

Electronic Supplementary Information

Microwave-assisted one-pot synthesis of new ionic iridium complexes of $[\text{Ir}(\text{bzq})_2(\text{N}^+\text{N})]^+\text{A}^-$ type and their selected electroluminescent properties

B. Orwat,^a E. Witkowska,^b I. Kownacki,^{*a} M.-J. Oh,^a M. Hoffmann,^a M. Kubicki,^a I. Grzelak,^a B. Marciniak,^{a,c} I. Głowacki,^b B. Luszczynska,^b G. Wiosna-Salyga,^b J. Ulanski,^b P. Ledwon,^d M. Lapkowski,^{d,e}

^a Faculty of Chemistry, Adam Mickiewicz University in Poznan, St. Umultowska 89b, 61-614 Poznan, Poland, E-mail: Ireneusz.Kownacki@amu.edu.pl

^b Department of Molecular Physics, Lodz University of Technology, 90-924 Lodz, Zeromskiego 116, Poland

^c Center for Advanced Technologies, Adam Mickiewicz University in Poznan, St. Umultowska 89c, 61-614 Poznan, Poland

^d Silesian University of Technology, Faculty of Chemistry, St. Marcina Strzody 9, 44-100 Gliwice, Poland

^e Centre of Polymer and Carbon Materials, Polish Academy of Sciences, Curie-Skłodowskiej 34, 41-819 Zabrze, Poland

E-mail: Ireneusz.Kownacki@amu.edu.pl

Table of contents

Table 1S. Selected optimized ground-state parameters of 2FA' in gas phase and CH ₃ CN media at B3LYP/SDD level	3
Table 2S. Selected optimized ground-state parameters of 2FA' in CH ₃ CN media using B3LYP functional containing different basis sets	4
Table 3S. The energy levels and HOMO-LUMO energy gaps for the studied complexes (in eV) calculated at the B3LYP/LANL2DZ/6-311++G(d,p) level of theory together with the experimental results	5
Table 4S. The energy levels and HOMO-LUMO energy gaps for the studied complexes (in eV) calculated at the M06/LANL2DZ/6-311++G(d,p) level of theory together with the experimental results	6
Table 5S. The HOMO-LUMO energy gaps for the studied complexes (in eV) calculated by ONIOM method using WB97XD functional containing different basis sets	7
Table 6S. Cartesian coordinates from the optimized structures of S ₀ in CH ₃ CN media for 2FA'	8
Table 7S. Cartesian coordinates from the optimized structures of S ₀ in CH ₃ CN media for 2GA'	10
Table 8S. Cartesian coordinates from the optimized structures of S ₀ in CH ₃ CN media for 2HA'	12
Table 9S. Cartesian coordinates from the optimized structures of S ₀ in CH ₃ CN media for 2AA'	15
Table 10S. Cartesian coordinates from the optimized structures of S ₀ in CH ₃ CN media for 2CA'	17
Table 11S. Cartesian coordinates from the optimized structures of S ₀ in CH ₃ CN media for 2BA'	19
Table 12S. Cartesian coordinates from the optimized structures of S ₀ in CH ₃ CN media for 2DA'	21
Table 13S. Cartesian coordinates from the optimized structures of S ₀ in CH ₃ CN media for 2EA'	23
Equation 1S.	25
Table 14S.	26
Figure 1S. Calculated oxidation potential (vertical) vs experimental oxidation onset potential (horizontal) for studied compounds.	27
Table 15S. Crystal data, data collection and structure refinement	28
Figure 2S. TGA curves	29

Table 1S. Selected optimized ground-state parameters of 2FA' in gas phase and CH₃CN media at B3LYP/SDD level.

	gas	CH ₃ CN
Bond lengths (Å)		
Ir-N15	2.104	2.104
Ir-N29	2.070	2.073
Ir-C49	2.125	2.123
Bond angles (deg)		
N15-Ir-N49	88.4	88.6
C5-Ir-N19	96.0	95.4
C5-Ir-N29	89.9	90.2
N15-Ir-C5	79.6	79.6
N15-Ir-N19	174.0	173.5
N29-Ir-N49	173.9	173.5
C5-Ir-C59	172.3	172.5
N15-Ir-N29	96.1	96.0

Table 2S. Selected optimized ground-state parameters of 2FA' in CH₃CN media using B3LYP functional containing different basis sets

	Basis sets	Bond lengths (Å)
Ir-N15	6-31G*	2.104
	6-31++G**	2.104
	6-311++G**	2.104
Ir-N29	6-31G*	2.073
	6-31++G**	2.073
	6-311++G**	2.073
Ir-C49	6-31G*	2.105
	6-31++G**	2.105
	6-311++G**	2.105
	Basis sets	Valence angle (deg)
N15-Ir-N49	6-31G*	88.6
	6-31++G**	88.6
	6-311++G**	88.6
C5-Ir-N19	6-31G*	95.4
	6-31++G**	95.4
	6-311++G**	95.4
C5-Ir-N29	6-31G*	90.2
	6-31++G**	90.2
	6-311++G**	90.2
N15-Ir-C5	6-31G*	79.6
	6-31++G**	79.6
	6-311++G**	79.6
N15-Ir-N19	6-31G*	173.5
	6-31++G**	173.5
	6-311++G**	173.5
N15-Ir-N29	6-31G*	96.0
	6-31++G**	96.0
	6-311++G**	96.0
N29-Ir-N49	6-31G*	173.5
	6-31++G**	173.5
	6-311++G**	173.5
C5-Ir-C59	6-31G*	172.7
	6-31++G**	172.7
	6-311++G**	172.7

Table 3S. The energy levels and Homo-Lumo energy gaps for the studied complexes (in eV) calculated at the B3LYP/LANL2DZ/6-311++G(d,p) level of theory together with the experimental results.

compound	HOMO [eV]	LUMO [eV]	E _g ^{theor.} [eV]	E _g ^{exp.} [eV]
2AA'	-5,75	-2,48	3,27	2.40
2BA'	-5,72	-2,42	3,29	2.21
2CA'	-5,79	-2,44	3,35	2.20
2DA'	-5,69	-2,38	3,31	2.24
2EA'	-5,59	-2,32	3,27	1.73
2FA'	-5,84	-2,44	3,40	2.40
2GA'	-5,82	-2,47	3,34	2.17
2HA'	-5,77	-2,43	3,34	2.09

Table 4S. The energy levels and Homo-Lumo energy gaps for the studied complexes (in eV) calculated at the M06/LANL2DZ/6-311++G(d,p) level of theory together with the experimental results.

compound	HOMO [eV]	LUMO [eV]	$\Delta E_{\text{theor.}}$ [eV]	$\Delta E_{\text{exp.}}$ [eV]
2AA'	-8,06	-5,22	2,84	2.40
2BA'	-8,15	-4,76	3,39	2.21
2CA'	-8,21	-4,82	3,39	2.20
2DA'	-8,10	-4,78	3,32	2.24
2EA'	-8,07	-4,59	3,47	1.73
2FA'	-8,03	-5,14	2,89	2.40
2GA'	-7,92	-4,66	3,25	2.17
2HA'	-8,00	-4,50	3,51	2.09

Table 5S. The HOMO-LUMO energy gaps for the studied complexes (in eV) calculated by ONIOM method using WB97XD functional containing different basis sets.

compound	E ₁ [eV]	E ₂ [eV]	E ₃ [eV]	E _g ^{teor.} [eV]	E _g ^{exp.} [eV]
2AA'	9.62	6.21	9.13	2.17	2.40
2BA'	9.68	6.23	9.14	2.22	2.21
2CA'	9.53	6.30	9.05	2.32	2.20
2DA'	9.73	6.24	9.18	2.27	2.24
2EA'	9.80	6.04	9.10	1.83	1.73
2FA'	9.55	6.32	8.84	2.28	2.40
2GA'	9.46	6.10	8.85	2.32	2.17
2HA'	9.51	6.22	8.82	2.04	2.09

Table 6S. Cartesian coordinates from the optimized structures of S₀ in CH₃CN media for **2FA'**.

Atom symbol	X	Y	Z
Ir	-0.04074265	-0.00041241	0.00005571
C	0.67372352	-4.39211403	-2.21606153
C	1.39406753	-3.96446035	-1.07822972
C	1.08915394	-2.68275189	-0.54445639
C	0.10531347	-1.81291059	-1.09526249
C	-0.57199609	-2.29084914	-2.21677343
C	-0.29082481	-3.56320364	-2.76805893
C	2.41340163	-4.75661981	-0.44267781
C	3.09156471	-4.30475701	0.65289019
C	2.80966455	-3.01304571	1.21738014
C	1.80570489	-2.22201657	0.60418346
C	3.46905801	-2.48383757	2.34463729
C	3.12060945	-1.22770838	2.81217491
C	2.11658236	-0.50128657	2.15803636
N	1.47212836	-0.97997218	1.08638983
C	-4.00901040	1.60821962	-2.31862031
C	-4.07749341	0.79638652	-1.16585796
C	-2.85581538	0.39261501	-0.58242881
N	-1.63649291	0.75514275	-1.08671679
C	-1.60113535	1.52448307	-2.17858177
C	-2.77014882	1.96681475	-2.81784162
C	-5.30391187	0.35961656	-0.55777116
C	-5.29897962	-0.42746080	0.55703077
C	-4.06721527	-0.84876013	1.16522816
C	-2.85066487	-0.42934244	0.58213160
C	-3.98863831	-1.65997311	2.31778287
C	-2.74539290	-2.00264540	2.81732881
C	-1.58195908	-1.54517343	2.17851968
N	-1.62689853	-0.77626206	1.08668482
H	-6.23219545	-0.75073552	1.00686437
H	-6.24111695	0.67113090	-1.00764493
H	-4.92220653	1.94198902	-2.80040629
H	-2.67877270	2.58857005	-3.70073132
H	-0.62095339	1.79158820	-2.55255440
H	-4.89762699	-2.00566890	2.79914611
H	-2.64627858	-2.62339995	3.70008768
H	-0.59855439	-1.79985557	2.55276980
H	1.81527359	0.48132454	2.49836289
H	3.60768892	-0.79120722	3.67638789
H	4.24395491	-3.06395623	2.83712261

H	3.85867450	-4.91480942	1.12051728
H	2.64047689	-5.73607918	-0.85545874
H	0.88266770	-5.36655317	-2.64888470
H	-0.84287304	-3.89643725	-3.64371120
H	-1.33778307	-1.68246109	-2.69471217
C	3.43693632	2.52870959	-2.34399353
C	2.77037254	3.04931242	-1.21696890
C	1.77671841	2.24521752	-0.60395664
N	1.45954937	0.99883809	-1.08611492
C	2.11072466	0.52847086	-2.15743996
C	3.10527026	1.26800247	-2.81136566
C	3.03511372	4.34469264	-0.65258011
C	2.35074257	4.78778331	0.44269967
C	1.34179464	3.98234894	1.07813224
C	1.05397779	2.69662888	0.54450014
C	0.61558762	4.40066362	2.21571410
C	-0.33793904	3.55912281	2.76774228
C	-0.60207463	2.28303917	2.21665916
C	0.08165168	1.81394165	1.09531037
H	2.56483203	5.77019153	0.85541323
H	3.79432013	4.96468217	-1.12004107
H	4.20425371	3.11890134	-2.83637661
H	3.59841470	0.83781141	-3.67529962
H	1.82282874	-0.45817962	-2.49773007
H	0.81145016	5.37791360	2.64832258
H	-0.89459866	3.88520224	3.64316794
H	-1.35990245	1.66465013	2.69446558

Table 7S. Cartesian coordinates from the optimized structures of S₀ in CH₃CN media for **2GA'**.

Atom symbol	X	Y	Z
C	-4.37617909	3.71944412	-2.06713798
C	-4.05358308	3.05917198	-0.83163171
C	-3.03145770	2.07687492	-0.84724833
C	-2.33615523	1.74117657	-2.05139728
C	-2.67990010	2.41409777	-3.25556031
C	-3.71755091	3.41045348	-3.22257271
C	-1.97786787	2.06225858	-4.43012443
C	-0.99262204	1.08846859	-4.37393084
C	-0.67317267	0.43268591	-3.16171160
C	-4.69013047	3.32893442	0.39620848
C	-4.30264553	2.63827599	1.53223399
C	-3.28251566	1.68164496	1.44455978
H	-5.15794854	4.47310987	-2.05958374
H	-3.97493564	3.92116240	-4.14683913
H	0.10821986	-0.32508513	-3.17959028
H	-2.21632791	2.55749423	-5.36733154
H	-0.45405827	0.82156975	-5.28020499
H	-5.47805399	4.07503284	0.44250431
H	-4.77142630	2.82135736	2.49212257
H	-2.95166502	1.12595341	2.31289089
C	-4.28273688	-2.77769181	-1.34518055
C	-4.58169451	-3.48118917	-0.19035300
C	-3.29574967	-1.78359940	-1.31229045
C	-3.88991456	-3.18658528	1.00137596
C	-4.12038824	-3.85661776	2.25216030
C	-2.90504404	-2.16759563	0.96196966
C	-3.41111477	-3.52256278	3.37005012
C	-2.15722683	-1.80574074	2.12640223
C	-2.40980046	-2.48938954	3.34691832
C	-1.65745926	-2.11115953	4.48148833
C	-0.48497154	-0.43583190	3.14511336
C	-0.71328885	-1.10179860	4.37235929
H	-4.79600701	-2.97922819	-2.27824891
H	-5.34232199	-4.25645275	-0.19463921
H	-4.87362315	-4.63806984	2.28679702
H	-3.03318487	-1.21656017	-2.19654749
H	-3.59892199	-4.04107751	4.30661278
H	-1.82564159	-2.61399289	5.42984759
H	0.26707362	0.35098572	3.12110101
H	-0.13624729	-0.81424956	5.24812829
Ir	-1.12792435	-0.01248321	0.00694070
H	1.41614752	4.36406862	1.22299433

H	-0.59781832	2.98863113	0.82502594
C	0.38973913	2.56547041	0.69333912
C	1.53721382	3.33470768	0.90607839
C	2.81068975	2.79271392	0.75299489
N	0.45015056	1.27888660	0.33985270
C	2.89248453	1.42995808	0.33308860
C	1.68423427	0.71638730	0.15303002
N	0.47371427	-1.24753338	-0.41551754
C	1.69697416	-0.65329199	-0.25727238
C	4.11513887	0.74401350	0.02385836
C	0.43748363	-2.52021511	-0.81908104
C	2.91808050	-1.32629359	-0.49656957
H	-0.54174014	-2.96595809	-0.93773062
C	4.12711314	-0.56265526	-0.37051255
C	1.59917195	-3.25765893	-1.06499368
C	2.86219526	-2.69615208	-0.89696762
H	1.49774916	-4.29439500	-1.36423153
C	4.00525184	3.63149146	1.02075421
C	4.10186563	4.91233156	0.44978819
C	5.20151436	5.72653229	0.71881023
C	6.21433540	5.27953263	1.57095363
C	6.12224649	4.01310030	2.15329778
C	5.02838078	3.19212520	1.87937289
H	3.32221402	5.25972378	-0.22148557
H	5.26746382	6.70886244	0.26101959
H	7.06882039	5.91531040	1.78209291
H	6.89930232	3.66435211	2.82664397
H	4.95357628	2.21902717	2.35464170
C	4.07286962	-3.52002554	-1.13898159
C	5.09820128	-3.61267831	-0.18131083
C	6.20788642	-4.42608007	-0.41083831
C	6.31388623	-5.15251542	-1.59932734
C	5.29899698	-5.06957721	-2.55577799
C	4.18357064	-4.26498142	-2.32581984
H	5.01343939	-3.06979393	0.75488296
H	6.98671611	-4.49561783	0.34245101
H	7.18079345	-5.78145539	-1.77774455
H	3.40244109	-4.19563279	-3.07692001
H	5.37549362	-5.62973890	-3.48273653
H	5.04769125	1.29072985	0.08596495
H	5.06873732	-1.03666097	-0.61750085
C	-1.19599633	-0.76344921	1.99077298
N	-2.62050624	-1.48465394	-0.19522153
N	-2.65864932	1.40633476	0.29206400
C	-1.33181626	0.73457911	-1.96989786

Table 8S. Cartesian coordinates from the optimized structures of S₀ in CH₃CN media for 2HA’.

Atom symbol	X	Y	Z
C	4.83341604	2.55261455	-2.98207193
C	3.60503050	1.82072905	-3.14334864
C	2.93255255	1.34474917	-1.98450027
C	3.48538315	1.63050700	-0.69614407
C	4.69325679	2.35877856	-0.55385179
C	5.35804776	2.80653678	-1.74732302
N	2.77513009	1.19288020	0.39386006
C	5.16258940	2.60892313	0.75096788
C	4.43757979	2.14664467	1.83661689
C	3.24661285	1.43990597	1.62149188
C	3.02362346	1.54624680	-4.40115994
C	1.83394929	0.83650504	-4.46490889
C	1.19249623	0.36558147	-3.29546407
C	1.72056300	0.59456553	-2.02402810
H	5.34595632	2.90683395	-3.87258653
H	6.28614708	3.36053468	-1.64292105
H	2.65256639	1.07053408	2.44775655
H	6.08525160	3.16334042	0.89536685
H	4.76871079	2.32240856	2.85355136
H	3.51142170	1.89566192	-5.30689918
H	1.38647478	0.63225116	-5.43480275
H	0.26505339	-0.19279844	-3.40909738
C	4.44506254	-2.82835655	-0.45682533
C	4.40474825	-3.50564168	0.75027681
C	3.49692771	-1.83170773	-0.71928224
C	3.42987290	-3.15907820	1.70623240
C	3.32208387	-3.77550761	3.00013685
C	2.51210627	-2.12823935	1.37730966
C	2.38129715	-3.36267520	3.89891477
C	1.53234810	-1.67644573	2.31552864
C	1.46851384	-2.29299023	3.59538300
C	0.69925707	-0.59256860	1.91798362
C	0.51394261	-1.80538812	4.51523987
C	-0.21247268	-0.14731586	2.87602302
C	-0.30574276	-0.74797749	4.15335248
N	2.53927425	-1.50310096	0.15585853
H	5.18965112	-3.05783111	-1.21015713
H	5.12143608	-4.29117987	0.97102016
H	4.01439187	-4.57418952	3.24917256
H	3.49256305	-1.29867342	-1.66114451

H	2.31837165	-3.83616023	4.87517039
H	0.43697844	-2.25666014	5.50056281
H	-0.87794455	0.68499935	2.65717883
H	-1.03332636	-0.36798745	4.86663913
Ir	1.08957826	0.01983970	-0.08312040
H	-1.49592286	4.58352787	0.58551921
C	-0.42608828	2.77363356	0.19418142
C	-1.59768817	3.51417843	0.44322175
C	-2.85472078	2.93937244	0.47815031
N	-0.47932877	1.44184962	-0.00696686
C	-2.92705083	1.53938440	0.22575913
C	-1.71940561	0.84334806	-0.03618865
N	-0.56259700	-1.15118584	-0.67600283
C	-1.76415420	-0.54520070	-0.39360934
C	-4.15225470	0.80055275	0.25903985
C	-0.58364594	-2.39773384	-1.18436849
C	-3.01112366	-1.21150649	-0.49241347
C	-4.19313803	-0.51592941	-0.08451069
C	-1.79731615	-3.09878613	-1.32164859
C	-3.01876253	-2.55432102	-0.96997688
H	-1.75729990	-4.09693239	-1.74192972
C	-4.04380441	3.78938134	0.74351712
C	-4.05413054	4.63854255	1.86328376
C	-5.14288677	5.47500091	2.10853273
C	-6.23068274	5.48609945	1.23227500
C	-6.22484904	4.65525795	0.10924715
C	-5.14198462	3.81012126	-0.13393496
H	-3.21354857	4.62817084	2.55076020
H	-5.14082972	6.11693942	2.98424954
H	-7.07658623	6.13998218	1.42167383
H	-7.06126554	4.66777865	-0.58298837
H	-5.13664702	3.18419157	-1.02079439
C	-4.25662366	-3.35993249	-1.13263767
C	-5.34613619	-2.88777666	-1.88522610
C	-6.47781455	-3.68318760	-2.06569485
C	-6.54147187	-4.95627278	-1.49405494
C	-5.46281829	-5.43563747	-0.74707526
C	-4.32572738	-4.64691333	-0.57253794
H	-5.29714015	-1.90853767	-2.35109143
H	-7.30736026	-3.30909943	-2.65803454
H	-7.42514956	-5.57189231	-1.63238075
H	-3.49193676	-5.02022191	0.01462193
H	-5.50550872	-6.42363638	-0.29873200
H	-5.05804264	1.30860221	0.56456157
H	-5.13135975	-1.05509315	-0.05398862
C	0.87026600	3.52459352	0.13025586

H	1.45023693	3.22657291	-0.74274729
H	1.47651726	3.35259359	1.02272469
H	0.66891049	4.59485155	0.06539819
C	0.67252988	-3.06682239	-1.65784250
H	1.32205908	-2.35521224	-2.16715246
H	0.41603774	-3.86965414	-2.35158386
H	1.22688066	-3.51182306	-0.82762666

Table 9S. Cartesian coordinates from the optimized structures of S₀ in CH₃CN media for **2AA'**.

Atom symbol	X	Y	Z
Ir	0.03254530	0.19326957	0.01063120
C	-4.40781011	-0.27612737	-2.23171768
C	-4.02543670	-1.04112653	-1.11065692
C	-2.73261223	-0.81956257	-0.57172360
N	-1.87404266	0.09797345	-1.10987770
C	-2.26297548	0.80929066	-2.17064157
C	-3.52549351	0.65029342	-2.76173665
C	-4.86304974	-2.02729205	-0.48630998
C	-4.42370088	-2.73349212	0.59593874
C	-3.11484716	-2.52368331	1.15687220
C	-2.25971739	-1.55354998	0.56500551
C	-2.63746290	-3.24061017	2.27640283
C	-1.36601551	-2.98324395	2.76232330
C	-0.53056653	-2.01344862	2.16330702
C	-0.94879567	-1.27129496	1.05815928
C	1.74062658	4.22936232	-2.29096564
C	0.93471352	4.29084265	-1.15759815
C	0.48828695	3.10482767	-0.56623304
N	0.82897336	1.89713429	-1.08531570
C	1.60913933	1.84108888	-2.17737585
C	2.08614319	2.98331863	-2.81189538
C	-0.81674984	4.20446533	1.30121678
C	-0.36690702	3.05946672	0.63818187
C	-1.61675350	4.08233871	2.43261164
C	-1.95447424	2.80799733	2.88309884
C	-1.48069722	1.70300689	2.18679433
N	-0.70505347	1.81622530	1.08996169
H	2.09328410	5.14276162	-2.75748685
H	2.71281795	2.88894568	-3.69103342
H	1.84914825	0.84923388	-2.54246580
H	-1.96780542	4.96783942	2.95095123
H	-2.57386223	2.65962804	3.75987471
H	-1.71016988	0.69298745	2.49931269
H	0.45667541	-1.84807097	2.58439013
H	-0.99949540	-3.53683175	3.62323942
H	-3.27196834	-3.98731018	2.74554359
H	-5.06859361	-3.47642629	1.05778748
H	-5.85420017	-2.19873470	-0.89576919
H	-5.39082161	-0.41979482	-2.67082026

H	-3.78947668	1.25328036	-3.62296726
H	-1.54889336	1.52427356	-2.56542939
C	2.50647574	-3.30448687	-2.33565835
C	3.02612280	-2.64219231	-1.20542620
C	2.22312422	-1.64461171	-0.60215370
N	0.98314252	-1.31552414	-1.08579183
C	0.51197967	-1.96251827	-2.15821870
C	1.24968292	-2.96169484	-2.80852945
C	4.31381924	-2.90727198	-0.62261638
C	4.74469014	-2.21927252	0.47648269
C	3.93605191	-1.20411515	1.09983240
C	2.66121087	-0.92058125	0.54430897
C	4.33552376	-0.46903567	2.23795111
C	3.48333015	0.49033525	2.76482673
C	2.21683690	0.75507708	2.19408860
C	1.76951818	0.05645516	1.07284610
H	5.72127878	-2.43505970	0.90169913
H	4.93926536	-3.66935035	-1.07795794
H	3.09132802	-4.07694222	-2.82617565
H	0.82021984	-3.45250514	-3.67416419
H	-0.47290441	-1.67460329	-2.50444729
H	5.30448312	-0.65970651	2.69050987
H	3.79404941	1.05512647	3.64035384
H	1.59209406	1.51621220	2.65398665
H	0.66136402	5.25235260	-0.74257847
H	-0.54420620	5.18654814	0.93745912

Table 10S. Cartesian coordinates from the optimized structures of S_0 in CH_3CN media for 2CA'.

Atom symbol	X	Y	Z
C	5.27918101	0.28711164	0.42432224
C	4.17907582	-0.36984078	1.07909311
C	2.87209388	-0.22317249	0.53886084
C	2.69832385	0.54787492	-0.65373391
C	3.79386260	1.18163261	-1.29225841
C	5.09757042	1.03283455	-0.70483749
N	1.42741003	0.61663091	-1.16686208
C	3.53855863	1.90888561	-2.47182994
C	2.24660318	1.97451942	-2.96648165
C	1.21249238	1.31619594	-2.28725993
C	4.32712802	-1.16243782	2.23890309
C	3.21308323	-1.76709965	2.80104913
C	1.92273439	-1.59562157	2.24734149
C	1.70705221	-0.81408605	1.11132102
H	6.27398568	0.17817924	0.84823525
H	5.93886329	1.52129566	-1.18722931
H	0.19249608	1.34183148	-2.64938165
H	4.35491182	2.40849129	-2.98521525
H	2.01568069	2.52294961	-3.87234719
H	5.31231997	-1.29500557	2.67729973
H	3.33192795	-2.38306232	3.68931306
H	1.08620499	-2.09110815	2.73670000
C	0.64337296	3.60716595	2.02300233
C	-0.41615463	4.37253649	1.56635405
C	0.75709055	2.27327811	1.61236833
C	-1.34330693	3.80554038	0.67024738
C	-2.45736099	4.52155779	0.11219948
C	-1.15361726	2.45383992	0.28238045
C	-3.29229464	3.92899501	-0.79043954
C	-2.01129708	1.82703638	-0.67460214
C	-3.08831756	2.57349709	-1.22675699
C	-1.70121782	0.48954544	-1.05269188
C	-3.89840653	1.94377846	-2.19765553
C	-2.52722999	-0.06973805	-2.02847622
C	-3.61167929	0.64571983	-2.58859680
N	-0.12547042	1.69752012	0.78732139
H	1.38448885	4.01346165	2.70143020
H	-0.53274228	5.40513289	1.88207436
H	-2.61388425	5.55085000	0.42058790
H	1.56290684	1.64680849	1.97156993

H	-4.12597905	4.48762321	-1.20766428
H	-4.73159158	2.48602287	-2.63602334
H	-2.35107600	-1.08192159	-2.38549355
H	-4.22919219	0.16673910	-3.34472294
Ir	-0.04691756	-0.28233910	0.04177989
C	0.45292485	-2.75210429	-1.87029931
C	0.01081435	-3.91737071	-2.50698173
C	-1.16895173	-4.53428418	-2.11930495
N	-0.27343044	-2.18715098	-0.86606787
C	-1.87089547	-3.99294995	-1.05264652
C	-1.40012185	-2.83360611	-0.43397174
N	-1.44824711	-1.19641687	1.33181503
C	-2.04888255	-2.28739124	0.76861542
C	-1.87048910	-0.77541525	2.55444880
C	-3.16215492	-2.89543207	1.34993114
C	-2.97602134	-1.37183147	3.17172754
C	-3.65130797	-2.41490114	2.55686822
H	-2.77245927	-4.47436525	-0.70203220
H	-3.63965501	-3.74201209	0.87715138
H	0.61423331	-4.32772822	-3.30799434
H	-1.52297406	-5.42972985	-2.61822787
H	-4.52066468	-2.86843511	3.02015676
H	-3.28901963	-1.00157791	4.14101074
C	1.75502902	-2.15634553	-2.31581296
H	2.37451839	-1.88756901	-1.46126422
H	1.59910682	-1.26308909	-2.92492733
H	2.29590820	-2.88357886	-2.92345749
C	-1.14819869	0.31638006	3.28709456
H	-0.07197857	0.24058572	3.13630939
H	-1.36164779	0.23420482	4.35474501
H	-1.47838086	1.30525229	2.95995454

Table 11S. Cartesian coordinates from the optimized structures of S₀ in CH₃CN media for 2BA'.

Atom symbol	X	Y	Z
C	1.66411842	5.00039285	1.03502629
C	1.73466730	3.65929015	1.55409153
C	1.05924286	2.62668700	0.85242268
C	0.33601812	2.94682269	-0.33326767
C	0.27206967	4.26989338	-0.83292894
C	0.96711412	5.29519505	-0.10257846
N	-0.28934034	1.89975528	-0.95985974
C	-0.46812757	4.48865837	-2.01206735
C	-1.09731477	3.41944316	-2.62960856
C	-0.98949912	2.13619890	-2.07528561
C	2.43768964	3.30639942	2.72729408
C	2.44403771	1.98443969	3.14753162
C	1.76211603	0.97270663	2.43285508
C	1.04974887	1.26407080	1.26903711
H	2.18206171	5.79060031	1.57208651
H	0.92592688	6.31369340	-0.47683968
H	-1.47257118	1.28278795	-2.53474232
H	-0.54145618	5.48959641	-2.42709161
H	-1.67609473	3.55326412	-3.53613332
H	2.96651623	4.07023048	3.29039389
H	2.98628209	1.71574178	4.05084731
H	1.79969183	-0.04364305	2.81621720
C	-3.44367015	1.16547150	2.59058652
C	-4.49459114	0.52128400	1.95833241
C	-2.12412570	1.08750280	2.09073598
C	-4.24929562	-0.23003964	0.78751155
C	-5.28746783	-0.92865924	0.07626240
C	-2.91572953	-0.29548527	0.29748938
C	-5.02516290	-1.65091289	-1.05189156
C	-2.65389335	-1.05557099	-0.88925787
C	-3.69022475	-1.73791788	-1.57596202
N	-1.35865578	-1.08447971	-1.32518156
C	-3.34217880	-2.45996439	-2.73614092
C	-1.05769456	-1.77646307	-2.42614905
C	-2.02435748	-2.47921856	-3.16131932
C	-1.81982332	0.35789179	0.94069634
H	-3.63425679	1.74444110	3.49090070
H	-5.50509246	0.58708598	2.35189359
H	-6.30255861	-0.87142135	0.46024885
H	-1.33500646	1.60905848	2.62426329

H	-5.82222066	-2.17188496	-1.57421097
H	-4.10998532	-2.99456866	-3.28795612
H	-0.01772467	-1.76795948	-2.73443481
H	-1.72547298	-3.02429151	-4.04934717
Ir	-0.01627989	0.06312428	0.01091133
C	2.44289752	0.12251765	-1.98448667
C	3.62378158	-0.32805892	-2.55645868
C	4.21097482	-1.51376449	-2.09290909
N	1.82187705	-0.53624000	-0.99071222
C	3.55704729	-2.18846608	-1.05869253
C	2.36883651	-1.68545869	-0.52149132
N	0.48704817	-1.70748295	0.98651289
C	1.62085917	-2.34141629	0.57259837
C	-0.23654676	-2.25875859	1.98280560
C	2.02688838	-3.53844859	1.16671739
C	0.12602504	-3.44365866	2.60300846
C	1.28586919	-4.11798107	2.19868430
H	3.98312089	-3.10795292	-0.67643203
H	2.92944202	-4.02948126	0.82496175
H	4.08024704	0.24436464	-3.35699152
H	-0.49883162	-3.83460881	3.39891893
H	1.96632630	1.03556559	-2.32203437
H	-1.12465064	-1.71457067	2.27624451
C	5.49366546	-2.03182597	-2.68493042
H	5.38929615	-2.17774529	-3.76499860
H	5.78944369	-2.98133445	-2.23447558
H	6.30452016	-1.31114394	-2.53420810
C	1.71111590	-5.40505828	2.85072475
H	2.61360010	-5.81038588	2.38903520
H	0.91673358	-6.15506633	2.77805631
H	1.90927963	-5.24823917	3.91642521

Table 12S. Cartesian coordinates from the optimized structures of S₀ in CH₃CN media for 2DA’.

Atom symbol	X	Y	Z
C	-2.73905343	-4.59399362	-1.36086477
C	-1.72053156	-3.69581133	-1.83008341
C	-1.44210522	-2.53616350	-1.06254711
C	-2.14870942	-2.25588328	0.15306591
C	-3.15036392	-3.16724909	0.58801040
C	-3.42010137	-4.33678702	-0.20629380
C	-1.80780534	-1.07301793	0.87866177
C	-3.83775436	-2.88183148	1.78852184
C	-3.52155718	-1.73729797	2.50213396
C	-2.52237010	-0.84351492	2.05547083
C	-0.97687662	-3.89343468	-3.01181342
C	-0.01659013	-2.96587005	-3.37962911
C	0.19721308	-1.84277071	-2.56595943
N	-0.49215290	-1.62964361	-1.44308088
H	-2.95607082	-5.48269588	-1.94611404
H	-4.18798971	-5.02574055	0.13565257
H	-2.31259504	0.03942277	2.65183156
H	-4.60735653	-3.56266228	2.14138438
H	-4.05169630	-1.51855503	3.42585045
H	-1.16291061	-4.77081648	-3.62460766
H	0.57116547	-3.08911119	-4.28209190
H	0.93856719	-1.09549293	-2.82796999
C	-3.44962574	1.85917715	-2.49209157
C	-3.74512099	3.01668742	-1.78969540
C	-2.47229396	0.98088572	-2.00317281
C	-3.05652921	3.29507223	-0.59205155
C	-3.27202332	4.46015802	0.22281847
C	-2.08300263	2.36166389	-0.16185496
C	-2.55960019	4.65803841	1.37187937
C	-1.33397260	2.55624454	1.03505502
C	-1.56724915	3.71574566	1.81970526
C	-0.38370279	1.54993469	1.37442890
C	-0.80766668	3.87481838	2.99991212
C	0.34044084	1.76081893	2.54854995
C	0.12583292	2.90867525	3.34597534
N	-1.80151504	1.22212657	-0.87073493
H	-3.96119892	1.61483991	-3.41584865
H	-4.49993706	3.70762805	-2.15337638
H	-4.01636288	5.18335790	-0.09697948
H	-2.22116051	0.06858888	-2.52968778

H	-2.73817548	5.54570174	1.97299857
H	-0.95932388	4.74967622	3.62581771
H	1.08280323	1.03710766	2.87551547
H	0.70944788	3.03413762	4.25477673
Ir	-0.31967036	0.03529058	0.00938913
C	1.16844214	-1.92485246	1.82724065
C	2.25108140	-2.57450911	2.38299803
C	3.54558805	-2.21322582	1.97508126
N	1.28981212	-0.94508173	0.90241327
C	3.67951762	-1.19682693	1.02116683
C	2.54024333	-0.57907262	0.50496920
N	1.40791588	0.96474447	-0.93535951
C	2.60729880	0.50671457	-0.50243807
C	1.38393370	1.95422542	-1.85063569
C	3.81054715	1.03242478	-0.97758134
C	2.52814451	2.52418972	-2.37281817
C	3.77837782	2.05987807	-1.92981684
H	4.65752693	-0.89266180	0.67992942
H	4.75359579	0.65557182	-0.61029413
H	2.10827297	-3.35459963	3.12093892
H	2.47091509	3.31868729	-3.10706116
H	0.15704001	-2.17651009	2.11785784
H	0.40295834	2.29087603	-2.16489103
O	4.56399273	-2.87880344	2.53758018
O	4.85941080	2.64949053	-2.46177812
C	5.90811793	-2.55229259	2.15357875
H	6.54691610	-3.21353215	2.73710893
H	6.14068281	-1.51013027	2.39310740
H	6.06513488	-2.73663849	1.08634009
C	6.16464544	2.22459277	-2.04356880
H	6.32941055	1.17020094	-2.28591251
H	6.30474099	2.39010746	-0.97093728
H	6.86565554	2.84210841	-2.60322883

Table 13S. Cartesian coordinates from the optimized structures of S₀ in CH₃CN media for 2EA’.

Atom symbol	X	Y	Z
C	-3.83251042	2.66542632	-2.94478520
C	-2.78693262	1.68163963	-3.02719842
C	-1.99626259	1.46127990	-1.87365638
C	-2.21412387	2.18687782	-0.66588598
C	-3.25486799	3.15033226	-0.61233154
C	-4.05338635	3.36356358	-1.79124373
C	-1.35692396	1.88966634	0.43304461
C	-3.44549662	3.84617911	0.60209791
C	-2.62263622	3.56998952	1.68395798
C	-1.58899686	2.60786175	1.60643884
C	-2.49209056	0.92126780	-4.17674290
C	-1.45773925	-0.00000162	-4.13713276
C	-0.72079938	-0.16519538	-2.95583611
N	-0.97870498	0.54307472	-1.85085859
H	-4.44585250	2.84175090	-3.82343378
H	-4.84975314	4.10192259	-1.74959821
H	-0.97295598	2.43878440	2.48556433
H	-4.23304931	4.59041058	0.67938933
H	-2.77136358	4.10795173	2.61698782
H	-3.07411487	1.06206954	-5.08270885
H	-1.20397013	-0.59993613	-5.00338858
H	0.09440041	-0.87611353	-2.89793795
C	2.62265508	3.56997079	-1.68397095
C	3.44551638	3.84616183	-0.60211192
C	1.58901214	2.60784720	-1.60644795
C	3.25488501	3.15032070	0.61232038
C	4.05340414	3.36355372	1.79123174
C	2.21413714	2.18687054	0.66587878
C	3.83252548	2.66542200	2.94477607
C	1.99627270	1.46127878	1.87365229
C	2.78694368	1.68163990	3.02719339
N	0.97871113	0.54307784	1.85085835
C	2.49209861	0.92127384	4.17674093
C	0.72080297	-0.16518712	2.95583857
C	1.45774373	0.00000827	4.13713445
C	1.35693624	1.88965768	-0.43305069
H	2.77138464	4.10792848	-2.61700306
H	4.23307197	4.59038991	-0.67940639
H	4.84977381	4.10190945	1.74958325
H	0.97297083	2.43876831	-2.48557283

H	4.44586829	2.84174776	3.82342391
H	3.07412362	1.06207676	5.08270624
H	-0.09439959	-0.87610233	2.89794318
H	1.20397241	-0.59992196	5.00339260
Ir	0.00000261	0.42984503	0.00000032
C	-2.47669229	-1.22317591	1.00626712
C	-3.27861889	-2.35248569	1.28996988
C	-2.72082863	-3.64177647	1.03262552
N	-1.24639001	-1.30323149	0.52096437
C	-1.40617171	-3.69886556	0.51440568
C	-0.68978479	-2.54402686	0.26839498
N	1.24638393	-1.30324171	-0.52095612
C	0.68976822	-2.54403252	-0.26838710
C	2.47668734	-1.22319646	-1.00625769
C	1.40614551	-3.69887718	-0.51439783
C	3.27860449	-2.35251297	-1.28996057
C	2.72080302	-3.64179913	-1.03261737
C	-4.59399039	-2.23942096	1.80972067
C	-5.32746931	-3.37714723	2.06322875
C	-4.77639747	-4.65998226	1.80816167
C	-3.50140313	-4.79619954	1.30372228
C	3.50136757	-4.79622876	-1.30371489
C	4.59397706	-2.23945919	-1.80971095
C	5.32744613	-3.37719162	-2.06321983
C	4.77636319	-4.66002210	-1.80815393
H	-5.00792835	-1.25391097	2.00097298
H	-6.33434724	-3.29859923	2.46029898
H	-5.37200862	-5.54365086	2.01506086
H	-3.08208109	-5.77860058	1.10935555
H	5.37196676	-5.54369563	-2.01505379
H	3.08203703	-5.77862635	-1.10934912
H	5.00792363	-1.25395265	-2.00096239
H	6.33432486	-3.29865199	-2.46028981
H	-2.85759277	-0.22309268	1.18815267
H	-0.97257135	-4.67069145	0.31212877
H	0.97253683	-4.67069941	-0.31212122
H	2.85759673	-0.22311645	-1.18814235

Equation 1S.

$$E_g^{\text{exp}} = 0.228 \cdot E1 + 2.144 \cdot E2 + 0,349 \cdot E3 - 16,532$$

E1- energies for the real system with the low method

E2 - energies for the high layer with the high method

E3 - energies for the high layer with the low method

Table 14S.

Absolute energies computed within ONIOM scheme for the studied compounds with charge +1 (E_1 - E_3) and with charge +2 (E_4 - E_6) together with calculated oxidation potential $E_{\text{ox calc.}}$ and experimental oxidation onset potential $E_{\text{ox onset}}$

Compound	E_1^a [hartree]	E_2^b [hartree]	E_3^c [hartree]	E_4^d [hartree]	E_5^e [hartree]	E_6^f [hartree]	$E_{\text{ox calc.}}^g$ [V]	$E_{\text{ox onset}}$ [V]
2AA'	-1679,371355	-635,0301737	-624,4302032	-1679,231263	-634,9573767	-624,4800436	0.69	0.69
2BA'	-1756,580234	-635,208135	-624,6914546	-1756,402985	-634,9582285	-624,4798084	0.51	0.47
2CA'	-1756,536345	-635,1744322	-624,662409	-1756,421302	-634,923416	-624,4813829	0.46	0.47
2DA'	-1904,252478	-635,2086723	-624,6926713	-1904,155965	-634,9588083	-624,483638	0.45	0.49
2EA'	-1981,002555	-635,1930058	-624,6733771	-1980,852125	-634,9227543	-624,4621099	0.49	0.47
2FA'	-1754,232229	-635,1960287	-624,6805641	-1754,042816	-634,9388459	-624,5364009	0.71	0.73
2GA'	-2207,703412	-635,1760963	-624,6561876	-2207,513396	-634,9196263	-624,5077704	0.46	0.51
2HA'	-2284,898198	-635,1827756	-624,6702564	-2284,76386	-634,9209821	-624,53894	0.46	0.41

^a E_1 - energy for the real system at the low accuracy method for a complex with charge +1

^b E_2 - energies for the real system at the high accuracy method for a complex with charge +1

^c E_3 - energies for the small model system at the low accuracy method for a complex with charge +1

^d E_4 - energies for the real system at the low accuracy method for a complex with charge +2

^e E_5 - energies for the real system at the high accuracy method for a complex with charge +2

^f E_6 - energies for the small model system at the low accuracy method for a complex with charge +2

$$^g E_{\text{ox calc.}} = c_0 + \sum_{i=1}^6 c_i E_i \quad \text{where } c_0=-2194.95, c_1=-0.059, c_2=5.085, c_3=-3.208, c_4=0.059, c_5=-17.875, c_6=12.698$$

Figure 1S. Calculated oxidation potential (vertical) vs experimental oxidation onset potential (horizontal) for studied compounds.

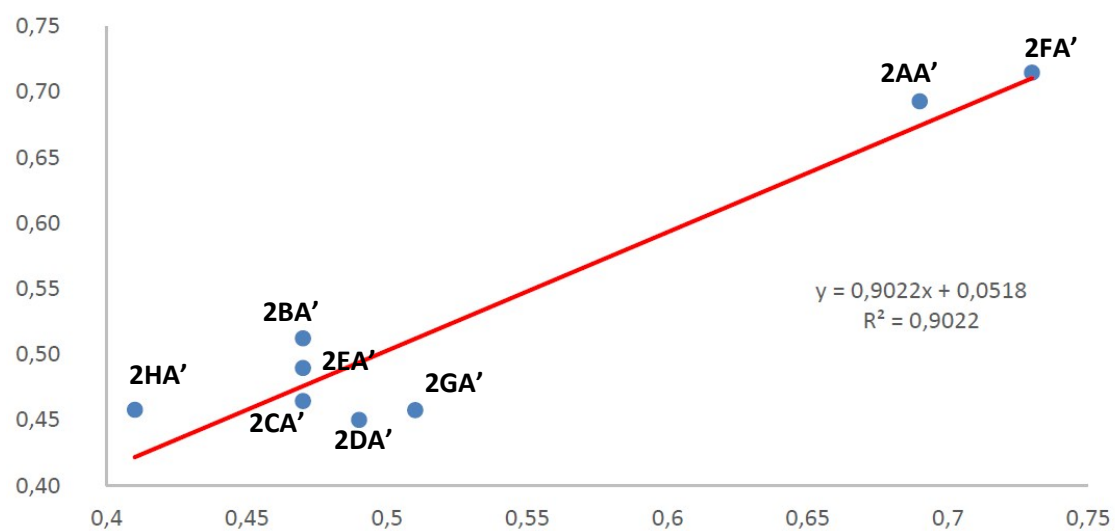
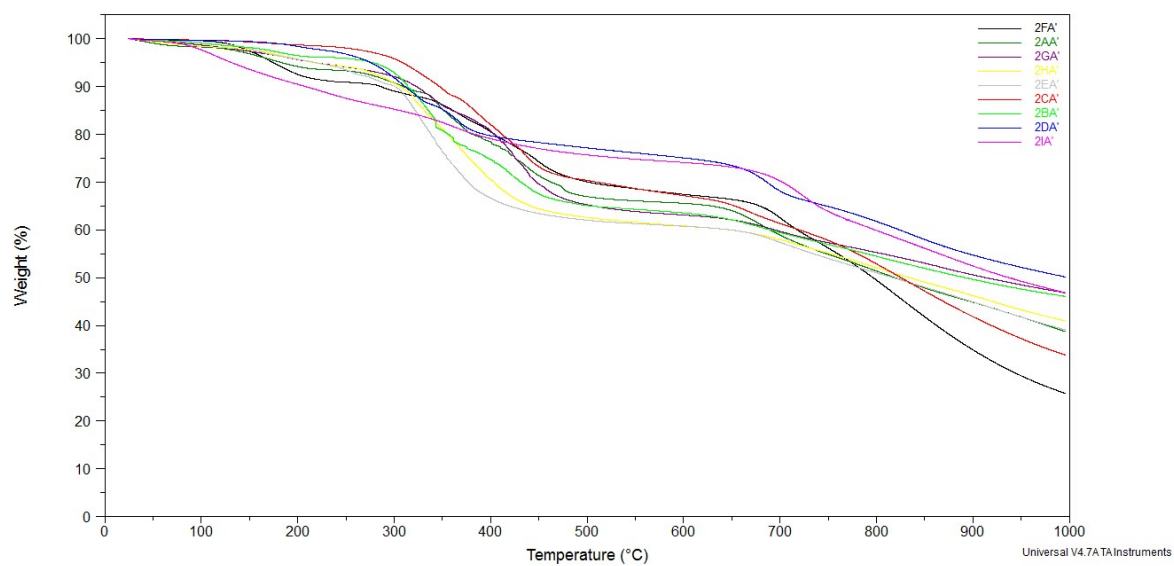


Table 15S. Crystal data, data collection and structure refinement

Compound	2AA'	2FA'
Formula	C ₃₆ H ₂₄ IrN ₄ ·PF ₆ ·C ₂ H ₄ Cl ₂	C ₃₈ H ₂₄ IrN ₄ ·PF ₆ ·CH ₃ OH
Formula weight	948.71	905.82
Crystal system	monoclinic	monoclinic
Space group	P2 ₁ /c	C2/c
a(Å)	12.7207(5)	12.1984(5)
b(Å)	14.4809(6)	14.8577(5)
c(Å)	18.6448(12)	18.2375(7)
β(°)	93.662(5)	101.868(4)
V(Å ³)	3427.5(3)	3234.7(2)
Z	4	4
D _x (g cm ⁻³)	1.84	1.86
F(000)	1856	1776
μ(mm ⁻¹)	4.17	4.25
Θ range (°)	3.13 – 26.79	3.41 – 28.27
Reflections:		
collected	7381	11744
unique (R _{int})	8471 (0.021)	3565 (0.015)
with I>2σ(I)	7235	3141
R(F) [I>2σ(I)]	0.039	0.021
wR(F ²) [I>2σ(I)]	0.089	0.069
R(F) [all data]	0.047	0.025
wR(F ²) [all data]	0.091	0.0732
Goodness of fit	1.10	1.04
max/min Δρ (e Å ⁻³)	1.96/-1.63	1.37/-0.96

Figure 2S. TGA curves

a)



b)

