Supplementary Figure 1. IPT inhibited TNF-α expressions in IL-1β-induced RA-FLSs. IL-1β-induced cells were treated with indicated concentrations of IPT (0.713–713 μM) for 48 h. The culture supernatants were subjected to ELISA analysis. Data are shown as mean ± SEM from three independent experiments. **P < 0.01 vs. control; *P < 0.05, **P < 0.01 vs. IL-1β-induced group.