

Electronic Supplementary Information (ESI) for:

**Synthesis, Structural, Photophysical, Electrochemical Redox and Axial
Ligation Properties of Highly Electron Deficient
Perchlorometalloporphyrins and Selective CN⁻ Sensing by Co(II) Complexes**

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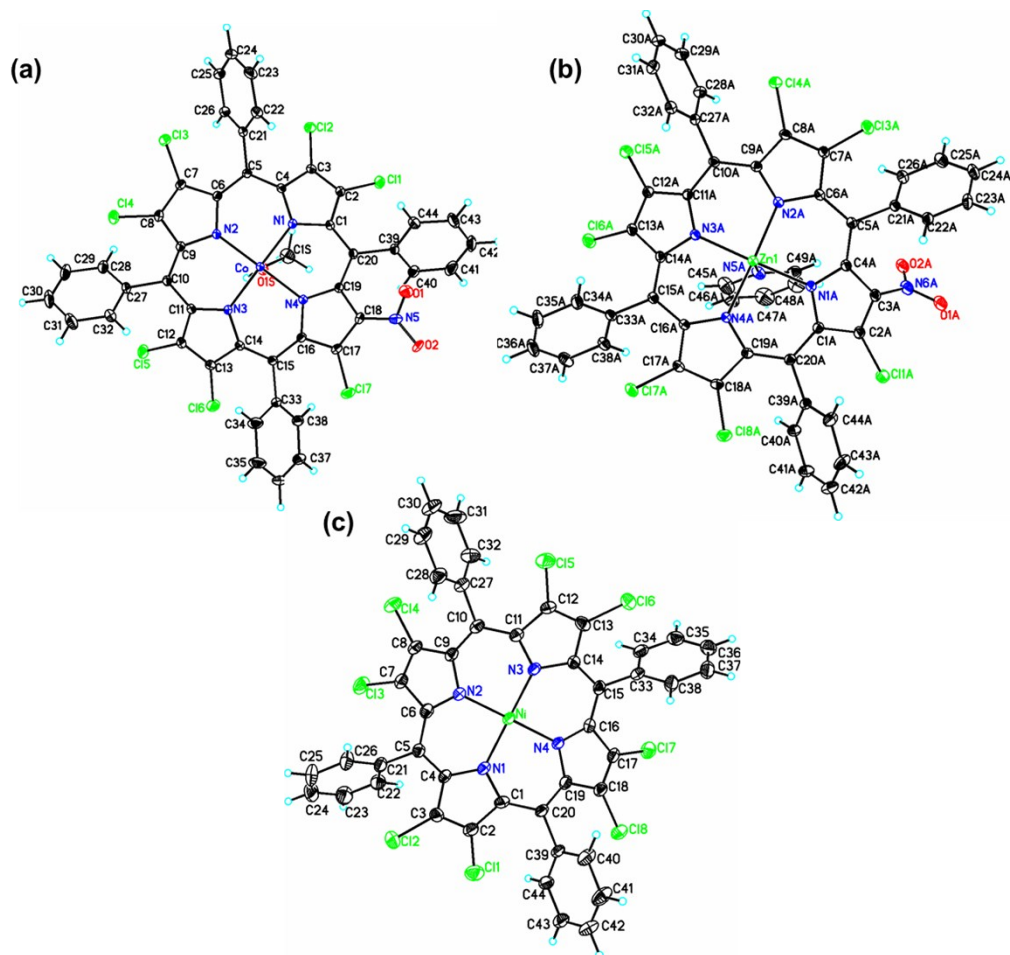


Figure S1. The ORTEP diagrams showing top views of (a) CoTPP(NO₂)Cl₇.MeOH (**1a.MeOH**), (b) ZnTPP(NO₂)Cl₇.Py (**1d.py**) and (c) NiTPP(Cl)₈ (**2b**) .

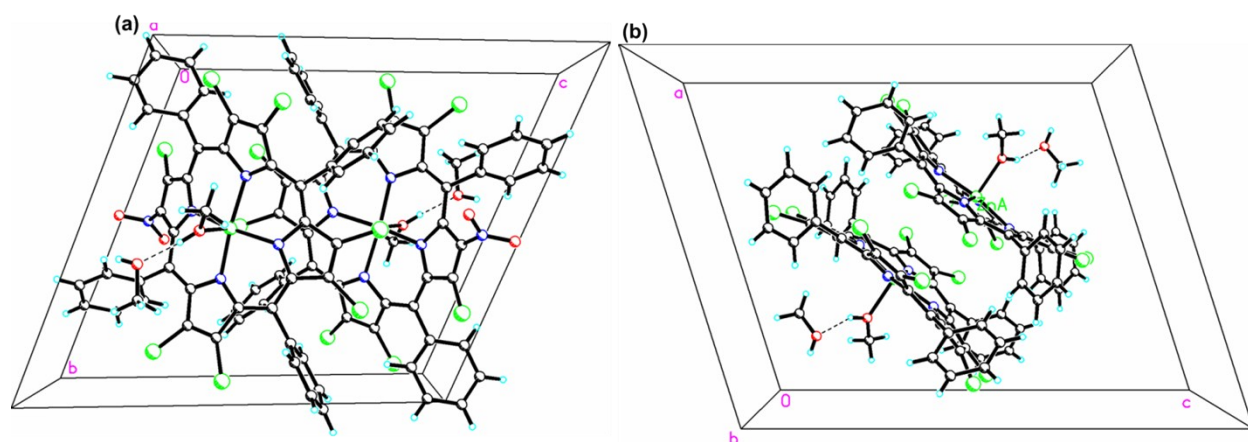


Figure S2. The packing diagram of (a) ZnTPP(NO₂)Cl₇.MeOH (**1d.MeOH**) and (b) ZnTPP(Cl)₈.MeOH (**2b.MeOH**).

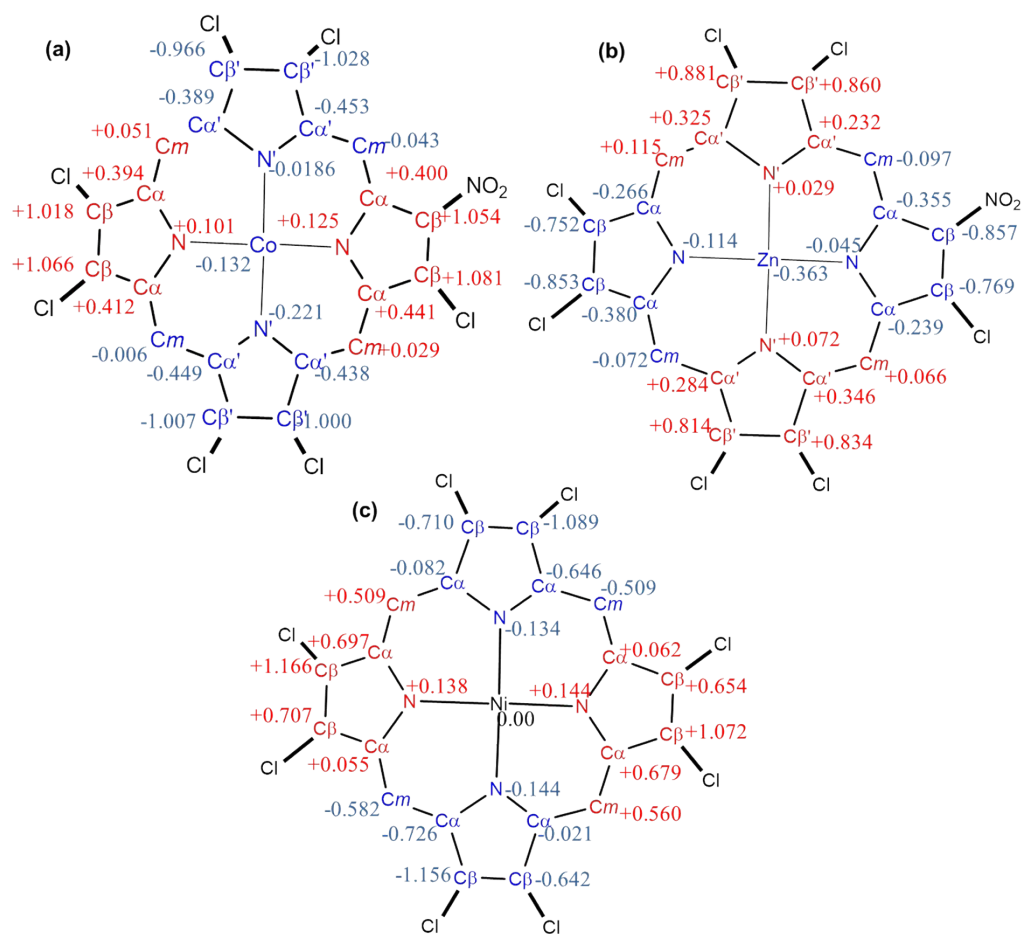
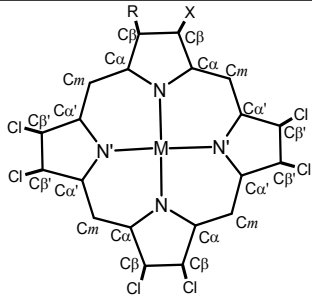


Figure S3. Displacement of porphyrin core atoms (in Angstroms) from the mean plane for CoTPP(NO₂)Cl₇.MeOH (**1a.MeOH**) (a), ZnTPP(NO₂)Cl₇.Py (**1d.Py**) and NiTPP(Cl)₈ (**2b**) (c), respectively.

Table S1. Crystal structure data of CoTPP(NO₂)Cl₇, NiTPPCL₈, ZnTPP(NO₂)Cl₇, and ZnTPPCL₈

	CoTPP(NO ₂)Cl ₇	NiTPPCL ₈	ZnTPP(NO ₂)Cl ₇ .Py	ZnTPP(NO ₂)Cl ₇ .MeOH	ZnTPPCL ₈ .MeOH
Empirical formula	C ₄₆ H ₂₈ Cl ₇ N ₅ O ₄ Co	C ₄₄ H ₂₀ Cl ₈ N ₄ Ni	C ₄₉ H ₂₅ Cl ₇ N ₆ O ₂ Zn	C ₄₆ H ₂₈ Cl ₇ .5N ₄ .5O ₃ Zn	C ₄₆ H ₂₈ Cl ₈ N ₄ O ₂ Zn
Formula wt.	1021.81	946.95	1043.27	1022.97	1017.69
Crystal system	Monoclinic	Monoclinic	monoclinic	triclinic	monoclinic
Space group	P 21/n	P 21/n	P 21/c	P -1	P 21/n
<i>a</i> (Å)	16.157(2)	14.4657(7)	22.161(7)	10.4998(7)	15.706(3)
<i>b</i> (Å)	13.9906(17)	27.0627(14)	14.459(4)	14.4853(9)	14.352(3)
<i>c</i> (Å)	20.088(3)	10.7356(6)	29.775(9)	15.9272(11)	19.961(4)
α (°)	90.00	90.00	90.000(5)	110.246(6)	90°
β (°)	110.01(6)	111.244(3)	105.085(12)	97.020(6)	107.639°(11)
γ (°)	90.00	90.00	90.000(5)	103.619(5)	90°
Volume (Å ³)	4266.8(10)	3917.2(4)	9212(5)	2153.0(3)	4288.2(15)
Z	4	4	8	2	4
D _{calc} (mg/m ³)	1.591	1.606	1.504	1.578	1.576
λ (Å)	0.71073	0.71073	0.71073	0.71073	0.71073
T (K)	100(2)	100(2)	100(2)	100(2)	296(2)
No. of total reflns.	52971	27312	71991	10605	61532
No. of indepnt. reflns.	8341	6843	16976	10605	11675
R	0.0538	0.0939	0.0484	0.1121	0.0444
R _w	0.0932	0.1355	0.1054	0.2957	0.1040
GOOF	1.017	1.024	1.026	1.142	1.016
CCDC	1585103	1585104	1585105	1585106	1585107

Table S2. Selected average bond lengths and bond angles of CoTPP(NO₂)Cl₈.MeOH (1a).MeOH, NiTPPCl₈(2b), ZnTPP(NO₂)Cl₇.MeOH, ZnTPP(NO₂)Cl₇.Py, and ZnTPPCl₈(2d).

 R = NO₂, MTPP(NO₂)Cl₇ R = Cl, MTPPCl₈					
	CoTPP(NO ₂)Cl ₇ (1a)	NiTPPCl ₈ (2b)	ZnTPP(NO ₂)Cl ₇ (1d).MeOH	ZnTPP(NO ₂)Cl ₇ (1d).Py	ZnTPPCl ₈ (2d)
Bond Lengths (Å)					
M - N	1.959(2)	1.906(4)	2.057(4)	2.095(3)	2.075(4)
M - N'	1.945(2)	--	2.089(5)	2.099(3)	--
N - C _α	1.379(4)	1.386(5)	1.373(6)	1.379(4)	1.378(4)
N' - C _α '	1.373(3)	--	1.369(5)	1.384(4)	--
C _α - C _β	1.441(3)	1.444(6)	1.448(7)	1.455(4)	1.452(4)
C _α ' - C _β '	1.439(3)	--	1.439(6)	1.454(4)	--
C _β - C _β	1.340(3)	1.344(6)	1.323(9)	1.355(5)	1.353(4)
C _β ' - C _β '	1.341(3)	--	1.332(8)	1.356(4)	--
C _α - C _m	1.393(3)	1.393(6)	1.401(8)	1.412(4)	1.406(4)
C _α ' - C _m	1.393(3)	--	1.388(7)	1.417(4)	--
ΔC_β^a	1.028	0.899	0.706	0.827	0.642
Δ24^b	0.515	0.536	0.343	0.402	0.313
ΔM	0.132	0.00	0.305	0.363	0.228
Bond Angles (°)					
N - M - N	165.59(8)	171.60(1)	162.09(2)	164.50(1)	166.96(9)
N' - M - N'	175.79(8)	--	167.39(2)	158.90(1)	--
M - N - C _α	125.10(1)	125.20(3)	125.04(4)	122.10(2)	123.93(2)
M - N' - C _α '	125.20(2)	--	123.14(4)	125.12(2)	--
N - C _α - C _m	123.89(2)	123.79(4)	125.68(5)	124.48(3)	125.11(4)
N' - C _α ' - C _m	123.64(2)	--	124.72(5)	124.92(3)	--
N - C _α - C _β	108.37(2)	108.23(4)	107.15(5)	107.90(3)	108.06(2)
N' - C _α ' - C _β '	108.57(2)	--	106.93(5)	107.84(3)	--
C _β - C _α - C _m	127.37(2)	127.21(4)	126.98(5)	127.40(3)	126.67(3)
C _β ' - C _α ' - C _m	127.16(2)	--	127.74(5)	127.09(3)	--
C _α - C _β - C _β	107.79(2)	107.80(4)	108.33(5)	107.70(3)	107.69(3)
C _α ' - C _β ' - C _β '	107.54(2)	--	108.09(5)	107.83(3)	--
C _α - N - C _α	107.19(2)	107.20(3)	108.86(5)	108.56(3)	108.33(2)
C _α ' - N' - C _α '	107.05(2)	--	108.79(5)	108.48(3)	--
C _α - C _m - C _α	121.28(2)	119.99(4)	124.59(5)	124.04(3)	125.10(3)

^aΔC_β refers to the mean plane deviation of the β-pyrrole carbons
^bΔ24 refers to the mean plane deviation of 24 core atoms

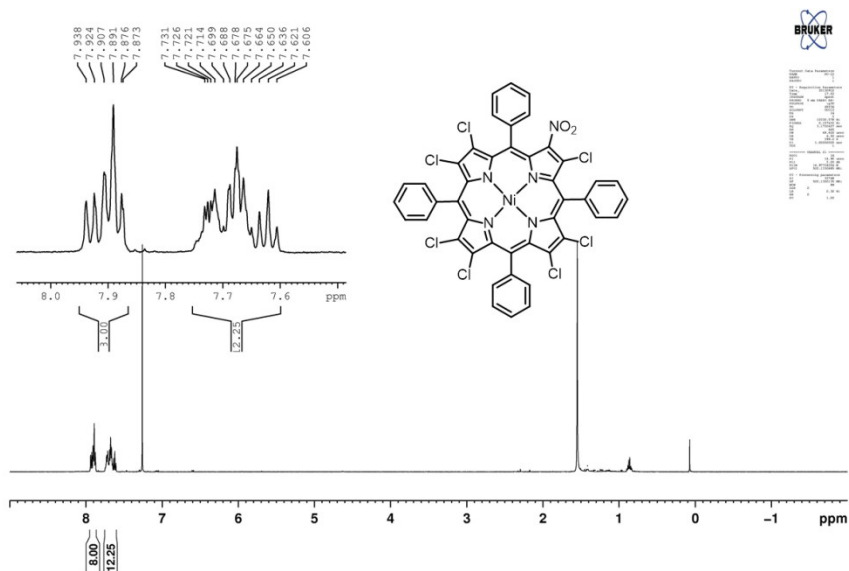


Figure S4. ^1H NMR spectrum of $\text{NiTPPNO}_2\text{Cl}_7$ (**2a**) in CDCl_3 at 298 K.

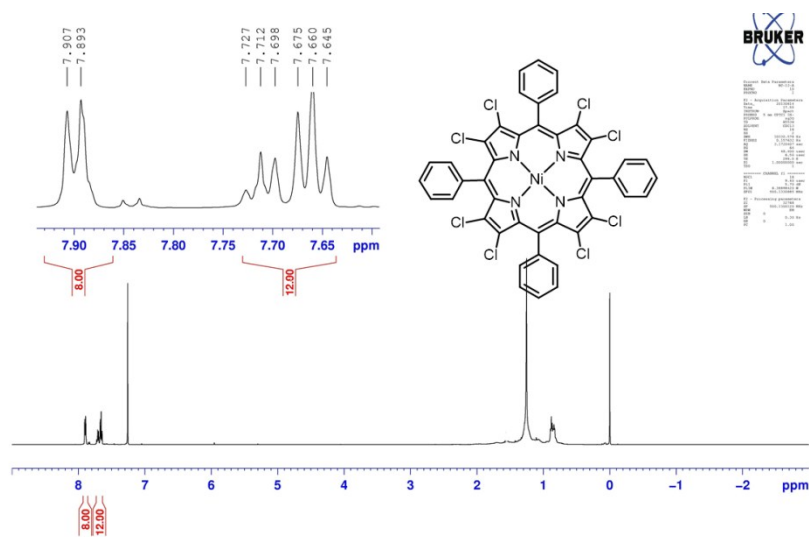


Figure S5. ^1H NMR spectrum of NiTPPCl_8 (**2b**) in CDCl_3 at 298 K.

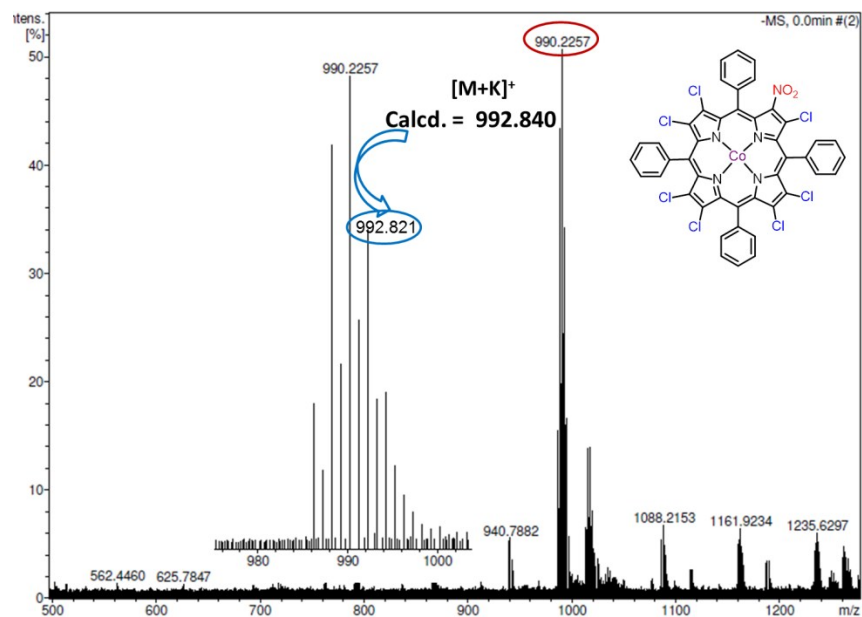


Figure S6. The ESI-MS spectra of CoTPP(NO₂)Cl₇ (**2a**) in CH₃CN at 298 K.

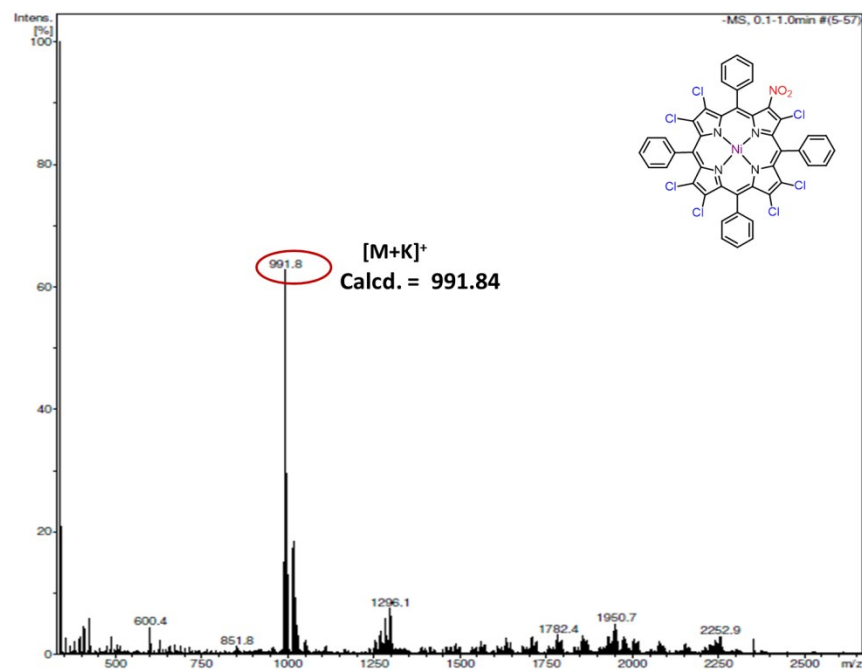


Figure S7. The ESI-MS spectra of NiTPP(NO₂)Cl₇ (**2b**) in CH₃CN at 298 K.

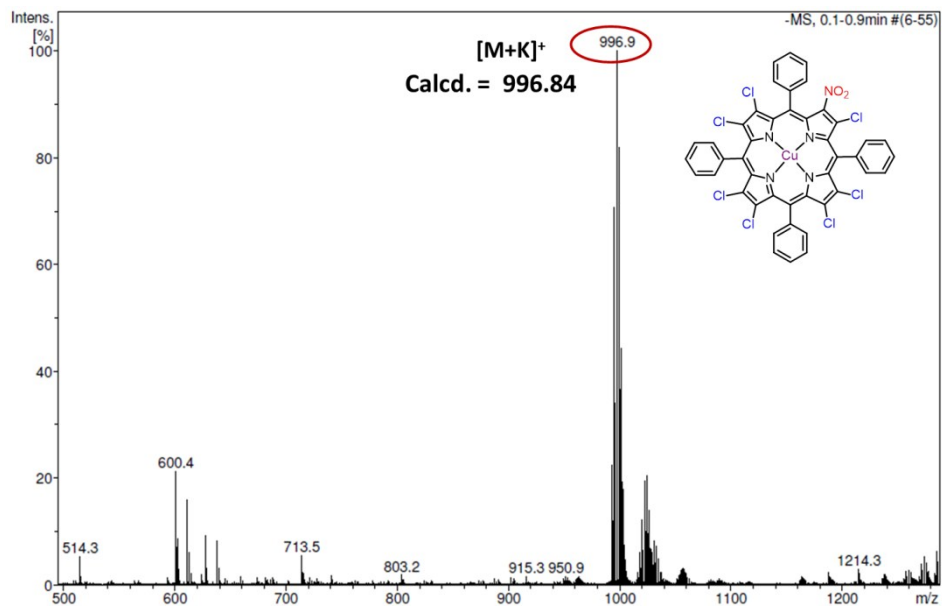


Figure S8. The ESI-MS spectra of CuTPP(NO₂)Cl₇ (**2c**) in CH₃CN at 298 K.

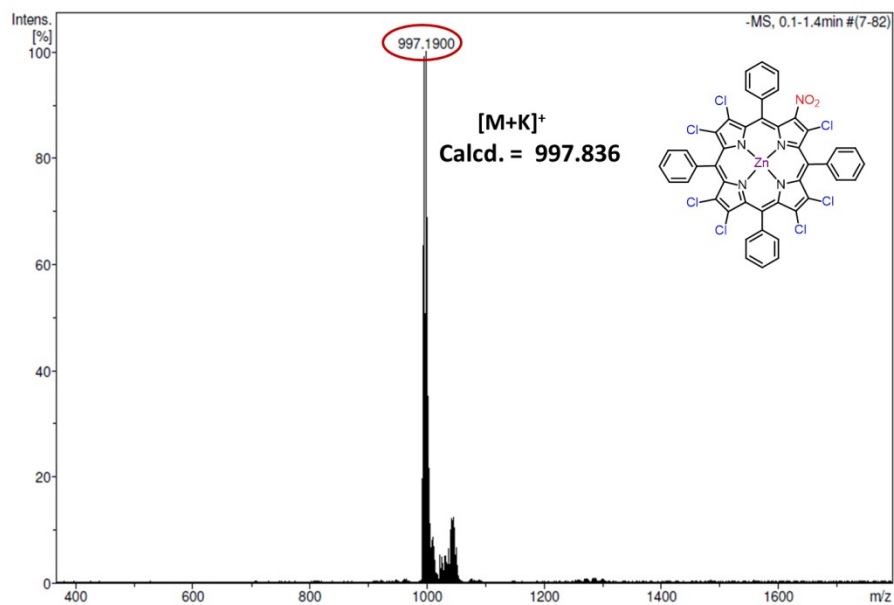


Figure S9. The ESI-MS spectra of ZnTPP(NO₂)Cl₇ (**2d**) in CH₃CN at 298 K.

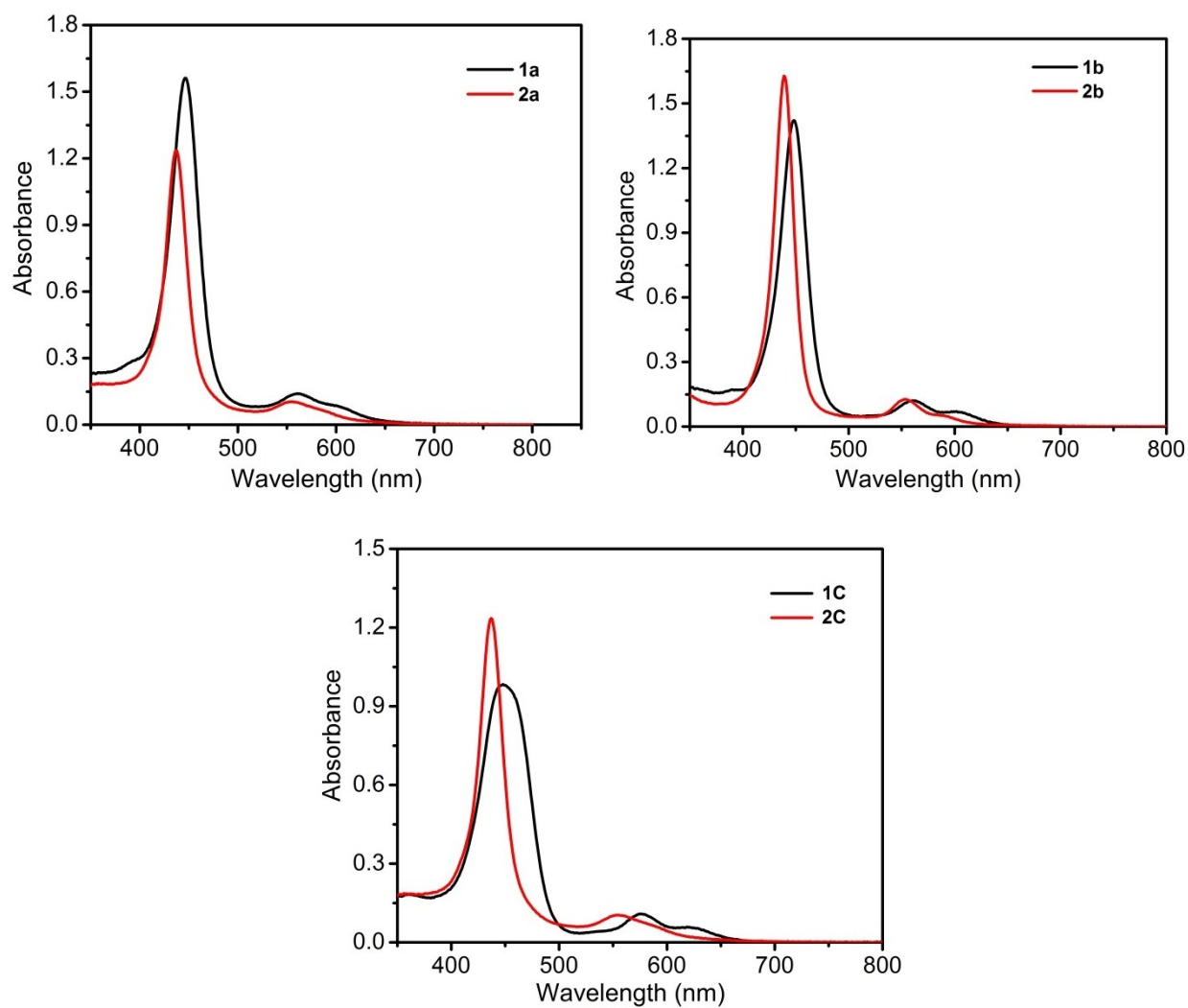


Figure S10. Electronic absorption spectra of (a) **1a** and **2a**, (b) **1b** and **2b**, and (c) **1c** and **2c** in toluene at 298K

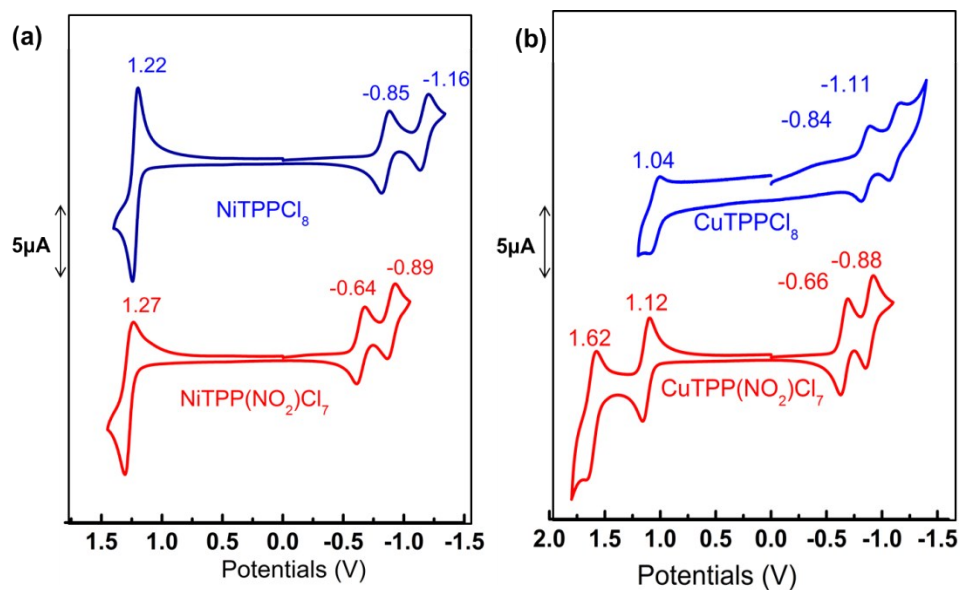


Figure S11. Comparative Cyclic voltammograms of (a) **1b** and **2b**, (b) **1c** and **2c** in CH_2Cl_2 under argon at room temperature with 0.1M TBAF_6 as the supporting electrolyte at a scan rate of 100 mV/s.

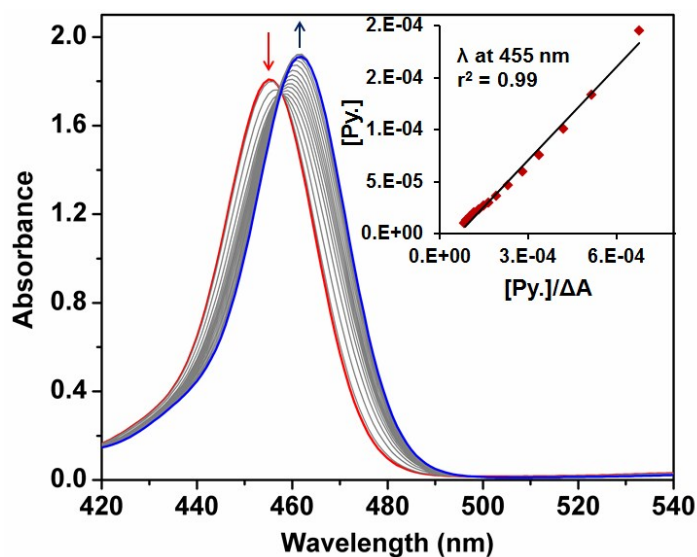


Figure S12. Axial ligation of pyridine to **2d** in toluene at 298K.

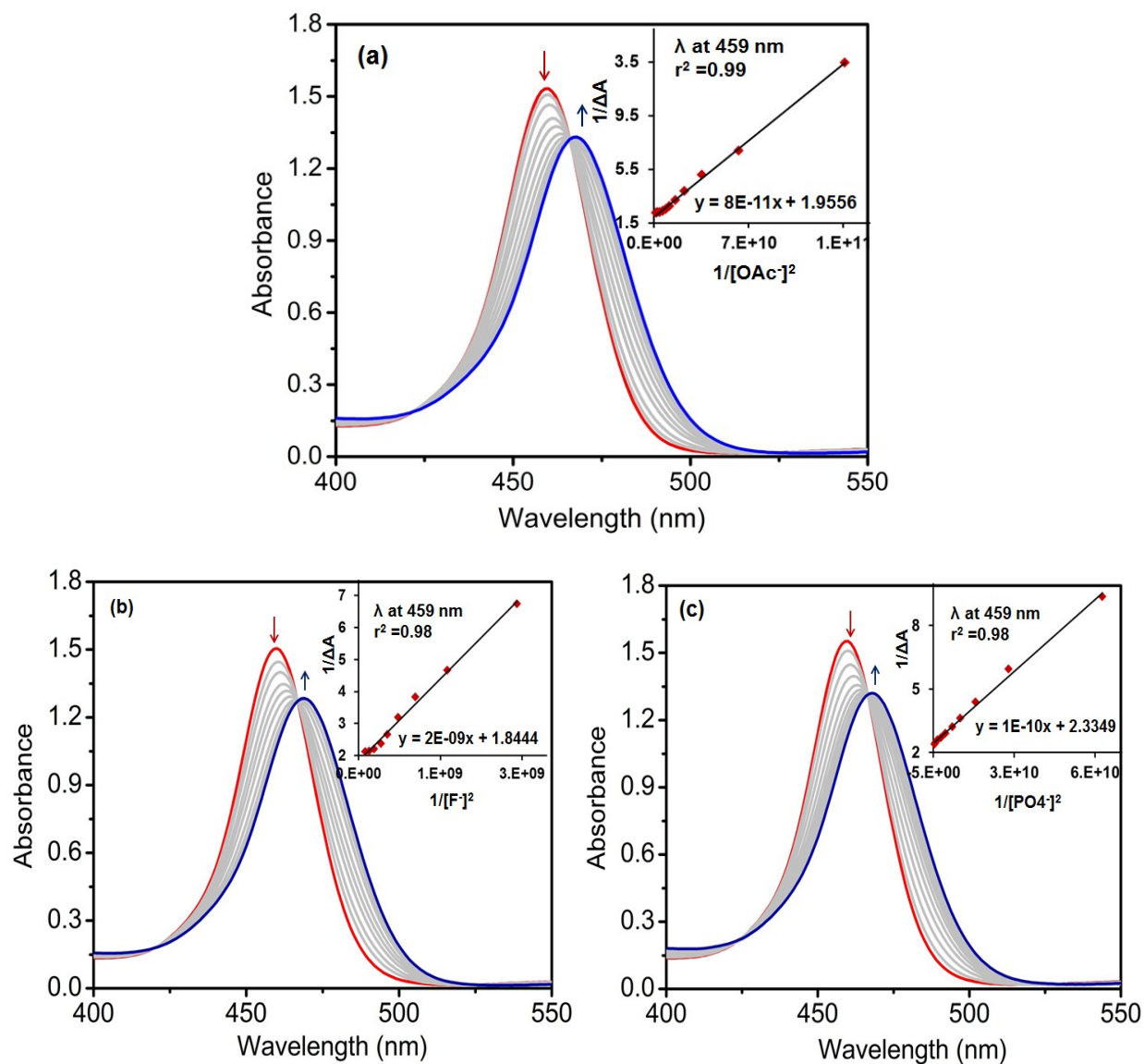


Figure S13. The axial ligation studies of X^- , Where $\text{X} = \text{OAc}^-$ (a), F^- (b), and PO_4^- (c) anions to $\mathbf{1d}$ (8.29×10^{-6} M) in toluene at 298K. Main plots show the spectral changes in Soret region and insets show plot $[\text{X}^-]^2$ VS $[\text{X}^-]^2 / \Delta\lambda$.

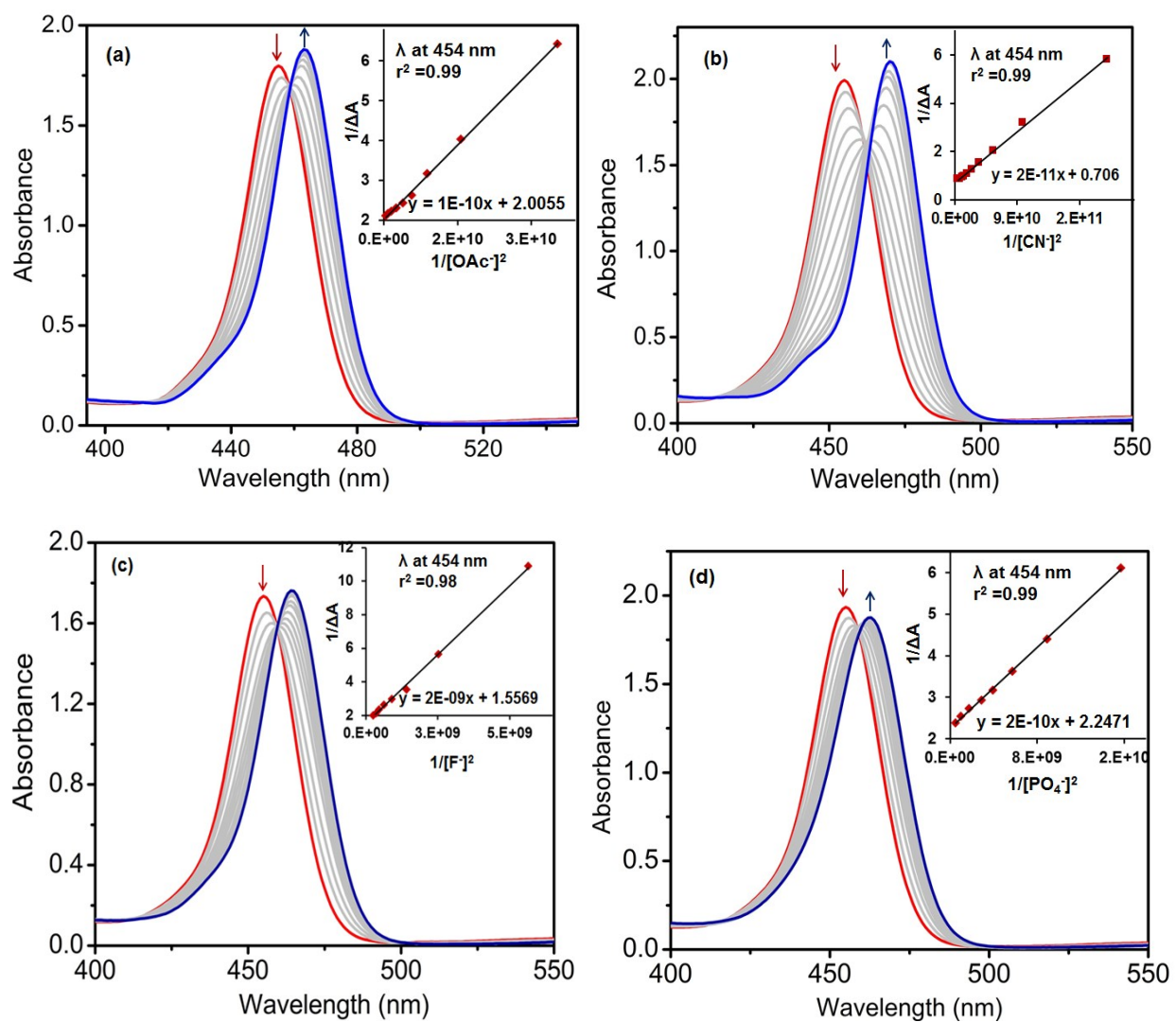


Figure S14. The axial ligation studies of X^- Where $X = \text{OAc}^-$ (a), CN^- (b), F^- (c) and PO_4^- (d) anions to **2d** (8.38×10^{-6} M) in toluene at 298K. Main plots show the spectral changes in Soret region and insets show plot $[X]^{-2}$ VS $[X]^{-2}/\Delta A$.

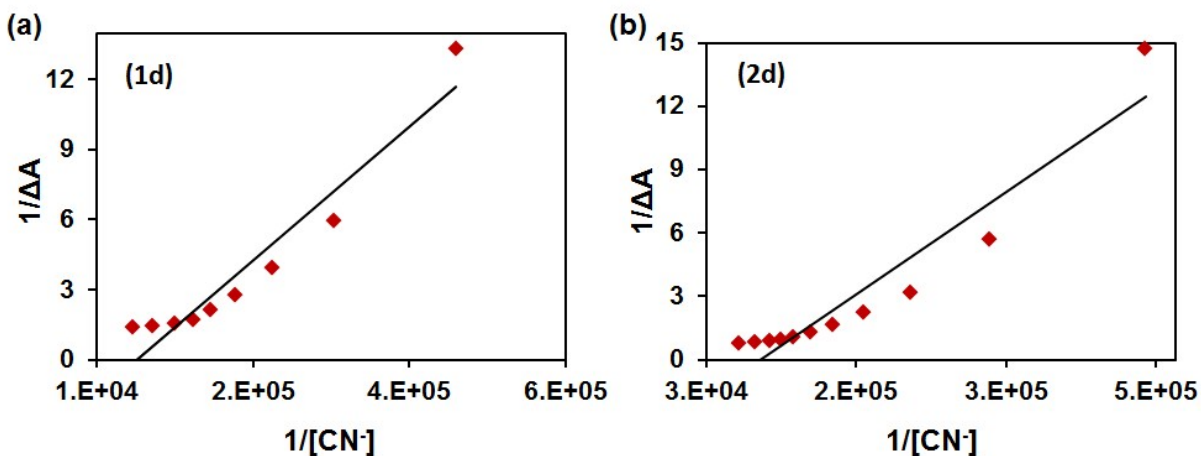


Figure S15. Benesi-Hildebrand plot constructed for 1:1 stoichiometric ratio from the titration data of **1d** and **2d** with cyanide ion. Cyanide binding is not accurately modeled by this plot indicating that binding cannot be of 1:1 stoichiometry.

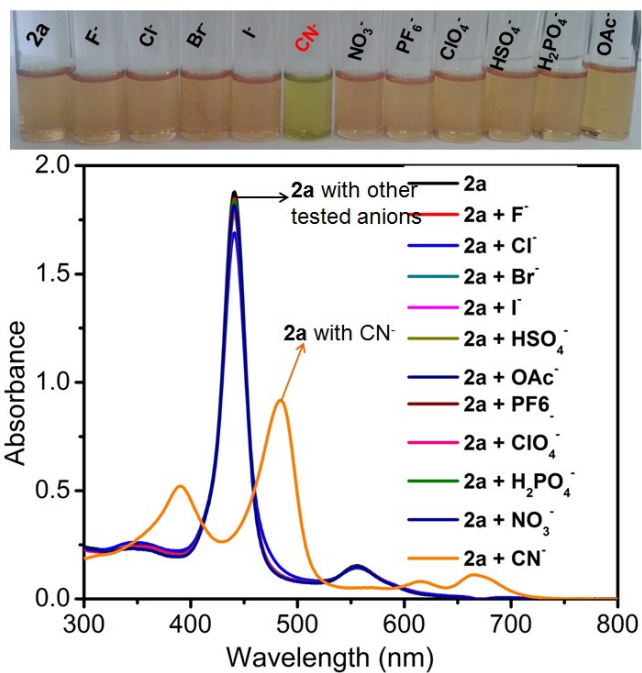


Figure S16. The colorimetric changes of **2a** with tested anions in toluene at 298K (Top). The UV-visible spectral changes of **2a** upon addition of excess of anions in the form of their TBA salts in toluene at 298 K (Bottom).

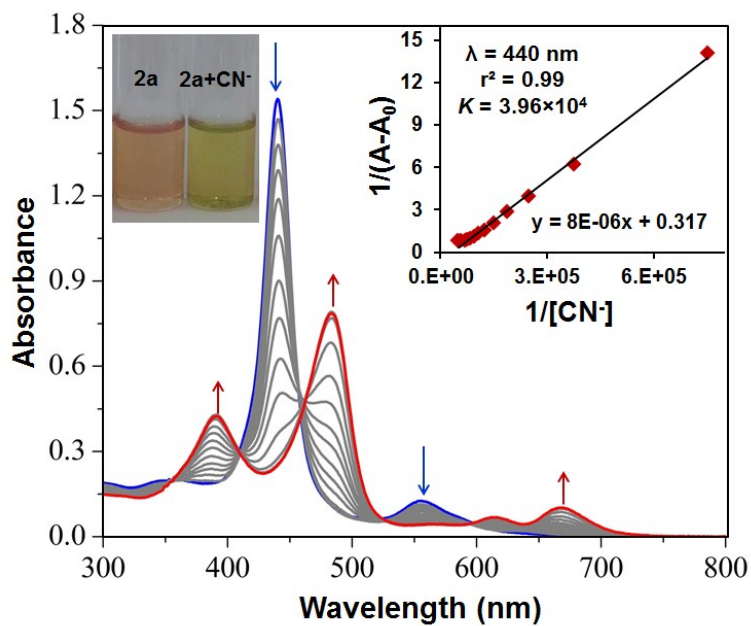


Figure S17. The UV-Visible spectral titration of **2a** (1.05×10^{-5} M) upon sequential addition of cyanide ion in toluene at 298 K. Insight shows BH plot between $1/\Delta A$ and $1/[\text{CN}^-]$.

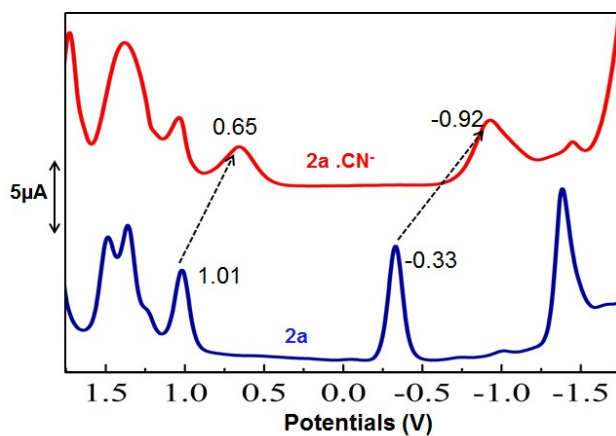


Figure S18. DPV (in V vs Ag/AgCl) traces recorded for **2a** and **2a.CN⁻** in CH_2Cl_2 containing 0.1M TBAPF_6 with a scan rate of 0.1 Vs^{-1} at 298 K.

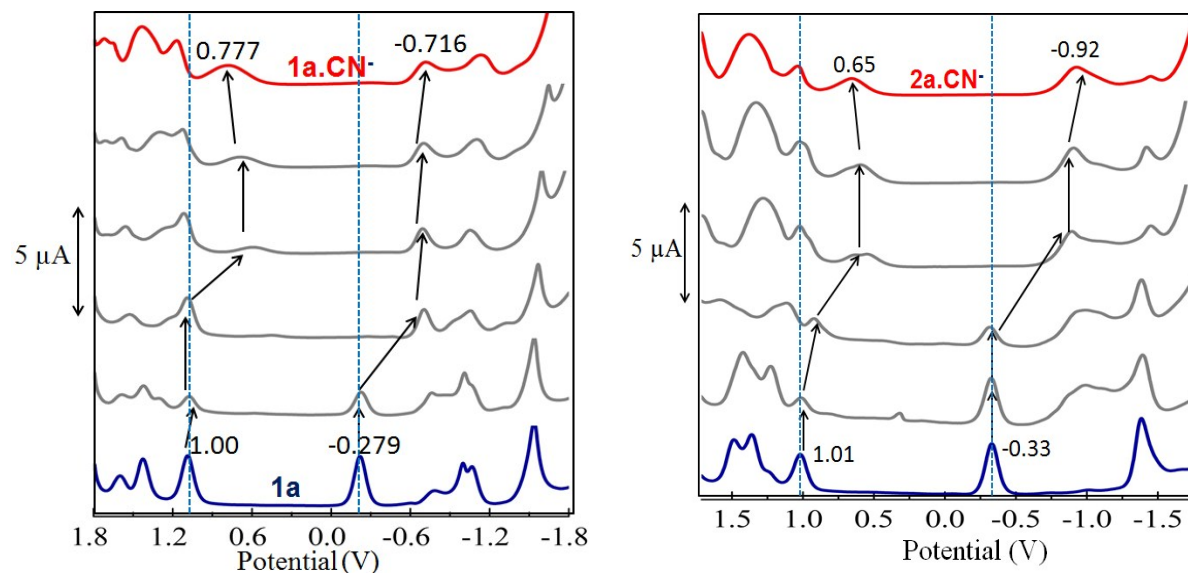


Figure S19. DPV titrations of **1a** and **2a** while increasing the concentration of CN^- ion in CH_2Cl_2 containing 0.1 M TBAPF_6 at 298K.

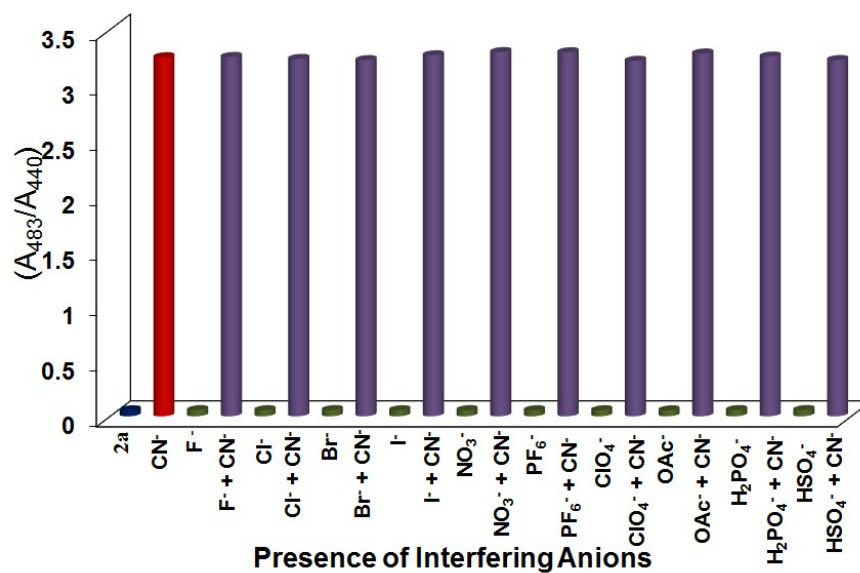


Figure S20. The ratiometric absorbance changes (A_{483}/A_{440}) of **2a** (1.05×10^{-5} M) on addition of 2 eq. of CN^- and 10 eq. of other anions. Green bars indicate the blank and in presence of other interfering anions, and purple bars indicate the addition of CN^- to the interfering anions.

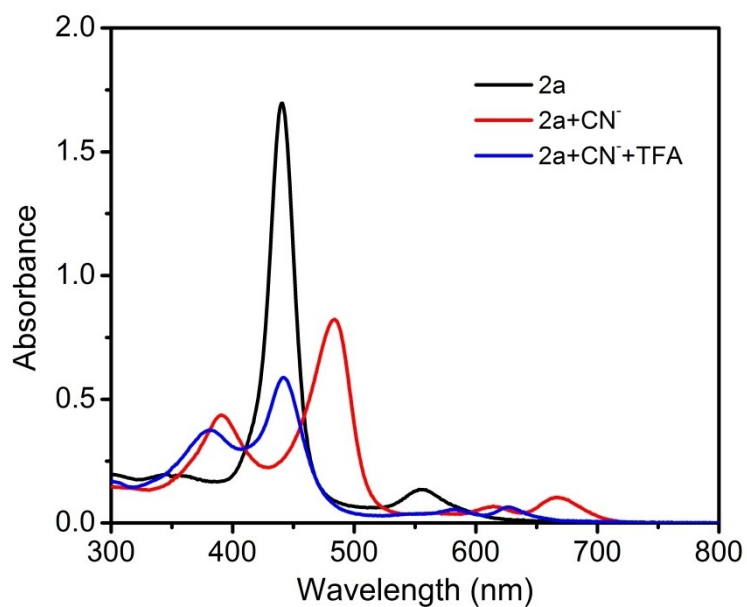


Figure S21. Reversible studies of **2a** using 1mM solution of TFA in toluene at 298K.

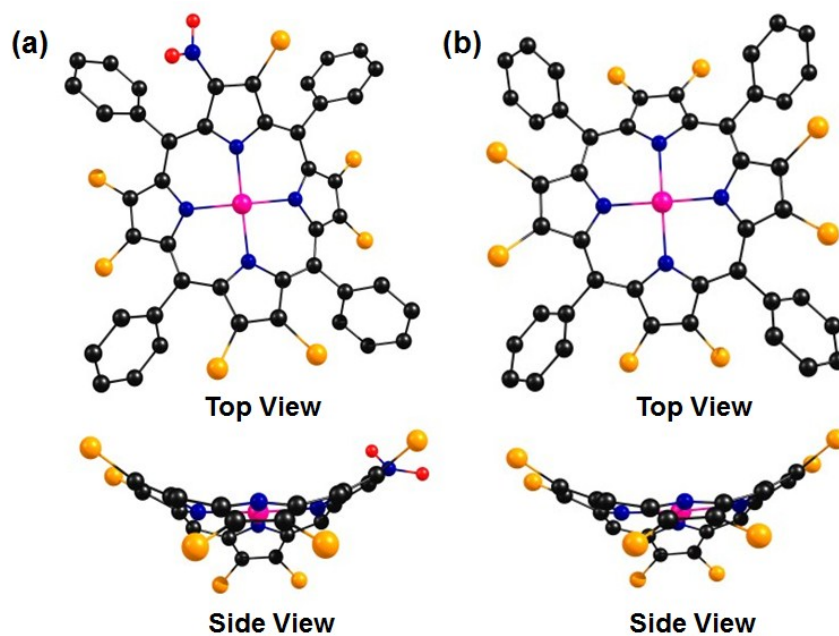


Figure S22. Fully optimized geometries of (a) top and side views of ZnTPP(NO₂)Cl₇ (**1d**), (b) top and side views of ZnTPPCl₈ (**2d**). H atoms in top views and phenyl rings in side views are omitted for clarity.

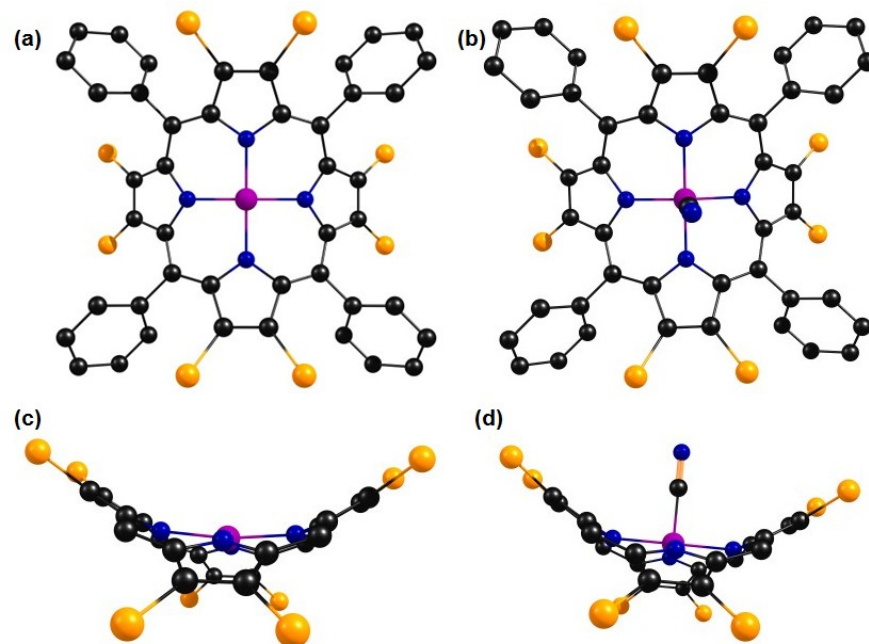


Figure S23. Fully optimized geometries of (a and c) top and side views of CoTPPCL₈ (**2a**), (b and d) top and side views of CoTPPCL₈.CN⁻ (**2a.CN⁻**). H atoms in top views and phenyl rings in side views are omitted for clarity.

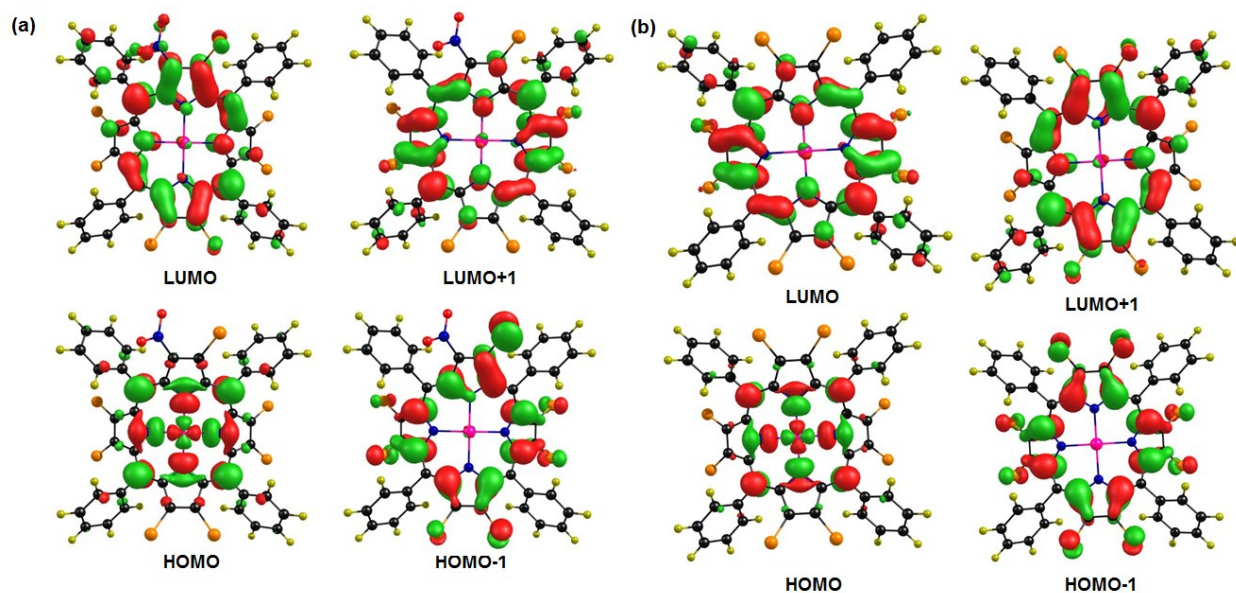


Figure S24. The Pictorial representation of frontier molecular orbitals of (a) ZnTPP(NO₂)Cl₇ (**1d**) and, (b) ZnTPPCL₈ (**2d**).

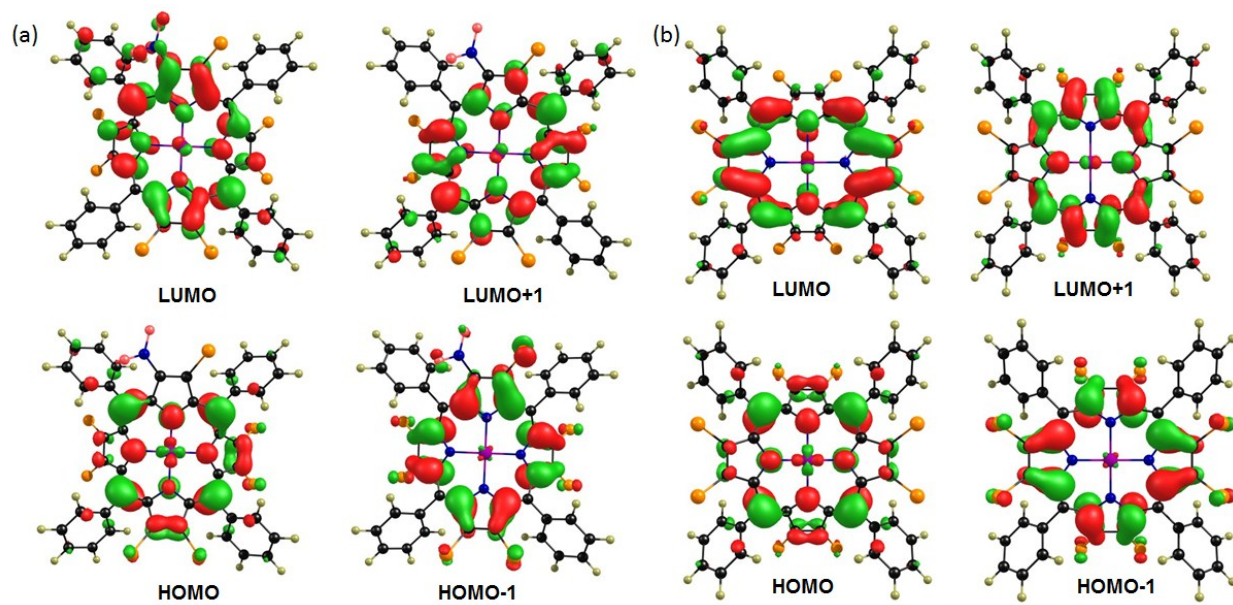


Figure S25. The Pictorial representation of frontier molecular orbitals of (a) CoTPP(NO₂)Cl₇ (**1a**) and, (b) CoTPP(Cl)₈ (**2a**).

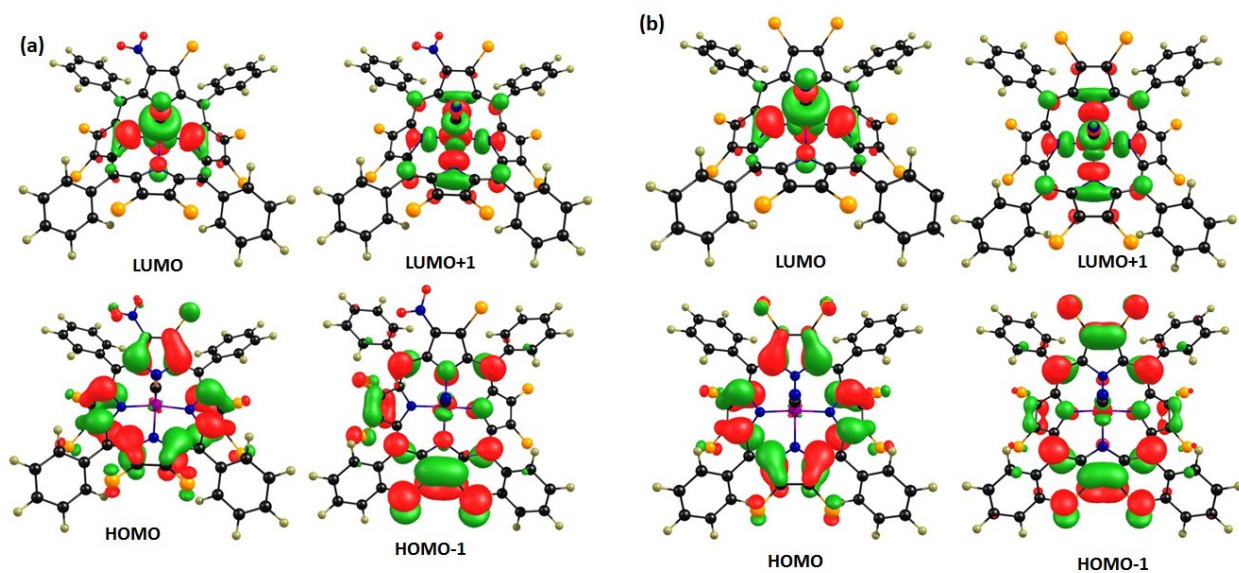


Figure S26. The Pictorial representation of frontier molecular orbitals of (a) CoTPP(NO₂)Cl₇ (**1a.CN⁻**) and, (b) CoTPP(Cl)₈ (**2a.CN⁻**).

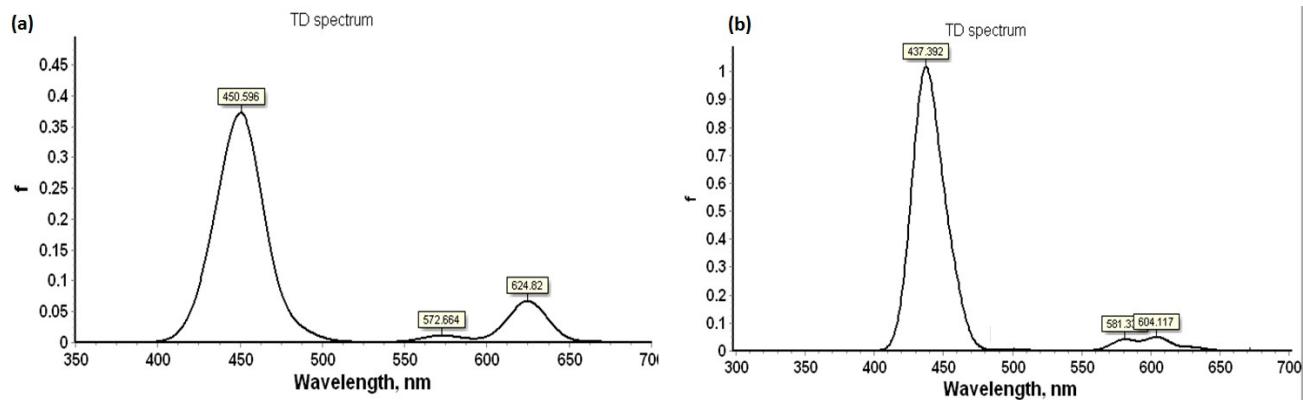


Figure S27. Theoretical UV-Visible spectra of (a) **1a** and (b) **2a** obtained by TD-DFT calculations in gas phase.

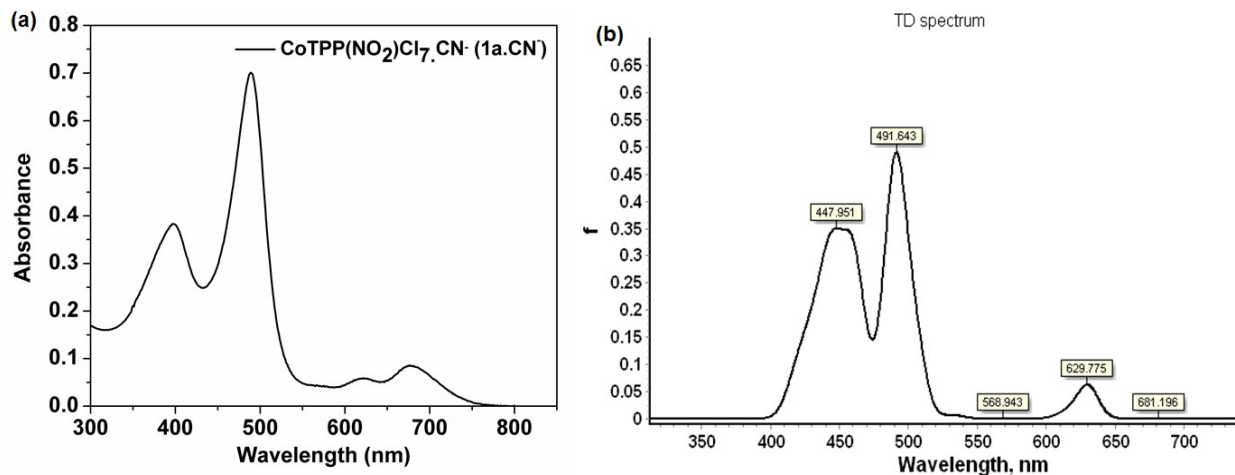


Figure S28. The comparison between (a) experimental UV-Vis spectrum and (b) The theoretical UV-Vis. spectrum of $\text{CoTPP}(\text{NO}_2)\text{Cl}_7.\text{CN}^-$ (**1a.CN⁻**).

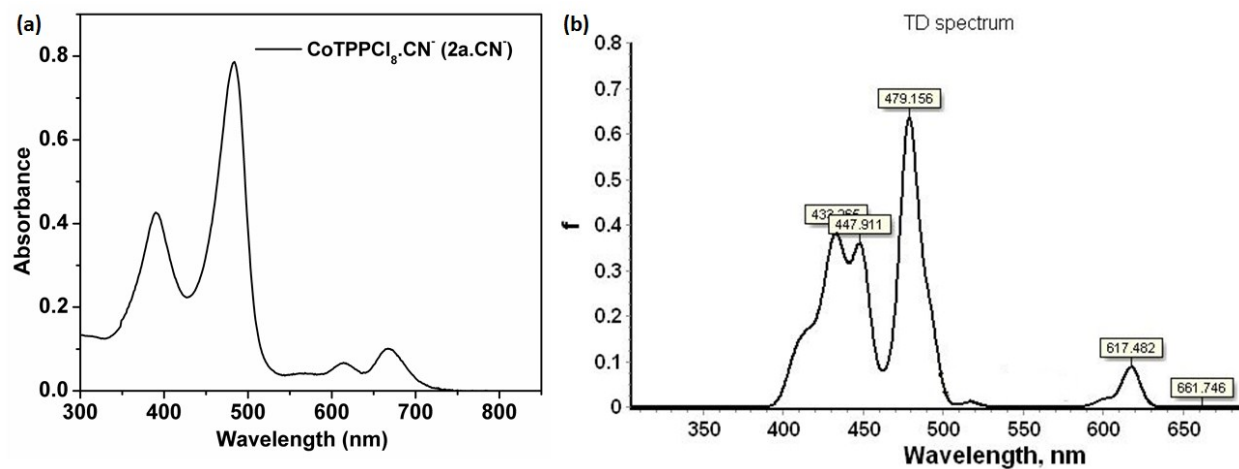


Figure S29. Experimental UV-Vis spectrum (a) and Theoretical UV-Vis. spectrum (b) of $\text{CoTPPCl}_8.\text{CN}^-$ (**2a.CN**⁻).