Supplementary Information

Synthesis of coenzyme Q₀ through divanadium-catalyzed oxidation of 3,4,5-trimethoxytoluene with hydrogen peroxide

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**Figure S1.** FTIR spectra of (Bu₄N)₃.₃H₁.₅[γ-PW₁₀V₂O₄₀]: initial and after catalytic reaction.

**Figure S2.** $^{51}$V NMR (400 MHz; 0.0015 M, 25 °C) spectrum of (Bu₄N)₃.₃H₁.₇[γ-PW₁₀V₂O₄₀] in dry CH₃CN.
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