

Supporting information

Solution Phase Synthesis of Two-Dimensional Silica Nanosheets using Soft Template and their Applications in CO₂ Capture

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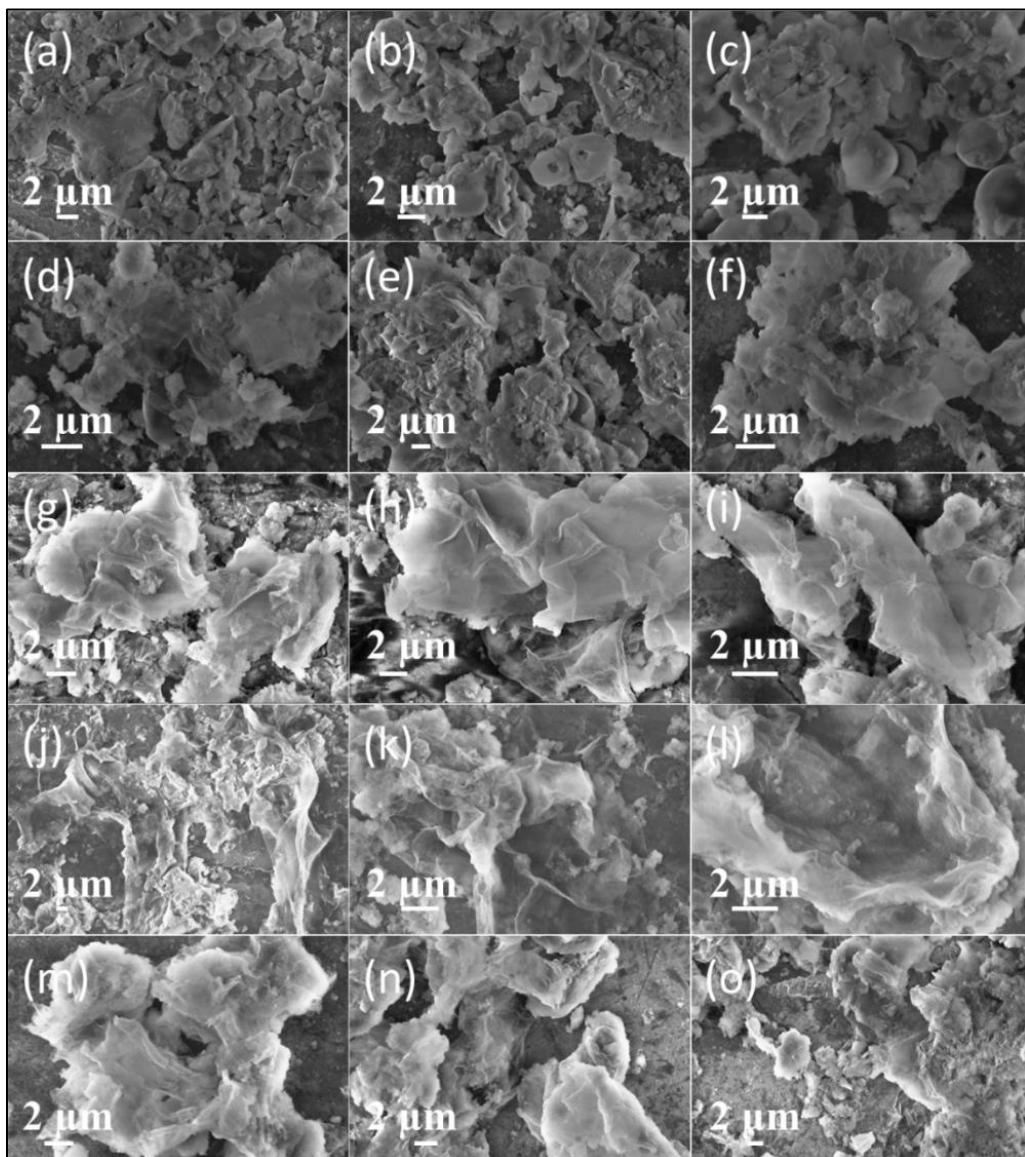


Figure S1. SEM of silica nanosheets at different reaction time's interval at 120 °C, (a, b, c) SNS-1 (0 minutes); (d, e, f) SNS -2 (10 minutes); (g, h, i) SNS -3 (30 minutes); (j, k, l) SNS -4 (1 h); (m, n, o) SNS -5 (4 h).

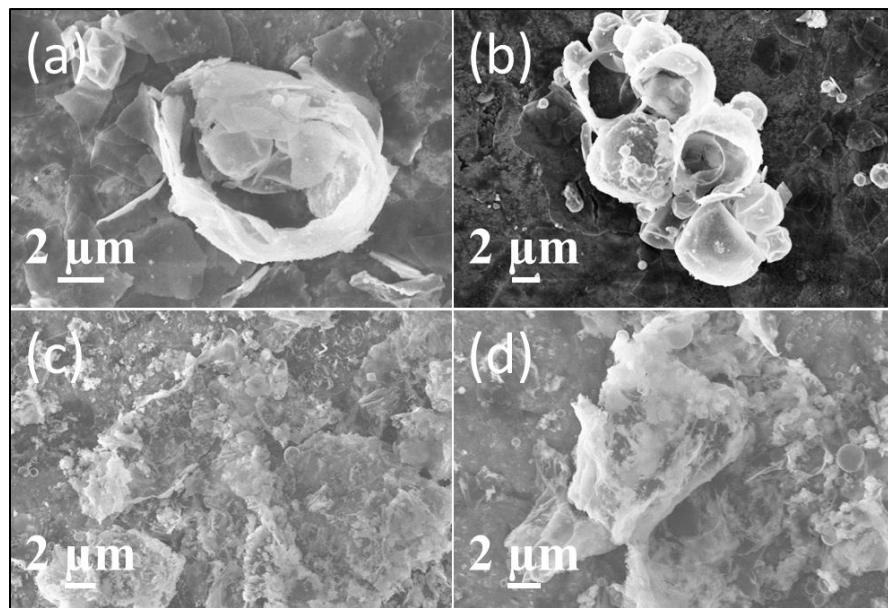


Figure S2. SEM images of materials formed in control experiments (a, b) without 1-pentanol; (c, d) without CTAB.

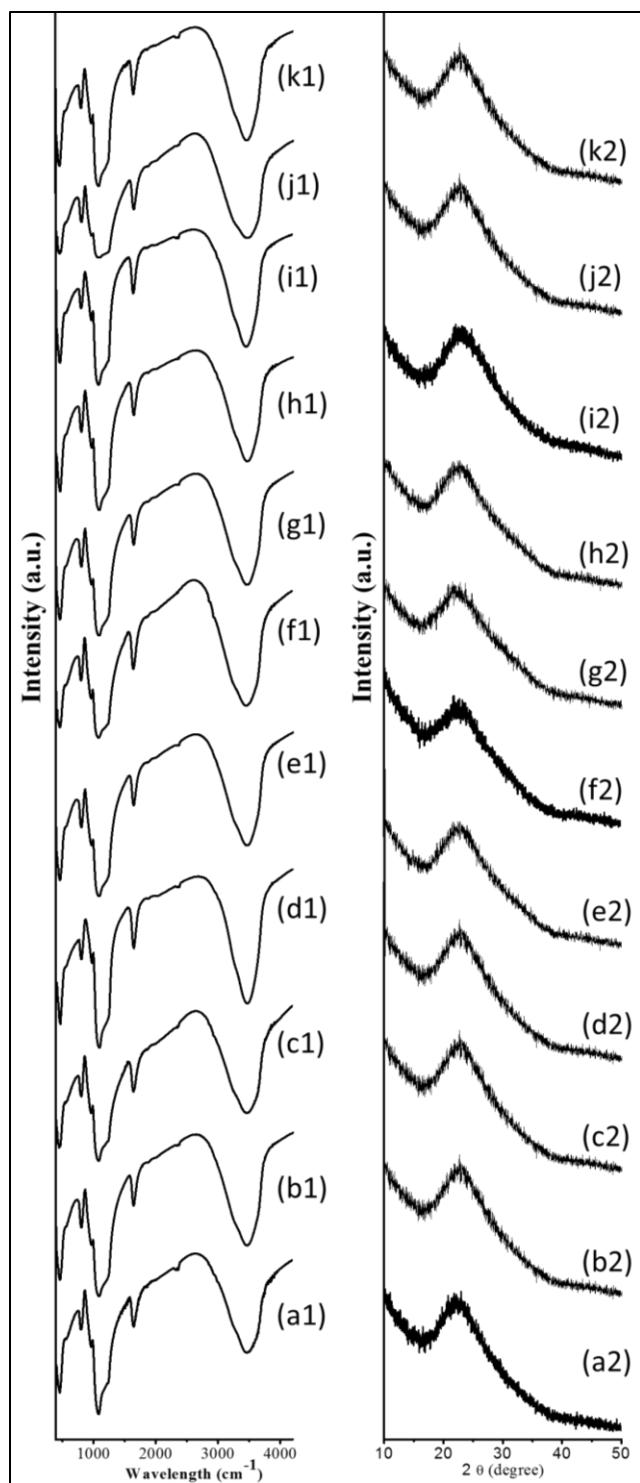


Figure S3. FTIR and PXRD spectra's of silica nanosheets, (a1, a2) SNS -1; (b1, b2) SNS -2; (c1, c2) SNS -3; (d1, d2) SNS -4; (e1, e2) SNS -5; (f1, f2) SNS -6; (g1, g2) SNS -7; (h1, h2) SNS -8; (i1, i2) SNS -9; (j1, j2) SNS -10; (k1, k2) SNS -11.

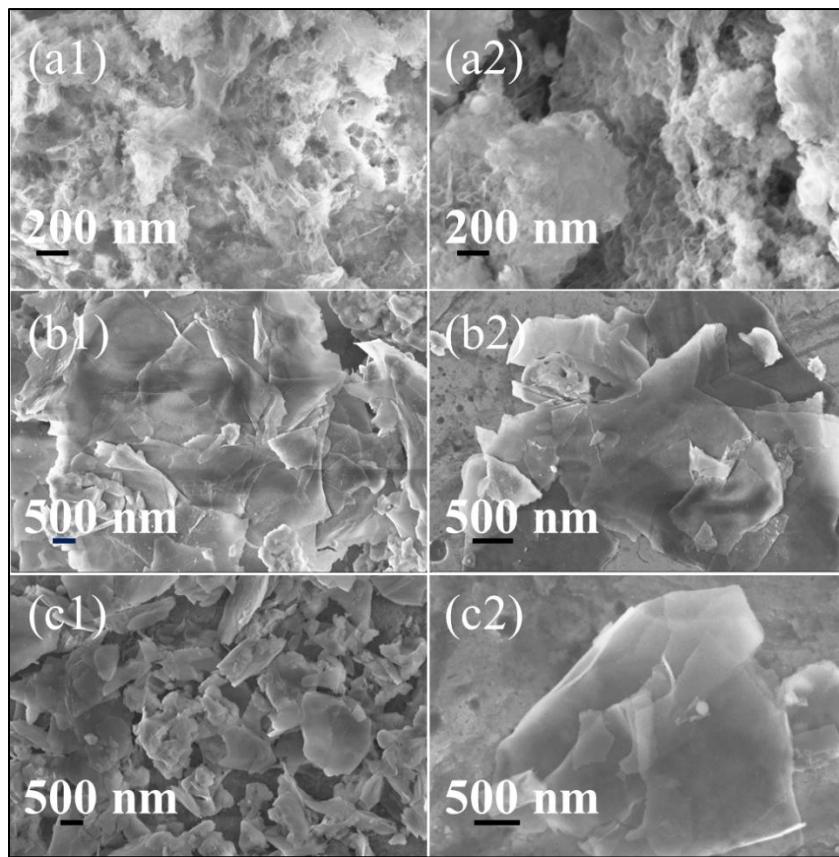


Figure S4. SEM images of silica nanosheets after TEPA loading (a1, a2) SNS -10-TEPA_{ads} (b1, b2) SNS -12-TEPA_{ads} (c1, c2) SNS -16-TEPA_{ads}.

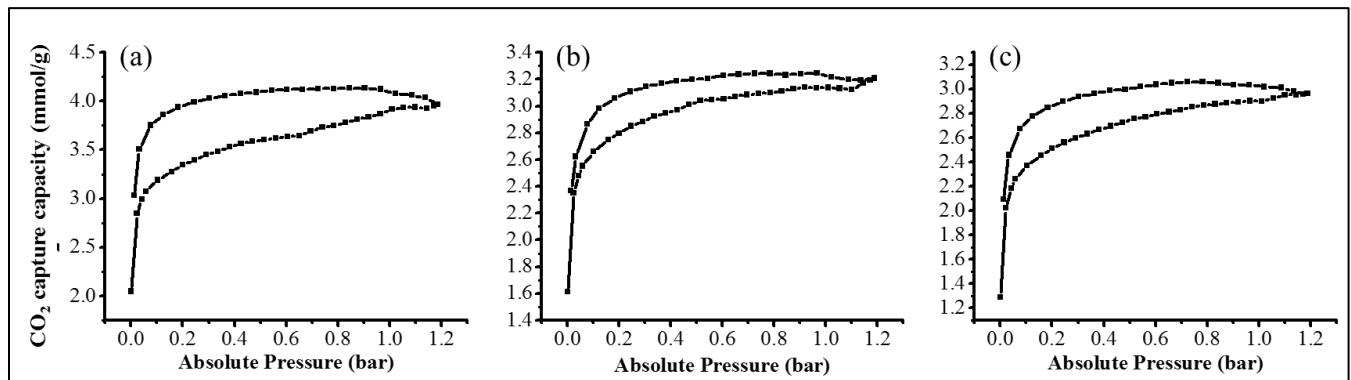


Figure S5. Volumetric CO₂ capture capacity at 75 °C using 100 % CO₂ (a) SNS -10-TEPA_{ads} (b) SNS -12-TEPA_{ads} (c) SNS -16-TEPA_{ads}.

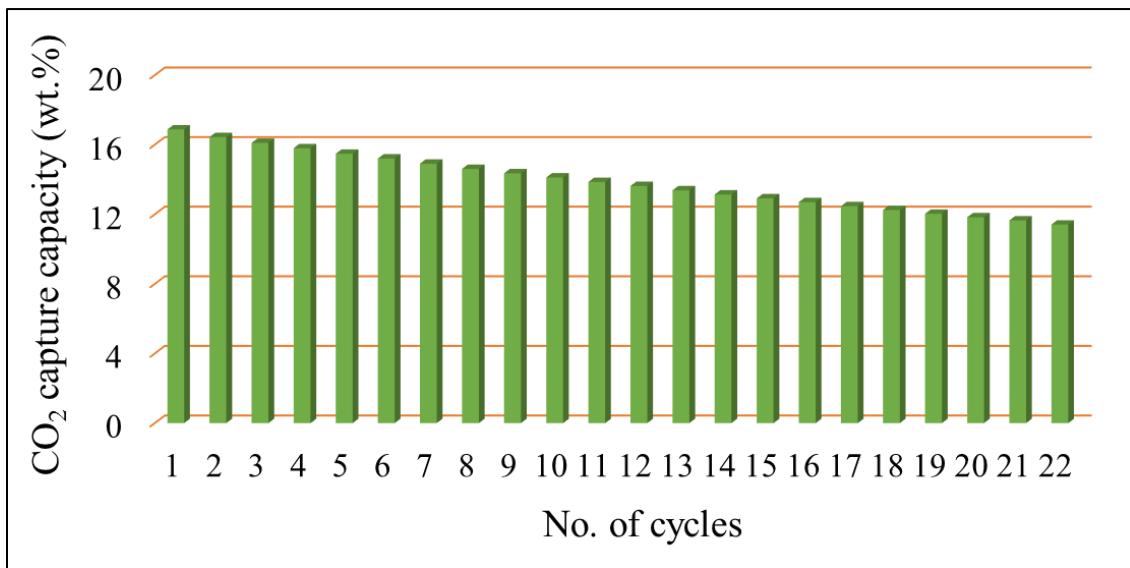


Figure S6. Recyclability of SNS -10-TEPA_{ads} at 75 °C using 15 % CO₂ in N₂.

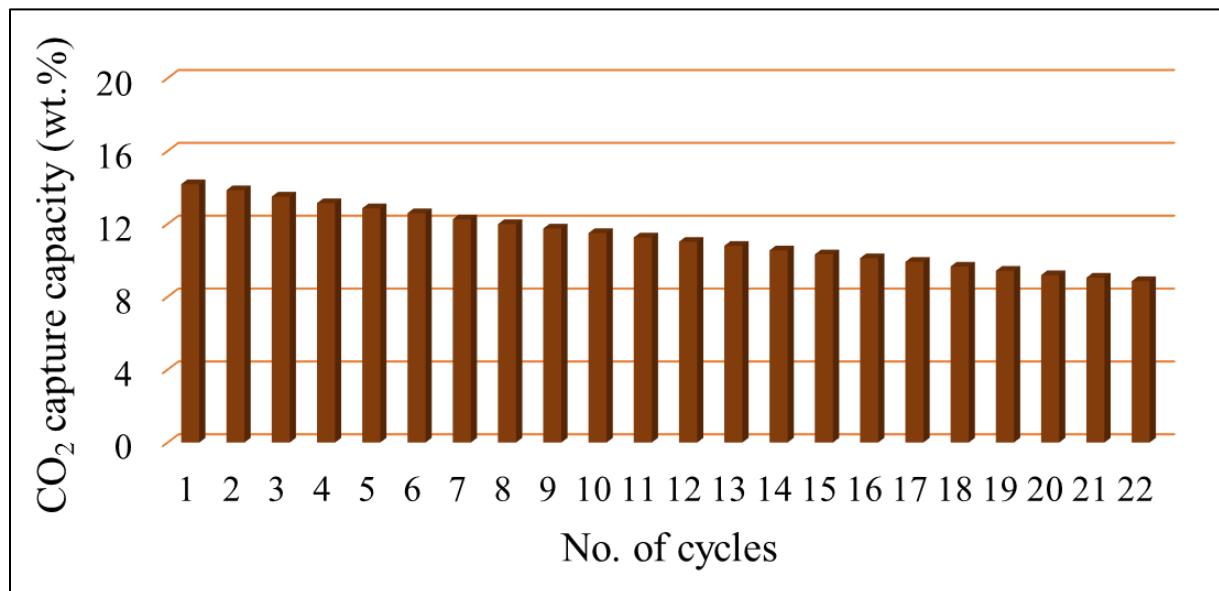


Figure S7. Recyclability of SNS -12-TEPA_{ads} at 75 °C using 15 % CO₂ in N₂.

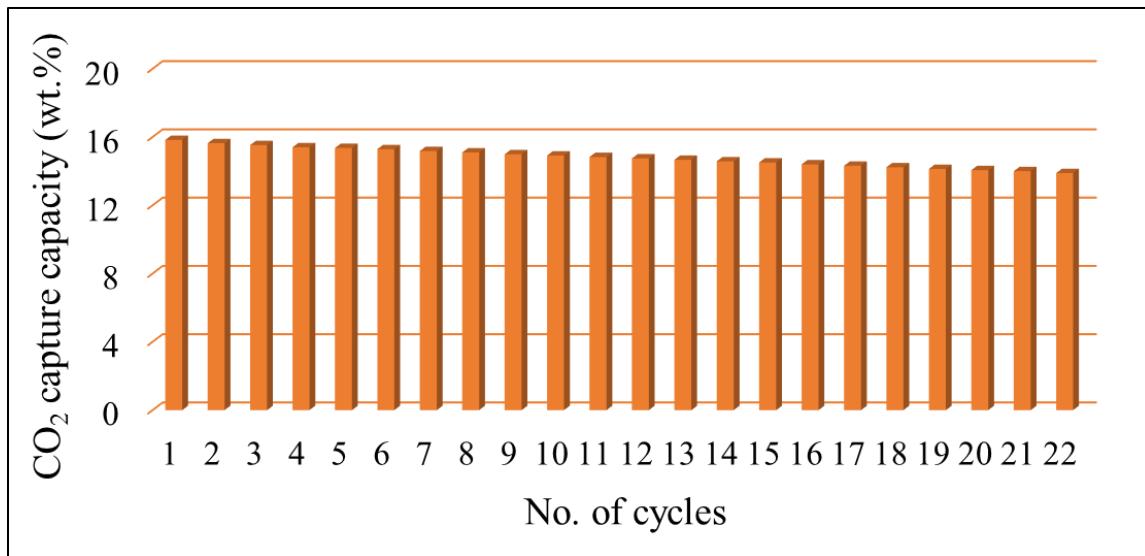


Figure S8. Recyclability of SNS -16-TEPA_{ads} at 75 °C using 15 % CO₂ in N₂.

Table S1. CO₂ capture performance of sorbents at 75 °C using 15% CO₂.

Sorbents	BET Surface Area (m ² /g)	Pore Volume (cm ³ /g)	Nitrogen Contents (mmol/g)	CO ₂ capture capacity (mmol/g)	Amine Efficiency
SNS-10-TEPA _{ads}	280±15	0.25±0.06	12.9±0.4	3.8±0.10	0.29
SNS-10-LMW-PEI _{ads}	120±5	0.44±0.05	12.5±1.2	2.2±0.10	0.17
SNS-10-APTS	280±15	0.81±0.08	4±0.04	0.6±0.02	0.14

Table S2. CO₂ capture performance of sorbents at 75 °C using 15% CO₂.

Sample Name	BET Surface area (m ² /g)		Pore volume (cm ³ /g)		Nitrogen contents (mmol/g)	Volumetric CO ₂ capture capacity at 75°C (mmol/g)	Gravimetric CO ₂ capture capacity mmol/g (mmol/g)	Amine efficiency
	Before	After	Before	After				
SNS-10-TEPA _{ads}	1420 ±60	280±15	2.76±0.02	0.25±0.01	14.2	4	3.8	0.26
SNS-12-TEPA _{ads}	1140 ±45	350±17	1.05±0.01	0.46±0.01	15	3.2	3.2	0.21
SNS-16-TEPA _{ads}	1120 ±45	340±14	1.94±0.01	0.75±0.01	14.2	3	3.6	0.25

Amine efficiency= mmol of CO₂ / mmol of N. Standard error in Nitrogen contents ±0.001 mmol, CO₂ capture ±1 wt.%.

Table S3. Textural properties and amine loading of sorbent after 22 cycles of CO₂ adsorption-desorption cycles at 75 °C using 15% CO₂

Sample Name	BET Surface area (m ² /g)		Pore volume (cm ³ /g)		Nitrogen contents (mmol/g)		Amine loss in 22 cycles in mmol/g (percentage)
	Before 22 cycles	After 22 cycles	Before 22 cycles	After 22 cycles	Before 22 cycles	After 22 cycles	
	280±15	550±22	0.25±0.01	0.60±0.01	14.2	11.8	2.4 (16.9 %)
SNS-10-TEPA _{ads}	350±17	740±30	0.46±0.01	0.79±0.01	15	12.9	2.1 (14.0 %)
SNS-16-TEPA _{ads}	340±14	510±20	0.75±0.01	0.86±0.01	14.2	13.4	0.8 (5.5 %)