

Supporting Information

Direct Heteroarylation Polymerization: Guidelines for Defect-Free Conjugated Polymers

Thomas Bura¹, Serge Beaupré¹, Marc-André Légaré², Jesse Quinn³, Etienne

Rochette², J. Terence Blaskovits¹, Frédéric-Georges Fontaine², Agnieszka Pron⁴,

Yuning Li³, Mario Leclerc¹

[*] Prof. Mario Leclerc

- 1) Canada Research Chair on Electroactive and Photoactive Polymers, Department of Chemistry, Université Laval, Quebec City, Quebec, G1V 0A6 (Canada)
- 2) Department of Chemistry, Université Laval, Quebec City, Quebec, G1V 0A6 (Canada)
- 3) Department of Chemical Engineering, University of Waterloo, Waterloo, Ontario, N2L 3G1 (Canada)
- 4) Merck Chemicals Ltd, Chilworth Technical Centre, SO16 7QD, United Kingdom.
A subsidiary of Merck KGaA, Darmstadt, Germany

E-mail : Mario.Leclerc@chm.ulaval.ca

Table of contents

1.	Characterization	S3-S4
2.	Fabrication and testing of OFETs	S4-S5
3.	Syntheses	S5-S29
4.	^1H NMR spectroscopy	S30-S49
5.	DFT calculations	S50-S101
6.	Tables	S102-S106
5.	Additional crystallographic data	S107-S108
6.	Additional References	S109-S110

1. Characterization

¹H, ¹³C and ³¹P NMR spectra were recorded on a Varian AS400 or Agilent DD2 500MHz apparatus in deuterated solvents. Chemical shifts were reported as δ values (ppm) relative to the residual protic solvent. Number-average (\bar{M}_n) and weight-average (\bar{M}_w) molecular weights were determined by size exclusion chromatography (SEC) using a high temperature Varian Polymer Laboratories GPC220 equipped with an RI detector and a PL BV400 HT Bridge Viscometer. The column set consists of 2 PL gel Mixed C (300 x 7.5 mm) columns and a PL gel Mixed C guard column. The flow rate was fixed at 1.0mL/min using 1,2,4-trichlorobenzene (TCB) (with 0.0125% BHT w/v) as eluent. The temperature of the system was set to 110 °C. All the samples were prepared at concentrations of nominally 1.0 mg/mL in TCB. Dissolution was performed using a Varian Polymer Laboratories PL-SP 260VC sample preparation system. The sample vials were held at 110 °C with shaking for 1 h for complete dissolution. The solutions were filtered through a 2 mm porous stainless steel filter used with the 0.40 μ m glass filter into a 2 mL chromatography vial. The calibration method used to generate the reported data was the classical polystyrene method using polystyrene narrow standards Easi-Vials PS-M from Varian Polymer Laboratories which were dissolved in TCB. UV-vis-NIR absorption spectra were recorded using a Varian Cary 500 in chloroform solution.

Crystals were mounted on CryoLoops with Paratone-N and optically aligned on a Bruker SMART APEX-II X-ray diffractometer with 1K CCD detector using a digital camera. Initial intensity measurements were performed using a fine-focused sealed tube, graphite-monochromated, X-ray source (Mo $K\alpha$, $\lambda = 0.71073 \text{ \AA}$) at 50 kV and 30 mA. Standard APEX-II¹ software package was

used for determining the unit cells, generating the data collection strategy, and controlling data collection. SAINT was used for data integration including Lorentz and polarization corrections. Semi-empirical absorption corrections were applied using SCALE (SADABS).² The structure was solved by intrinsic phasing using XT³ and the refinement was carried out by least squares method using XL.⁴ All the calculations have been performed within the APEX-II software package or the OLEX2 GUI software.⁵ All of the H atoms were generated geometrically and refined in riding model. In some cases, disorder has been added and refined using SIMU and RIGU restraints. Crystallographic data have been deposited with CCDC (**1507660** for **L5** and **1507661** for **L4**). These data can be obtained upon request from the Cambridge Crystallographic Data Centre, 12 Union Road, Cambridge CB2 1EZ, UK, E-mail: deposit@ccdc.cam.ac.uk, or via the Internet at www.ccdc.cam.ac.uk.

2. Fabrication and testing of OFETs

Bottom-contact bottom-gate configuration was used for all OFETs devices and prepared as follows. A heavily n⁺⁺-doped SiO₂/Si wafer with ~300 nm thick SiO₂ was patterned with gold source and drain pairs by conventional photolithography and thermal deposition techniques. The substrate was then treated with plasma followed by sonication with acetone and isopropanol. The substrate was placed in a solution of dodecyltrichlorosilane (DDTS) (3 % in toluene) at room temperature for 20 min, and subsequently washed with toluene, and dried under a nitrogen flow. A polymer solution in chloroform (5 mg mL⁻¹) was spin-coated onto the substrate at 3000 rpm for 80 s to give the polymer film, which was further subjected to thermal annealing at

an intended temperature for 20 min under nitrogen atmosphere in a glovebox. All the OFETs were characterized in the same glove box using an Agilent B2912A Precision Source / Measure Unit. The hole and electron mobilities are calculated in the saturation regime of at least five devices according to the following equation:

$$I_{DS} = \left(\frac{WC_i}{2L} \right) \mu (V_{GS} - V_{th})^2$$

where I_{DS} is the drain–source current, μ is the charge carrier mobility, C_i is the capacitance per unit area of the dielectric (11.6 nF cm^{-2}), W ($1000 \mu\text{m}$) and L ($30 \mu\text{m}$) are OFET channel width and length, V_{GS} is the gate voltage and V_{th} is the threshold voltage.

3. Syntheses

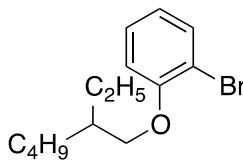
3.1 Materials. 2-Bromophenol, 2-bromopropane, 1-bromo-2-ethylhexane, bromocyclopentane, bromocycloheptane, (bromomethyl)cyclohexane, phosphorus trichloride, were commercially available and used without any further purification. 2,6-Dibromo-4,8-bis(didodecyl)benzo[1,2-*b*:4,5-*b'*]dithiophene ($\text{Br}_2\text{-BDT-C}_{12}$), 4,8-bis(didodecyl)benzo[1,2-*b*:4,5-*b'*]dithiophene (BDT-C_{12}), 4,8-Bis(2-thienyl)-6-(2-octyldodecyl)-[1,2,5]thiadiazolo[3,4-e]isoindole-5,7-Dione (TID), 4,8-Bis(5-bromo-thiophen-2-yl)-6-(2-octyldodecyl)-[1,2,5]thiadiazolo[3,4-e]isoindole-5,7-Dione ($\text{Br}_2\text{-TID}$) and 4,8-bis(didodecyl)-2,6-bis(trimethylstannanyl-benzo[1,2-*b* ;4,5-*b'*]dithiophene were supplied by **Merck Chemicals Ltd.** 1-bromo-2-(isopropoxy)benzene, tris(2-isopropoxyphenyl)phosphine (L1)⁶, 2,6-Dibromo-4,8-bis(2-ethylhexyloxy)benzo[1,2-*b*:4,5-*b'*]dithiophene ($\text{Br}_2\text{-BDT-OEH}$)⁷, 4,8-bis(2-ethylhexyloxy)benzo[1,2-*b*:4,5-*b'*]dithiophene (BDT-OEH)⁸, (3,6-bis(5-bromo-thiophen-2-yl)-2,5-bis(2-octyldodecyl)pyrrolo[3,4-c]-pyrrole-1,4-dione ($\text{Br}_2\text{-DPP}$)⁹,

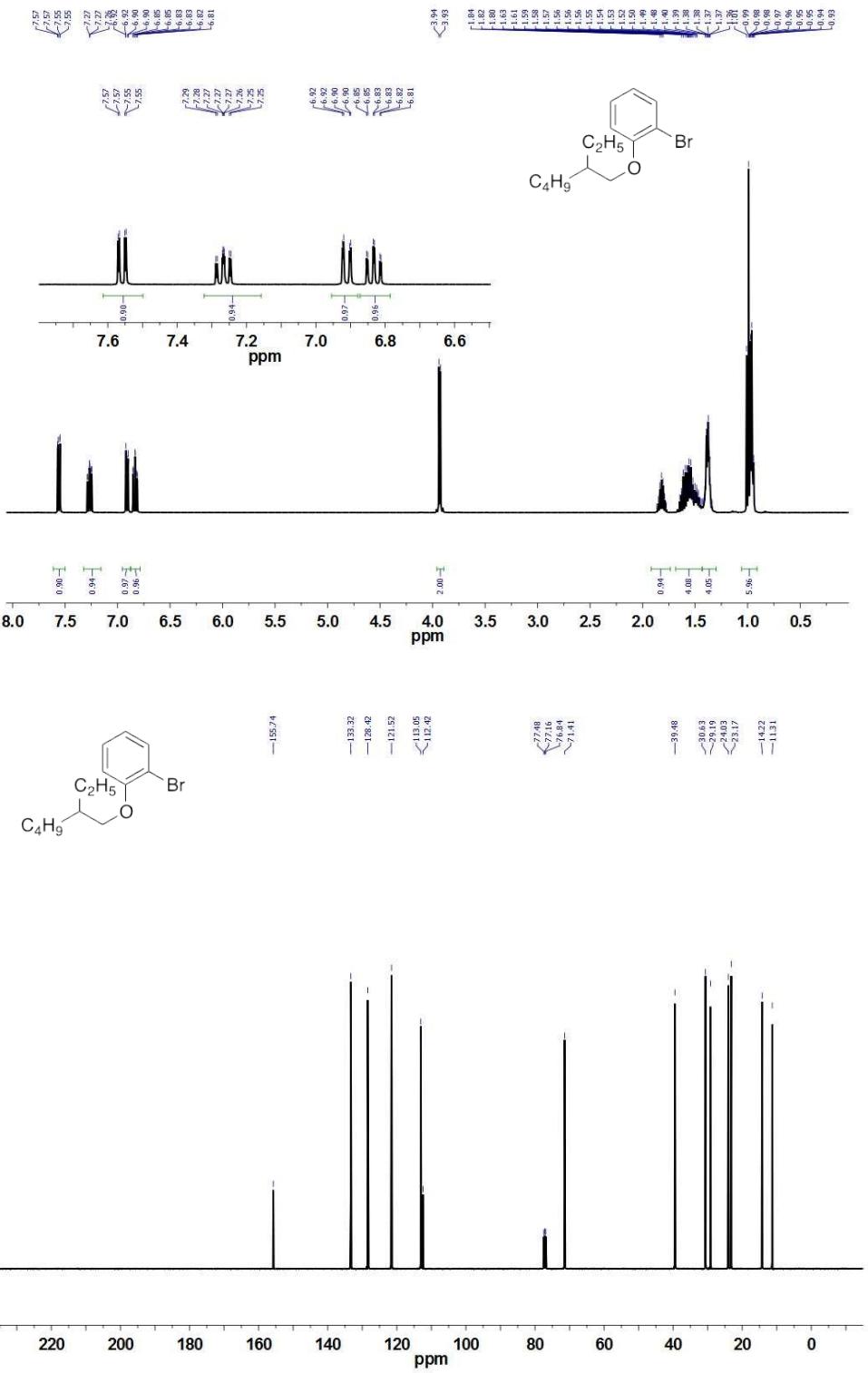
(3,6-bis(thiophen-2-yl)-2,5-bis(2-octyldodecyl)pyrrolo[3,4-c]-pyrrole-1,4-dione (DPP)⁹ and 2,6-Bis(trimethyltin)-4,8-bis(2-ethylhexyloxy)benzo[1,2-*b*:4,5-*b'*]dithiophene¹⁰ were synthesized according to literature.

3.2 General procedure 1 for the synthesis of 1-bromo-2-(alkoxy)benzene :

3.2.1 1-bromo-2-(2-ethylhexyloxy)benzene : In a flask, a mixture of 2-ethylhexyl bromophenol (1eq), K₂CO₃ (1.5eq) and acetonitrile ([0.1M]) was stirred at room temperature for 30 min. Then 1-bromo-2-ethylhexane was added and the mixture was heated under reflux until complete consumption of 2-bromophenol (reaction monitored by TLC). Then the reaction mixture was cooled to room temperature and filtered. The solvent was removed under reduced pressure. The crude product was purified by column chromatography using silica gel and a mixture of hexanes/chloroform (90/10) as eluent to afford the desired compound as a colorless oil (Y = 90%).

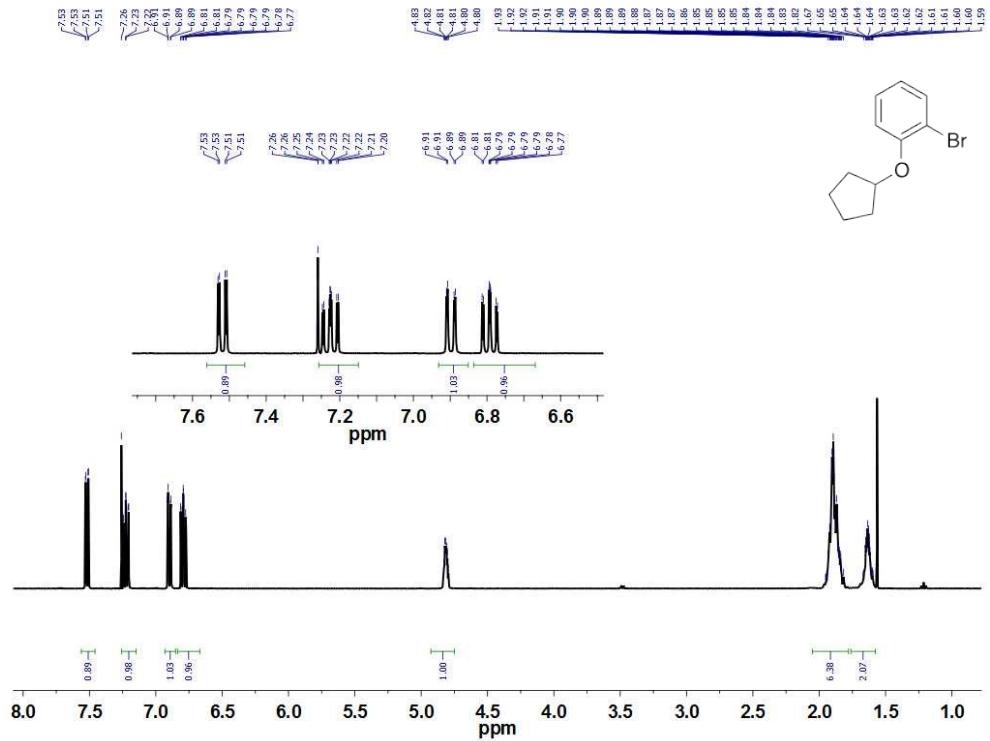
¹H NMR 400 MHz (CDCl₃) δ (ppm): 0.93-1.01 (m, 6H); 1.34-1.43 (m, 4H); 1.45-1.65 (m, 4H); 1.82 (hept, *J*= 6.1 Hz, 1H); 3.93 (d, *J*= 5.6 Hz, 2H); 6.83 (td, *J*= 7.6, 1.4 Hz, 1H); 6.91 (dd, *J*= 8.2, 1.4 Hz, 1H); 7.27 (ddd, *J*= 8.2, 7.5, 1.6 Hz, 1H). ¹³C NMR 100 MHz (CDCl₃) δ (ppm): 11.3; 14.2; 23.2; 24.1; 29.2; 30.6; 39.5; 71.4; 112.4; 113.1; 121.5; 128.4; 133.3; 155.7;

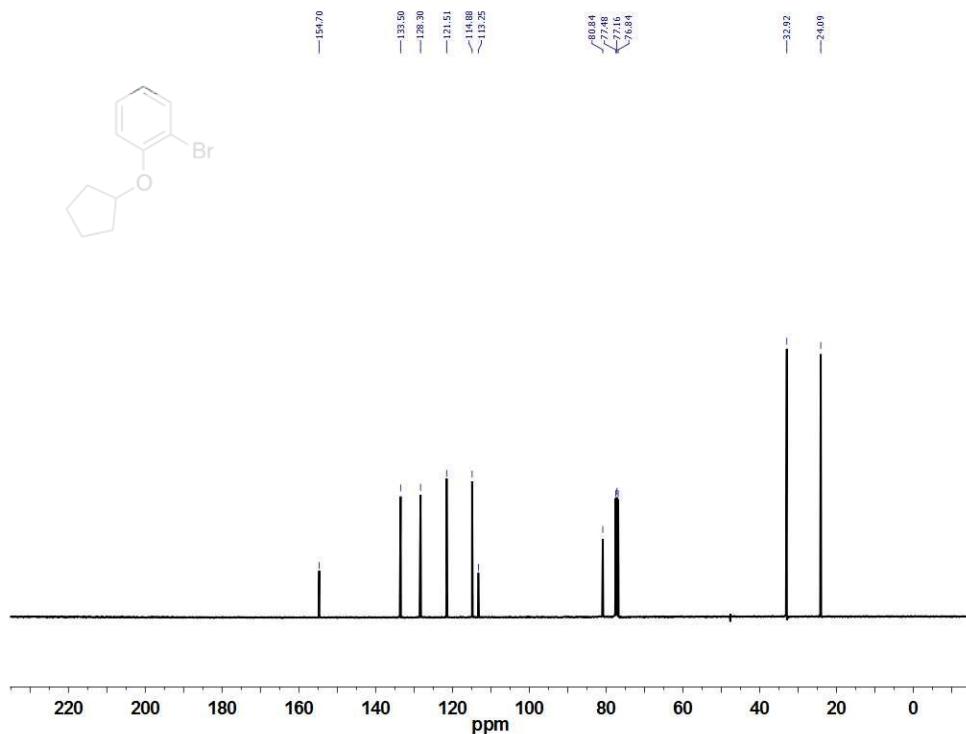




3.2.2 1-bromo-2-(cyclopentyloxy)benzene: This precursor was synthesized and

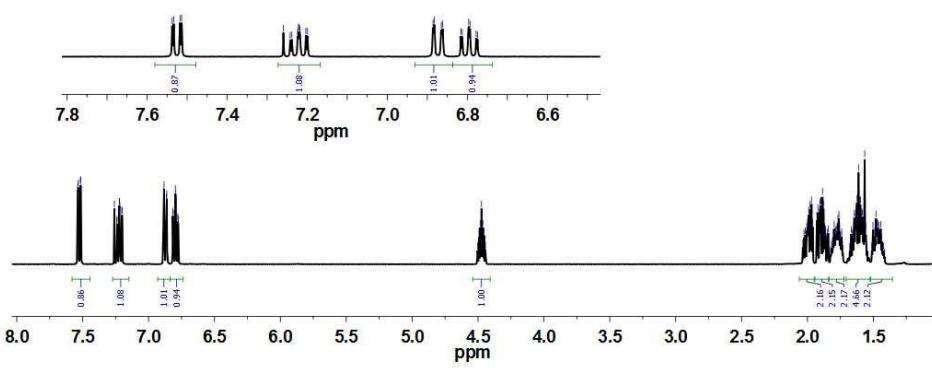
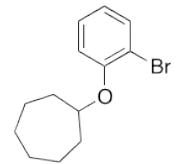

 purified according to general procedure 1 and obtained as a colorless oil ($Y = 86\%$). ^1H NMR 400 MHz (CDCl_3) δ (ppm): 1.59-1.67 (m, 2H); 1.82-1.95 (m, 6H); 4.80-4.83 (m, 1H); 6.79 (td, $J = 7.9, 1.4$, 1H); 6.90 (dd, $J = 8.3, 1.3$ Hz, 1H), 7.23 (ddd, $J = 8.2, 7.4, 1.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.52 (dd, $J = 7.9, 1.6$ Hz, 1H). ^{13}C NMR 100 MHz (CDCl_3) δ (ppm): 24.1; 32.9; 80.8; 113.2; 114.8; 121.5; 128.3; 133.5; 154.70.



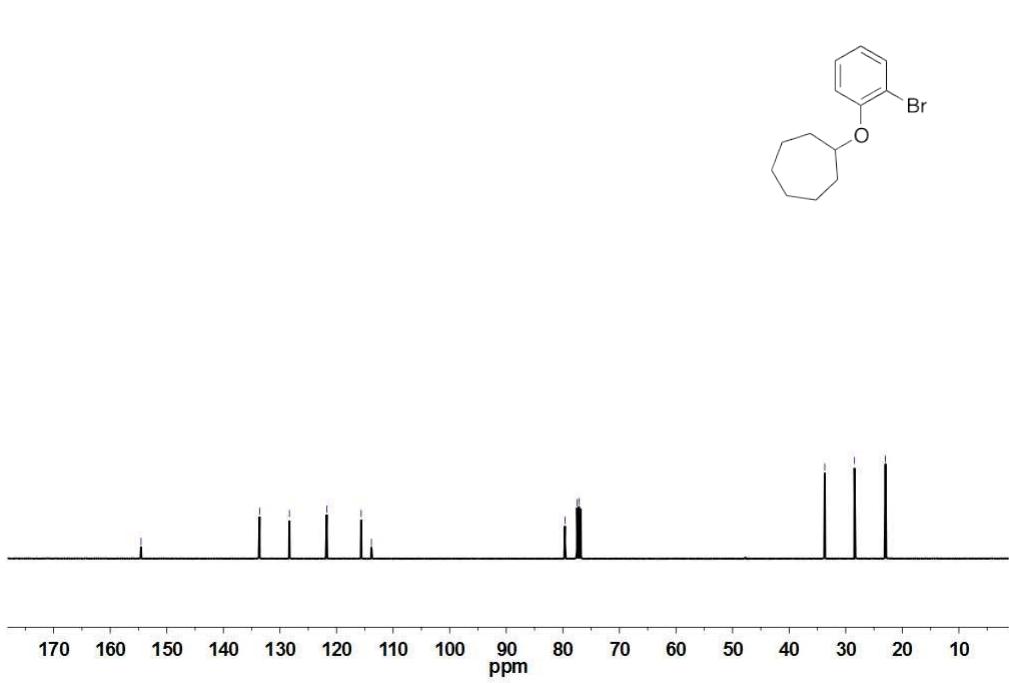
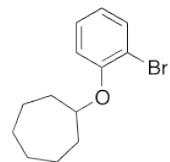


3.2.3 1-bromo-2-(cycloheptyloxy)benzene: This precursor was synthesized and

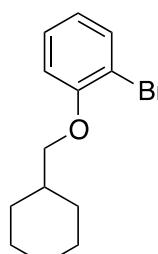
purified according to general procedure 1 and obtained as a colorless oil ($\text{Y} = 92\%$). ^1H NMR 400 MHz (CDCl_3) δ (ppm): 1.41-1.51 (m, 2H); 1.55-1.68 (m, 5H); 1.73-1.82 (m, 2H); 1.84-1.93 (m, 2H); 1.96-2.03 (m, 2H); 4.47 (hept, $J = 4.5$ Hz, 1H); 6.80 (td, $J = 7.6, 1.4$ Hz, 1H); 6.87 (dd, $J = 8.3, 1.3$ Hz, 1H); 7.22 (ddd, $J = 8.3, 7.4, 1.6$ Hz, 1H); 7.53 (dd, $J = 7.9, 1.6$ Hz, 1H). ^{13}C NMR 100 MHz (CDCl_3) δ (ppm): 22.9; 28.4; 33.7; 79.6; 113.8; 115.6; 121.7; 128.3; 133.6; 154.5.

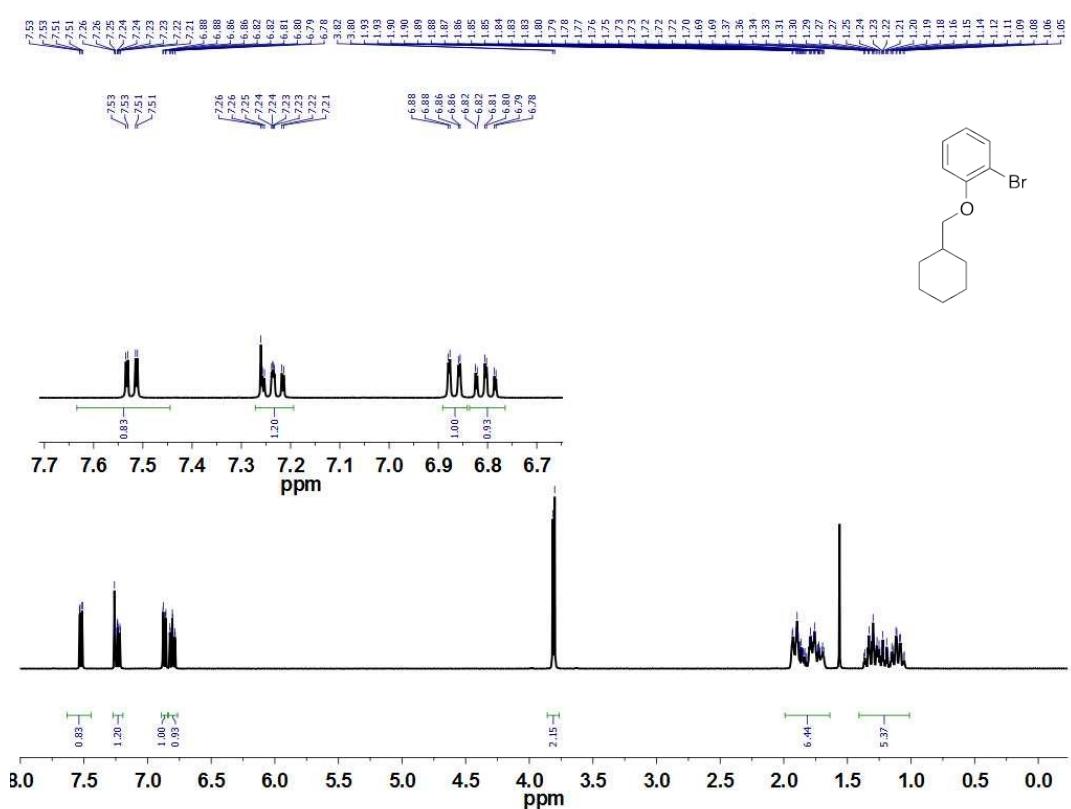


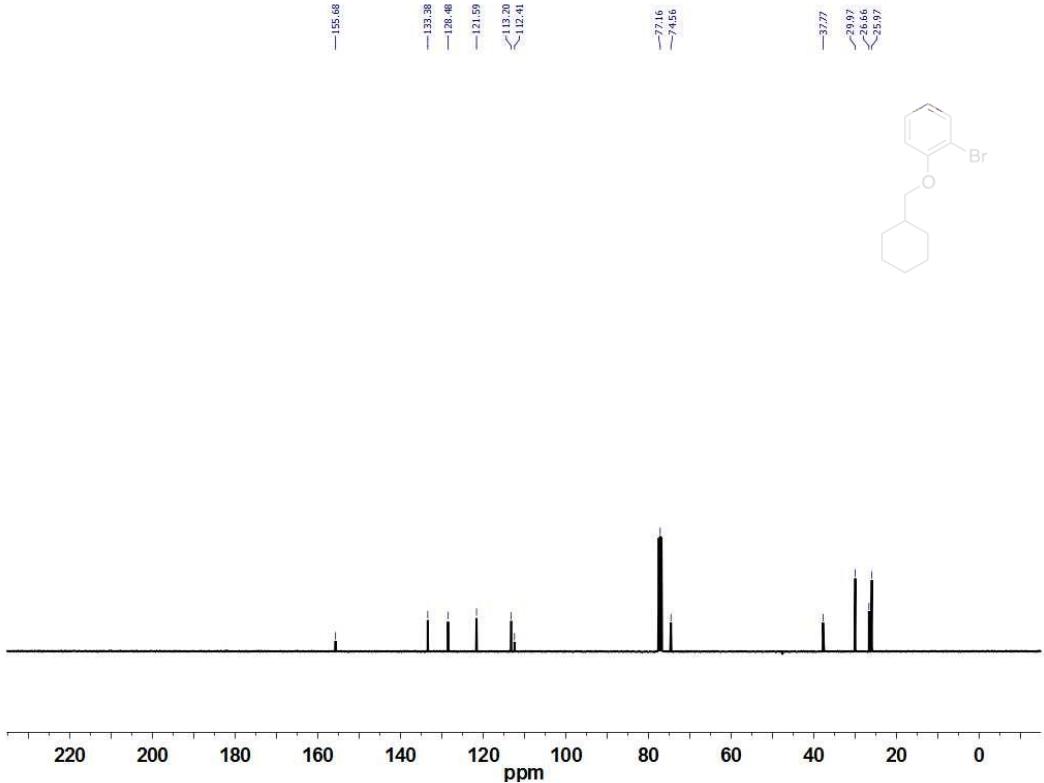
—154.55
—128.33
—121.73
—115.64
—113.84
—133.60
—115.64
—128.33
—121.73
—154.55



3.2.4 1-bromo-2-(cyclohexylmethoxy)benzene: This precursor was synthesized

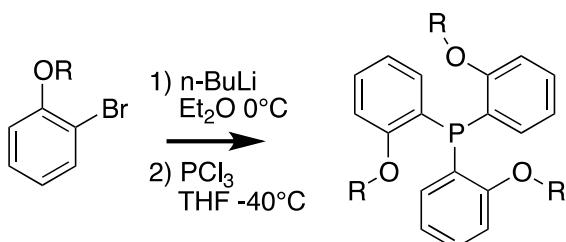

 and purified according to general procedure 1 and obtained as a colorless oil ($\text{Y} = 82\%$). ^1H NMR 400 MHz (CDCl_3) δ (ppm): 1.05-1.36 (m, 5H); 1.69-1.93 (m, 6H); 3.81 (d, $J = 6.2$ Hz, 2H); 6.81 (td, $J = 7.7, 1.4$ Hz, 1H); 6.87 (dd, $J = 8.3, 1.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.25 (ddd, $J = 7.8, 1.6, 1$ Hz, 1H), 7.52 (dd, $J = 7.9, 1.6$ Hz, 1H). ^{13}C NMR 100 MHz (CDCl_3) δ (ppm): 25.9; 26.6; 29.9; 37.7; 74.5; 112.4; 113.2; 121.6; 128.5; 133.4; 155.7.



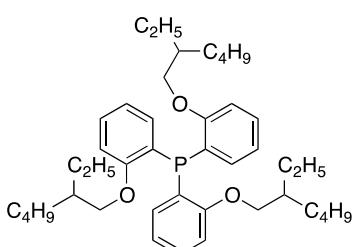


3.3 General procedure 2 for the synthesis of Ligand.

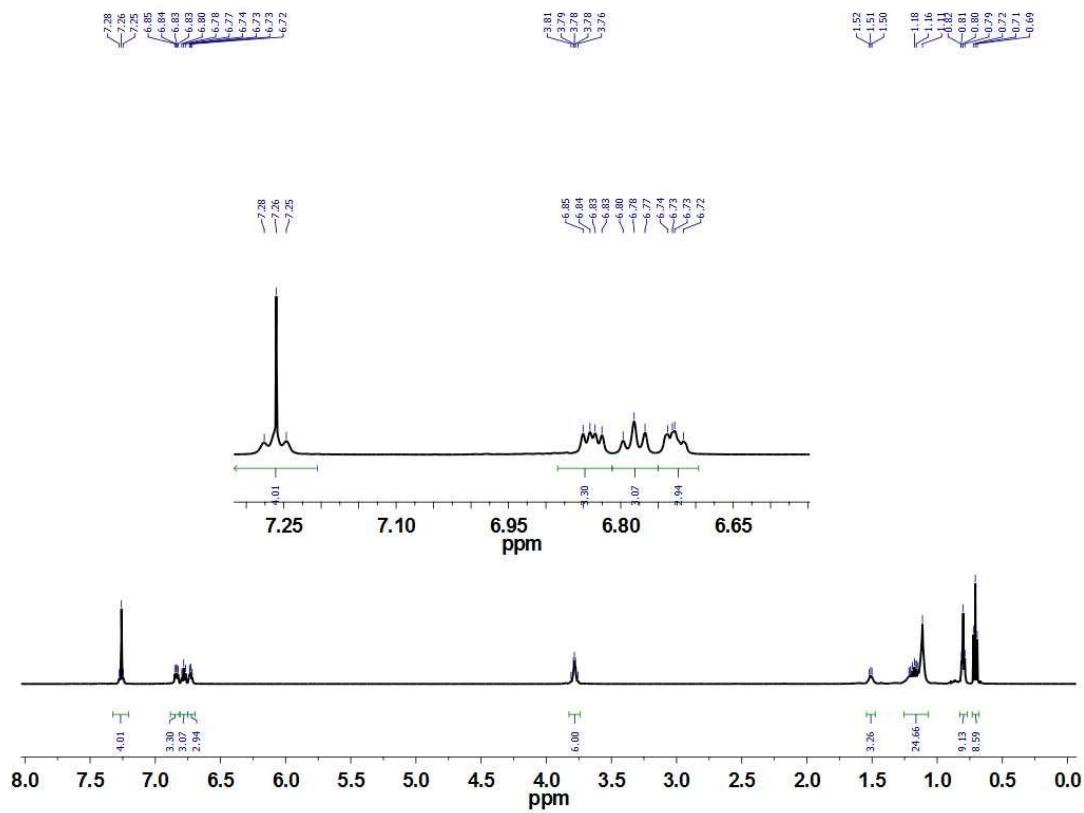
All the ligands (**L1-L5**) were synthesized according to procedure described in literature.⁶

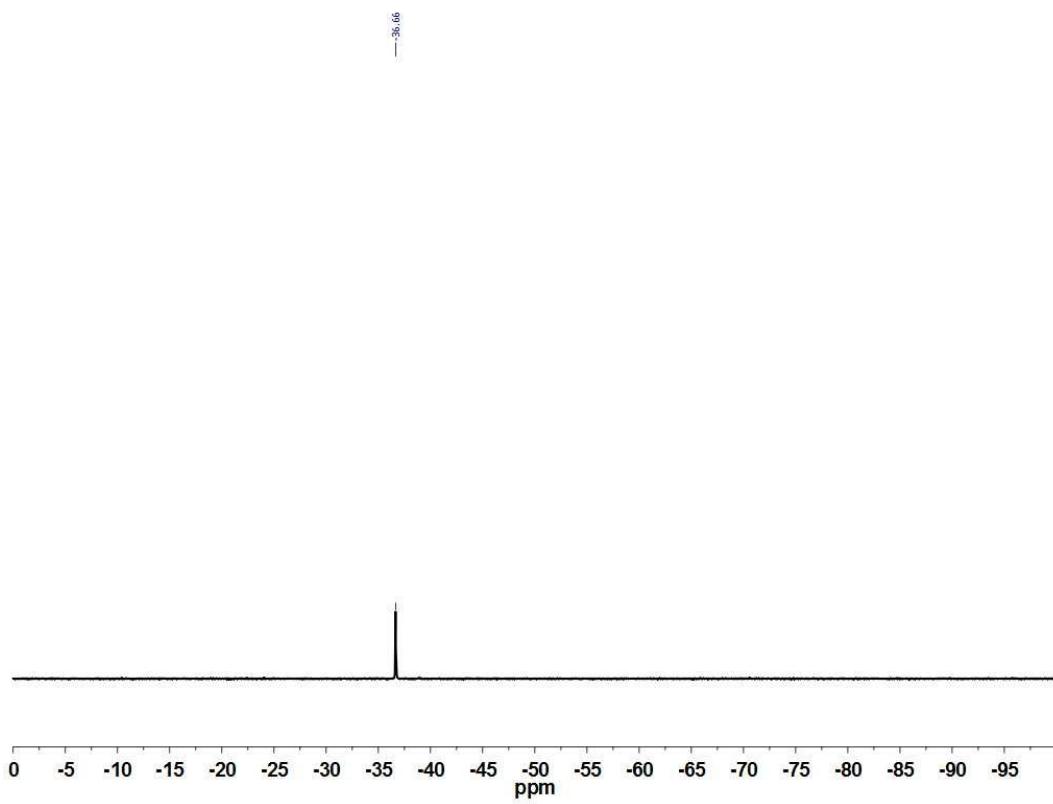
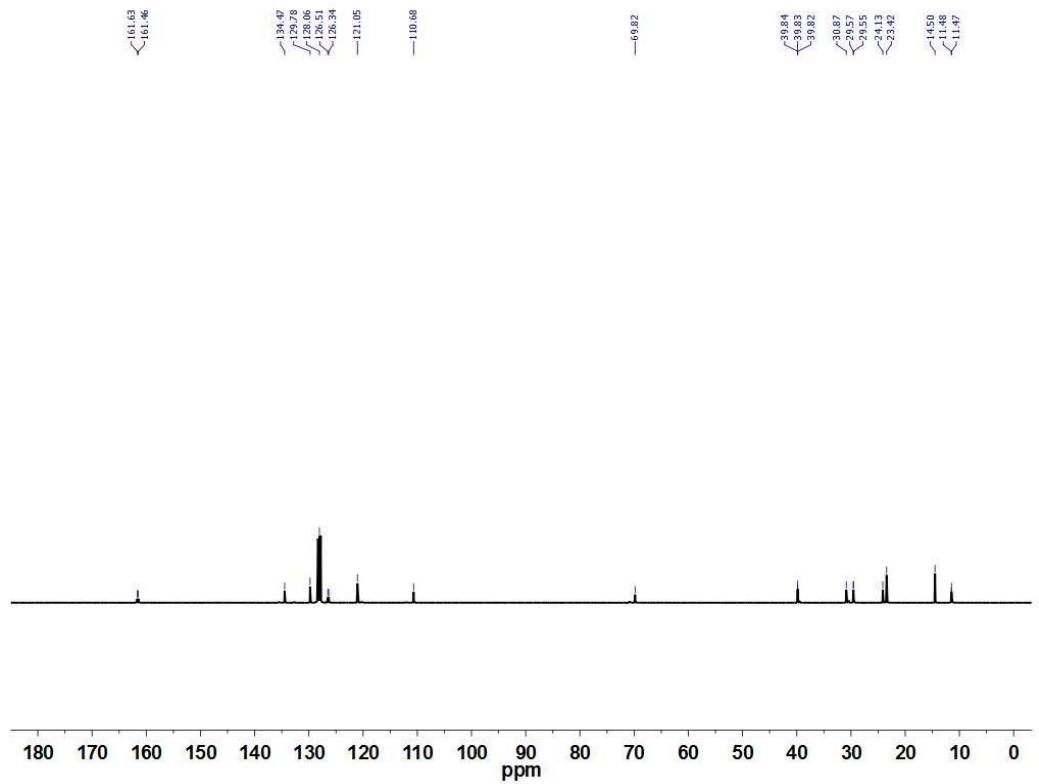


3.3.1 Synthesis of tris(2-(2-ethylhexyloxy)phenyl)phosphine (**L2**) : To a diethyl

ether solution (20 mL) of 1-bromo-2-isopropoxybenzene (3.44 g, 12.06 mmol) was added at 0°C *n*-butyllithium (1.5 M in hexane, 8.45 mL, 12.66 mmol). After stirring at 0° C for 1 h, diethyl ether was removed under reduced pressure. Then anhydrous THF (20mL) was added and the solution was cooled at -40°C followed by the slow addition of phosphorus trichloride (0.315 mL, 3.6 mmol). After the addition of PCl₃, the cooling bath was removed and the reaction mixture was allowed to stir overnight at room temperature. A saturated aqueous solution of NH₄Cl was added to the mixture and then extracted with diethyl ether. The organic layer was washed with brine and dried over anhydrous MgSO₄. The solvent was removed under reduced pressure. The residue was purified by column chromatography (aluminum oxide) with CHCl₃/hexanes as eluent (30/70) to afford the desired phosphine as a colorless oil (**L2**, 1g, 1.545 mmol, Y = 42%). The product was then crystallized in a mixture of ether/methanol by slow evaporation. ¹H NMR 500 MHz (CDCl₃) δ (ppm): 0.71 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 9H); 0.80 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 9H);

1.11-1.22 (m, 24H); 1.50-1.52 (m, 3H); 3.76-3.81 (m, 6H); 6.72-6.74 (m, 3H); 6.77-6.80 (m, 3H); 6.83-6.85 (m, 3H); 7.25-7.28 (m, 3H overlap with solvent). ^{31}P NMR 202 MHz (CDCl_3) δ (ppm): -36.66. ^{13}C NMR 100 MHz (C_6D_6): 11.4; 14.5; 23.4; 24.1; 29.5; 30.8; 39.8; 69.8; 110.7; 121.1; 126.4 (d, $J = 17.3$ Hz), 129.8; 134.4; 161.5 (d, $J = 16.9$ Hz). Anal. Calcd for $\text{C}_{42}\text{H}_{63}\text{O}_3\text{P}$: C, 77.98; H, 9.82 found: C, 77.76; H, 9.73

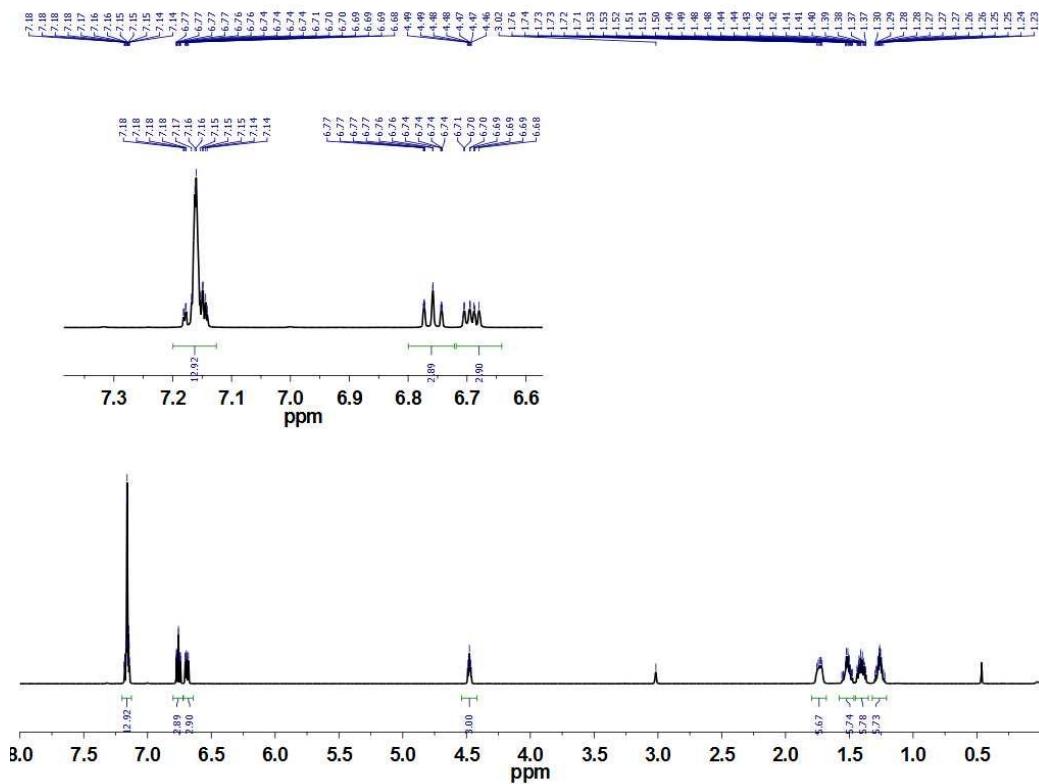


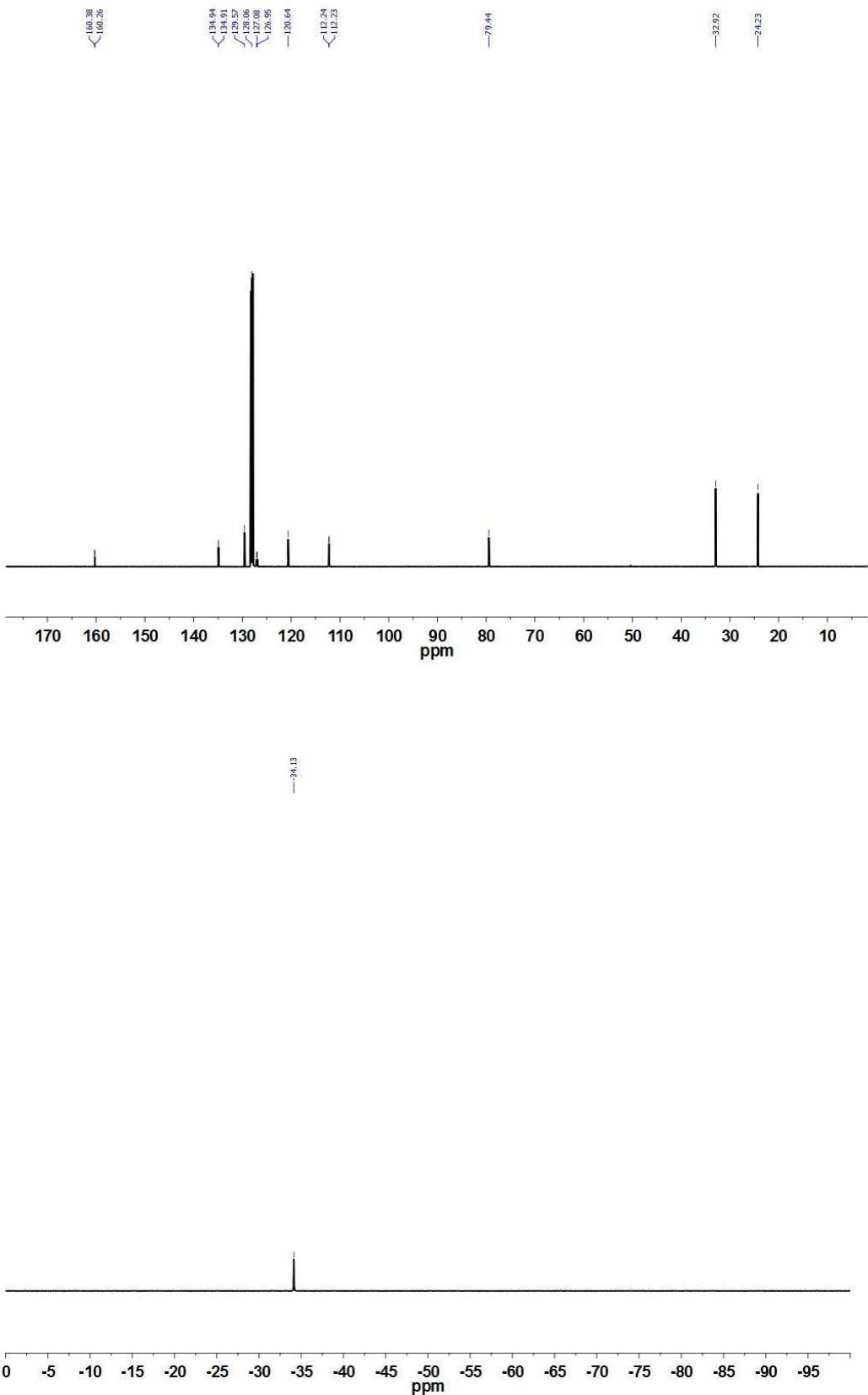


3.3.2 Synthesis of tris(2-cyclopentyloxyphenyl)phosphine (L3) : L3 was

synthesized and purified according to general procedure 2.

Colorless crystals ($\text{Y} = 53\%$). ^1H NMR 500 MHz (C_6D_6) δ (ppm): 1.22-1.30 (m, 6H); 1.37-1.44 (m, 6H); 1.48-1.56 (m, 6H); 1.71-1.76 (m, 6H); 4.46-4.49 (m, 3H); 6.68-6.71 (m, 3H); 6.74-6.77 (m, 3H); 7.14-7.18 (m, 6H, overlap with solvent). ^{31}P NMR 202 MHz (C_6D_6) δ (ppm): -34.13. ^{13}C NMR 100 MHz (C_6D_6) δ (ppm): 24.2; 32.9; 79.4; 112.2 (d, $J = 1.2$ Hz); 120.6; 127 (d, $J = 16.7$ Hz); 129.5; 134.9 (d, $J = 3.2$ Hz); 160.3 (d, $J = 16.1$ Hz). Anal. Calcd for $\text{C}_{33}\text{H}_{39}\text{O}_3\text{P}$: C, 77.02; H, 7.64 found: C, 77.09; H, 7.72.



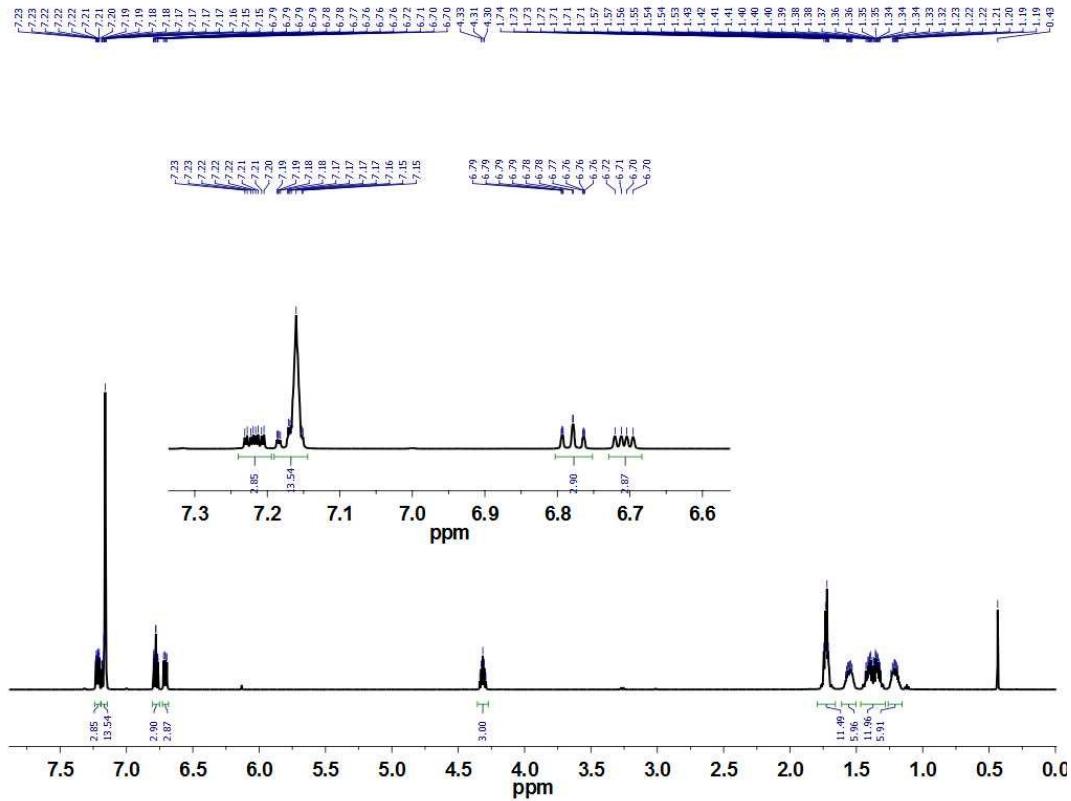


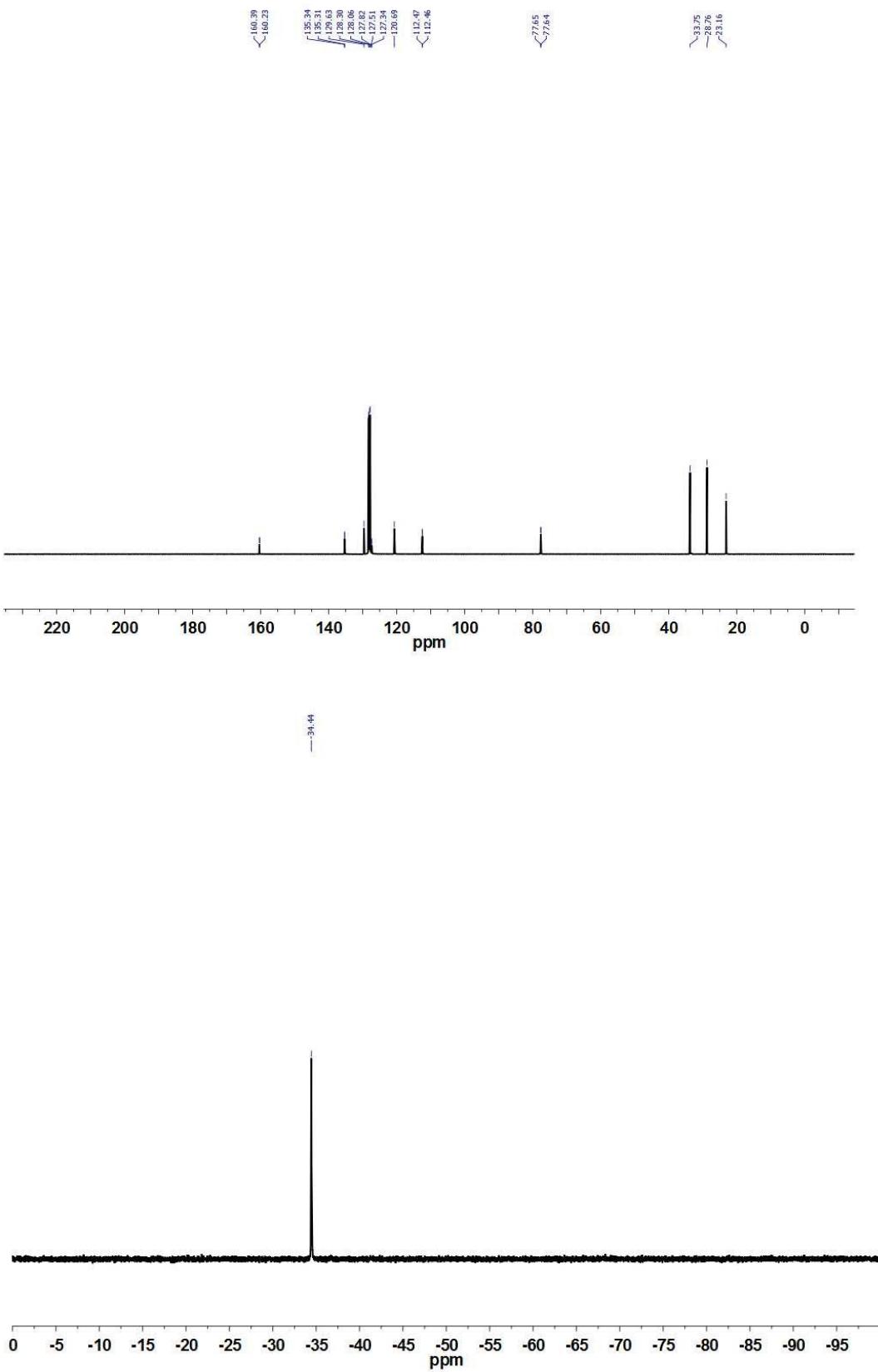
3.3.3 Synthesis of tris(2-cycloheptyloxyphenyl)phosphine (L4) : L4 was

synthesized and purified according to general procedure 2.

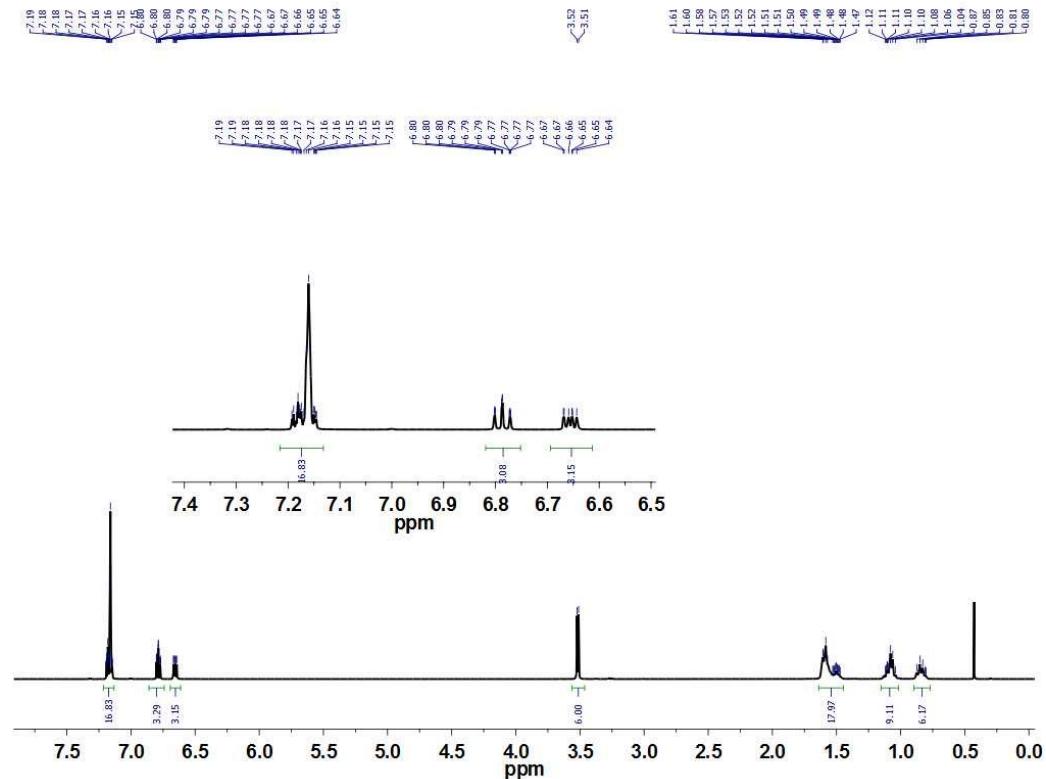
Colorless crystals ($\text{Y} = 58\%$). ^1H NMR 500 MHz (C_6D_6) δ (ppm): 1.19-1.24 (m, 6H); 1.32-1.41 (m, 12H); 1.53-1.58 (m, 6H), 1.71-1.74 (m, 12H); 4.32 (m, 3H); 6.70-6.72 (m, 3H); 6.76-6.79 (m, 3H); 7.15-7.19 (m, 3H, overlap with solvent) 7.20-7.23 (m, 3H).

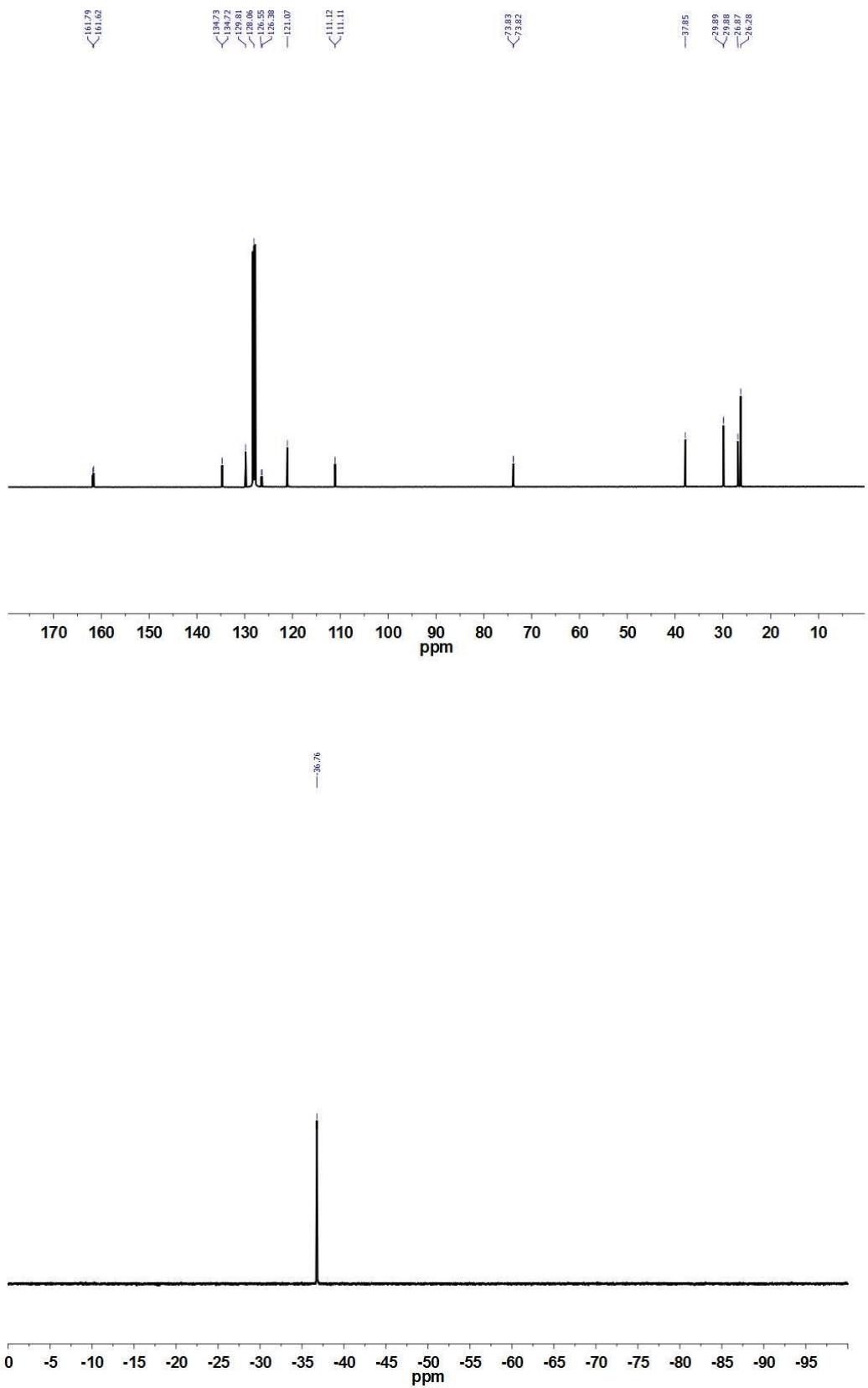
^{31}P NMR 202 MHz (C_6D_6) δ (ppm): -34.44. ^{13}C NMR 100 MHz (C_6D_6) δ (ppm): 23.1; 28.7; 33.7; 77.6; 112.4 (d, $J = 1.6$ Hz); 120.7; 127.4 (d, $J = 16.6$ Hz); 129.6; 135.3 (d, $J = 2.7$ Hz); 160.3 (d, $J = 16.4$ Hz). Anal. Calcd for $\text{C}_{39}\text{H}_{51}\text{O}_3\text{P}$: C, 78.23; H, 8.58 found: C, 78.43; H, 8.69.



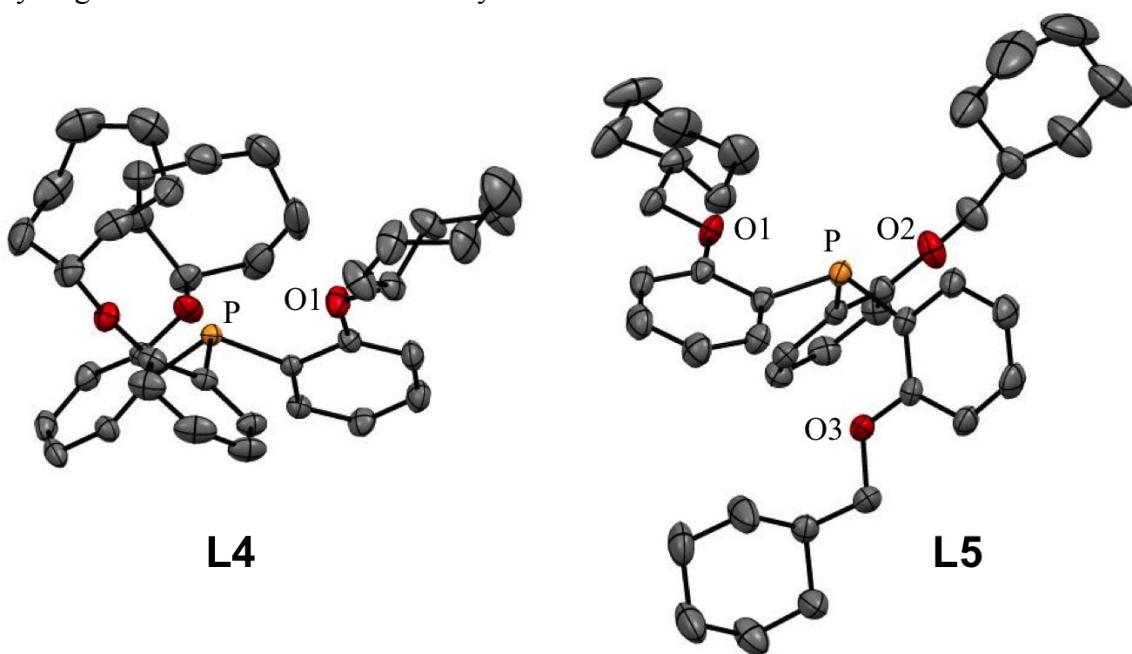


3.3.4 Synthesis of tris(2-cyclohexylmethoxyphenyl)phosphine (L5) : L5 was synthesized and purified according to general procedure 2. Colorless crystals (Y = 68%). ^1H NMR 500 MHz (C_6D_6) δ (ppm): 0.80-0.87 (m, 6H), 1.04-1.12 (m, 9H), 1.41-1.61 (m, 18H); 3.52 (d, $^3\text{J} = 6.1$ Hz, 1H); 6.64-6.67 (m, 3H); 6.77-6.80 (m, 3H); 7.15-7.19 (m, 6H, overlap with solvent). ^{31}P NMR 202 MHz (C_6D_6) δ (ppm): -36.76. ^{13}C NMR 100 MHz (C_6D_6) δ (ppm): 26.3; 26.8; 29.9; 37.8; 73.8; 111.1 (d, $J = 1.3$ Hz); 121.1; 126.4 (d, $J = 16.9$ Hz); 129.8; 134.7 (d, $J = 1.7$ Hz); 161.7 (d, $J = 16.7$ Hz). Anal. Calcd for $\text{C}_{39}\text{H}_{51}\text{O}_3\text{P}$: C, 78.23; H, 8.58 found: C, 78.33; H, 8.69



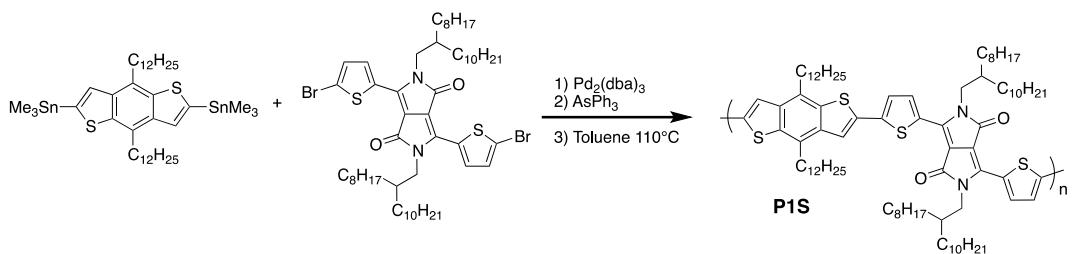


3.3.5 ORTEP drawing of **L4** and **L5** with thermal ellipsoids (50% probability). Hydrogen atoms are omitted for clarity.

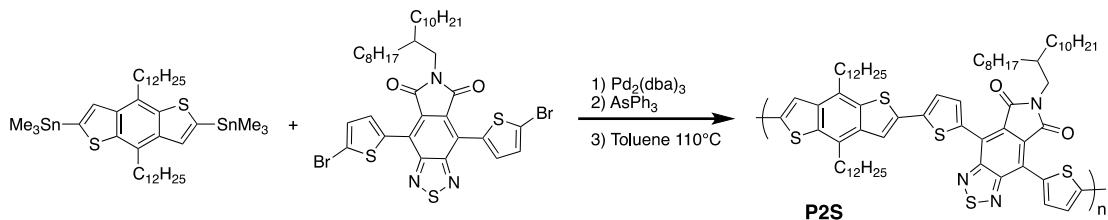


3.4 General procedure 3 for the synthesis of polymer obtained by Migita-Stille coupling.

A 10 mL oven-dry microwave vial was charged with 1 equivalent of dibromo compound, 1 equivalent of bis(trimethylstannyl) compound, 0.02 eq. of $\text{Pd}_2(\text{dba})_3$, 0.08 eq. of triphenylarsine (AsPh_3). The vial was sealed and purged through vacuum/nitrogen filling (3 times). Then, degassed toluene ([0.1]) was added and the reaction mixture was vigorously stirred in a pre-heated oil bath (110°C) until gelation of the reaction mixture. The reaction was then stopped by the addition of 5mL of *o*-dichrolobenzene (ODCB) and stirred for an additional 20 min. The reaction was cooled at room temperature and the polymer was precipitated in methanol, filtered through a 0.45 μm nylon filter and washed by Soxhlet extraction using acetone, hexanes and then chloroform. The chloroform fraction was reduced to 20-30 mL and then poured in methanol. The precipitate was filtered through 0.45 μm nylon filter and air-dry to give of the desired polymer.



3.4.1 P1S was prepared from (3,6-bis(5-bromo-thiophen-2-yl)-2,5-bis(2-octyldodecyl)pyrrolo[3,4-c]-pyrrole-1,4-dione and 4,8-bis(didodecyl)-2,6-bis(trimethylstannanyl-benzo[1,2-b;4,5-b']dithiophene following the general procedure 3: reaction time 1h, Y = 59 % , $M_n = 56 \text{ kDa}$, $M_w = 179 \text{ kDa}$, $D_M = 3.2$.

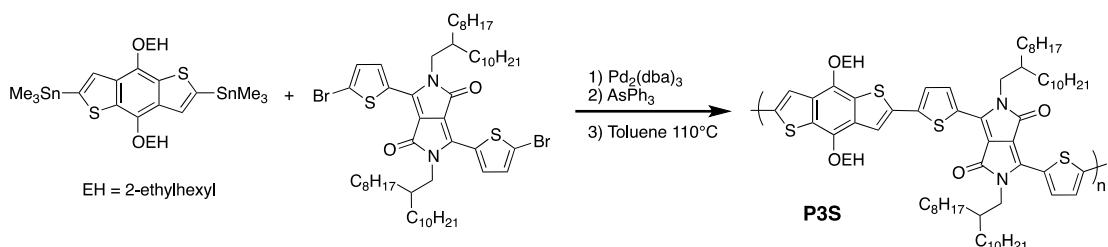


3.4.2 P2S was prepared from 4,8-Bis(5-bromo-thiophen-2-yl)-6-(2-octyldodecyl)-[1,2,5]thiadiazolo[3,4-e]isoindole-5,7-Dione and 4,8-bis(didodecyl)-2,6-bis(trimethylstannanyl-benzo[1,2-b;4,5-b']dithiophene following the general procedure **3**: Reaction time 48h, Y = 90%. $\bar{M}_n = 22$ kDa; $\bar{M}_w = 42$ kDa; $D_M = 1.9$.

¹H NMR 500 MHz (TCE at 90°C) δ (ppm): 8.16 (s, br), 7.78 (s, br), 7.61 (s, br), 3.78 (s, br), 3.30 (s, br), 2.10-2.01 (m, br), 1.64-1.36 (m, br), 0.95 (s, br).

3.4.3 P2S-HC (HC stand for Homocoupling) was prepared from 4,8-Bis(5-bromo-thiophen-2-yl)-6-(2-octyldodecyl)-[1,2,5]thiadiazolo[3,4-e]isoindole-5,7-Dione (0.8 equivalent), 4,8-bis(didodecyl)-2,6-bis(trimethylstannanyl-benzo[1,2-b;4,5-b']dithiophene (1 equivalent), and 2,6-Dibromo-4,8-bis(didodecyl)benzo[1,2-b:4,5-b']dithiophene (0.2 equivalent) following the general procedure **3**: Reaction time 5h, Y = 90 %. $\bar{M}_n = 20$ kDa; $\bar{M}_w = 42$ kDa; $D_M = 2.1$.

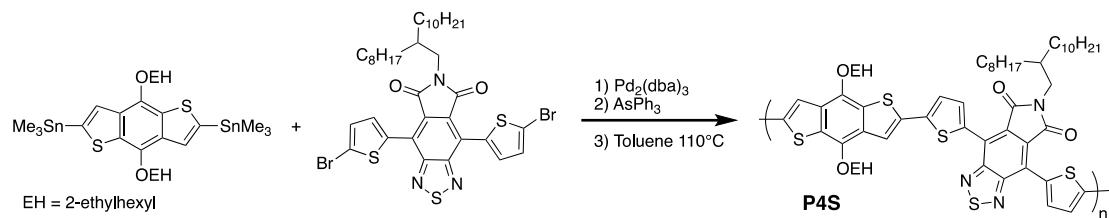
¹H NMR 500 MHz (TCE at 90°C) δ (ppm): 8.16 (s, br), 7.78 (s, br), 7.61 (s, br), 3.79 (s, br), 3.30 (s, br), 2.10-2.02 (m, br), 1.64-1.37 (m, br), 0.95 (s, br).



3.4.4 P3S was prepared from (3,6-bis(5-bromo-thiophen-2-yl)-2,5-bis(2-octyldodecyl)pyrrolo[3,4-c]-pyrrole-1,4-dione and 2,6-Bis(trimethyltin)-4,8-bis(2-

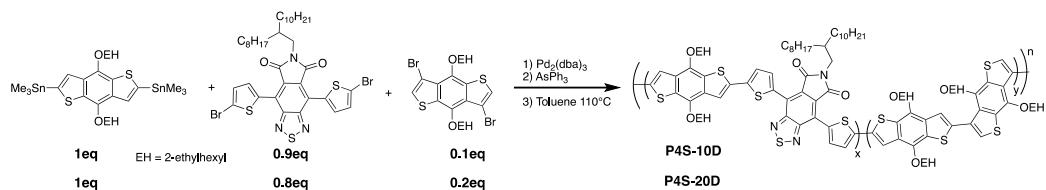
ethylhexyloxy)benzo[1,2-*b*:4,5-*b'*] dithiophene following the general procedure **3**:

Reaction time 5h, Yield = 90%. $\bar{M}_n = 57$ kDa; $\bar{M}_w = 165$ kDa; $D_M = 2.9$.



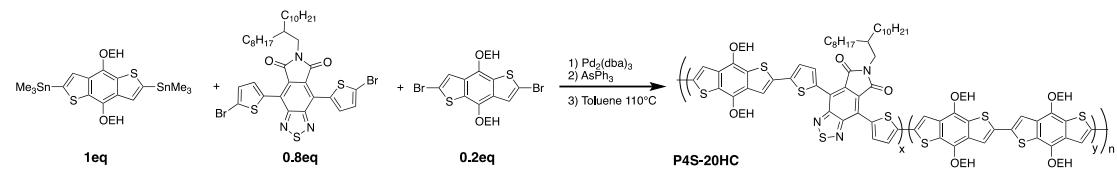
3.4.5 P4S-High was prepared from 4,8-Bis(5-bromo-thiophen-2-yl)-6-(2-octyldodecyl)-[1,2,5]thiadiazolo[3,4-e]isoindole-5,7-Dione and 2,6-Bis(trimethyltin)-4,8-bis(2-ethylhexyloxy)benzo[1,2-*b*:4,5-*b'*] dithiophene following the general procedure **3**: Reaction time 3h, Yield = 90%. $\bar{M}_n = 30$ kDa; $\bar{M}_w = 60$ kDa; $D_M = 2.0$. ^1H NMR 500 MHz (TCE at 90°C) δ (ppm): 8.17 (s, br), 7.79-7.76 (m, br), 7.58 (s, br), 4.38 (s, br), 3.78 (s, br), 2.11-2.0 (m, br), 1.78-1.10 (m, br), 0.95 (s, br).

3.4.6 P4S-Low was prepared from 4,8-Bis(5-bromo-thiophen-2-yl)-6-(2-octyldodecyl)-[1,2,5]thiadiazolo[3,4-e]isoindole-5,7-Dione and 2,6-Bis(trimethyltin)-4,8-bis(2-ethylhexyloxy)benzo[1,2-*b*:4,5-*b'*]dithiophene following the general procedure **3**: Reaction time 3h, Yield = 90%. $\bar{M}_n = 16$ kDa; $\bar{M}_w = 32$ kDa; $D_M = 2$. ^1H NMR 500 MHz (TCE at 90°C) δ (ppm): 8.16 (s, br), 7.79-7.76 (m, br), 7.58 (s, br), 4.38 (s, br), 3.78 (s, br), 2.11-2.0 (m, br), 1.78-1.10 (m, br), 0.99-0.95 (m, br).



3.4.7 P4S-10D and P4S-20D were prepared from 4,8-Bis(5-bromo-thiophen-2-yl)-6-(2-octyldodecyl)-[1,2,5]thiadiazolo[3,4-e]isoindole-5,7-Dione (0.9 eq. for **P4S-10D** and 0.8 eq. for **P4S-20D**), 2,6-Bis(trimethyltin)-4,8-bis(2-ethylhexyloxy)benzo[1,2-*b*:4,5-*b*']dithiophene (1 eq.) and 3,7-Dibromo-4,8-bis(2-ethylhexyloxy)benzo[1,2-*b*:4,5-*b*']dithiophene (0.1 eq. for **P4S-10D** and 0.2 eq. for **P4S-20D**) following the general procedure 3: **P4S-10D** : Reaction time 3h, Yield = 90%. $\bar{M}_n = 22$ kDa; $\bar{M}_w = 40$ kDa; $D_M = 1.8$. **P4S-20D** : Reaction time 3h, Yield = 90%. $\bar{M}_n = 20$ kDa; $\bar{M}_w = 36$ kDa; $D_M = 1.8$.

¹H NMR 500 MHz (TCE at 90°C) δ (ppm): 8.16 (s, br), 7.83-7.76 (m, br), 7.59 (s, br), 4.38 (s, br), 3.78 (s, br), 2.10-2.01 (m, br), 1.84-1.34 (m, br), 1.20-1.17 (m, br), 1.09 (s, br), 0.95 (s, br).



3.4.8 P4S-20HC were prepared from 4,8-Bis(5-bromo-thiophen-2-yl)-6-(2-octyldodecyl)-[1,2,5]thiadiazolo[3,4-e]isoindole-5,7-Dione (0.8 eq.) 2,6-Bis(trimethyltin)-4,8-bis(2-ethylhexyloxy)benzo[1,2-*b*:4,5-*b*']dithiophene (1 eq.) and 2,6-Dibromo-4,8-bis(2-ethylhexyloxy)benzo[1,2-*b*:4,5-*b*']dithiophene (0.2 eq.) following the general procedure 3: **P4S-20HC** : Reaction time 3h, Yield = 90%. $\bar{M}_n = 30$ kDa; $\bar{M}_w = 63$ kDa; $D_M = 2.1$.

¹H NMR 500 MHz (TCE at 90°C) δ (ppm): 8.16 (s, br), 7.83-7.76 (m, br), 7.59 (s, br), 4.38 (s, br), 3.78 (s, br), 2.10-2.01 (m, br), 1.79-1.11 (m, br), 0.95 (s, br).

3.5 General procedure 4 for the synthesis of P1H, P2H, P3H and P4H by Direct Heteroarylation polymerization.

3.5.1 Polymer P1H: Br₂-BDT-C12 (0.150 mmol, 1eq.), DPP (0.150 mmol, 1eq.), Pd(OAc)₂ (5 % mol), Phosphine (20 % mol), Cs₂CO₃ (3eq.) and pivalic acid (1eq.) were put in a microwave vial with a magnetic stirring bar. The vial was sealed with a cap and then purged with nitrogen to remove the oxygen (3X). Degassed and anhydrous toluene was added (C = 0.5 mol.l⁻¹, 0.3ml) and the reaction was heated with an oil bath pre-heated at 125 °C (reaction under pressure) until gelation of the reaction mixture. The reaction was cooled to 65 °C and then 1 ml of TCB was added. The mixture was poured in methanol/acidified water (10 % HCl) (9:1), and the solid was recovered by filtration using a 0.45 µm nylon filter. The polymer was washed using a Soxhlet apparatus with acetone, hexanes and then chloroform. The chloroform fraction was reduced to 5-10 mL and then poured in methanol. The polymer was recovered by filtration over a 0.45 µm nylon filter and dry under vacuum.

All polymers P2H, P3H, P4H, P1H', P2H', P3H' were synthesized according to this general procedure 4 with different phosphine.

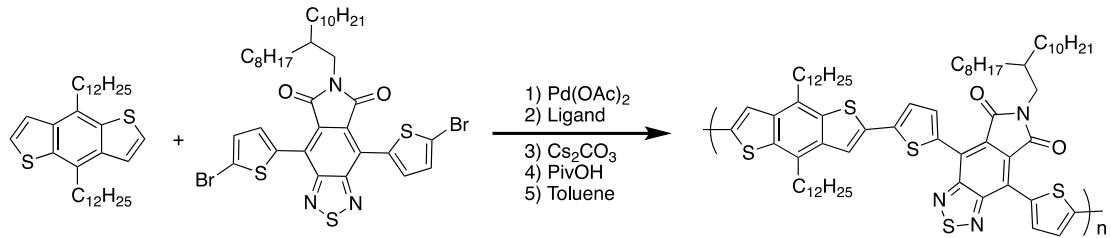
3.5.2 P2H-L1: ¹H NMR (TCE 90°C) δ (ppm) = 8.16 (s, br), 7.78 (s, br); 7.61 (s, br); 3.79 (s, br), 3.29 (s, br); 2.10-2.01 (m, br); 1.64-1.36 (m, br); 0.95 (s, br).

3.5.3 P2H-L2: ¹H NMR (TCE 90°C) δ (ppm) = 8.17 (s, br); 7.78 (s, br); 7.61 (s, br); 3.79 (s, br); 3.30 (s, br); 2.10-2.01 (m, br); 1.64-1.36 (m, br); 0.95 (s, br).

3.5.4 P2H-L3: ¹H NMR (TCE 90°C) δ (ppm) = 8.16 (s, br); 7.78 (s, br); 7.61 (s, br); 3.77 (s, br); 3.30 (s, br); 2.10-2.01 (m, br); 1.64-1.37 (m, br); 0.95 (s, br).

3.5.5 P2H-L4: ^1H NMR (TCE 90°C) δ (ppm) = 8.16 (s, br); 7.78 (s, br); 7.61 (s, br); 3.77 (s, br); 3.30 (s, br); 2.10-2.01 (m, br); 1.64-1.37 (m, br); 0.95 (s, br).

3.5.6 P2H-L5: ^1H NMR (TCE 90°C) δ (ppm) = 8.16 (s, br); 7.78 (s, br); 7.61 (s, br); 3.78 (s, br); 3.30 (s, br); 2.10-2.01 (m, br); 1.64-1.36 (m, br); 0.95 (s, br).



3.5.7 P2H'-Lref: ^1H NMR (TCE 90°C) δ (ppm) = 8.16 (s, br); 7.78 (s, br); 7.61 (s, br), 7.55 (s, br); 3.79 (s, br); 3.29 (s, br); 2.10-2.01 (m, br); 1.64-1.36 (m, br); 0.95 (s, br).

3.5.8 P2H'-L1: ^1H NMR (TCE 90°C) δ (ppm) = 8.16 (s, br); 7.78 (s, br); 7.61 (s, br); 7.55 (s, br); 3.79 (s, br); 3.29 (s, br); 2.10-2.01 (m, br); 1.64-1.36 (m, br); 0.95 (s, br).

3.5.9 P2H'-L2: ^1H NMR (TCE 90°C) δ (ppm) = 8.16 (s, br); 7.78 (s, br); 7.61 (s, br); 7.55 (s, br); 3.79 (s, br); 3.29 (s, br); 2.10-2.01 (m, br); 1.64-1.36 (m, br); 0.95 (s, br).

3.5.10 P2H'-L3: ^1H NMR (TCE 90°C) δ (ppm) = 8.16 (s, br); 7.78 (s, br); 7.61 (s, br); 7.55 (s, br); 3.79 (s, br); 3.29 (s, br); 2.10-2.01 (m, br); 1.64-1.36 (m, br); 0.95 (s, br).

3.5.11 P2H'-L4: ^1H NMR (TCE 90°C) δ (ppm) = 8.16 (s, br); 7.78 (s, br); 7.61 (s, br); 7.55 (s, br); 3.79 (s, br); 3.29 (s, br); 2.10-2.01 (m, br); 1.64-1.36 (m, br); 0.95 (s, br).

3.5.12 P2H'-L5: ^1H NMR (TCE 90°C) δ (ppm) = 8.16 (s, br); 7.78 (s, br); 7.61 (s, br); 7.55 (s, br); 3.79 (s, br); 3.29 (s, br); 2.10-2.01 (m, br); 1.64-1.36 (m, br); 0.95 (s, br)

3.5.13 P4H-Lref: ^1H NMR 500 MHz (TCE at 90°C) δ (ppm): 8.15 (s, br), 7.80 (s, br), 7.59 (s, br), 4.38 (s, br), 3.75 (s, br), 2.09-1.99 (m, br), 1.76-1.33 (m, br), 1.18 (s, br) 1.09 (s, br), 0.95 (s, br).

3.5.14 P4H-L1: ^1H NMR 500 MHz (TCE at 90°C) δ (ppm): 8.16 (s, br), 7.80 (s, br), 7.59 (s, br), 4.38 (s, br), 3.78 (s, br), 2.10-2.0 (m, br), 1.84-1.34 (m, br), 1.19 (s, br) 1.09 (s, br), 0.95 (s, br).

3.5.15 P4H-L2: ^1H NMR 500 MHz (TCE at 90°C) δ (ppm): 8.18 (s, br), 7.82 (s, br), 7.57 (s, br), 4.40 (s, br), 3.81 (s, br), 2.12-2.02 (m, br), 1.88-1.36 (m, br), 1.21 (s, br) 1.12 (s, br), 0.97 (s, br).

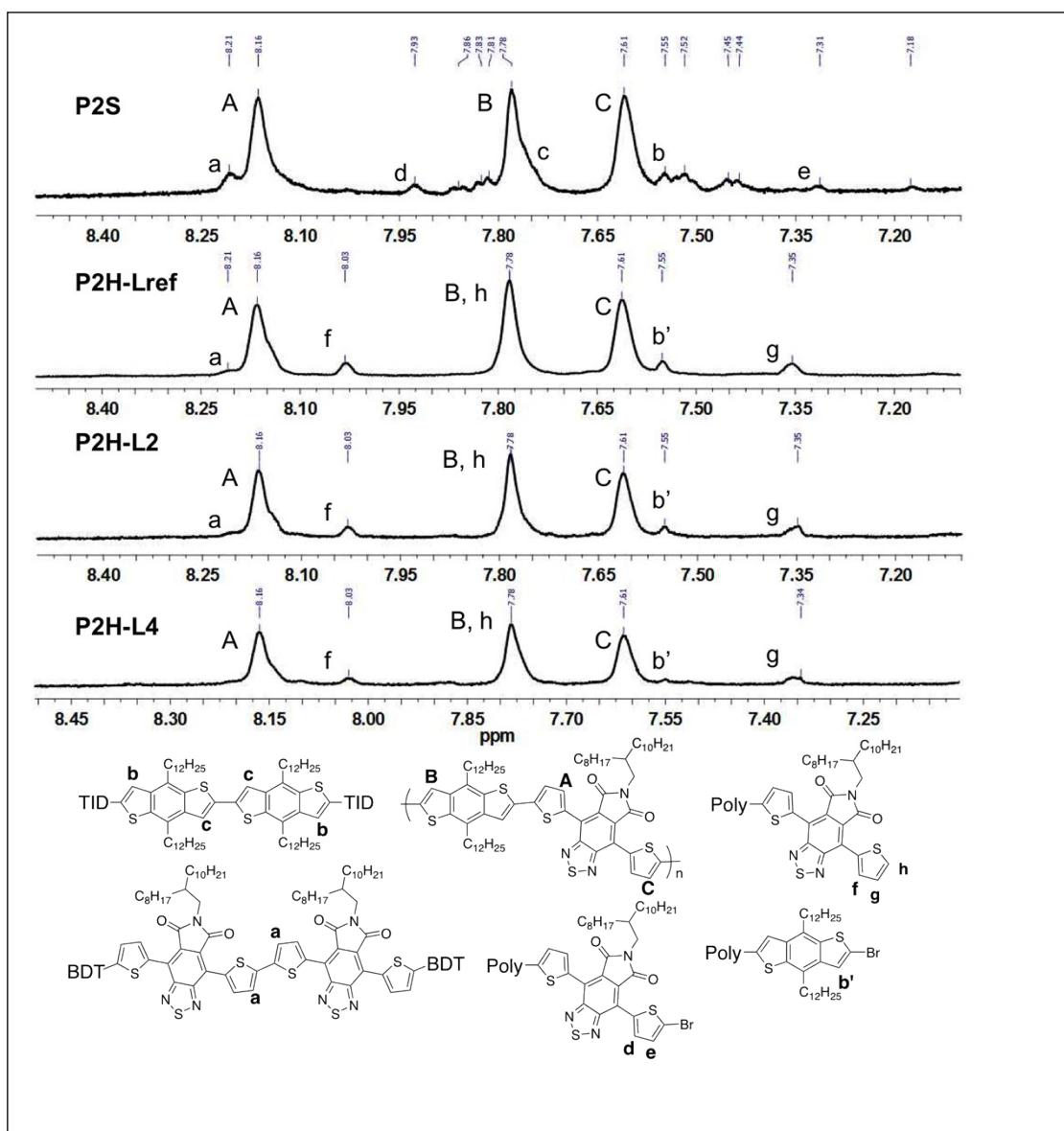
3.5.16 P4H-L3: ^1H NMR 500 MHz (TCE at 90°C) δ (ppm): 8.18 (s, br), 7.82 (s, br), 7.61 (s, br), 4.40 (s, br), 3.80 (s, br), 2.12-2.01 (m, br), 1.85-1.36 (m, br), 1.21 (s, br) 1.12 (s, br), 0.97 (s, br).

3.5.17 P4H-L4: ^1H NMR 500 MHz (TCE at 90°C) δ (ppm): 8.16 (s, br), 7.79 (s, br), 7.59 (s, br), 4.40 (s, br), 3.80 (s, br), 2.12-2.01 (m, br), 1.85-1.36 (m, br), 1.21 (s, br) 1.11 (s, br), 0.97 (s, br).

3.5.18 P4H-L5: ^1H NMR 500 MHz (TCE at 90°C) δ (ppm): 8.18 (s, br), 7.82 (s, br), 7.61 (s, br), 4.40 (s, br), 3.80 (s, br), 2.13-2.02 (m, br), 1.85-1.36 (m, br), 1.21 (s, br) 1.12 (s, br), 0.97 (s, br).

4. ^1H NMR spectroscopy.

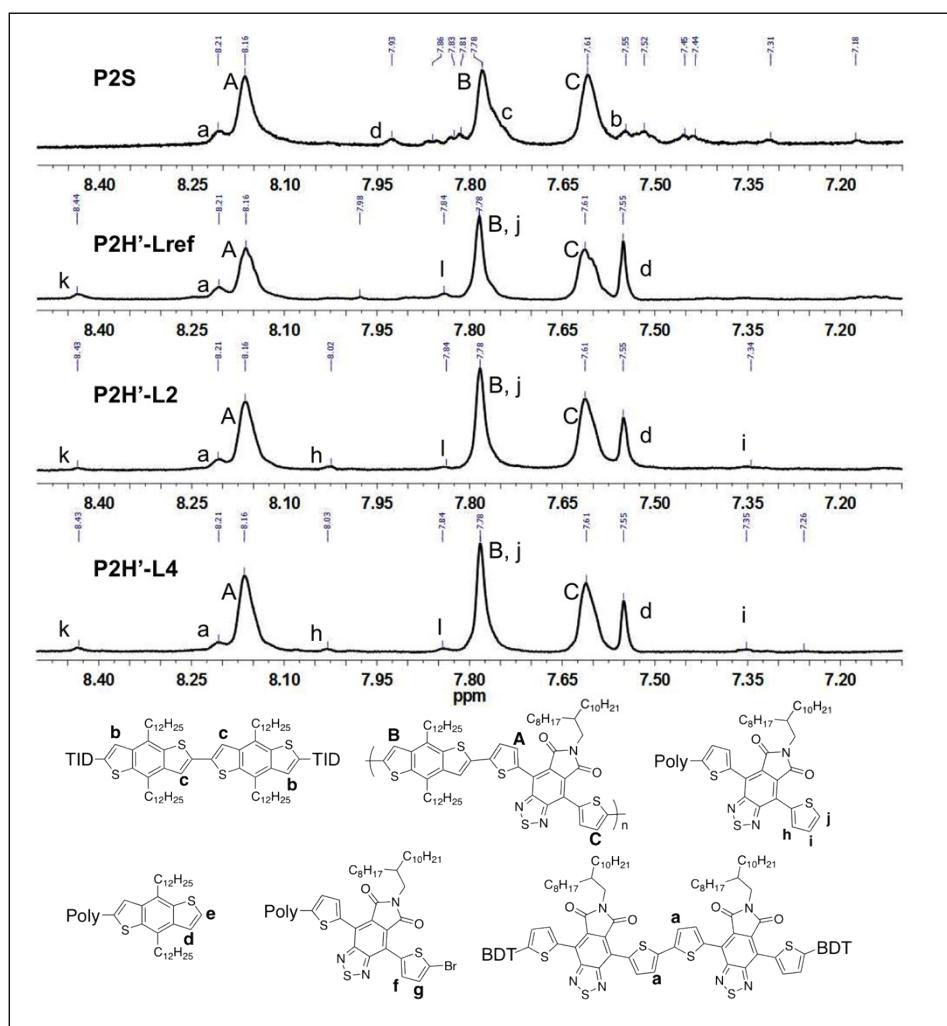
The ^1H NMR spectra of each monomer and polymer were obtained in deuterated 1,1,2,2-tetrachloroethane ($\text{C}_2\text{D}_2\text{Cl}_4$) at 90 °C using the same acquisition parameters. Model compounds were prepared and characterized in order to assign the signals and to identify the structural defects generated during DHAP between BDT and TID. ^1H NMR spectra of **P2S** and **P4S high** were used as benchmark. To lighten the main manuscript, the rational strategy used to identify the defects is reported here. ^1H NMR spectra of **P2S** and **P2H** were compared, focusing on the aromatic part of the spectra (Figure 5 in the main text).



In addition to the main signals observed for **A** (8.16 ppm; TID), **B** (7.78 ppm; BDT) and **C** (7.61 ppm; TID), several unexpected resonances can be seen for **P2S**. The signal observed at 8.21 ppm (**a**) has the same chemical shift as a resonance found in the ¹H NMR spectrum of poly(**P2S-HC**) (SI 4.3) indicating the presence of homocoupling of the TID units during the copolymerization of (Me₃Sn)₂-BDT-C₁₂ with Br₂-TID. Furthermore, two signals (**b**: 7.55 ppm and **c**: 7.75 ppm) are also found in the ¹H NMR spectrum of poly(BDT) suggesting that BDT homocoupling is also possible during the polymerization of **P2S**. The signal at 7.55 ppm (**b**, **b'**) may also come from either Br-BDT-C₁₂, H-BDT-C₁₂ or BDT-BDT homocoupling which obfuscates its assignment (SI 4.1). The signals at 7.93 ppm (**d**) and 7.31 ppm (**e**) were assigned to the Br-TID terminus chain. We also observed other signals for **P2S** that could not be assigned based on the NMR data of our model compounds. These ¹H NMR analyses clearly show that the Migita-Stille cross-coupling is not a defect-free polymerization method. For **P2H-L_{REF}**, in addition to the main signals for **A** (8.16 ppm; TID), **B** (7.78 ppm; BDT) and **C** (7.61 ppm; TID), other residual signals (**a**, **b'**, **f**, **g** and **h**) were observed. The lower intensity of the signal at 8.21 ppm (**a**) for **P2H-L_{REF}** compared to the one observed for **P2S** suggests that the DHAP may lead to a lower rate of TID homocoupling side-reactions. A resonance at 7.55 ppm (**b'**) was also observed as for **P2S**, but the absence of a broad peak at 7.75 ppm (**c**) for **P2H-L_{REF}** suggests that the signal (**b'**) is for the Br-BDT-C₁₂ terminus unit. To confirm this observation, we synthesized a copolymer with 20% of homocoupling and we found that the intensity of the peak at 7.75 ppm was higher than the one observed for **P2S** (SI 4.4). Unlike **P2S**, no signal at 7.93 ppm (**d**) and 7.31 ppm (**e**) for the Br-TID terminus chain was detected which is in good agreement with the non-brominated TID comonomer used for the synthesis of the **P2H** series. Two new signals can be

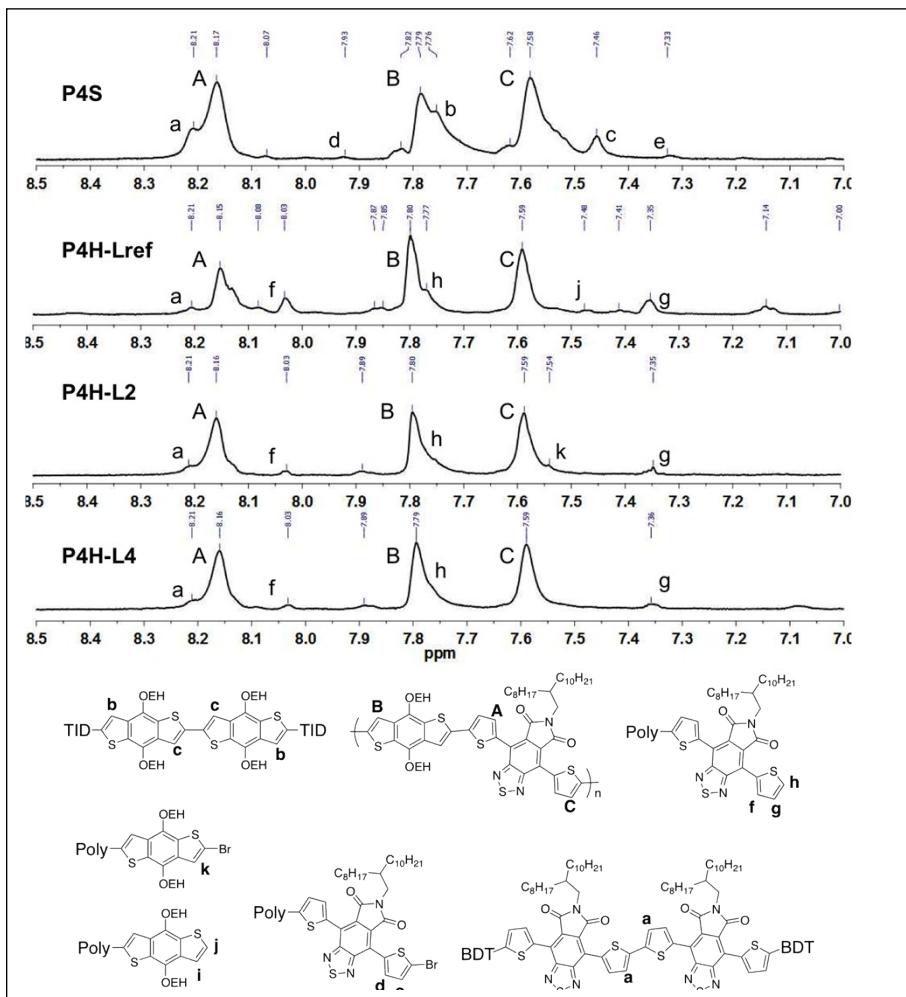
observed for **P2H-L_{REF}** at 8.03 ppm (**f**) and 7.35 ppm (**g**), both assigned to the H-TID terminus groups. **h** has the same chemical shift as the main peak **B** and therefore cannot be observed. Thus, we found that the use of **L_{REF}** in DHAP decreases homocoupling when compared to Migita-Stille polymerization. On the other hand, for **P2H-L2** and **P2H-L4**, a significant drop of the intensity of the peak at 8.21 ppm (**a**) (related to the homocoupling of TID) was observed while the other residual peaks (**b'':** 7.55 ppm; **f:** 8.03 ppm; **g:** 7.35) are almost the same indicating that the bulkier phosphines limit side reactions, particularly the homocoupling of the TID units.

The aromatic part of the well-defined ¹H NMR spectra for **P2H'-L_{REF}**, **P2H'-L2** and **P2H'-L4** is shown below.



As for **P2S** and **P2H**, the main peaks **A**, **B** and **C** correspond to the protons of the main chain while the residual signals (**a-i**) are related to end groups or homocoupling motifs. The residual signal at 8.21 ppm (**a**) is related to the homocoupling of the TID units for each **P2H'**. No signal corresponding to the Br-TID units (peak **f** at 7.93 nm) in **P2H'** was found. Moreover, the signals found at 8.03 ppm (**h**) and 7.35 ppm (**i**) previously assigned to the H-TID end chains confirm a partial dehalogenation of the Br-TID unit during polymerization. It must be noted that the proton labeled **j** possesses the same chemical shift that the main peak **B** and cannot be observed. The signal observed at 7.55 is the most striking feature found in ^1H NMR spectra of the **P2H'** series. Indeed, this resonance is coming either from Br-BDT end chain units and/or poly-BDT homopolymer (**b**). If the resonance peak is coming from poly-BDT, we must see a shoulder at 7.75 ppm (**c**). The absence of a broad peak (**c**; 7.75 ppm) for the **P2H'** series suggests therefore that the 7.55 ppm signal (**d**) is for Br-BDT-C₁₂ terminus unit. The resonance found at 8.43 ppm (**k**) and 7.84 ppm (**l**) could not be assigned.

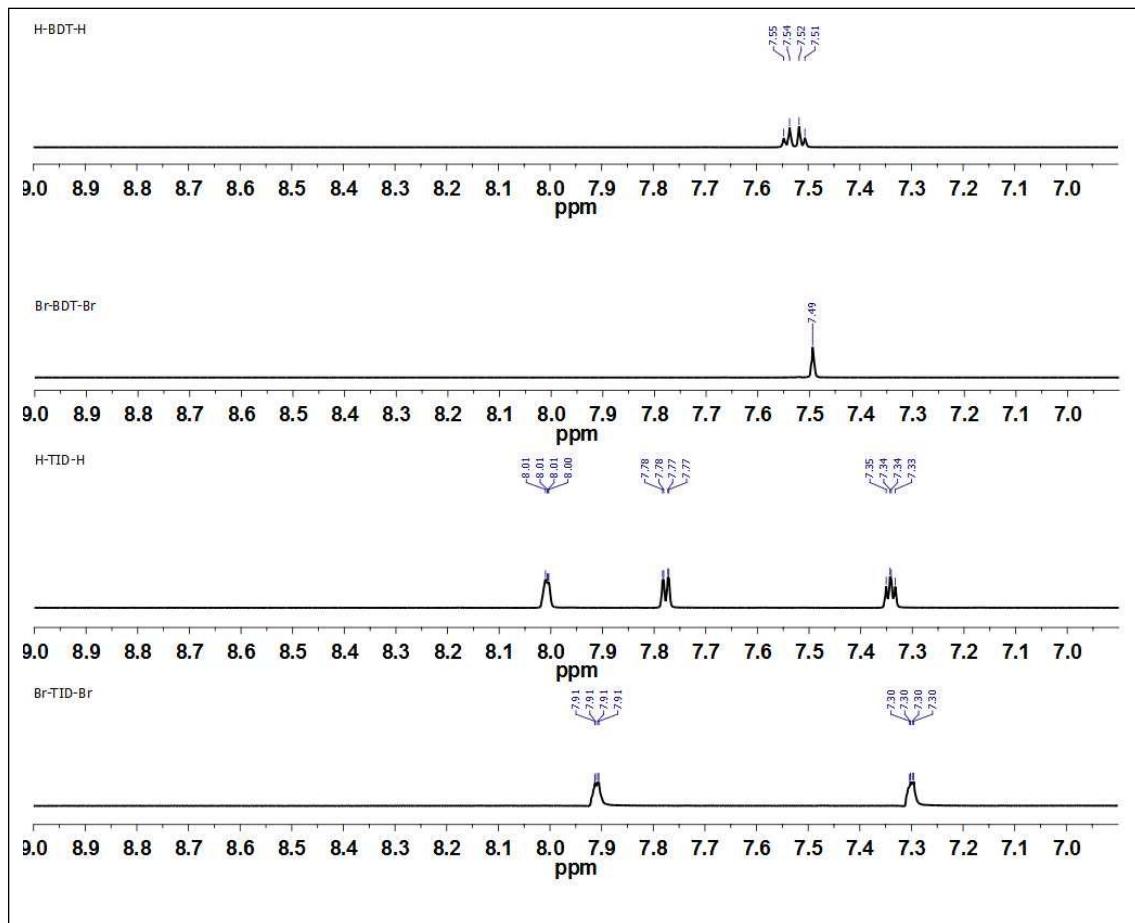
The aromatic part of the well-defined ^1H NMR spectra for **P4S**, **P4H-L_{REF}**, **P4H-L2** and **P4H-L4** is shown below. The main peaks **A**, **B** and **C** correspond to the protons of the main chain while the residual signals (**a-k**) are related to end groups or homocoupling units. For **P4S**, in addition to the main signals observed for **A** (8.17 ppm; TID), **B** (7.79 ppm; BDT) and **C** (7.58 ppm; TID), several residual resonances can be observed. The signal found at 8.21 ppm (**a**) indicates the presence of homocoupling.



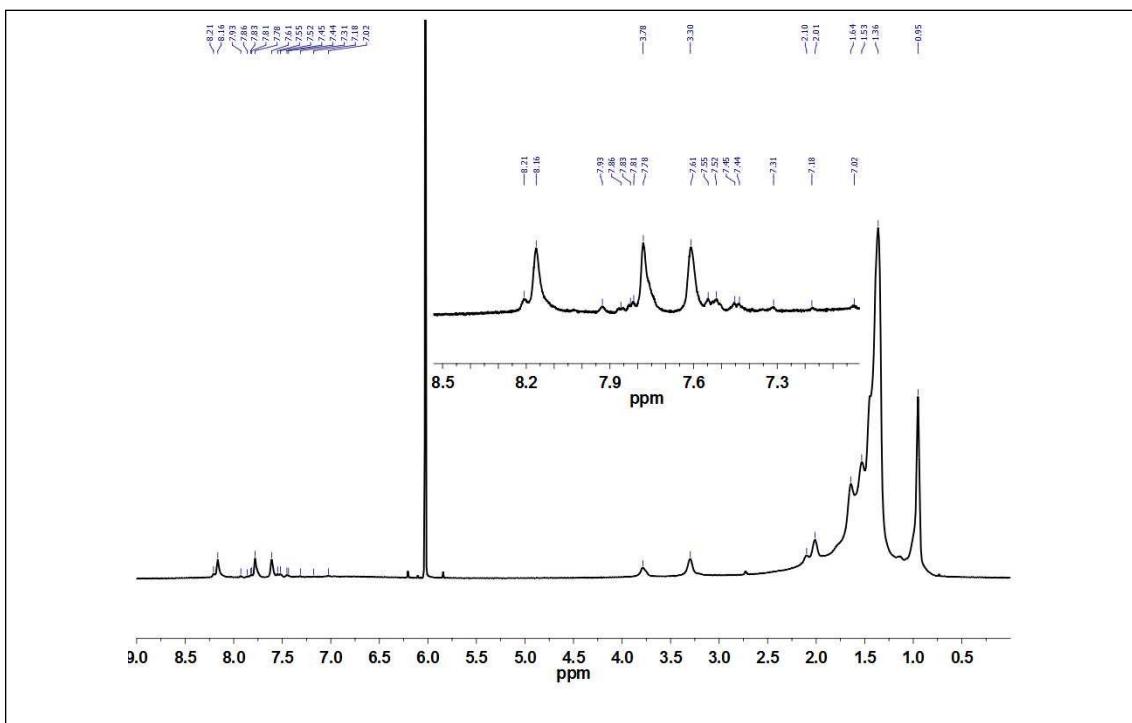
Two signals (**b**: 7.76 ppm and **c**: 7.46 ppm) are also found in the ¹H NMR spectrum of poly(BDT) suggesting that BDT homocoupling is also possible during the polymerization of **P4S** and confirmed by the analysis of the ¹H NMR of **P4S-20HC (SI 4.18)**. Indeed, the intensity of the resonance at 7.76 ppm (for 20% of BDT homocoupling) is higher than the intensity of the resonance observed for **P4S (4.15)**. Both signals at 7.93 ppm (**d**) and 7.33 ppm (**e**) were assigned to the Br-TID terminus chain. Two other signals (7.82 and 8.07 ppm) could not be assigned based on the NMR data of the model compounds. For **P4H-L_{REF}**, in addition to the main signals for **A** (8.15 ppm; TID), **B** (7.80 ppm; BDT) and **C** (7.59 ppm; TID), other residual signals (**a, f, h, j** and **g**) were observed. Although the exact integrations were difficult

to determine, the lower intensity of the signal at 8.21 ppm for **P4H-L_{REF}** compared to the one observed for **P4S** suggests that the DHAP may lead to lower amounts of TID homocoupling side-reactions. A resonance at 7.77 ppm (**h**) was also observed (as with **P4S**), but the absence of a broad peak at 7.46 ppm (**c**) in the spectrum of **P4H-L_{REF}** suggests that the signal (**h**) is for the H-TID terminus. This hypothesis was confirmed by the presence of the signals **f** and **g** at 8.03 and 7.35 ppm respectively. As expected, no resonance at 7.93 ppm (**d**) (Br-TID terminus chain) was detected for **P4H-L_{REF}** since the non-brominated TID comonomer was used during polymerization. According to the NMR spectrum, the utilization of **L_{REF}** in DHAP decreases the amount of homocoupling compared to Migita-Stille polymerization. Moreover, for **P4H-L2** and **P4H-L4**, a significant drop of the intensity of the peak at 8.21 ppm (**a**) (related to the homocoupling of TID) was observed compared to **P4S**. The other residual peaks (**h**: 7.77 ppm; **f**: 8.03 ppm; **g**: 7.35) for **P4H-L2** and **P4H-L4** are less intense compared to **P4H-L_{REF}** due to higher molecular weights. Despite similar NMR spectra for **P4H** series, the structural defects differ from those found in **P4S**.

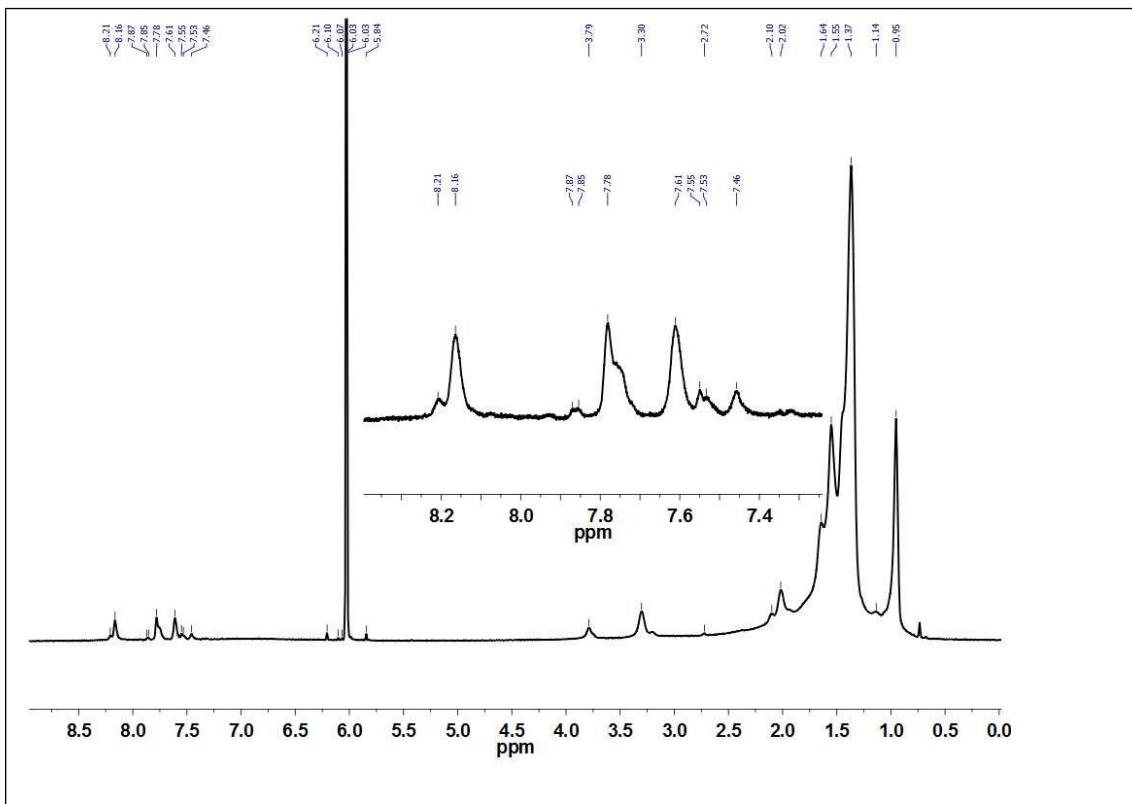
4.1 ^1H NMR spectra (500 MHz) in TCE at 90°C of all monomers used for DHAP



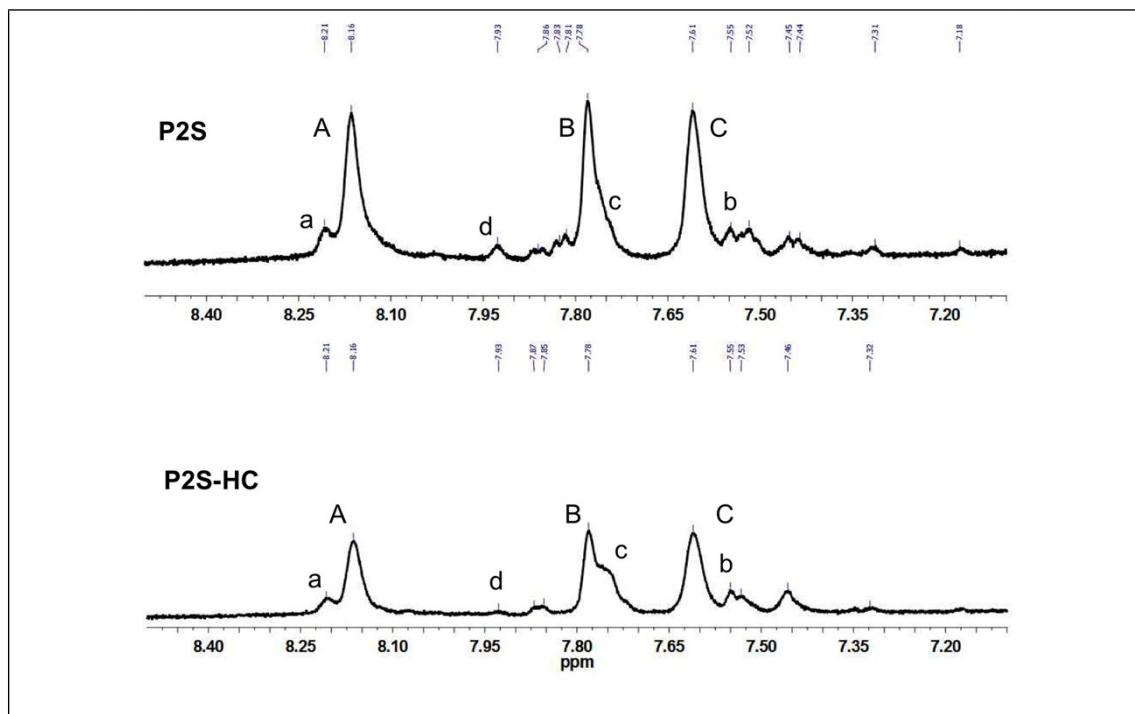
4.2 ^1H NMR spectrum (500 MHz) in TCE at 90°C of **P2S**.



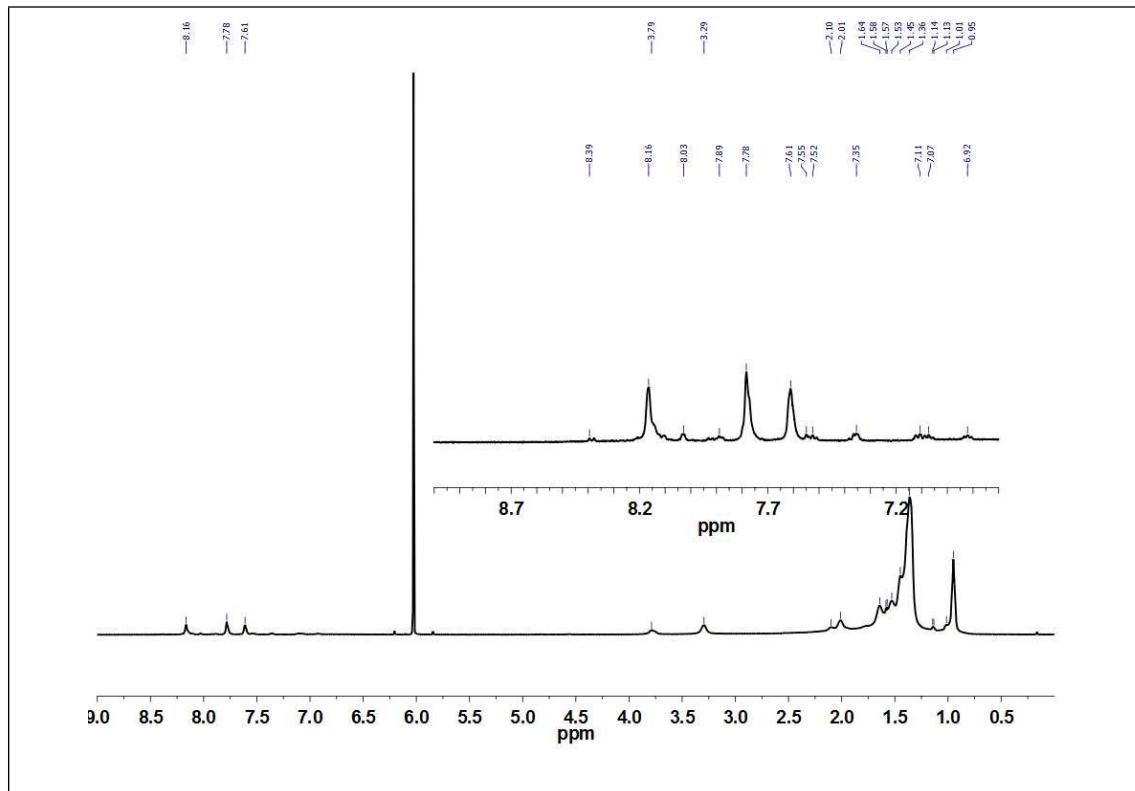
4.3 ^1H NMR spectrum (500 MHz) in TCE at 90°C of **P2S-HC**.



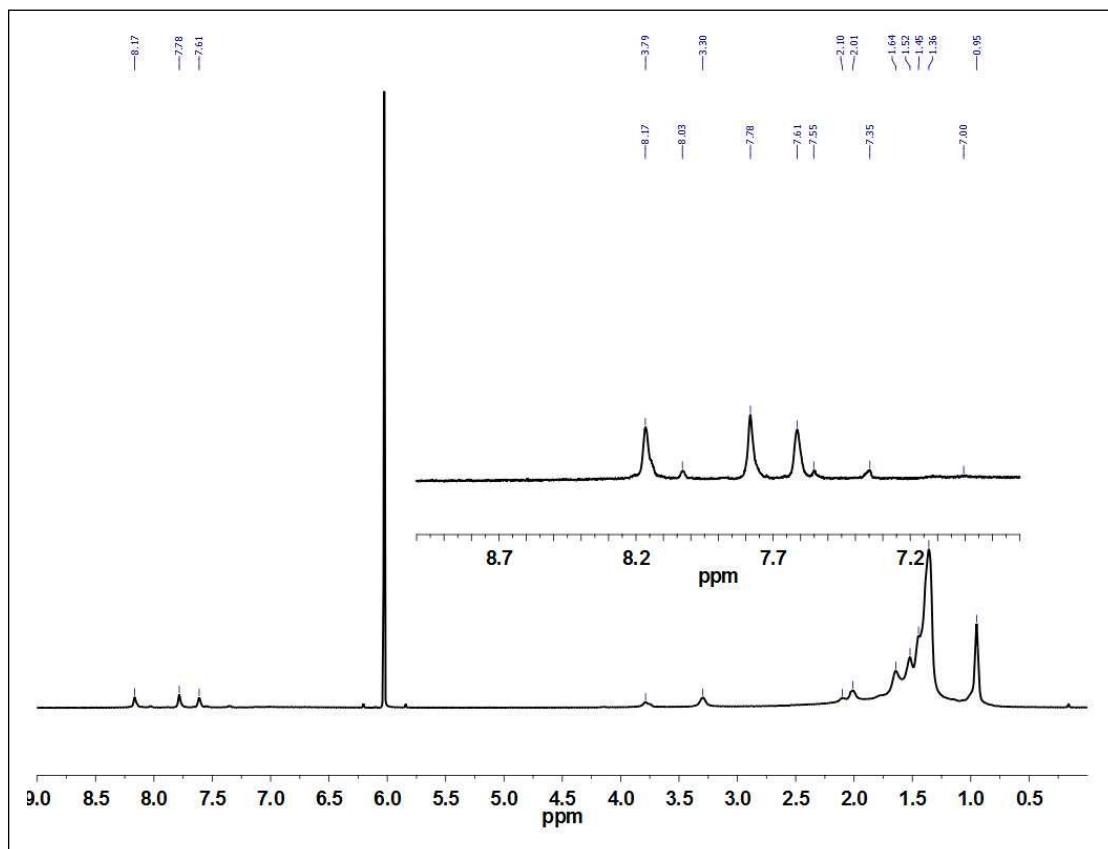
4.4 ^1H NMR spectrum (500 MHz) in TCE at 90°C of **P2S** and **P2S-HC** in aromatic part.



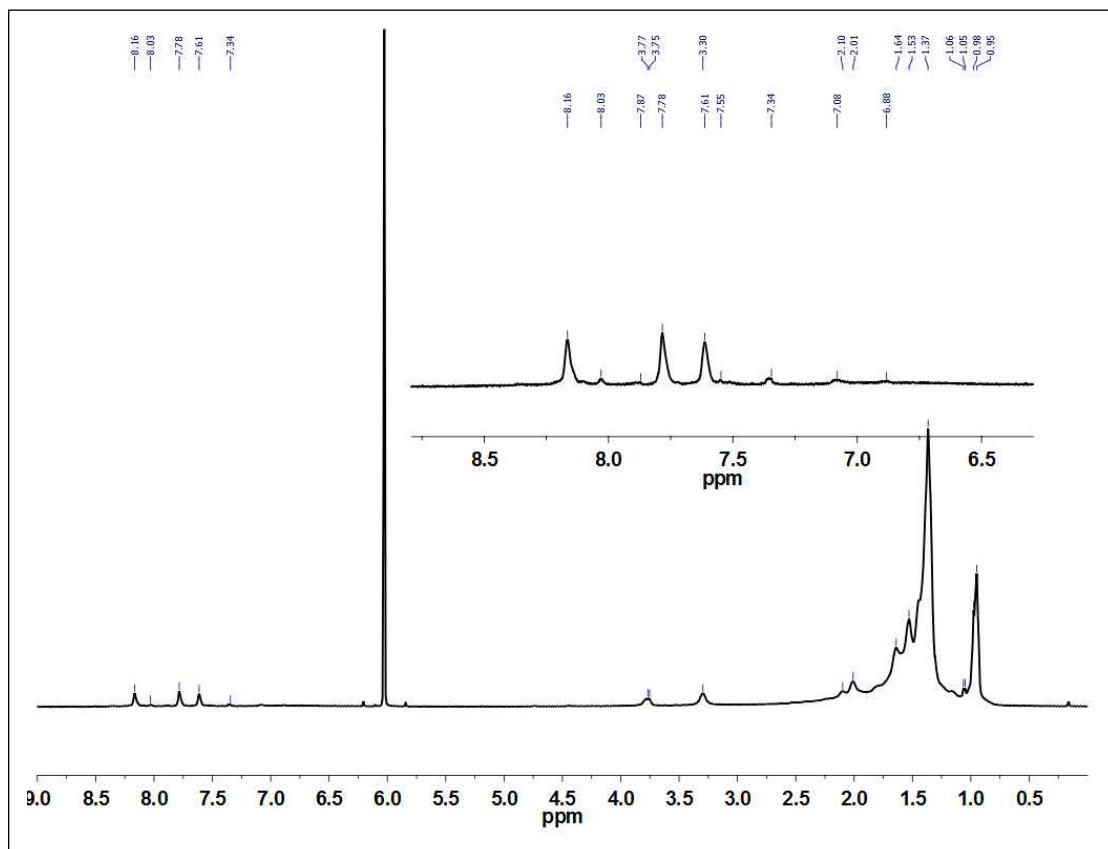
4.5 ^1H NMR spectrum (500 MHz) in TCE at 90°C of **P2H-L1**.



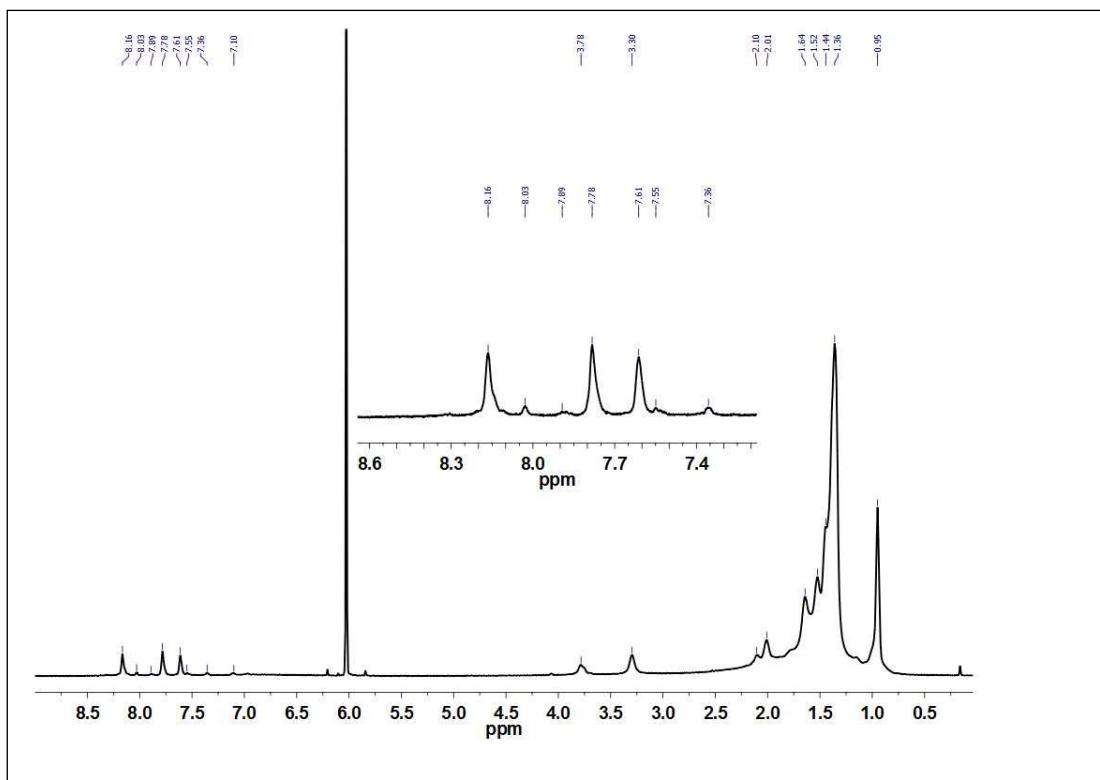
4.6 ^1H NMR spectrum (500 MHz) in TCE at 90°C of **P2H-L2**.



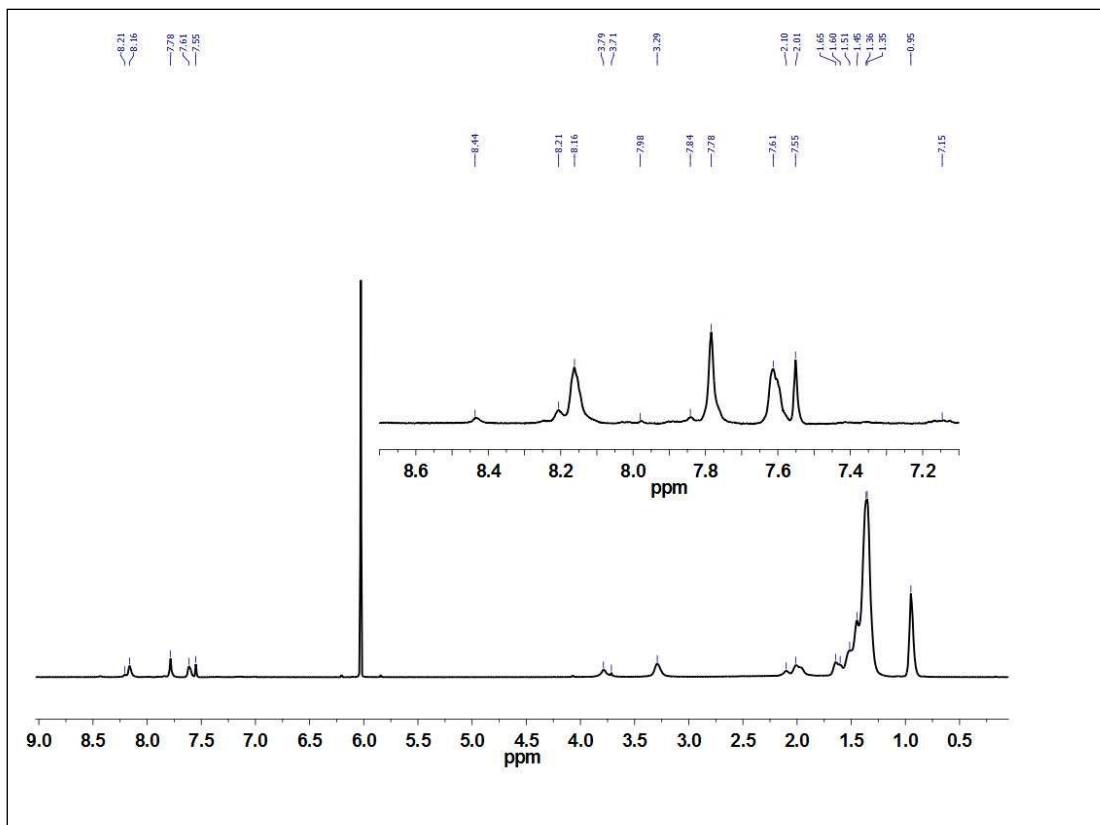
4.7 ^1H NMR spectrum (500 MHz) in TCE at 90°C of **P2H-L4**



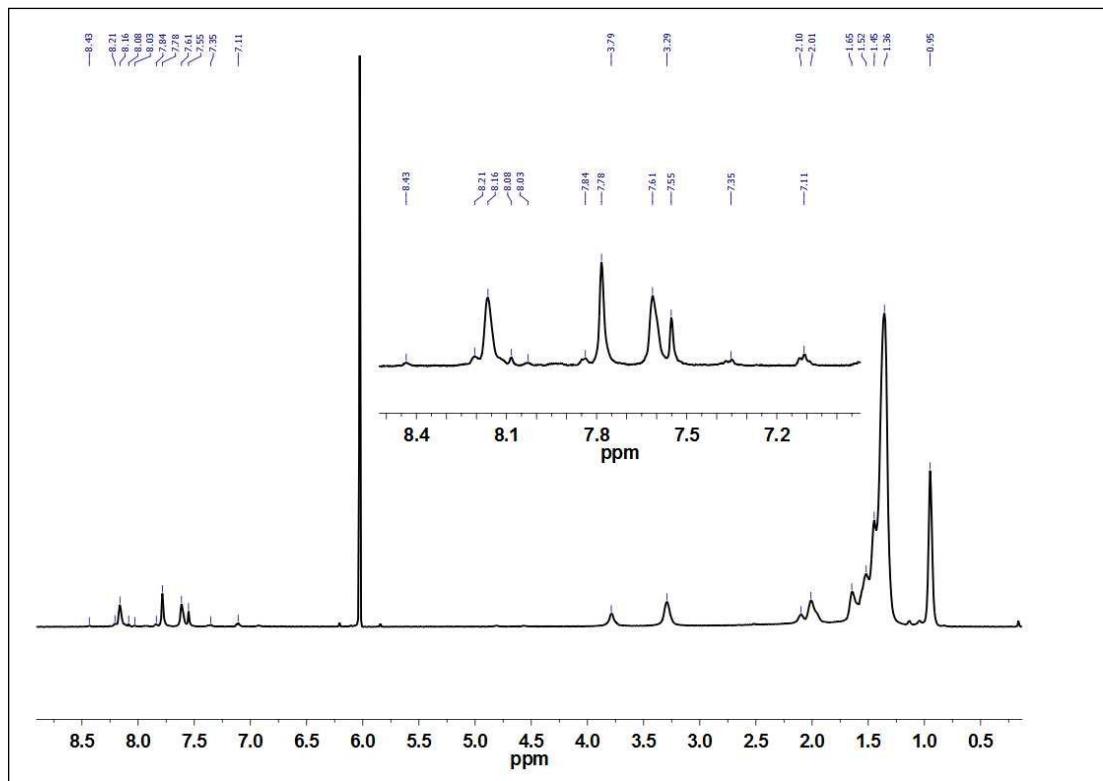
4.8 ^1H NMR spectrum (500 MHz) in TCE at 90°C of **P2H-L5**



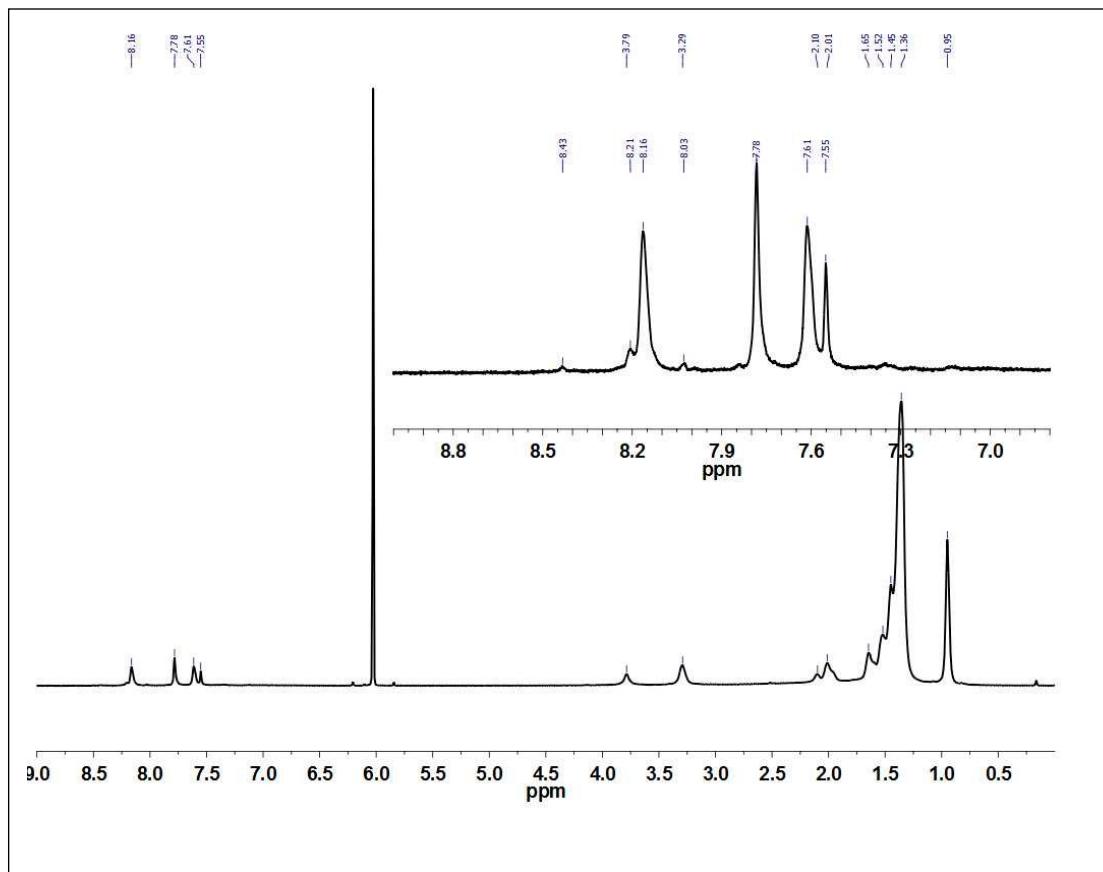
4.9 ^1H NMR spectrum (500 MHz) in TCE at 90°C of **P2H'-Lref.**



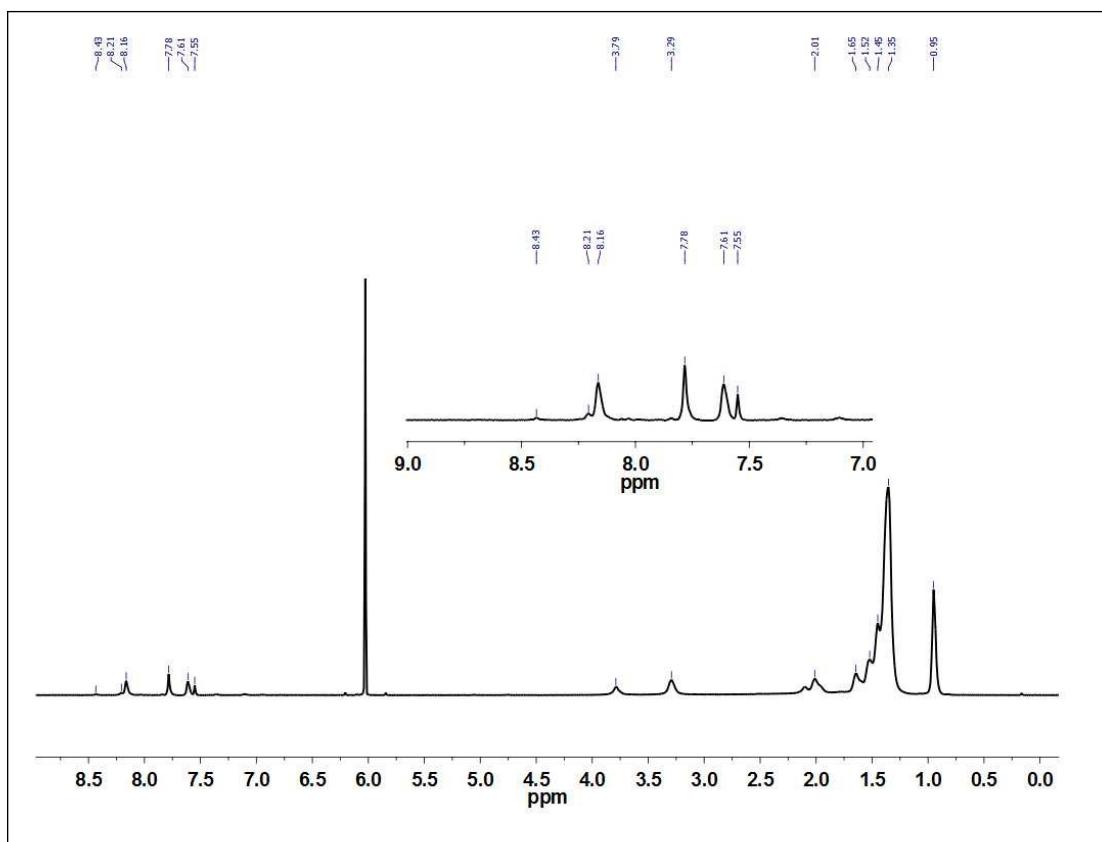
4.10 ^1H NMR spectrum (500 MHz) in TCE at 90°C of **P2H'-L1**.



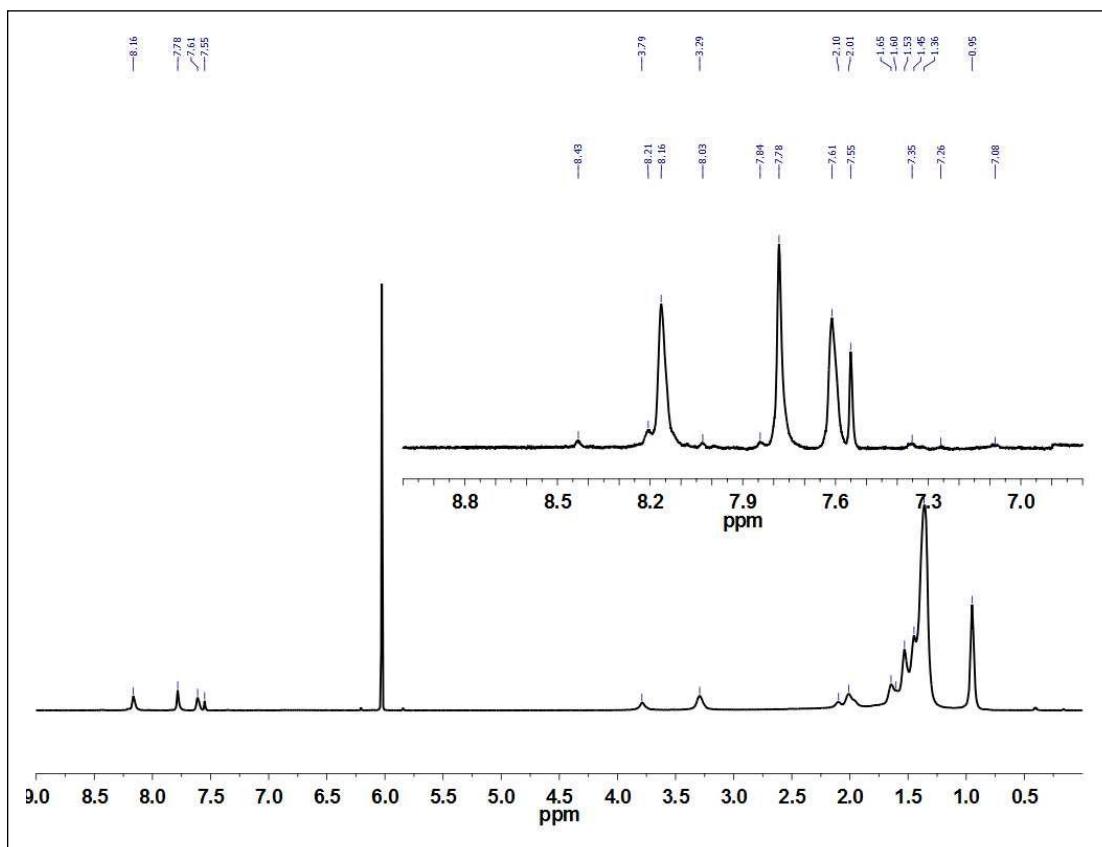
4.11 ^1H NMR spectrum (500 MHz) in TCE at 90°C of **P2H'-L2**.



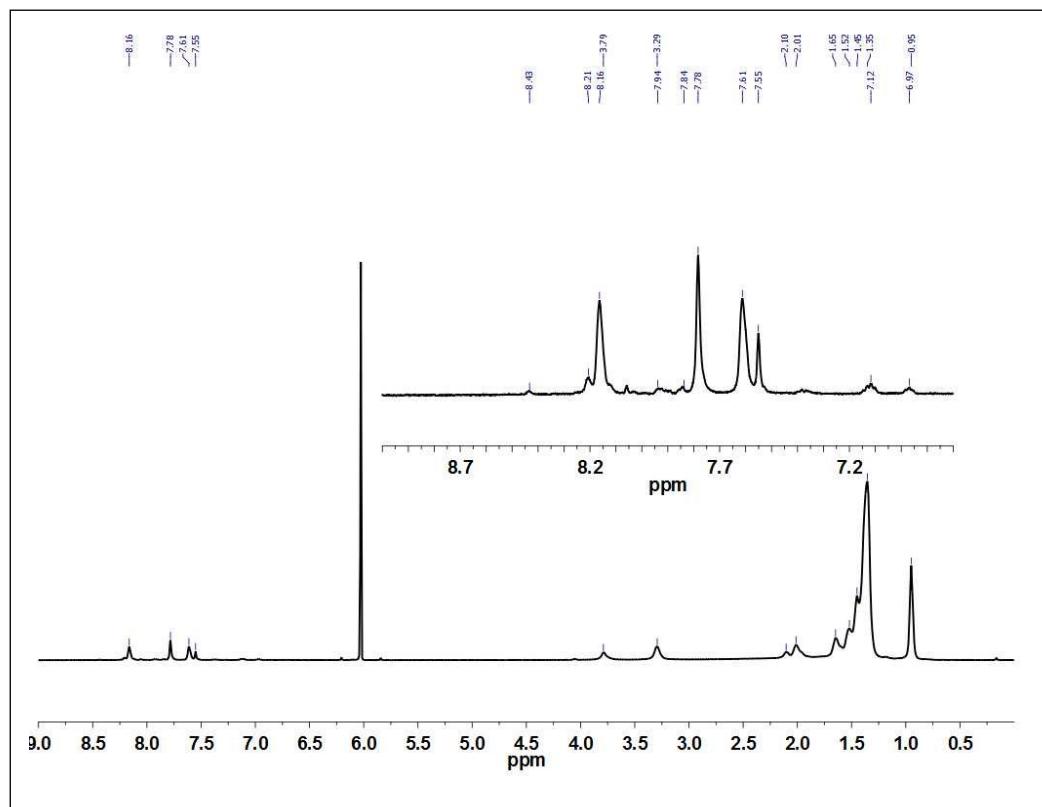
4.12 ^1H NMR spectrum (500 MHz) in TCE at 90°C of **P2H'-L3**.



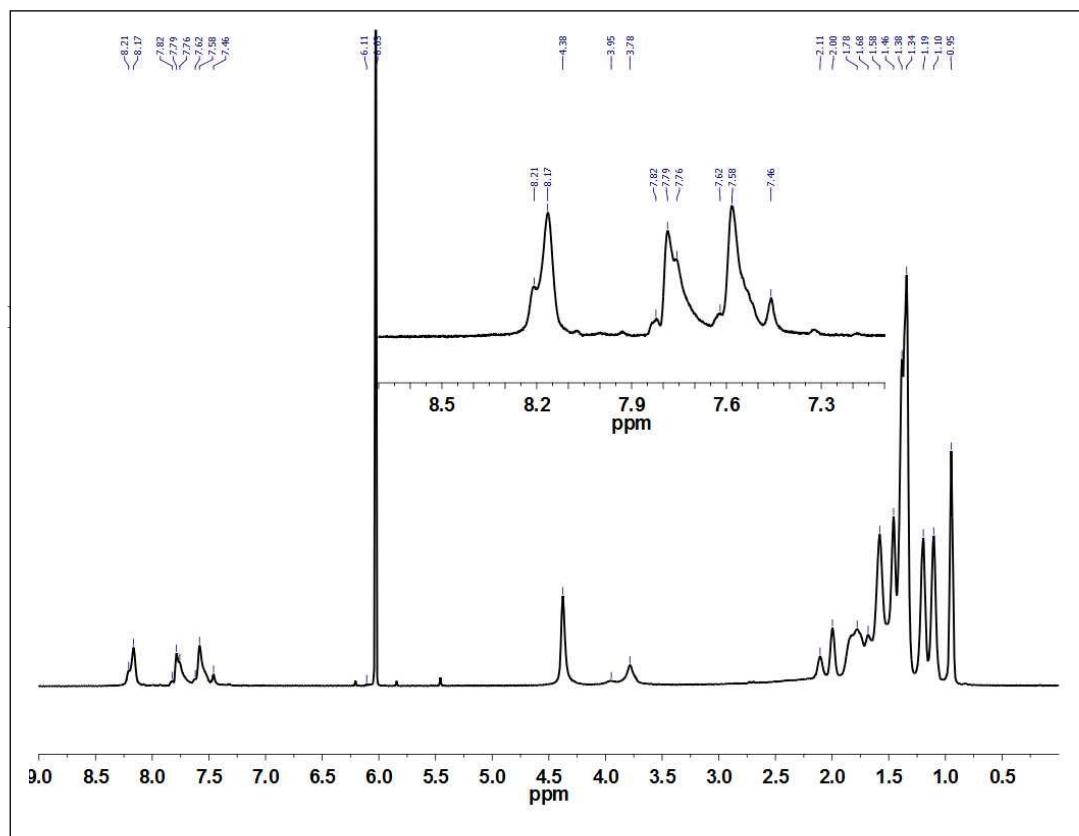
4.13 ^1H NMR spectrum (500 MHz) in TCE at 90°C of **P2H'-L4**.



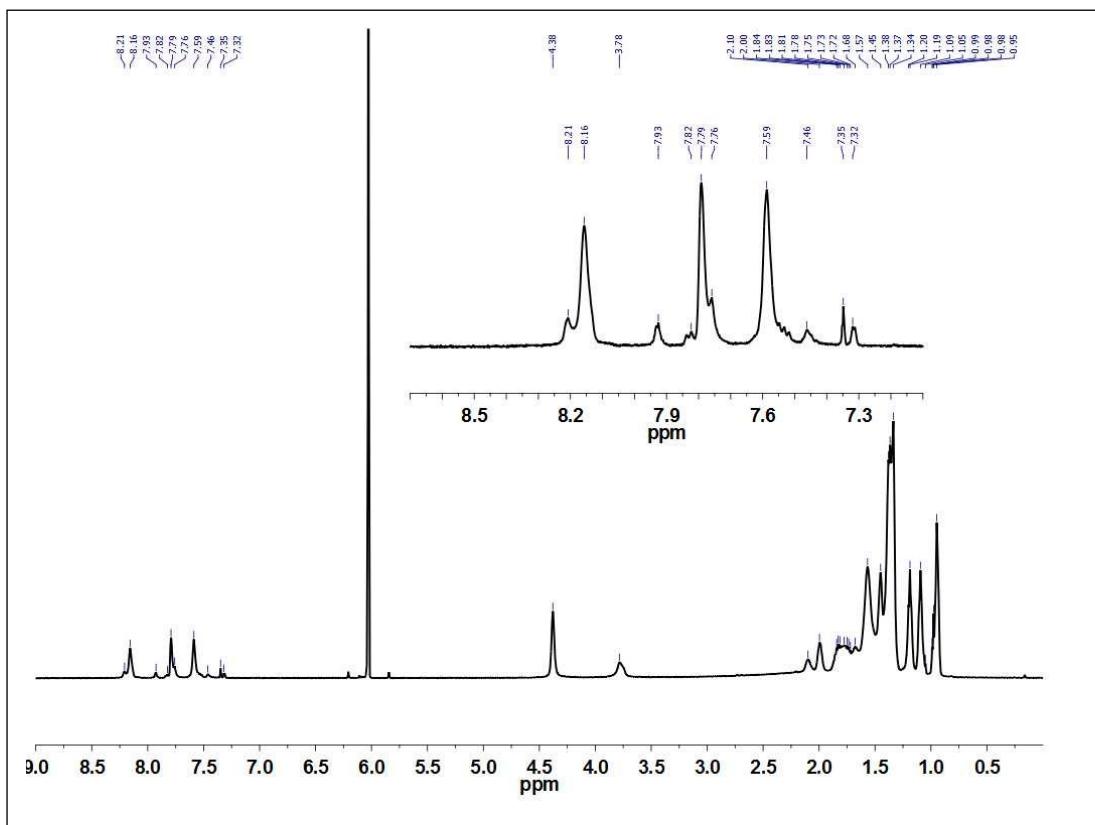
4.14. ^1H NMR spectrum (500 MHz) in TCE at 90°C of **P2H'-L5**



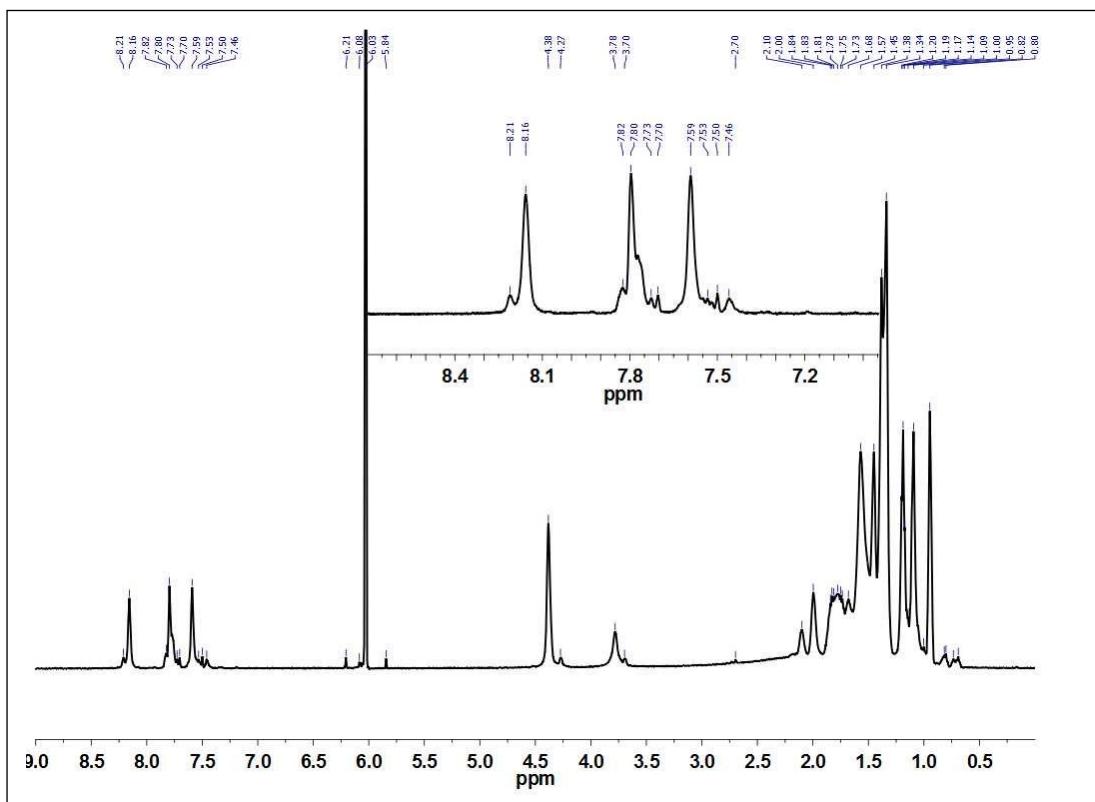
4.15 ^1H NMR spectrum (500 MHz) in TCE at 90°C of **P4S-High**.



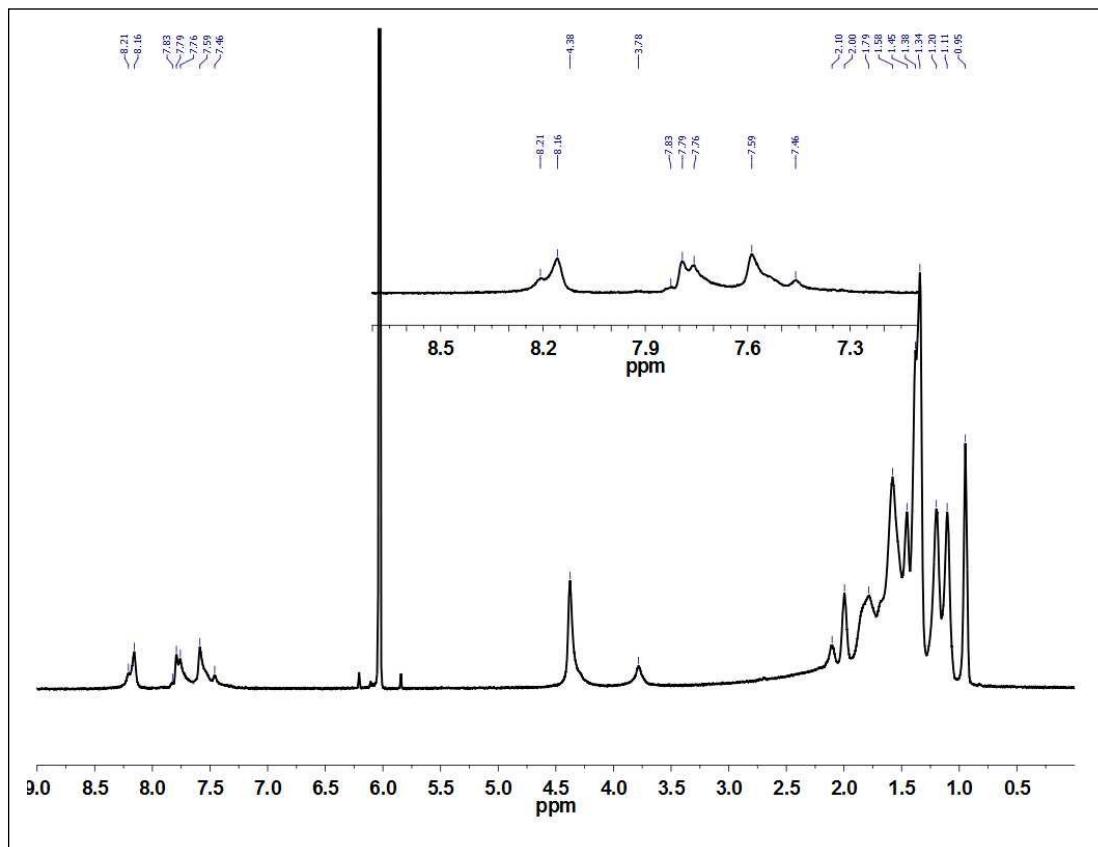
4.16 ^1H NMR spectrum (500 MHz) in TCE at 90°C of **P4S-Low**.



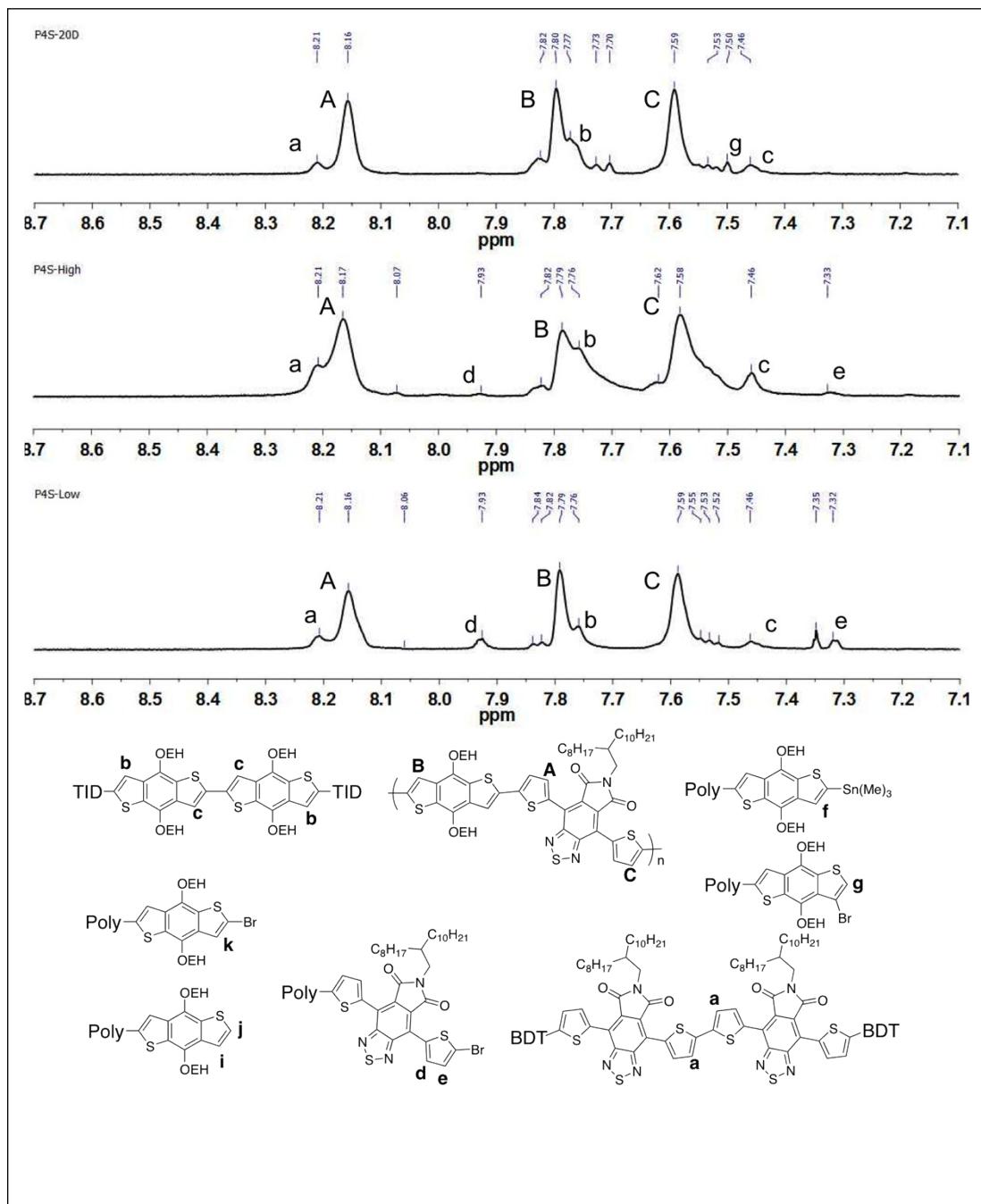
4.17 ^1H NMR spectrum (500 MHz) in TCE at 90°C of **P4S-20D**.



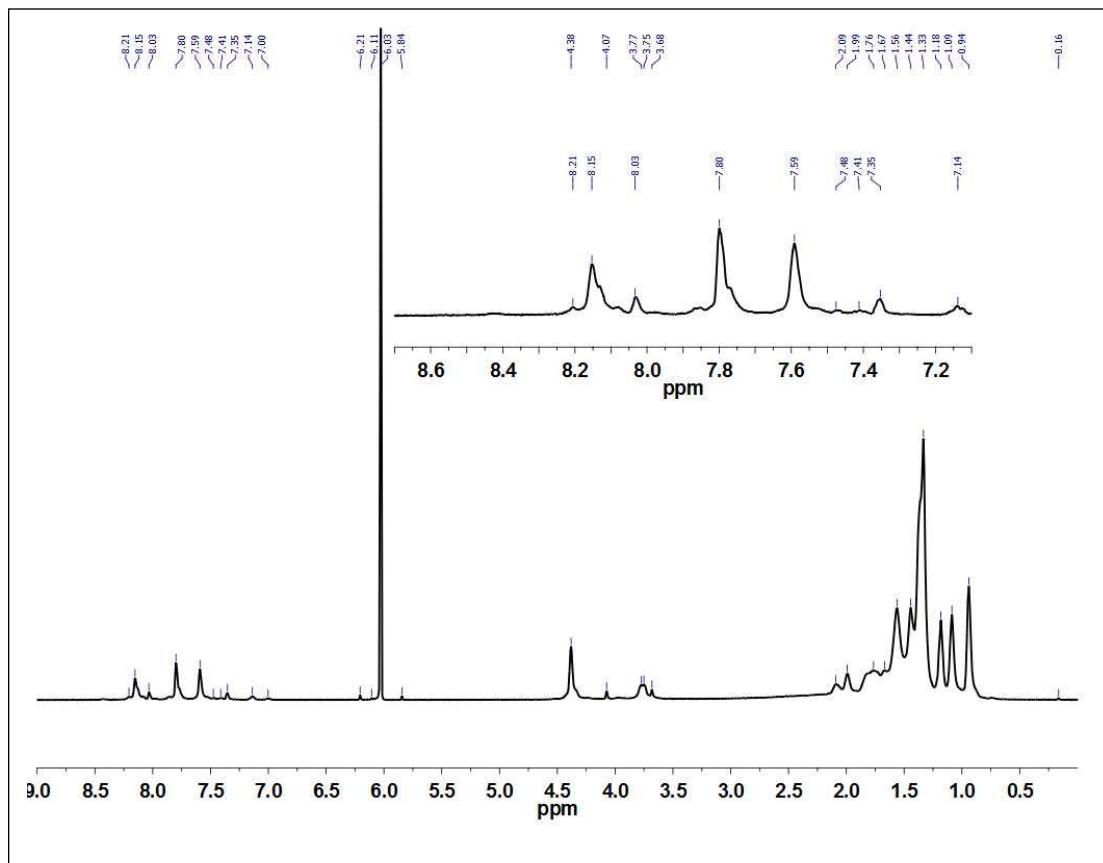
4.18 ^1H NMR spectrum (500 MHz) in TCE at 90°C of **P4S-20HC**.



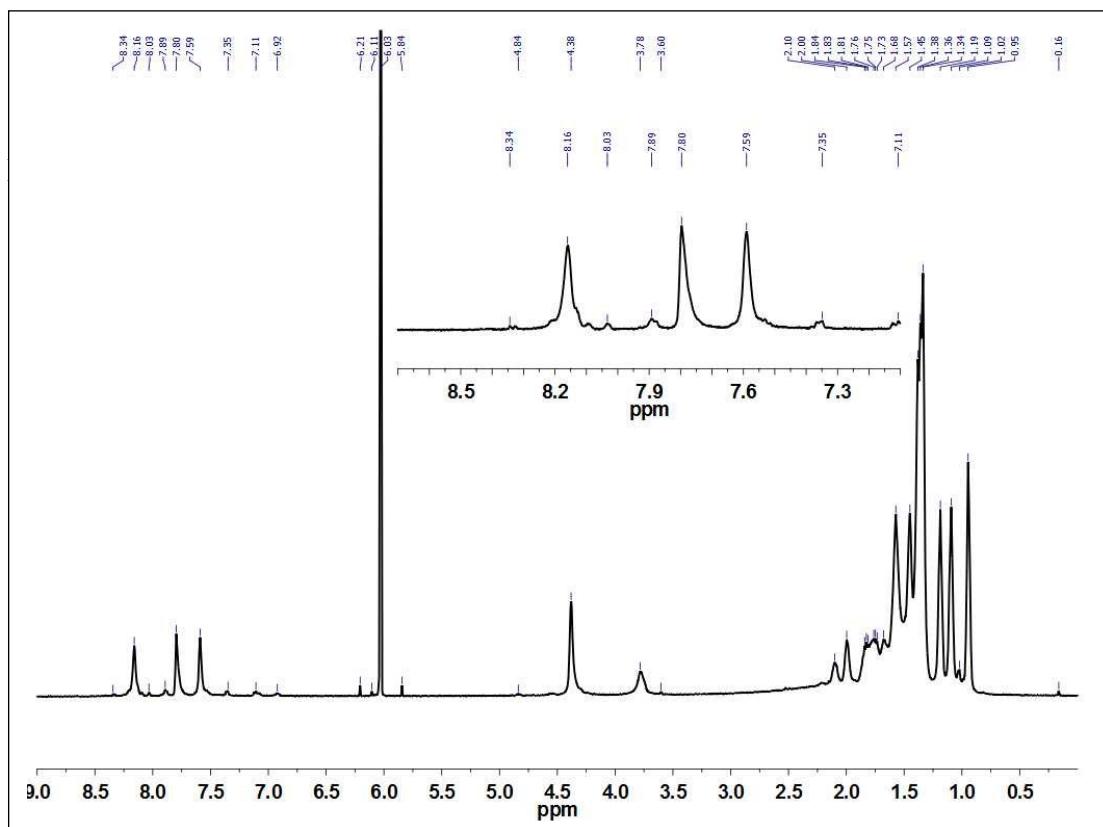
4.19 ^1H NMR spectrum (500 MHz) in TCE at 90°C of **P4S-20D**, **P4S-High** and **P4S-Low** in aromatic part.



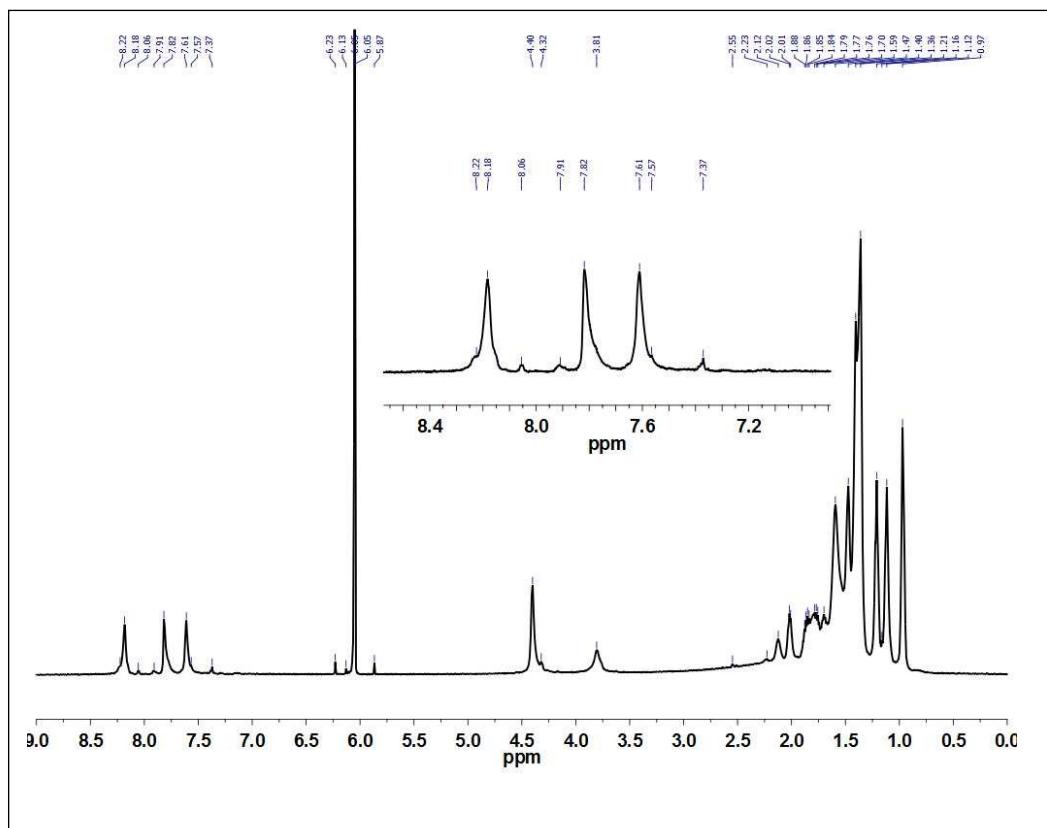
4.20 ^1H NMR spectrum (500 MHz) in TCE at 90°C of **P4H-Lref.**



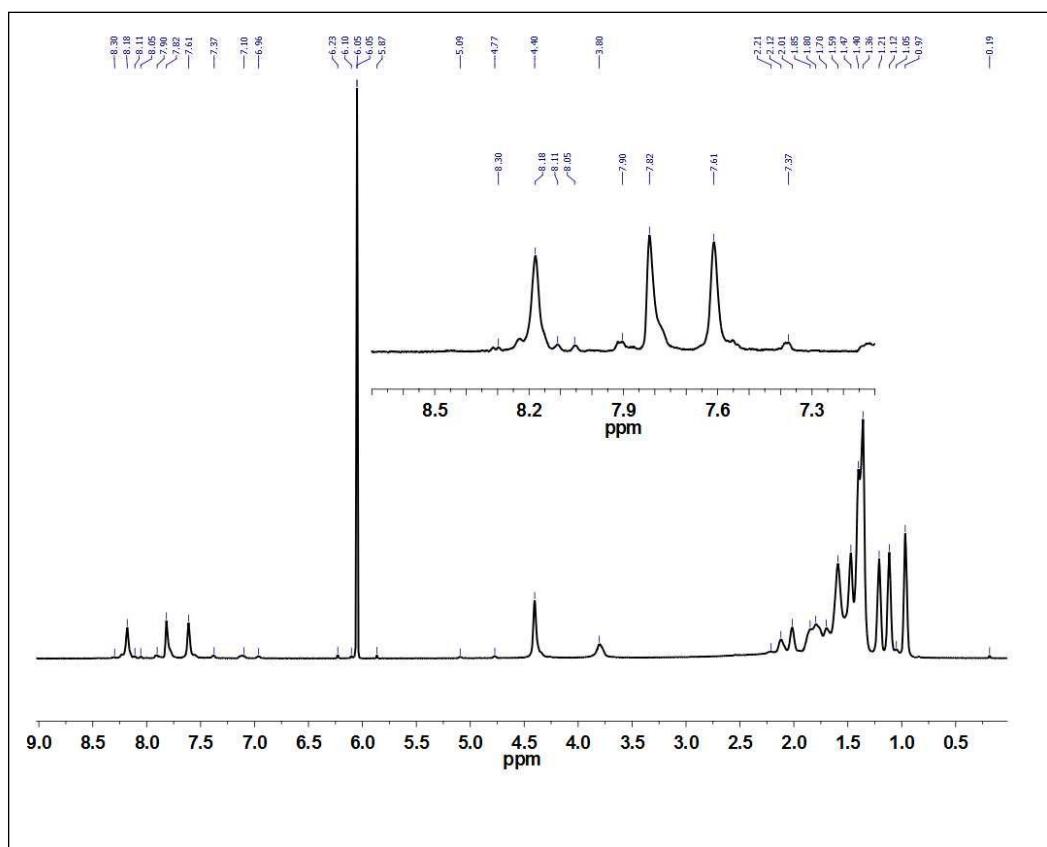
4.21 ^1H NMR spectrum (500 MHz) in TCE at 90°C of **P4H-Lref.**



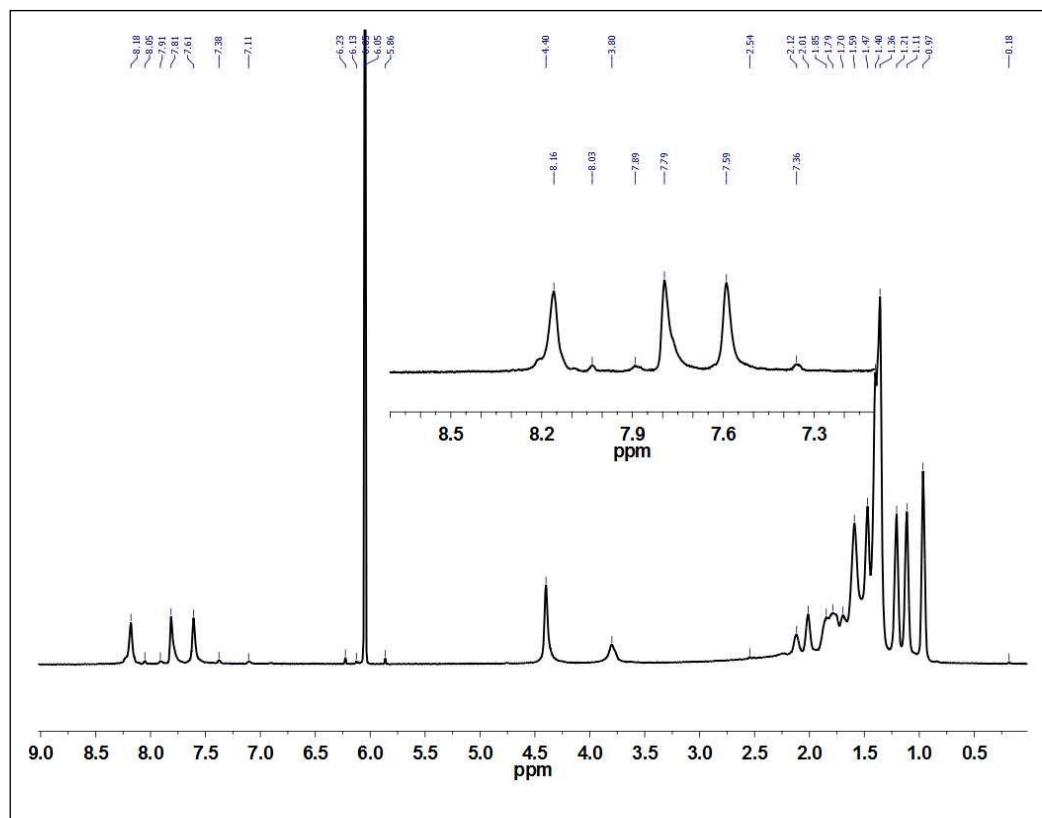
4.22 ^1H NMR spectrum (500 MHz) in TCE at 90°C of **P4H-L2**.



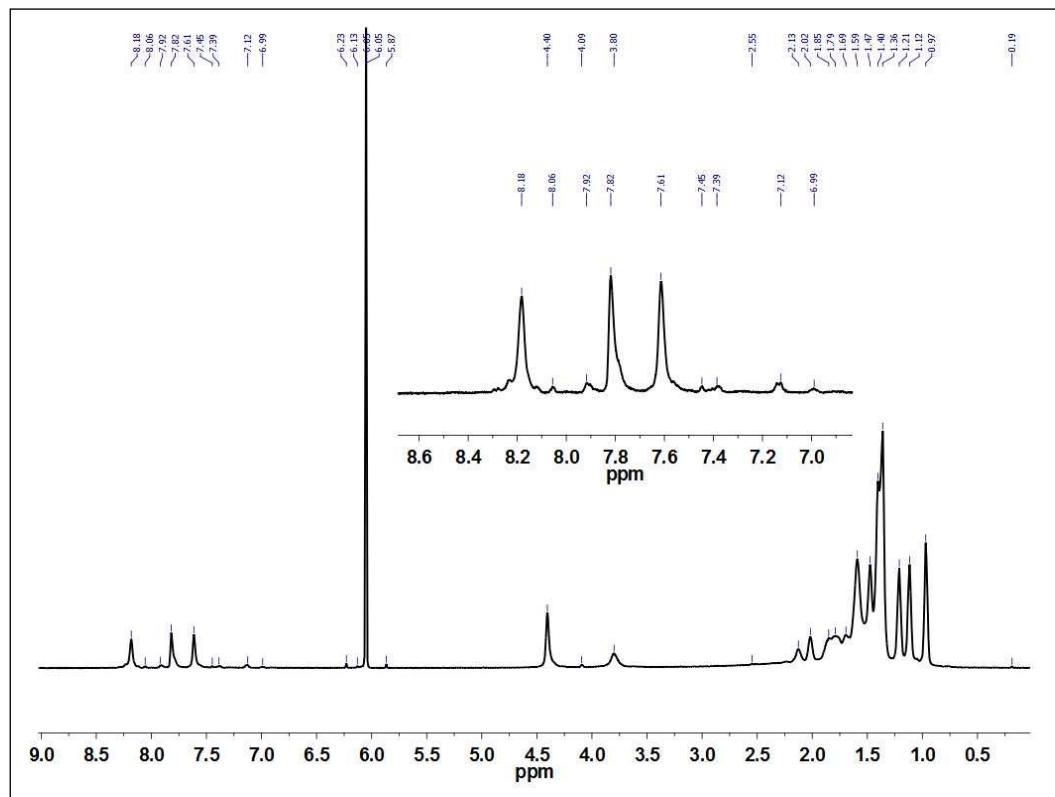
4.23 ^1H NMR spectrum (500 MHz) in TCE at 90°C of **P4H-L3**.



4.24 ^1H NMR spectrum (500 MHz) in TCE at 90°C of **P4H-L4**.



4.25 ^1H NMR spectrum (500 MHz) in TCE at 90°C of **P4H-L5**.

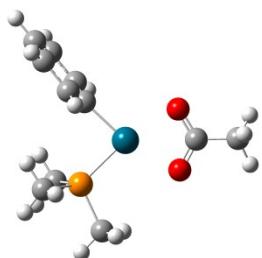


5. DFT calculations

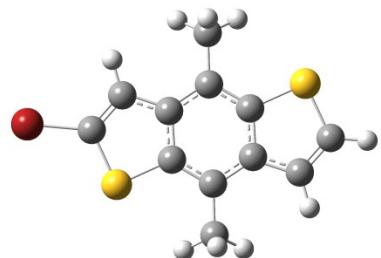
All calculations were performed using the Gaussian 09 Suite of programs.¹⁶ The B3LYP functional^{17, 18} was used in combination with the TZVP basis set¹⁹ for all atoms except Pd (DZVP).²⁰ This method was previously applied by Gorelski to elucidate the selectivity of palladium-catalyzed direct arylation.²¹ The transition states were located and confirmed by frequency calculations (single imaginary frequency). The stationary points were characterized as minima by full vibration frequency calculations (no imaginary frequency). All geometry optimizations were carried out without any symmetry constraints. It is worth noting that methyl group was used as side chain on each comonomer (instead of linear or branched alkyl chains) to keep computational times reasonable. This approximation should not affect the results since alkyl chains are known to affect mostly the molecular packing, which is not considered here because all molecular calculations were done on single molecules in vacuum.

Cartesian coordinates for calculated species

a) Model catalyst

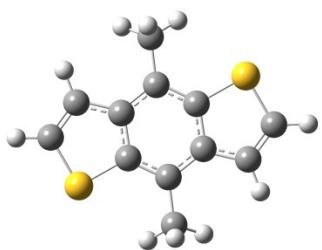


Pd	2.43414400	3.30462500	17.78838900
P	0.83172300	4.69522000	18.65852500
C	2.27207100	4.33427400	16.04987100
C	3.14732900	5.99637300	14.52211100
H	3.82868200	6.81650200	14.32555700
C	1.41936400	3.88190900	15.04248100
H	0.75003700	3.04828300	15.22213500
C	3.13120100	5.40071000	15.78328500
H	3.80827700	5.76401700	16.54794200
C	1.43675000	4.47918200	13.78192400
H	0.77733100	4.10933100	13.00483000
C	2.29806700	5.53952700	13.51927900
H	2.31116600	6.00241500	12.53996600
O	2.99815000	1.87017500	19.39475900
O	3.96313800	1.72794700	17.41625600
C	3.82307300	1.31128800	18.60467900
C	4.66124000	0.15509200	19.08795100
H	4.26164400	-0.24921800	20.01610700
H	4.70606100	-0.61899800	18.32186000
H	5.68122900	0.50541400	19.26284800
C	1.18202100	6.50502800	18.68740400
H	1.28140700	6.86965500	17.66606300
H	0.37881500	7.04480000	19.19282900
H	2.12095300	6.68379400	19.21140300
C	-0.84910000	4.59127800	17.90811800
H	-1.55152900	5.23570500	18.44034400
H	-0.79681800	4.89272700	16.86269300
H	-1.20055900	3.56052700	17.95451000
C	0.54980400	4.27281700	20.43224600
H	-0.22198300	4.90954000	20.86957300
H	0.25349300	3.22715600	20.50983800
H	1.48234200	4.39468200	20.98258600

b) Monomers**1) BDTBr**

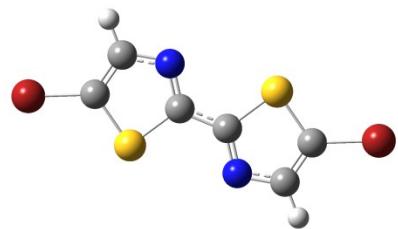
C	-0.28175300	1.08152300	0.85004100
C	1.00800300	0.81260300	1.14192800
S	-0.53245400	2.62718400	0.05102500
C	1.90304500	1.86507800	0.73330600
H	1.32155900	-0.09975000	1.62558500
C	1.21200300	2.94411100	0.11489600
C	3.29804200	1.91118300	0.88267500
C	1.83575600	4.08647600	-0.36808100
C	3.92540400	3.04764400	0.38257800
C	4.07542300	0.78756400	1.51274800
C	3.23416000	4.12653200	-0.23213000
C	1.06682000	5.19969400	-1.02659800
S	5.66732000	3.35678800	0.41793000
H	3.48664700	0.26001400	2.26288400
H	4.39035600	0.05517200	0.76278600
H	4.97597900	1.15851100	2.00507300
C	4.13626200	5.16748500	-0.65233900
H	0.03614400	5.23680100	-0.67016200
H	1.51712100	6.17159200	-0.82352900
H	1.03424000	5.07037500	-2.11289900
C	5.43165600	4.90084900	-0.37570900
H	3.81886600	6.07448800	-1.14619900
H	6.29136100	5.51596200	-0.59072900
Br	-1.76762800	-0.03068200	1.21161800

2) BDTH



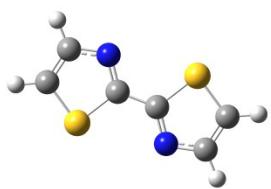
H	-1.14704900	0.43747100	1.00306000
C	-0.29001400	1.06477500	0.81407300
C	1.00219400	0.80717400	1.11158100
S	-0.52491900	2.61159400	0.02441600
C	1.90409200	1.85975900	0.71822200
H	1.31860300	-0.10640800	1.59369600
C	1.21369200	2.93889300	0.09985800
C	3.29863700	1.91036000	0.87706000
C	1.83943600	4.08601500	-0.37403400
C	3.92623500	3.04997500	0.38709600
C	4.07481600	0.78602600	1.50779800
C	3.23565500	4.13010200	-0.22815900
C	1.07005100	5.19857500	-1.03340400
S	5.66801100	3.36429900	0.43584400
H	3.48109900	0.25397600	2.25085000
H	4.39675500	0.05729700	0.75710300
H	4.97123000	1.15669900	2.00809100
C	4.13886600	5.17534500	-0.63742200
H	0.04586500	5.24723100	-0.66010600
H	1.53164900	6.16909000	-0.85057500
H	1.01728100	5.05590300	-2.11738700
C	5.43287200	4.91163000	-0.35299600
H	3.82267500	6.08361100	-1.12979600
H	6.29208700	5.53036600	-0.55953300

3) BTABr



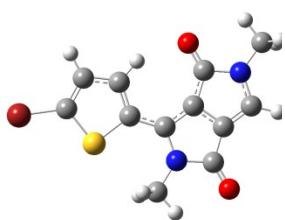
C	-0.27455400	1.11830400	0.96641900
C	1.02919500	0.74912700	1.11808600
S	-0.39630400	2.71749000	0.28037300
H	1.36250500	-0.19488400	1.52208900
C	1.36711400	2.75423800	0.25651400
C	2.07773200	3.90955200	-0.24220600
S	3.84115000	3.94630000	-0.26606500
C	2.41565100	5.91466300	-1.10377700
C	3.71940000	5.54548600	-0.95211100
H	2.08234100	6.85867400	-1.50778100
N	1.94227500	1.67894200	0.71543200
N	1.50257100	4.98484800	-0.70112400
Br	-1.79946500	0.10422700	1.40833000
Br	5.24431000	6.55956300	-1.39402200

4) BTAH



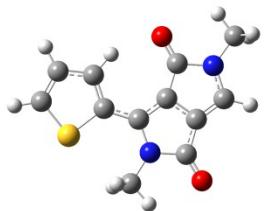
H	-1.16813200	0.52079000	1.14359300
C	-0.28384100	1.09454200	0.91935500
C	1.02071600	0.74644400	1.10176200
S	-0.39331700	2.68406900	0.23331700
H	1.36000800	-0.19252000	1.51435800
C	1.36818000	2.74887800	0.24903900
C	2.07666600	3.91491200	-0.23473100
S	3.83816300	3.97972100	-0.21900900
C	2.42413000	5.91734600	-1.08745400
C	3.72868700	5.56924800	-0.90504600
H	2.08483700	6.85631000	-1.50004900
H	4.61297800	6.14300000	-1.12928400
N	1.94373500	1.68078300	0.72316400
N	1.50111100	4.98300700	-0.70885600

5) DPPBr



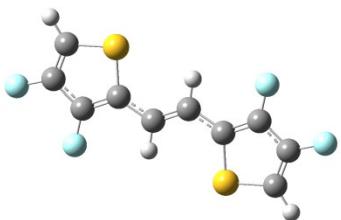
C	-2.73912100	-1.49314400	3.88795400
C	-1.50222700	-1.51715200	3.31082100
S	-3.48616100	-3.05980300	3.94378600
C	-1.12747300	-2.81321300	2.89776900
H	-0.88493800	-0.63984500	3.18745900
C	-2.07549900	-3.78544100	3.15701200
Br	-3.63560200	0.01303100	4.58210900
H	-0.18445900	-3.04493900	2.41724300
C	-1.93022700	-5.17754500	2.83002600
C	-0.84181800	-5.77048300	2.20338600
C	-2.39633700	-7.46475900	2.62716400
C	-1.09601500	-7.16800100	2.06424600
C	0.45895900	-5.48727700	1.63520500
C	-0.02527200	-7.74444100	1.44516200
H	0.15051700	-8.77272400	1.16878300
N	0.90824100	-6.77209500	1.18132600
N	-2.86232800	-6.17886400	3.08658000
C	-4.15922800	-6.07420400	3.72784300
H	-4.07304000	-5.71312600	4.75403800
H	-4.83621200	-5.42837300	3.16605300
H	-4.57292300	-7.08114500	3.74533300
C	2.18994800	-6.96724800	0.53202200
H	2.06162100	-7.36896800	-0.47509100
H	2.67192100	-5.99374500	0.46716300
H	2.82530000	-7.64044000	1.11129300
O	1.12126200	-4.46561200	1.51022800
O	-3.04014900	-8.48664300	2.74455200

6) DPPH



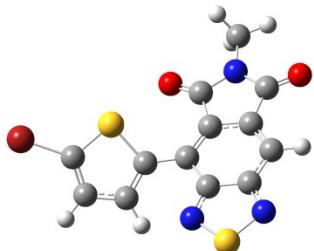
C	-2.73835000	-1.48868200	3.89618500
C	-1.50053600	-1.51973900	3.31913200
S	-3.47335900	-3.05191100	3.94282800
C	-1.11723900	-2.81200700	2.90013000
H	-0.88005800	-0.64338600	3.19696700
C	-2.06815000	-3.78288400	3.15774000
H	-0.17489400	-3.04439900	2.41992600
C	-1.92477000	-5.17556900	2.82863700
C	-0.83871000	-5.77125800	2.19992900
C	-2.39668900	-7.46188000	2.62538700
C	-1.09660000	-7.16846300	2.06072400
C	0.46254600	-5.49203300	1.63040900
C	-0.02903800	-7.74850500	1.44027500
H	0.14287700	-8.77736400	1.16358600
N	0.90684300	-6.77876900	1.17468300
N	-2.85849000	-6.17590200	3.08612500
C	-4.15449000	-6.06965700	3.72882000
H	-4.06626800	-5.70597300	4.75370200
H	-4.83058100	-5.42252200	3.16776000
H	-4.56883400	-7.07627400	3.74769500
C	2.18841600	-6.97829400	0.52707200
H	2.06046200	-7.38145500	-0.47960300
H	2.67221500	-6.00572000	0.46111400
H	2.82206000	-7.65184800	1.10796700
O	1.12989700	-4.47399100	1.50456600
O	-3.04246800	-8.48291300	2.74282700
H	-3.26879500	-0.64073300	4.29969200

7) FTVTH



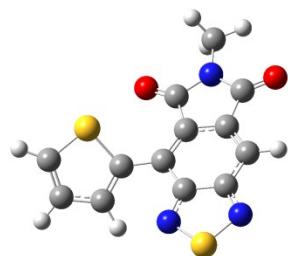
C	-6.63377700	-1.36733600	-0.00019600
C	-5.28176400	-1.27217400	-0.00051500
C	-4.80848000	0.06406700	0.00020200
C	-5.79203700	1.01808600	0.00105900
S	-7.36157700	0.21595500	0.00092100
H	-7.23793900	-2.25853200	-0.00059700
C	-5.59672600	2.44210400	0.00191500
H	-4.55372400	2.74443400	0.00180100
C	-6.56415400	3.37983900	0.00282500
H	-7.60714400	3.07746600	0.00296300
C	-6.36888600	4.80387400	0.00369000
C	-7.35247400	5.75786600	0.00447900
S	-4.79937500	5.60606000	0.00389000
C	-6.87923400	7.09412300	0.00522600
C	-5.52722400	7.18932700	0.00504000
H	-4.92310600	8.08052800	0.00549100
F	-7.71930000	8.13628600	0.00603800
F	-8.66247700	5.47475700	0.00454700
F	-3.49846600	0.34714000	0.00004300
F	-4.44173100	-2.31436700	-0.00138800

8) NDPPBr



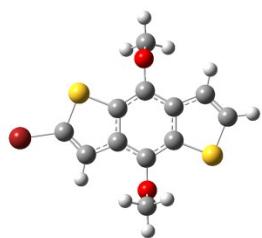
C	-1.40624900	0.08258200	0.58891100
C	-1.86680600	1.24869100	1.24137700
C	-2.22460000	-0.27914300	-0.44191800
C	-3.00706800	1.79227200	0.69419800
S	-3.54290100	0.82173900	-0.67299800
H	-1.37382200	1.67472600	2.10092500
C	-3.75996200	2.93551700	1.20343800
C	-4.40929100	3.90494200	0.46376700
C	-3.88905700	3.10720300	2.64153800
C	-5.14281700	4.97902900	1.06077700
C	-4.64495700	4.20830100	3.22233400
C	-5.28575300	5.16933400	2.39544700
H	-5.84229000	5.99752600	2.81148000
N	-3.37369200	2.29442200	3.55831300
N	-4.67006600	4.20336800	4.55213800
S	-3.80155400	2.88811200	5.03432900
C	-4.44353200	4.14235600	-1.01508300
C	-5.66983100	5.85788200	-0.02110600
O	-6.34719400	6.85391700	0.08059600
O	-3.93088500	3.52174600	-1.91654100
N	-5.20858500	5.30000800	-1.21210000
C	-5.46861300	5.85620400	-2.52763800
H	-6.11228600	6.72303700	-2.39826500
H	-4.53486900	6.15519300	-3.00471400
H	-5.96101100	5.11590200	-3.15816700
H	-0.51955900	-0.46487300	0.87132600
Br	-2.00869700	-1.76973100	-1.58010700

9) NDPPH



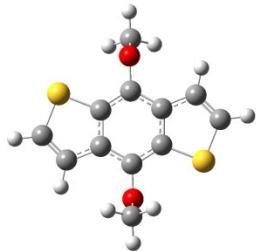
C	-1.41311500	0.09524200	0.56497800
C	-1.84844000	1.27038400	1.22104100
C	-2.27366100	-0.30852100	-0.41626300
C	-3.02251700	1.78246900	0.71760800
S	-3.61214500	0.76788700	-0.58713400
H	-1.31787000	1.72824700	2.04147800
H	-2.19448600	-1.16908200	-1.06149100
C	-3.76612400	2.93409700	1.22269700
C	-4.40900500	3.89947700	0.47460300
C	-3.89371200	3.11661000	2.65794500
C	-5.14851900	4.97493300	1.06217900
C	-4.65365600	4.21896800	3.23077800
C	-5.29704500	5.17163800	2.39552200
H	-5.85811200	6.00015100	2.80484800
N	-3.37332900	2.31192300	3.57915800
N	-4.67749800	4.22404100	4.56067000
S	-3.80159600	2.91581500	5.05090800
C	-4.42395900	4.13446100	-1.00555200
C	-5.67270300	5.84567300	-0.02761000
O	-6.35643300	6.83874700	0.06452600
O	-3.88852900	3.52387200	-1.89984500
N	-5.19901300	5.28571300	-1.21244200
C	-5.44452800	5.84062000	-2.53109500
H	-6.09686200	6.70232900	-2.41090800
H	-4.50643500	6.14733100	-2.99471400
H	-5.92175300	5.09684300	-3.16914700
H	-0.50384300	-0.43223800	0.81581500

10) OBDTBr



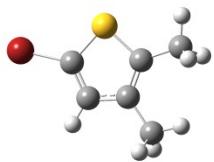
H	1.03703000	-0.65110300	1.05517500
C	0.34617000	-1.25474900	0.48676200
C	0.65766000	-2.45370400	-0.05114700
C	-1.00686200	-0.86459900	0.19665000
S	-0.65415600	-3.21511400	-0.95074000
C	-1.68586800	-1.82627200	-0.59751600
C	-1.67874800	0.29828000	0.59127300
C	-2.99247300	-1.65396800	-1.02725700
C	-2.98808300	0.47139500	0.16191600
C	-3.66672900	-0.49072100	-0.63165100
S	-4.02410600	1.85346800	0.51228700
C	-5.01878300	-0.09270500	-0.91599500
C	-5.33900900	1.10644200	-0.38048400
H	-5.70917400	-0.69777400	-1.48533500
H	-6.28307800	1.62444300	-0.44652700
O	-1.04697900	1.26634000	1.33593400
O	-3.61435400	-2.62774500	-1.77356700
C	-1.12870100	1.08642700	2.75782500
H	-0.59842100	1.92653200	3.20160900
H	-2.16830300	1.09190500	3.09569000
H	-0.65348700	0.15078800	3.06485900
C	-3.58553800	-2.41434500	-3.19271900
H	-2.55737700	-2.37392900	-3.56220900
H	-4.09839200	-3.26415500	-3.63850400
H	-4.10360800	-1.49092100	-3.46456800
Br	2.32204400	-3.34001300	0.08124500

11) OBDTH



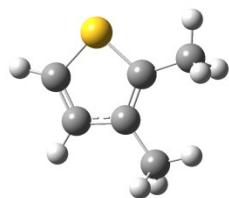
H	1.03535200	-0.63801300	1.02672400
C	0.34573400	-1.24435300	0.45772000
C	0.66901600	-2.43947000	-0.08426700
C	-1.00996700	-0.85117500	0.18222800
S	-0.64747300	-3.18981500	-0.97352500
H	1.61587000	-2.95326200	-0.02508500
C	-1.68878800	-1.81362700	-0.61146700
C	-1.68590100	0.30683300	0.58606400
C	-3.00137300	-1.64477100	-1.02946200
C	-2.99843500	0.47566900	0.16807900
C	-3.67734000	-0.48688000	-0.62548900
S	-4.03966400	1.85209500	0.52974400
C	-5.03297400	-0.09352000	-0.90132500
C	-5.35616600	1.10172100	-0.35961300
H	-5.72251800	-0.70009400	-1.47018000
H	-6.30293700	1.61565500	-0.41883700
O	-1.05578800	1.27677700	1.33192500
O	-3.63163500	-2.61452900	-1.77543000
C	-1.11716300	1.08133100	2.75166300
H	-0.59353900	1.92422500	3.19850300
H	-2.15257600	1.06849200	3.10257100
H	-0.62532600	0.14937700	3.04370600
C	-3.56895800	-2.41968700	-3.19524400
H	-2.53327200	-2.40764700	-3.54533200
H	-4.09276600	-3.26243100	-3.64214300
H	-4.06000200	-1.48752700	-3.48795300

12) ThioBr

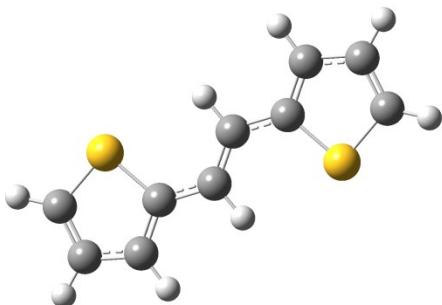


C	-0.89121100	0.95317600	0.00014000
C	0.46568900	0.98336300	-0.00060100
C	0.99584300	2.31494100	-0.00016000
C	0.02177400	3.27524700	0.00086500
S	-1.57975400	2.55351600	0.00139800
H	1.07885100	0.09279100	-0.00146300
C	2.47293200	2.59279400	-0.00061600
H	2.95612600	2.16239400	0.88080000
H	2.95632000	2.15811900	-0.87979600
H	2.68270700	3.66199700	-0.00317500
C	0.16565800	4.76832100	0.00159900
H	0.70814600	5.11645400	0.88433300
H	0.70706200	5.11741300	-0.88142900
H	-0.80631900	5.26246000	0.00246500
Br	-1.99625800	-0.58385100	-0.00014900

13) ThioH

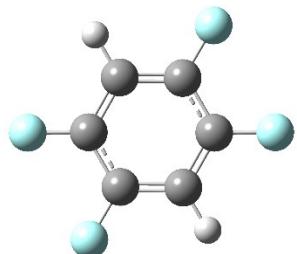


C	-0.89543700	0.94364900	0.00013800
C	0.46309300	0.98683900	-0.00053700
C	0.99912600	2.31492500	-0.00017200
C	0.02170100	3.27364500	0.00089500
S	-1.57187900	2.54383600	0.00170800
H	-1.54099700	0.08032300	-0.00004200
H	1.08203100	0.09872200	-0.00142000
C	2.47551800	2.59737200	-0.00068400
H	2.96060700	2.16859000	0.88073100
H	2.96086900	2.16351100	-0.87943400
H	2.68401900	3.66703200	-0.00371900
C	0.16626000	4.76657300	0.00163700
H	0.70937400	5.11520400	0.88401100
H	0.70848100	5.11616000	-0.88091400
H	-0.80590100	5.26030400	0.00239900

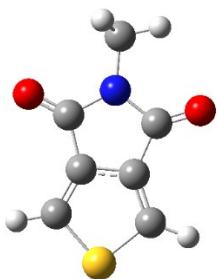
14) TVTH

C	-6.62294400	-1.34950900	-0.00015300
C	-5.26258100	-1.27432400	-0.00052400
C	-4.78361700	0.06158500	0.00031000
C	-5.77809700	1.01249900	0.00099600
S	-7.35579500	0.22848600	0.00077700
H	-7.24731700	-2.22837100	-0.00050400
H	-4.62063700	-2.14416800	-0.00121000
H	-3.73414500	0.32382900	0.00030700
C	-5.59725100	2.44157800	0.00180900
H	-4.55610400	2.75364700	0.00178500
C	-6.56264400	3.38158500	0.00265400
H	-7.60378000	3.06947100	0.00274900
C	-6.38184500	4.81069000	0.00359100
C	-7.37635700	5.76157500	0.00459300
S	-4.80418900	5.59478100	0.00372500
C	-6.89744500	7.09750900	0.00522300
H	-8.42581700	5.49929000	0.00473600
C	-5.53708700	7.17275600	0.00503700
H	-7.53942300	7.96732700	0.00593500
H	-4.91274900	8.05164400	0.00551000

15) 1,2,4,5-tetrafluorobenzene

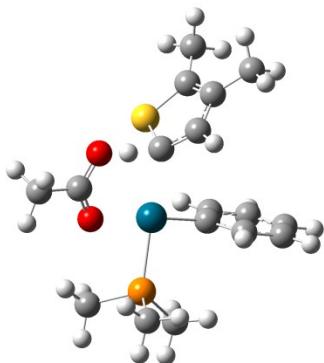


C	-1.51498500	1.02019000	0.00006700
C	-0.13037600	1.00691400	0.00048900
C	0.55051900	2.21252900	-0.00001800
C	-0.14399600	3.41555500	-0.00101400
C	-1.52855900	3.42882800	-0.00144800
C	-2.20947500	2.22317100	-0.00093400
H	0.41009500	0.07047400	0.00127300
H	-2.06911400	4.36522000	-0.00224000
F	-2.19536600	-0.13630100	0.00057900
F	-3.55119700	2.21234700	-0.00136700
F	1.89223500	2.22344300	0.00041600
F	0.53645800	4.57199800	-0.00152100

16) TPD

C	0.94323300	-0.91293600	0.41207200
C	3.33880700	-0.25868600	-0.03561300
S	2.01399800	-0.91241000	-0.96706500
C	2.94566100	-0.06574300	1.24833300
C	1.59706800	-0.43420700	1.50025300
H	4.29368000	-0.06875000	-0.49876600
C	3.53767600	0.43511000	2.51468600
C	1.29814700	-0.17758700	2.93158800
N	2.50030300	0.33536300	3.46050600
O	4.64796400	0.84786300	2.75022000
O	0.27919500	-0.34879900	3.55646400
C	2.66127800	0.73063200	4.84775000
H	1.72987200	0.51094800	5.36457000
H	3.48004400	0.17549900	5.30597900
H	2.87911600	1.79698500	4.91861800
H	-0.07286200	-1.26072400	0.31798600

TS for the CMD activation of the α protons of the H-derivatives



1) BDTH

Pd	-1.56544600	-0.69137900	-0.22769700
C	0.93388300	-0.37495000	-3.72704600
C	-0.04639500	-0.16027900	-2.75800200
C	-0.12475600	-0.98189200	-1.63370500
C	0.79731400	-2.02141700	-1.49729300
C	1.77958500	-2.23389100	-2.46501800
C	1.84910000	-1.41304200	-3.58613200
O	-3.20980300	-0.53486000	1.28813800
C	-3.01755000	0.06965200	2.36979500
P	-2.90047300	-2.35463900	-1.25387800
O	-1.94233400	0.69103500	2.66277100
H	-0.73597900	0.66608500	-2.88010400
H	2.49149600	-3.04207400	-2.33764900
H	2.61177800	-1.57662300	-4.33791100
H	0.98284600	0.27790600	-4.59147800
H	0.76839200	-2.67086900	-0.62918800
C	-4.11318500	0.10036800	3.40994700
H	-4.51714500	1.11344300	3.46570400
H	-4.91080900	-0.59249400	3.15238500
H	-3.70129800	-0.14000600	4.39015200
H	-1.18233200	0.71933900	1.69173400
C	-2.49612700	-3.00559500	-2.93033800
H	-3.23197500	-3.74898000	-3.24299900
H	-2.48261100	-2.18280200	-3.64466000

H	-1.50308300	-3.45293900	-2.91909900
C	-3.02634800	-3.88085600	-0.21986500
H	-3.72921300	-4.59620000	-0.65230000
H	-2.04400900	-4.34679400	-0.14014400
H	-3.35965000	-3.60118000	0.77914400
C	-4.65672600	-1.80799000	-1.41352500
H	-5.29666500	-2.62697100	-1.74849200
H	-4.99375800	-1.44303500	-0.44420400
H	-4.71599700	-0.98925400	-2.13098800
C	-0.29307400	0.93066800	0.64338000
C	1.03094200	0.75159700	0.95789200
S	-0.49542400	2.52286900	-0.12834700
C	1.91592900	1.82270800	0.61883200
H	1.37408700	-0.14963600	1.44931300
C	1.22200500	2.89906700	-0.00256800
C	3.30617300	1.89804600	0.83699100
C	1.84650900	4.06963900	-0.42407400
C	3.92685700	3.05767800	0.39823000
C	4.06515200	0.76979700	1.48102800
C	3.23351600	4.13843800	-0.22124600
C	1.07819300	5.18155200	-1.08602400
S	5.65992400	3.41394100	0.52442800
H	3.51829100	0.35765600	2.33055000
H	4.23557400	-0.04605800	0.77213800
H	5.03866400	1.09915300	1.84552900
C	4.12836800	5.21248300	-0.56881700
H	0.04818400	5.21352100	-0.72739400
H	1.52670500	6.15549900	-0.88910100
H	1.04192100	5.04671500	-2.17191400
C	5.41611500	4.97262300	-0.23769200
H	3.81098700	6.12480400	-1.05280900
H	6.26655300	5.61766100	-0.39472000

2) BTAH

Pd	-1.61700300	-0.59515000	-0.24947900
C	0.86030500	-0.15192200	-3.75246900
C	-0.11840600	0.02609900	-2.77446500
C	-0.19724000	-0.84127000	-1.68500500
C	0.71994700	-1.88947200	-1.59240800
C	1.69939800	-2.06577900	-2.56998400
C	1.77099000	-1.19890300	-3.65549800
O	-3.22795000	-0.50103400	1.30030900
C	-3.02975500	0.05541500	2.40706800
P	-2.95086500	-2.20254800	-1.35535700
O	-1.95655300	0.66993400	2.71953800
H	-0.80828900	0.85632200	-2.86652800
H	2.40950400	-2.87980400	-2.47594900
H	2.53273500	-1.33355900	-4.41381800
H	0.91082400	0.53623100	-4.58881000
H	0.69197900	-2.57215600	-0.75027800
C	-4.11805500	0.03140400	3.45500100
H	-3.69580300	-0.23906800	4.42277400
H	-4.53629200	1.03571000	3.55077700
H	-4.90786600	-0.66253100	3.17707700
H	-1.19198500	0.73249200	1.74705000
C	-2.68369700	-2.58645700	-3.13807000
H	-3.39488500	-3.34178800	-3.47791500
H	-2.80969600	-1.67867700	-3.72756400
H	-1.66632300	-2.94519300	-3.28689000
C	-2.85593500	-3.85954400	-0.54391000
H	-3.54675600	-4.56636400	-1.00830800
H	-1.83967200	-4.24495200	-0.62679800
H	-3.10151100	-3.75309300	0.51242600
C	-4.74608200	-1.78420300	-1.26606300
H	-5.36040400	-2.60658300	-1.63819700
H	-4.99871700	-1.56303000	-0.23016900
H	-4.93797600	-0.89286600	-1.86383500
C	-0.30293800	0.95370900	0.71414800
C	1.03613700	0.72009600	0.98403300
S	-0.38896000	2.56494300	0.01366200
H	1.39894200	-0.18960700	1.44451600
C	1.34752800	2.72623000	0.14745500
C	2.05905000	3.90971500	-0.28188400
S	3.81038400	4.02711100	-0.08655700
C	2.43863900	5.91343200	-1.11861800

C	3.72764400	5.60515200	-0.79963600
H	2.11793800	6.83897100	-1.57486800
H	4.61303100	6.20347200	-0.94042500
N	1.94123700	1.68249400	0.67708200
N	1.50727400	4.95832000	-0.82580000

3) DPPH

Pd	-1.24479000	-0.12469100	-0.05795200
C	-0.03036500	3.69522700	1.52647800
C	-0.58445300	2.42576100	1.36262800
C	-0.46854900	1.74933100	0.14731800
C	0.21016400	2.36865400	-0.90247300
C	0.76292100	3.63926700	-0.73914700
C	0.64257000	4.30799800	0.47446700
O	-2.21576600	-2.12246500	-0.24863700
C	-1.69395800	-3.14374000	0.25880500
P	-3.27700800	0.91761100	-0.67239300
O	-0.55041200	-3.160111000	0.82506400
H	-1.09452800	1.96353000	2.20037800
H	1.29314300	4.10200500	-1.56397400
H	1.07554500	5.29267500	0.60192800
H	-0.12175000	4.20065600	2.48134800
H	0.32704800	1.86199300	-1.85309400
C	-2.43526500	-4.45942900	0.20802900
H	-2.50949800	-4.87610000	1.21331600
H	-3.42654300	-4.32840700	-0.21920200
H	-1.86470500	-5.16819600	-0.39501000
C	0.79408700	-0.94904100	0.45493700
C	3.25911200	-0.51500900	-0.07498300
H	0.01386000	-2.06597000	0.66922500
S	1.84092700	-1.09338000	-0.94149700
C	2.90928100	-0.23759100	1.24122400
C	1.55735900	-0.48068200	1.51784100
C	-3.20470800	2.05572400	-2.12272800
H	-4.19242200	2.46520800	-2.34322500
H	-2.51063500	2.86769000	-1.91080700
H	-2.84024600	1.50941800	-2.99297800
C	-4.59016200	-0.28906200	-1.14544300
H	-5.51204300	0.22840200	-1.41786900
H	-4.24102800	-0.89039800	-1.98369200
H	-4.77369900	-0.96350400	-0.31078700
C	-4.09312100	1.94346600	0.62701300

H	-5.03619400	2.35341300	0.26029700
H	-4.28662400	1.32799500	1.50582800
H	-3.42918100	2.75781600	0.91377500
H	3.62928400	0.12295800	1.96489800
H	1.13260300	-0.32662200	2.50141800
C	4.58251500	-0.36031700	-0.61027100
C	5.71553600	0.07666100	0.06882300
C	6.36257200	-0.36491100	-2.13447100
C	6.81928900	0.08338800	-0.83554100
C	6.18958400	0.52260100	1.36310400
C	7.93122800	0.50530800	-0.16687200
H	8.94496200	0.63776400	-0.51263400
O	5.65603800	0.69104500	2.45066100
O	6.92129500	-0.52230400	-3.20178100
C	4.15140800	-1.10547300	-3.02685500
H	3.73266100	-2.09036100	-2.81615600
H	3.34293900	-0.41157700	-3.26077900
H	4.81544900	-1.17926000	-3.88640400
C	8.47571500	1.24165000	2.17876600
H	7.88292000	1.34494700	3.08564700
H	9.28164600	0.52722400	2.35998000
H	8.90533500	2.21250700	1.92237000
N	4.96366100	-0.62464400	-1.92533900
N	7.58694100	0.77171400	1.13529500

4) FTVTH

Pd	-1.60136200	-0.65632100	-0.20311000
C	0.74808300	-0.17249700	-3.78763500
C	-0.24295500	-0.05937400	-2.81190700
C	-0.17211600	-0.81414300	-1.64107900
C	0.90486200	-1.68296700	-1.46177800
C	1.89532500	-1.79448600	-2.43793100
C	1.81797300	-1.04278300	-3.60606100
O	-3.22072600	-0.65432300	1.33915300
C	-3.13107800	0.02165700	2.39338500
P	-2.79636000	-2.42957800	-1.19936300
O	-2.16960600	0.81408900	2.66128800
H	-1.06111600	0.63337900	-2.97000900
H	2.73049400	-2.46714900	-2.27813400
H	2.58783100	-1.12828800	-4.36338100

H	0.68164500	0.42626900	-4.68918100
H	0.99456900	-2.26492300	-0.55181400
C	-4.21852900	-0.08766600	3.43744700
H	-4.64206500	0.90017300	3.62463700
H	-4.99900300	-0.77224300	3.11423400
H	-3.78301900	-0.43605100	4.37542600
H	-1.35164700	0.86233000	1.71873600
C	-2.30070700	-3.13190000	-2.82852400
H	-2.97886000	-3.93509500	-3.12288100
H	-2.31486700	-2.34628400	-3.58324300
H	-1.28291200	-3.51478900	-2.76536500
C	-2.85609800	-3.90239400	-0.08772900
H	-3.50544700	-4.67954500	-0.49619500
H	-1.85039000	-4.30360000	0.03828100
H	-3.22929600	-3.58818900	0.88644300
C	-4.57556900	-1.99574100	-1.42798500
H	-5.15556700	-2.86540200	-1.74385400
H	-4.96116700	-1.61524300	-0.48299900
H	-4.66420200	-1.21200100	-2.18056200
C	-0.43775100	1.03334500	0.71997900
C	0.89480800	0.85632800	1.01126300
S	-0.57432700	2.60640300	-0.07717600
C	1.76438200	1.88999900	0.62531600
C	1.14267100	2.94971100	0.00351600
F	1.37213700	-0.22909700	1.64068900
F	3.08754200	1.84254700	0.85515000
C	1.79075400	4.13599800	-0.47843500
H	2.86198300	4.16490100	-0.30113500
C	1.18857800	5.16800500	-1.10447600
H	0.11918300	5.13265600	-1.28795100
C	1.82797400	6.36347300	-1.57853700
C	1.22409000	7.40596800	-2.23226600
S	3.54449000	6.72441400	-1.40000000
C	2.09565200	8.46633100	-2.58537200
C	3.38161000	8.25824300	-2.21065500
H	4.23023100	8.90402800	-2.35878500
F	1.65300000	9.55448700	-3.22854200
F	-0.08344300	7.44299200	-2.52560700

5) NDPPH

Pd	-1.07281300	0.12461100	-0.11817400
C	-0.81024800	4.35432600	0.60472800
C	-1.11475500	2.99474600	0.68075500
C	-0.61255400	2.09992800	-0.26604200
C	0.20119900	2.58355700	-1.28963100
C	0.50158800	3.94406900	-1.36442600
C	-0.00469700	4.83455300	-0.42274800
O	-1.76334200	-2.00117900	0.11361900
C	-1.18606000	-2.76099600	0.92560500
P	-3.16046600	0.56414800	-1.13655400
O	-0.12527900	-2.45310800	1.56892800
H	-1.73833700	2.64236700	1.49526800
H	1.14224700	4.30222700	-2.16242700
H	0.23269300	5.88991700	-0.48374000
H	-1.20302500	5.03433500	1.35268700
H	0.63551400	1.91060000	-2.01823800
C	-1.73940700	-4.14392000	1.17682600
H	-1.04959600	-4.88160900	0.76166300
H	-1.80388300	-4.32727300	2.24959900
H	-2.71594500	-4.25965200	0.71268400
H	0.31885500	-1.38698000	1.17425900
C	-3.42767300	2.10066900	-2.11863100
H	-4.43913400	2.12379500	-2.52885600
H	-3.26660900	2.97166600	-1.48506100
H	-2.70377200	2.13942300	-2.93216100
C	-3.61795300	-0.78617400	-2.30842600
H	-4.63980300	-0.66404200	-2.67339000
H	-2.92968000	-0.77499800	-3.15384200
H	-3.51373100	-1.74031900	-1.79390600
C	-4.56159800	0.57659500	0.06812200
H	-5.52156900	0.67704100	-0.44276400
H	-4.54805700	-0.35336800	0.63607500
H	-4.43601900	1.40836000	0.76137800
C	1.63378300	0.58090000	1.59300600
C	2.96772000	0.89438800	1.28260500
C	0.98985700	-0.25170100	0.68765100
C	3.39668200	0.34178500	0.08972800
S	2.11022000	-0.60936100	-0.61044300
H	3.60330800	1.50655200	1.90469500
C	4.73675000	0.42262200	-0.47993600
C	5.06135000	0.59842800	-1.81163700

C	5.88819800	0.27494100	0.39425500
C	6.41226900	0.61195300	-2.28558600
C	7.25252000	0.29185400	-0.11489500
C	7.50904300	0.46545500	-1.50158200
H	8.51542400	0.48623500	-1.89582300
N	5.82772600	0.08391200	1.70786700
N	8.18112800	0.12754400	0.82318300
S	7.37655700	-0.04578300	2.25328900
C	4.19608600	0.90845800	-2.99489100
C	6.40220200	0.85566000	-3.75476700
O	7.33983900	0.91441300	-4.51691900
O	3.00174500	1.07517100	-3.07683900
N	5.06171400	1.02098800	-4.09517300
C	4.59394100	1.31980100	-5.43544300
H	5.45877500	1.31870900	-6.09480900
H	3.87600200	0.56658300	-5.76039800
H	4.10984600	2.29674200	-5.46134800
H	1.14119600	0.95120900	2.48276000

6) OBTDH

Pd	-1.53217900	-0.68699800	-0.20642100
C	1.01976900	-0.37917300	-3.66903000
C	0.02761300	-0.15928100	-2.71330200
C	-0.07823000	-0.98835300	-1.59674200
C	0.82805700	-2.04134400	-1.45470700
C	1.82136700	-2.26000100	-2.41019000
C	1.91859600	-1.43090500	-3.52338800
O	-3.18763900	-0.52183000	1.29403800
C	-3.00629400	0.08945700	2.37395500
P	-2.86405000	-2.34355600	-1.24450600
O	-1.93571800	0.71643500	2.67208600
H	-0.64832900	0.67762200	-2.83922300
H	2.51830200	-3.08092100	-2.28064400
H	2.68903000	-1.59963200	-4.26607200
H	1.09049100	0.28046700	-4.52661100
H	0.77656400	-2.69800300	-0.59299000
C	-4.10991900	0.12128900	3.40532400
H	-3.70602000	-0.12348100	4.38781000
H	-4.51079000	1.13552400	3.46143000
H	-4.90760000	-0.56846900	3.13988900
H	-1.16737600	0.73911600	1.70973600
C	-2.45020200	-2.99109900	-2.91978700

H	-3.18987800	-3.72663400	-3.24177200
H	-2.42340000	-2.16560700	-3.63061300
H	-1.46147600	-3.44760200	-2.90182000
C	-3.00686500	-3.87128700	-0.21537200
H	-3.71089200	-4.58089600	-0.65526200
H	-2.02816300	-4.34370900	-0.12944200
H	-3.34607700	-3.59229100	0.78182000
C	-4.61471200	-1.78367600	-1.41597300
H	-5.25747600	-2.59715000	-1.75871500
H	-4.95664300	-1.41960600	-0.44807800
H	-4.66249200	-0.96225200	-2.13119100
C	-0.27245900	0.95005600	0.66479200
C	1.05511800	0.77379900	0.96278100
S	-0.49529600	2.53783000	-0.12026700
C	1.92636000	1.84495700	0.59478300
H	1.41962100	-0.11078300	1.46819200
C	1.21766200	2.91915800	-0.01226000
C	3.31883600	1.93252500	0.75819200
C	1.85772400	4.07989700	-0.43123300
C	3.95087800	3.09096000	0.33852300
C	3.24432600	4.16867200	-0.26207000
S	5.67550500	3.44686700	0.45868700
C	4.12251500	5.24771600	-0.62439000
C	5.41461400	5.00604300	-0.30898700
H	3.77930400	6.15074700	-1.10765500
H	6.26266600	5.65230000	-0.47443800
O	4.03191400	0.91975000	1.35561000
O	1.17294100	5.10433500	-1.04648400
C	4.45779600	-0.12259900	0.46477800
H	3.60412500	-0.59394400	-0.02815000
H	5.14279700	0.26708400	-0.29326800
H	4.97721800	-0.85458600	1.08052100
C	0.51378900	6.01225100	-0.15395500
H	-0.23795900	5.50017900	0.45182500
H	1.23548800	6.50475900	0.50447000
H	0.02665900	6.75665500	-0.78117800

7) ThioH

Pd	-1.53004100	-0.66404200	-0.24627800
C	0.94829400	-0.36486500	-3.76532000
C	-0.02564900	-0.14397500	-2.79127400
C	-0.08809800	-0.94652400	-1.65129200
C	0.84961500	-1.97143300	-1.50559800
C	1.82584100	-2.19057700	-2.47767200
C	1.87683500	-1.38981300	-3.61432900
O	-3.16981200	-0.50181200	1.28400800
C	-2.99486700	0.11616500	2.35819900
P	-2.86843000	-2.35307600	-1.24943300
O	-1.93005800	0.75934500	2.65455000
H	-0.72692000	0.67082700	-2.92434200
H	2.54811400	-2.98815700	-2.34149800
H	2.63416500	-1.55933100	-4.37035100
H	0.98096900	0.27188900	-4.64266300
H	0.83655700	-2.60467500	-0.62530300
C	-4.09508600	0.14239100	3.39354500
H	-3.68714500	-0.10356600	4.37419700
H	-4.49957200	1.15493100	3.45381700
H	-4.89074800	-0.55009900	3.12915300
H	-1.16971000	0.77803500	1.71648700
C	-2.46554200	-3.02018300	-2.92107500
H	-3.19160400	-3.77800000	-3.22186800
H	-2.46718100	-2.20602500	-3.64547500
H	-1.46583200	-3.45277600	-2.90975800
C	-2.97991700	-3.87352700	-0.20345900
H	-3.67747300	-4.59898300	-0.62769500
H	-1.99324100	-4.33008500	-0.12214700
H	-3.31270800	-3.58934100	0.79453700
C	-4.63304700	-1.83090400	-1.41095600
H	-5.26473600	-2.66013500	-1.73646100
H	-4.97302900	-1.46050000	-0.44463000
H	-4.70406000	-1.01947200	-2.13571000
C	-0.26914600	0.92418900	0.62790600
C	1.06648700	0.75556300	0.95882400
S	-0.41154700	2.51426700	-0.12633300
C	1.94124000	1.82507200	0.64744200
H	1.41889900	-0.14597800	1.44727800
C	1.27977100	2.87203800	0.04098300
C	3.41595600	1.82695400	0.94455800
H	3.70693400	2.68867100	1.55225200

H	3.70236300	0.92680400	1.48945900
H	4.01264500	1.86156000	0.02825500
C	1.86741000	4.16735800	-0.42422000
H	2.39283100	4.67577500	0.38975800
H	2.59370300	4.00488700	-1.22674200
H	1.10252500	4.84610700	-0.80172500

8) TVTH

Pd	-1.40794000	-0.76238200	-0.24114900
C	0.38947500	0.12912300	-4.06127200
C	-0.40187600	0.16729000	-2.91299800
C	-0.24053900	-0.78542500	-1.90685600
C	0.73201000	-1.77386300	-2.07084400
C	1.52474400	-1.81065000	-3.21808600
C	1.35381300	-0.86064700	-4.22009100
O	-2.74461600	-0.89996500	1.56284200
C	-2.38402200	-0.42550500	2.66417900
P	-2.86563000	-2.34584500	-1.23628600
O	-1.30162300	0.23005300	2.84664300
H	-1.13357400	0.95868700	-2.80503400
H	2.27906300	-2.58271100	-3.32350000
H	1.96978200	-0.88747600	-5.11089400
H	0.25248400	0.88182000	-4.82976700
H	0.89126200	-2.52018700	-1.30025700
C	-3.26305600	-0.60474300	3.87977200
H	-3.66416700	0.36749700	4.17321500
H	-4.08292700	-1.28663500	3.66694600
H	-2.66780300	-0.97555000	4.71460400
H	-0.73060100	0.41883700	1.79399900
C	-2.78939800	-3.98996100	-0.39592400
H	-3.54866700	-4.67154700	-0.78529000
H	-1.80263800	-4.42848900	-0.54580000
H	-2.94446600	-3.84328600	0.67265100
C	-4.63303400	-1.85214200	-1.03018700
H	-5.30830100	-2.64930900	-1.34803600
H	-4.80264200	-1.61593500	0.01951900
H	-4.82932600	-0.95752800	-1.62156700
C	-2.73941500	-2.77177600	-3.02536600
H	-3.49690800	-3.50730500	-3.30288700
H	-2.87155200	-1.86916600	-3.62129000
H	-1.74680600	-3.16736100	-3.23717100
C	-0.04367000	0.77361500	0.61002100

C	1.33597600	0.62583500	0.63760000
S	-0.38933000	2.43098000	0.09845100
C	2.08248100	1.76035600	0.27276700
C	1.30275700	2.85319100	-0.06245900
C	1.79400200	4.14268400	-0.46913400
H	2.87786700	4.21498900	-0.51127500
C	1.05362800	5.22298200	-0.79257500
H	-0.02962300	5.15002800	-0.74858800
C	1.53907700	6.51264600	-1.20763800
C	0.77497000	7.60960600	-1.53578600
S	3.24945500	6.90547400	-1.37084900
C	1.53219000	8.74899400	-1.91221200
C	2.87641900	8.52829200	-1.87365500
H	3.67597500	9.21260200	-2.10766700
H	3.16438500	1.79446400	0.25548700
H	1.80159800	-0.30650000	0.93215300
H	-0.30612500	7.58952400	-1.50459400
H	1.09434000	9.69460100	-2.20008300

9) 1,2,4,5-tetrafluorobenzene

Pd	-1.24960700	-0.10701600	-0.17512300
C	0.13231200	3.54807400	1.63421200
C	-0.45857900	2.30413900	1.40981600
C	-0.42904400	1.72670500	0.14037400
C	0.19497000	2.41251200	-0.90174200
C	0.78511400	3.65651100	-0.67530300
C	0.75241000	4.22953800	0.59188300
O	-2.32352000	-2.01468000	-0.56456300
C	-1.74192900	-3.11900200	-0.40903200
P	-3.28918200	0.92156100	-0.69005800
O	-0.53270600	-3.24478200	-0.03717000
H	-0.92613600	1.78559400	2.23900000
H	1.27398700	4.17321400	-1.49353200
H	1.21126000	5.19506700	0.76691800
H	0.10932400	3.97948500	2.62858300
H	0.24067400	1.98080800	-1.89509200
C	-2.50148700	-4.39651700	-0.68113000
H	-2.44035400	-5.04967400	0.19013800
H	-3.54113900	-4.18684100	-0.92082300
H	-2.02980500	-4.92124200	-1.51393800
C	0.81967700	-1.04380700	0.34825800
C	3.44859700	-0.24164100	1.02539200

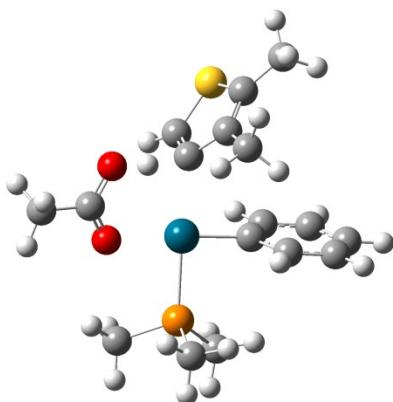
H	0.01689300	-2.11609000	0.13021300
C	2.49858500	-0.45583800	2.01010900
C	1.21575800	-0.85150600	1.66747000
C	-3.86594100	0.41409200	-2.36651400
H	-4.88002300	0.77094200	-2.55827900
H	-3.19223700	0.82038600	-3.12099200
H	-3.83880700	-0.67326200	-2.42468400
C	-4.62552300	0.32298400	0.43135800
H	-5.60099900	0.69557800	0.11212900
H	-4.62455700	-0.76623600	0.41929800
H	-4.42602700	0.66076800	1.44833900
C	-3.48445600	2.75197000	-0.68211500
H	-4.50642300	3.02834400	-0.94838900
H	-3.24534900	3.13960700	0.30730900
H	-2.78734900	3.19587700	-1.39165500
H	4.45037200	0.07275300	1.28355800
C	1.79762500	-0.83003600	-0.61714400
C	3.08633700	-0.43400100	-0.29741300
F	3.99476100	-0.22968400	-1.27150700
F	1.49546200	-1.00898300	-1.92168100
F	0.32636300	-1.04902700	2.66463200
F	2.82918200	-0.27223200	3.30333400

10) TPD

Pd	-1.19607400	-0.14086800	-0.04913100
C	0.00449300	3.70694000	1.46625100
C	-0.53339000	2.42678900	1.32960100
C	-0.46162700	1.75494700	0.10845900
C	0.15373000	2.38545200	-0.97323100
C	0.69123000	3.66573800	-0.83490400
C	0.61546900	4.33198100	0.38373700
O	-2.14485700	-2.14243800	-0.18576600
C	-1.54448600	-3.18482400	0.17810700
P	-3.26271100	0.85886300	-0.56440400
O	-0.33261900	-3.21802800	0.56382800
H	-0.98811500	1.94973900	2.19017100
H	1.17211600	4.13865500	-1.68384700
H	1.03392800	5.32537200	0.49064700
H	-0.05252200	4.21155300	2.42422700
H	0.23160800	1.88212300	-1.92965400
C	-2.29208200	-4.49862500	0.18375000
H	-2.47466100	-4.79282400	1.21960800

H	-3.24226300	-4.40550100	-0.33699200
H	-1.68079500	-5.27645800	-0.27351800
C	0.90844200	-0.93184100	0.40682700
C	3.35298700	-0.25081700	-0.04184800
H	0.18052700	-2.06082800	0.49552200
S	2.03699500	-0.91986200	-0.95804900
C	2.95235100	-0.05680700	1.24499300
C	1.61036000	-0.43460900	1.48154800
C	-3.29353500	2.04750400	-1.97457100
H	-4.30705900	2.41664800	-2.14320200
H	-2.62990700	2.88392800	-1.76091500
H	-2.93941300	1.54798800	-2.87659300
C	-4.54810300	-0.38030600	-1.02350300
H	-5.50365200	0.11103500	-1.21646800
H	-4.22487800	-0.92266700	-1.91101100
H	-4.65169200	-1.10264800	-0.21606700
C	-4.05033200	1.80353500	0.81024300
H	-5.02614600	2.18625900	0.50473800
H	-4.17335000	1.14944000	1.67353000
H	-3.40603200	2.63435600	1.09407600
H	4.31332600	-0.05233100	-0.49165400
C	3.54175000	0.43850600	2.51155300
C	1.30493300	-0.17594400	2.91235900
N	2.50463800	0.32839800	3.45566400
O	4.65056000	0.85551200	2.75452400
O	0.27799600	-0.32793900	3.53408100
C	2.65745500	0.72209300	4.84247900
H	1.72333700	0.50029900	5.35379000
H	3.47415200	0.16781300	5.30602900
H	2.87428400	1.78874700	4.91740100

TS for the CMD activation of the β protons of the H-derivatives



1) BDTH

Pd	2.06012800	0.44217400	0.15899800
C	1.75272600	0.08609500	-4.13152100
C	2.12717000	-0.06644500	-2.79660400
C	1.50041300	0.67060800	-1.78968700
C	0.48669200	1.55985500	-2.14797800
C	0.11155900	1.71329500	-3.48293600
C	0.74561900	0.98003400	-4.48038000
O	2.78559800	0.26129700	2.26926100
C	2.19945900	-0.46258700	3.10329400
P	3.70436900	2.11177900	-0.23166800
O	1.16617500	-1.17080300	2.83987400
H	2.90665100	-0.77842500	-2.55005900
H	-0.68433200	2.40398700	-3.73809000
H	0.45213900	1.09713200	-5.51660500
H	2.24729800	-0.50173600	-4.89690400
H	-0.03416700	2.13253700	-1.38974900
C	2.70564100	-0.53344100	4.52436000
H	3.60135000	0.07083700	4.64490500
H	1.92643200	-0.18131500	5.20258300
H	2.91584700	-1.57173100	4.78482300
H	0.88189200	-1.07345900	1.68023200
C	5.00604100	1.70211700	-1.47586700
H	5.71764000	2.52379300	-1.57804400

H	5.53725100	0.80385700	-1.16023400
H	4.53529800	1.50509200	-2.43807200
C	3.07853200	3.74851700	-0.81304400
H	3.90164300	4.45080700	-0.95905800
H	2.53957600	3.61584400	-1.75036900
H	2.38729100	4.15413200	-0.07388500
C	4.69002000	2.55022000	1.26728700
H	5.43824200	3.30993500	1.03233300
H	4.02087300	2.91907100	2.04354900
H	5.17677600	1.65494600	1.65102800
C	0.41751800	-1.09476400	0.32335900
C	0.73160500	-2.27021200	-0.29592800
C	-0.99512300	-0.78104400	0.11746000
S	-0.57754900	-3.04857900	-1.15433400
H	1.69196200	-2.76614700	-0.30312900
C	-1.67814200	-1.74880200	-0.67341600
C	-1.71383900	0.31332100	0.62885600
C	-3.02642500	-1.68851100	-1.00452600
C	-3.06375200	0.38054300	0.29561500
C	-1.08782700	1.34581900	1.52623300
C	-3.73118900	-0.57945500	-0.50942600
C	-3.68426800	-2.73391200	-1.86490800
S	-4.18384100	1.65412800	0.80978600
H	-0.02252800	1.45726600	1.31952900
H	-1.56185600	2.32174200	1.39983800
H	-1.18897800	1.06354900	2.57862700
C	-5.11985900	-0.24520400	-0.70044900
H	-3.59005300	-2.48918500	-2.92773400
H	-3.22695300	-3.71361200	-1.71518100
H	-4.74664200	-2.82976700	-1.64056700
C	-5.49248300	0.89162400	-0.07287600
H	-5.80456500	-0.83615500	-1.29164900
H	-6.46975100	1.34835000	-0.06179600

2) BTAH

Pd	1.86292400	0.53003100	0.25422400
C	3.37424500	-1.27661700	-3.35844000
C	3.21030700	-0.85187700	-2.03949700
C	2.10166300	-0.08786500	-1.66983000
C	1.16065000	0.24418000	-2.64456100
C	1.32649000	-0.17811500	-3.96365600

C	2.43427100	-0.93791900	-4.32635200
O	1.75310700	1.27724600	2.36091500
C	1.24974000	0.53999500	3.24090600
P	3.33084300	2.33227600	-0.16720700
O	0.73066400	-0.60203400	3.00506600
H	3.95306900	-1.13509400	-1.30160300
H	0.58153300	0.08412200	-4.70660700
H	2.55978400	-1.26844200	-5.35032300
H	4.23792600	-1.87574900	-3.62530700
H	0.28230400	0.82116800	-2.38014600
C	1.22159200	1.00662600	4.67687400
H	1.51668000	0.19360000	5.33982500
H	1.87114000	1.86766900	4.81588500
H	0.19684500	1.28355300	4.93418000
H	0.67155700	-0.79821900	1.79423100
C	2.75311900	3.87417500	0.66555900
H	3.50259400	4.66521700	0.59678200
H	1.82890100	4.21057000	0.19514000
H	2.54179000	3.64424000	1.70879000
C	5.01384100	2.06546200	0.54763200
H	5.63699300	2.95489300	0.43243500
H	4.91470900	1.82639200	1.60619800
H	5.49260200	1.22477200	0.04547600
C	3.68008400	2.87617400	-1.89316400
H	4.36529800	3.72602900	-1.89826800
H	4.11165700	2.05023800	-2.45671700
H	2.74592400	3.15966600	-2.37741600
C	0.34188100	-1.12382000	0.46949100
C	0.59354200	-2.42128500	0.08689100
S	-0.74042700	-3.14004800	-0.74933400
C	-1.60192100	-1.60892200	-0.53827400
C	-2.95099200	-1.43476000	-1.03779200
S	-3.80898300	0.08939500	-0.79712600
C	-4.87312000	-1.87816900	-2.02321800
C	-5.15912300	-0.60301900	-1.64111500
H	-5.54562700	-2.52955400	-2.56264200
N	-3.63130400	-2.33935100	-1.68165200
N	-0.92982000	-0.70016800	0.09708300
H	-6.06600400	-0.04303100	-1.80098600
H	1.49343000	-2.99249800	0.25439600

3) DPPH

Pd	0.53773000	-0.11972600	0.14559400
C	0.59035200	3.51814500	-2.16685500
C	0.55378400	2.17918200	-1.77633300
C	0.59460000	1.83202300	-0.42530000
C	0.67468000	2.84642000	0.52918600
C	0.71411500	4.18487700	0.13687000
C	0.67487200	4.52573500	-1.21140400
O	0.65807900	-2.27777300	0.72716200
C	-0.39459900	-2.93268000	0.91004700
P	2.88369100	-0.24705900	-0.07546900
O	-1.56795800	-2.43806600	0.81652500
H	0.48349900	1.41160000	-2.53914000
H	0.76969400	4.96077500	0.89221500
H	0.70249800	5.56556800	-1.51414000
H	0.55088400	3.77022600	-3.22089100
H	0.68960500	2.60691100	1.58604700
C	-0.30996400	-4.39392300	1.28095500
H	-1.00805300	-4.97252900	0.67608100
H	0.70368300	-4.76630700	1.15360800
H	-0.60903400	-4.50931900	2.32497200
H	-1.51114900	-1.23164400	0.61341200
C	3.88593500	1.20650100	-0.60232800
H	4.94745300	0.95293200	-0.62949300
H	3.56175300	1.53575900	-1.58881000
H	3.72307300	2.02934600	0.09280300
C	3.65758800	-0.75788500	1.52025700
H	4.72772900	-0.93776300	1.39832400
H	3.50490300	0.02252900	2.26576200
H	3.16735100	-1.66724200	1.86582900
C	3.40189400	-1.58303900	-1.24045600
H	4.48375900	-1.73002800	-1.21626100
H	2.89889900	-2.50554000	-0.95268100
H	3.09738000	-1.32203800	-2.25417900
C	-1.68731800	0.15940500	0.49024500
C	-2.03509500	0.87703800	1.67365200
C	-2.51741400	0.53264700	-0.54341600
C	-3.08644300	1.76368800	1.54764100
S	-3.69822300	1.71941500	-0.11255700
H	-1.51438100	0.76329900	2.61602900

C	-3.57004100	2.61850000	2.59546800
C	-2.97886500	2.83475300	3.83597200
C	-4.92352000	4.13245500	3.76476700
C	-3.77915300	3.76203100	4.57084900
C	-1.81510700	2.51151900	4.63066800
C	-3.16705100	4.02054000	5.76122200
H	-3.46030300	4.66969300	6.57185400
N	-4.72948500	3.38957000	2.54704000
N	-2.00297800	3.29137400	5.82262600
O	-0.84649200	1.78008000	4.46226800
O	-5.87242700	4.86602800	3.95629200
C	-5.72626500	3.46278900	1.49535700
H	-5.32341900	3.91649000	0.58848700
H	-6.13063200	2.47755400	1.25987300
H	-6.52637700	4.09572800	1.87541100
C	-1.06948400	3.26215400	6.92965000
H	-0.25003300	2.60522200	6.64396700
H	-0.67263300	4.25877400	7.13503500
H	-1.54013500	2.86938800	7.83391300
H	-2.51692600	0.16655500	-1.55971300

4) NDPPH

Pd	0.88748400	-0.13712600	0.11393000
C	0.53706300	3.79199100	-1.63758200
C	0.47488900	2.41680600	-1.41686400
C	0.98712200	1.86242000	-0.24361000
C	1.56055400	2.71151700	0.70539200
C	1.62289400	4.08808700	0.48404700
C	1.11438500	4.63257200	-0.69043800
O	0.90934500	-2.32081000	0.62525100
C	0.15328500	-2.71077700	1.54476600
P	3.13240900	-0.31128900	-0.61526000
O	-0.74656400	-1.98202700	2.08892900
H	0.00174600	1.78685800	-2.16019900
H	2.06666700	4.73219400	1.23521600
H	1.16003000	5.70122100	-0.86252100
H	0.12033300	4.20481100	-2.54916000
H	1.95261100	2.31254900	1.63457800
C	0.27199500	-4.12285000	2.06578100
H	1.11130000	-4.63648900	1.60333500
H	0.39211900	-4.10366500	3.14972300
H	-0.65275000	-4.66214800	1.85255500

H	-0.87758800	-0.95869300	1.45324700
C	3.74526700	0.82816000	-1.92937700
H	4.78417600	0.60548700	-2.18054000
H	3.12657000	0.71845900	-2.81990000
H	3.66186900	1.85823800	-1.58630500
C	4.37786000	-0.10022200	0.73393200
H	5.39267000	-0.24739100	0.35834600
H	4.29211400	0.90324400	1.15039900
H	4.17783100	-0.82240700	1.52540000
C	3.51682200	-1.98640300	-1.28944400
H	4.58343700	-2.09252400	-1.49682500
H	3.19460500	-2.73722200	-0.56971900
H	2.95334200	-2.13918700	-2.21023400
C	-1.28040200	0.14163400	0.63112100
C	-1.81000100	1.30291000	1.27468400
C	-2.11425300	-0.23112700	-0.40364000
C	-2.96840200	1.80601200	0.73348200
S	-3.47083000	0.81268800	-0.63010400
H	-1.33635400	1.76739900	2.12628200
H	-2.01778300	-1.08901600	-1.05374000
C	-3.74988900	2.93628100	1.22354100
C	-4.38701700	3.90269900	0.46839100
C	-3.92342500	3.10227700	2.65769700
C	-5.15439800	4.96312900	1.04878000
C	-4.70977300	4.19092600	3.22190100
C	-5.33937200	5.14623500	2.37940800
H	-5.92004200	5.96472000	2.78126700
N	-3.42648400	2.28936300	3.58391100
N	-4.77292300	4.18005500	4.55041600
S	-3.90192400	2.87010600	5.04972500
C	-4.37169500	4.15213200	-1.00714600
C	-5.66245900	5.84001400	-0.04303900
O	-6.35970800	6.82530400	0.04288900
O	-3.81315600	3.55912900	-1.89976000
N	-5.15582300	5.29835800	-1.22117600
C	-5.37951700	5.86153200	-2.53907100
H	-6.04361300	6.71516000	-2.42502400
H	-4.43568100	6.18266000	-2.98119700
H	-5.83529800	5.11867500	-3.19393700

5) OBDTH

Pd	2.08278700	0.36506000	0.05557900
C	1.34643500	0.48280100	-4.19103800
C	1.84108400	0.16041700	-2.92692100
C	1.34345900	0.79354300	-1.78740500
C	0.34041000	1.75254200	-1.93286800
C	-0.15208000	2.07503700	-3.19786800
C	0.35149500	1.44520700	-4.33171100
O	3.03584000	0.01126100	2.06555100
C	2.49624900	-0.75169900	2.89358000
P	3.73056800	2.04444300	-0.22155400
O	1.40873900	-1.39420100	2.67272800
H	2.61178500	-0.59705200	-2.84202100
H	-0.93616700	2.81820200	-3.29169600
H	-0.03267200	1.69563800	-5.31336400
H	1.74013500	-0.02403300	-5.06529300
H	-0.07713500	2.24273400	-1.06131300
C	3.12837600	-0.96858700	4.24724400
H	2.40052400	-0.75538200	5.03124800
H	3.41230700	-2.01780500	4.34670000
H	4.00518200	-0.33724400	4.36799100
H	1.03775900	-1.22234900	1.55127100
C	5.44030200	1.39535900	0.04188500
H	6.17537500	2.20301200	0.04469700
H	5.46828700	0.86763400	0.99450800
H	5.68571300	0.68963100	-0.75209200
C	3.87342300	3.00438900	-1.78853800
H	4.68321500	3.73367000	-1.72342900
H	4.06038800	2.32241200	-2.61729500
H	2.93274100	3.51669200	-1.98704900
C	3.58141200	3.35698800	1.07085800
H	4.40040300	4.07637200	1.00368900
H	2.63239400	3.87912200	0.94789900
H	3.59091600	2.88318500	2.05203100
C	0.47663300	-1.20264900	0.21756600
C	0.74242200	-2.38103600	-0.41818500
C	-0.93474900	-0.87118000	0.06365900
S	-0.61966000	-3.15281200	-1.21021400
H	1.69133600	-2.89715800	-0.45919800
C	-1.66133500	-1.82525900	-0.70244200
C	-1.62607400	0.23703900	0.57041100
C	-3.01195200	-1.70071400	-0.99256600

C	-2.97821700	0.36985400	0.27530000
C	-3.69297500	-0.58757500	-0.48723200
S	-4.03006200	1.70191500	0.76173100
C	-5.07876200	-0.23368400	-0.63905500
C	-5.39448000	0.93450700	-0.03792200
H	-5.79129500	-0.84760400	-1.17060900
H	-6.35801500	1.41856700	-0.00359900
O	-0.97418000	1.22099000	1.28372300
O	-3.67984500	-2.66552200	-1.71553400
C	-1.06624500	1.09764000	2.71082700
H	-0.50120000	1.93163800	3.12417600
H	-2.10447500	1.16415700	3.04682700
H	-0.63020000	0.15575100	3.04917000
C	-3.67327900	-2.46423600	-3.13507800
H	-2.65326900	-2.45209100	-3.52774900
H	-4.21761600	-3.30321500	-3.56486900
H	-4.17346300	-1.52880800	-3.40184200

6) ThioH

Pd	2.01818900	0.56302500	0.27132100
C	1.44464900	-0.12474900	-3.95355100
C	1.83352500	-0.24107600	-2.61979100
C	1.41538800	0.69274700	-1.66966300
C	0.59595200	1.74418200	-2.08772000
C	0.20318000	1.85958700	-3.42210800
C	0.62925800	0.92678300	-4.36152500
O	2.71222200	0.58278800	2.40810100
C	1.98339500	0.09253100	3.29908500
P	3.65443800	2.22983900	-0.17374000
O	0.89730400	-0.54300500	3.06770700
H	2.45516900	-1.07729700	-2.32460700
H	-0.43759500	2.68117800	-3.72327600
H	0.32543800	1.01469100	-5.39772100
H	1.77568900	-0.86519500	-4.67337500
H	0.24724800	2.48353800	-1.37523400
C	2.37688100	0.22726500	4.75089900
H	3.25862300	0.85476700	4.85549600
H	1.54550500	0.64692500	5.31857100
H	2.58032000	-0.76426700	5.15961300
H	0.76632300	-0.70611300	1.88167000
C	4.33000200	2.41592800	-1.88026200
H	5.08538200	3.20350500	-1.91453300

H	4.77529000	1.47268200	-2.19628100
H	3.51995900	2.65204600	-2.56880800
C	3.09768600	3.94373800	0.24137900
H	3.89878300	4.66924100	0.08459300
H	2.24696200	4.20890500	-0.38623400
H	2.78150200	3.97440200	1.28404000
C	5.17016000	2.02138100	0.86084900
H	5.84498600	2.87242600	0.74962700
H	4.86875600	1.91064100	1.90123500
H	5.68700700	1.11008900	0.55875700
C	0.53029500	-1.08696600	0.51970500
C	1.05600400	-2.32101700	0.22329200
C	-0.86464600	-1.01641800	0.12619500
S	-0.08829700	-3.39134300	-0.52099300
C	-1.34304000	-2.16340300	-0.44250000
C	-2.70512500	-2.45342600	-0.99463500
H	-3.45832600	-1.83660500	-0.50181800
H	-2.75923400	-2.24099800	-2.06702400
H	-2.98809300	-3.49804400	-0.85160800
C	-1.69881400	0.21567100	0.34707600
H	-1.68678900	0.86625600	-0.53192200
H	-2.74154700	-0.02622300	0.56229500
H	-1.30812900	0.79315800	1.18626300
H	2.05195800	-2.68686900	0.42554700

7) TVTH

Pd	2.01550000	0.51182300	0.28792100
C	1.15953200	-0.05623900	-3.90369900
C	1.66588000	-0.19492200	-2.61172400
C	1.29070600	0.69251000	-1.60293600
C	0.39913700	1.72145500	-1.91278500
C	-0.10778400	1.85970600	-3.20533900
C	0.27337800	0.97283800	-4.20672500
O	2.82196400	0.48528400	2.38371100
C	2.05455000	0.12590800	3.30647600
P	3.66701000	2.13393300	-0.21104200
O	0.89038300	-0.36766600	3.11700700
H	2.34325500	-1.01252200	-2.39621300
H	-0.80429400	2.66135900	-3.42503600
H	-0.12153100	1.07744300	-5.21001400
H	1.45531700	-0.76136200	-4.67252300
H	0.08027800	2.42060300	-1.14742300

C	2.49926000	0.25330400	4.74379400
H	2.63492800	-0.74561800	5.16322000
H	3.43317400	0.80598200	4.81186600
H	1.72218400	0.74704400	5.32793000
H	0.72558200	-0.59145800	1.93641600
C	4.09614700	2.53738000	-1.95804000
H	4.88485700	3.29118800	-1.99913400
H	4.43067200	1.63331000	-2.46624600
H	3.21026300	2.90297100	-2.47570700
C	3.29020200	3.78686300	0.52485100
H	4.11161400	4.48857600	0.36507900
H	2.38361900	4.18682100	0.07059600
H	3.11769800	3.66734600	1.59420300
C	5.29370800	1.69627600	0.54471500
H	6.01002200	2.51453300	0.44709600
H	5.13380600	1.46032800	1.59586500
H	5.69178500	0.80940700	0.05097200
C	0.48071000	-1.09292100	0.62086500
C	0.97750200	-2.36081100	0.42459400
C	-0.86658400	-1.02085400	0.13281000
S	-0.15014000	-3.44974700	-0.33119500
C	-1.37196000	-2.17733700	-0.40510400
H	-1.46321500	-0.11850700	0.17888200
C	-2.68743200	-2.36779200	-0.95966200
H	-3.30342900	-1.47228500	-0.94372300
C	-3.19762200	-3.50377400	-1.47448000
H	-2.58325300	-4.40004400	-1.48877800
C	-4.51319500	-3.68827800	-2.03342100
C	-5.02680800	-4.85309800	-2.55504300
S	-5.71652500	-2.40522500	-2.13966000
C	-6.35816600	-4.73457400	-3.03395700
H	-4.45491200	-5.77068200	-2.59027900
C	-6.86728300	-3.48042300	-2.88066700
H	-6.91389100	-5.55065800	-3.47455200
H	-7.84344500	-3.11335500	-3.15374300
H	1.94673500	-2.74667600	0.70517000

TS for the CMD activation of the β protons of the Br-derivatives

1) BDTBr

Pd	2.07771300	0.40797400	-0.13976300
C	1.09862000	1.08024200	-4.28146400
C	1.66856200	0.60814200	-3.09887100
C	1.23966900	1.09231400	-1.86293600
C	0.23415700	2.05806600	-1.82977300
C	-0.33467800	2.53053500	-3.01282600
C	0.09820500	2.04632300	-4.24291700
O	3.12061500	-0.20976200	1.74990800
C	2.65935100	-1.12841600	2.46495400
P	3.74093600	2.07599200	-0.29172800
O	1.58883100	-1.77410000	2.20055300
H	2.43739000	-0.15398900	-3.15250900
H	-1.12221400	3.27444100	-2.96741000
H	-0.34541000	2.41164400	-5.16128600
H	1.43686200	0.68530300	-5.23302000
H	-0.12807900	2.44219100	-0.88348800
C	3.39132900	-1.53804600	3.72070900
H	4.19241100	-0.83806600	3.94575700
H	2.69257700	-1.59822200	4.55526500
H	3.81056700	-2.53569500	3.57450700
H	1.12931700	-1.42872800	1.13077100
C	3.83676700	3.09048800	1.24847200
H	4.70404300	3.75386300	1.23088500
H	2.93048000	3.68799500	1.34927400
H	3.90561500	2.41599700	2.10111800
C	5.42519400	1.32685700	-0.40368600
H	6.20113300	2.09412000	-0.35968100
H	5.55145700	0.62830300	0.42286400
H	5.51597900	0.77629000	-1.34006500
C	3.73338500	3.33234700	-1.63935000
H	4.58381800	4.00923400	-1.53823100
H	3.77527700	2.83080000	-2.60538700
H	2.80500200	3.90111100	-1.60052200
C	0.46055100	-1.19350600	-0.08953300
C	0.63840000	-2.18712400	-1.00113200
C	-0.96549600	-0.87759900	-0.00156700

S	-0.79348000	-2.78157800	-1.81716000
C	-1.78123100	-1.64959700	-0.87719300
C	-1.57548700	0.05207600	0.85735400
C	-3.16264200	-1.54759700	-0.96704400
C	-2.96130500	0.16100400	0.76918400
C	-0.79701900	0.86397700	1.85599400
C	-3.76291500	-0.60195400	-0.11907400
C	-3.96488700	-2.38073800	-1.93025100
S	-3.96674500	1.24899800	1.74068800
H	-1.29966900	1.80731700	2.07841700
H	-0.67967500	0.31977400	2.79778000
H	0.20409600	1.09393000	1.48673300
C	-5.15978900	-0.27129800	0.00068000
H	-4.96992500	-2.57285600	-1.55449000
H	-4.06254500	-1.88225500	-2.89984900
H	-3.49152100	-3.34830000	-2.10732000
C	-5.41083900	0.67763300	0.92915000
H	-5.93871900	-0.72751200	-0.59312000
H	-6.36755700	1.09217500	1.20584100
Br	2.29161500	-3.01779000	-1.45507800

2) BATBr

Pd	1.75294800	0.73623100	0.37056300
C	3.31487400	-1.51447600	-2.96124700
C	3.11265700	-0.96112900	-1.69635400
C	2.06137800	-0.07194100	-1.47133500
C	1.21610700	0.25503100	-2.53169700
C	1.42124600	-0.29643700	-3.79661100
C	2.47371800	-1.17923300	-4.01715900
O	1.54513100	1.73466200	2.35404600
C	0.74198200	1.27811700	3.20353100
P	3.30867000	2.42934700	-0.13108200
O	0.01312800	0.24950000	3.01768700
H	3.77427800	-1.24691500	-0.88650400
H	0.75108700	-0.03623600	-4.60834100
H	2.63097600	-1.60845500	-4.99926400
H	4.13134500	-2.21099600	-3.11623000
H	0.37992100	0.92671900	-2.37753400
C	0.60120100	1.96711000	4.54030300
H	0.79931300	1.25210900	5.33999900
H	1.28380600	2.81003500	4.61564800
H	-0.42758800	2.31074700	4.66034500

H	0.20851400	-0.22743000	1.88968600
C	4.80286500	2.31287800	0.94752500
H	5.46172500	3.17108400	0.79936900
H	4.48003200	2.27407600	1.98745200
H	5.34774800	1.39710300	0.71849100
C	4.00469000	2.62637400	-1.82528300
H	4.71254800	3.45694300	-1.85469600
H	4.50315000	1.70589500	-2.12622200
H	3.19462100	2.81201900	-2.52980700
C	2.63256700	4.10071500	0.26214200
H	3.40180100	4.86899000	0.15998400
H	1.80629600	4.32623800	-0.41224700
H	2.25335300	4.08760600	1.28306500
C	0.21833900	-0.92049900	0.69268400
C	0.62109700	-2.23555800	0.74028500
S	-0.41389600	-3.31357900	-0.15367600
C	-1.38107100	-1.88731300	-0.55747000
Br	2.11035500	-2.91797000	1.67979900
C	-2.56696800	-2.00253000	-1.37826300
S	-3.53230800	-0.57360600	-1.75977600
C	-4.14844700	-2.91548100	-2.62232200
C	-4.58356200	-1.62574900	-2.67318100
H	-4.63014200	-3.75171700	-3.10654900
N	-3.01301400	-3.11381100	-1.89040000
N	-0.94152300	-0.77523200	-0.05752600
Br	-6.10388800	-0.97669300	-3.57985500

3) DPPBr

Pd	2.03668700	0.36166100	0.17970900
C	1.02067100	-0.14466900	-3.97562200
C	1.60961000	-0.26225300	-2.71596500
C	1.18986400	0.54737700	-1.66077600
C	0.17514600	1.47893400	-1.88168500
C	-0.40978000	1.59635300	-3.14300000
C	0.01276300	0.78875800	-4.19436600
O	3.11245300	0.28025400	2.13782400
C	2.68295100	-0.45018400	3.06286200
P	3.70079600	1.89260600	-0.46049200
O	1.63688900	-1.17400200	2.97485300
H	2.38766800	-1.00181300	-2.56503500
H	-1.20311300	2.31905900	-3.29764800
H	-0.44410800	0.88081100	-5.17237100

H	1.35202100	-0.78740600	-4.78364800
H	-0.18517100	2.10446600	-1.07323500
C	3.41764500	-0.49099400	4.38183600
H	2.78626500	-0.04585800	5.15339800
H	3.60048400	-1.52669300	4.66927600
H	4.35583200	0.05508300	4.31928300
H	1.10159400	-1.04167900	1.86776400
C	5.38562400	1.14332300	-0.36896800
H	6.15980500	1.89544100	-0.53472200
H	5.51378700	0.69534600	0.61577800
H	5.47753800	0.36067300	-1.12215200
C	3.67737300	2.72037300	-2.10573100
H	4.52428800	3.40234400	-2.20276600
H	3.71810900	1.96917500	-2.89343300
H	2.74586000	3.27330900	-2.22143300
C	3.78778100	3.29225000	0.73810800
H	4.64162700	3.93968900	0.52745200
H	2.86887400	3.87571700	0.67963200
H	3.87415600	2.88017900	1.74276500
C	0.29713100	-1.02249900	0.73778700
C	-0.97114300	-0.37559600	0.84494600
C	0.12839100	-2.22697700	0.10119300
C	-2.04914900	-1.05130400	0.31199400
S	-1.50331700	-2.59482400	-0.36762700
H	-1.09648400	0.59916300	1.29935800
C	-3.39208000	-0.54634200	0.26390400
C	-3.80618500	0.74716800	0.56214600
C	-5.71293000	-0.46547500	-0.04299000
C	-5.21974300	0.83063600	0.37497600
C	-3.31794700	2.05959300	0.92218500
C	-5.61384400	2.11690500	0.59676800
H	-6.59294400	2.56732600	0.54219800
N	-4.52253100	-1.27450700	-0.09705500
N	-4.50730200	2.86436000	0.92453500
O	-2.20980800	2.51022500	1.18846900
O	-6.82038200	-0.88887100	-0.30474000
C	-4.62518600	-2.68563300	-0.41849700
H	-4.12224100	-2.92467700	-1.35711600
H	-4.22025000	-3.30710600	0.38132400
H	-5.68700200	-2.89774200	-0.53186400
C	-4.49655100	4.27294100	1.26297700
H	-3.45996300	4.55618100	1.43563900
H	-4.89996200	4.87495700	0.44600500

H	-5.07255100	4.46640200	2.17082400
Br	1.47321500	-3.51076000	-0.26458800

4) NDPPBr

Pd	0.93269900	-0.00477600	-0.06433400
C	2.18003800	3.10283800	-2.77527700
C	1.82795600	1.87523600	-2.21321600
C	1.41876800	1.79469400	-0.88171200
C	1.36538900	2.96301400	-0.12158300
C	1.72072300	4.18925300	-0.68410900
C	2.13404800	4.26372000	-2.01038500
O	0.58921500	-2.04028100	0.80099600
C	-0.55225600	-2.55794300	0.76788700
P	3.22603400	-0.42846700	0.29236400
O	-1.59301300	-1.96791500	0.32414100
H	1.86074700	0.98616800	-2.83229600
H	1.66723200	5.08910900	-0.08126300
H	2.40797900	5.21709000	-2.44589000
H	2.48770500	3.14734100	-3.81408900
H	1.02343000	2.93531100	0.90555700
C	-0.74746200	-3.96834500	1.27175700
H	-1.09657500	-4.59681200	0.45055900
H	0.18082000	-4.36786400	1.67283700
H	-1.52311500	-3.97788000	2.03857000
H	-1.32692200	-0.82168000	-0.02193500
C	4.48446200	0.90886500	0.13890200
H	5.48385700	0.52017800	0.34370100
H	4.45052400	1.33005100	-0.86480600
H	4.25195600	1.70683500	0.84350900
C	3.53312700	-1.12210700	1.97504200
H	4.56585100	-1.46154300	2.07822700
H	3.33024400	-0.35654200	2.72428900
H	2.84869900	-1.95379100	2.13598000
C	3.85644900	-1.74929300	-0.83412000
H	4.88687400	-2.01759900	-0.59141200
H	3.21843200	-2.62733800	-0.73731600
H	3.80997900	-1.39897600	-1.86533300
C	-1.25435800	0.53351900	-0.35831700
C	-1.80687600	1.44059200	0.59928000
C	-1.73529200	0.87277100	-1.60149400
C	-2.66873500	2.39933600	0.11600300
S	-2.84198100	2.20182000	-1.63139000

H	-1.57487400	1.37325700	1.65129100
C	-3.29946500	3.47137000	0.87689400
C	-4.54205300	4.04341300	0.65772800
C	-2.57849300	4.05986300	2.00034700
C	-5.06507800	5.10682600	1.46125100
C	-3.14097100	5.14022800	2.80212700
C	-4.42519300	5.67236200	2.51310500
H	-4.85791500	6.46899200	3.10176400
N	-1.36069400	3.70829400	2.39980000
N	-2.34625500	5.55972700	3.78207900
S	-0.97181000	4.65373600	3.69250800
C	-5.62500600	3.68426200	-0.31132200
C	-6.43332100	5.44763900	0.97974000
O	-7.18623400	6.30020300	1.39179000
O	-5.66631700	2.82219100	-1.15745800
N	-6.69168500	4.56142200	-0.06097000
C	-7.93347400	4.52090000	-0.81073600
H	-8.57362800	5.31424100	-0.43201300
H	-7.73805700	4.67379500	-1.87226300
H	-8.42293400	3.55506100	-0.68245600
Br	-1.37373800	-0.02756800	-3.23073700

5) OBDTBr

Pd	2.00070700	0.57220300	0.26316000
C	1.90612100	-0.31787500	-3.95147600
C	2.22514700	-0.30333200	-2.59326600
C	1.54319800	0.53939600	-1.71555200
C	0.53889400	1.36864800	-2.21598300
C	0.22260700	1.35376500	-3.57485000
C	0.90730200	0.51405000	-4.44773500
O	2.63296500	0.74069800	2.41675800
C	2.03095400	0.09090800	3.29884700
P	3.56744800	2.28246200	-0.14640100
O	1.04387300	-0.69036200	3.06569300
H	3.00057400	-0.96610400	-2.22673400
H	-0.56495200	1.99953100	-3.94713200
H	0.66108300	0.50366100	-5.50282900
H	2.44039800	-0.98459400	-4.61932300
H	-0.01615200	2.01916500	-1.55027500
C	2.47101900	0.19278300	4.73963300
H	1.60544000	0.34290400	5.38506300
H	2.93563000	-0.75102700	5.03280600

H	3.18583500	1.00213000	4.86770100
H	0.84166500	-0.78807500	1.87463700
C	3.94927600	2.86811500	-1.85152700
H	4.69576700	3.66440700	-1.82608500
H	4.32175100	2.03594400	-2.44786600
H	3.03830400	3.23374500	-2.32388700
C	3.11541200	3.83212000	0.75157900
H	3.89815400	4.58780000	0.65698700
H	2.18262800	4.22614400	0.34814700
H	2.96368900	3.59181700	1.80342000
C	5.22313000	1.85983400	0.55182800
H	5.90456300	2.71152500	0.49946800
H	5.08948800	1.55398700	1.58864900
H	5.64801900	1.02368800	-0.00384600
C	0.47526300	-1.09261900	0.54033800
C	0.85272800	-2.34305500	0.16115200
C	-0.91378500	-0.88749200	0.14486700
S	-0.34992300	-3.33417800	-0.65526800
C	-1.49429600	-1.99817800	-0.52776600
C	-1.70407400	0.25086700	0.34815100
C	-2.79192100	-2.00625600	-1.01194800
C	-3.00650400	0.25056500	-0.14249400
C	-3.57660300	-0.86479500	-0.80515900
S	-4.16029000	1.58312500	-0.04592800
C	-4.94045500	-0.62549400	-1.19324600
C	-5.37555800	0.60954800	-0.85938100
H	-5.55427400	-1.36341600	-1.68908000
H	-6.35129400	1.03450100	-1.03591400
Br	2.55180500	-3.14413900	0.47074200
O	-3.30327200	-3.12436100	-1.63323800
O	-1.18634900	1.37695500	0.94932400
C	-1.51004500	1.53000700	2.34060300
H	-1.11214600	0.69790100	2.92431800
H	-1.03986400	2.45875300	2.65945600
H	-2.59040200	1.60371200	2.48897100
C	-3.21567000	-3.10874500	-3.06513400
H	-3.63633600	-4.05269500	-3.40656500
H	-3.78936600	-2.27897000	-3.48710200
H	-2.17622000	-3.03127500	-3.39452300

6) ThioBr

Pd	1.98400500	0.58573500	0.22237200
C	1.75336000	-0.21256600	-4.01059900
C	2.07902400	-0.25880100	-2.65515900
C	1.49878100	0.63405700	-1.75333700
C	0.59126100	1.57771100	-2.23855200
C	0.26314400	1.62237800	-3.59410000
C	0.84543200	0.72839300	-4.48635300
O	2.60234100	0.70870200	2.37685700
C	1.99206300	0.04229100	3.24412600
P	3.56730800	2.30489700	-0.12333800
O	1.02851300	-0.75594200	2.98770100
H	2.77989400	-1.00906700	-2.30865900
H	-0.44883900	2.35947100	-3.94911300
H	0.59201200	0.76196900	-5.53912700
H	2.20938500	-0.92070200	-4.69357900
H	0.12487000	2.28781900	-1.56487600
C	2.40216900	0.14968600	4.69380800
H	1.52049700	0.28002100	5.32135900
H	2.88079600	-0.78496400	4.99371000
H	3.09708900	0.97355800	4.83817600
H	0.85812200	-0.84911000	1.78063400
C	3.97441500	2.92975200	-1.80907300
H	4.73684200	3.70941800	-1.75644800
H	4.33605900	2.10612100	-2.42386000
H	3.07576300	3.32615700	-2.27997500
C	3.14831300	3.83945200	0.81679900
H	3.95407500	4.57424100	0.75694800
H	2.23439400	4.27657800	0.41416500
H	2.97481400	3.57086300	1.85839600
C	5.20952900	1.82521600	0.56951800
H	5.91198900	2.66070800	0.53889100
H	5.06512300	1.49787600	1.59827900
H	5.61483300	0.99200800	-0.00494200
C	0.52457400	-1.12522000	0.44397100
C	0.95660300	-2.34736700	0.01011500
C	-0.89304300	-0.97902100	0.14751900
S	-0.26591200	-3.32086500	-0.74908500
C	-1.45785700	-2.04952600	-0.48330300
Br	2.70781000	-3.07235600	0.20145500
C	-2.85903800	-2.25267200	-0.97163200
H	-3.53441800	-1.53740600	-0.50203400

H	-2.93363600	-2.11249400	-2.05422000
H	-3.22789200	-3.25505900	-0.74273500
C	-1.64411000	0.26494200	0.53690700
H	-1.51638200	1.05325800	-0.20982600
H	-2.71427400	0.08452100	0.64487500
H	-1.27186800	0.65138800	1.48731800

7) TVTBr

Pd	2.00845900	0.51826300	0.24644600
C	1.86627300	-0.26215000	-3.99001600
C	2.21703700	-0.25877400	-2.63974100
C	1.49790800	0.50712700	-1.72239400
C	0.42310400	1.27046400	-2.17968900
C	0.07234200	1.26618200	-3.52994300
C	0.79525000	0.50270000	-4.44074100
O	2.65426400	0.70973400	2.38316000
C	2.12835000	-0.01367700	3.26238200
P	3.39547700	2.38651500	-0.13072900
O	1.24483600	-0.90178800	3.02370400
H	3.04779800	-0.87190600	-2.31003100
H	-0.77076500	1.85944300	-3.86623700
H	0.52199600	0.49797500	-5.48898700
H	2.43142000	-0.87023600	-4.68760000
H	-0.16034700	1.86759300	-1.48785100
C	2.55188700	0.13990400	4.70421200
H	3.08431500	-0.76141500	5.01445500
H	3.19924000	1.00492200	4.82707600
H	1.67096700	0.23176000	5.34001600
H	1.03744000	-0.99894300	1.81088000
C	3.65838000	3.07895500	-1.81769300
H	4.33659400	3.93361200	-1.78072600
H	4.07470200	2.30895200	-2.46620600
H	2.70209600	3.38654800	-2.23892400
C	2.86206200	3.84925100	0.86228900
H	3.58825000	4.66149400	0.78809400
H	1.89350700	4.19938700	0.50514200
H	2.75911400	3.54253200	1.90257800
C	5.10509200	2.06119300	0.48375200
H	5.71628900	2.96553700	0.45149900
H	5.03640000	1.69569000	1.50758000
H	5.57023300	1.28942600	-0.12976700
C	0.66890700	-1.29908300	0.50227400

C	1.12893100	-2.50106400	0.03138100
C	-0.73317200	-1.19785500	0.20333800
S	-0.06865100	-3.49302800	-0.75852000
C	-1.29730200	-2.25652700	-0.45996100
Br	2.89522900	-3.18222000	0.18863400
H	-1.32624200	-0.33807100	0.49014300
C	-2.67102700	-2.38817900	-0.86783900
H	-3.28784700	-1.53242100	-0.60501600
C	-3.23350600	-3.42753800	-1.51553500
H	-2.61750500	-4.28330800	-1.77884200
C	-4.61015500	-3.55229900	-1.92216800
C	-5.17662500	-4.61737300	-2.58354700
S	-5.83016100	-2.31593500	-1.62540700
C	-6.56126100	-4.45934300	-2.85387600
H	-4.60522600	-5.49134000	-2.86617300
C	-7.05818700	-3.27454900	-2.40096400
H	-7.16262700	-5.19831300	-3.36485700
H	-8.06607400	-2.89823300	-2.47000700

6. Table S1. Several conditions tested reported in literature.

Entry	Catalytic system	Solvent Conc. Temp (°C)	time	yield Mn/Mw PDI
S1¹¹	Pd(Herrmann) (2.5%); P(o-NMe ₂ Ph) ₃ P (10%); Cs ₂ CO ₃ (3eq) ; NDA (1eq)	THF, 0.5M, 120	24h	No Polymerisation
S2¹²	Pd(Herrmann) (2.5%); P(o-NMe ₂ Ph) ₃ P (10%); Cs ₂ CO ₃ (3eq) ;	THF, 0.5M, 120	24h	No Polymerisation
S3¹¹	Pd(Herrmann) (4%); P(o-NMe ₂ Ph) ₃ P (16%); Cs ₂ CO ₃ (3 eq) ; PivOH (1 eq)	Toluene, 0.5M, 125	24h	No Polymerisation
S4¹¹	Pd(Herrmann) (2.5%); P(o-OMeC ₆ H ₄) ₃ (10%); Cs ₂ CO ₃ (3eq) ; PivOH (1eq)	1,4-dioxane, 0.5M, 125	48h	No Polymerisation
S5¹³	Pd ₂ dba ₃ (1%); K ₂ CO ₃ (3 eq) ; PivOH (1 eq)	Toluene, 0.5M 100	24h	No Polymerisation
S6^{11,14}	Pd(2-2'bipy)Cl ₂ (10%) Cs ₂ CO ₃ (3 eq) ; NDA (1 eq)	Chloro-benzene		No Polymerisation
S7	Pd(PPh ₃) ₂ Cl ₂ (5%); P(o-OMeC ₆ H ₄) ₃ (10%); Cs ₂ CO ₃ (3 eq) ; PivOH (1 eq)	1,4-dioxane, 0.5M, 125	48h	No Polymerisation
S8	Pd(OAc) ₂ (5%); Cs ₂ CO ₃ (2 eq)	DMAC, 0.5M, 125	24h	Monomers degradation
S9¹⁵	Pd ₂ dba ₃ (2.5%); P(o-OMeC ₆ H ₄) ₃ (10%); K ₂ CO ₃ (3 eq) ; PivOH (1 eq)	Toluene, 0.5M, 125	24h	No Polymerisation
S10	Pd(PPh ₃) ₂ Cl ₂ (5%); P(o-NMe ₂ Ph) ₃ P (10%); Cs ₂ CO ₃ (3 eq) ; PivOH (1 eq)	Toluene, 0.5M, 125	24h	No Polymerisation

S11	Pd($\text{PPh}_3)_2\text{Cl}_2$ (5%); Xphos (10%) Cs_2CO_3 (3 eq) ; PivOH (1 eq)	Toluene, 0.5M, 125	24h	No Polymerisation
S12	Pd($\text{PPh}_3)_2\text{Cl}_2$ (5%); Davephos (10%) Cs_2CO_3 (3 eq) ; PivOH (1 eq)	Toluene, 0.5M, 125	24h	No Polymerisation
S13	Pd($\text{PPh}_3)_2\text{Cl}_2$ (5%); Sphos (10%) Cs_2CO_3 (3 eq) ; PivOH (1 eq)	Toluene, 0.5M, 125	24h	No Polymerisation
S14	Pd(OAc) ₂ (5%); 1,2bis(dicyclohexylphosphino) o)ethane (20%) Cs_2CO_3 (3 eq) ; PivOH (1 eq)	Toluene, 0.5M, 125	24h	No Polymerisation
S15	Pd(OAc) ₂ (5%); (2-4-6-OMeC ₆ H ₂) ₃ P (20%) Cs_2CO_3 (3 eq) ; PivOH (1 eq)	Toluene, 0.5M, 125	24h	No Polymerisation
S16	Pd(OAc) ₂ (5%); 2-(Di-t- butylphosphino)biphenyl (20%) Cs_2CO_3 (3 eq) ; PivOH (1 eq)	Toluene, 0.5M, 125	24h	No Polymerisation
S17	Pd(OAc) ₂ (5%); tri-2-pyridyl phosphine (20%) Cs_2CO_3 (3 eq) ; PivOH (1 eq)	Toluene, 0.5M, 125	24h	No Polymerisation

Table S2. Properties of reference polymers by Migita-Stille coupling.

	\bar{M}_n (kg/mol)	\mathbf{D}	Yield (%)	λ_{\max} (nm)
P1S	56	3.2	59	754/690
P2S	22	1.9	89	690/425
P3S	57	2.9	85	748/685
P4S	30	2.0	90	639/418

Table S3. Effect of the ligand for the synthesis of **P1H**.

	Phosphine	Time (h)	\bar{M}_n (kg/m ol)	\mathbf{D}	Yield (%)	λ_{\max} (nm)
P1S		1	56	3.2	59	754/690
P1H-L _{REF}	L _{REF}	0.5	21	2.7	75	753/690
P1H-L1	L1	1	16	2.5	73	753/690
P1H-L2	L2	1	39	2.6	73	757/690
P1H-L3	L3	1	47	2.7	74	758/690
P1H-L4	L4	1	43	2.6	75	758/690
P1H-L5	L5	1	42	3.0	65	758/690

Table S4. Effect of the ligand for the synthesis of **P2H**.

	Phosphine	Time (h)	\bar{M}_n (kg/mol)	\mathbf{D}	Yield (%)	λ_{\max} (nm)
P2S		48	22	1.9	89	690/425
P2H-L _{REF}	L _{REF}	12	14	2.2	39	678/411
P2H-L1	L1	2	14	2.3	91	686/410
P2H-L2	L2	2	20	2.6	70	686/412
P2H-L3	L3	2	21	2.7	75	692/419
P2H-L4	L4	2	21	2.7	72	692/419
P2H-L5	L5	2	18	2.7	61	691/415

Table S5. Effect of the ligand for the synthesis of **P3H**.

	Phosphine	Time (h)	\bar{M}_n (kDa)	\mathbf{D}	Yield (%)	λ_{\max} (nm)
P3S		5	57	2.9	85	748/685
P3S		6	67	3.2	90	748/685
P3H-L _{REF}	L _{REF}	2	27	3.0	53	740/677
P3H-L1	L1	2	28	3.5	67	748/685
P3H-L2	L2	2	35	2.7	60	749/685
P3H-L3	L3	3	21	2.9	75	746/685
P3H-L4	L4	3	34	3.3	66	748/685
P3H-L5	L5	3	39	2.9	50	750/685

Table S6. Effect of the ligand for the synthesis of **P4H**.

	Phosphine	Time (h)	\bar{M}_n (kDa)	\mathfrak{D}	Yield (%)	λ_{\max} (nm)
P4S-High		3	30	2	90	639/418
P4S-Low		1	16	2	90	617/414
P4S-20HC		3	30	2.1	90	627/428
P4S-20D		3	20	1.8	90	616/413
P4S-10D		3	22	1.8	90	621/414
P4H-L _{REF}	L _{REF}	12	10	2.2	35	583/407
P4H-L1	L1	12	17	2.2	90	616/411
P4H-L2	L2	12	27	2.9	92	623/412
P4H-L3	L3	12	19	2.4	90	613/411
P4H-L4	L4	12	30	3.2	95	625/414
P4H-L5	L5	12	22	2.4	93	618/413

Table S7. Effect of the ligand for the synthesis of **P1H'**

	Phosphine	Time (h)	\bar{M}_n (kDa)	\mathfrak{D}	Yield (%)	λ_{\max} (nm)
P1S		1	56	3.2	59	754/690
P1H'-L _{REF}	L _{REF}	12	21	5.1	34	674/731
P1H'-L1	L1	12	21.5	4.3	32	677/738
P1H'-L2	L2	12	17.5	4.1	24	743/681
P1H'-L3	L3	12	12.5	2.8	26	740/678
P1H'-L4	L4	12	29	2.7	11	740/677
P1H'-L5	L5	12	13	2.9	35	746/682

Table S8. Effect of the ligand for the synthesis of **P2H'**

	Phosphine	Time (h)	\bar{M}_n (kDa)	\mathfrak{D}	Yield (%)	λ_{\max} (nm)
P2S		48	22	1.9	89	690/425
P2H'-L _{REF}	L _{REF}	20	15	5	67	596/399
P2H'-L1	L1	20	11	3	35	606/404
P2H'-L2	L2	20	15	3	60	616/407
P2H'-L3	L3	4	16	2.5	71	607/403
P2H'-L4	L4	4	17	2.5	94	627/407
P2H'-L5	L5	4	13	2.2	73	619/406

Table S9. Effect of the ligand for the synthesis of **P3H'**

	Phosphine	Time (h)	\bar{M}_n (kDa)	\mathfrak{D}	Yield (%)	λ_{\max} (nm)
P3S		6	67	3.2	90	748/685
P3H'-L _{REF}	L _{REF}	2	18	3	23	676/739
P3H'-L1	L1	2	10	2.7	12	678/742
P3H'-L2	L2	2	10	3.8	20	678/744
P3H'-L3	L3	2	26	4.1	46	679/743
P3H'-L4	L4	2	13	3.4	10	677/741
P3H'-L5	L5	2	12	4.4	39	680/745

7. Additional crystallographic data for L4.

Datablock: tb0909_a_a

Bond precision: C-C = 0.0029 Å Wavelength=0.71073
Cell: a=10.2109(13) b=18.659(2) c=35.308(4)
alpha=90 beta=94.153(2) gamma=90
Temperature: 150 K

	Calculated	Reported
Volume	6709.4(14)	6709.2(14)
Space group	P 21/c	P 1 21/c 1
Hall group	-P 2ybc	-P 2ybc
Moiety formula	C38.93 H49 O3 P, C39 H51 O3 P, 1.71(H)	2(C38.93 H50.7 O3 P)
Sum formula	C77.93 H101.71 O6 P2	C78 H102 O6 P2
Mr	1196.39	1197.53
Dx, g cm-3	1.184	1.186
Z	4	4
Mu (mm-1)	0.118	0.118
F000	2589.1	2592.0
F000'	2590.95	
h, k, lmax	14,26,49	14,26,49
Nref	19261	19234
Tmin, Tmax	0.958,0.971	0.679,0.746
Tmin'	0.954	

Correction method= # Reported T Limits: Tmin=0.679 Tmax=0.746
AbsCorr = MULTI-SCAN

Data completeness= 0.999 Theta(max)= 29.829

R(reflections)= 0.0578(14710) wR2(reflections)= 0.1548(19234)

S = 1.022 Npar= 835

Additional crystallographic data for L5.

Datablock: tb20160923_0m_a

Bond precision: C-C = 0.0032 Å Wavelength=0.71073

Cell: a=10.8957(14) b=13.0496(16) c=13.9607(17)
alpha=101.403(2) beta=109.481(2) gamma=104.921(2)

Temperature: 150 K

	Calculated	Reported
Volume	1718.4(4)	1718.4(4)
Space group	P -1	P -1
Hall group	-P 1	-P 1
Moiety formula	C39 H50.15 O3 P, 0.836(H)	C39 H50.99 O3 P
Sum formula	C39 H50.99 O3 P	C39 H51 O3 P
Mr	598.76	598.76
Dx,g cm-3	1.157	1.157
Z	2	2
Mu (mm-1)	0.115	0.115
F000	648.0	648.0
F000'	648.43	
h,k,lmax	15,18,19	15,18,19
Nref	9738	9684
Tmin,Tmax	0.946,0.955	0.676,0.746
Tmin'	0.944	

Correction method= # Reported T Limits: Tmin=0.676 Tmax=0.746
AbsCorr = MULTI-SCAN

Data completeness= 0.994 Theta(max)= 29.664

R(reflections)= 0.0542(7182) wR2(reflections)= 0.1506(9684)

S = 1.052 Npar= 427

8. Additional references:

- 1) Bruker (2014). APEX2 and SAINT, Bruker AXS Inc., Madison, Wisconsin, USA.
- 2) L. Krause, R. Herbst-Irmer, G. M. Sheldrick, D. Stalke, *J. Appl. Cryst.*, 2015, **48**, 3–10.
- 3) G. M. Sheldrick, *Acta Cryst.*, 2015a, **A71**, 3–8.
- 4) G. M. Sheldrick, *Acta Cryst.*, 2015b, **C71**, 3–8.
- 5) O. V. Dolomanov, L. J. Bourhis, R. J. Gildea, J. A. K. Howard, H. Puschmann, *J. Appl. Cryst.*, 2009, **42**, 339–341.
- 6) N. Takeda, T. Tagawa, M. Unno, *Heter. Chem.*, 2014, **6**, 628-635.
- 7) Y. He, Y. Zhou, G. Zhao, J. Min, X. Guo, B. Zhang, M. Zhang, J. Zhang, Y. Li, F. Zhang, O. Inganäs, *J. Polym. Sci. Part A: Polym. Chem.*, 2010, **48**, 1822-1829.
- 8) J. Chen, M.-M. Shi, X.-L. Hu, M. Wang, H.-Z. Chen, *Polymer*, 2010, **51**, 2897-2902.
- 9) J.-R. Pouliot, B. Sun, M. Leduc, A. Najari, Y. Li, M. Leclerc, *Polym. Chem.*, 2015, **6**, 278–282.
- 10) Y. Liang, D. Feng, Y. Wu, S.-T. Tsai, G. Li, C. Ray, L. Yu, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.*, 2009, **131**, 7792–7799.
- 11) T. Bura, P.-O. Morin, M. Leclerc, *Macromolecules*, 2015, **48**, 5614-5620.
- 12) Q. Wang, R. Takita, Y. Kikuzaki, F. Ozawa, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.*, 2010, **132**, 11420-11421.
- 13) R. Matsidik, H. Komber, A. Luzio, M. Caironi, M. Sommer, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.*, 2015, **137**, 6705-6711.
- 14) K. Ueda, S. Yanagisawa, J. Yamaguchi, K. Itami, *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.*, 2010, **49**, 8946-8949.
- 15) M. Wakioka, N. Ichihara, Y. Kitano, F. Ozawa, *Macromolecules*, 2014, **47**, 626-631.

- 16) M. J. Frisch, G. W. Trucks, H. B. Schlegel, G. E. Scuseria, M. A. Robb, J. R. Cheeseman, G. Scalmani, V. Barone, B. Mennucci, G. A. Petersson, H. Nakatsuji, M. Caricato, X. Li, H. P. Hratchian, A. F. Izmaylov, J. Bloino, G. Zheng, J. L. Sonnenberg, M. Hada, M. Ehara, K. Toyota, R. Fukuda, J. Hasegawa, M. Ishida, T. Nakajima, Y. Honda, O. Kitao, H. Nakai, T. Vreven, J. A. Montgomery Jr., J. E. Peralta, F. Ogliaro, M. Bearpark, J. J. Heyd, E. Brothers, K. N. Kudin, V. N. Staroverov, R. Kobayashi, J. Normand, K. Raghavachari, A. Rendell, J. C. Burant, S. S. Iyengar, J. Tomasi, M. Cossi, N. Rega, J. M. Millam, M. Klene, J. E. Knox, J. B. Cross, V. Bakken, C. Adamo, J. Jaramillo, R. Gomperts, R. E. Stratmann, O. Yazyev, A. J. Austin, R. Cammi, C. Pomelli, J. W. Ochterski, R. L. Martin, K. Morokuma, V. G. Zakrzewski, G. A. Voth, P. Salvador, J. J. Dannenberg, S. Dapprich, A. D. Daniels, O. Farkas, J. B. Foresman, J. V. Ortiz, J. Cioslowski, D. J. Fox, Gaussian 09, revision C.01 (Gaussian Wallingford, CT, 2009)
- 17) A. D. J. Becke, *Chem. Phys.*, 1993, **98**, 5648-5652.
- 18) C. Lee, W. Yang, R. G. Parr, *Phys. Rev.*, 1988, **B37**, 785-789.
- 19) A. Schäfer, C. Huber, R. J. Ahlrichs, *J. Chem. Phys.*, 1994, **100**, 5829-5835.
- 20) N. Godbout, D. R. Salahub, J. Andzelm, E. Wimmer, *Can. J. Chem.*, 1992, **70**, 560-571.
- 21) S. I. Gorelsky, D. Lapointe, K. Fagnou, *J. Org. Chem.*, 2012, **77**, 658-668.