

SUPPLEMENTARY MATERIAL

Metal–azole fungistatic drug complexes as anti-*Sporothrix* spp.

Talita Gagini ^{†a}, Legna Colina-Vegas^{†b}, Wilmer Villarreal^b, Luana Pereira Borba-Santos^a, Caroline de Souza Pereira^g, Alzir Azevedo Batista^b, Marcos Kneip Fleury^c, Wanderley de Souza^d, Sonia Rozental^{*a}, Luiz Antônio S. Costa^e, Maribel Navarro^{*f,g}

^a *Laboratório de Biologia Celular de Fungos, Instituto de Biofísica Carlos Chagas Filho, Universidade Federal do Rio de Janeiro, Rio de Janeiro, RJ, Brazil.*

^b *Departamento de Química, Universidade Federal de São Carlos-UFSCar, São Carlos, SP, Brazil.*

^c *Laboratório de Análises Clínicas, Faculdade de Farmácia, Universidade Federal do Rio de Janeiro, Rio de Janeiro, RJ, Brazil.*

^d *Laboratório de Ultraestrutura Celular Hertha Meyer, Instituto de Biofísica Carlos Chagas Filho, Universidade Federal do Rio de Janeiro, Rio de Janeiro, RJ, Brazil.*

^e *NEQC – Núcleo de Estudos em Química Computacional, Departamento de Química, Instituto de Ciências Exatas, Universidade Federal de Juiz de Fora (UFJF). Juiz de Fora, MG, Brazil.*

^f *Diretoria de Metrologia Aplicada à Ciências da Vida, Instituto Nacional de Metrologia, Qualidade e Tecnologia (INMETRO), Rio de Janeiro, Brazil.*

^g *Departamento de Química, - Instituto de Ciências Exatas, Universidade Federal de Juiz de Fora (UFJF). Minas Gerais, Juiz de Fora, MG, Brazil.*

*Corresponding authors e-mail: maribel.navarro@ufjf.edu.br, rozental@biof.ufrj.br

Figure S1. (A) ESI-MS spectrum of complex $[\text{Pt}(\text{KTZ})_2\text{Cl}_2]$ (**5**). (B) ESI-MS simulation of $[\text{Pt}(\text{KTZ})_2\text{Cl}_2+\text{H}]^+$.

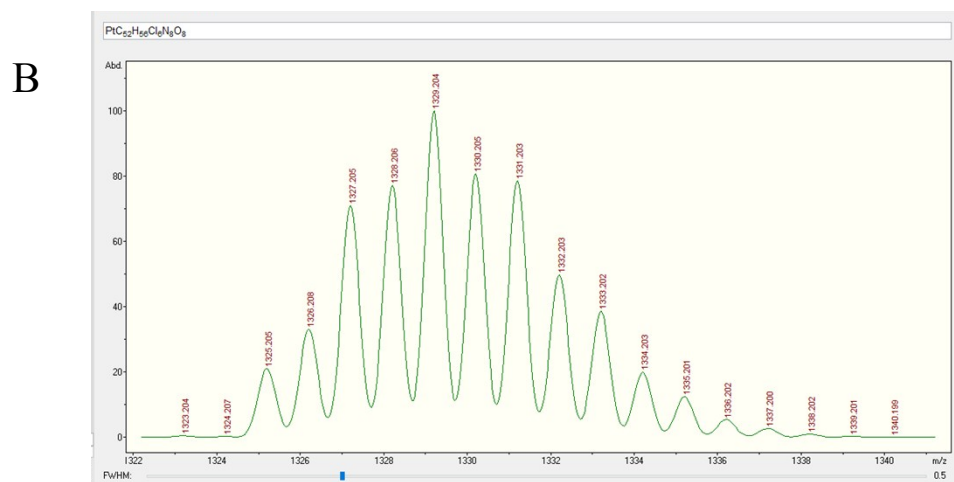
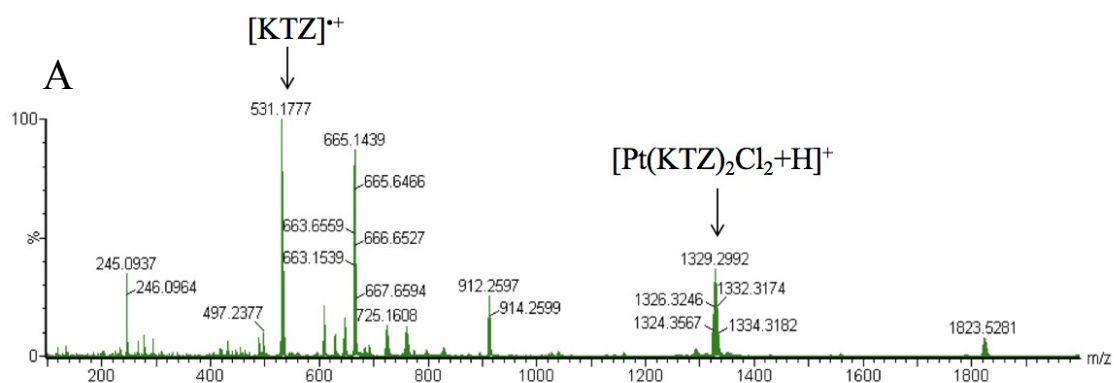
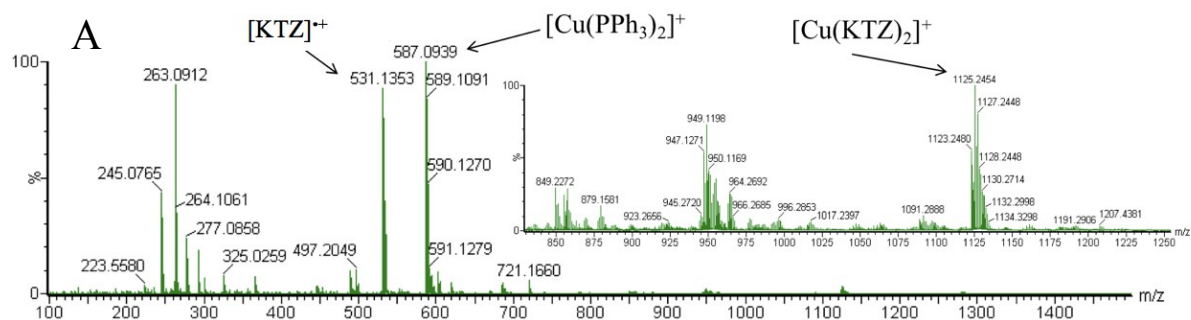
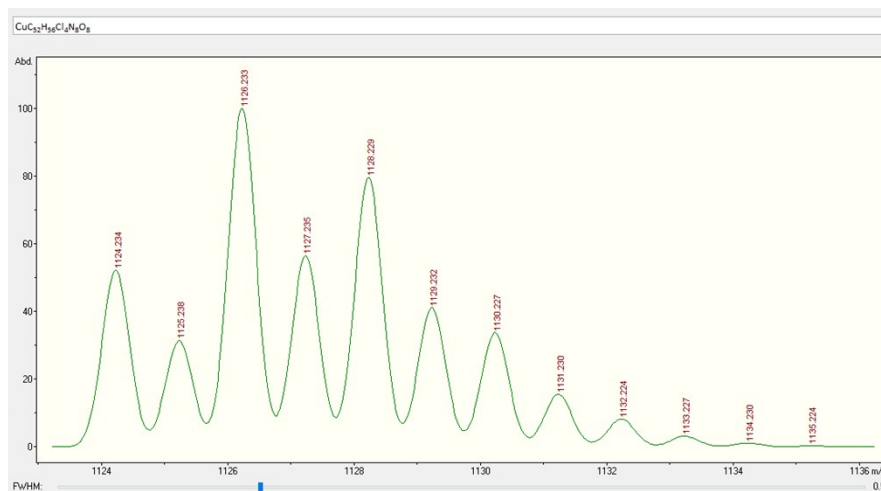


Figure S2. (A) ESI-MS spectrum of complex $[\text{Cu}(\text{PPh}_3)_2(\text{KTZ})_2]\text{NO}_3$ (**1**). (B) ESI-MS simulation of $[\text{Cu}(\text{KTZ})_2]^+$. (C) ESI-MS simulation of $[\text{Cu}(\text{PPh}_3)_2]^+$.



B



C

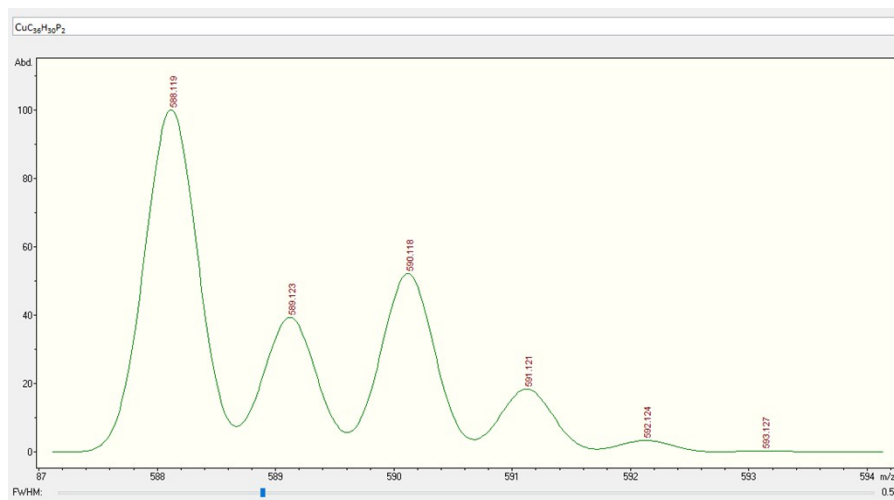
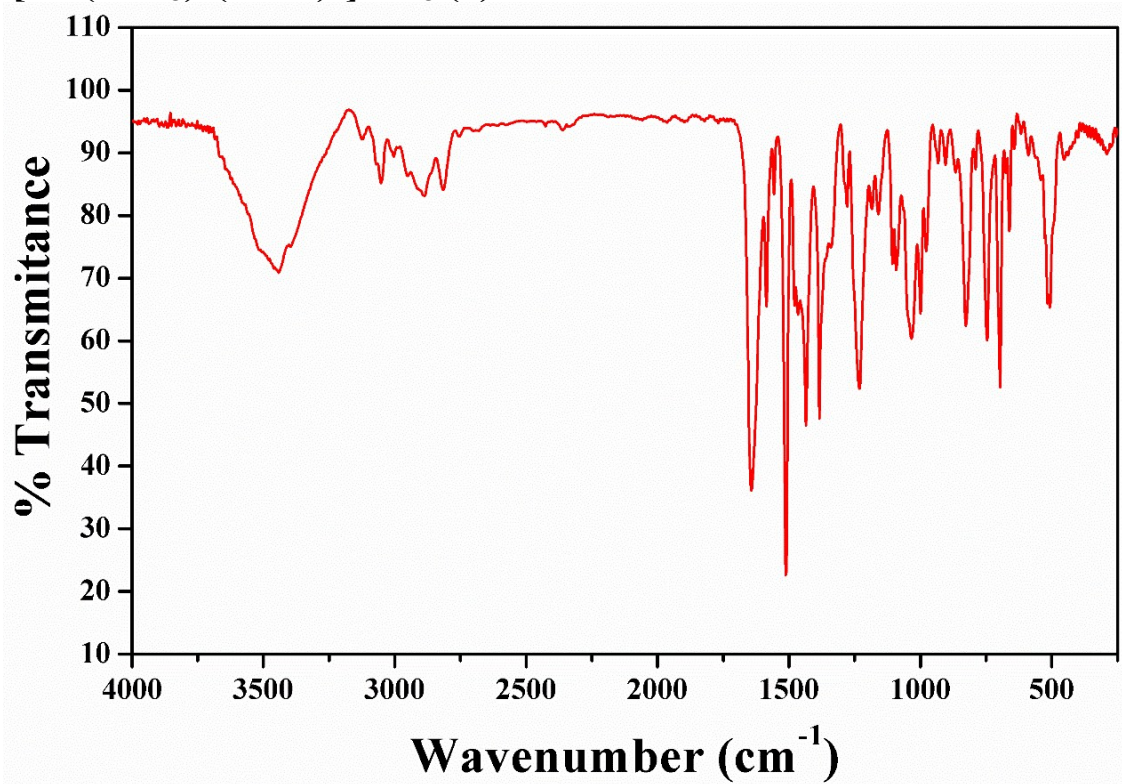
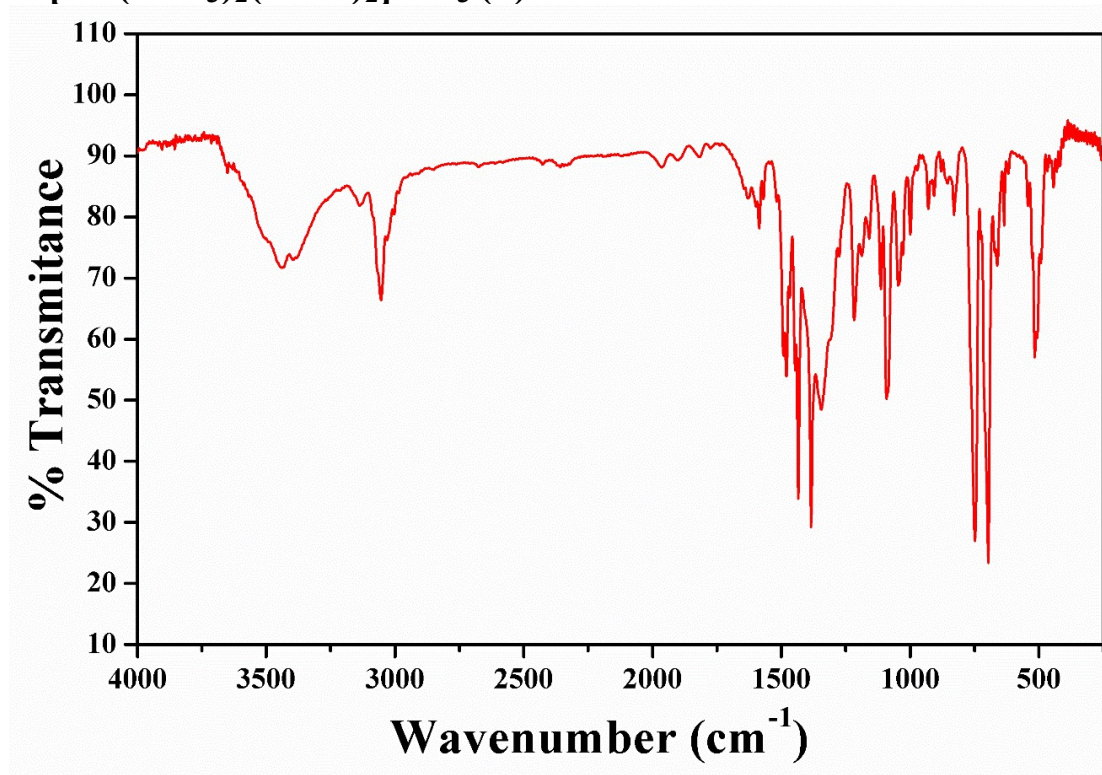


Figure S3. Infrared spectra of complexes **1-5**.

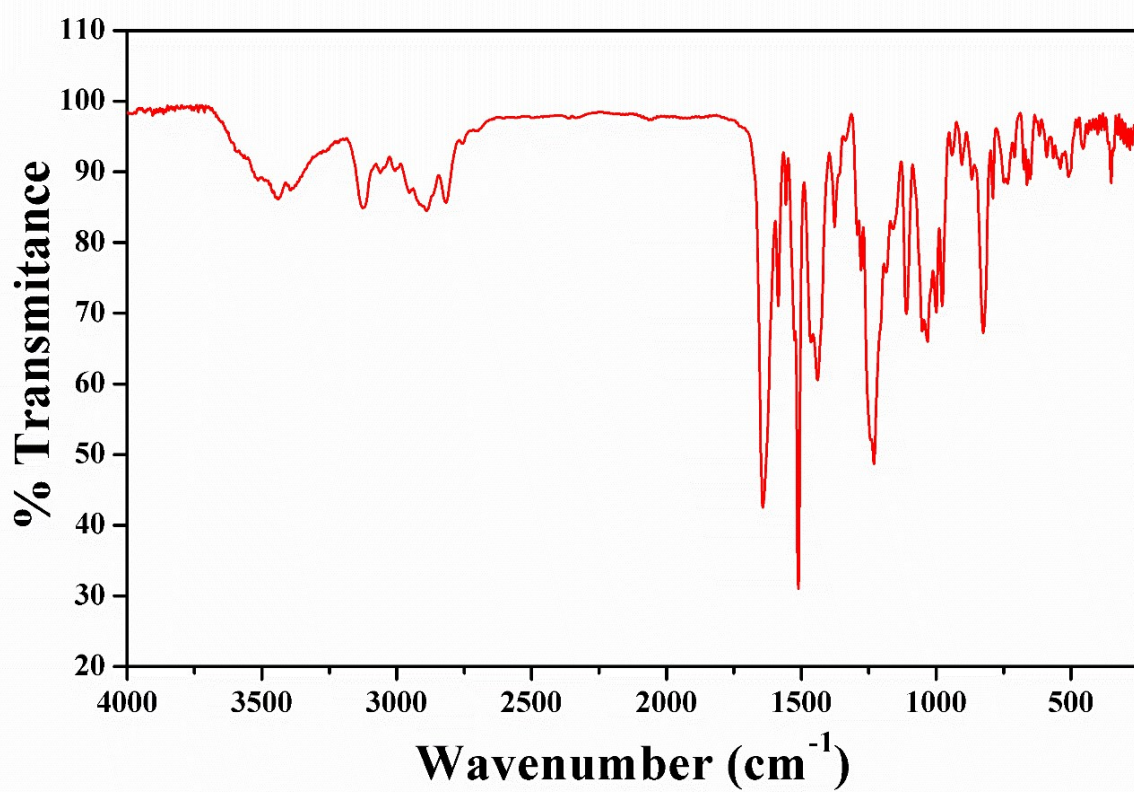
[Cu(PPh₃)₂(KTZ)₂]NO₃ (1**)**



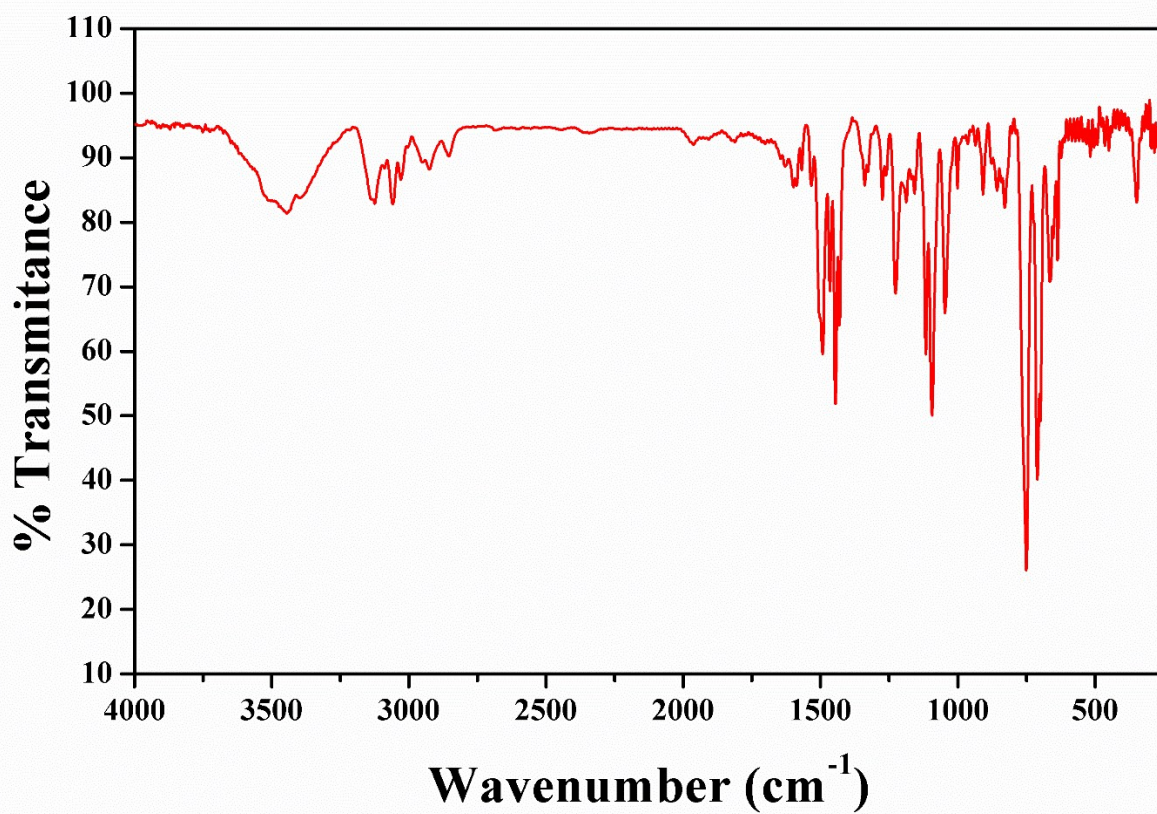
[Cu(PPh₃)₂(CTZ)₂]NO₃ (2**)**



[Au(KTZ)₂]Cl (3)



[Au(CTZ)₂]Cl (4)



***trans*-[Pt(KTZ)₂Cl₂] (5)**

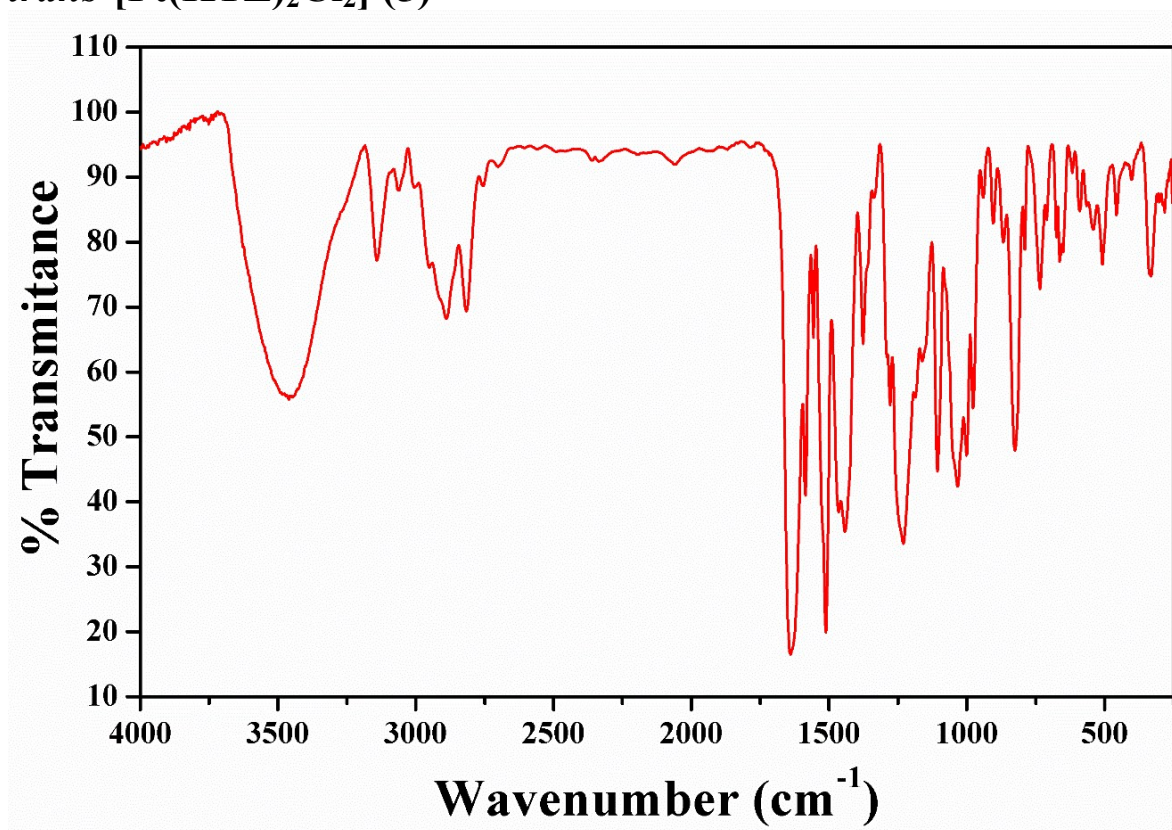
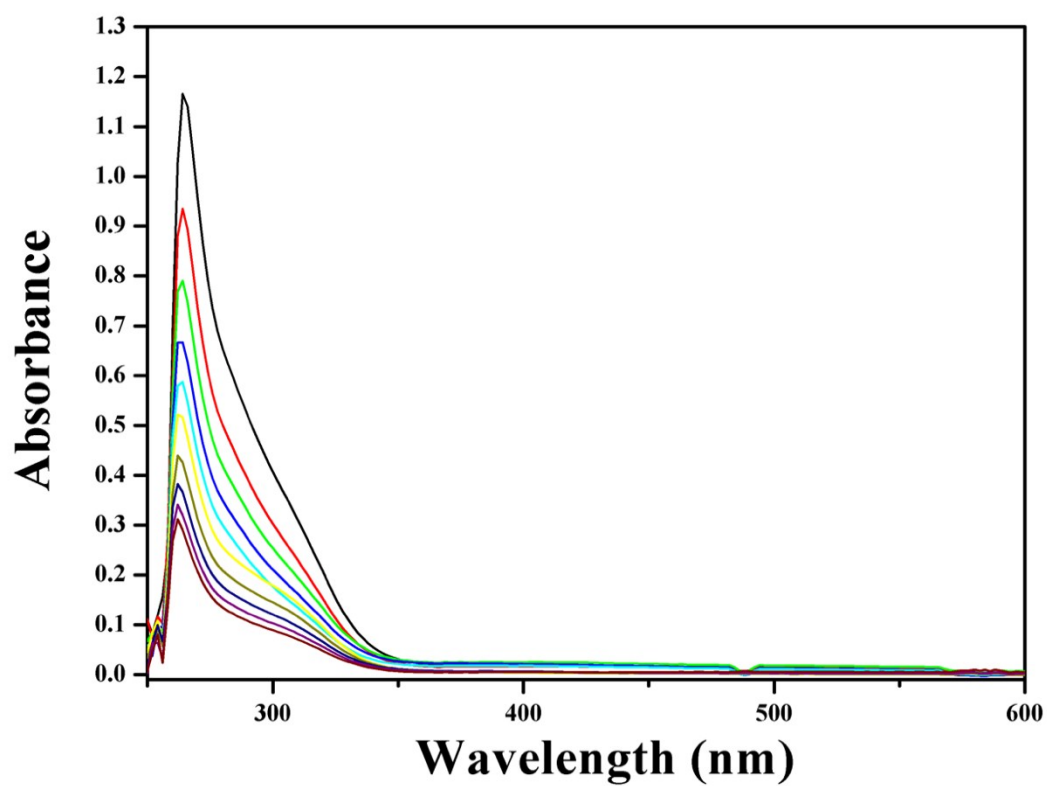
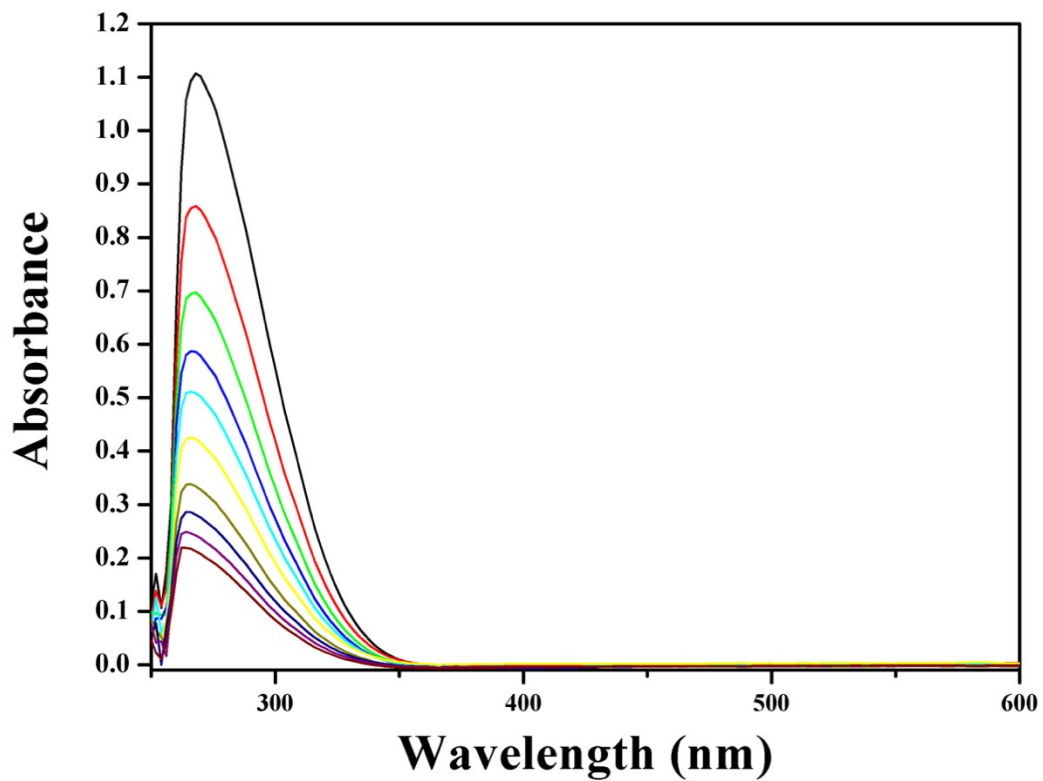


Figure S4. UV- Visible spectra of complexes 1-5 in DMSO, measured at different concentrations to calculate the molar absorptivity.

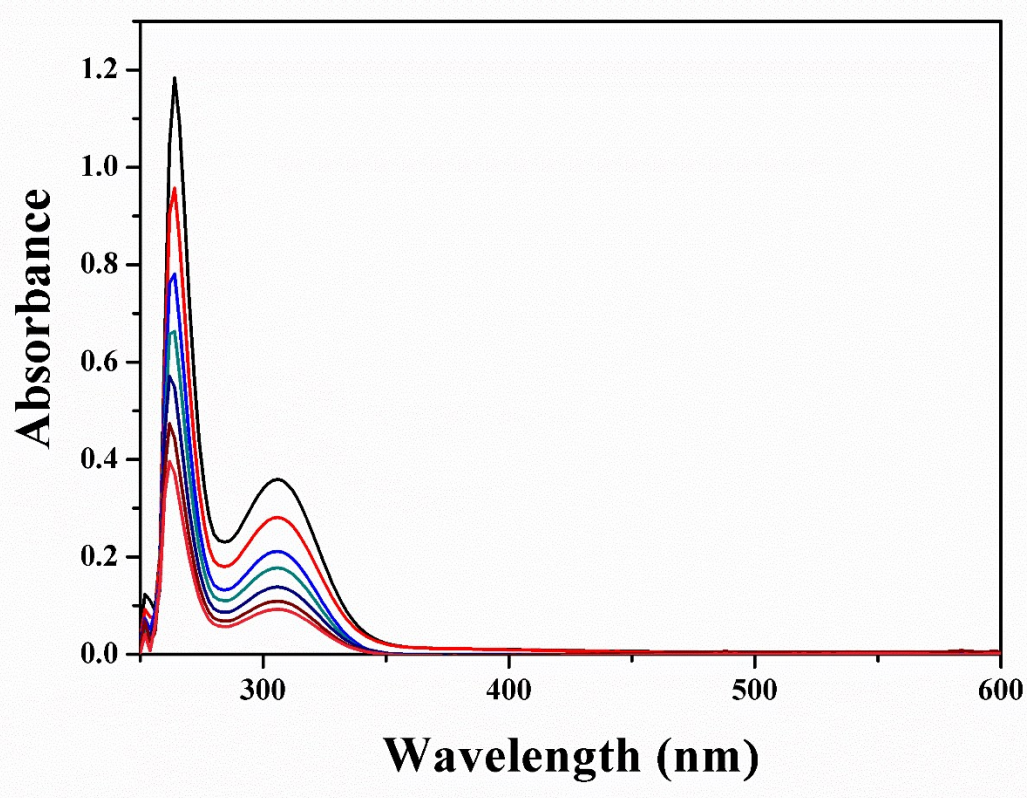
[Cu(PPh₃)₂(KTZ)₂]NO₃ (1)



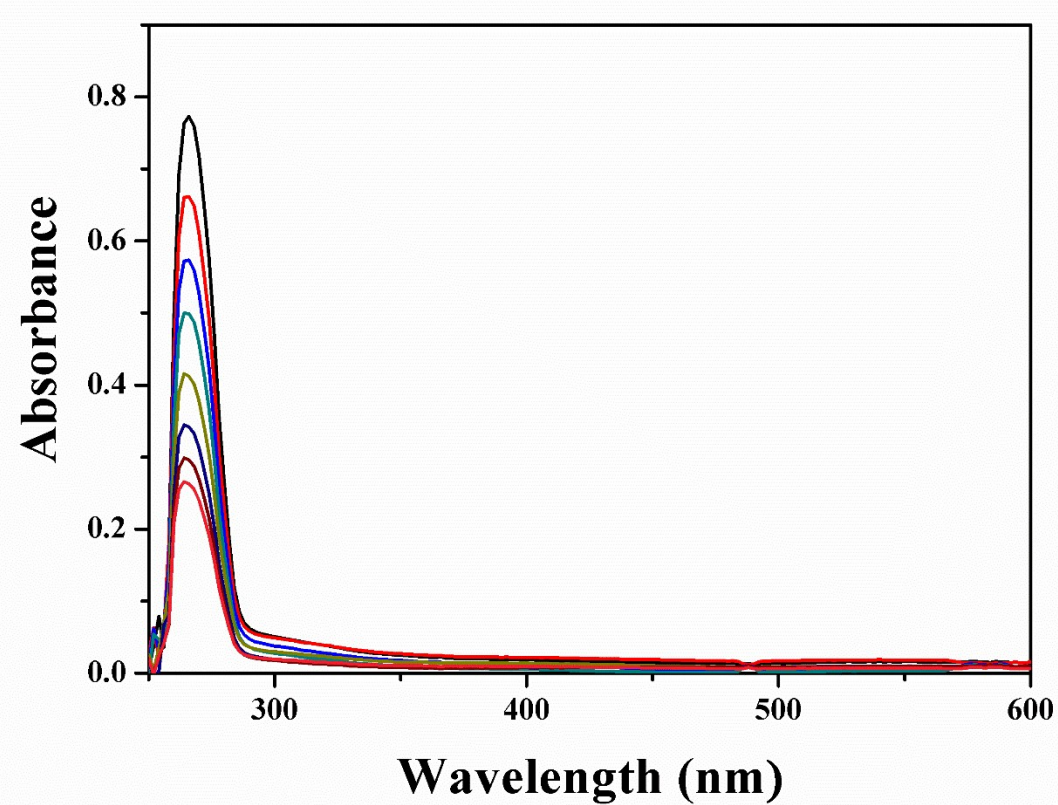
[Cu(PPh₃)₂(CTZ)₂]NO₃ (2)



[Au(KTZ)₂]Cl (3)



[Au(CTZ)₂]Cl (4)



trans-[Pt(KTZ)₂Cl₂] (5)

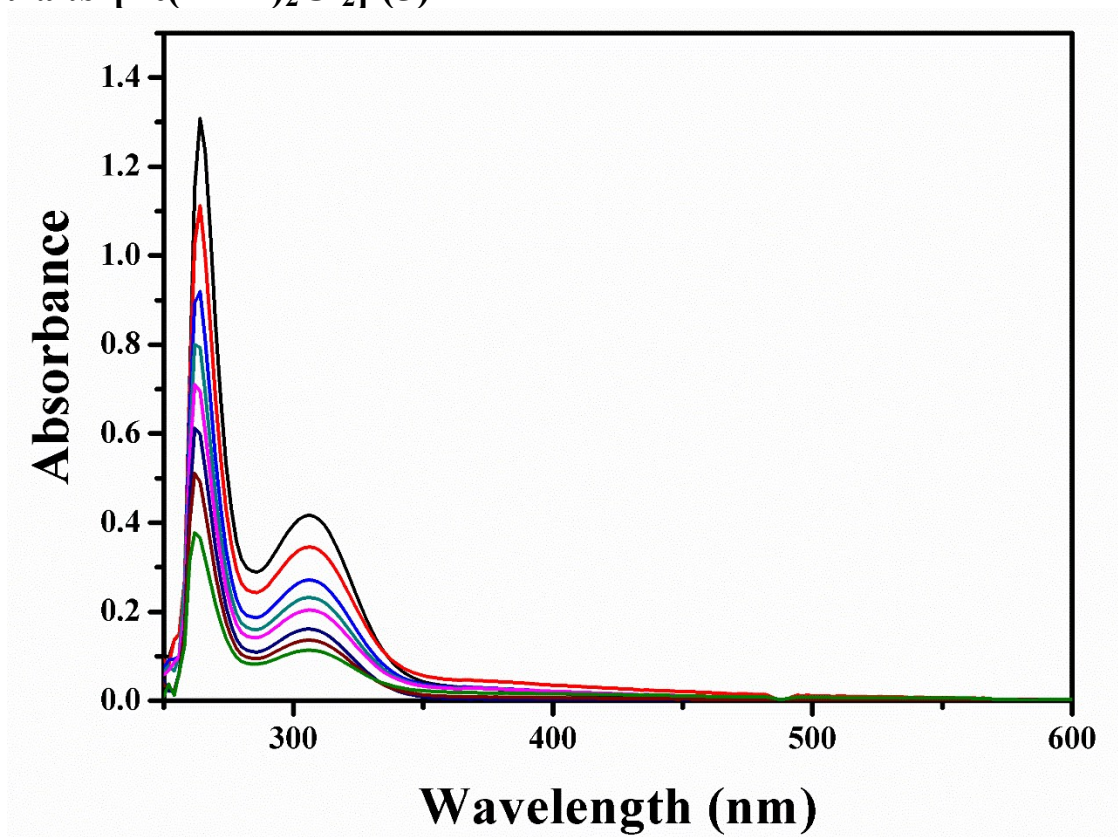


Figure S5. ^1H - ^1H COSY NMR spectra of complex $[\text{Cu}(\text{PPh}_3)_2(\text{KTZ})_2]\text{NO}_3$ (**1**) in $\text{dms}\text{-d}_6$.

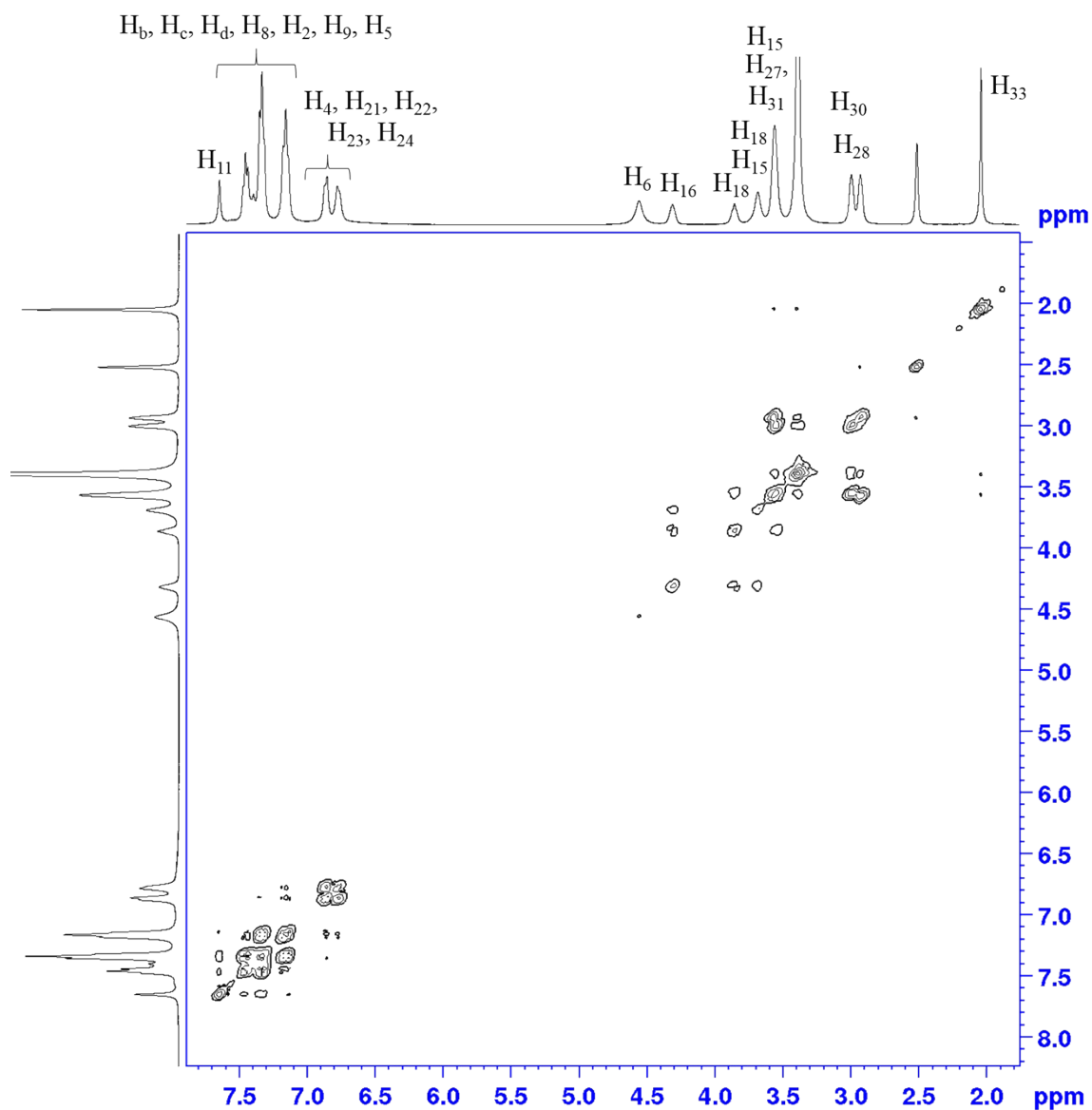


Figure S6. $^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR of complex $[\text{Cu}(\text{PPh}_3)_2(\text{KTZ})_2]\text{NO}_3$ (**1**) in $\text{dms}\text{-d}_6$

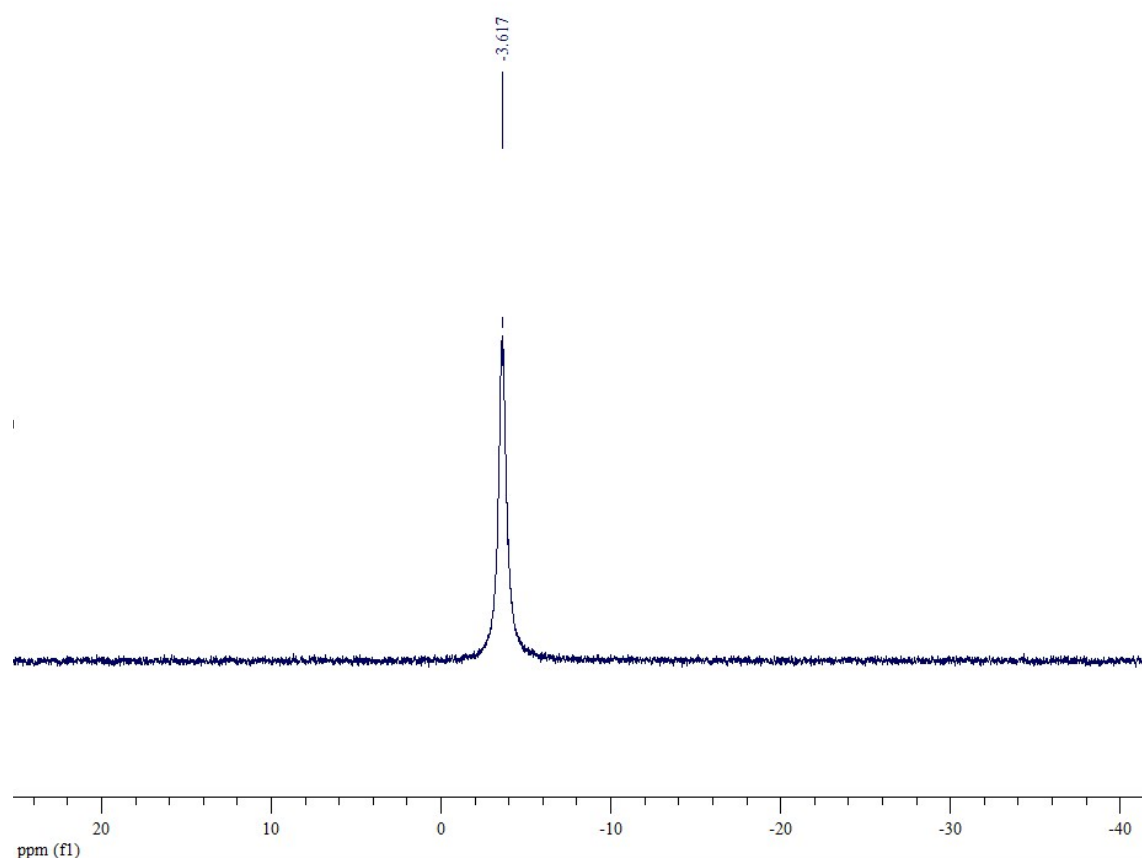


Figure S7. ^1H - ^1H COSY NMR spectra of complex $[\text{Au}(\text{KTZ})_2]\text{Cl}$ (**3**) in CDCl_3

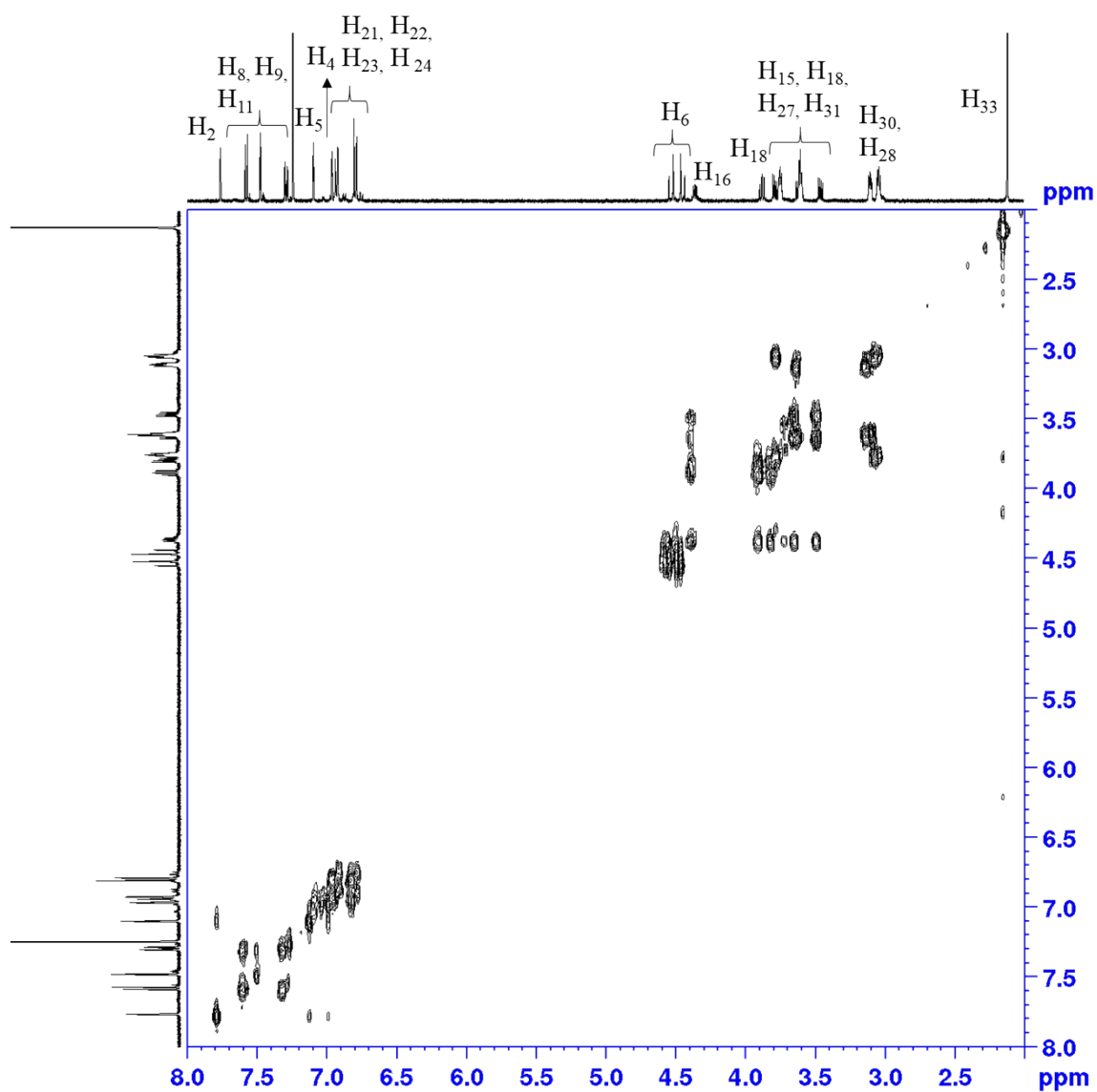


Figure S8. ^1H NMR spectra of complex *trans*-[Pt(KTZ) $_2\text{Cl}_2$] (**5**) and KTZ free in $\text{dms}\text{-d}_6$

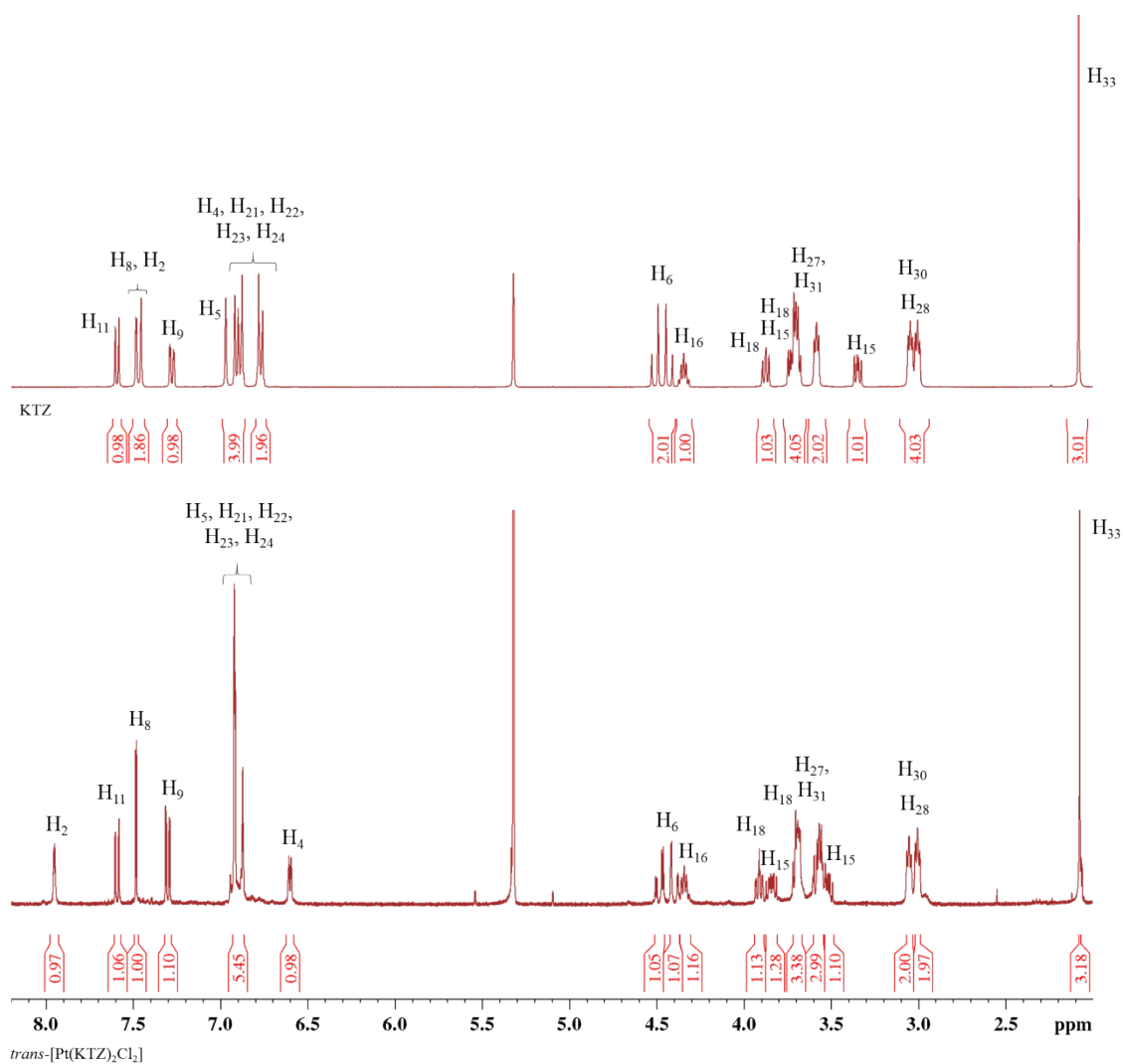


Figure S9. ^{195}Pt NMR spectra of complex *trans*-[Pt(KTZ) $_2$ Cl $_2$] (**5**)

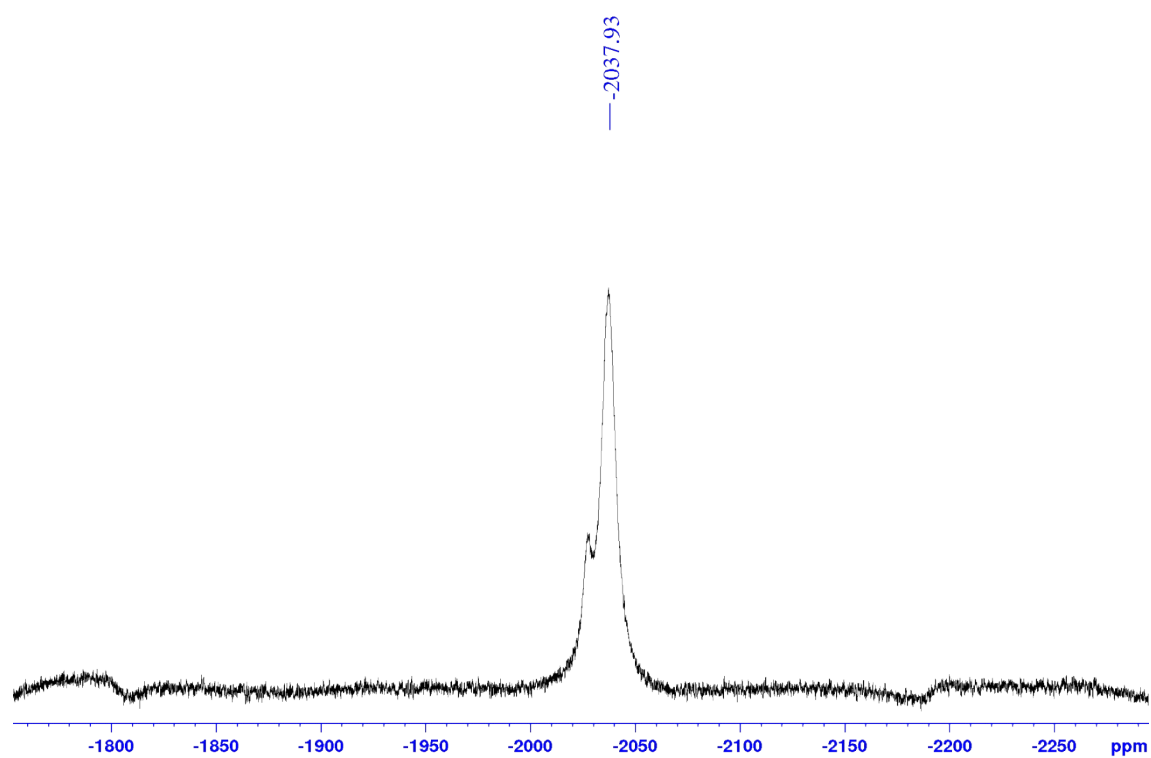


Figure S10. (A) ESI-MS spectrum of complex $[\text{Cu}(\text{PPh}_3)_2(\text{CTZ})_2]\text{NO}_3$ (**2**). (B) ESI-MS simulation of $[\text{Cu}(\text{CTZ})(\text{PPh}_3)_2]^+$.

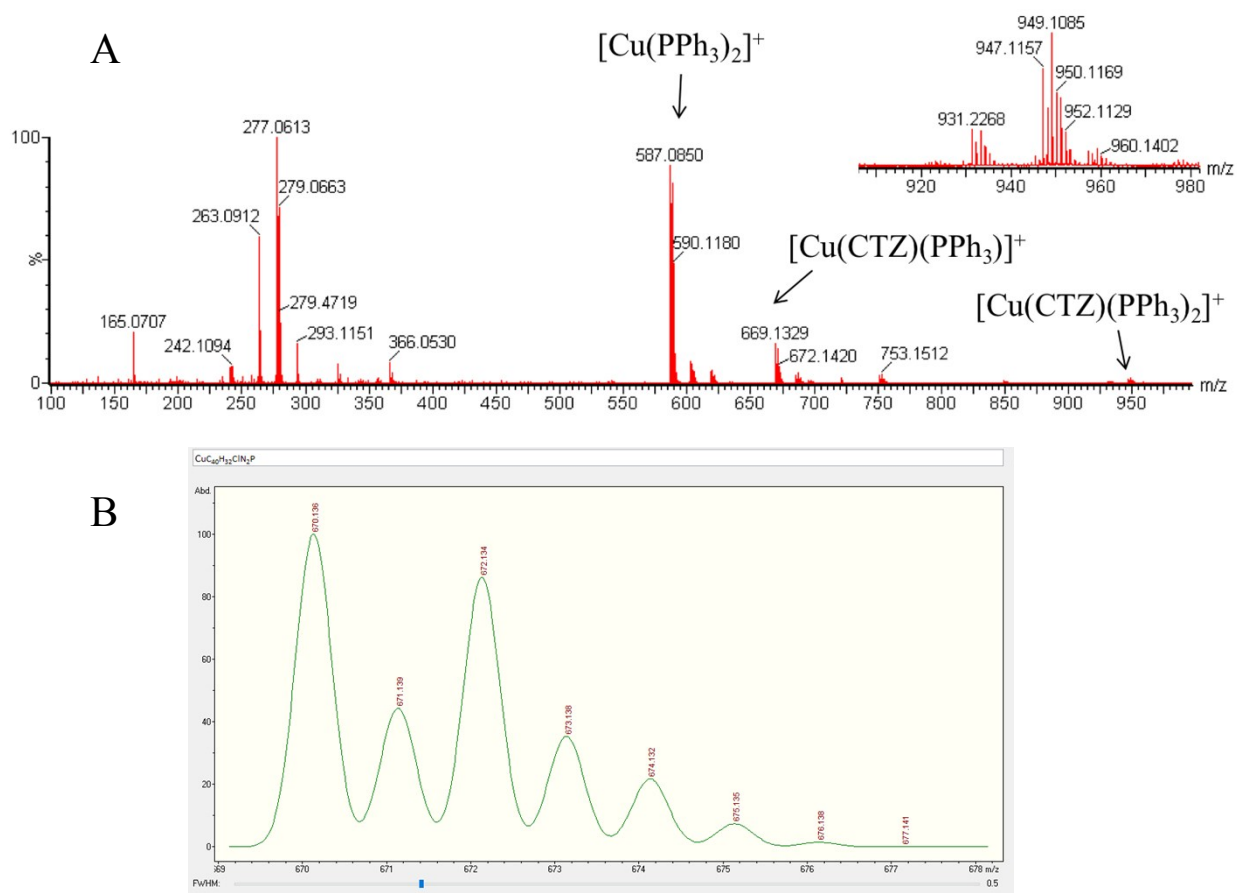


Figure S11. (A) ESI-MS spectrum of complex $[\text{Au}(\text{CTZ})_2]\text{Cl}$ (**4**). (B) ESI-MS simulation of $[\text{Au}(\text{CTZ})_2]^+$. (C) ESI-MS simulation of $[\text{Au}(\text{KTZ})_2]^+$.

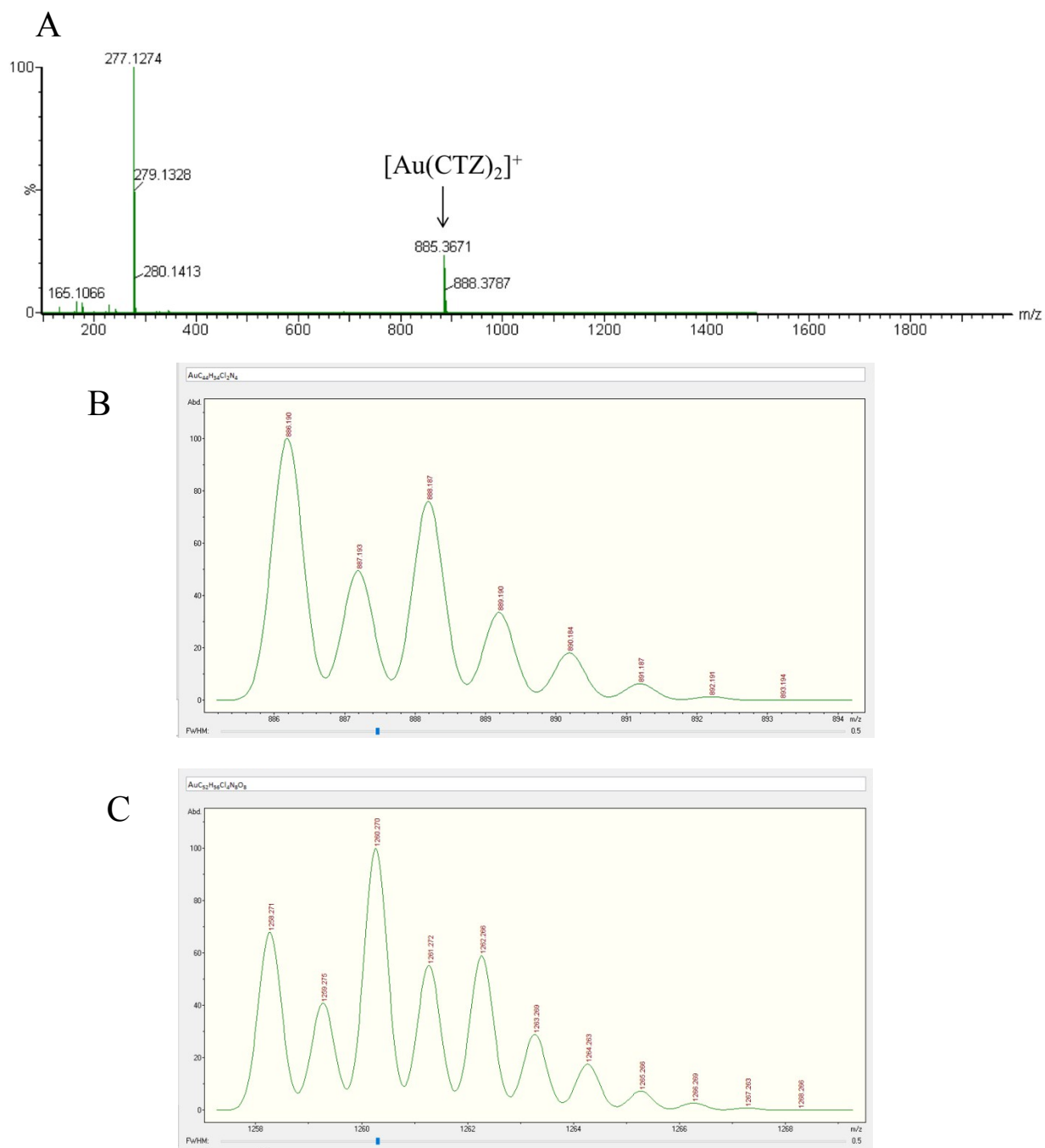


Figure S12. ^1H NMR spectra of complex $[\text{Cu}(\text{PPh}_3)_2(\text{CTZ})_2]\text{NO}_3$ (**2**) and CTZ free in $\text{dms}\text{-d}_6$

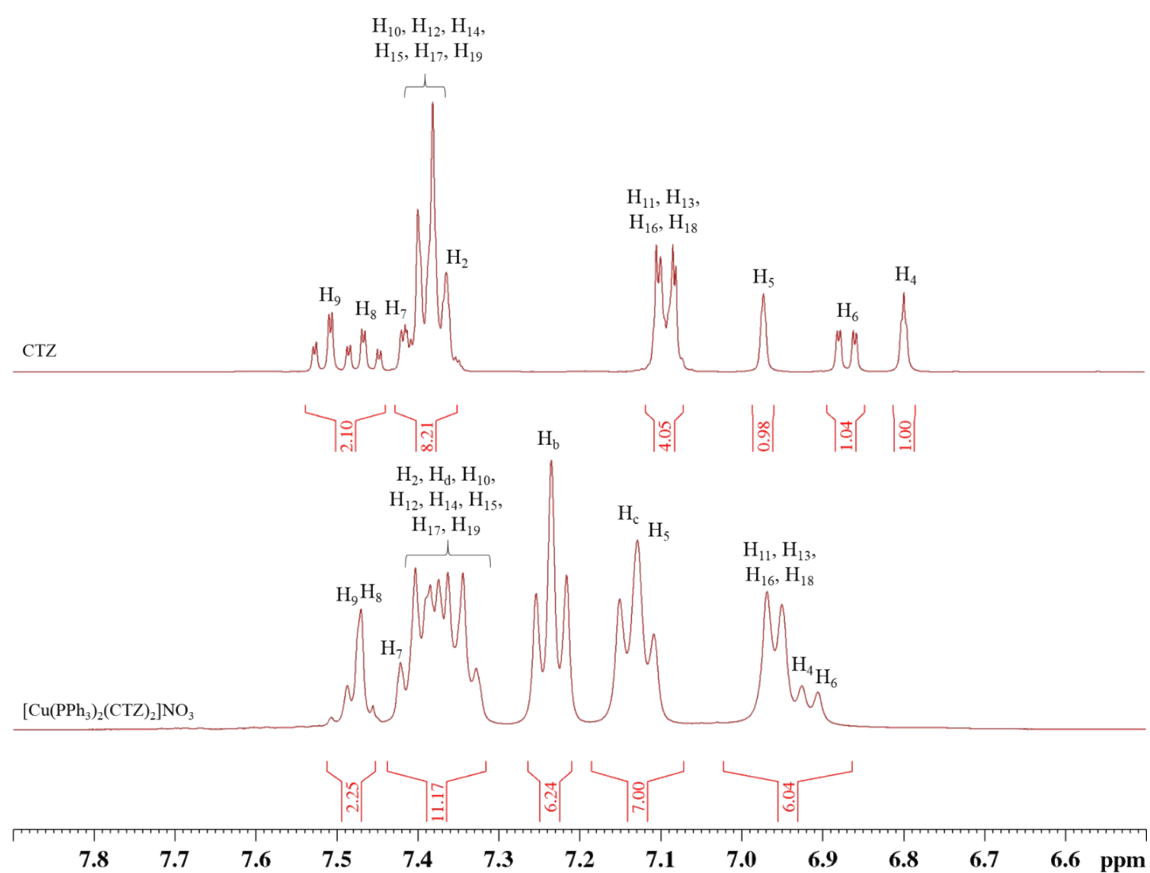


Figure S13. ^1H NMR spectra of complex $[\text{Au}(\text{CTZ})_2]\text{Cl}$ (4) and CTZ free in CDCl_3 .

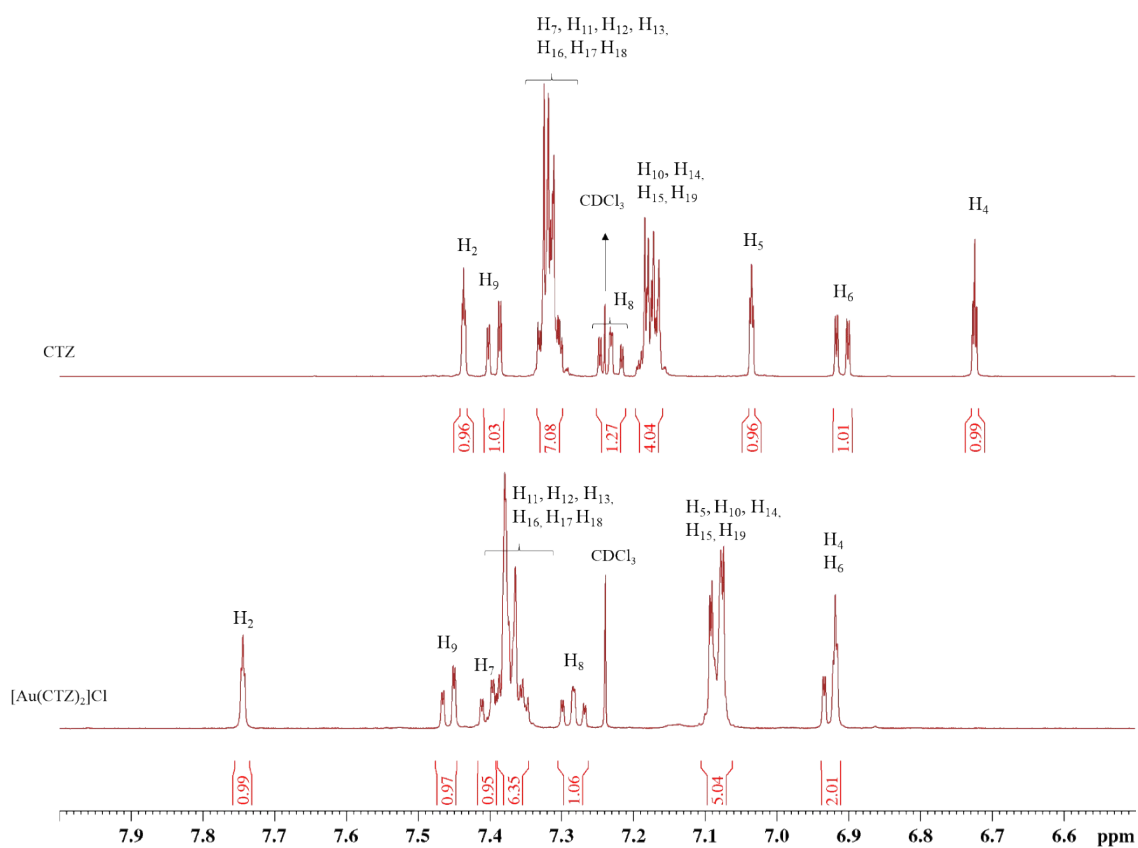


Figure S14. $^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR of complex $[\text{Cu}(\text{PPh}_3)_2(\text{CTZ})_2]\text{NO}_3$ (**2**) in $\text{dms}\text{-d}_6$

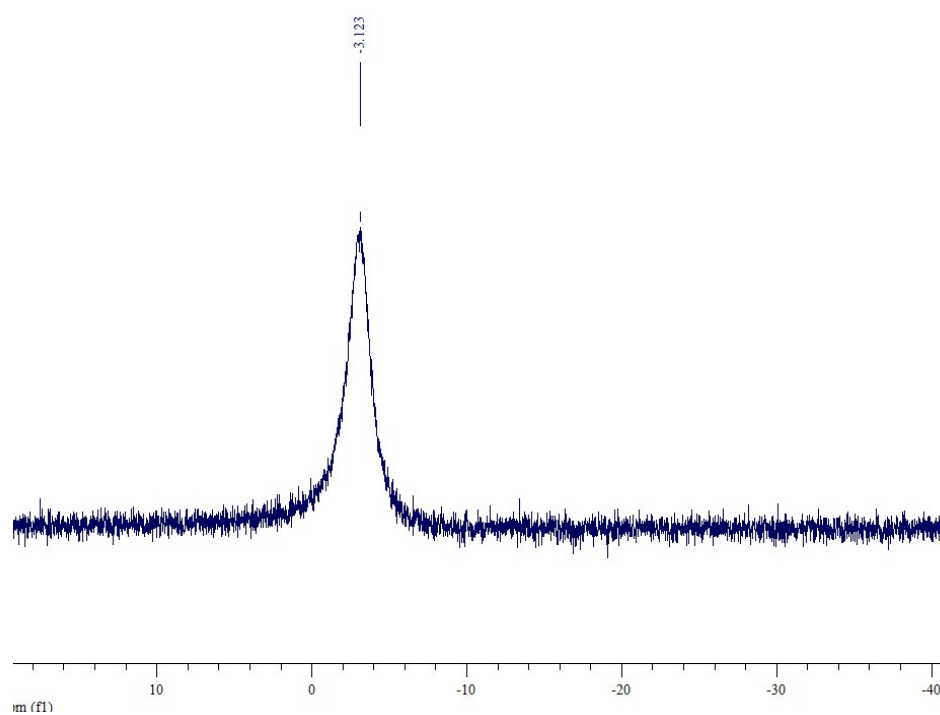


Figure S15. Optimized structure of complex **5** in a *cis* geometry.

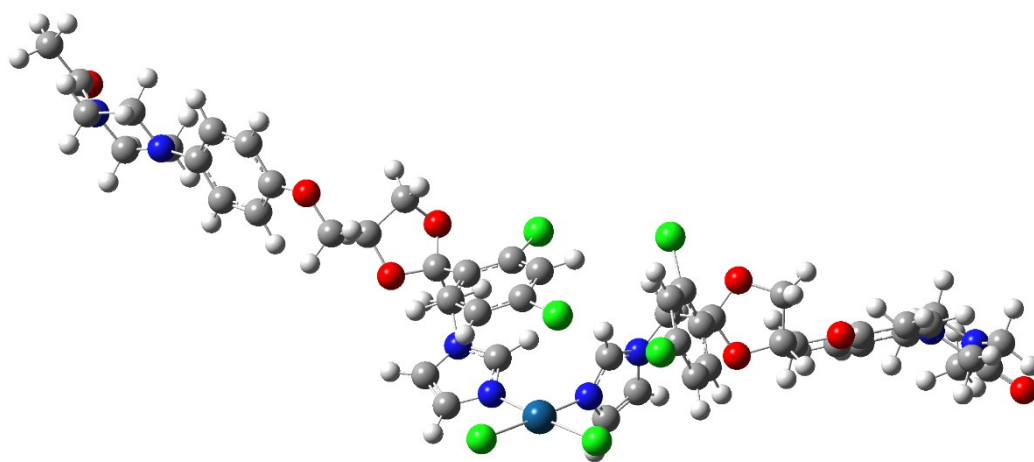


Table S1. Minimum Inhibitory Concentration (MIC) and Minimum Fungicidal Concentration (MFC) of azoles (clotrimazole and ketoconazole), metal-azole complexes and metal salts, against yeasts of *Sporothrix* spp. Results are expressed in nM.

Compounds	<i>Sporothrix schenckii</i>				<i>Sporothrix brasiliensis</i>				<i>Sporothrix globosa</i>			
	Isolate 1		Isolate 2		Isolate 3		Isolate 4		Isolate 5		Isolate 6	
	MIC	MFC	MIC	MFC	MIC	MFC	MIC	MFC	MIC	MFC	MIC	MFC
CTZ	1	40	5	20	5	>40	10	>40	1	2	1	4
[Cu(PPh ₃) ₂ (CTZ) ₂]NO ₃ (2)	0.3	5	2	10	1	>10	1	>10	0.1	>10	0.7	1
[Au(CTZ) ₂]Cl (4)	0.2	2	3	10	3	>20	3	>20	0,2	6	1	20
[AuPPh ₃ (CTZ)]PF ₆ (8)	1	2	1	1	2	4	1	2	1	1	2	8
KTZ	0.1	0.5	0.9	>40	1	10	7	>40	0.2	1	0.1	0.5
[Cu(PPh ₃) ₂ (KTZ) ₂]NO ₃ (1)	0.05	2	2	4	0.5	4	0.5	4	0.5	>9	0.1	1
[Au(KTZ) ₂]Cl (3)	0.06	1	5	>20	2	20	1	10	2	>20	0.06	0.5
[Pt(KTZ) ₂ Cl ₂] (5)	0.6	5	3	>10	1	>10	2	>10	1	>10	0.6	5
[AuPPh ₃ (KTZ)]PF ₆ (7)	0.8	6	0.2	1	0.8	6	0.8	6	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.8
Itraconazole	1	20	1	5	1	20	1	10	0.3	0.7	0.3	20
AuClPPh ₃	4	4	2	8	4	4	4	4	2	2	2	2
Cu(PPh ₃) ₂ NO ₃	>20	>20	>20	>20	>20	>20	>20	>20	>20	>20	>20	>20
K[AuCl ₄]	>40	>40	>40	>40	>40	>40	>40	>40	>40	>40	>40	>40
K ₂ [PtCl ₄]	>30	>30	>30	>30	>30	>30	>30	>30	>30	>30	>30	>30
KPF ₆	>8	>8	>8	>8	>8	>8	>8	>8	>8	>8	>8	>8

Itraconazole values are shown for comparison