Start point –
single-chain model of crystalline PHB

Animation:



Unfolding of PHB helix – projection along chain axis

