

Supporting information

Direct observation of atomic step edges on rutile $\text{TiO}_2(110)-(1\times 1)$ surface using atomic force microscopy

Huan Fei Wen, Masato Miyazaki, Quanzhen Zhang, Yuuki Adachi, Yan Jun Li*, Yasuhiro Sugawara

Department of Applied Physics, Graduate School of Engineering, Osaka University, 2-1 Yamadaoka, Suita, Osaka 565-0871, Japan

E-mail: liyanjun@ap.eng.osaka-u.ac.jp

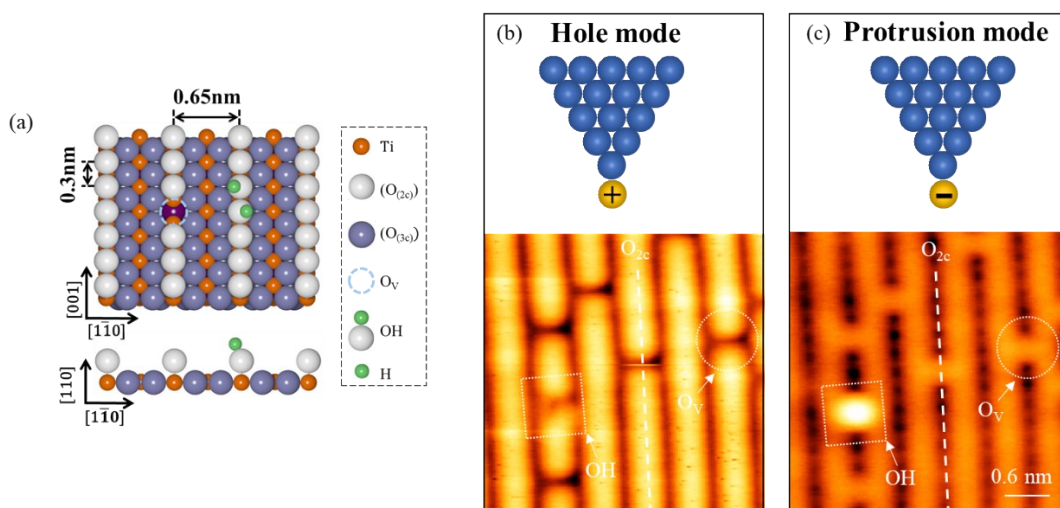


Figure S1. (a) Ball model of rutile $\text{TiO}_2(110)-(1\times 1)$ surface and AFM images, (b) recorded in hole mode, (c) recorded in protrusion mode at the same area.