

Supporting Information

Designed synthesis of anatase-TiO₂ (B) biphase nanowires/ZnO nanoparticles heterojunction for enhanced photocatalysis

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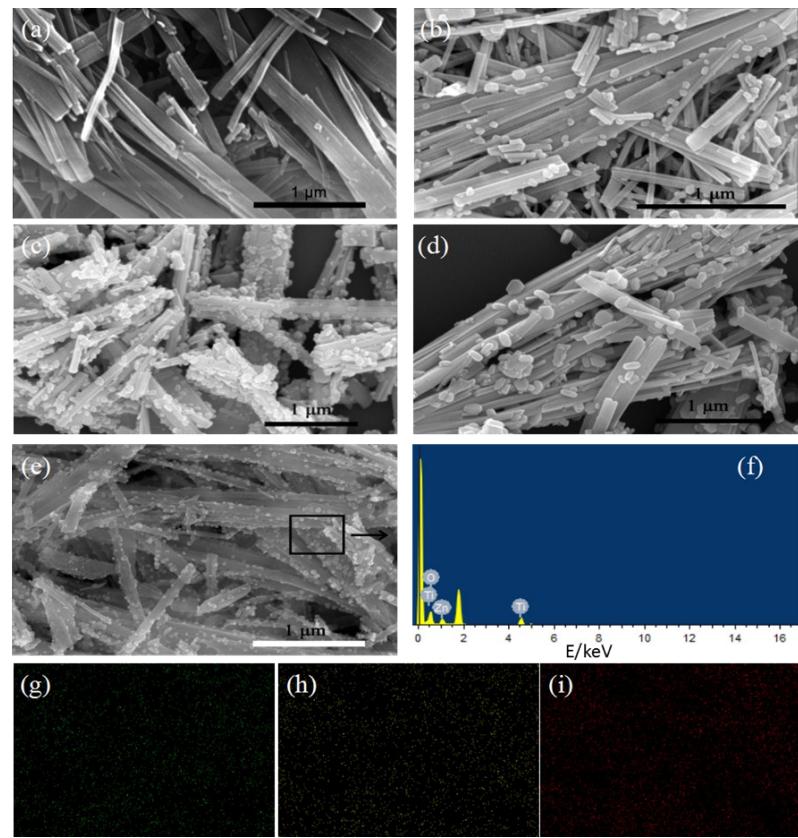


Figure S1. FESEM images of (a) TiO₂ NWs, (b) TiO₂-ZnO-10, (c) TiO₂-ZnO-30, (d) TiO₂-ZnO-50, (e) TiO₂-ZnO-20, and (f) the corresponding EDS spectrum of (e); EDS maps of (g) Ti element, (h) Zn element, (i) O element.

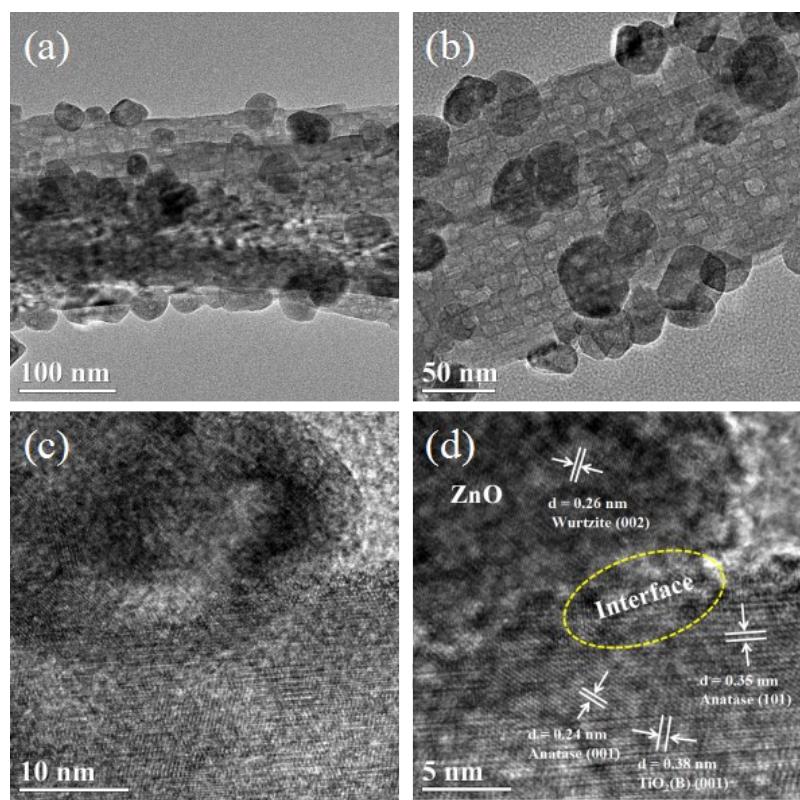


Figure S2. TEM and HRTEM images of the $\text{TiO}_2\text{-ZnO-20}$: low magnification image TEM (a-b) and high magnification TEM image (c-d) images of the $\text{TiO}_2\text{-ZnO-20}$.

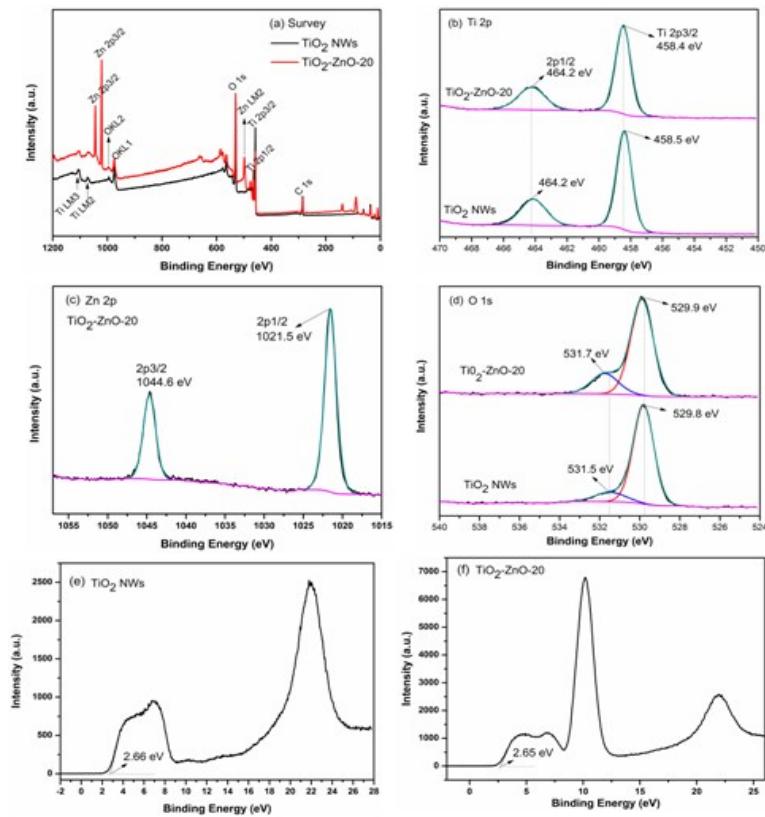


Figure S3. XPS spectra of TiO_2 -ZnO samples. (a) Survey of the samples; (b) Ti 2p; (c) Zn 2p; (d) O 1s; (e) VB XPS spectra of TiO_2 NWs; (f) VB XPS spectra of TiO_2 -ZnO-20.

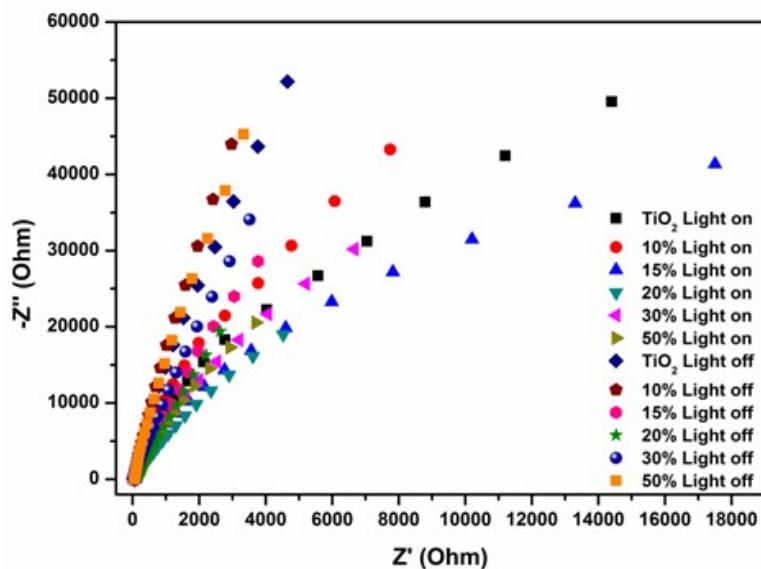


Figure S4. EIS spectra of TiO_2 NWs and TiO_2 -ZnO samples.

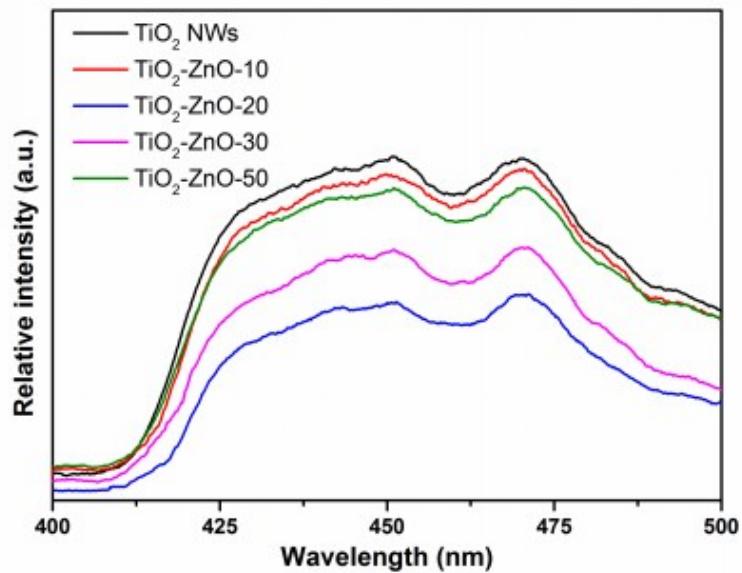


Figure S5. Photoluminescence spectra of TiO_2 NWs and TiO_2 -ZnO samples.

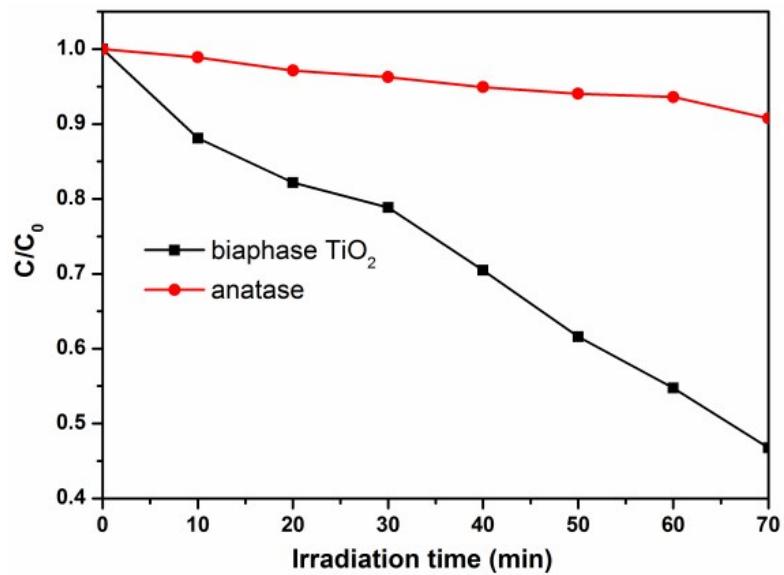


Figure S6. Photocatalytic degradation of MO in the presence of biphasic TiO_2 NWs and single anatase phase.

Table S1. The BET surface area, pore volume, and average pore diameter of TiO₂ NWs and TiO₂-ZnO samples.

Samples	BET specific surface area (m ² g ⁻¹)	Pore volume (cm ³ g ⁻¹)	Average pore diameter (nm)
TiO ₂ NWs	21.94	0.094	17.08
TiO ₂ -ZnO-20	23.29	0.078	13.47
TiO ₂ -ZnO-50	22.16	0.079	14.28

Table S2. Reaction rate constants of TiO₂ NWs, ZnO NPs, and TiO₂-ZnO samples.

Sample	TiO ₂ NWs	ZnO NPs	TiO ₂ - Zn0				
k (min ⁻¹)	0.0099	0.0202	0.0079	0.0352	0.0420	0.0116	0.0091

Table S3. Weight ratio of ZnO in the TiO₂-ZnO samples calculated from ICP-MS.

Sample	TiO ₂ -ZnO- 10	TiO ₂ -ZnO- 15	TiO ₂ -ZnO- 20	TiO ₂ -ZnO- 30	TiO ₂ -ZnO- 50
ZnO ratio	8.38%	11.15%	15.12%	20.35%	24.28%