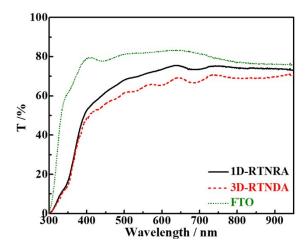
## **Electronic Supplementary Information**

## Improved photovoltaic performance of perovskite solar cells based on three-dimensional rutile $TiO_2$ nanodendrite array film

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**Fig. S1** Optical transmittance spectra of the bare FTO glass, the 1D-RTNRA and 3D-RTNDA films on FTO glass.

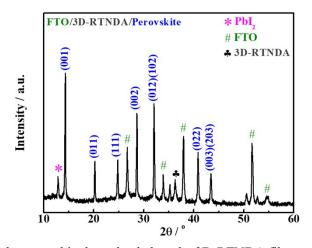
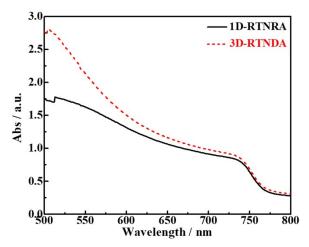


Fig. S2 XRD pattern of the perovskite layer loaded on the 3D-RTNDA film.



**Fig. S3** UV-Vis absorption spectra of the perovskite layers loaded on the 1D-RTNRA and 3D-RTNDA films.

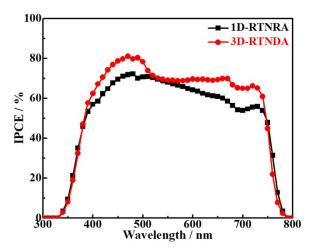
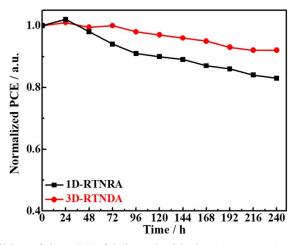
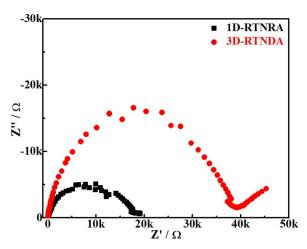


Fig. S4 IPCE curves of the PSCs fabricated with the 1D-RTNRA and 3D-RTNDA films.



**Fig. S5** Long-term stabilities of the PSCs fabricated with the 1D-RTNRA and 3D-RTNDA films. Those PSCs without encapsulation were stored at ambient condition in the dark at room temperature with a humidity of  $\sim$ 20%.



 $\begin{tabular}{ll} \textbf{Fig. S6} & EIS spectra of the PSCs fabricated with the 1D-RTNRA and 3D-RTNDA films measured under dark at 0.6 V. \end{tabular}$