Supporting Information

Copper-catalyzed oxidative amidation of α, β-unsaturated ketone via selective C–H or C–C bond cleavage

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I. General Information

With the exception of Errors or omissions, all materials were purchased from commercial source and used as received. The melting points were obtained with a micro melting point XT4A Beijing Keyi electrooptic apparatus and are uncorrected. Ketones, namely α , β -unsaturated ketones **1** were prepared according to the previous literature.^[1-4]]H NMR Spectra were obtained at ambient temperature on a Varian 600 MHz, 500 MHz and 400 MHz, ¹³C NMR spectra were recorded at ambient temperature on a Varian 125 MHz, 150 MHz and TMS as internal standard. The chemical shifts (δ) were reported in parts per million (ppm) relative to internal standard TMS (0 ppm for H¹) and CDCl₃ (77.0 ppm for ¹³C). High resolution mass spectra were recorded on Bruck microtof. Coupling Constants (**J**) were then expressed in Hz. The signals have been described according to the following rule: s = singlet, d = doublet, t = triplet, q = quartet, m = multiplet, br = broad. All reactions were monitored by thin layer chromatography (TLC) using Machery-Nagel 0.20 mm silica gel 60 plates. Flash column chromatography was also realized on silica gel 60 (particle size 300-400 mesh ASTM, purchased from Taizhou, China) to increase the pressure.





1,4-dien-3-ketone **1a** (58.5 mg, 0.25 mmol), NFSI (157.5 mg, 0.5 mmol) and Cu(OAc)₂ (4.5 mg, 0.025 mmol) were placed in a round-bottomed flask containing a magnetic stirrer under N₂ atmosphere. 2.5 mL of dichloromethane (DCM) was dissolved. The mixture was then stirred at room temperature for five minutes. To the mixture was added acetic acid glacial (30 μ L, 0.5 mmol) and stirred for 24 hours at 70 °C (monitored by TLC). After the reaction was quenched with water, the aqueous layer was extracted with CH₂Cl₂ (3 × 5.0 mL) and the organic layers were combined, washed with water and brine (1 × 5 mL), and dried over Na₂SO₄. The organic layer was filtered, concentrated by rotary evaporation and purified by flash columm chromatography on silicate gel as solid phase and petroleum/ethyl acetate (25:1, v:v) as the eluent to give compound **2a** (103.1 mg, 78%) as a yellow solid.

III. General Procedure for Oxidative Cleavage of C(CO)–C(vinyl) Bond of Ketone for the Synthesis of β-Amino Styrenes 3



1,4-dien-3-ketone **1a** (46.8 mg, 0.2 mmol), NFSI (189 mg, 0.6 mmol) and Cu(OTf)₂ (7.7 mg, 0.02 mmol) were placed in a Schlenk-tube containing a magnetic stirrer under N₂ atmosphere. The acetonitrile (2 mL) was added as solvent. The mixture was then stirred at 100°C for 0.5 hours and monitored gradually by TLC. The resulting mixture was extracted with dichloromethane (3 ×10 mL). Next, the organic layer was dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄. After removing the solvent, the residue was purified by column chromatography using the silicate gel as the solid phase and petroleum/ethyl acetate (25:1, v:v) as eluent to afford **3a** (64.6 mg, 81%) as a white solid.

IV. Optimization of Oxidative Amidation of α , β -Unsaturated Ketone for the synthesis of enamides.

1. Optimization of Oxidative Cleavage of C(vinyl)–H Bond of Ketone for the Synthesis of α -Amino Substituted Ketones 2^a

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Ph	0	O ₂ Ph) ₂ Sc	Cat. (x mol%) plvent / Additive 70 ℃ Ph	Pr 2a	N(SO ₂ Ph) ₂ Ph	
Fntm	Catalyst (mal%)	Salvant	Additive (equiv)	т (° С)	Vield (%) ^b	
<u>Entry</u> 1		DCF	-	<u> </u>	0	
2	$Cu(OAc)_{2}$	DCE	-	70	10	
3	$Cu(OAc)_2$	DMF	-	70	0	
4	$Cu(OAc)_2$	PhCN	-	70	trace	
5	$Cu(OAc)_2$	CH ₃ OH	-	70	trace	
6	$Cu(OAc)_2$	Toluene	-	70	0	
7	$Cu(OAc)_2$	DCM	-	70	43	
8	$Cu(OAc)_2$	CH ₃ CN	-	70	27	
9	$Cu(OAc)_2$	DCM	CH ₃ OH (1.0)	70	39	
10 ^c	Cu(OAc) ₂	DCM	Zn(OTf) ₂	70	42	
11	Cu(OAc) ₂	DCM	TFA (1.0)	70	51	
12	Cu(OAc) ₂	DCM	TFA (2.0)	70	56	
13	$Cu(OAc)_2$	DCM	CH ₃ COOH (1.0)	70	60	
14	Cu(OAc) ₂	DCM	CH ₃ COOH (2.0)	70	78	
15	CuBr	DCM	CH ₃ COOH (2.0)	70	14	
16	CuCl	DCM	CH ₃ COOH (2.0)	70	16	
17	CuI	DCM	CH ₃ COOH (2.0)	70	11	
18	$CuCl_2$	DCM	CH ₃ COOH (2.0)	70	41	
19	Cu(OTf) ₂	DCM	CH ₃ COOH (2.0)	70	63	
20	$Cu(NO_3)_2 \cdot 3H_2O$	DCM	CH ₃ COOH (2.0)	70	32	
21 ^d	Cu(OAc) ₂	DCM	CH ₃ COOH (2.0)	70	47	

^aReaction conditions: **1a** (0.25 mmol), NFSI (2.0 equiv), Cat (10 mol%), additives (x equiv), and solvent (2 mL) under N₂ atmosphere at 70 °C for 24 h. ^bYield of the isolated product.^cZn(OTf)₂ (10 mol%).^dThe reaction was performed in the presence of 10% of Phen = 1,10-phenanthroline. TFA = trifluoroacetic acid, DMF = dimethylformamide, DCM = dichloromethane, DCE = 1,2-dichloroethene.

	+ F	⁻ −N(SO ₂ Ph) ₂	Cat. (x mol%)	Ph	N(SO ₂ Ph)	2	
	Ph ^{Ph} Ph 1a		Solvent / Additive 100 °C		3a		
Entry	Catalyst (mol%)	Solvent	Additive (equiv)	T(°C)	times (h)	Yield(%) ^b	
1	-	DCM	-	70	24	0	
2	CuBr	DCM	-	70	24	12	
3	CuCl	DCM	-	70	24	10	
4	CuCN	DCM	-	70	24	9	
5	$Cu(OAc)_2$	CH ₃ CN		70	24	33	
6	Cu(OTf) ₂	DCM	-	70	24	20	
7	Cu(OTf) ₂	CH ₃ CN	-	70	2	42	
8	Cu(OTf) ₂	CH ₃ CN	-	70	1	56	
9	$Cu(OAc)_2$	CH ₃ CN	-	70	1	51	
10	CuCl ₂	CH ₃ CN	-	70	1	11	
11	CuBr ₂	CH ₃ CN	-	70	1	8	
12	Cu(OTf) ₂	CH ₃ CN	-	100	1	68	
13	Cu(OTf) ₂	CH ₃ CN	-	100	0.5	81	
14	Cu(OTf) ₂	DCE	-	100	0.5	13	
15	Cu(OTf) ₂	DMF	-	100	0.5	Trace	
16	Cu(OTf) ₂	THF	-	100	0.5	Trace	
17	Cu(OTf) ₂	PhCl	-	100	0.5	Trace	
18	Cu(OTf) ₂	DMSO	-	100	0.5	Trace	
19	Cu(OTf) ₂	Toluene	-	100	0.5	0	
20	Cu(OTf) ₂	CH ₃ NO ₂	-	100	0.5	11	
21	$Cu(OAc)_2$	CH ₃ CN	-	100	0.5	62	
22	$Cu(OAc)_2$	CH ₃ CN	Phen (2.0)	100	0.5	11	
23	$Cu(OAc)_2$	CH ₃ CN	Pyridine (2.0)	100	0.5	9	
24	$Cu(OAc)_2$	CH ₃ CN	PPh ₃ (2.0)	100	0.5	0	
25	$Cu(OAc)_2$	CH ₃ CN	ddpe (2.0)	100	0.5	0	

2. Optimization of Oxidative Cleavage of C(CO)-C(vinyl) Bond of Ketone for the Synthesis of β-Amino Styrenes 3^a

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^aReaction conditions: 1a (0.2 mmol), NFSI (0.6 mmol), Cu(OTf)₂ (10 mol%), solvent (2 mL) under N_2 atmosphere.^bIsolated yield. DCM = dichloromethane, TFA = trifluoroacetic acid, DMF = dimethylformamide, THF = tetrahydrofuran, DMSO = dimethylsulfoxide, Phen = 1,10phenanthroline, $PPh_3 = triphenylphosphine$, dppe = 1,2-Bis(diphenylphosphino)ethane.

V. Control Experiments for Oxidative Amidation of α, β-Unsaturated Ketone

- 1. Control Experiments for Oxidative Cleavage of C(vinyl)-H Bond of Ketone
- 1.1 The reaction of 1a with NFSI under O_2 atmosphere



The reaction of 1,4-dien-3-ketone **1a** (58.5 mg, 0.25 mmol), $Cu(OAc)_2$ (4.5 mg, 0.025 mmol), *N*-Fluorobenzenesulfonimide (157.5 mg, 0.6 mmol), acetic acid (30 µL, 0.5 mmol), and dichloromethane (2.5 mL) at 70 °C under O₂ atmosphere afforded a trace of compound **2a**.

1.2 Experimental Procedure for Oxidative Cleavage C(vinyl)-H Bond of Ketone with TEMPO



1,4-dien-3-ketone **1a** (58.5 mg, 0.25 mmol), NFSI (157.5 mg, 0.5 mmol), 2,2,6,6-tetramethyl-1-piperidinyloxy (TEMPO) (62.5 mg, 0.4 mmol) and Cu(OAc)₂ (4.4 mg, 0.025 mmol) were placed in a round-bottomed flask containing a magnetic stirrer under N₂ atmosphere. 2.5 mL of dichloromethane (DCM) was dissolved. The mixture was then stirred at room temperature for five minutes. To the mixture was added acetic acid glacial (30 μ L, 0.5 mmol) and stirred for 24 hours at 70 °C (monitored by TLC). Upon completion of the reaction (monitored by TLC), the amidation product **2a** was found and then purified by flash column chromatography on silicate gel as solid phase and petroleum/ethyl acetate (25:1, v:v) as the eluent with 10 % yield.

2. Control Experiments for Oxidative Cleavage of C(CO)–C(vinyl) Bond of Ketone 2.1 The reaction of 1a with NFSI under O_2 atmosphere



1,4-dien-3-ketone **1a** (46.8 mg, 0.2 mmol), Cu(OTf)₂ (7.7 mg, 0.02 mmol), *N*-Fluorobenzenesulfonimide (236 mg, 0.6 mmol), and acetonitrile (CH₃CN) (2.0 mL) were placed in 25 ml round-bottom flask. The flask was sealed with a rubber septum and degassed and refilled with O_2 (3 times). Then, the reaction flask was heated at 70 °C in a preheated oil bath for 2 hours. The resulting solution was extracted with dichloromethane (3 × 10 mL), and the combined organic layer was washed with brin solution (10 mL) and concentrated in *vacuo*. The crude residue was purified using silica gel column chromatography with petrolum ether / ethyl acetate (20:1) as the eluent to afford the corresponding amidation product **3a** at 20 % yield.

2.2 Experimental Procedure Oxidative Cleavage C(CO)–C(vinyl) Bond of Ketone with TEMPO



1,4-dien-3-ketone **1a** (46.8 mg, 0.2 mmol), NFSI (189 mg, 0.6 mmol), 2,2,6,6-tetramethyl-1piperidinyloxy (TEMPO) (62.5 mg, 0.4 mmol) and Cu(OTf)₂ (7.7 mg, 0.02 mmol) were placed in a Schlenk-tube containing a magnetic stirrer under N₂ atmosphere. The acetonitrile (2mL) was added as solvent. The mixture was then stirred at 100°C for 2 hours and monitored gradually by TLC. Upon completion of the reaction (monitored by TLC), the amidation product **3a** was found and then purified by flash column chromatography on silicate gel as solid phase and petroleum/ethyl acetate (25:1, v:v) as the eluent with 8 % yield.

VI. Stracture analysis X-ray crystallography of compound 2m (CCDC: 1518182)



Crystal data and structure refinement for (E)-2m

Compound	(<i>E</i>)-2r
Empirical formula	$C_{30}H_{22}F_3NO_5S_2$
Formula weight	597.62
Crystal system	Monoclinic
Space group	P 21
Hall group	P 2ac 2ab
Temperature (K)	293
Bond precision C-C (Å)	0.0082
Wavelength	0.71069
<i>a</i> (Å)	8.086 (5)
<i>b</i> (Å)	14.196 (5)
<i>c</i> (Å)	23.304 (5)
α(°)	90
β(°)	90
γ(°)	90
V (Å ³)	2675 (2)
Z	4
D/g cm ⁻³	1.476
μ/mm^{-1}	0.263
F (000)	1220.0
h, k, l _{max}	9, 16, 27
Nref	4728 [2702]
Data completeness	1.75 / 1.00
Theta (max)	25.000
R(reflections)	0.0640 (3493)
wR ₂ (reflections)	0.1534 (4725)
S	1.030
Npar	370

VII. Characterization data of New compounds

1. Characterization data of compound 2



*N-((1Z,4E)-3-*oxo-1,5-diphenylpenta-1,4-dien-2-yl)-*N*-(phenylsulfonyl)benzenesulfonamide (2a)

Purified by flash column chromatography (eluent: petroleum ether / EtOAc = 25:1); yellow solid (103.0 mg, 78%); mp: 209 – 210 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 7.05 (d, *J* = 15.6 Hz, 1H), 7.13 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.15 – 7.26 (m, 3H), 7.35 – 7.39 (m, 8H), 7.50 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.62 (t, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 3H), 7.98 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 4H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz; CDCl₃): δ = 120.9, 128.5, 128. 6, 128.7, 128.8, 129.2, 129.6, 130.6, 131.2, 131.3, 131.6, 134.1, 134.5, 139.4, 144.7, 145.0, 186.7. HRMS (ESI-TOF) calcd for C₂₉H₂₃NNaO₅S₂, [M+Na]⁺ 552.0915 Found 552.0917.



N-((*1Z*,*4E*)-3-oxo-1,5-di-*p*-tolylpenta-1,4-dien-2-yl)-(phenylsulfonyl)benzenesulfonamide (2b)

Purified by flash column chromatography (eluent: petroleum ether / EtOAc = 25:1); yellow solid (84.94 mg, 61%); mp: 209 – 210 °C; ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 2.30 (s, 3H), 2.38 (s, 3H), 6.93 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.00 (d, *J* = 15.5 Hz, 1H), 7.14 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.25 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 3H), 7.37 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 4H), 7.49 – 7.53 (m, 4H), 7.57 (d, *J* = 15.5 Hz, 1H), 7.97 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 4H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz; CDCl₃): δ = 21.5, 21.6, 120.0, 128.4, 128.5, 128.6, 128.8, 128.9, 129.2, 129.6, 131.4, 133.9, 134.1, 139.1, 141.1, 142.1, 144.6, 145.1, 186.8. HRMS (ESI-TOF) calcd for C₃₁H₂₇NaNO₅S₂, [M+H]⁺ 558.1228 Found 558.1218.



*N-((1Z,4E)-3-*oxo-1,5-di-*m*-tolylpenta-1,4-dien-2-yl)-*N*-(phenylsulfonyl)benzenesulfona mide (2c)

Purified by flash column chromatography (eluent: petroleum ether / EtOAc = 25:1); yellow solid (66.83 mg, 48%); mp: 210 – 211 °C; ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 2.15 (s, 3H), 2.40 (s, 3H), 7.06 – 7.10 (m, 3H), 7.19 – 7.29 (m, 4H), 7.41 (t, *J* = 15.5 Hz, 5H), 7.48 (s, 1H), 7.53 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.63 (d, *J* = 15.5 Hz, 1H), 7.98 – 8.03 (m, 5H) ¹³C NMR (125 MHz; CDCl₃): δ = 21.2, 21.3, 120.8, 125.9, 128.4, 128.5, 128.6, 128.8, 128.9, 129.0, 129.2, 129.6, 130.8, 131.4, 132.3, 134.0, 134.5, 138.2, 138.3, 139.5, 144.9, 145.1, 186.8. HRMS (ESI-TOF) calcd for C₃₁H₂₇NNaO₅S₂, [M+Na]⁺ 580.1228 Found 580.1241.



*N-((1Z,4E)-3-*oxo-1,5-di-o-tolylpenta-1,4-dien-2-yl)-*N*-(phenylsulfonyl)benzenesulfonami de (2d)

Purified by flash column chromatography (eluent: petroleum ether / EtOAc = 25:1); yellow solid (78.0 mg, 56%); mp: 206 – 207 °C; ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 2.41 (s, 3H), 2.45 (s, 3H), 6.94 (t, *J* = 5.0 Hz, 1H), 7.07 (d, *J* = 15.0 Hz, 1H), 7.20 – 7.24 (m, 4H), 7.28-7.39 (m, 6H), 7.49 (t, *J* = 5.0 Hz, 2H), 7.81 (d, *J* = 5.0 Hz, 1H), 7.86 (d, *J* = 15.0 Hz, 4H), 7.94 (d, *J* = 15.0 Hz, 1H), 8.16 (s, 1H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz; CDCl₃): δ = 19.8, 20.2, 121.8, 125.4, 125.9, 126.2, 126.3, 128.4, 129.1, 130.1, 131.3, 132.6, 133.3, 133.8, 134.0, 138.1, 138.3, 139.2, 140.3, 142.4, 143.4, 145.2, 186.8. HRMS (ESI-TOF) calcd for C₃₁H₂₈NO₅S₂, [M+H]⁺ 558.1409 Found 558.2350.



N-((1Z,4E)-1,5-bis(4-chlorophenyl)-3-oxopenta-1,4-dien-2-yl)-*N-(*phenylsulfonyl)benzenesu lfonamide (2e)

Purified by flash column chromatography (eluent: petroleum ether / EtOAc = 25:1); yellow solid (108.9 mg, 73%); mp: 219 – 220 °C; ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 6.95 (d, *J* = 15.5 Hz, 1H), 7.08 (t, *J* = 8.0Hz, 1H), 7.25 -7.30 (m, 5H), 7.35 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.40 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 3H), 7.45 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.91 – 8.01 (m, 4H), 7.91 (s, 1H), 8.01 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 4H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz; CDCl₃): δ =121.7, 127.0, 127.5, 128.6, 129.3, 129.5, 129.9, 130.3, 130.4, 133.1, 134.3, 134.4, 136.0, 138.9, 143.1, 143.2, 186.1. HRMS (ESI-TOF) calcd for C₂₉H₂₁Cl₂NO₅S₂, [M+H]⁺ 598.0316 Found 598.0465.



N-((1Z,4E)-1,5-bis(4-fluorophenyl)-3-oxopenta-1,4-dien-2-yl)-*N*-(phenylsulfonyl)benzene sulfonamide (2f)

Purified by flash column chromatography (eluent: petroleum ether / EtOAc = 25:1); yellow solid (114.4 mg, 81%); mp: 220 – 222 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 6.80 (t, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 6.91 (d, *J* = 15.6 Hz, 1H), 7.03 (t, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.26 – 731 (m, 2H), 7.39 (t, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 4H), 7.51 – 7.59 (m, 3H), 7.58 – 7.60 (m, 2H), 7.95 – 8.00 (m, 5H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz; CDCl₃): δ = 115.7, 115.8, 115.9, 120.5, 128.6, 128.8, 129.1, 129.5, , 130.4, 130.5, 133.5, 133.7, 134.2, 139.3, 143.4, 143.5, 186.5. HRMS (ESI-TOF) calcd for C₂₉H₂₂F₂NO₅S₂, [M+H]⁺ 566.0907 Found 566.1031.



N-((*1Z*,*4E*)-1,5-bis(4-bromophenyl)-3-oxopenta-1,4-dien-2-yl)-*N*-(phenylsulfonyl)benzene sulfonamide (2g)

Purified by flash column chromatography (eluent: petroleum ether / EtOAc = 25:1); yellow solid (143.8 mg, 84%); mp: 210 – 213 °C; ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 6.95 (d, *J* = 15.5 Hz, 1H), 7.06 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.23-7.25 (m, 3H), 7.31 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.39 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 4H), 7.49 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.53 – 7.56 (m, 3H), 7.93 – 7.98 (m, 4H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz; CDCl₃): δ =. 121.2, 128.7, 128.8, 128.9, 129.0, 129.1, 129.2, 129.5, 131.2, 132.3, 134.2, 136.6, 137.5, 139.2, 143.4, 143.5, 186.4. HRMS (ESI-TOF) calcd for C₂₉H₂₁Br₂NNaO₅S₂, [M+Na]⁺ 707.9105 Found 707.9112.



N-((*1Z*,*4E*)-1,5-bis(3-bromophenyl)-3-oxopenta-1,4-dien-2-yl)-*N*-(phenylsulfonyl)benzene sulfonamide (2h)

Purified by flash column chromatography (eluent: petroleum ether / EtOAc = 25:1); yellow solid (87.3 mg, 51%); mp: 210 – 212 °C; ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 6.81 (t, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.02 (d, *J* = 15.5 Hz, 1H), 7.33 – 7.40 (m, 6H), 7.52 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 3H), 7.58 – 7.63 (m, 4H), 7.95 – 7.99 (m, 5H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz; CDCl₃): δ = 121.2, 124.2, 128.7, 128.8, 128.9, 129.0, 129.1, 129.5, 131.2, 132.3, 132.9, 134.2, 134.3, 136.6, 137.5, 139.2, 142.0, 143.4, 143.5, 144.2, 186.3. HRMS (ESI-TOF) calcd for C₂₉H₂₂Br₂NNaO₅S₂, [M+Na]⁺ 707.9105 Found 707.9102.



N-((1Z,4E)-5-(4-fluorophenyl)-3-oxo-1-phenylpenta-1,4-dien-2-yl)-*N*-(phenylsulfonyl)ben zenesulfonamide (2k)

Purified by flash column chromatography (eluent: petroleum ether / EtOAc = 25:1); yellow solid (55.8 mg, 51%); mp: 204 – 205 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 6.82 (t, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 7.01 (d, *J* = 15.6 Hz, 1H), 7.32 – 7.40 (m, 8H), 7.54 (t, *J* = 2.4 Hz, 3H), 7.58 – 7.63 (m, 4H), 7.95 – 7,99 (m, 4H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz; CDCl₃): δ = 115.7, 115.9, 120.7, 120.8, 127.9, 128.6, 129.2, 129.6, 130.7, 133.6, 133.6, 134.2, 139.3, 139.4, 143.5, 144.8, 186.6. HRMS (ESI-TOF) calcd for C₂₉H₂₂FNNaO₅S₂, [M+Na]⁺ 570.0821 Found 570.0804.



N-((1Z,4E)-5-(3-bromophenyl)-3-oxo-1-phenylpenta-1,4-dien-2-yl)-N-(phenylsulfonyl)ben ze nesulfonamide (2l)

Purified by flash column chromatography (eluent: petroleum ether / EtOAc = 25:1); yellow solid (74.4 mg, 49%); mp: 207–208 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 6.96 (d, *J* = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 7.13 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.21 – 7.25 (m, 3H), 7.34 – 7.40 (m, 6H), 7.49 – 7.54 (m, 4H), 7.78 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 7.98 – 8.00 (m, 4H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz; CDCl₃): δ = 122.2, 122.8, 127.6, 128.5, 128.8, 129.5, 130.6, 131.4, 131.5, 133.3, 133.4, 134.0, 134.3, 136.6, 139.3, 142.8, 145.3, 186.5. HRMS (ESI-TOF) calcd for C₂₉H₂₂BrNNaO₅S₂, [M+Na]⁺ 630.0020 Found 630.0104.



N-((1Z,4E)-3-oxo-1-phenyl-5-(4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)penta-1,4-dien-2-yl)-*N*-(phenyl sulfonyl)benzenesulfonamide (2m)

Purified by flash column chromatography (eluent: petroleum ether / EtOAc = 25:1); yellow solid (89.6 mg, 60%); mp: 239 – 240 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ =7.06 (s, 1H), 7.12 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 3H), 7.25 (t, *J* = 4.8 Hz, 1H), 7.35 – 7.49 (m, 5H), 7.42 (2, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.47 – 7.51 (m, 2H), 7.57 – 7.60 (m, 4H), 7.97 – 7.99 (m, 4H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz; CDCl₃): δ = 123.3, 125.6, 125.7, 128.2, 128.5, 128.6, 128.7, 129.6, 130.6, 131.4, 131.6, 132.0, 134.2, 137.8, 139.3, 142.5, 145.5, 186.6. HRMS (ESI-TOF) calcd for C₃₀H₂₃F₃NO₅S₂, [M+H]⁺ 598.0970 Found 598.0256.



(Z)-N-(3-oxo-1-phenylbut-1-en-2-yl)-N-(phenylsulfonyl)benzenesulfonamide (2n)

Purified by flash column chromatography (eluent: petroleum ether / EtOAc = 25:2); Yellow solid (29.9 mg, 34%); mp: 195 – 200 °C¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃): δ =2.39 (s, 3H), 7.16 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.27 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.40 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 4H), 7.56 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 7.61 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.75 (s, 1H), 7.91 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 4H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz; CDCl₃): δ = 25.8, 128.4, 128.5, 129.5, 131.1, 131.2, 131.3, 131.5, 134.0, 139.5, 145.9, 194.3. HRMS (ESI-TOF) calcd for C₂₂H₁₉NNaO₅S₂, [M+Na]⁺ 464.0602 Found 464.0600.

2. Characterization data of compound 3

(E)-N-(phenylsulfonyl)-N-styrylbenzenesulfonamid (3a)

Purified by flash column chromatography (eluent: petroleum ether / EtOAc = 25:1); white solid (64.6 mg, 81%); mp: 171 – 172 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz; CDCl₃): δ = 6.53 (d, *J* = 13.6 Hz,1H), 6.69 (d, *J* = 13.6 Hz, 1H), 7.34 – 7.37 (m, 5H), 7.56 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 4H), 7.68 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 8.00 (dd, *J*₁₂ = 1.2 Hz, *J*₁₃ = 8.8 Hz, 4H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz; CDCl₃): δ = 119.4, 127.2, 128.1, 128.8, 129.1, 129.4, 133.7, 134.0, 139.1, 139.4. HRMS (ESI-TOF) calcd for C₂₀H₁₇NNaO₄S₂, [M+Na]⁺ 422.0497 Found 422.0502.



3b

(E)-N-(4-methylstyryl)-N-(phenylsufonyl)benzenesulfonamide (3b)

Purified by flash column chromatography (eluent: petroleum ether / EtOAc = 25:1); white solid (68.40 mg, 76%); mp: 134 – 135°C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 2.36 (s, 3H), 6.46 (d, *J* = 13.6 Hz, 1H), 6.64 (d, *J* = 14.0 Hz, 1H), 7.15 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.25 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 7.56 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 4H), 7.67 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 7.99 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 4H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz; CDCl₃): δ = 21.3, 118.3, 127.2, 128.2, 129.0, 129.5, 130.9, 133.9, 139.3, 139.5, 139.6. HRMS (ESI-TOF) calcd for C₂₁H₁₉NNaO₄S₂, [M+Na]⁺ 436.0653 Found 436.0642.

(E)-N-(4-methylstyryl)-N-(phenylsufonyl)benzenesulfonamide (3c)

Purified by flash column chromatography (eluent: petroleum ether / EtOAc = 25:1); white solid (58.0 mg, 70%); mp: 132 – 134 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 2.35 (s, 3H), 6.51 (d, *J* = 13.6 Hz, 1H), 6.65 (d, *J* = 14.0 Hz, 1H), 7.15-7.19 (m, 3H), 7.24 (t, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 1H), 7.57 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 4H), 7.65 – 7.69 (m, 2H), 8.00 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 4H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz; CDCl₃): δ = 21.3, 119.1, 124.4, 127.8, 128.0, 128.1, 128.7, 129.1, 133.6, 133.9, 136.0, 138.5, 139.3. HRMS (ESI-TOF) calcd for C₂₁H₁₉NNaO₄S₂, [M+Na]⁺ 436.0653 Found 436.0651.



(E)-N-(2-methylstyryl)-N-(phenylsufonyl)benzenesulfonamide (3d)

Purified by flash column chromatography (eluent: petroleum ether / EtOAc = 25:1); white solid (53.7 mg, 65%); mp: 130 – 132 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 2.50 (s, 3H), 6.4 (d, *J* = 13.6 Hz, 1H), 7.16 (d, *J* = 13.6 Hz, 1H), 7.44 – 7.52 (m, 3H), 7.66 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 7.84 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 4H), 7.95 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 8.29 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 4H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz; CDCl₃): δ = 19.7, 120.3, 126.2, 126.3, 128.1, 129.1, 129.2, 130.5, 132.8, 133.9, 136.6, 137.9, 139.5. HRMS (ESI-TOF) calcd for C₂₁H₂₀NO₄S₂, [M+H]⁺ 414.0828 Found 414.0837.

(E)-N-(4-chlorostyryl)-N-(phenylsufonyl)benzenesulfonamide (3e)

Purified by flash column chromatography (eluent: petroleum ether / EtOAc = 25:1); white solid (61.14 mg, 65%); mp: 154 – 155 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 6.51 (d, *J* = 13.6 Hz, 1H), 6.65 (d, *J* = 13.6 Hz, 1H), 7.56 – 7.33 (m, 4H), 7.67 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 4H), 7.69 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 7.99 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 4H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz; CDCl₃): δ = 120.0, 128.1, 128.4, 129.0, 129.1, 132.2, 134.1, 135.2, 137.4, 139.4. HRMS (ESI-TOF) calcd for C₂₀H₁₆ClNNaO₄S₂, [M+Na]⁺ 456.0107 Found 456.0496.

F 3f

(E)-N-(4-fluorostyryl)-N-(phenylsufonyl)benzenesulfonamide (3f)

Purified by flash column chromatography (eluent: petroleum ether / EtOAc = 25:1); white solid (51.7 mg, 62%); mp: 156 – 158 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 6.45 (d, *J* = 13.6 Hz, 1H), 6.65 (d, *J* = 14.0 Hz, 1H), 7.04 (t, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.32 – 7.35 (m, 2H), 7.57 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 4H), 7.69 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 7.99 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 4H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz; CDCl₃): δ = 115.8, 116.0, 119.1, 128.2, 128.9, 129.1, 134.0, 137.9, 139.4, 141.9 HRMS (ESI-TOF) calcd for C₂₀H₁₆FNNaO₄S₂, [M+Na]⁺ 440.0402 Found 440.0417.

(E)-N-(4-bromostyryl)-N-(phenylsufonyl)benzenesulfonamide (3g)

Purified by flash column chromatography (eluent: petroleum ether / EtOAc = 25:1); white solid (65.1 mg, 68%); mp: 153 – 154 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 6. 53 (d, *J* = 13.6 Hz, 1H), 6.64 (d, *J* = 13.6 Hz, 1H), 7.22 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.48 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.57 (t, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 4H), 7.67 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 7.99 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 4H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz; CDCl₃): δ = 119.4, 127.2, 128.2, 128.8, 129.1, 129.4, 133.7, 134.0, 139.1, 139.5. HRNS (ESI-TOF) calcd for C₂₀H₁₇BrNO₄S₂, [M+H]⁺ 477.9777; Found 477.9781

(E)-N-(3-bromostyryl)-N-(phenylsufonyl)benzenesulfonamide (3h)

Purified by flash column chromatography (eluent: petroleum ether / EtOAc = 25:1); white solid (54.3 mg, 57%); mp: 150 – 152 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 6.56 (d, *J* = 14.0 Hz, 1H), 6.65 (d, *J* = 14.0 Hz, 1H), 7.22 – 7.27 (m, 2H), 7.46 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.51 (s, 1H), 7.58 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 4H), 7.69 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 8.00 (dd, *J*₁₂ = 1.6 Hz, *J*₁₃ = 8.0 Hz, 4H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz; CDCl₃): δ = 120.8, 122.9, 125.8, 128.1, 129.1, 129.8, 130.3, 132.1, 134.1, 135.8, 136.8, 139.3. HRMS (ESI-TOF) calcd for C₂₀H₁₆BrNNaO₄S₂, [M+Na]⁺ 499.9596 Found 499.9587.



(E)-N-(4-(tert-butyl)styryl)-N-(phenylsufonyl)benzenesulfonamide (3p)

Purified by flash column chromatography (eluent: petroleum ether / EtOAc = 25:1); white solid (66.4 mg, 73%); mp: 136 – 138 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 1.32 (s, 9H), 6.49 (d, *J* = 13.6 Hz, 1H), 6.66 (d, *J* = 13.6 Hz, 1H), 7.30 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.38 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.57 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 4H), 7.64 – 7.69 (m, 2H), 8.00 (dd, *J*₁₂ = 1.6 Hz, *J*₁₃ = 8.0 Hz, 4H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz; CDCl₃): δ = 31.2, 34.8, 118.5, 125.7, 127.0, 128.1, 129.1, 130.9, 133.9, 139.1, 139.5, 152.8. HRMS (ESI-TOF) calcd for C₂₄H₂₆NO₄S₂, [M+H]⁺ 456.1298 Found 456.1291.



(E)-N-(4-methoxystyryl)-N-(phenylsufonyl)benzenesulfonamide (3q)

Purified by flash column chromatography (eluent: petroleum ether / EtOAc = 25:1); white solid (26.6 mg, 31%); mp: 129 – 131°C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 3.82 (s, 3H), 6.37 (d, *J* = 13.6 Hz, 1H), 6.60 (d, *J* = 13.6 Hz, 1H), 6.87 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 7.30 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 7.56

(t, J = 8.0 Hz, 4H), 7.67 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 7.99 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 4H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz; CDCl₃): $\delta = 55.4$, 114.2, 117.0, 126.3, 128.2, 128.7, 129.1, 133.9, 139.3, 139.5, 160.5. HRMS (ESI-TOF) calcd for C₂₁H₁₉NNaO₅S₂, [M+Na]⁺ 452.0602 Found 452.0813.



(E)-N-(2,4-dimethylstyryl)-N-(phenylsufonyl)benzenesulfonamide (3r)

Purified by flash column chromatography (eluent: petroleum ether / EtOAc = 25:1); white solid (66.6 mg, 78%); mp: 152–153°C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 2.18 (s, 3H), 2.31 (s, 3H), 6.33 (d, *J* = 13.6 Hz, 1H), 6.84 (d, *J* = 13.6 Hz, 1H), 6.99 (d, *J* = 5.6 Hz, 2H), 7.29 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.53 – 7.57 (m, 4H), 7.64 – 7.69 (m, 2H), 8.00 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 4H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz; CDCl₃): δ = 19.6, 21.2, 119.3, 126.2, 126.9, 128.1, 129.1, 129.9, 131.3, 133.9, 136.5, 138.0, 139.4, 139.5. HRMS (ESI-TOF) calcd for C₂₂H₂₂NO₄S₂, [M+H]⁺ 428.0985 Found 428.0977.



(E)-N-(2-(naphthalen-2-yl)vinyl)-N-(phenylsufonyl)benzenesulfonamide (3s)

Purified by flash column chromatography (eluent: petroleum ether / EtOAc = 25:1); white solid (37.7 mg, 42%); mp: 128–129°C; ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 6.65 (d, *J* = 13.5 Hz, 1H), 6.85 (d, *J* = 14.0 Hz, 1H), 7.49 – 7.59 (m, 7H), 7.67 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.74 (s, 1H), 7.81-7.83 (m, 3H), 8.02 (d, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 4H)¹³C NMR (125 MHz; CDCl₃): δ = 119.5, 123.3, 126.7, 126.9, 127.7, 128.2, 128.6, 129.1, 131.1, 133.2, 133.6, 134.0, 139.1, 139.5. HRMS (ESI-TOF) calcd for C₂₄H₁₉NNaO₄S₂, [M+Na]⁺ 472.0653 Found 472.1061.



(E)-3-(4-methoxyphenyl)acrylaldehyde

Purified by flash column chromatography (eluent: petroleum ether / EtOAc = 25:1); Yellow liquid (7.8 mg, 24%); ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 3.79 (s, 3H), 6.89 - 6.91 (m, 1H), 7.00 - 7.05 (m, 2H), 7.09 - 7.17 (m, 2H), 7.31 (t, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 9.54 (s, 1H). ¹³C NMR (150 MHz;

CDCl₃): δ = 55.0, 114.8, 115.2, 122.3, 129.4, 136.2, 149.4, 159.4, 195.1HRMS (ESI-TOF) calcd for C₁₀H₁₀NaO₂, [M+Na]⁺ 185.0578 Found 185.0542.

References:

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- (3) R. V. Smerbeck, E. P. Pittz, (1986). U.S. Patent No. 4,587,260. Washington, DC: U.S. Patent and Trademark Office.2.
- (4) Ajani O O, Ituen R I, Falomo A. Pak. J. Sci. Ind. Res, Series A: Physical Sciences, 2011, 54(2), 59-67.

VIII. ¹H and ¹³C Spectra of New Compound

Compound 2a

7 989 7 972 7 616 7 616 7 616 7 616 7 594 7 139 7 139 7 139 7 139











Compound 2c

2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	1657	2 .152		060.0
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Compound 2d

~2.46 ~2.41

N(SO₂Ph)₂



Compound 2e

8 019 8 004 8 004 7 3914 7 346 7 2543 7 2554 7 25554 7 255557 7 255557 7 25557 7 25557 7 25557 7 255577 7 255577 7 000 0----





S23

Compound 2f

	000 0
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Compound 2g

7 385 5 5 35 7 385 7 388 7 388 7 388 7 302 7 302 6 966 6 966



000 0----









7 993 975 975 951 951 951 7 549 7 549 1 549 998 6 332 6 332 6 338



---1 574

000 0----





S27



000 0---









Compound 2n



S30



100.0---



S31

Compound 3b





---2 360



Compound 3c







Compound 3d



C 8 001 5 8 8 1 5 8 1 5 8





Compound 3f

C 800 C





Compound 3g









000 0----







Compound 3r









The byproduct: (*E*)-3-(4-methoxyphenyl)acrylaldehyde

