

## Aminative Umpolung Cyclization for Synthesis of Chiral Exocyclic Vicinal Diamines

Feng Liu, Guoqing Zhao, Weiqi Cai, Dongfang Xu, Baoguo Zhao\*

The Education Ministry Key Lab of Resource Chemistry and Shanghai Key Laboratory of Rare  
Earth Functional Materials, Shanghai Normal University, Shanghai 200234, P. R. China

zhaobg2006@shnu.edu.cn

### Supporting Information

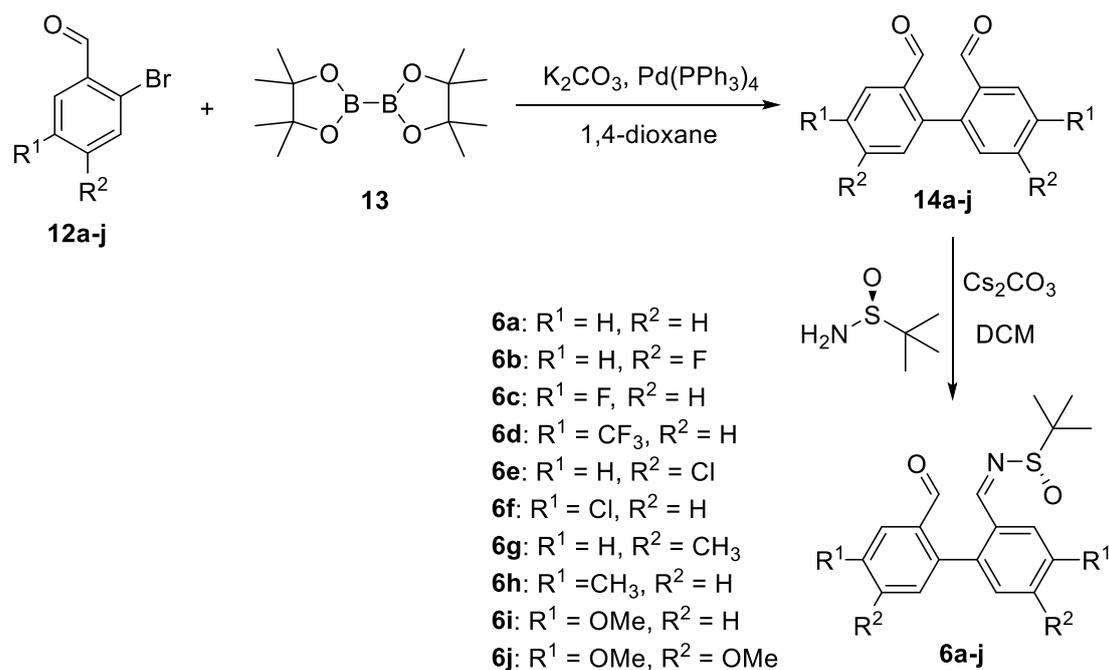
#### Table of Contents

General methods	S-2
Procedure for synthesis of compounds <b>6a-j</b>	S-2
Procedure for synthesis of compound <b>6k</b>	S-7
Procedure for aminative Umpolung cyclization	S-9
Synthesis of <b>11a</b> and <b>7a</b>	S-9
Characterization data	S-10
The X-ray structure of compound ( <i>S,R,R</i> )- <b>10b</b>	S-22
The X-ray structure of compound ( <i>S,S,S</i> )- <b>10b</b>	S-24

## General Methods

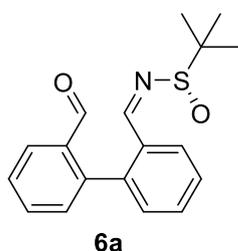
All commercially available reagents were used without further purification unless otherwise stated. Dichloromethane was freshly distilled from CaH<sub>2</sub>. Column chromatography was performed on silica gel (200-300 mesh). <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectra were recorded on a 400 or 600 MHz NMR spectrometer and <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectra were recorded on a 100 MHz NMR spectrometer. <sup>1</sup>H shifts were referenced to CDCl<sub>3</sub> at 7.26 ppm, <sup>13</sup>C shifts were referenced to CDCl<sub>3</sub> at 77.16 ppm. IR spectra were recorded on a FT-IR spectrometer.

## General Procedure for the Synthesis of Compounds 6a-j (Tables 1 and 2)

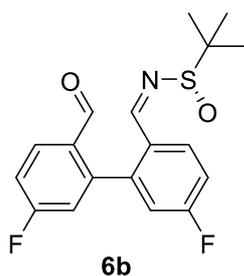


A mixture of 2-bromobenzaldehyde **12** (10 mmol), bis(pinacolato)diboron **13** (1.32 g, 5.2 mmol), K<sub>2</sub>CO<sub>3</sub> (2.07 g, 15 mmol), and Pd(PPh<sub>3</sub>)<sub>4</sub> (0.347 g, 0.30 mmol) in 1,4-dioxane (25 mL) was stirred under N<sub>2</sub> atmosphere at room temperature for 20 min and then at 80 °C for 24 h. The reaction mixture was cooled to room temperature and concentrated under reduced pressure to remove most of the solvent. Water (15 mL)

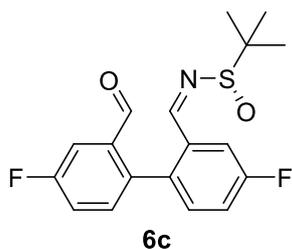
was added. The resulting suspend was extracted with EtOAc (30 mL × 3). The combined organic layers were dried over Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>, filtered, concentrated under reduced pressure, and purified by flash column chromatography (petroleum ether / ethyl acetate = 30:1) to give the coupling product **14** (32-86% yield). To a solution of dialdehyde **14** (5.0 mmol) in anhydrous DCM (12 mL) was added (*S*)-*tert*-butylsulfonamide (0.61 g, 5.0 mmol) and Cs<sub>2</sub>CO<sub>3</sub> (2.45 g, 7.5 mmol). The reaction mixture was stirred at 50 °C for 12 h. Then the reaction mixture was cooled to room temperature, filtered, concentrated under reduced pressure, and purified by flash column chromatography (petroleum ether / ethyl acetate = 10:1) to give the product **6** (29-90% yield based on **14**).



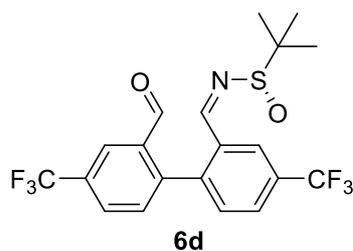
Yellow oil; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 9.78 (s, 1 H), 8.40 (s, 0.45 H for minor isomer), 8.38 (s, 0.55 H for major isomer), 8.16-8.10 (m, 1 H), 8.03 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1 H), 7.64 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1 H), 7.60-7.50 (m, 3 H), 7.36-7.27 (m, 2 H), 1.17 (s, 4.1 H for minor isomer), 1.11 (s, 4.9 H for major isomer).



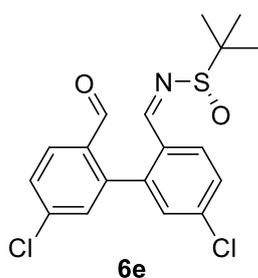
Yellow oil; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 9.71 (s, 0.44 H for minor isomer), 9.70 (s, 0.56 H for major isomer), 8.294 (s, 0.44 H for minor isomer), 8.285 (s, 0.56 H for major isomer), 8.16-8.10 (m, 1 H), 8.09-8.02 (m, 1 H), 7.33-7.24 (m, 2 H), 7.08-6.95 (m, 2 H), 1.15 (s, 4.0 H for minor isomer), 1.10 (s, 5.0 H for major isomer); HRMS *m/z* Calcd. For C<sub>18</sub>H<sub>17</sub>F<sub>2</sub>NO<sub>2</sub>SNa (M + Na<sup>+</sup>): 372.0846; Found: 372.0842.



Yellow oil;  $^1\text{H NMR}$  (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  9.72 (d,  $J = 2.8$  Hz, 0.44 H for minor isomer), 9.70 (d,  $J = 2.8$  Hz, 0.56 H for major isomer), 8.31 (d,  $J = 2.0$  Hz, 0.44 H for minor isomer), 8.29 (d,  $J = 2.0$  Hz, 0.56 H for major isomer), 7.86-7.84 (m, 0.44 H for minor isomer), 7.83-7.82 (m, 0.56 H for major isomer), 7.72 (t,  $J = 2.4$  Hz, 0.44 H for minor isomer), 7.70 (t,  $J = 2.4$  Hz, 0.56 H for major isomer), 7.39-7.32 (m, 1 H), 7.32-7.27 (m, 3 H), 1.20 (s, 4.0 H for minor isomer), 1.15 (s, 5.0 H for major isomer); HRMS  $m/z$  Calcd. For  $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{18}\text{F}_2\text{NO}_2\text{S}$  ( $\text{M} + \text{H}^+$ ): 350.1026; Found: 350.1019.

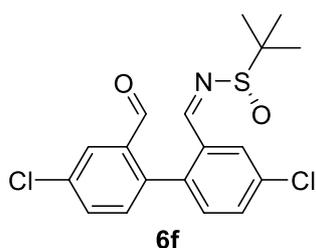


Yellow solid;  $^1\text{H NMR}$  (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  9.81 (s, 1 H), 8.39 (s, 0.42 H for minor isomer), 8.38 (s, 0.42 H for minor isomer), 8.37 (s, 0.58 H for major isomer), 8.36 (s, 0.58 H for major isomer), 8.31 (s, 0.42 H for minor isomer), 8.30 (s, 0.58 H for major isomer), 7.96-7.90 (m, 1 H), 7.88-7.82 (m, 1 H), 7.48-7.45 (m, 2 H), 1.16 (s, 3.8 H for minor isomer), 1.09 (s, 5.2 H for major isomer); HRMS  $m/z$  Calcd. For  $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{18}\text{F}_6\text{NO}_2\text{S}$  ( $\text{M} + \text{H}^+$ ): 450.0962; Found: 450.0962.

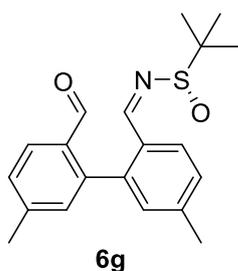


Yellow oil;  $^1\text{H NMR}$  (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  9.74 (s, 0.42 H for minor isomer), 9.71 (s, 0.58 H for major isomer), 8.29 (s, 1 H), 8.03 (d,  $J = 8.4$  Hz, 0.42 H for minor isomer),

8.02 (d,  $J = 8.4$  Hz, 0.58 H for major isomer), 7.96 (d,  $J = 8.4$  Hz, 0.42 H for minor isomer), 7.95 (d,  $J = 8.4$  Hz, 0.58 H for major isomer), 7.56-7.55 (m, 1 H), 7.54-7.53 (m, 1 H), 7.32 (d,  $J = 2.0$  Hz, 1 H), 7.30 (d,  $J = 2.0$  Hz, 0.58 H for major isomer), 7.28 (d,  $J = 2.0$  Hz, 0.42 H for minor isomer), 1.15 (s, 3.8 H for minor isomer), 1.08 (s, 5.2 H for major isomer); HRMS  $m/z$  Calcd. for  $C_{18}H_{18}Cl_2NO_2S$  ( $M + H^+$ ): 382.0435; Found: 382.0429.

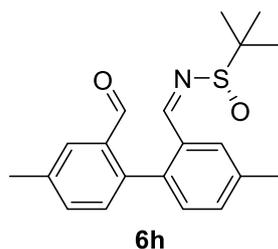


Yellow solid;  $^1H$  NMR (400 MHz,  $CDCl_3$ )  $\delta$  9.73 (s, 0.45 H for minor isomer), 9.72 (s, 0.55 H for major isomer), 8.31 (s, 0.45 H for minor isomer), 8.28 (s, 0.55 H for major isomer), 8.13-8.09 (m, 1 H), 8.01-7.98 (m, 1 H), 7.65-7.59 (m, 1 H), 7.57-7.53 (m, 1 H), 7.25-7.20 (m, 2 H), 1.20 (s, 4.1 H for minor isomer), 1.14 (s, 4.9 H for major isomer); HRMS  $m/z$  Calcd. for  $C_{18}H_{17}Cl_2NO_2SNa$  ( $M + Na^+$ ): 404.0255; Found: 404.0253.

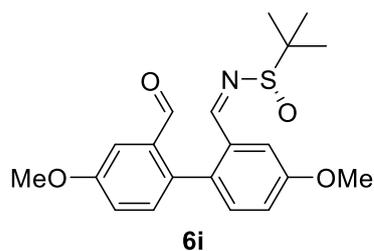


Yellow oil;  $^1H$  NMR (400 MHz,  $CDCl_3$ )  $\delta$  9.73 (s, 0.45 H for minor isomer), 9.70 (s, 0.55 H for major isomer), 8.34 (s, 0.45 H for minor isomer), 8.33 (s, 0.55 H for major isomer), 8.01 (d,  $J = 8.0$  Hz, 0.45 H for minor isomer), 8.00 (d,  $J = 8.0$  Hz, 0.55 H for major isomer), 7.92 (d,  $J = 8.0$  Hz, 0.45 H for minor isomer), 7.91 (d,  $J = 8.0$  Hz, 0.55 H for major isomer), 7.36-7.30 (m, 2 H), 7.11 (s, 1 H), 7.08 (s, 0.55 H for major isomer), 7.07 (s, 0.45 H for minor isomer), 2.45-2.41 (m, 6 H), 1.17 (s, 4.1 H for minor isomer), 1.10 (s, 4.9 H for major isomer); HRMS  $m/z$  Calcd. for  $C_{20}H_{24}NO_2S$

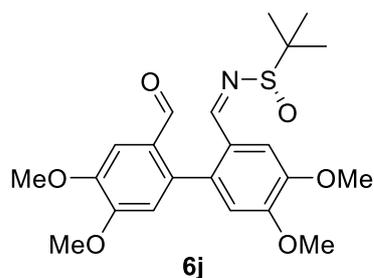
(M + H<sup>+</sup>): 342.1528; Found: 342.1532.



Yellow solid; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 9.77 (s, 0.45 H for minor isomer), 9.76 (s, 0.55 H for major isomer), 8.39 (s, 0.45 H for minor isomer), 8.36 (s, 0.55 H for major isomer), 7.95 (s, 0.45 H for minor isomer), 7.93 (s, 0.55 H for major isomer), 7.82 (s, 1 H), 7.43 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1 H), 7.37 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1 H), 7.22-7.13 (m, 2 H), 2.48 (s, 3 H), 2.45 (s, 3 H), 1.20 (s, 4.1 H for minor isomer), 1.14 (s, 4.9 H for major isomer); HRMS *m/z* Calcd. for C<sub>20</sub>H<sub>23</sub>NO<sub>2</sub>SNa (M + Na<sup>+</sup>): 364.1347; Found: 364.1341.

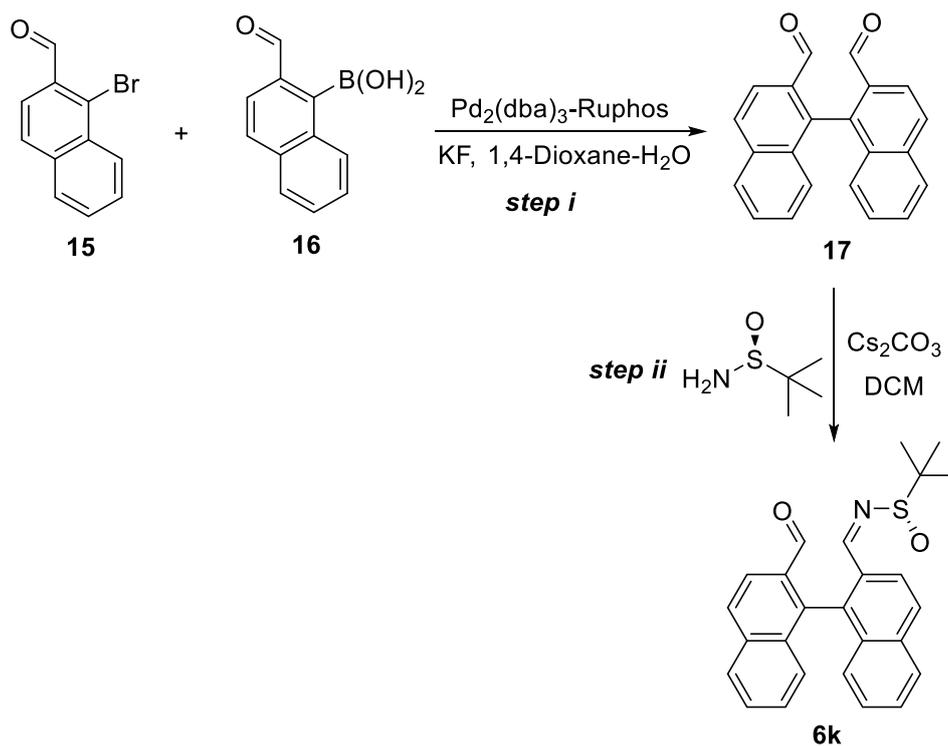


Yellow oil; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 9.75 (s, 0.46 H for minor isomer), 9.72 (s, 0.54 H for major isomer), 8.38 (s, 0.46 H for minor isomer), 8.35 (s, 0.54 H for major isomer), 7.66-7.63 (m, 1 H), 7.501 (s, 0.54 H for major isomer), 7.497 (s, 0.46 H for minor isomer), 7.25-7.15 (m, 3 H), 7.13-7.08 (m, 1 H), 3.92 (s, 3 H), 3.90 (s, 3 H), 1.21 (s, 4.1 H for minor isomer), 1.16 (s, 4.9 H for major isomer); HRMS *m/z* Calcd. for C<sub>20</sub>H<sub>24</sub>NO<sub>4</sub>S (M + H<sup>+</sup>): 374.1426; Found: 374.1418.



Yellow oil;  $^1\text{H NMR}$  (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  9.63 (s, 0.45 H for minor isomer), 9.57 (s, 0.55 H for major isomer), 8.31 (s, 0.45 H for minor isomer), 8.28 (s, 0.55 H for major isomer), 7.65 (s, 1 H), 7.52 (s, 0.45 H for minor isomer), 7.51 (s, 0.55 H for major isomer), 6.79 (s, 0.55 H for major isomer), 6.77 (s, 0.45 H for minor isomer), 6.74 (s, 0.55 H for major isomer), 6.70 (s, 0.45 H for minor isomer), 4.01 (s, 3 H), 3.99 (s, 1.3 H for minor isomer), 3.98 (s, 1.7 H for major isomer), 3.94 (s, 3 H), 3.93 (s, 1.3 H for minor isomer), 3.91 (s, 1.7 H for major isomer), 1.20 (s, 4.1 H for minor isomer), 1.17 (s, 4.9 H for major isomer); HRMS  $m/z$  Calcd. for  $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{27}\text{NO}_6\text{SNa}$  ( $\text{M} + \text{Na}^+$ ): 456.1457; Found: 456.1453.

### Procedure for Synthesis of Compound 6k (Table 2)



#### Step i. Synthesis of dialdehyde 17

A mixture of 1-bromo-2-naphthaldehyde **15** (1.0 g, 4.26 mmol), (2-formylnaphthalen-1-yl)boronic acid **16** (1.28 g, 6.38 mmol),  $\text{Pd}_2(\text{dba})_3$  (0.10 g, 0.109 mmol),  $\text{KF}$  (0.74 g, 12.78 mmol) and

2-Dicyclohexylphosphino-2',6'-diisopropoxybiphenyl (RuPhos) (0.10 g, 0.215 mmol) in 1,4-dioxane (5.0 mL) and H<sub>2</sub>O (4 mL) was vigorously stirred under N<sub>2</sub> atmosphere at room temperature for 20 min and then at 100 °C for 21 hours. The reaction mixture was cooled to room temperature and extracted with EtOAc (30 mL × 3). The combined organic layers were dried over Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>, filtered, concentrated under reduced pressure and, and purified by column chromatography (petroleum ether / ethyl acetate = 30:1) to give the product **17** as a yellow solid (0.687 g, 52% yield).

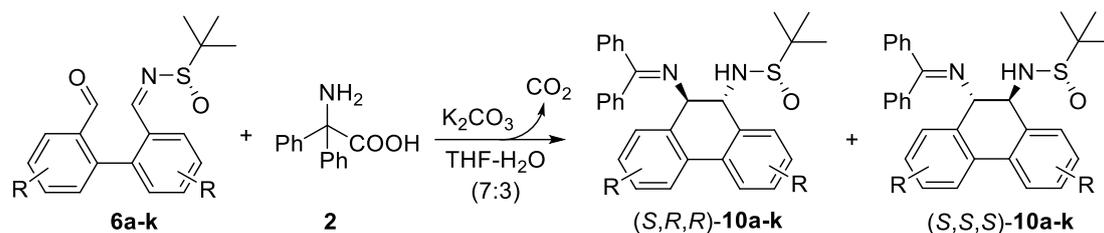
**17**: Yellow solid; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 9.62 (s, 2 H), 8.21 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2 H), 8.13 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2 H), 8.02 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.64 (dd, *J* = 8.4, 6.6 Hz, 2 H), 7.38 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2 H), 7.23 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2 H).

#### **Step ii. Synthesis of dialdehyde 6k**

A mixture of compound **17** (0.476 g, 1.526 mmol), (*S*)-*tert*-butylsulfonamide (0.185 g, 1.526 mmol) and Cs<sub>2</sub>CO<sub>3</sub> (0.746 g, 2.289 mmol) in anhydrous DCM (10 mL) was stirred at 50 °C for 36 h. The reaction mixture was cooled to room temperature, filtered, concentrated under reduced pressure, and purified by column chromatography (petroleum ether / ethyl acetate = 10:1) to give the product **6k** as a yellow solid (0.274 g, 43%).

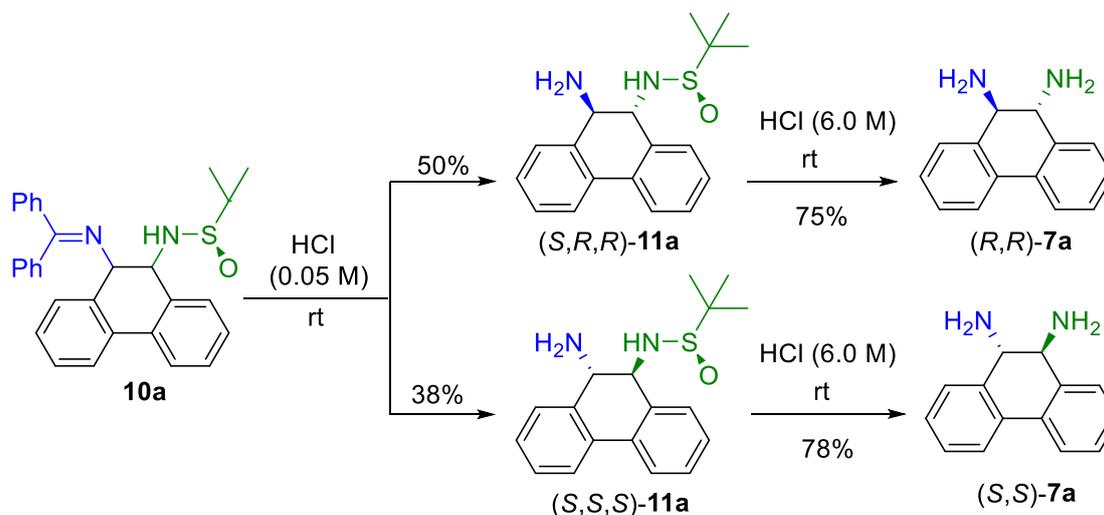
**6k**: <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 9.61 (s, 0.50 H), 9.59 (s, 0.50 H), 8.32 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 0.50 H), 8.29 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 0.50 H), 8.21-8.15 (m, 2 H), 8.12-8.06 (m, 2 H), 7.99 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2 H), 7.63-7.55 (m, 2 H), 7.36-7.27 (m, 2 H), 7.23-7.16 (m, 1 H), 7.15-7.08 (m, 1 H), 1.05 (s, 4.5 H), 1.04 (s, 4.5 H); HRMS *m/z*. Calcd. for C<sub>26</sub>H<sub>24</sub>NO<sub>2</sub>S (M + H<sup>+</sup>): 414.1528; Found: 414.1529.

## General Procedure for Aminative Umpolung Cyclization of **6** to Diamines **10** (Table 2)



A mixture of compound **6** (0.20 mmol), 2,2-diphenylglycine **2** (0.045 g, 0.20 mmol) and  $K_2CO_3$  (0.0055 g, 0.040 mmol) in THF-H<sub>2</sub>O (7:3) (1.2 mL) was stirred at 40 °C for 48 h. After removal of the solvent via rotary evaporation under reduced pressure, the residue was submitted to flash column chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether / ethyl acetate = 3:1) to give the product **10**.

## Deprotection of **10a** to **11a** and **7a** (Scheme 3)



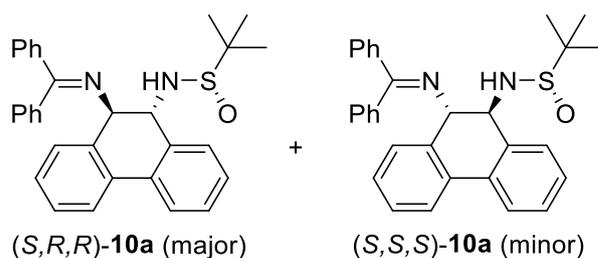
A mixture of **10a** (0.50 g, 1.046 mmol), HCl aqueous solution (0.05 M) (60 mL), and THF (15 mL) was stirred at room temperature. The reaction was monitored by TLC analysis. Upon completion, the reaction was quenched by addition of saturated aqueous  $NaHCO_3$  until pH 7~8, then extracted with EtOAc (30 mL  $\times$  3). The combined organic layers were dried over  $Na_2SO_4$ , filtered, concentrated, and purified by column chromatography (ethyl acetate / methanol = 20:1) to give the product  $(S,R,R)$ -**11a** (0.165 g, 50% yield) and  $(S,S,S)$ -**11a** (0.125g, 38% yield).

To a stirred solution of (*S,R,R*)-**11a** (0.075 g, 0.239 mmol) in THF (0.30 mL) was added HCl aqueous solution (6.0 M, 0.30 mL). The mixture was stirred at room temperature for 30 min. Upon completion, the reaction was quenched by addition of saturated aqueous NaHCO<sub>3</sub> until pH 7~8, then extracted with DCM (10 mL × 3). The combined organic layers were dried over Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>, filtered, concentrated, and purified by column chromatography (DCM / 2.9 M ammonia solution in ethanol = 8:1) to give the product (*R,R*)-**7a** (0.038 g, 75% yield) as a blue solid.

Compound (*S,S*)-**7a** was also obtained in 78% yield as a blue solid from (*S,S,S*)-**11a** following a similar procedure.

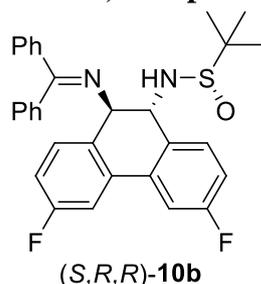
### Characterization Data

**Table 2, Compounds (*S,S,S*)-**10a** and (*S,R,R*)-**10a****



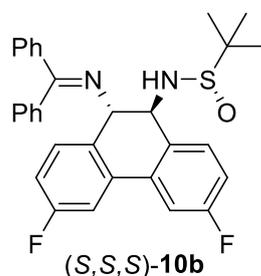
White solid; IR (KBr) 3189, 3059, 1626, 1484, 1446, 1285, 1266, 1054 cm<sup>-1</sup>; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.80-7.85 (m, 3 H), 7.68 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1 H), 7.67-7.25 (m, 13 H), 7.09 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1 H), 4.89 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 0.56 H), 4.82 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 0.44 H), 4.73-4.77 (m, 1 H), 3.40 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 0.56 H), 3.13 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 0.44 H), 1.13 (s, 5.0 H), 1.12 (s, 4.0 H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 170.2, 169.3, 139.7, 139.3, 136.6, 136.44, 136.40, 135.7, 135.6, 135.4, 133.8, 133.7, 133.33, 133.29, 130.34, 130.2, 129.0, 128.9, 128.78, 128.76, 128.6, 128.49, 128.45, 128.3, 128.19, 128.15, 128.1, 128.00, 127.96, 127.9, 127.74, 127.66, 127.4, 124.1, 124.03, 124.01, 123.9, 66.5, 66.2, 61.4, 59.9, 56.3, 56.1, 22.8, 22.4; HRMS *m/z* Calcd. for C<sub>31</sub>H<sub>31</sub>N<sub>2</sub>OS (M + H<sup>+</sup>): 479.2157; Found: 479.2154.

**Table 2, Compound (S,R,R)-10b**



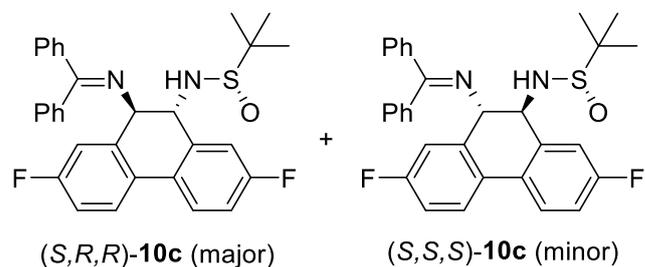
White solid; IR (KBr) 3440, 3183, 1613, 1579, 1501, 1428, 1287, 1044  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.72 (dd,  $J = 8.4, 5.6$  Hz, 1 H), 7.58 (d,  $J = 8.4$  Hz, 2 H), 7.53-7.45 (m, 3 H), 7.43-7.34 (m, 3 H), 7.29 (t,  $J = 7.6$  Hz, 2 H), 7.24 (d,  $J = 7.2$  Hz, 2 H), 7.04 (td,  $J = 8.4, 2.8$  Hz, 1 H), 6.96 (d,  $J = 7.2$  Hz, 2 H), 4.76-4.66 (m, 2 H), 3.31-3.24 (m, 1 H), 1.06 (s, 9 H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  169.6, 164.5, 164.3, 162.1, 161.8, 139.1, 136.4, 134.95, 134.93, 134.87, 134.85, 134.61, 134.59, 134.53, 134.51, 132.13, 132.10, 131.38, 131.36, 130.7, 130.6, 130.5, 130.0, 129.9, 128.95, 128.91, 128.1, 127.4, 115.8, 115.5, 115.3, 115.1, 111.4, 111.2, 110.9, 65.6, 60.5, 56.2, 22.7; HRMS  $m/z$  Calcd. for  $\text{C}_{31}\text{H}_{29}\text{F}_2\text{N}_2\text{OS}$  ( $\text{M} + \text{H}^+$ ): 515.1969; Found: 515.1955.

**Table 2, Compound (S,S,S)-10b**



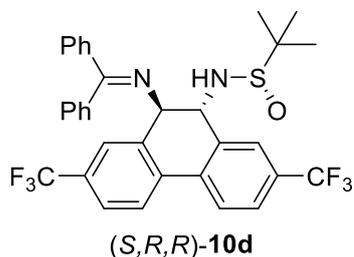
White solid; IR (KBr) 3446, 1615, 1579, 1501, 1429, 1172, 1073  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.56-7.38 (m, 8 H), 7.36-7.30 (m, 1 H), 7.29-7.22 (m, 4 H), 7.06 (td,  $J = 8.4, 2.4$  Hz, 1 H), 6.95 (d,  $J = 1.2$  Hz, 1 H), 6.93 (d,  $J = 1.2$  Hz, 1 H), 4.78 (d,  $J = 5.6$  Hz, 1 H), 4.58 (dd,  $J = 7.2, 5.6$  Hz, 1 H), 3.05 (d,  $J = 7.2$  Hz, 1 H), 1.03 (s, 9 H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  169.9, 164.4, 164.3, 162.0, 161.9, 139.5, 136.51, 134.99, 134.96, 134.90, 134.88, 134.74, 134.72, 134.67, 134.64, 131.32, 131.29, 131.04, 131.01, 130.84, 130.76, 130.68, 130.5, 129.0, 128.9, 128.1, 127.7, 115.5, 115.32, 115.26, 115.1, 111.4, 111.3, 111.13, 111.11, 65.8, 59.1, 56.3, 22.4; HRMS  $m/z$  Calcd. for  $\text{C}_{31}\text{H}_{29}\text{F}_2\text{N}_2\text{OS}$  ( $\text{M} + \text{H}^+$ ): 515.1969; Found: 515.1964.

**Table 2, Compound (S,S,S)-10c and (S,R,R)-10c**



White solid; IR (KBr) 3177, 1626, 1597, 1481, 1446, 1431, 1266, 1043  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.74-7.56 (m, 5 H), 7.52-7.26 (m, 7 H), 7.25-7.20 (m, 1 H), 7.11-7.02 (m, 2 H), 6.82-6.76 (m, 1 H), 4.83 (t,  $J = 8.6$  Hz, 0.60 H), 4.74-4.68 (m, 0.80 H), 4.65 (d,  $J = 8.8$  Hz, 0.60 H), 3.33 (d,  $J = 8.0$  Hz, 0.60 H), 3.04 (d,  $J = 6.4$  Hz, 0.40 H), 1.14 (s, 3.6 H), 1.13 (s, 5.4 H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  171.5, 170.3, 163.9, 163.75, 163.70, 163.6, 161.5, 161.3, 161.2, 161.1, 139.4, 139.0, 138.7, 138.6, 138.0, 137.9, 137.8, 137.7, 137.6, 137.5, 136.3, 136.1, 130.7, 130.6, 129.25, 129.21, 129.17, 129.13, 129.07, 129.02, 128.99, 128.95, 128.94, 128.12, 128.09, 127.5, 127.3, 125.8, 125.72, 125.71, 125.63, 125.61, 125.54, 125.52, 115.62, 115.56, 115.44, 115.40, 115.3, 115.2, 115.1, 115.0, 114.9, 114.8, 114.7, 114.6, 66.13, 66.11, 65.83, 65.82, 61.4, 59.59, 59.58, 56.6, 56.3, 22.7, 22.5; HRMS  $m/z$  Calcd. for  $\text{C}_{31}\text{H}_{29}\text{F}_2\text{N}_2\text{OS}$  ( $\text{M} + \text{H}^+$ ): 515.1969; Found: 515.1959.

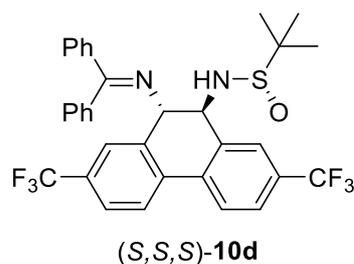
**Table 2, Compound (S,R,R)-10d**



White solid; IR (KBr) 3192, 1631, 1330, 1318, 1265, 1172, 1123, 1086  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  8.03 (s, 1H), 7.95 (d,  $J = 8.4$  Hz, 1 H), 7.93 (d,  $J = 8.8$  Hz, 1 H), 7.72 (dd,  $J = 8.0, 1.2$  Hz, 1 H), 7.65 (dd,  $J = 8.0, 1.2$  Hz, 1 H), 7.58-7.46 (m, 5 H), 7.41-7.34 (m, 1 H), 7.29 (d,  $J = 7.6$  Hz, 2 H), 7.25 (d,  $J = 8.4$  Hz, 2 H), 7.16 (s, 1 H), 4.88-4.78 (m, 2 H), 3.21 (d,  $J = 5.6$  Hz, 1 H), 1.02 (s, 9 H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,

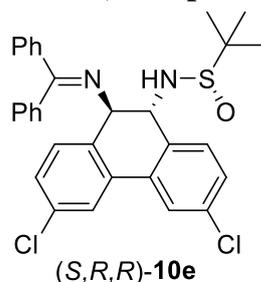
CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  170.7, 138.9, 137.3, 136.8, 136.3, 136.0, 135.6, 131.39 (q,  $J = 32.6$  Hz), 130.86 (q,  $J = 32.4$  Hz), 130.8, 129.2, 128.9, 128.2, 127.4, 126.22 (q,  $J = 3.6$  Hz), 126.05 (q,  $J = 3.6$  Hz), 125.61 (q,  $J = 3.5$  Hz), 125.46 (q,  $J = 3.7$  Hz), 125.1, 124.9, 124.00 (q,  $J = 270.9$  Hz), 123.99 (q,  $J = 270.3$  Hz), 65.2, 59.9, 56.3, 22.5; HRMS  $m/z$  Calcd. for C<sub>33</sub>H<sub>29</sub>F<sub>6</sub>N<sub>2</sub>OS (M + H<sup>+</sup>): 615.1905; Found: 615.1907.

**Table 2, Compound (S,S,S)-10d**



White solid; IR (KBr) 3208, 3061, 1622, 1324, 1264, 1171, 1124, 1082 cm<sup>-1</sup>; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  7.95 (d,  $J = 8.0$  Hz, 1 H), 7.92 (d,  $J = 8.0$  Hz, 1 H), 7.83 (s, 1 H), 7.71 (dd,  $J = 8.0, 1.2$  Hz, 1 H), 7.65 (dd,  $J = 8.0, 1.2$  Hz, 1 H), 7.56-7.46 (m, 5 H), 7.40-7.32 (m, 2 H), 7.31-7.24 (m, 3 H), 7.21 (s, 1 H), 4.87 (d,  $J = 6.4$  Hz, 1 H), 4.77 (t,  $J = 6.8$  Hz, 1 H), 3.20 (dd,  $J = 6.4, 2.8$  Hz, 1 H), 1.07 (s, 9 H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  171.5, 139.2, 137.1, 136.6, 136.3, 135.8, 135.6, 131.01 (q,  $J = 32.2$  Hz), 130.88 (q,  $J = 32.5$  Hz), 130.8, 129.3, 129.2, 129.1, 128.2, 127.6, 126.9, 125.91 (q,  $J = 3.3$  Hz), 125.80 (q,  $J = 3.8$  Hz), 125.70 (q,  $J = 3.7$  Hz), 125.59 (q,  $J = 3.7$  Hz), 125.0, 124.10 (q,  $J = 270.5$  Hz), 123.96 (q,  $J = 270.7$  Hz), 65.7, 59.2, 56.6, 22.5; HRMS  $m/z$  Calcd. for C<sub>33</sub>H<sub>29</sub>F<sub>6</sub>N<sub>2</sub>OS (M + H<sup>+</sup>): 615.1905; Found: 615.1907.

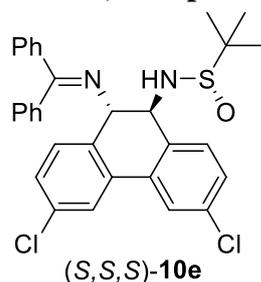
**Table 2, Compound (S,R,R)-10e**



White solid; IR (KBr) 3213, 1625, 1598, 1557, 1446, 1401, 1064 cm<sup>-1</sup>; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  7.73-7.65 (m, 3 H), 7.59 (d,  $J = 8.0$  Hz, 2 H), 7.54-7.44 (m, 3 H),

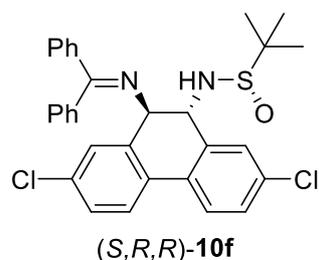
7.42-7.35 (m, 1 H), 7.32-7.27 (m, 3 H), 7.24-7.18 (m, 3 H), 6.94 (d,  $J = 8.4$  Hz, 1 H), 4.74 (t,  $J = 7.4$  Hz, 1 H), 4.67 (d,  $J = 8.0$  Hz, 1 H), 3.25-3.28 (m, 1 H), 1.07 (s, 9 H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  169.9, 139.0, 136.3, 134.84, 134.81, 134.4, 134.2, 134.1, 133.9, 130.6, 130.2, 129.6, 129.00, 128.98, 128.93, 128.5, 128.1, 127.4, 124.4, 124.1, 65.5, 60.6, 56.3, 22.7; HRMS  $m/z$  Calcd. for  $\text{C}_{31}\text{H}_{29}\text{Cl}_2\text{N}_2\text{OS}$  ( $\text{M} + \text{H}^+$ ): 547.1378; Found: 547.1381.

**Table 2, Compound (S,S,S)-10e**



White solid; IR (KBr) 3321, 1622, 1598, 1558, 1485, 1446, 1401, 1074  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.75 (d,  $J = 2.4$  Hz, 1 H), 7.72 (d,  $J = 2.0$  Hz, 1 H), 7.55-7.45 (m, 5 H), 7.45 (d,  $J = 8.0$  Hz, 1 H), 7.37-7.30 (m, 2 H), 7.28-7.23 (m, 4 H), 7.21 (dd,  $J = 8.4, 2.0$  Hz, 1 H), 6.90 (d,  $J = 8.0$  Hz, 1 H), 4.76 (d,  $J = 6.0$  Hz, 1 H), 4.59 (dd,  $J = 7.2, 6.0$  Hz, 1 H), 3.04 (d,  $J = 7.2$  Hz, 1 H), 1.04 (s, 9 H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  170.4, 139.4, 136.4, 134.7, 134.6, 134.3, 134.09, 134.07, 133.7, 130.5, 130.4, 130.3, 129.1, 129.03, 128.98, 128.6, 128.5, 128.1, 127.7, 124.3, 65.7, 59.1, 56.4, 22.5; HRMS  $m/z$  Calcd. for  $\text{C}_{31}\text{H}_{29}\text{Cl}_2\text{N}_2\text{OS}$  ( $\text{M} + \text{H}^+$ ): 547.1378; Found: 547.1381.

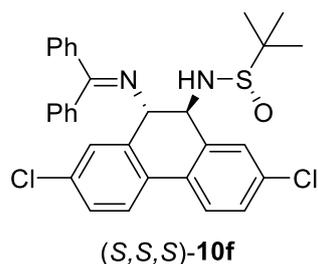
**Table 2, Compound (S,R,R)-10f**



White solid; IR (KBr) 3162, 2961, 1629, 1468, 1446, 1279, 1042  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.77 (d,  $J = 1.6$  Hz, 1 H), 7.66 (d,  $J = 8.4$  Hz, 2 H), 7.60 (d,  $J = 8.0$

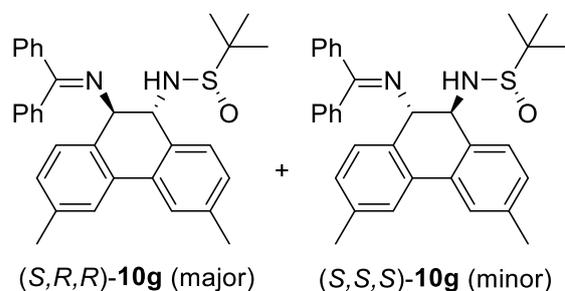
Hz, 2 H), 7.53-7.27 (m, 8 H), 7.23 (dd,  $J = 8.0, 1.6$  Hz, 2 H), 6.96 (d,  $J = 2.0$  Hz, 1 H), 4.75 (dd,  $J = 7.6, 7.2$  Hz, 1 H), 4.66 (d,  $J = 7.6$  Hz, 1 H), 3.26 (d,  $J = 7.2$  Hz, 1 H), 1.08 (s, 9 H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  170.3, 138.9, 137.9, 137.2, 136.2, 134.5, 134.0, 132.5, 131.3, 131.1, 130.7, 130.1, 129.01, 128.96, 128.7, 128.5, 128.3, 128.1, 127.3, 125.5, 125.3, 65.5, 60.7, 56.3, 22.7; HRMS  $m/z$  Calcd. for  $\text{C}_{31}\text{H}_{29}\text{Cl}_2\text{N}_2\text{OS}$  ( $\text{M} + \text{H}^+$ ): 547.1378; Found: 547.1384.

**Table 2, Compound (S,S,S)-10f**



White solid; IR (KBr) 3445, 2958, 1622, 1598, 1470, 1446, 1180, 1095  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.67 (t,  $J = 8.4$  Hz, 2 H), 7.57 (d,  $J = 8.0$  Hz, 2 H), 7.53-7.45 (m, 4 H), 7.40-7.26 (m, 7 H), 6.95 (d,  $J = 2.4$  Hz, 1 H), 4.73 (d,  $J = 7.2$  Hz, 1 H), 4.64 (t,  $J = 7.2$  Hz, 1 H), 3.11 (d,  $J = 7.2$  Hz, 1 H), 1.10 (s, 9 H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  171.2, 139.3, 137.4, 137.0, 136.3, 134.2, 133.9, 131.4, 131.1, 130.6, 130.1, 129.11, 129.08, 129.03, 128.74, 128.65, 128.5, 128.1, 127.6, 125.4, 125.3, 65.9, 59.4, 56.6, 22.5; HRMS  $m/z$  Calcd. for  $\text{C}_{31}\text{H}_{29}\text{Cl}_2\text{N}_2\text{OS}$  ( $\text{M} + \text{H}^+$ ): 547.1378; Found: 547.1383.

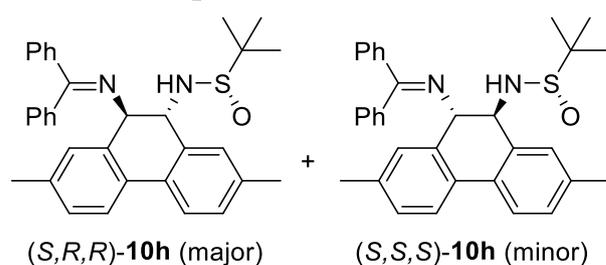
**Table 2, Compounds (S,S,S)-10g and (S,R,R)-10g**



White solid; IR (KBr) 2957, 2922, 1621, 1446, 1266, 1070  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.73-7.62 (m, 5 H), 7.52-7.25 (m, 8 H), 7.22-7.14 (m, 1 H), 7.12-7.06 (m, 1

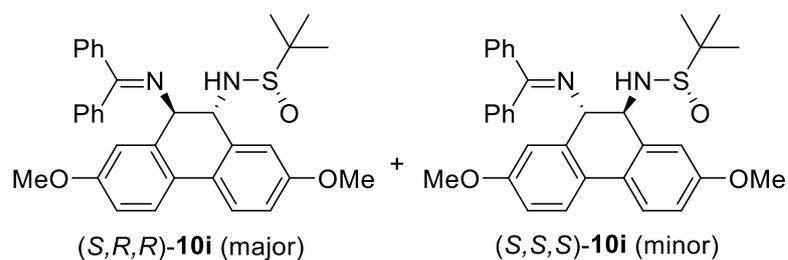
H), 6.98 (d,  $J = 7.6$  Hz, 1 H), 4.83 (t,  $J = 8.0$  Hz, 0.55 H for major isomer), 4.77 (d,  $J = 7.2$  Hz, 0.45 H for minor isomer), 4.71-4.67 (m, 1 H), 3.35 (d,  $J = 8.0$  Hz, 0.55 H for major isomer), 3.09 (d,  $J = 8.0$  Hz, 0.45 H for minor isomer), 2.46 (s, 1.35 H for minor isomer), 2.444 (s, 1.65 H for major isomer), 2.436 (s, 1.65 H for major isomer), 2.431 (s, 1.35 H for minor isomer), 1.13 (s, 9 H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  169.9, 169.0, 139.8, 139.3, 138.1, 137.9, 137.7, 137.6, 136.7, 136.5, 133.7, 133.62, 133.56, 133.12, 133.10, 133.0, 132.8, 132.5, 132.4, 130.2, 130.1, 130.0, 129.03, 128.97, 128.9, 128.71, 128.68, 128.66, 128.6, 128.5, 128.4, 128.3, 128.0, 127.94, 127.89, 127.6, 127.4, 124.7, 124.62, 124.58, 124.5, 66.5, 66.2, 61.4, 59.9, 56.3, 56.1, 22.7, 22.4, 21.5, 21.43, 21.39; HRMS  $m/z$  Calcd. for  $\text{C}_{33}\text{H}_{35}\text{N}_2\text{OS}$  ( $\text{M} + \text{H}^+$ ): 507.2470; Found: 507.2466.

**Table 2, Compounds (*S,S,S*)-10h and (*S,R,R*)-10h**



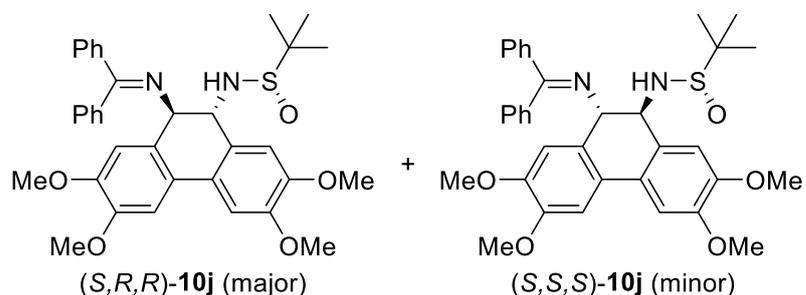
White solid; IR (KBr) 3055, 3025, 1625, 1487, 1446, 1284, 1072  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.73-7.60 (m, 5 H), 7.52-7.44 (m, 3 H), 7.38-7.27 (m, 5 H), 7.23-7.17 (m, 2 H), 6.84 (s, 1 H), 4.83-4.78 (m, 1 H), 4.73-4.66 (m, 1 H), 3.32 (d,  $J = 7.6$  Hz, 0.58 H for major isomer), 3.08 (d,  $J = 8.0$  Hz, 0.42 H for minor isomer), 2.42 (s, 1.74 H for major isomer), 2.41 (s, 1.26 H for minor isomer), 2.35 (s, 1.74 H for major isomer), 2.33 (s, 1.26 H for minor isomer), 1.14 (s, 3.8 H for minor isomer), 1.12 (s, 5.2 H for major isomer);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  170.1, 169.1, 139.8, 139.3, 137.9, 137.5, 137.3, 137.2, 136.7, 136.5, 135.9, 135.3, 135.2, 134.9, 131.09, 131.05, 130.64, 130.62, 130.3, 130.2, 130.1, 129.3, 129.1, 129.04, 129.00, 128.95, 128.9, 128.8, 128.7, 128.6, 128.4, 128.0, 127.9, 127.7, 127.5, 123.8, 123.65, 123.62, 123.5, 66.6, 66.3, 61.4, 60.1, 56.4, 56.1, 22.7, 22.5, 21.5, 21.44, 21.39; HRMS  $m/z$  Calcd. for  $\text{C}_{33}\text{H}_{35}\text{N}_2\text{OS}$  ( $\text{M} + \text{H}^+$ ): 507.2470; Found: 507.2463.

**Table 2, Compounds (*S,S,S*)-10i and (*S,R,R*)-10i**



White solid; IR (KBr) 2958, 2835, 1614, 1487, 1464, 1431, 1281, 1248, 1050  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.72-7.58 (m, 4 H), 7.50-7.22 (m, 8.43 H), 7.11 (d,  $J = 2.4$  Hz, 0.57 H for major isomer), 6.94-6.85 (m, 2 H), 6.65-6.60 (m, 1 H), 4.84 (dd,  $J = 8.8, 8.4$  Hz, 0.57 H for major isomer), 4.75-4.64 (m, 1.43 H), 3.86 (s, 1.7 H for major isomer), 3.83 (s, 1.3 H for minor isomer), 3.78 (s, 1.7 H for major isomer), 3.77 (s, 1.3 H for minor isomer), 3.34 (d,  $J = 8.4$  Hz, 0.57 H for major isomer), 3.09 (d,  $J = 7.2$  Hz, 0.43 H for minor isomer), 1.15 (s, 3.9 H for minor isomer), 1.13 (s, 5.1 H for major isomer);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  170.6, 169.5, 159.4, 159.0, 158.84, 158.81, 139.7, 139.2, 137.3, 136.7, 136.6, 136.43, 136.38, 136.2, 130.4, 130.2, 129.0, 128.9, 128.79, 128.77, 128.02, 127.97, 127.7, 127.4, 126.6, 126.4, 126.3, 126.2, 124.7, 124.6, 115.0, 114.1, 113.9, 113.7, 113.3, 113.1, 112.7, 112.6, 66.7, 66.3, 62.1, 60.3, 56.5, 56.2, 55.5, 55.4, 55.31, 55.30, 22.7, 22.5; HRMS  $m/z$  Calcd. for  $\text{C}_{33}\text{H}_{35}\text{N}_2\text{O}_3\text{S}$  ( $\text{M} + \text{H}^+$ ): 539.2368; Found: 539.2363.

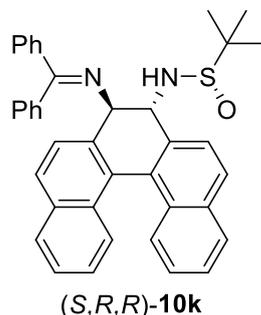
**Table 2, Compounds (*S,S,S*)-10j and (*S,R,R*)-10j**



White solid; IR (KBr) 2932, 1607, 1508, 1464, 1447, 1263, 1134, 1116, 1044  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.64-7.59 (m, 1 H), 7.64-7.15 (m, 11.63 H), 7.00 (s, 0.37 H for minor isomer), 6.48 (s, 0.63 H for major isomer), 6.39 (s, 0.37 H for minor isomer), 4.76 (d,  $J = 5.6$  Hz, 0.37 H for minor isomer), 4.71 (dd,  $J = 8.0, 7.6$  Hz, 0.63

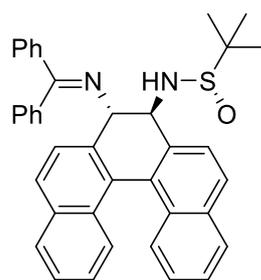
H for major isomer), 4.62 (d,  $J = 8.0$  Hz, 0.63 H for major isomer), 4.52 (dd,  $J = 8.4$ , 5.6 Hz, 0.37 H for minor isomer), 4.00 (s, 1.1 H for minor isomer), 3.97 (s, 1.9 H for major isomer), 3.96 (s, 1.9 H for major isomer), 3.95 (s, 1.1 H for minor isomer), 3.94 (s, 1.9 H for major isomer), 3.91 (s, 1.1 H for minor isomer), 3.78 (s, 1.9 H for major isomer), 3.76 (s, 1.1 H for minor isomer), 3.21 (d,  $J = 7.6$  Hz, 0.63 H for major isomer), 3.16 (d,  $J = 8.4$  Hz, 0.37 H for minor isomer), 1.08 (s, 5.7 H for major isomer), 1.06 (s, 3.3 H for minor isomer);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  169.3, 169.1, 149.08, 149.05, 149.03, 149.00, 148.9, 148.5, 148.4, 148.3, 139.7, 139.3, 136.8, 136.6, 132.4, 130.3, 130.1, 130.0, 128.81, 128.78, 128.76, 128.3, 128.0, 127.9, 127.8, 127.7, 127.5, 127.2, 126.3, 126.24, 126.18, 112.5, 112.1, 111.6, 107.4, 107.3, 107.04, 107.01, 66.2, 66.0, 61.5, 60.1, 56.33, 56.31, 56.25, 56.2, 56.10, 56.05, 56.0, 55.9, 22.6, 22.5; HRMS  $m/z$  Calcd. for  $\text{C}_{35}\text{H}_{39}\text{N}_2\text{O}_5\text{S}$  ( $\text{M} + \text{H}^+$ ): 599.2580; Found: 599.2576.

**Table 2, Compound (S,R,R)-10k**



White solid; IR (KBr) 3056, 2959, 1625, 1596, 1446, 1079  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.98-7.88 (m, 7 H), 7.60-7.52 (m, 3 H), 7.50-7.42 (m, 5 H), 7.38-7.22 (m, 7 H), 5.05 (dd,  $J = 11.2$ , 7.6 Hz, 1 H), 4.65 (d,  $J = 11.2$  Hz, 1 H), 3.10 (d,  $J = 7.6$  Hz, 1 H), 1.36 (s, 9 H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  173.1, 139.8, 137.0, 136.8, 136.5, 133.7, 133.4, 130.6, 130.4, 130.3, 130.2, 129.4, 129.2, 128.9, 128.8, 128.7, 128.4, 128.39, 128.32, 128.2, 127.8, 127.6, 125.6, 125.5, 125.29, 125.25, 124.0, 122.4, 67.8, 60.8, 57.0, 22.7; HRMS  $m/z$  Calcd. for  $\text{C}_{39}\text{H}_{35}\text{N}_2\text{O}_5\text{S}$  ( $\text{M} + \text{H}^+$ ): 579.2470; Found: 579.2472.

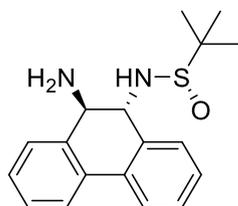
**Table 2, Compound (S,S,S)-10k**



**(S,S,S)-10k**

White solid; IR (KBr) 3208, 3055, 1627, 1446, 1120, 1047, 1032  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  8.24 (d,  $J = 8.4$  Hz, 1 H), 7.98 (d,  $J = 8.4$  Hz, 1 H), 7.95-7.88 (m, 3 H), 7.30 (d,  $J = 7.6$  Hz, 2 H), 7.54-7.21 (m, 15 H), 5.14 (t,  $J = 10.8$  Hz, 1 H), 4.67 (d,  $J = 11.2$  Hz, 1 H), 3.61 (d,  $J = 10.4$  Hz, 1 H), 1.27 (s, 9 H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  170.4, 139.3, 137.4, 136.3, 136.2, 133.6, 133.5, 130.6, 130.4, 130.14, 130.09, 129.4, 129.1, 128.91, 128.88, 128.6, 128.22, 128.19, 128.17, 127.7, 127.6, 127.2, 125.6, 125.5, 125.3, 125.2, 123.8, 123.7, 67.4, 64.3, 56.7, 23.1; HRMS  $m/z$  Calcd. for  $\text{C}_{39}\text{H}_{35}\text{N}_2\text{OS}$  ( $\text{M} + \text{H}^+$ ): 579.2470; Found: 579.2463.

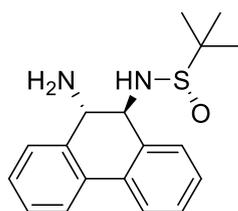
**Scheme 3, Compound (S,R,R)-11a**



**(S,R,R)-11a**

White solid; IR (KBr) 3365, 3212, 2958, 1484, 1451, 1363, 1049  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.65-7.53 (m, 2 H), 7.38 (d,  $J = 7.6$  Hz, 1 H), 7.25-7.06 (m, 5 H), 4.32-4.22 (m, 1 H), 3.95-3.86 (m, 1 H), 3.62-3.50 (m, 1 H), 1.93 (br, 2 H), 0.90 (s, 9 H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  137.1, 134.0, 132.8, 131.7, 129.5, 128.9, 128.2, 128.1, 128.0, 123.8, 123.7, 60.5, 55.8, 54.7, 22.3; HRMS  $m/z$  Calcd. for  $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{23}\text{N}_2\text{OS}$  ( $\text{M} + \text{H}^+$ ): 315.1531; Found: 315.1523.

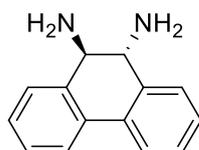
### Scheme 3, Compound (S,S,S)-11a



(S,S,S)-11a

White solid; IR (KBr) 3362, 3192, 2979, 2958, 1481, 1452, 1363, 1047  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.62 (t,  $J = 7.2$  Hz, 2 H), 7.36 (t,  $J = 6.8$  Hz, 2 H), 7.28-7.14 (m, 4 H), 4.26 (dd,  $J = 6.8, 6.4$  Hz, 1 H), 4.02-3.92 (m, 2 H), 2.56 (br, 2 H), 0.96 (s, 9 H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  137.0, 134.1, 132.9, 132.1, 129.2, 128.7, 128.4, 128.2, 128.1, 128.0, 124.0, 123.7, 61.2, 56.0, 55.3, 22.5; HRMS  $m/z$  Calcd. for  $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{23}\text{N}_2\text{OS}$  ( $\text{M} + \text{H}^+$ ): 315.1531; Found: 315.1524.

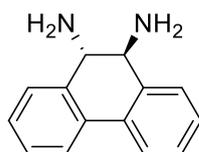
### Scheme 3, Compound (R,R)-7a



(R,R)-7a

Blue solid; m.p. 100-103  $^{\circ}\text{C}$ ;  $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{25} = -180.1$  ( $c = 0.5$ ,  $\text{CHCl}_3$ ); IR (KBr) 3349, 2924, 1577, 1482, 1450  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.80 (d,  $J = 7.6$  Hz, 2 H), 7.48 (d,  $J = 7.2$  Hz, 2 H), 7.42-7.30 (m, 4 H), 3.85 (s, 2 H), 1.61 (s, 4 H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  138.6, 132.4, 128.4, 128.2, 127.9, 124.1, 57.2; HRMS  $m/z$  Calcd. for  $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{15}\text{N}_2$  ( $\text{M} + \text{H}^+$ ): 211.1230; Found: 211.1230.

### Scheme 3, Compound (S,S)-7a

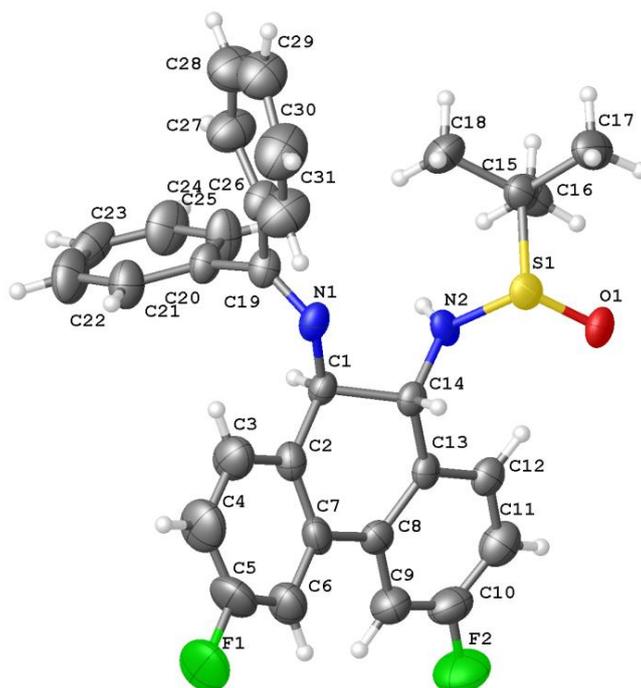
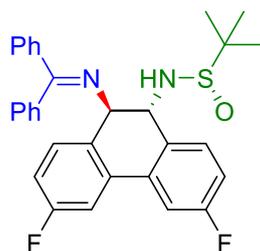


(S,S)-7a

Blue solid; m.p. 100-103  $^{\circ}\text{C}$ ;  $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{25} = 190.8$  ( $c = 0.5$ ,  $\text{CHCl}_3$ ); IR (KBr) 3356, 2924, 1560, 1512, 1450  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.80 (d,  $J = 7.6$  Hz, 2 H), 7.48 (d,  $J = 7.6$  Hz, 2 H), 7.42-7.30 (m, 4 H), 3.85 (s, 2 H), 1.61 (s, 4 H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100

MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 138.6, 132.4, 128.4, 128.2, 127.9, 124.1, 57.2; HRMS *m/z* Calcd. for C<sub>14</sub>H<sub>15</sub>N<sub>2</sub> (M + H<sup>+</sup>): 211.1230; Found: 211.1230.

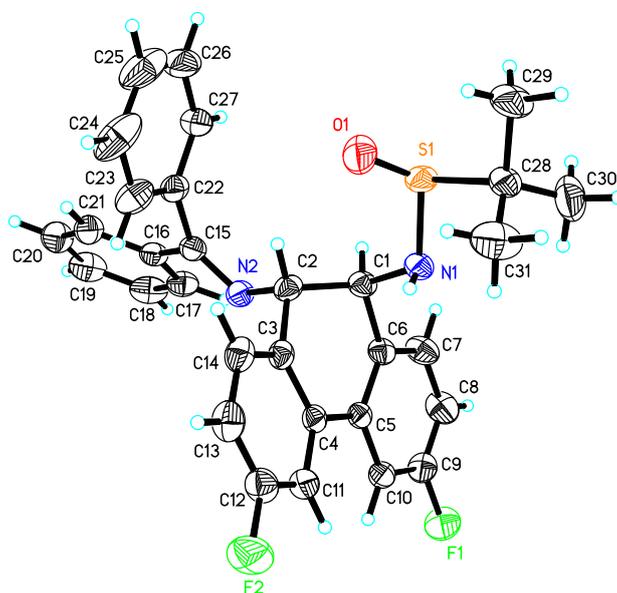
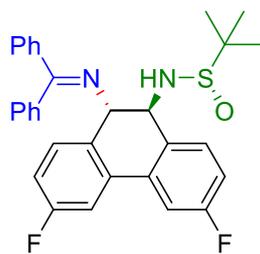
X-ray structure of compound (*S,R,R*)-10b (CCDC 1862252)



**Table 1. Crystal data and structure refinement for (S,R,R)-10b (mo\_dm17172\_0m) (CCDC 1862252)**

Identification code	mo_dm17172_0m	
Empirical formula	C <sub>31</sub> H <sub>28</sub> F <sub>2</sub> N <sub>2</sub> O S	
Formula weight	514.61	
Temperature	296 K	
Wavelength	0.71073 Å	
Crystal system	Orthorhombic	
Space group	P 21 21 21	
Unit cell dimensions	a = 9.0912(17) Å	α = 90°.
	b = 17.553(3) Å	β = 90°.
	c = 20.148(4) Å	γ = 90°.
Volume	3215.1(10) Å <sup>3</sup>	
Z	4	
Density (calculated)	1.063 Mg/m <sup>3</sup>	
Absorption coefficient	0.134 mm <sup>-1</sup>	
F(000)	1080	
Crystal size	0.2 x 0.18 x 0.15 mm <sup>3</sup>	
Theta range for data collection	2.022 to 27.518°.	
Index ranges	-11 ≤ h ≤ 11, -22 ≤ k ≤ 20, -26 ≤ l ≤ 26	
Reflections collected	25952	
Independent reflections	7376 [R(int) = 0.0773]	
Completeness to theta = 25.242°	100.0 %	
Absorption correction	Semi-empirical from equivalents	
Max. and min. transmission	0.7456 and 0.6151	
Refinement method	Full-matrix least-squares on F <sup>2</sup>	
Data / restraints / parameters	7376 / 36 / 337	
Goodness-of-fit on F <sup>2</sup>	0.998	
Final R indices [I > 2σ(I)]	R1 = 0.0670, wR2 = 0.1780	
R indices (all data)	R1 = 0.1577, wR2 = 0.2264	
Absolute structure parameter	0.09(4)	
Extinction coefficient	n/a	
Largest diff. peak and hole	0.437 and -0.274 e.Å <sup>-3</sup>	

**X-ray structure of compound (S,S,S)-10b (CCDC 1862253)**



**Table 1. Crystal data and structure refinement for (S,S,S)-10b (cd17233) (CCDC 1862253)**

Identification code	cd17233	
Empirical formula	C <sub>31</sub> H <sub>28</sub> F <sub>2</sub> N <sub>2</sub> O S	
Formula weight	514.61	
Temperature	293(2) K	
Wavelength	0.71073 Å	
Crystal system	Triclinic	
Space group	P -1	
Unit cell dimensions	a = 11.2418(17) Å	α = 98.339(3)°.
	b = 11.3491(16) Å	β = 114.149(3)°.
	c = 11.7184(18) Å	γ = 93.521(3)°.
Volume	1337.7(3) Å <sup>3</sup>	
Z	2	
Density (calculated)	1.278 Mg/m <sup>3</sup>	
Absorption coefficient	0.162 mm <sup>-1</sup>	
F(000)	540	
Crystal size	0.200 x 0.140 x 0.100 mm <sup>3</sup>	
Theta range for data collection	1.830 to 24.997°.	
Index ranges	-13 ≤ h ≤ 13, -13 ≤ k ≤ 11, -13 ≤ l ≤ 13	
Reflections collected	7414	
Independent reflections	4701 [R(int) = 0.0232]	
Completeness to theta = 25.242°	97.2 %	
Absorption correction	Semi-empirical from equivalents	
Max. and min. transmission	0.7456 and 0.6315	
Refinement method	Full-matrix least-squares on F <sup>2</sup>	
Data / restraints / parameters	4701 / 0 / 350	
Goodness-of-fit on F <sup>2</sup>	1.049	
Final R indices [I > 2σ(I)]	R1 = 0.0588, wR2 = 0.1384	
R indices (all data)	R1 = 0.0755, wR2 = 0.1492	
Extinction coefficient	n/a	
Largest diff. peak and hole	0.499 and -0.331 e.Å <sup>-3</sup>	

