

**New insight into efficient visible-light-driven photocatalytic  
organic transformation over CdS/TiO<sub>2</sub> photocatalysts**

**Zengzeng Hu, Huanhuan Quan, Zhen Chen, Yu Shao, Danzhen Li\***

**State Key Laboratory of Photocatalysis on Energy and Environment, Research  
Institute of Photocatalysis, Fuzhou University, Fuzhou 350002, P. R. China.**

**Tel & Fax: (+86)591-83779256, Email: [dzli@fzu.edu.cn](mailto:dzli@fzu.edu.cn).**

**Table S1.** Progress achieved in the photocatalytic Aerobic Oxidation of benzyl alcohol to benzaldehyde under visible light

Sample	Solvent	Benzyl alcohol (mmol)	Time (h)	Conversion (%)/(g.h)	Selectivity (%)	Light source	Year
CdS/TiO <sub>2</sub> -90	BTF	0.1	4	1407.2	>97.03	>420 nm	This work
Au/BiOCl-OV	Acetonitrile	0.5	8	189	>99	>420 nm	2017 <sup>1</sup>
CdS	BTF	0.1	10	412.5	100	>420 nm	2012 <sup>2</sup>
CdS/TiO <sub>2</sub> (001)	BTF	0.2	3	1055.6	100	>420 nm	2016 <sup>3</sup>
Pt@CeO <sub>2</sub>	BTF	0.1	5	925	>98	>420 nm	2011 <sup>4</sup>
CdS/TiO <sub>2</sub> nanofiber	BTF	0.1	4	687.5	>99	>420 nm	2015 <sup>5</sup>
CdS-Uio-66(NH <sub>2</sub> )	BTF	0.1	4	941.2	>99	>420 nm	2013 <sup>6</sup>
Mpg-C <sub>3</sub> N <sub>4</sub>	BTF	0.1	3	380	>99	400-800 nm	2010 <sup>7</sup>
CdS/Graphene	BTF	0.1	4	1375	>99	>420 nm	2011 <sup>8</sup>
GO-C <sub>3</sub> N <sub>3</sub> S <sub>3</sub>	BTF	0.5	8	214.6	100	>420 nm	2014 <sup>9</sup>

Table S2. BET specific surface area of the samples.

Sample	BET(m <sup>2</sup> g <sup>-1</sup> )
TiO <sub>2</sub>	201
CdS/TiO <sub>2</sub> -30	163
CdS/TiO <sub>2</sub> -60	155
CdS/TiO <sub>2</sub> -90	148
CdS/TiO <sub>2</sub> -120	136
Co-CdS	16

**Table S3.** Photocatalytic selective oxidation of various benzyl alcohols over CdS/TiO<sub>2</sub>-90 under visible light irradiation for 4h.

Light(nm)	R	Atm	Conversion(%)	Selectivity(%)
420-800	F	O <sub>2</sub>	40.04	89.63
420-800	NO <sub>2</sub>	O <sub>2</sub>	30.72	88.01
420-800	CH <sub>3</sub>	O <sub>2</sub>	61.05	> 99
420-800	CH <sub>3</sub> O	O <sub>2</sub>	79.22	> 99
420-800	H	O <sub>2</sub>	44.2	95.2

**Table S4.** Photoreduction performances of 4-NA over sample Cd-Ti-90 under different conditions.

Catalyst	Hole scavebger	Atmosphere	Conversion(%)	Selectivity(%)
CdS/TiO <sub>2</sub> -90	CH <sub>3</sub> OH	N <sub>2</sub>	-	-
CdS/TiO <sub>2</sub> -90	(NH <sub>4</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> C <sub>2</sub> O <sub>4</sub>	N <sub>2</sub>	-	-
CdS/TiO <sub>2</sub> -90	HCO <sub>2</sub> NH <sub>4</sub>	N <sub>2</sub>	98.6	95.3
CdS/TiO <sub>2</sub> -90	HCO <sub>2</sub> NH <sub>4</sub>	O <sub>2</sub>	-	-
CdS/TiO <sub>2</sub> -90	-	Air	-	-
-	HCO <sub>2</sub> NH <sub>4</sub>	N <sub>2</sub>	-	-

## Reference

- 1 H. Li, F. Qin, Z. P. Yang, X. M. Cui, J. F. Wang, L. Z. Zhang, New Reaction Pathway Induced by Plasmon for Selective Benzyl Alcohol Oxidation on BiOCl Possessing Oxygen Vacancies, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.*, 2017, 139, 3513–3521.
- 2 Y. H. Zhang, N. Zhang, Z. R. Tang, Y. J. Xu, Transforming CdS into an efficient visible light photocatalyst for selective oxidation of saturated primary C–H bonds under ambient conditions, *Chem. Sci.*, 2012, 3, 2812-2822.
- 3 X. R. Li, J. G. Wang, Y. Men, Z. F. Bian, TiO<sub>2</sub> mesocrystal with exposed (001) facets and CdS quantum dots as an active visible photocatalyst for selective oxidation reactions, *Appl. Catal. B- Environ.*, 2016, 187, 115-121.
- 4 N. Zhang, X. Z. Fu, Y. J. Xu, A facile and green approach to synthesize Pt@CeO<sub>2</sub> nanocomposite with tunable core-shell and yolk-shell structure and its application as a visible light photocatalyst, *J. Mater. Chem.*, 2011, 21, 8152-8158.
- 5 N. Qin, W. M. Wu, L. J. Shen, X. Chen, Z. H. Li, L. Wu, One-dimensional CdS/TiO<sub>2</sub> nanofiber composites as efficient visible-light-driven photocatalysts for selective organic transformation: synthesis, characterization, and performance, *Langmuir.*, 2015, 32, 1203-1209.
- 6 L. J. Shen, S. J. Liang, W. M. Wu, R. W. Liang, L. Wu, CdS-decorated UiO-66(NH<sub>2</sub>) nanocomposites fabricated by a facile photodeposition process: an efficient and stable visible-light-driven photocatalyst for selective oxidation of alcohols, *J. Mater. Chem. A.*, 2013, 1, 11473-11482.
- 7 F. Z. Su, S. C. Mathew, G. Lipner, X. Z. Fu, M. Antonietti, S. Blechert, X. C. Wang, mpg-C<sub>3</sub>N<sub>4</sub>-catalyzed selective oxidation of alcohols using O<sub>2</sub> and visible light, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.*, 2010, 132, 16299-16301.
- 8 N. Zhang, Y. H. Zhang, X. Y. Pan, X. Z. Fu, S. Q. Liu, Y. J. Xu, Assembly of CdS nanoparticles on the two-dimensional graphene scaffold as visible-light-driven photocatalyst for selective organic transformation under ambient conditions, *J. Phys. Chem. C.*, 2011, 115, 23501–23511.
- 9 J. Xu, L. F. Luo, G. R. Xiao, Z. Z. Zhang, H. X. Lin, X. X. Wang, J. L. Long, Layered C<sub>3</sub>N<sub>3</sub>S<sub>3</sub> polymer/graphene hybrids as metal-free catalysts for selective photocatalytic oxidation of benzylic alcohols under visible light, *ACS Catal.*, 2014, 4, 3302–3306.