

Self-propagated combustion synthesis of a few layer graphene: An optical properties perspective

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Supporting Information

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Table 1: Milestones in exfoliating graphite and graphene synthesis

Year	Precursor	Method of Exfoliation	Treatment	Applications	Ref
1958	Graphite	Chemical	Intercalation	-	1
1987	HOPG	Chemical	Intercalation	-	2
1993	Natural graphite	Laser assisted	Intercalation	-	3
2004	HOPG	Mechanical	Scotch-Tape	Logic circuits, p-n junctions and non-transistor	4
2004	SiC	Epitaxial growth	Sublimation	Electronics and Optoelectronics	5
2006	Camphor	CVD	Thermal pyrolysis	Large area electronic applications	6
2007	Graphite	Wet-chemical approach	Oxidation-Reduction	Hydrogen storage and electrically conducting filler in nanocomposites	7
2008	Ferrocene, Thiopene and ethanol	Aerosol pyrolysis	Ultra-sonication followed by thermal treatment	gas storage devices, electronic wires, sensors, catalytic substrates, field emission sources, batteries	8
2008	Graphite	Electro-chemical Exfoliation	Ionic-liquid assisted process	Biological labelling and imaging	9
2009	Graphite	Electrolytic Exfoliation	Electrolysis	Electronics, composite materials, molecular gas sensor, energy storage	10
2009	SWCNT/MWCNT	Unzipping of CNTs	Annealing	Electronics, Energy storage devices and batteries	11
2009	Graphite electrode	Arc-discharge method	Arc evaporation in the presence of H ₂	Electronics applications	12
2009	GO	Self-assembly	Electrostatic Interaction	Molecular sensor, transparent electronics	13
2010	Graphite	Sono-chemical Exfoliation	Ultra-sonication in highly reactive solvent	Preparation of graphene based nanocomposite materials	14
2012	Graphite	Combustion	Self-propagating flame method	Schottky solar cells and energy storage devices	15

Supporting Information S1:

Table 2. Comparison of measured parameters of RGO synthesized through different approaches

Precursor/Reduction method	C/O	I _D /I _G	Ref
GO/Hydrazine hydrate	10.3	>1	⁷
GO/Sulfonic acid groups	C/S=35	-	¹⁶
GO/NaBH ₄	5.3	>1	¹⁷
GO/Hydrothermal	5.6	0.90	¹⁸
GO/Solvothermal	6.4	1.16	¹⁹
GO/pre-reduction by NaBH ₄ and heating in H ₂ SO ₄ at 200 °C	8.57	1.0	²⁰
GO/Electrolytic exfoliation	-	>1	¹⁰
GO/Thermal Exfoliation (1000 °C- >2000 °C)	10.3	-	²¹⁻²³
GO/Microwave	5.46	0.96	²⁴
GO/Thermal treatment (DMF)	-	1.06	²⁵
GO/photoreduction in H ₂	4.1	1.02	²⁶
GO/ Photoreduction (sunlight)	3.54	1.06	²⁷
GO/Fe	7.9	0.32	²⁸
GO/Al powder	-	1.81	²⁹
GO/Photocatalytic (ZnO)	33.5	>1	³⁰
GO/organic solvents-DMF	2.8	-	³¹
DMSO	4.0		
NMP	4.4		
Self-propagating solid state reduction of GO	5.9	-	³²

Supporting Information S2:

Propagative exfoliation of graphite	-	1.98	³³
Self-propagating combustion based exfoliation of graphite	8.74	1.2	This Work

Supporting Information S3:

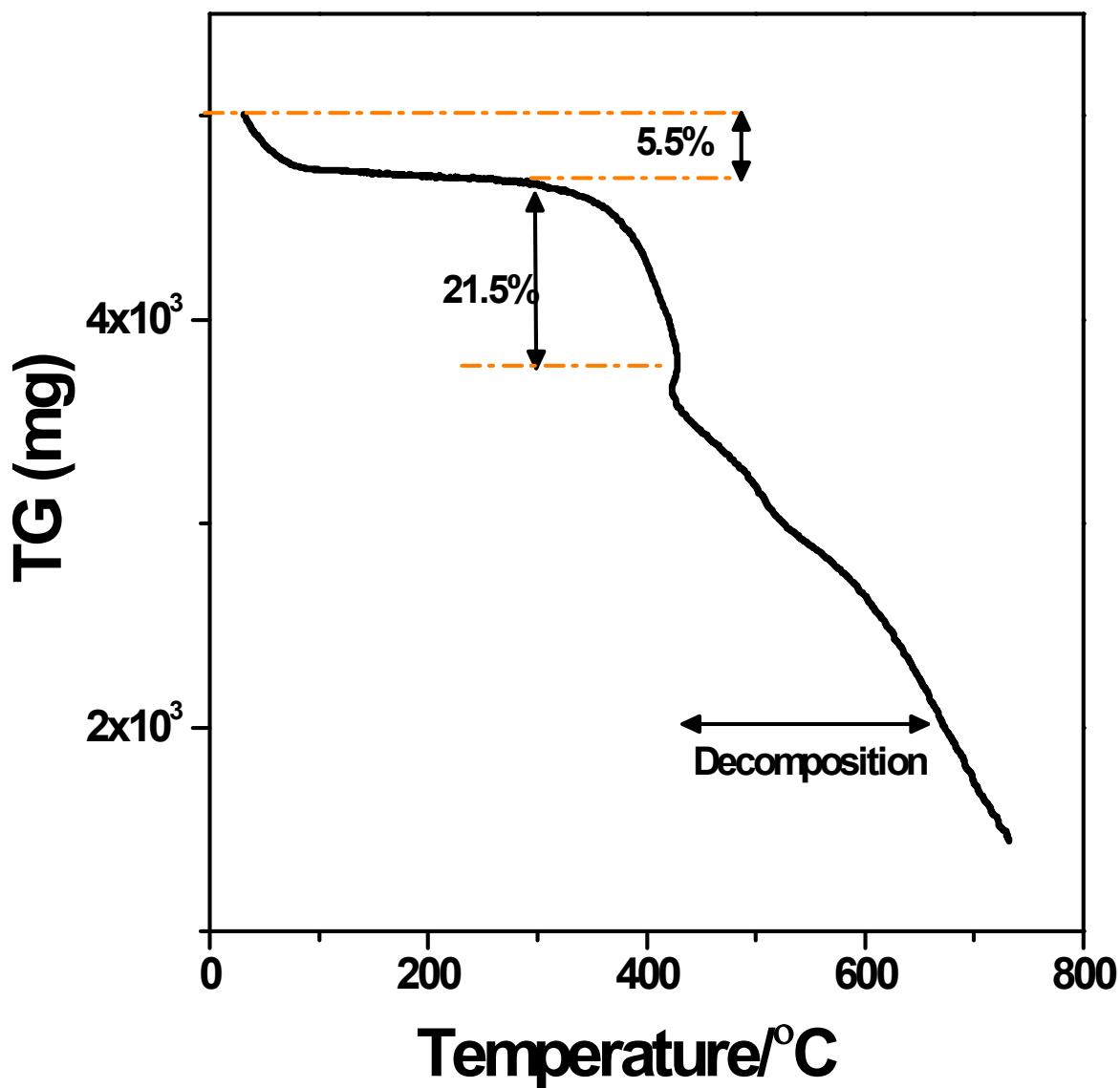


Figure S1: TG Plot of RGOL sample

Supporting Information S4:

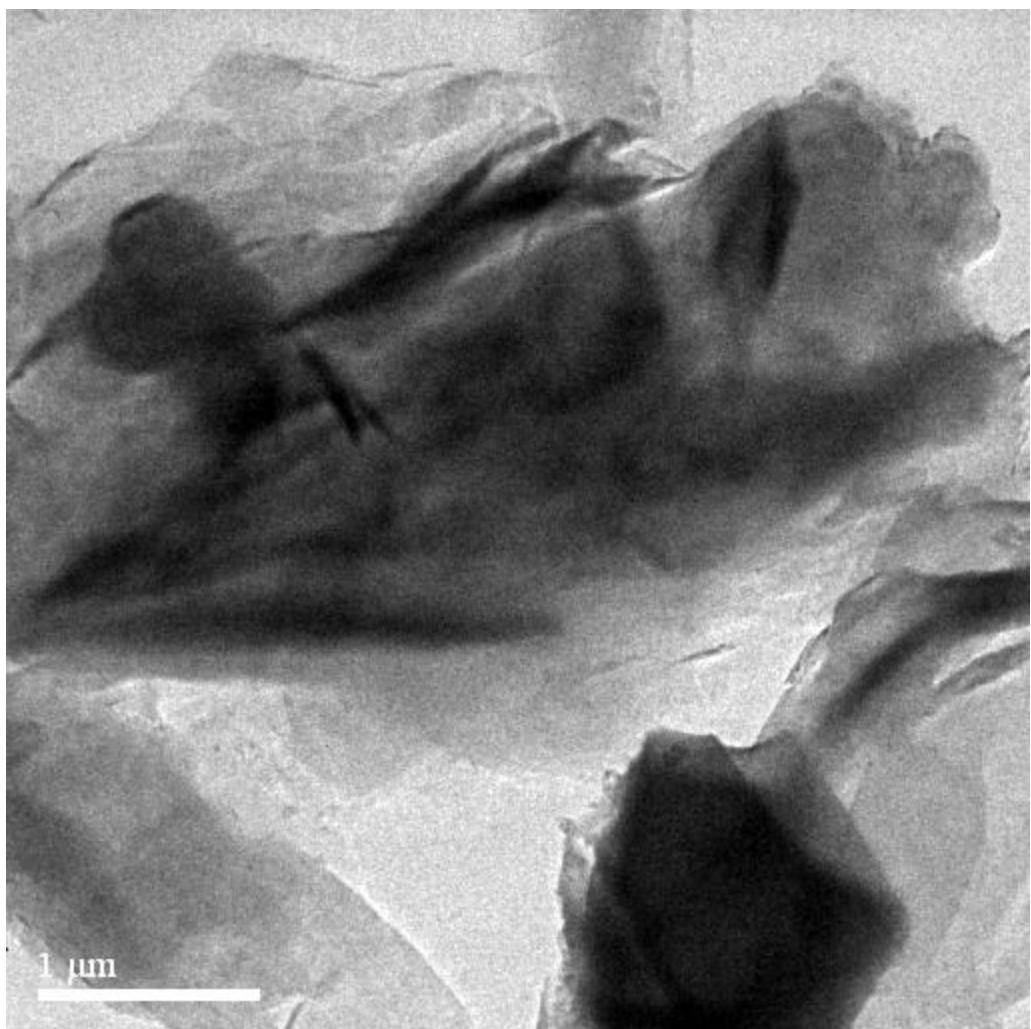


Figure S2: TEM image of micron sized RGOL sheet

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