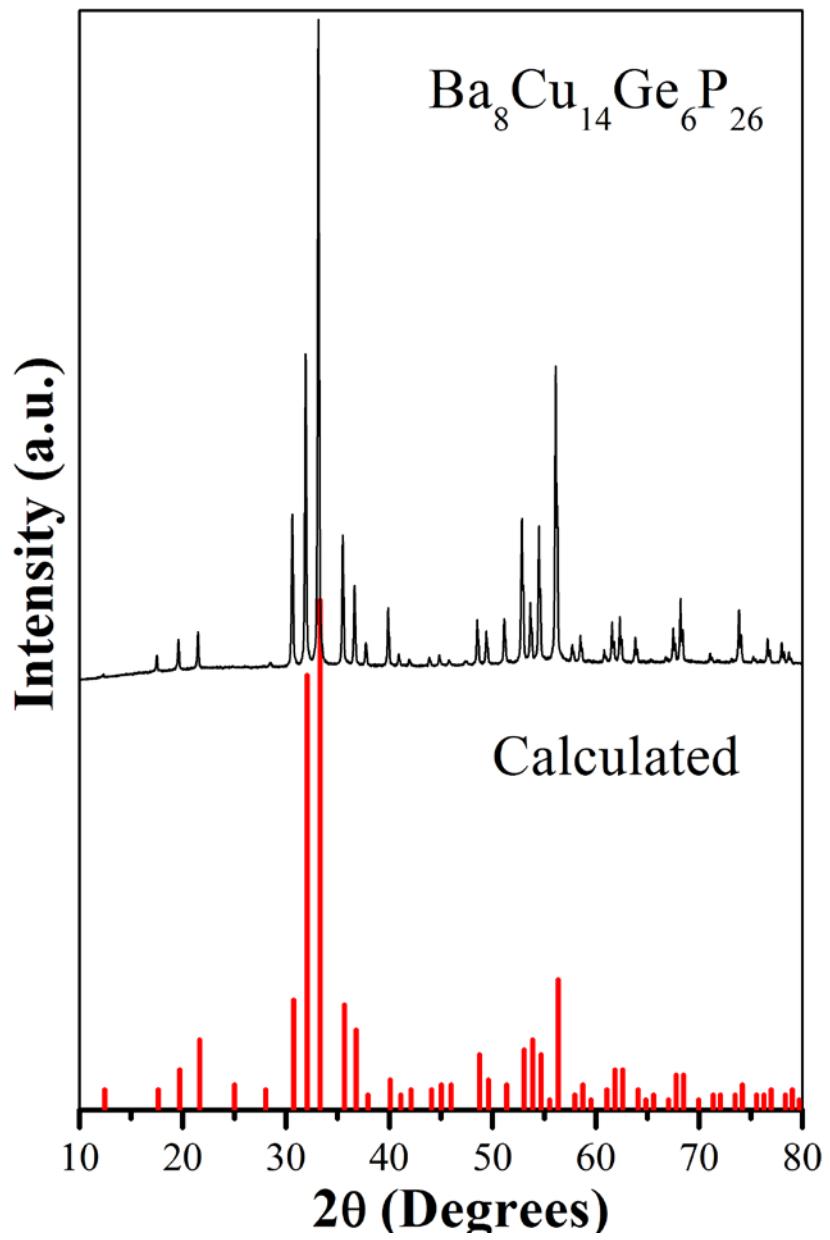


## High-efficiency Thermoelectric $\text{Ba}_8\text{Cu}_{14}\text{Ge}_6\text{P}_{26}$ : Bridging the gap between tetrel-based and tetrel-free clathrates

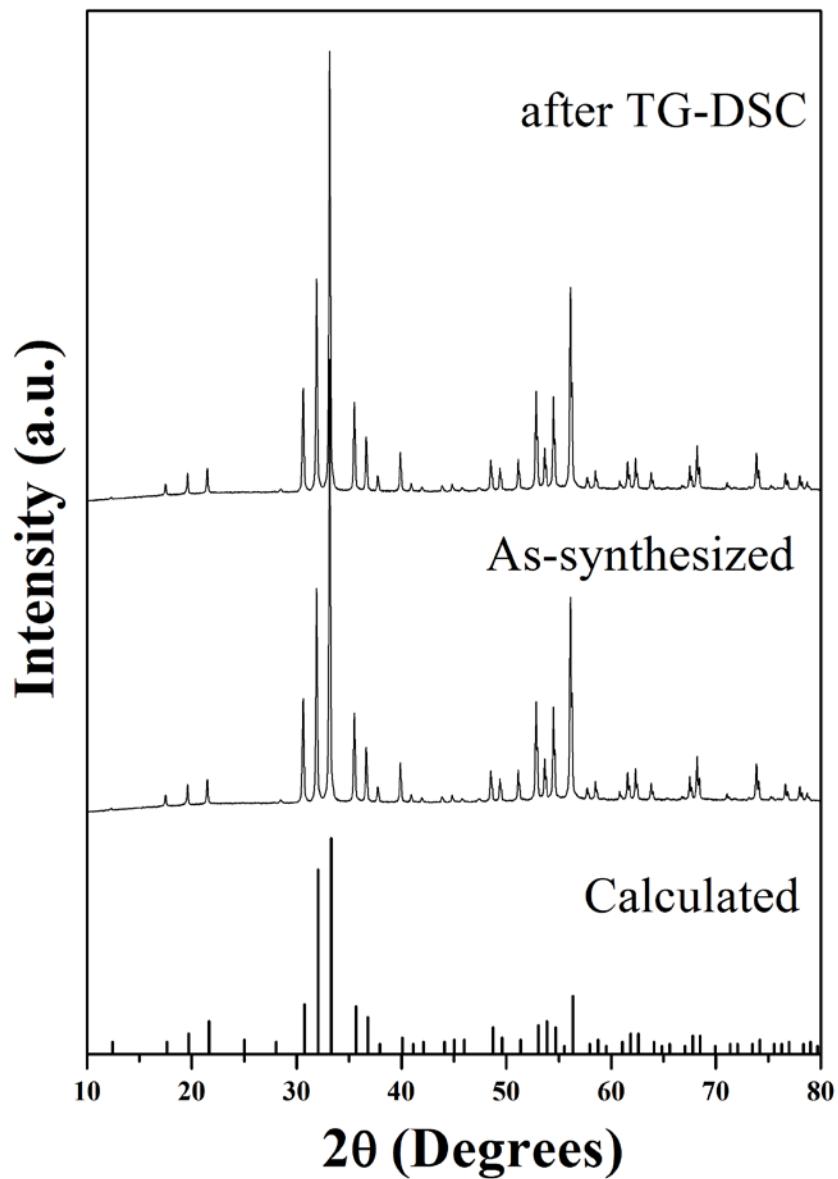
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## Supporting information

- Page S1. **Figure S1.** Calculated and experimental lab powder XRD of  $\text{Ba}_8\text{Cu}_{14}\text{Ge}_6\text{P}_{26}$ .
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- Page S8. **Figure S5.** Thermal conductivity of  $\text{Ba}_8\text{Cu}_{14}\text{Ge}_6\text{P}_{26}$  with electronic and lattice contributions to total thermal conductivity.
- Page S9. **Figure S6.** Comparison of thermoelectric efficiency of  $\text{Ba}_8\text{Cu}_{14}\text{Ge}_6\text{P}_{26}$  for three different samples measured at UC Davis and JPL.



**Figure S1.** Calculated and experimental lab powder X-ray diffraction patterns of  $\text{Ba}_8\text{Cu}_{14}\text{Ge}_6\text{P}_{26}$ .



**Figure S2.** Powder X-ray diffraction patterns of for the as-synthesized  $\text{Ba}_8\text{Cu}_{14}\text{Ge}_6\text{P}_{26}$  sample and the sample after DSC experiment.

**Table S1.** Refined atomic coordinates and equivalent atomic displacement parameters for Ba<sub>8</sub>Cu<sub>14</sub>Ge<sub>6</sub>P<sub>26</sub>.

Atom	Wyckoff	x/a	y/b	z/c	S.O.F.	U <sub>eq</sub> (Å <sup>2</sup> ) <sup>a)</sup>
Ba <sub>8</sub> Cu <sub>14</sub> Ge <sub>6</sub> P <sub>26</sub>						
Ba1	2a	0	0	0	1	0.0061(1)
Ba2	6d	¼	½	0	1	0.0214(1)
P1	6c	¼	0	½	0.61(3)	0.0066(4)
Cu1	6c	¼	0	½	0.35(3)	0.0066(4)
Ge1	6c	¼	0	½	0.04(3)	0.0066(4)
P2	16i	0.18502(4)	x	x	0.69(1)	0.0075(2)
Cu2	16i	0.18502(4)	x	x	0.22(1)	0.0075(2)
Ge2	16i	0.18502(4)	x	x	0.09(1)	0.0075(2)
P3	24k	0	0.30860(4)	0.12068(4)	0.47(1)	0.0076(2)
Cu3	24k	0	0.30860(4)	0.12068(4)	0.35(1)	0.0076(2)
Ge3	24k	0	0.30860(4)	0.12068(4)	0.18(1)	0.0076(2)

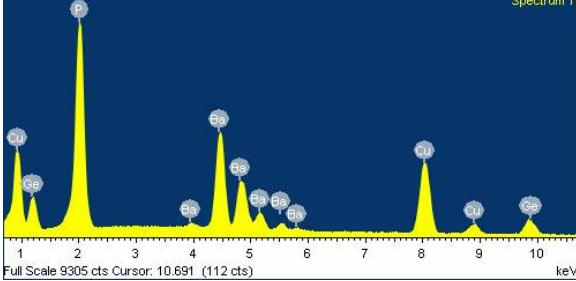
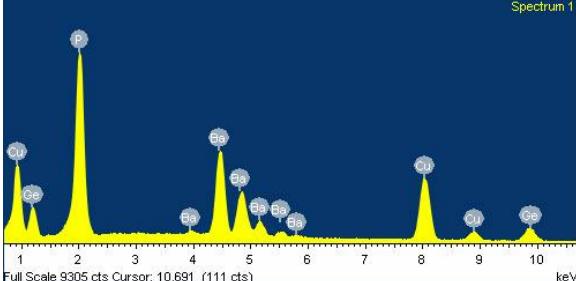
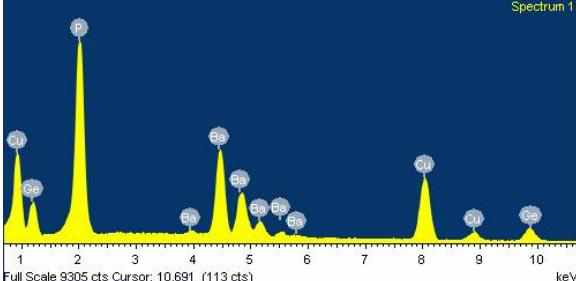
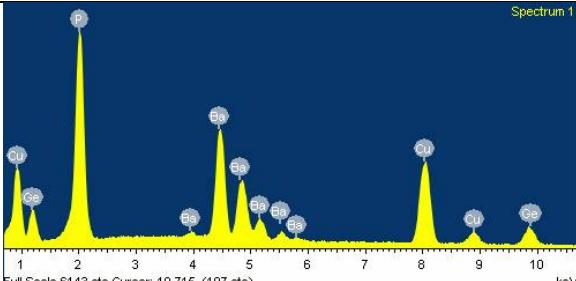
<sup>a)</sup> U<sub>eq</sub> is defined as one third of the trace of the orthogonalized U<sub>ij</sub> tensor

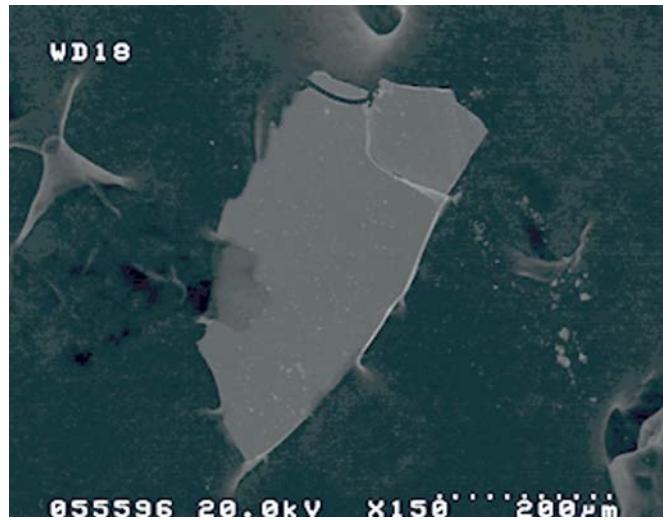
**Table S2.** Selected interatomic distances ( $\text{\AA}$ ) in  $\text{Ba}_8\text{Cu}_{14}\text{Ge}_6\text{P}_{26}$ .

Atom pairs	Distances ( $\text{\AA}$ )	Atom pairs	Distances ( $\text{\AA}$ )
$\text{Ba}_8\text{Cu}_{14}\text{Ge}_6\text{P}_{26}$			
Ba1 – M2× 8	3.225(1)	M1 – M3× 4	2.324(1)
M3× 12	3.334(1)	M2 – M2	2.265(1)
Ba1 – M1× 4	3.558(1)	M3× 3	2.331(1)
M2× 8	3.734(1)	M3 – M1	2.324(1)
M3× 8	3.393(1)	M2× 2	2.331(1)
M3× 4	3.862(1)	M3	2.429(1)

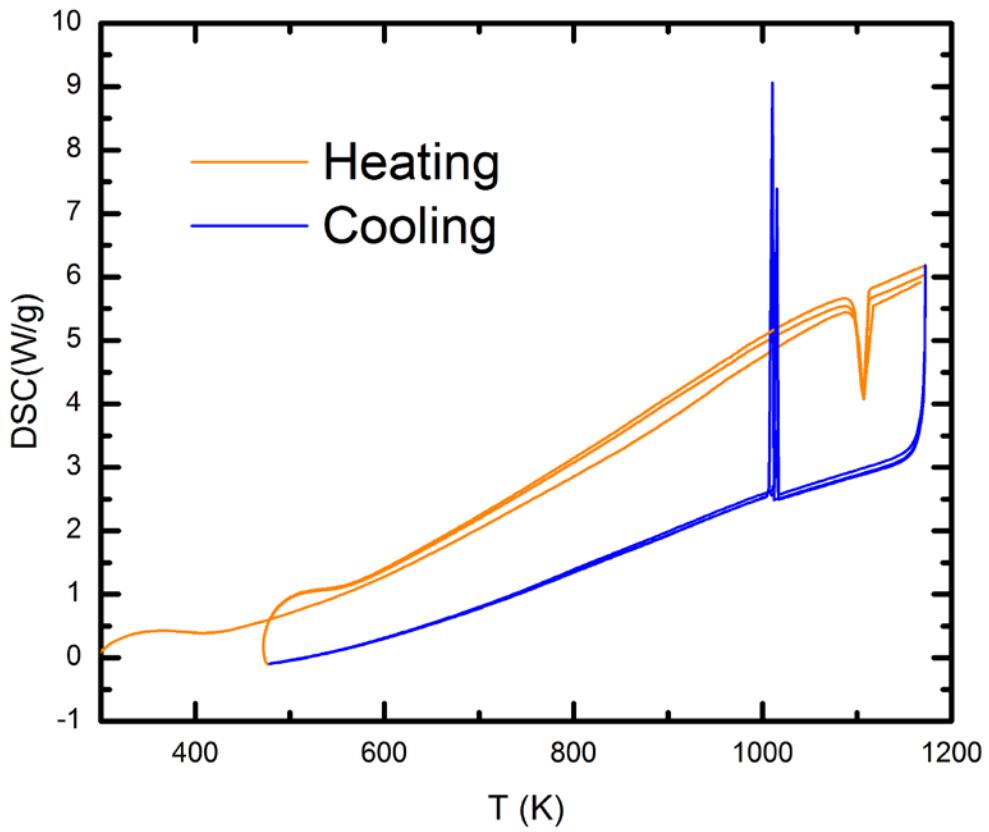
Note: M1 indicates the  $6c$  atom site, M2 indicates  $16i$  atom site, M3 indicates  $24k$  atom site.

**Table S3.** EDS results for selected  $\text{Ba}_8\text{Cu}_{14}\text{Ge}_6\text{P}_{26}$  crystals normalized to 8 Ba atoms.

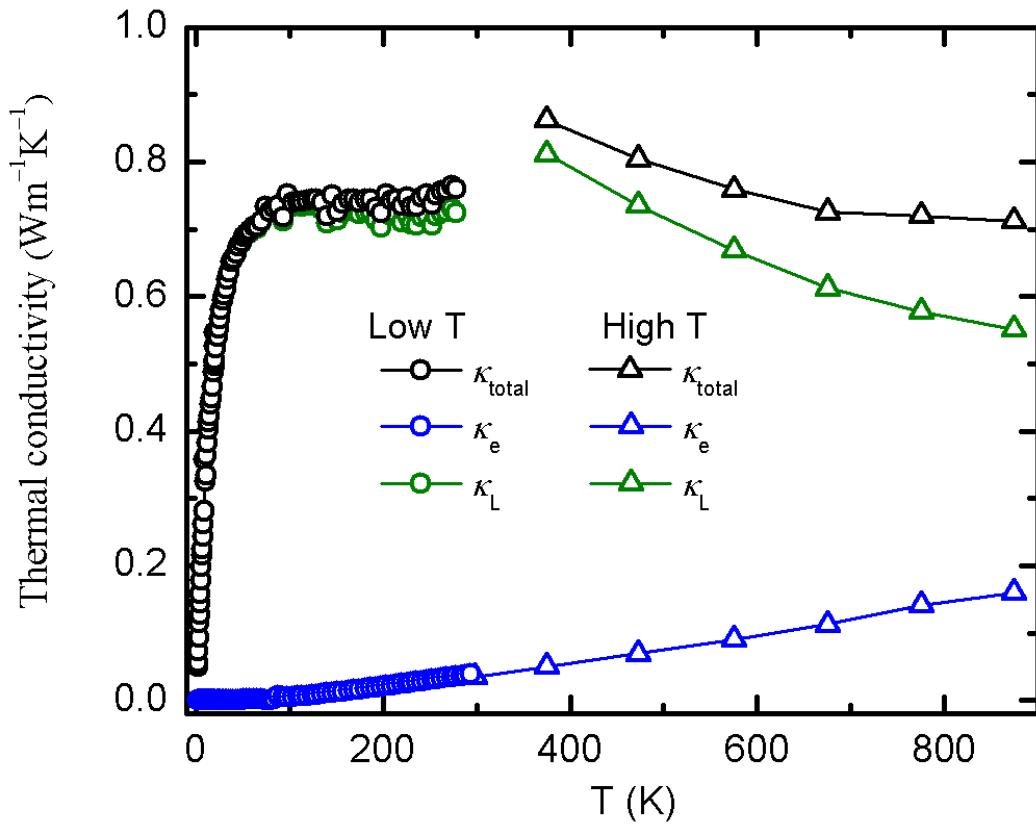
Spectrum	Composition	Cu+Ge
	$\text{Ba}_8\text{Cu}_{14.49}\text{Ge}_{5.52}\text{P}_{22.01}$	20.01
	$\text{Ba}_8\text{Cu}_{14.21}\text{Ge}_{5.47}\text{P}_{21.95}$	19.68
	$\text{Ba}_8\text{Cu}_{14.22}\text{Ge}_{5.40}\text{P}_{23.57}$	19.62
	$\text{Ba}_8\text{Cu}_{14.72}\text{Ge}_{5.51}\text{P}_{19.57}$	20.23
Averaged	$\text{Ba}_8\text{Cu}_{14.4(2)}\text{Ge}_{5.5(1)}\text{P}_{22(2)}$	19.9(3)



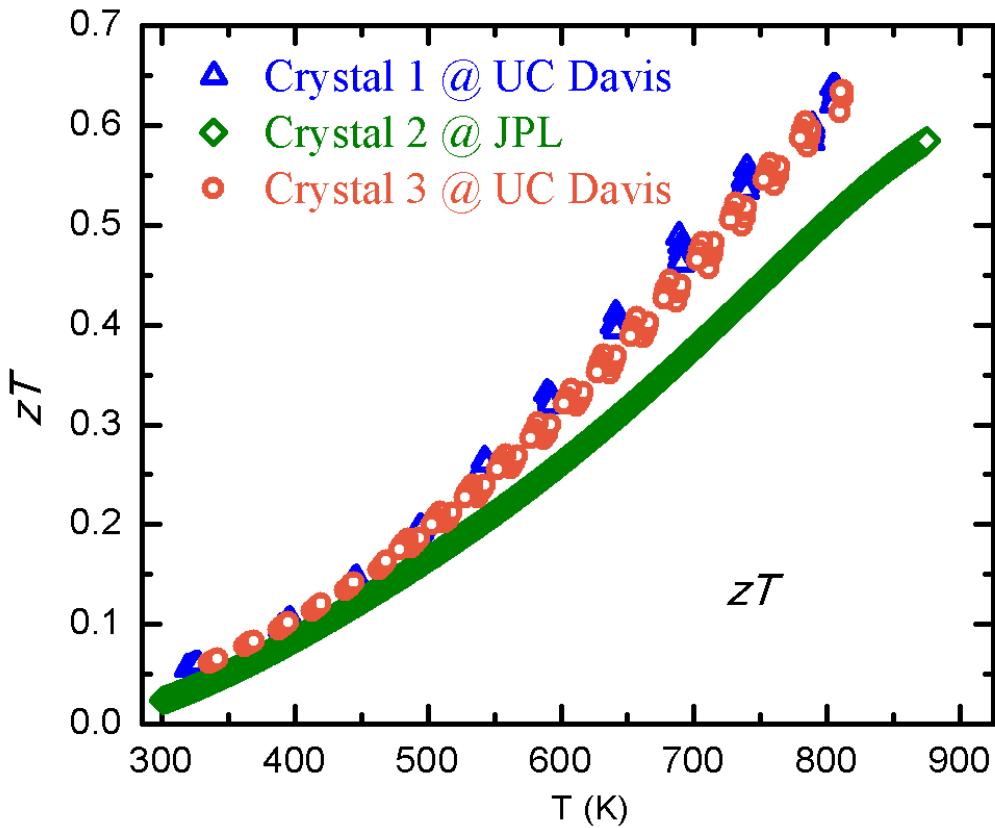
**Figure S3.** SEM image of Ba<sub>8</sub>Cu<sub>14</sub>Ge<sub>6</sub>P<sub>26</sub> selected crystal.



**Figure S4.** The DSC results of three cycles of heating and cooling of the  $\text{Ba}_8\text{Cu}_{14}\text{Ge}_6\text{P}_{26}$  sample.



**Figure S5.** Thermal conductivity of the slice of  $\text{Ba}_8\text{Cu}_{14}\text{Ge}_6\text{P}_{26}$  Bridgman growth crystal at low- (circles) and high-temperature (triangles) ranges. The electronic ( $\kappa_e$ ) and lattice ( $\kappa_L$ ) contributions to the total thermal conductivity ( $\kappa_{\text{total}}$ ) are shown in blue and green symbols, correspondingly.



**Figure S6.** Comparison of thermoelectric efficiency,  $zT$ , of slices of three different crystals of  $\text{Ba}_8\text{Cu}_{14}\text{Ge}_6\text{P}_{26}$ . Crystals 1 and 3 were measured at UC Davis and crystal 2 was measured at JPL. As stated in the experimental section, the accuracy of the  $zT$  determination is  $\sim 20\%$ . The observed difference in the  $zT$  might be due to different instruments and measurements methods used. See below for the detailed comparisons:

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3. Alleno, E.; Bérardan, D.; Byl, C.; Candolfi, C.; Daou, R.; Decourt, R.; Guilmeau, E.; Hébert, S.; Hejtmanek, J.; Lenoir, B.; Masschelein, P.; Ohorodnichuk, V.; Pollet, M.; Populoh, S.; Ravot, D.; Rouleau, O.; Soulier, M. *Rev. Sci. Instrum.* **2015**, *86*, 011301.