

Supporting Information

Bright green-to-yellow emitting Cu(I) complexes based on bis(2-pyridyl)phosphine oxides: synthesis, structure and effective thermally activated-delayed fluorescence

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X-Ray crystallography

Table S1. Data collection and refinement parameters for **2–7**.

Compound	2	3·2/3MeCN	4	5	6	7
CCDC number	1550541	1550542	1550543	1577810	1550544	1550545
Empirical formula	C ₂₄ H ₂₆ Cu ₂ I ₂ N ₄ O ₂ P ₂	C _{39.33} H ₅₆ Cu ₂ I ₂ N _{4.67} O ₂ P ₂	C ₃₄ H ₃₀ Cu ₂ I ₂ N ₄ O ₂ P ₂	C ₄₂ H ₃₄ Cu ₂ I ₂ N ₄ O ₂ P ₂	C ₂₄ H ₂₂ Cu ₂ N ₆ O ₂ P ₂ S ₂	C ₃₀ H ₃₄ Cu ₂ N ₆ O ₂ P ₂ S ₂
Formula mass [g/mol]	845.31	1069.04	969.44	1069.55	679.62	763.77
Space group	C2/c	P-1	C2/c	P-1	P-1	P-1
<i>a</i> [Å]	8.6569(3)	9.9811(4)	22.6984(7)	12.8420(9)	8.4316(4)	8.8655(10)
<i>b</i> [Å]	15.0992(5)	18.1601(8)	13.3472(4)	19.1700(12)	8.5325(4)	14.2395(16)
<i>c</i> [Å]	21.8930(8)	19.7982(9)	23.1883(6)	20.1670(13)	11.4693(6)	14.5066(16)
α [°]	90.00	71.782(2)	90.00	111.493(3)	74.268(2)	109.975(5)
β [°]	92.3170(10)	80.077(2)	90.8620(10)	94.250(3)	71.999(2)	90.384(5)
γ [°]	90.00	84.603(2)	90.00	108.188(3)	62.187(2)	103.193(5)
<i>V</i> [Å ³]	2859.34(17)	3354.6(3)	7024.3(4)	4287.8(5)	686.14(6)	1668.5(3)
<i>Z</i>	4	3	8	4	1	2
<i>D</i> _{calcd.} [g·cm ⁻³]	1.964	1.588	1.833	1.657	1.645	1.520
μ [mm ⁻¹]	3.788	2.440	3.097	2.546	1.853	1.533
Temperature [K]	296(2)	200(2)	200(2)	296(2)	296(2)	296(2)
Reflections collected	17174	29117	66274	62633	12135	18525
Independent reflections	3293	11792	9742	14604	3615	5640
R_1 , wR_2 [$I > 2\sigma(I)$]	[$R_{int} = 0.0448$]	[$R_{int} = 0.0317$]	[$R_{int} = 0.0432$]	[$R_{int} = 0.0553$]	[$R_{int} = 0.0295$]	[$R_{int} = 0.0475$]
R_1 , wR_2 (all data)	0.0256, 0.0652	0.0750, 0.1820	0.0259, 0.0595	0.0873, 0.1821	0.0269, 0.0755	0.0834, 0.1904
Goodness of fit	0.0291, 0.0767	0.1018, 0.1986	0.0358, 0.0645	0.1673, 0.2381	0.0309, 0.0787	0.1384, 0.2095
Largest diff peak and hole [e/Å ³]	1.145	1.089	1.032	1.046	1.077	1.066
	1.10 and -0.79	2.56 and -2.13	1.22 and -1.03	2.91 and -2.12	0.40 and -0.38	1.88 and -0.60

Table S2. The structures of the three independent molecules in **3**·2/3MeCN and their selected bond lengths [Å] and angles [deg].

	Molecule 1	Molecule 2	Molecule 3
Cu–Cu	2.7187(19)	2.623(2)	2.6913(19)
Cu–I	2.6816(13)	2.6639(16)	2.5651(13)
Cu–I'	2.5797(13)	2.5582(15)	2.6697(14)
Cu–N ¹	2.077(7)	2.098(10)	2.079(7)
Cu–N ²	2.088(7)	2.5583(15)	2.070(8)
I–Cu–I	117.81(4)	119.74(5)	118.16(4)
Cu–I–Cu	62.19(4)	60.27(5)	61.84(4)
N ¹ –Cu–N ²	100.4(3)	100.3(4)	101.8(3)
I–Cu–I–Cu	0.0	0.0	0.0

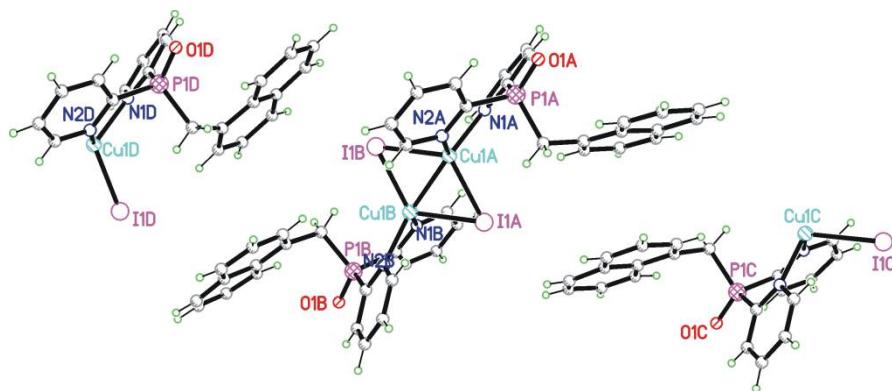


Figure S1. The structure of asymmetric unit of **5**.

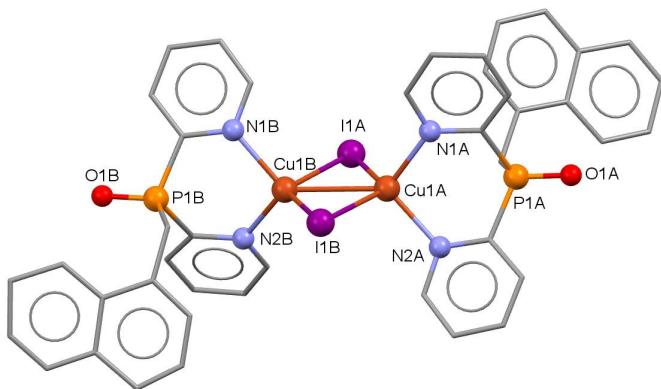


Figure S2. Molecular structure of **5** (the H atoms are omitted for clarity). Selected bond lengths [Å]: Cu(1A)–Cu(1B) 2.7444(19), Cu(1A)–I(1A) 2.5828(17), Cu(1A)–I(1B) 2.6573(18), Cu(1B)–I(1A) 2.6784(18), Cu(1B)–I(1B) 2.5660(17), Cu(1A)–N(1A) 2.090(10), Cu(1A)–N(2A) 2.097(11), Cu(1B)–N(2B) 2.079(10), Cu(1B)–N(1B) 2.088(11), P(1A)–O(1A) 1.490(8), P(1B)–O(1B) 1.481(9).

FT-IR spectra of 1-8

Figure S3. FT-IR spectrum of $\{\text{Cu}_2\text{I}_2[\text{Py}_2(\text{Me})\text{P}=\text{O}]_2\}$ (**1**) (top) and comparison (bottom) of experimental (black line) FT-IR spectrum of $\{\text{Cu}_2\text{I}_2[\text{Py}_2(\text{Me})\text{P}=\text{O}]_2\}$ (**1**) and theoretical IR spectra for $1-\text{C}_1$ (red line) and $1-\text{C}_2$ (blue dashed line). Calculated spectra are scaled by 0.97 factor.

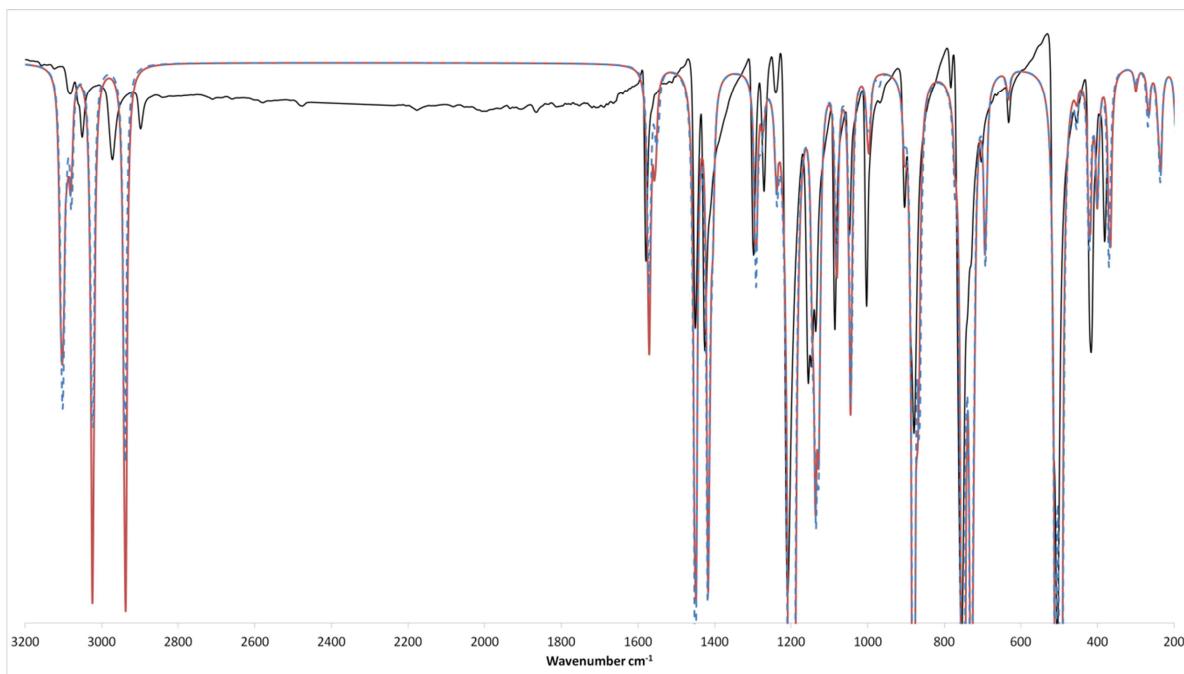
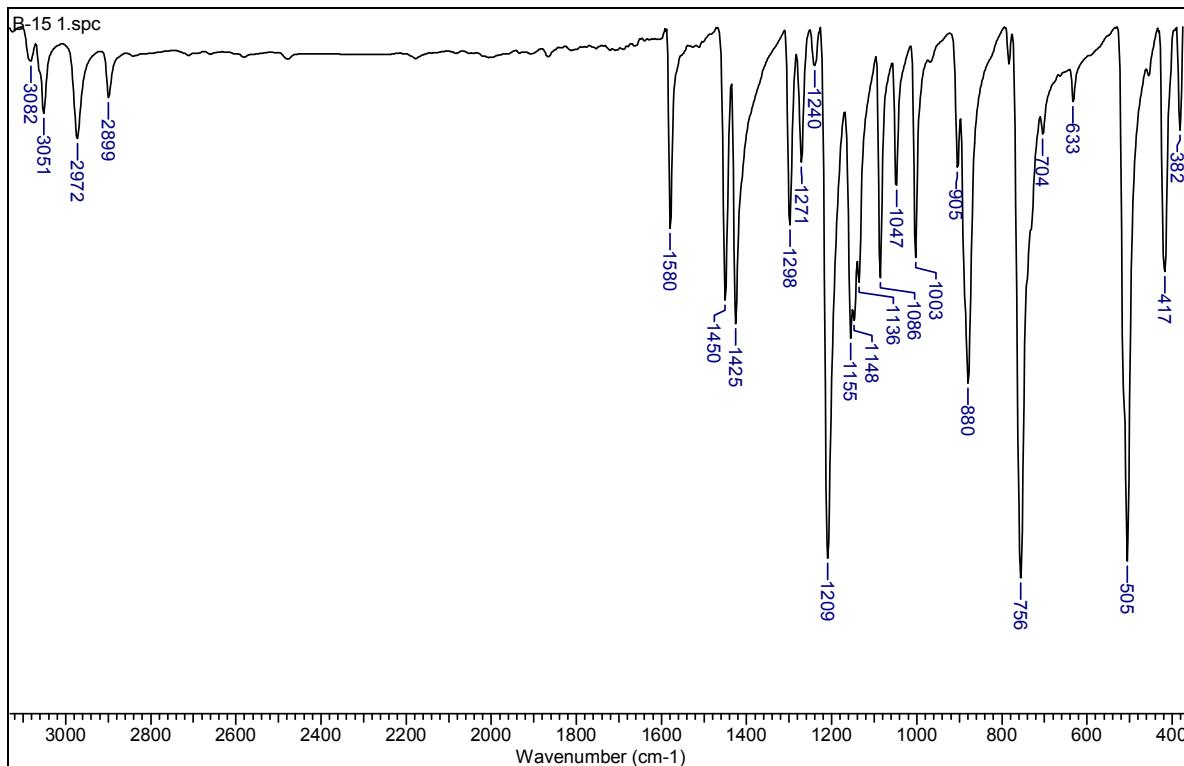


Figure S4. FT-IR spectrum of $\{\text{Cu}_2\text{I}_2[\text{Py}_2(\text{Et})\text{P=O}]_2\}$ (2).

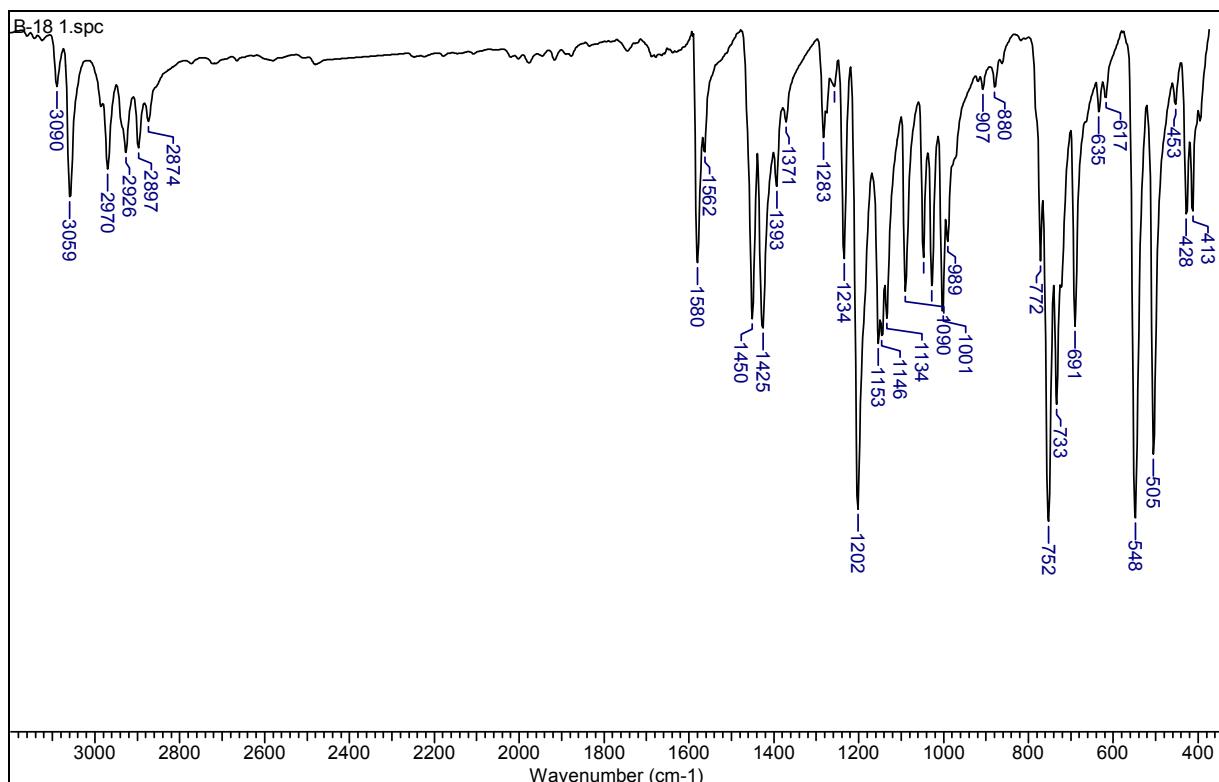


Figure S5. FT-IR spectrum of $\{\text{Cu}_2\text{I}_2[\text{Py}_2(n\text{-C}_9\text{H}_{19})\text{P=O}]_2\}$ (3).

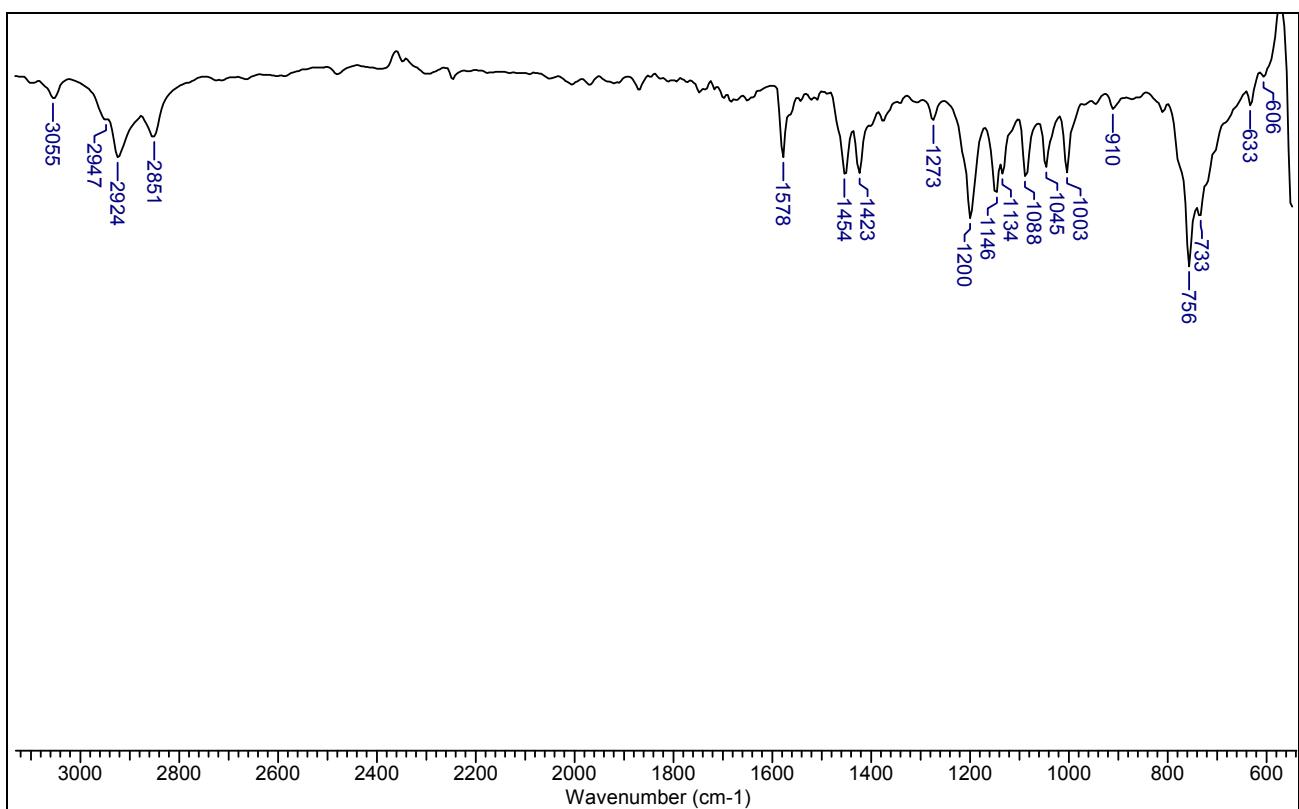


Figure S6. FT-IR spectrum of $\{\text{Cu}_2\text{I}_2[\text{Py}_2(\text{PhCH}_2)\text{P=O}]_2\}$ (4).

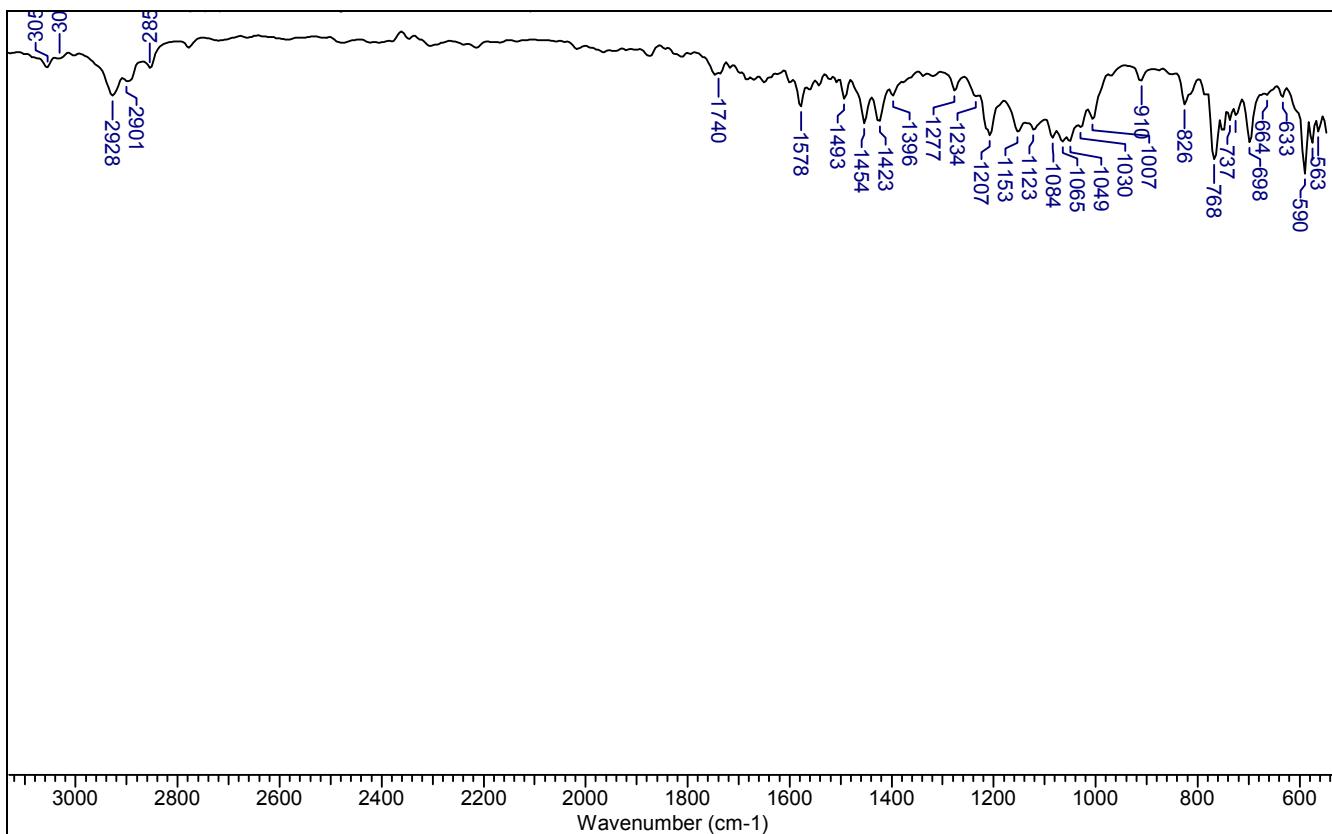


Figure S7. FT-IR spectrum of $\{\text{Cu}_2\text{I}_2[\text{Py}_2(1-\text{NpCH}_2)\text{P=O}]_2\}$ (5).

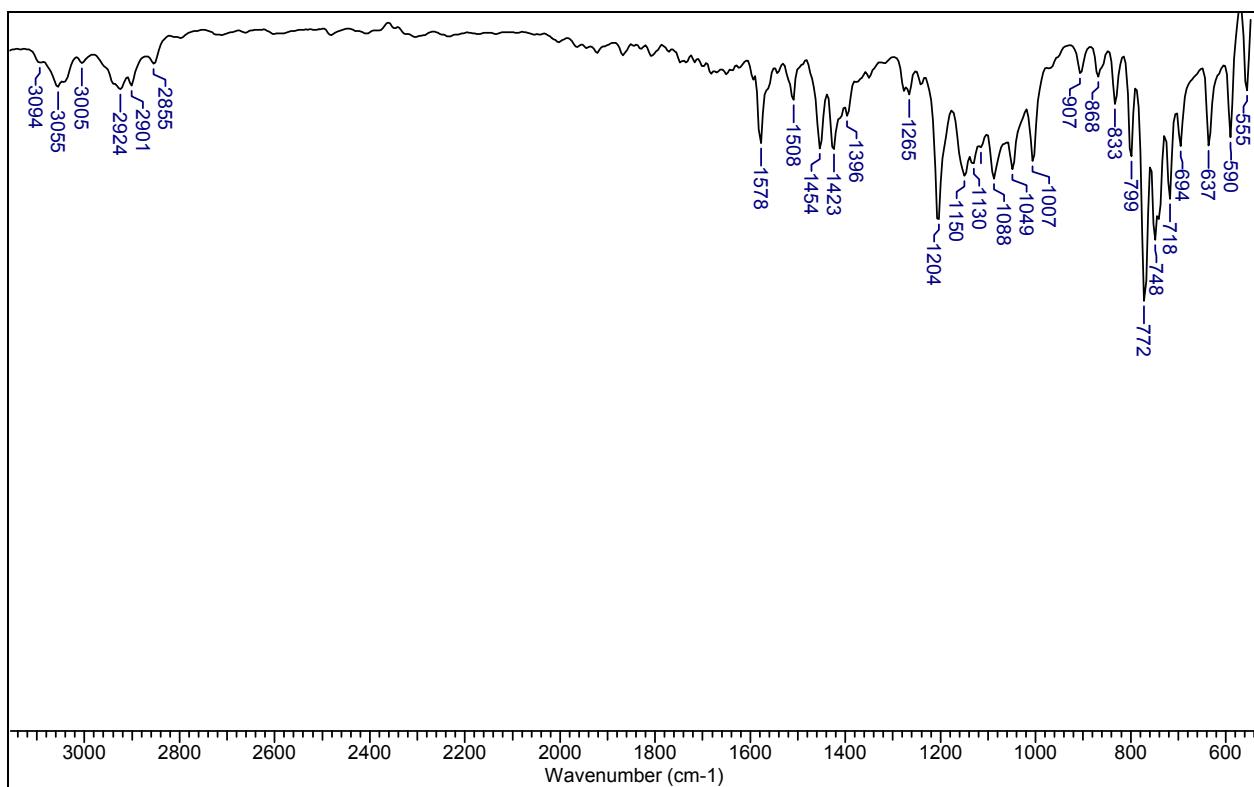


Figure S8. FT-IR spectrum of $\{\text{Cu}_2(\text{SCN})_2[\text{Py}_2(\text{Me})\text{P=O}]_2\}$ (6).

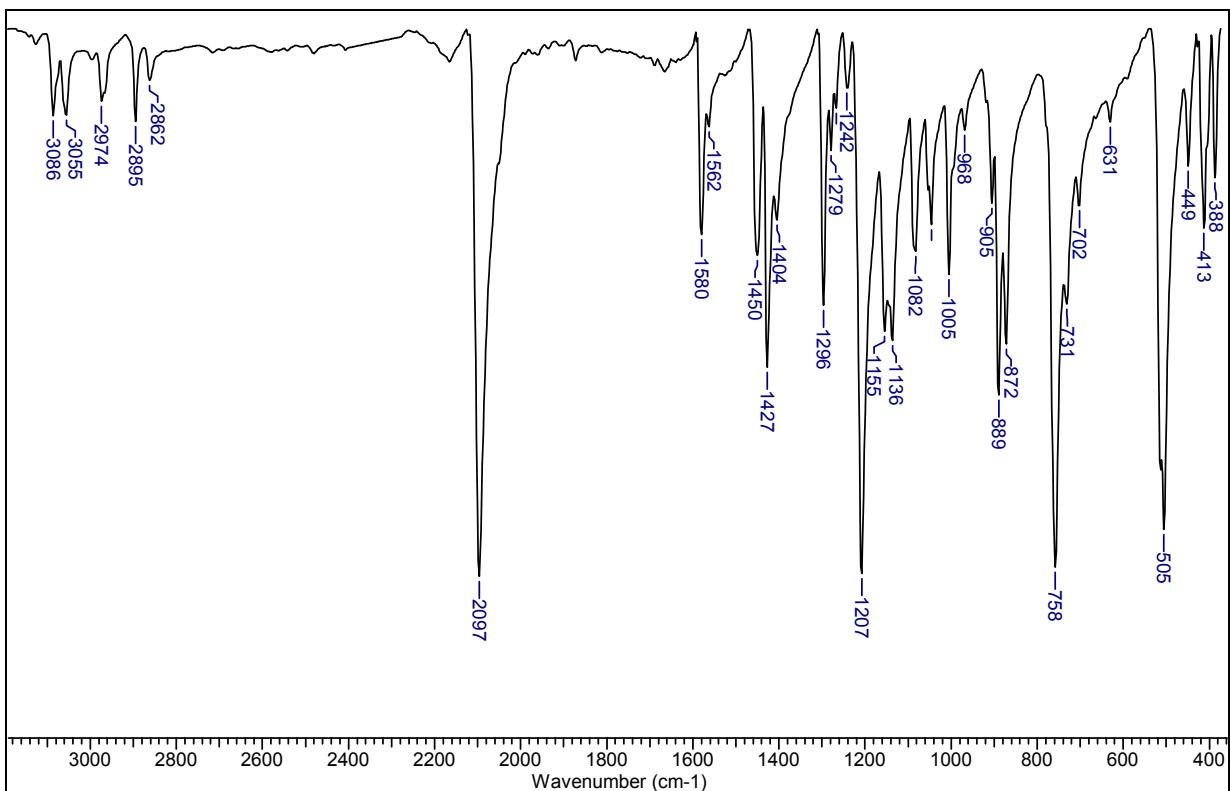


Figure S9. FT-IR spectrum of $\{\text{Cu}_2(\text{SCN})_2[\text{Py}_2(\text{Bu})\text{P=O}]_2\}$ (7).

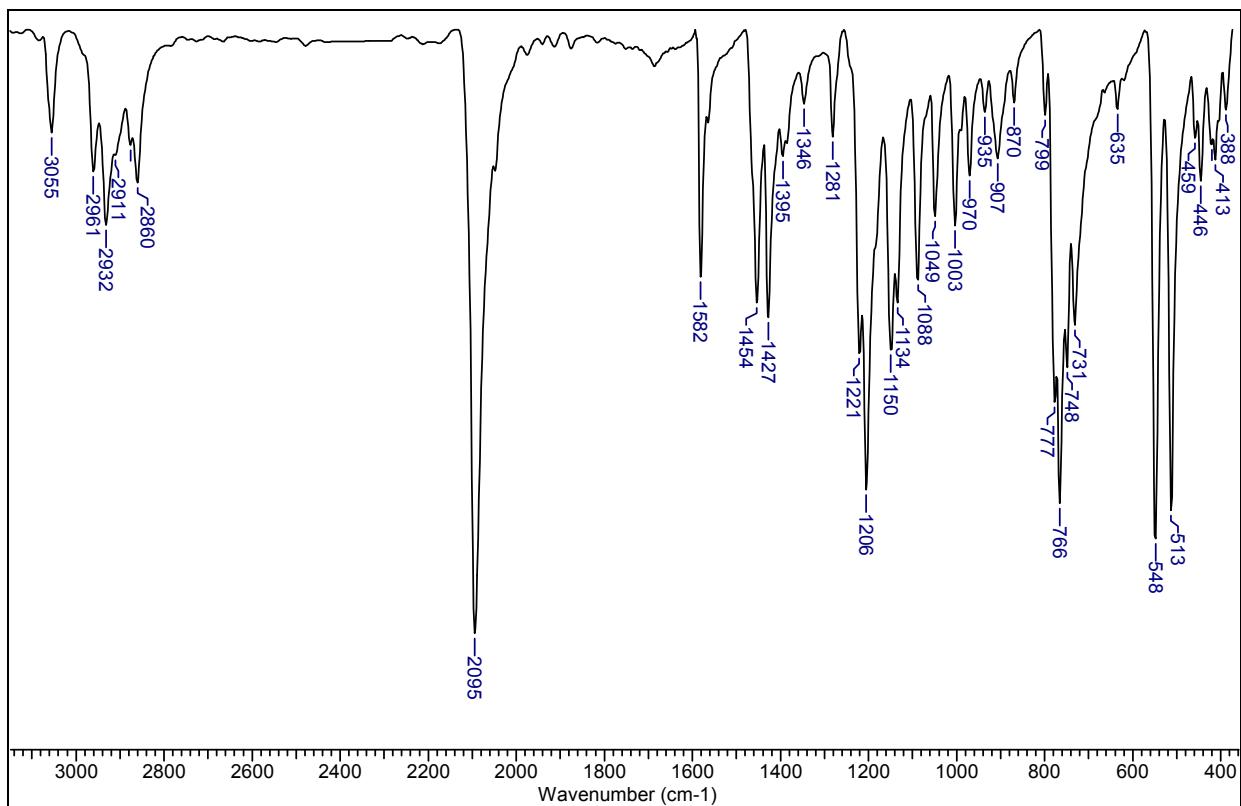
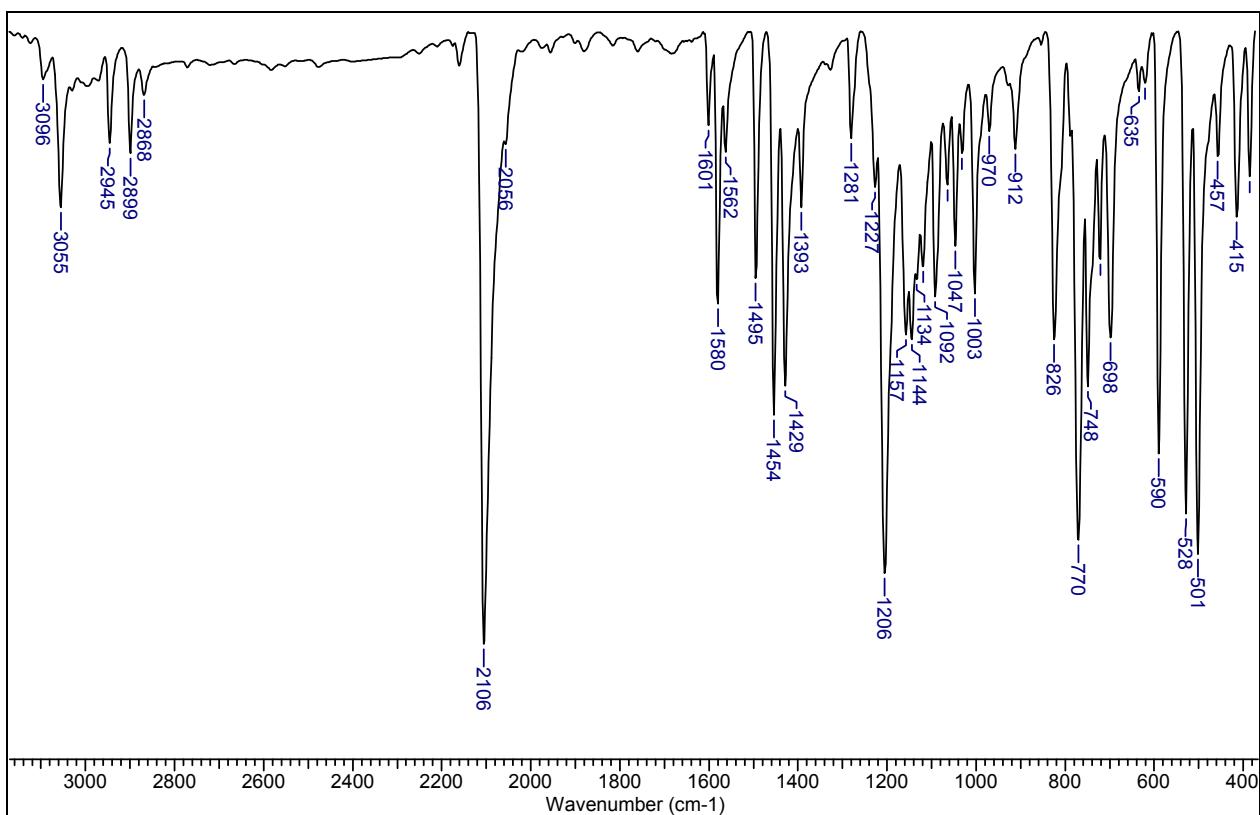


Figure S10. FT-IR spectrum of $\{\text{Cu}_2(\text{SCN})_2[\text{Py}_2(\text{PhCH}_2)\text{P=O}]_2\}$ (8)



ESI-MS spectra of 1, 3 and 5

Figure S11. ESI-Mass spectra of 1 in positive- (a) and negative-ion (b) modes (MeCN).

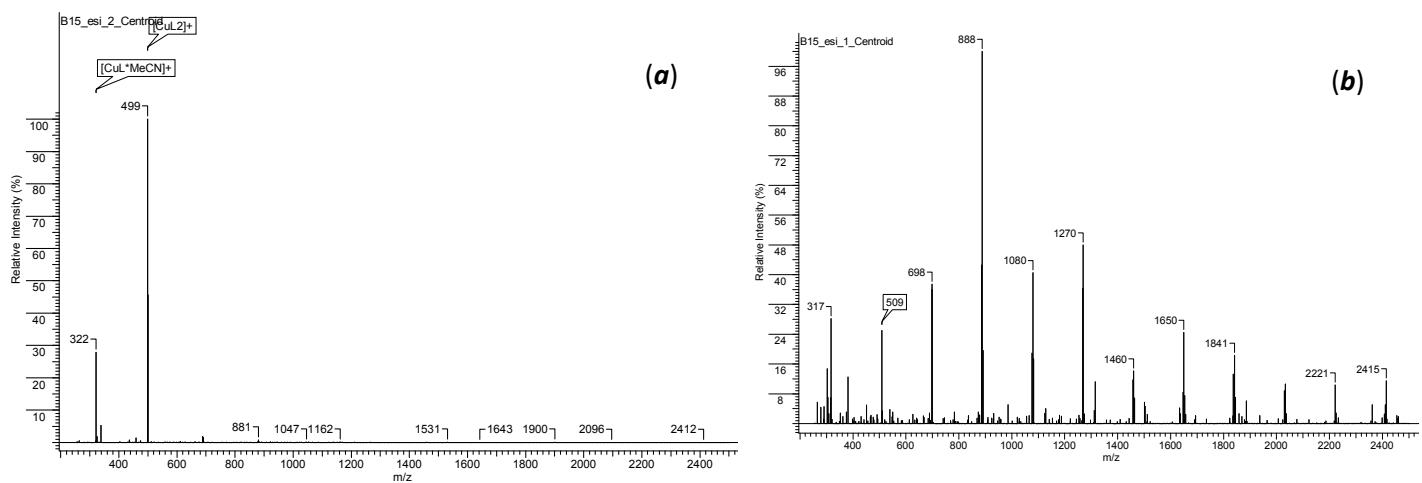


Figure S12. ESI-Mass spectra of **3** in positive- (**a**) and negative-ion (**b**) modes (MeCN).

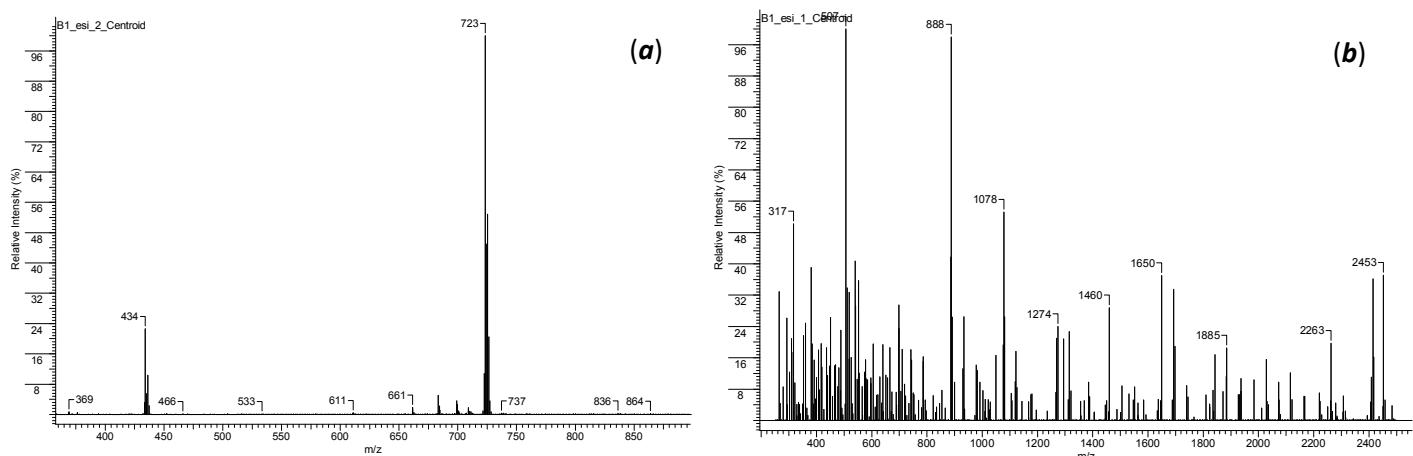
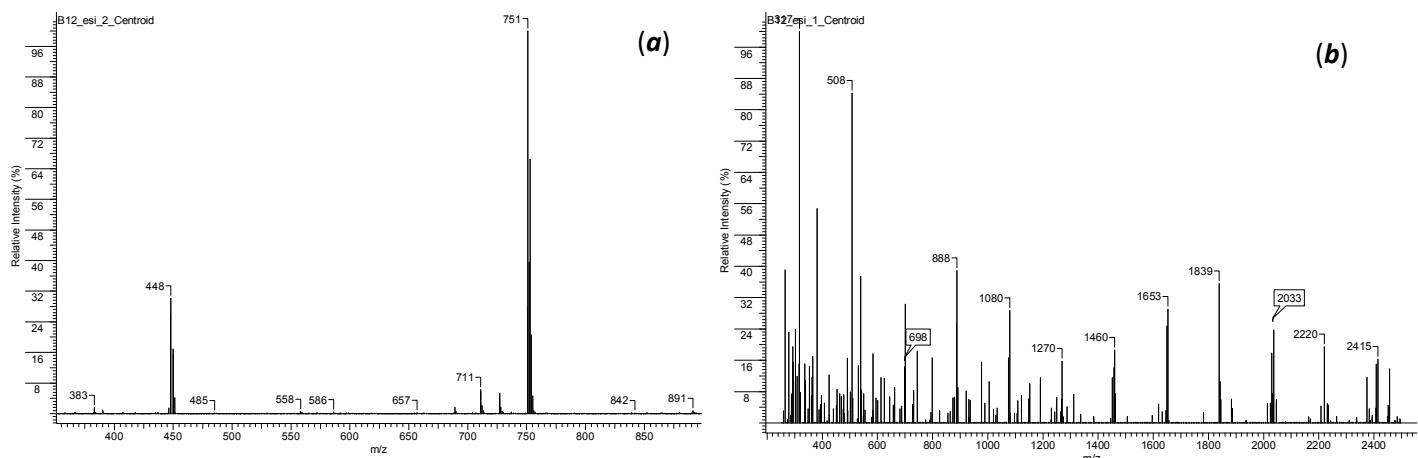


Figure S13. ESI-Mass spectra of **5** in positive- (**a**) and negative-ion (**b**) modes (MeCN).



V.T. ^{31}P NMR spectra of **5**

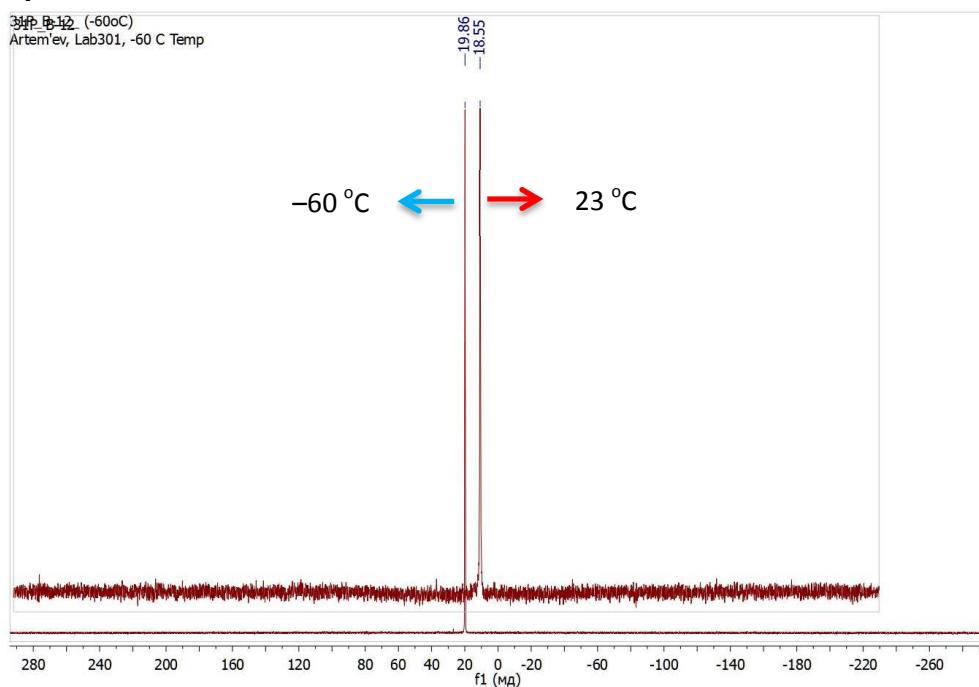


Figure S14. $^{31}\text{P}\{\text{H}\}$ NMR spectra of **5** measured at 23 and -60°C in CDCl_3 solution.

Photophysical data

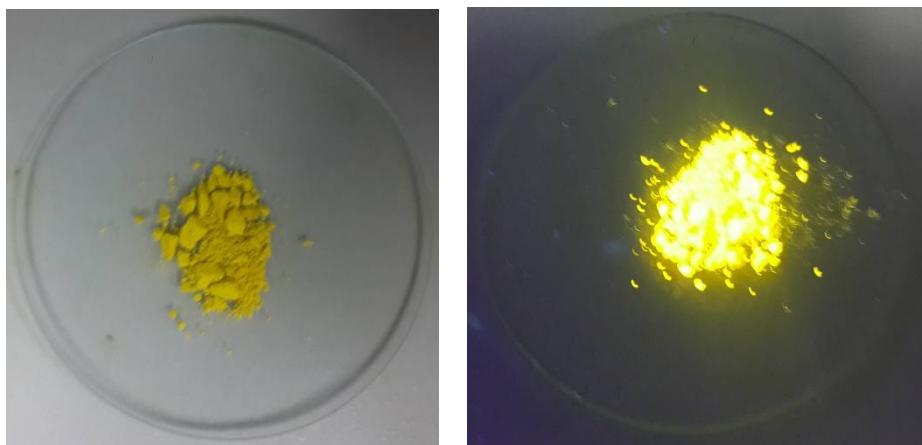


Figure S15. Photographs of the powder **1** under ambient light (*left*) and UV-light (*right*).

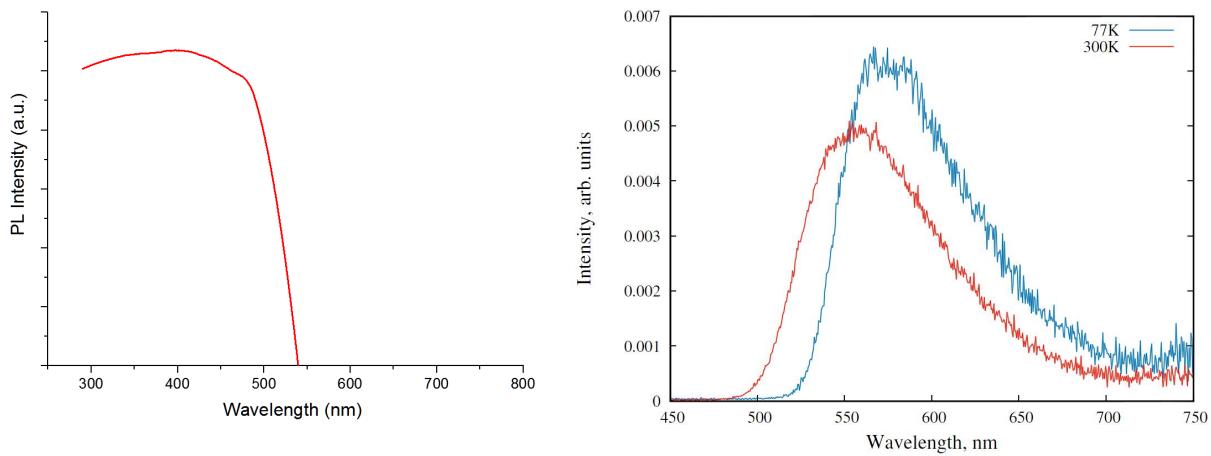


Figure S16. Excitation (at 300 K) and emission spectra ($\lambda_{ex} = 400$ nm) of **1** in the solid state at 77 and 300 K.

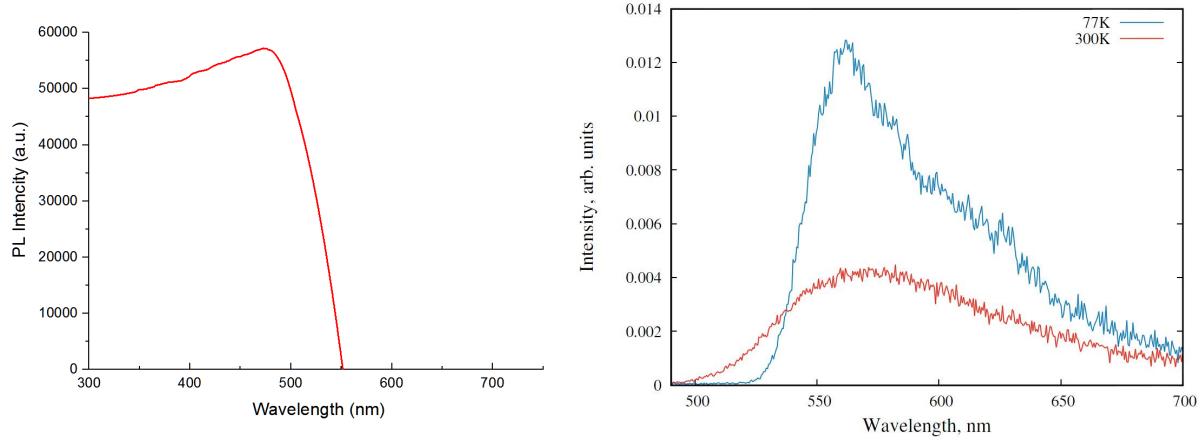


Figure S17. Excitation (at 300 K) and emission spectra ($\lambda_{ex} = 470$ nm) of **2** in the solid state at 77 and 300 K.

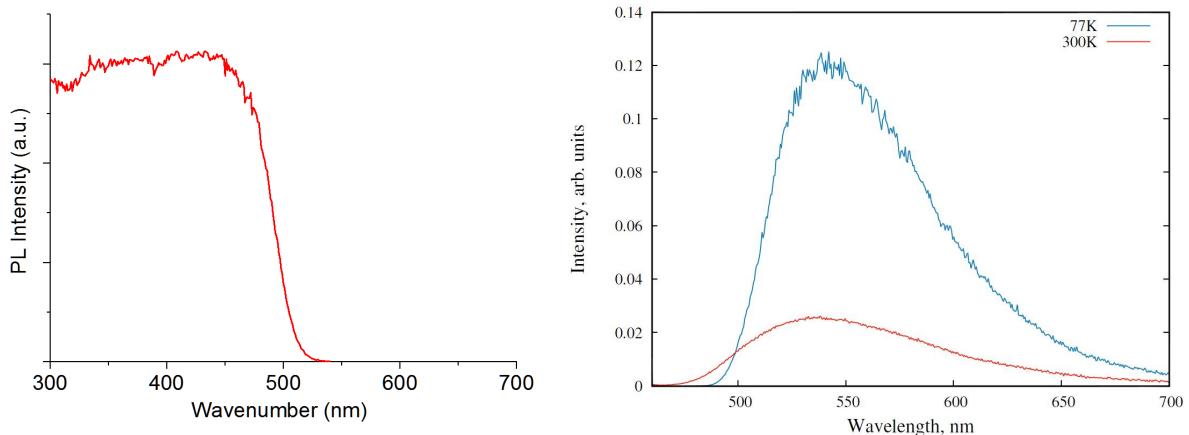


Figure S18. Excitation (at 300 K) and emission spectra ($\lambda_{ex} = 450$ nm) of **3** in the solid state at 77 and 300 K.

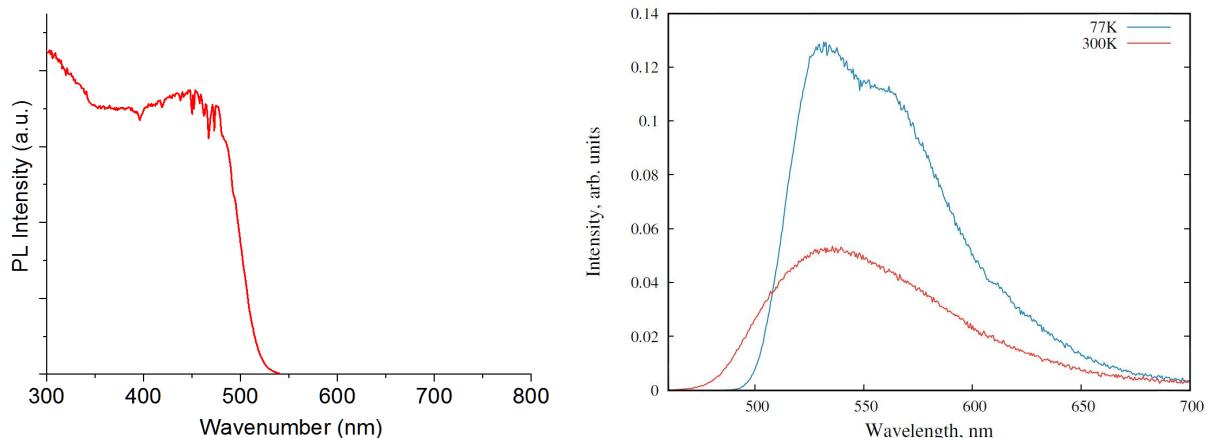


Figure S19. Excitation (at 300 K) and emission spectra ($\lambda_{ex} = 450$ nm) of **4** in the solid state at 77 and 300 K.

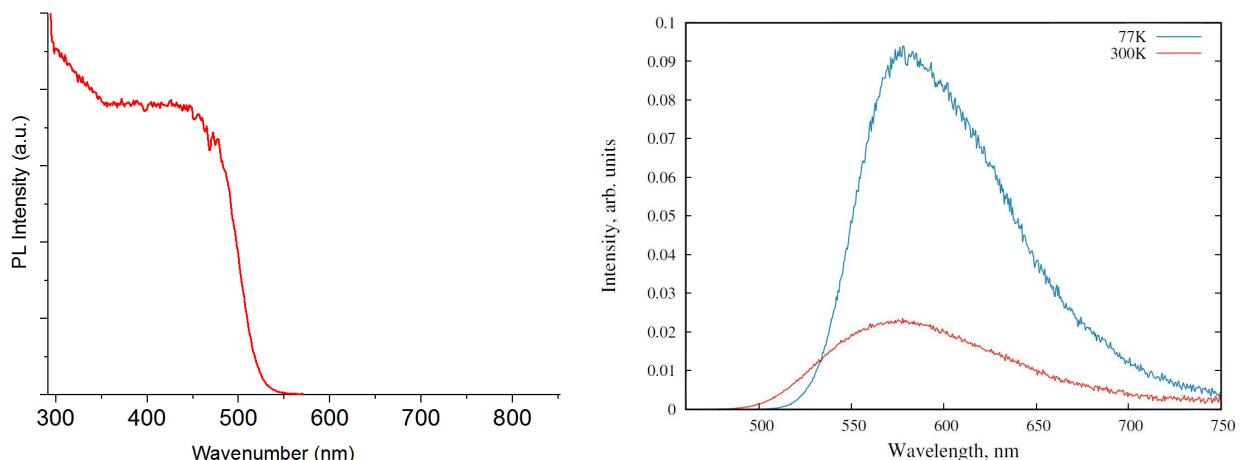


Figure S20. Excitation (at 300 K) and emission spectra ($\lambda_{ex} = 450$ nm) of **5** in the solid state at 77 and 300 K.

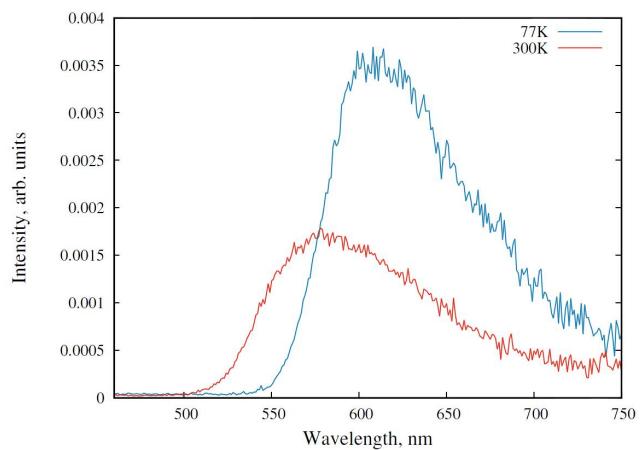
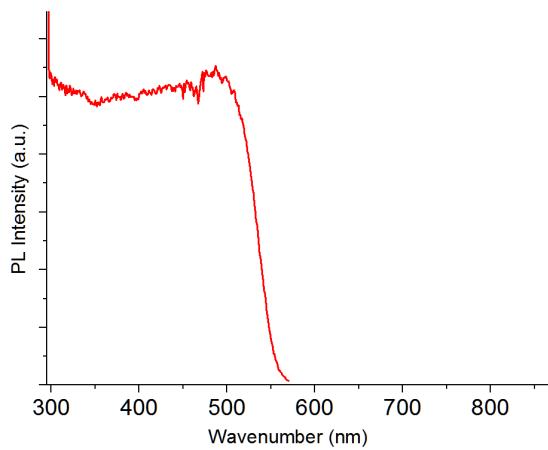


Figure S21. Excitation (at 300 K) and emission spectra ($\lambda_{ex} = 400$ nm) of **6** in the solid state at 77 and 300 K.

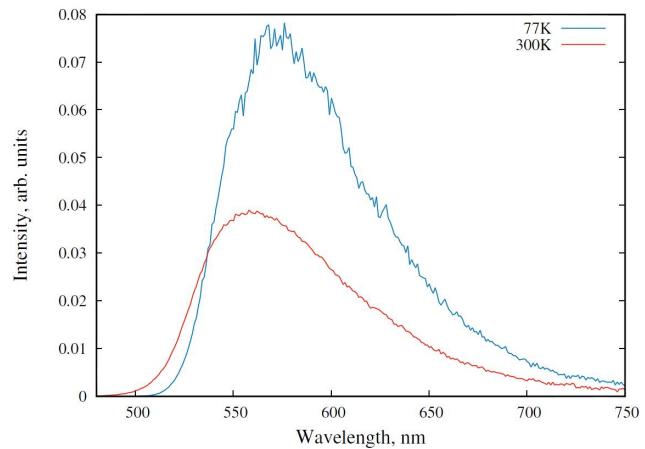
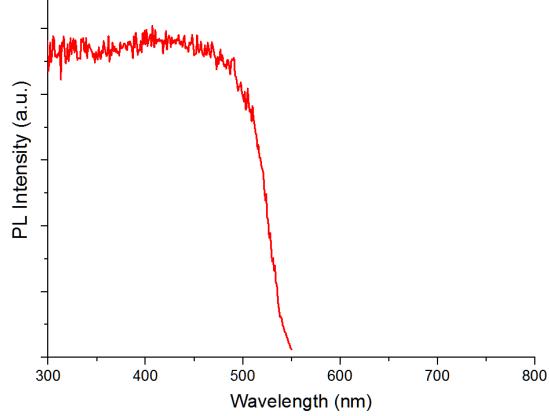


Figure S22. Excitation (at 300 K) and emission spectra ($\lambda_{ex} = 480$ nm) of **7** in the solid state at 77 and 300 K.

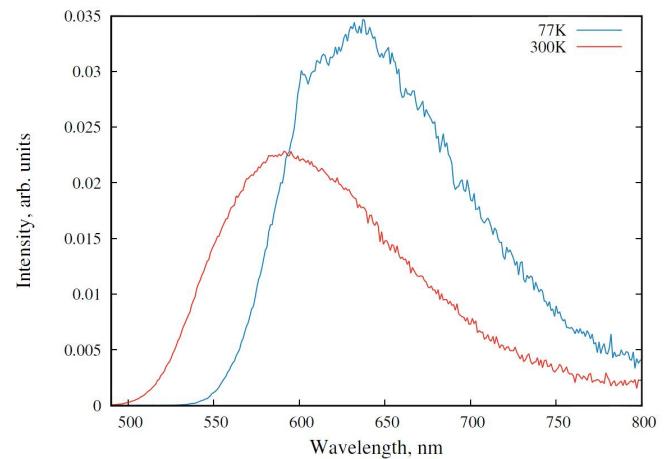
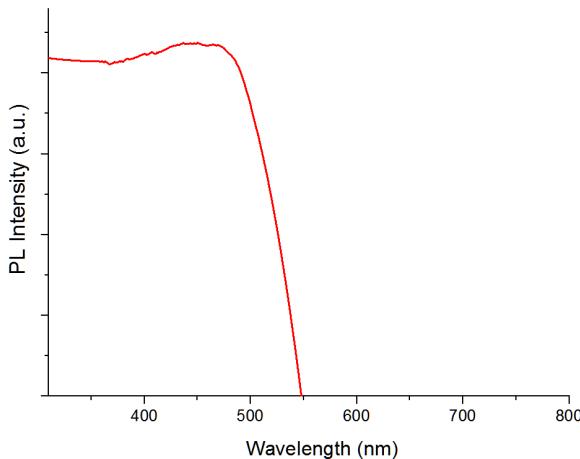


Figure S23. Excitation (at 300 K) and emission spectra ($\lambda_{ex} = 450$ nm) of **8** in the solid state at 77 and 300 K.

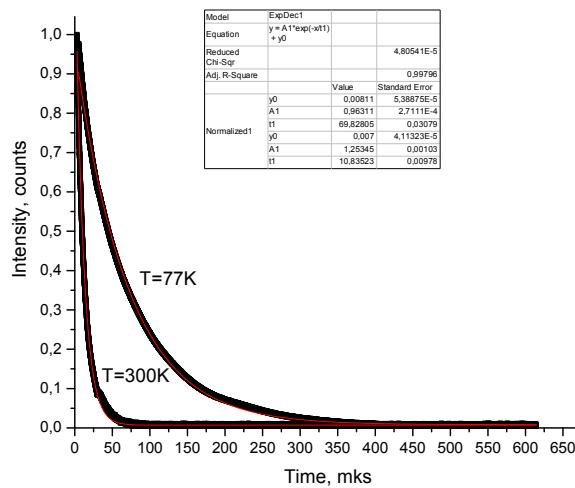


Figure S24. Emission decays for complex **1** in the solid state at 77 K and 300 K (λ_{em} = 560 nm, λ_{ex} = 355 nm).

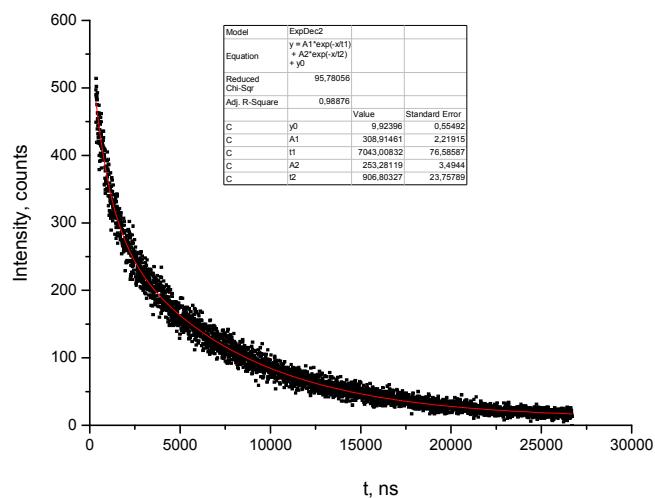


Figure S25. Emission decays for complex **2** in the solid state at 300 K (λ_{em} = 575 nm, λ_{ex} = 470 nm).

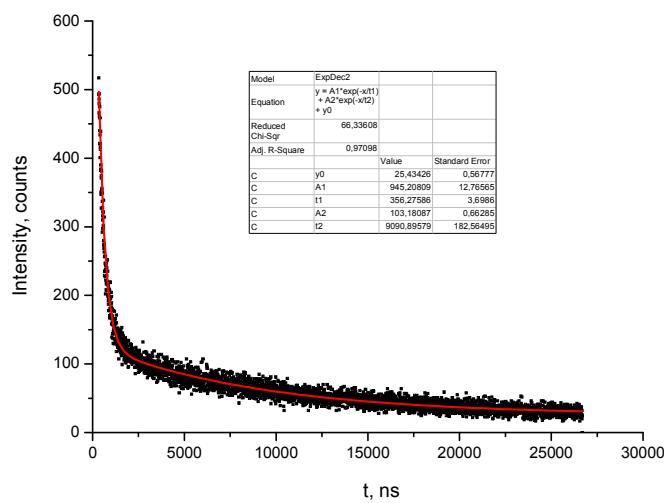


Figure S26. Emission decays for complex **3** in the solid state at 300 K (λ_{em} = 537 nm, λ_{ex} = 450 nm).

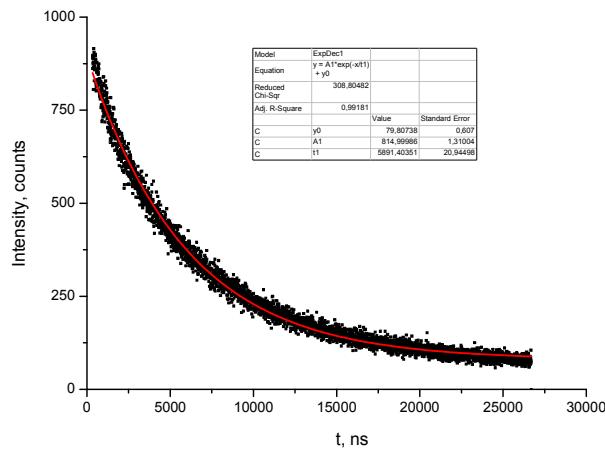


Figure S27. Emission decays for complex **4** in the solid state at 300 K (λ_{em} = 536 nm, λ_{ex} = 450 nm).

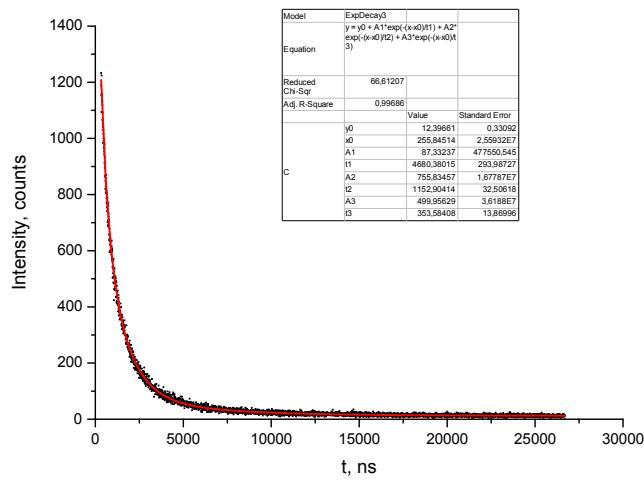


Figure S28. Emission decays for complex **5** in the solid state at 300 K (λ_{em} = 536 nm, λ_{ex} = 450 nm).

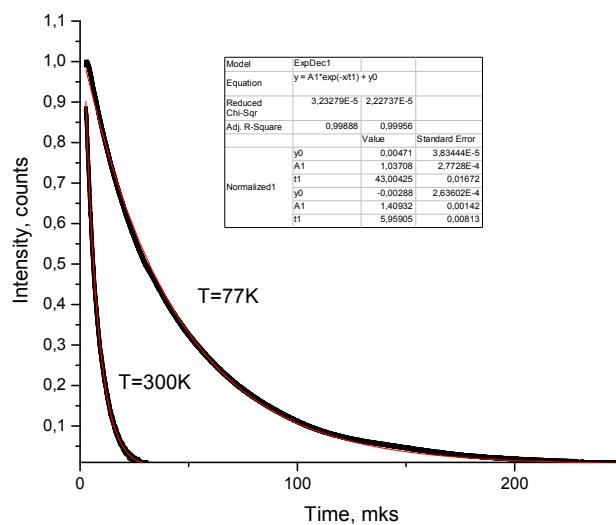


Figure S29. Emission decays for complex **6** in the solid state at 77 K and 300 K (λ_{em} = 580 nm, λ_{ex} = 355 nm).

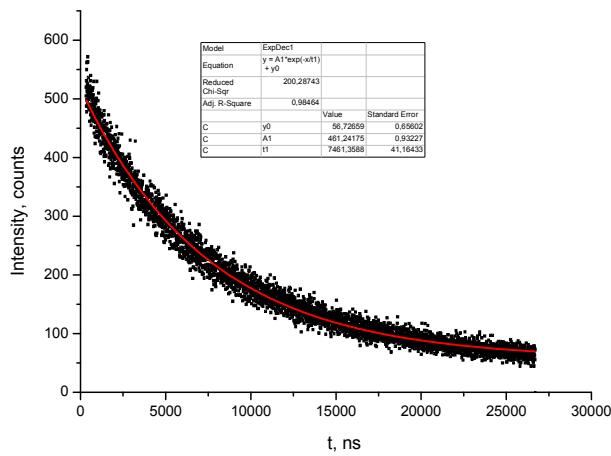


Figure S30. Emission decays for complex **7** in the solid state at 300 K (λ_{em} = 560 nm, λ_{ex} = 480 nm).

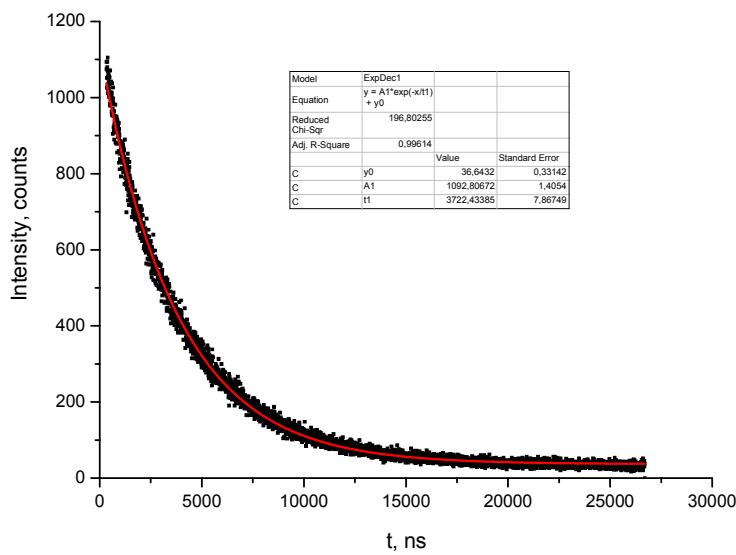


Figure S31. Emission decays for complex **8** in the solid state at 300 K (λ_{em} = 592 nm, λ_{ex} = 450 nm).

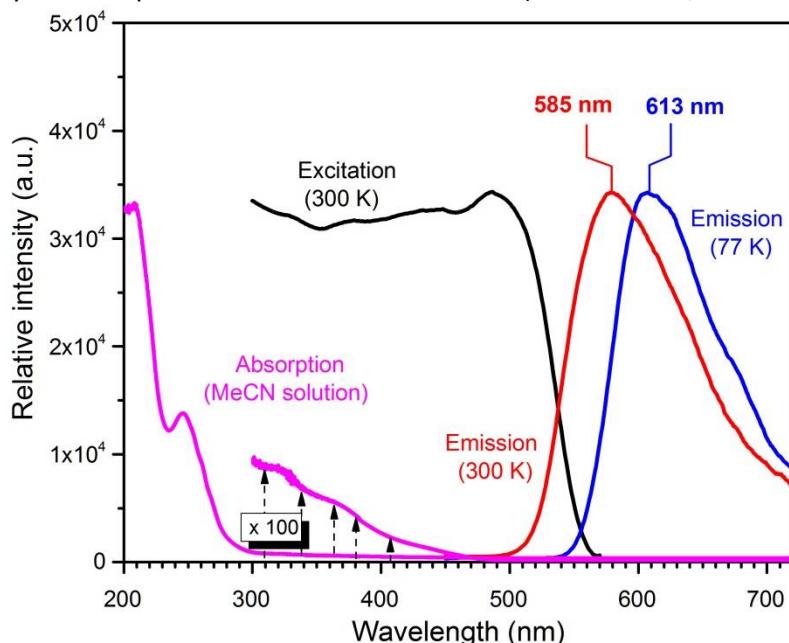


Figure S32. Absorption, excitation and emission (λ_{ex} = 400 nm) spectra of **6**. The absorption spectrum is recorded for a MeCN solution, while excitation and emission spectra are given for a powder of **6**.

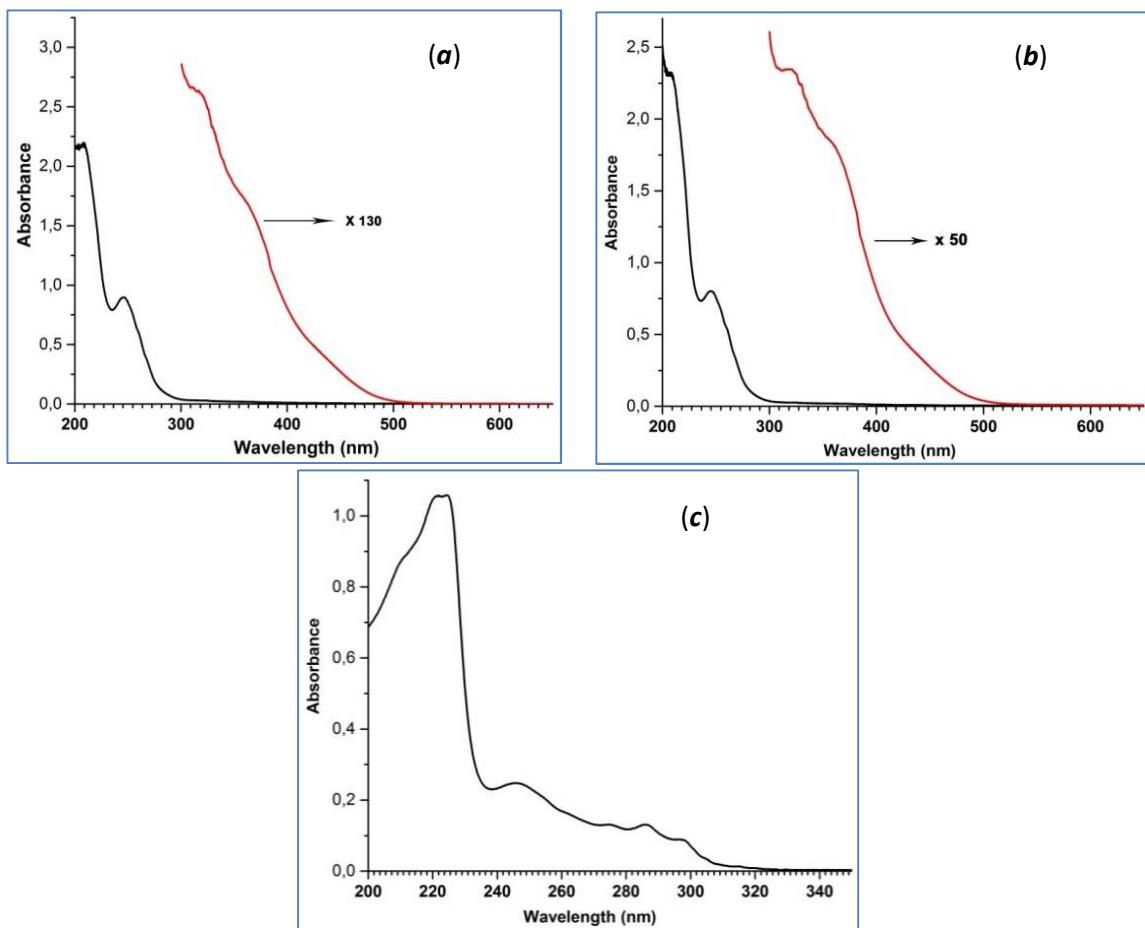


Figure S33. Absorption spectra of **3** (a), **4** (b) and **5** (c) measured for MeCN solution.

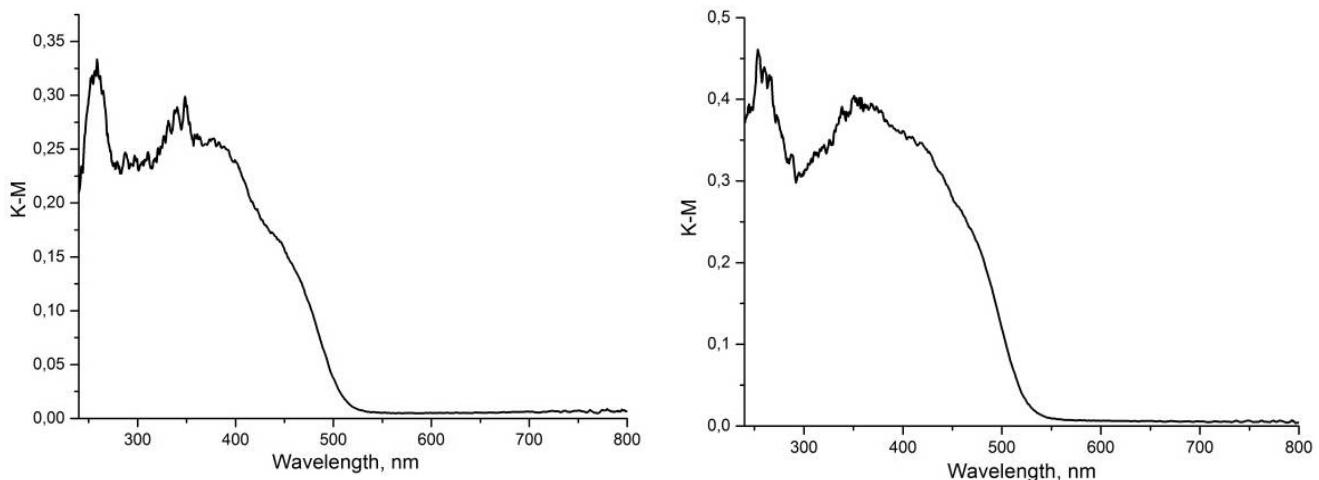


Figure S34. The solid-state UV–Vis absorption spectra of **1** (left) and **6** (right).

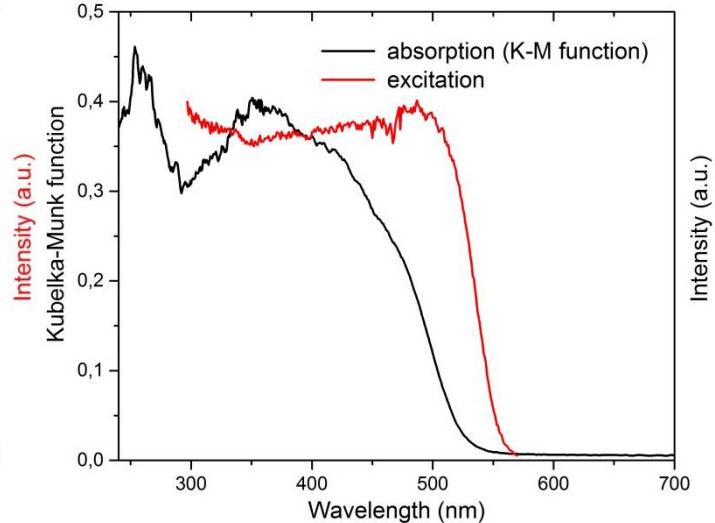
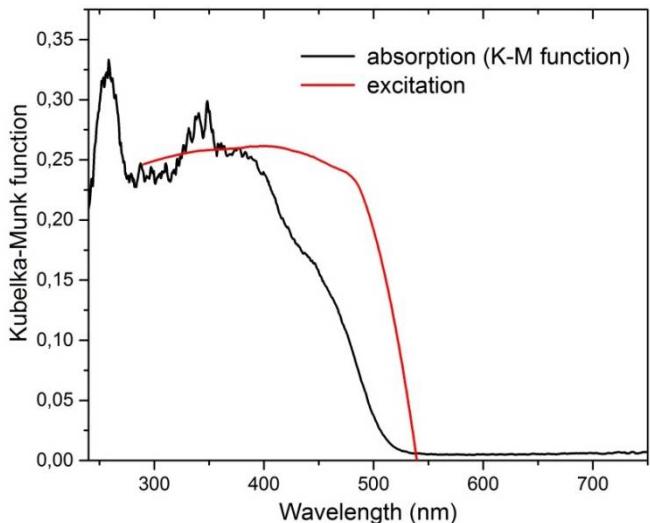


Figure S35. Comparison of excitation and solid-state UV–Vis absorption spectra for **1** (left) and **6** (right).

Computation details

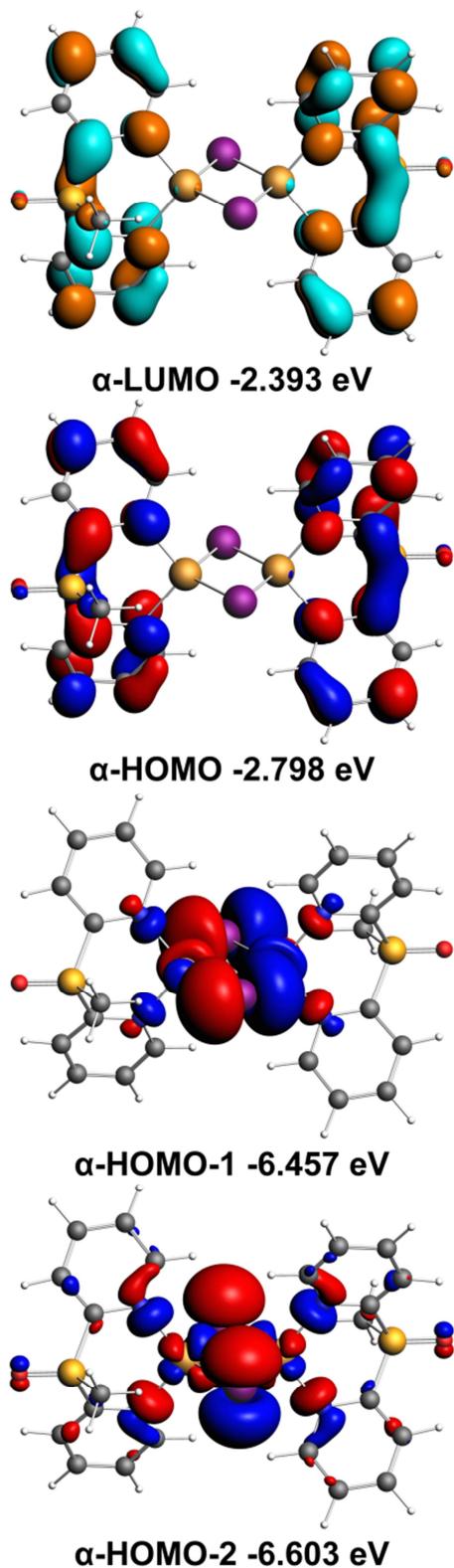
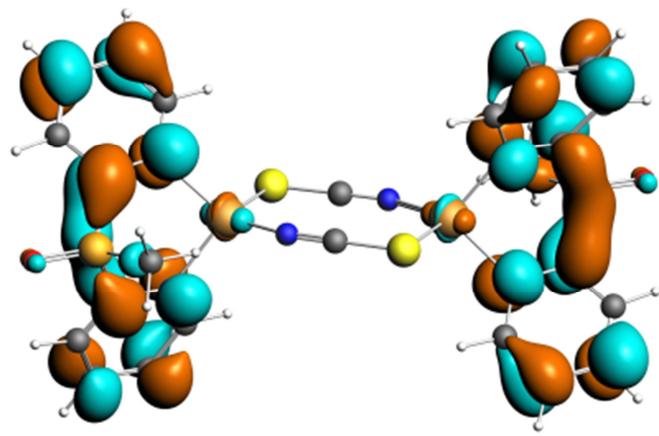
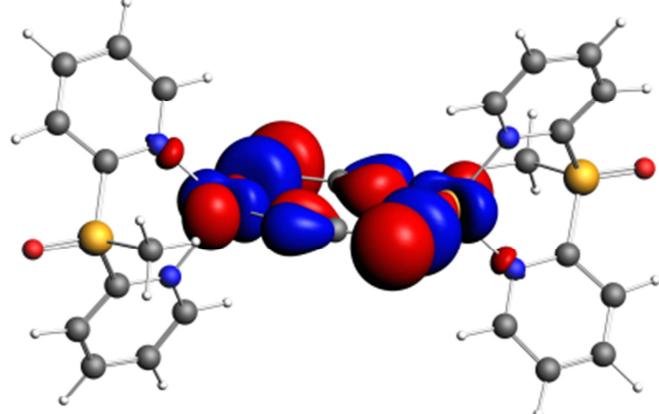


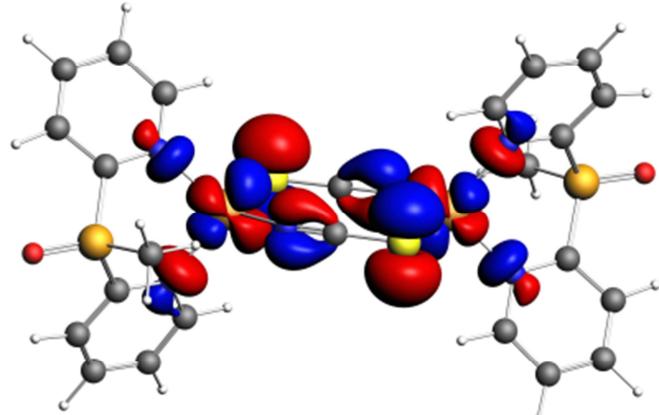
Figure S36. Near Fermi level molecular orbitals for T_1 state of complex $\mathbf{1}-\mathbf{C}_i$.



LUMO -1.995 eV



HOMO -4.734 eV



HOMO-1 -4.928 eV

Figure S37. Near Fermi level molecular orbitals for S_0 state of complex 6.

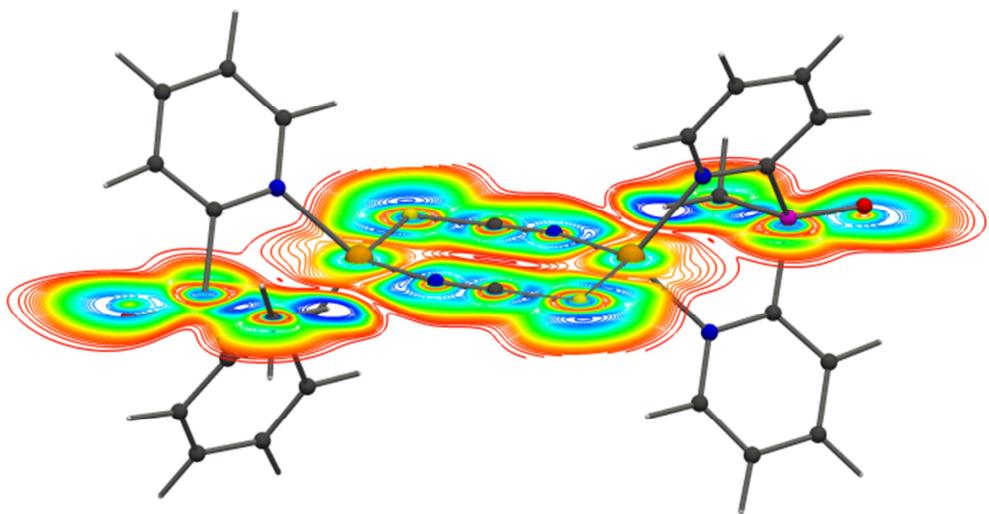


Figure S38. ELF map for S_0 state of complex **6**.

Table S3. Selected optimized and experimental geometrical parameters for complex **6** and calculated energetic parameters for its different states. E (kcal/mol) is formation energy, ΔE (kcal/mol) is energy difference between ground state (S_0) and excited states (S_1 and T_1), $D_{\text{Cu-Cu}}$ (\AA), $D_{\text{Cu-N}}$ (\AA), $D_{\text{Cu-S}}$ (\AA) and $D_{\text{C-N}}$ (\AA) are Cu–Cu, Cu–N, Cu–S and C–N distances, α ($^\circ$) is N–Cu–S angle.

Structure	E	ΔE	$D_{\text{Cu-Cu}}$	$D_{\text{Cu-N}}$	$D_{\text{Cu-S}}$	$D_{\text{C-N}}$	α N–Cu–S
6 S_0	-10208.46	0	5.026	1.932	2.394	1.165	109.4
6 S_1	-10166.17	42.29	5.267	1.929	2.403	1.163	99.1
6 T_1	-10166.41	42.05	5.189	1.928	2.402	1.164	100.5
X-ray structure 6 (Fig. 4)	n/a	n/a	5.103	1.952	2.391	1.148	105.7

TGA/DTA curves for **1** and **6**

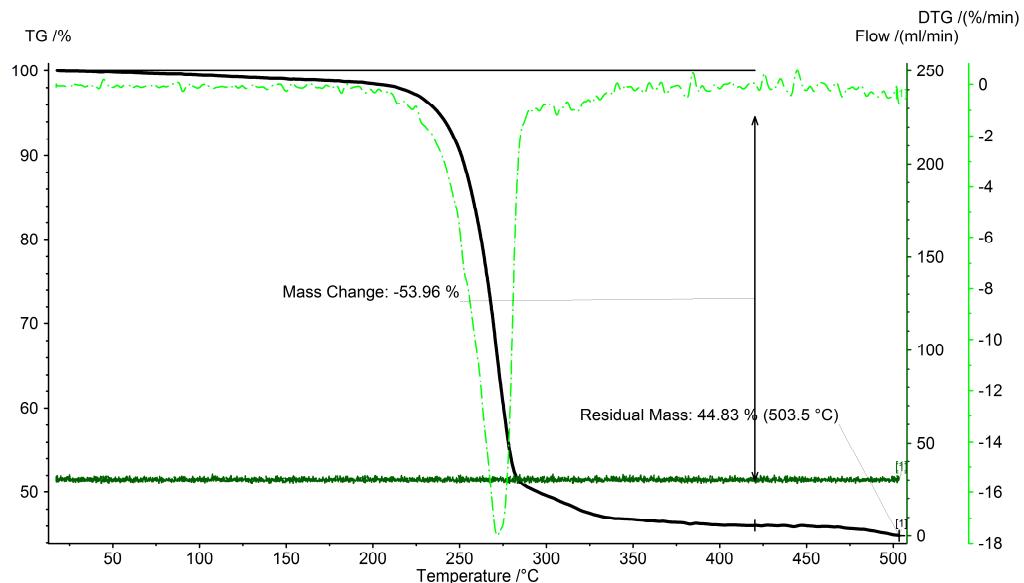


Figure S39. The TGA/DTA curves for **1**.

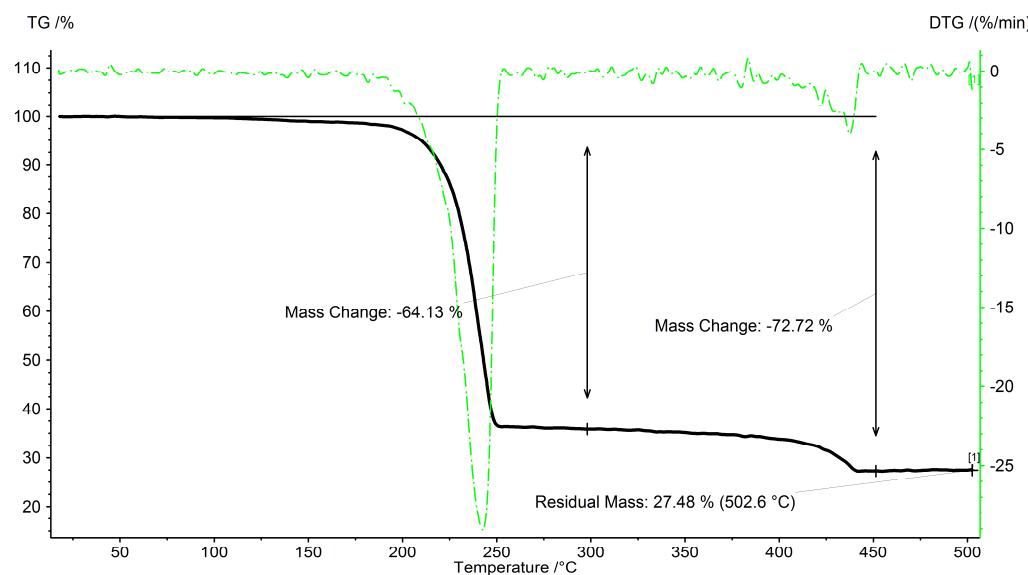


Figure S40. The TGA/DTA curves for **6**.