

**Asymmetric hydrogenations of imines with chiral alkene-derived boron Lewis acids**

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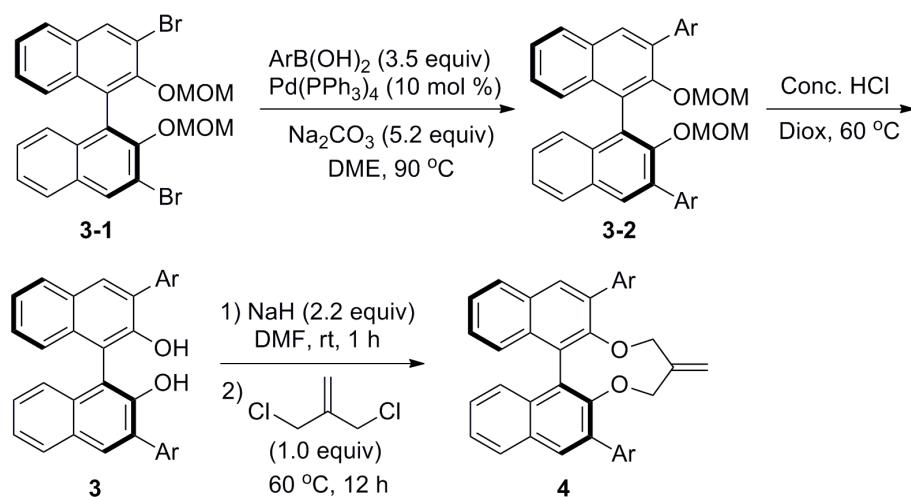
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**Supporting Information**

**General consideration:** All air-sensitive compounds were handled under an atmosphere of argon or in a nitrogen-filled glovebox.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR and  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectra were recorded on Bruker AV 300/400/500 at ambient temperature with  $\text{CDCl}_3$  as solvent and TMS as internal standard. Chemical shifts ( $\delta$ ) were given in ppm, referenced to the residual proton resonance of TMS (0), to the carbon resonance of the  $\text{CDCl}_3$  (77.23). Coupling constants ( $J$ ) were given in Hertz (Hz). IR spectrums were recorded on Perkin-Elmer-983 spectrometer. Optical rotations were measured with PerkinElmer 341 polarimeter. Flash column chromatography was performed on silica gel (200-300 mesh). All solvents were purified by conventional methods, distilled before use. Commercially available reagents were used without further purification.

#### General procedure for the synthesis of chiral alkenes 4



**Synthesis of compounds 3-2:** To a solution of compound 3-1 (0.2661 g, 0.5 mmol) and  $\text{Pd}(\text{PPh}_3)_4$  (0.058 g, 0.05 mmol) in DME (3.0 mL), arylboronic acid (1.75 mmol) and aqueous  $\text{Na}_2\text{CO}_3$  (5.2 mmol, 2 M, 2.6 mL) were added under argon atmosphere. The resulting mixture was stirred at room temperature for 15 min and then at 90 °C for another 12 h. After being cooled to room temperature, the reaction mixture was passed through a pad of Celite. After removal of the solvent, the residue was dissolved in DCM (20 mL). The organic phase was washed with saturated aqueous  $\text{NH}_4\text{Cl}$  (10 mL), water (10 mL), and brine (10 mL). The organic phase was dried over sodium sulfate, filtered, and concentrated. The crude residue was purified by column chromatography on silica gel using hexanes/DCM (2/1) to afford compounds 3-2.

T. R. Wu, L. Shen and J. M. Chong, *Org. Lett.*, 2004, **6**, 2701.

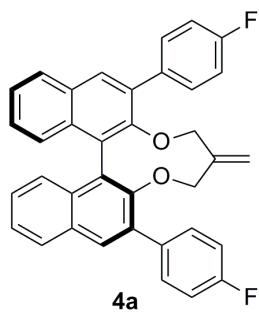
**Synthesis of compounds 3:** To a flask containing a stir bar were charged with compound **3-2**, conc. HCl (0.2 mL), and dioxane (3 mL). The resulting mixture was stirred at 60 °C for 12 h. After being cooled to the room temperature, the mixture was poured into a mixture of Et<sub>2</sub>O (20 mL) and water (20 mL). The organic phase was separated, and the aqueous layer was extracted with Et<sub>2</sub>O (2 x 20 mL). The combined organic layers were dried over sodium sulfate, filtered, and concentrated. The residue was purified by column chromatography on silica gel with hexanes/ethyl acetate (10/1) to afford compound **3**.

**Synthesis of compounds 4:** To a flask containing a stir bar were charged with compound **3**, NaH (60% dispersion in mineral oil, 2.5 equiv), and in DMF (10 mL). The mixture was stirred for at room temperature 1 h. Then 3-chloro-2-(chloromethyl)prop-1-ene (1.0 equiv) was added, the result mixture was stirred at 60 °C for 12 h. After being cooled to the room temperature, the reaction mixture was quenched by saturated aqueous NH<sub>4</sub>Cl (10 mL). The aqueous phase was extracted with DCM (3 x 10 mL), and the combined organic layers were dried over sodium sulfate. After being filtered and concentrated, the residue was concentrated and purified by column chromatography on silica gel with petroleum ether/ethyl acetate (100/1) to afford compounds **4**.

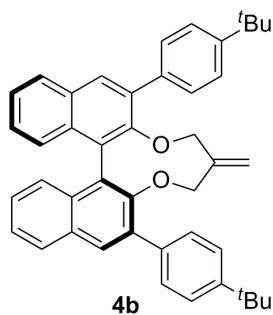
C. Song, Y. Kim, K. Lee, S.-G. Lee and B. Jin, *Tetrahedron: Asymmetry*, 1997, **8**, 2921.

**General procedure for the asymmetric hydrogenation of imines (Scheme 3):** To a glass test tube (10 mL) in a nitrogen atmosphere glovebox, HB(C<sub>6</sub>F<sub>5</sub>)<sub>2</sub> (0.0104 g, 0.03 mmol), chiral alkene **4i** (0.0104 g, 0.03 mmol), and dry *p*-xylene (0.75 mL) were added. The resulting mixture was stirred at room temperature for 5 min, followed by the addition of imine **6** (0.3 mmol). Then the tube was moved to a stainless-steel autoclave, and the autoclave was purged three times with H<sub>2</sub> and the final pressure of H<sub>2</sub> was adjusted to 30 bar. The reaction was stirred at 30 °C for 12 h. The solvent was removed under reduced pressure, and the crude residue was purified by flash chromatography on silica with petroleum ether/ethyl acetate (50/1) to afford amines **7**.

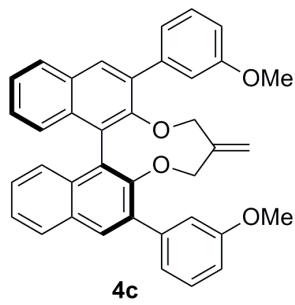
## Characterization of chiral alkenes 4



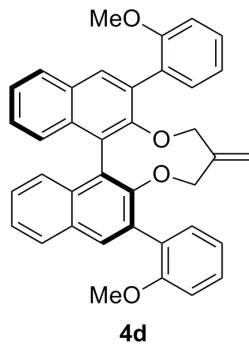
**4a:** Yellow solid, 0.196 g, 75% yield; m.p. 120-122 °C;  $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +107.6$  (*c* 1.10, CHCl<sub>3</sub>); IR (film): 1509, 1222, 1005, 837, 751 cm<sup>-1</sup>; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>, ppm) δ 7.95-7.86 (m, 4H), 7.78-7.68 (m, 4H), 7.45-7.36 (m, 2H), 7.32-7.23 (m, 3H), 7.20-7.09 (m, 5H), 4.84 (s, 2H), 4.00 (d, *J* = 12.4 Hz, 2H), 3.85 (d, *J* = 12.4 Hz, 2H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>, ppm) δ 162.6 (d, *J*<sub>C-F</sub> = 245.3 Hz), 152.2, 141.5, 135.5 (d, *J*<sub>C-F</sub> = 3.4 Hz), 133.2, 131.0, 130.9, 130.8 (d, *J*<sub>C-F</sub> = 20.3 Hz), 128.3, 126.8, 126.7, 126.3, 125.4, 123.8, 115.9 (d, *J*<sub>C-F</sub> = 21.2 Hz), 77.4, 76.0; <sup>19</sup>F NMR (377 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>, ppm) δ -114.8; HRMS (APCI) calcd. for C<sub>36</sub>H<sub>25</sub>O<sub>2</sub>F<sub>2</sub> [M+H]<sup>+</sup>: 527.1817, Found: 527.1811.



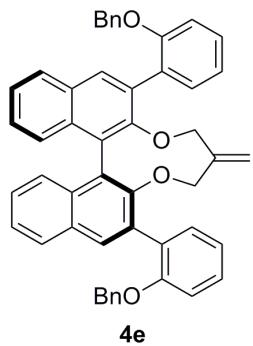
**4b:** Yellow solid, 0.220 g, 73% yield; m.p. 170-172 °C;  $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +88.1$  (*c* 1.21, CHCl<sub>3</sub>); IR (film): 2961, 1258, 1194, 1005, 836, 749 cm<sup>-1</sup>; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>, ppm) δ 7.93 (s, 2H), 7.89 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.72-7.65 (m, 4H), 7.50-7.44 (m, 4H), 7.42-7.34 (m, 2H), 7.26-7.20 (m, 4H), 4.85 (s, 2H), 4.01 (d, *J* = 12.4 Hz, 2H), 3.89 (d, *J* = 12.4 Hz, 2H), 1.37 (s, 18H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>, ppm) δ 152.5, 150.6, 141.8, 136.6, 134.1, 133.2, 131.1, 130.7, 128.8, 128.3, 126.6, 126.5, 126.4, 125.7, 125.1, 123.6, 76.0, 34.8, 31.6; HRMS (ESI) calcd. for C<sub>44</sub>H<sub>42</sub>O<sub>2</sub>Na [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 625.3077, Found: 625.3068.



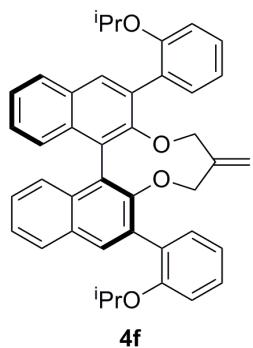
**4c:** White solid, 0.115 g, 55% yield; m.p. 119-122 °C;  $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +82.3$  (*c* 0.83, CHCl<sub>3</sub>); IR (film): 1599, 1416, 1259, 1009, 911, 734 cm<sup>-1</sup>; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>, ppm) δ 7.94 (s, 2H), 7.90 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.45-7.35 (m, 4H), 7.35-7.28 (m, 4H), 7.28-7.20 (m, 4H), 6.97-6.90 (m, 2H), 4.87 (s, 2H), 4.04 (d, *J* = 12.4 Hz, 2H), 3.93 (d, *J* = 12.4 Hz, 2H), 3.84 (s, 6H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>, ppm) δ 160.1, 152.3, 141.7, 141.1, 134.1, 133.2, 131.0, 130.8, 129.9, 128.4, 126.7, 126.6, 126.4, 125.2, 123.6, 121.8, 114.4, 113.6, 76.0, 55.6; HRMS (ESI) calcd. for C<sub>38</sub>H<sub>30</sub>O<sub>4</sub>Na [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 573.2036, Found: 573.2029.



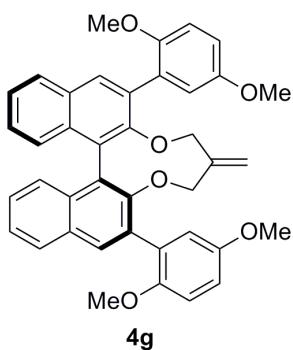
**4d:** Yellow solid, 0.104 g, 38% yield; m.p. 146-147 °C;  $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +16.7$  (*c* 0.91, CHCl<sub>3</sub>); IR (film): 1494, 1462, 1421, 1248, 910, 751, 732 cm<sup>-1</sup>; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>, ppm) δ 7.95-7.80 (m, 4H), 7.53-7.44 (m, 2H), 7.42-7.30 (m, 4H), 7.28-7.18 (m, 4H), 7.10-6.95 (m, 4H), 4.83 (s, 2H), 3.96-3.85 (m, 4H), 3.76 (s, 6H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>, ppm) δ 162.7, 157.2, 153.1, 142.0, 133.4, 131.5, 130.8, 129.2, 128.2, 126.4, 126.3, 126.0, 124.7, 122.8, 120.8, 111.3, 75.9, 55.9, 36.7, 31.6; HRMS (ESI) calcd. for C<sub>38</sub>H<sub>30</sub>O<sub>4</sub>Na [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 573.2036, Found: 573.2032.



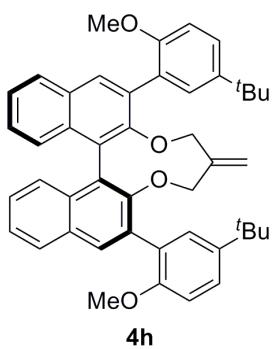
**4e:** Yellow solid, 0.211 g, 64% yield; m.p. 111-112 °C;  $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +2.3$  (*c* 1.24, CHCl<sub>3</sub>); IR (film): 1492, 1448, 1421, 1005, 911, 750 cm<sup>-1</sup>; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>, ppm) δ 8.05-7.90 (m, 2H), 7.89-7.81 (m, 2H), 7.59-7.50 (m, 2H), 7.41-7.32 (m, 4H), 7.30-7.16 (m, 8H), 7.15-6.95 (m, 10H), 5.20-5.00 (m, 4H), 4.82 (s, 2H), 4.05-3.85 (m, 4H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>, ppm) δ 156.5, 153.2, 142.1, 137.3, 133.5, 131.9, 131.5, 130.7, 129.2, 128.5, 128.3, 128.2, 127.5, 127.0, 126.6, 126.4, 126.1, 124.6, 122.7, 121.3, 113.2, 75.9, 70.6, 29.9, 27.1; HRMS (ESI) calcd. for C<sub>50</sub>H<sub>38</sub>O<sub>4</sub>Na [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 725.2662, Found: 725.2654.



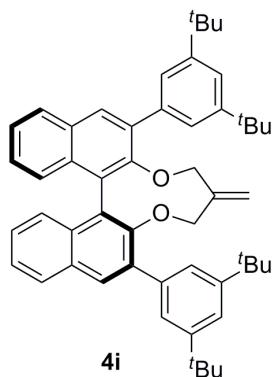
**4f:** Yellow foam, 0.084 g, 86% yield; m.p. 110-112 °C;  $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +6.8$  (*c* 0.90, CHCl<sub>3</sub>); IR (film): 1490, 1120, 1005, 749, 733 cm<sup>-1</sup>; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>, ppm) δ 7.90 (s, 2H), 7.86 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.54-7.46 (m, 2H), 7.40-7.28 (m, 4H), 7.24-7.18 (m, 4H), 7.06-6.96 (m, 4H), 4.85 (s, 2H), 4.58-4.39 (m, 2H), 3.95-3.84(m, 4H), 1.32-1.18 (m, 6H), 1.13 (d, *J* = 5.4 Hz, 6H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>, ppm) δ 155.6, 153.3, 142.3, 133.4, 131.8, 131.3, 130.7, 128.9, 128.1, 126.4, 126.1(3), 126.0(8), 124.6, 122.9, 120.7, 114.7, 75.9, 70.7, 29.9, 22.5, 22.1; HRMS (ESI) calcd. for C<sub>42</sub>H<sub>38</sub>O<sub>4</sub>Na [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 629.2662, Found: 629.2651.



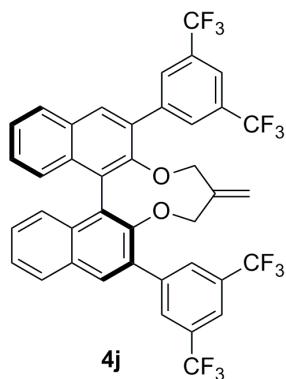
**4g:** White solid, 0.169 g, 69% yield; m.p. 149-150 °C;  $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -5.9$  (*c* 0.92, CHCl<sub>3</sub>); IR (film): 1502, 1219, 1046, 1009, 730 cm<sup>-1</sup>; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>, ppm) δ 7.95-7.80 (m, 4H), 7.41-7.31 (m, 2H), 7.25-7.20 (m, 4H), 7.10-7.05 (m, 2H), 7.00-6.87 (m, 4H), 4.87 (s, 2H), 4.02-3.92 (m, 4H), 3.79 (s, 6H), 3.72 (s, 6H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>, ppm) δ 153.8, 153.0, 151.7, 142.1, 133.4, 131.6, 130.7, 128.3, 126.5, 126.4, 126.0, 124.8, 122.9, 117.0, 114.3, 112.7, 77.4, 75.9, 56.6(1), 56.5(8), 56.1; HRMS (ESI) calcd. for C<sub>40</sub>H<sub>34</sub>O<sub>6</sub>Na [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 633.2248, Found: 633.2241.



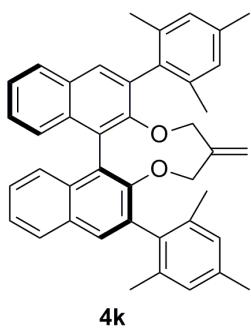
**4h:** White solid, 0.265 g, 85% yield; m.p. 149-151 °C;  $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +18.8$  (*c* 1.16, CHCl<sub>3</sub>); IR (film): 2960, 1504, 1252, 1010, 750 cm<sup>-1</sup>; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>, ppm) δ 7.95-7.84 (m, 4H), 7.55-7.49 (m, 2H), 7.42-7.33 (m, 4H), 7.29-7.18 (m, 4H), 6.95 (s, 1H), 6.94 (s, 1H), 4.82 (s, 2H), 3.94-3.88 (m, 4H), 3.74 (s, 6H), 1.32 (s, 18H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>, ppm) δ 155.0, 153.2, 143.6, 142.3, 133.3, 131.8, 130.7, 129.4, 129.0, 128.2, 126.7, 126.4, 126.2, 126.0, 125.6, 124.7, 122.4, 110.8, 75.8, 56.0, 34.4, 31.8; HRMS (ESI) calcd. for C<sub>46</sub>H<sub>46</sub>O<sub>4</sub>Na [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 685.3288, Found: 685.3278.



**4i:** Yellow solid, 1.227 g, 89% yield; m.p. 172-175 °C;  $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +75.1$  (*c* 1.11, CHCl<sub>3</sub>); IR (film): 2963, 1594, 1014, 876, 750, 716 cm<sup>-1</sup>; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>, ppm) δ 7.97-7.83 (m, 4H), 7.60-7.55 (m, 4H), 7.47-7.43 (m, 2H), 7.42-7.36 (m, 2H), 7.31-7.25 (m, 4H), 4.78 (s, 2H), 3.96 (d, *J* = 12.4 Hz, 2H), 3.84 (d, *J* = 12.4 Hz, 2H), 1.37 (s, 36H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>, ppm) δ 152.6, 151.2, 142.1, 138.9, 135.2, 133.1, 131.0, 130.8, 128.3, 126.7, 126.5, 126.4, 125.0, 123.8, 122.9, 121.2, 75.7, 35.2, 31.8; HRMS (ESI) calcd. for C<sub>52</sub>H<sub>58</sub>O<sub>2</sub>Na [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 737.4340, Found: 737.4329.

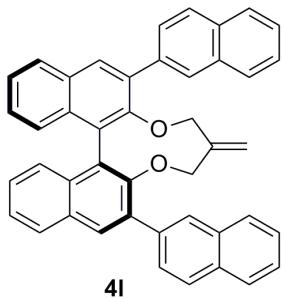


**4j:** Yellow solid, 0.259 g, 68% yield; m.p. 170-172 °C;  $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +74.9$  (*c* 1.07, CHCl<sub>3</sub>); IR (film): 2926, 1379, 1278, 1135 cm<sup>-1</sup>; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>, ppm) δ 8.25 (s, 4H), 8.01 (s, 2H), 7.99 (s, 1H), 7.87 (s, 1H), 7.92 (s, 2H), 7.53-7.45 (m, 2H), 7.40-7.32 (m, 2H), 7.25-7.20 (m, 2H), 4.87 (s, 2H), 4.06 (d, *J* = 12.3 Hz, 2H), 3.76 (d, *J* = 12.3 Hz, 2H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>, ppm) δ 151.5, 141.5, 140.5, 132.5 (q, *J*<sub>C-F</sub> = 33.4 Hz), 132.4 (q, *J*<sub>C-F</sub> = 277.7 Hz), 131.4, 129.3 (d, *J*<sub>C-F</sub> = 2.9 Hz), 128.7, 127.9, 127.1, 126.2 (d, *J*<sub>C-F</sub> = 20.0 Hz), 125.0, 124.9, 122.2, 121.5, 119.5, 76.4, 29.9; <sup>19</sup>F NMR (377 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>, ppm) δ -62.7; HRMS (ESI) calcd. for C<sub>40</sub>H<sub>23</sub>O<sub>2</sub>F<sub>12</sub> [M+H]<sup>+</sup>: 763.1501, Found: 763.1495.



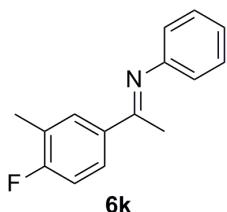
**4k**

**4k:** White solid, 0.198 g, 69% yield; m.p. 163-165 °C;  $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -81.5$  (*c* 0.82, CHCl<sub>3</sub>); IR (film): 2920, 2851, 1258, 1007, 750 cm<sup>-1</sup>; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>, ppm) δ 7.84 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 7.71 (s, 2H), 7.40-7.33 (m, 2H), 7.23-7.16 (m, 2H), 7.12-7.06 (m, 2H), 7.03 (s, 2H), 6.97 (s, 2H), 4.87 (s, 2H), 3.99-3.86 (m, 4H), 2.34 (d, *J* = 11.4 Hz, 12H), 2.08 (s, 6H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>, ppm) δ 153.3, 143.1, 137.8, 137.2, 135.8, 135.5, 133.3, 133.0, 131.3, 130.9, 128.7(3), 128.6(7), 128.1, 126.3(4), 126.2(9), 126.1, 124.7, 121.9, 77.4, 76.0, 21.8, 21.3, 20.5; HRMS (ESI) calcd. for C<sub>42</sub>H<sub>38</sub>O<sub>2</sub>Na [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 597.2775, Found: 597.2763.



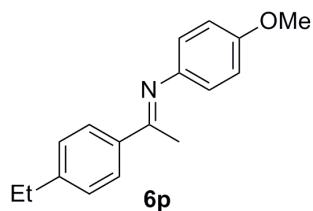
**4l**

**4l:** Yellow solid, 0.139 g, 47% yield; m.p. 103-105 °C;  $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +74.6$  (*c* 1.00, CHCl<sub>3</sub>); IR (film): 2923, 1009, 913, 749 cm<sup>-1</sup>; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>, ppm) δ 8.24 (s, 2H), 8.07 (s, 2H), 8.00-7.85 (m, 10H), 7.55-7.48 (m, 4H), 7.47-7.40 (m, 2H), 7.35-7.29 (m, 4H), 4.78 (s, 2H), 3.96 (d, *J* = 12.4 Hz, 2H), 3.86 (d, *J* = 12.4 Hz, 2H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>, ppm) δ 152.5, 141.5, 137.1, 134.2, 133.9, 133.3, 132.8, 131.2, 131.1, 128.4(4), 128.3(9), 127.9(4), 127.9(1), 127.6, 126.9, 126.8, 126.5, 126.4(1), 126.3(7), 125.3, 123.7, 76.2, 29.9; HRMS (ESI) calcd. for C<sub>44</sub>H<sub>31</sub>O<sub>2</sub> [M+H]<sup>+</sup>: 591.2319, Found: 591.2314.

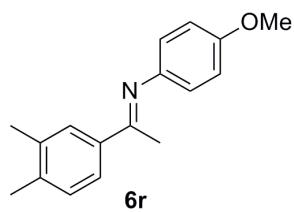


**6k**

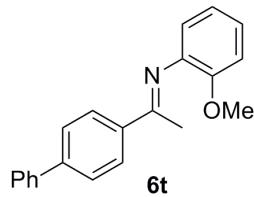
**(E)-N-(1-(4-fluoro-3-methylphenyl)ethylidene)aniline:** Yellow solid, m.p. 46-47 °C; IR (film): 1630, 1447, 1114, 831, 708 cm<sup>-1</sup>; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>, ppm) δ 7.90-7.82 (m, 1H), 7.78-7.69 (m, 1H), 7.39-7.30 (m, 2H), 7.12-7.01 (m, 2H), 6.82-6.74 (m, 2H), 2.33 (d, *J* = 1.7 Hz, 3H), 2.20 (s, 3H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>, ppm) δ 164.7, 163.1 (d, *J*<sub>C-F</sub> = 248.0 Hz), 151.8, 135.6 (d, *J*<sub>C-F</sub> = 3.3 Hz), 130.8 (d, *J*<sub>C-F</sub> = 5.8 Hz), 129.2, 126.8 (d, *J*<sub>C-F</sub> = 8.6 Hz), 125.1 (d, *J*<sub>C-F</sub> = 17.5 Hz), 123.5, 119.6, 115.0 (d, *J*<sub>C-F</sub> = 22.6 Hz), 17.5, 14.8 (d, *J*<sub>C-F</sub> = 3.5 Hz); <sup>19</sup>F NMR (377 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>, ppm) δ -114.7; HRMS (APCI) calcd. for C<sub>15</sub>H<sub>15</sub>NF [M+H]<sup>+</sup>: 228.1183, Found: 228.1180.



**(E)-N-(1-(4-ethylphenyl)ethylidene)-4-methoxyaniline:** Yellow solid, m.p. 66-67 °C; IR (film): 2961, 1502, 1367, 1033, 845, 830 cm<sup>-1</sup>; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>, ppm) δ 7.95-7.84 (m, 2H), 7.35-7.20 (m, 2H), 6.95-6.85 (m, 2H), 6.78-6.70 (m, 2H), 3.81 (s, 3H), 2.70 (q, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 2.23 (s, 3H), 1.26 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 3H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>, ppm) δ 165.8, 156.1, 147.1, 145.2, 137.5, 128.0, 127.4, 121.0, 114.4, 55.7, 28.9, 17.4, 15.7; HRMS (ESI) calcd. for C<sub>17</sub>H<sub>20</sub>ON [M+H]<sup>+</sup>: 254.1539, Found: 254.1540.

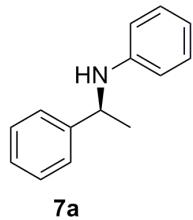


**(E)-N-(1-(3,4-dimethylphenyl)ethylidene)-4-methoxyaniline:** Red solid, m.p. 72-73 °C; IR (film): 1627, 1502, 1240, 1034, 846, 755 cm<sup>-1</sup>; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>, ppm) δ 7.78 (s, 1H), 7.68-7.62 (m, 1H), 7.18 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 6.94-6.85 (m, 2H), 6.79-6.70 (m, 2H), 3.79 (s, 3H), 2.31 (s, 3H), 2.30 (s, 3H), 2.21 (s, 3H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>, ppm) δ 165.9, 156.0, 145.2, 139.4, 137.6, 136.7, 129.7, 128.3, 124.9, 120.9, 114.4, 55.6, 20.0, 19.9, 17.4; HRMS (ESI) calcd. for C<sub>17</sub>H<sub>20</sub>ON [M+H]<sup>+</sup>: 254.1539, Found: 254.1538.



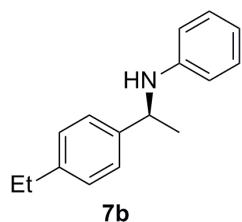
**(E)-N-(1-([1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl)ethylidene)-2-methoxyaniline:** Yellow solid, m.p. 141-143 °C; IR (film): 1630, 1487, 1240, 766, 756 cm<sup>-1</sup>; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>, ppm) δ 8.14-8.04 (m, 2H), 7.72-7.60 (m, 4H), 7.52-7.41 (m, 2H), 7.40-7.33 (m, 1H), 7.12-7.03 (m, 1H), 7.01-6.90 (m, 2H), 6.85-6.75 (m, 1H), 3.79 (s, 3H), 2.20 (s, 3H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>, ppm) δ 166.8, 149.2, 143.3, 140.8, 140.7, 138.5, 129.0, 128.0, 127.9, 127.3, 127.2, 124.4, 121.1, 120.8, 111.8, 55.8, 17.9; HRMS (ESI) calcd. for C<sub>21</sub>H<sub>20</sub>ON [M+H]<sup>+</sup>: 302.1539, Found: 302.1538.

### Characterization of amine products 7



**(S)-N-(1-phenylethyl)aniline:** Colorless liquid, 0.0573 g, 97% yield, 65% ee,  $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +3.2$  (*c* 1.33, CHCl<sub>3</sub>); <sup>1</sup>H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>, ppm) δ 7.42-7.25 (m, 4H), 7.25-7.16 (m, 1H), 7.08 (t, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 6.63 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 6.50 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 4.48 (q, *J* = 6.7 Hz, 1H), 4.00 (br s, 1H), 1.50 (d, *J* = 6.7 Hz, 3H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>, ppm) δ 147.5, 145.4, 129.3, 128.8, 127.0, 126.0, 117.4, 113.5, 53.6, 25.2.

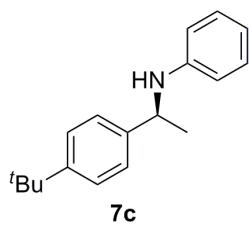
W. Li, G. Hou, M. Chang and X. Zhang, *Adv. Synth. Catal.*, 2009, **351**, 3123.



**(S)-N-(1-(4-ethylphenyl)ethyl)aniline:** Colorless liquid, 0.0650 g, 96% yield, 78% ee,  $[\alpha]_D^{20}$

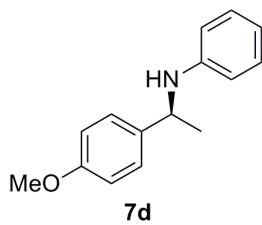
$= +0.6$  ( $c$  1.09,  $\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2$ );  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (300 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ , ppm)  $\delta$  7.26 (d,  $J = 8.0$  Hz, 2H), 7.17-7.02 (m, 4H), 6.67-6.57 (m, 1H), 6.54-6.45 (m, 2H), 4.44 (q,  $J = 6.7$  Hz, 1H), 3.96 (br s, 1H), 2.60 (q,  $J = 7.6$  Hz, 2H), 1.47 (d,  $J = 6.7$  Hz, 3H), 1.21 (t,  $J = 7.6$  Hz, 3H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (75 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ , ppm)  $\delta$  147.6, 142.9, 142.6, 129.3, 128.3, 126.0, 117.3, 113.4, 53.3, 28.6, 25.1, 15.7.

Y. Liu and H. Du, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.*, 2013, **135**, 12968.



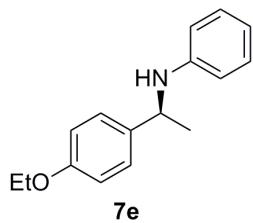
**(S)-*N*-(1-(*tert*-butyl)phenyl)ethyl)aniline:** Colorless liquid, 0.0697 g, 92% yield, 79% ee,  $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -9.1$  ( $c$  0.86,  $\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2$ );  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (300 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ , ppm)  $\delta$  7.36-7.24 (m, 4H), 7.13-7.03 (m, 2H), 6.68-6.58 (m, 1H), 6.57-6.46 (m, 2H), 4.47 (q,  $J = 6.7$  Hz, 1H), 3.97 (br s, 1H), 1.49 (d,  $J = 6.7$  Hz, 3H), 1.30 (s, 9H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (75 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ , ppm)  $\delta$  149.8, 147.6, 142.2, 129.3, 125.7(1), 125.6(6), 117.3, 113.4, 53.1, 34.6, 31.6, 24.9.

Y. Liu and H. Du, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.*, 2013, **135**, 12968.



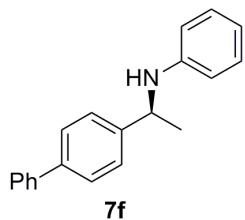
**(S)-*N*-(1-(4-methoxyphenyl)ethyl)aniline:** Colorless liquid, 0.0570 g, 84% yield, 67% ee,  $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +8.2$  ( $c$  1.01,  $\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2$ );  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (300 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ , ppm)  $\delta$  7.26 (d,  $J = 8.5$  Hz, 2H), 7.08 (t,  $J = 7.7$  Hz, 2H), 6.84 (d,  $J = 8.6$  Hz, 2H), 6.62 (t,  $J = 7.3$  Hz, 1H), 6.50 (d,  $J = 7.9$  Hz, 2H), 4.43 (q,  $J = 6.7$  Hz, 1H), 3.96 (br s, 1H), 3.75 (s, 3H), 1.47 (d,  $J = 6.7$  Hz, 3H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (75 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ , ppm)  $\delta$  158.7, 147.5, 137.4, 129.3, 127.1, 117.3, 114.2, 113.5, 55.4, 53.0, 25.1.

W. Li, G. Hou, M. Chang and X. Zhang, *Adv. Synth. Catal.*, 2009, **351**, 3123.



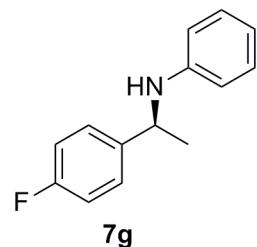
**(S)-N-(1-(4-ethoxyphenyl)ethyl)aniline:** Colorless liquid, 0.0609 g, 84% yield, 65% ee,  $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +5.4$  (*c* 0.88, CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>); <sup>1</sup>H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>, ppm) δ 7.31-7.20 (m, 2H), 7.13-7.03 (m, 2H), 6.87-6.79 (m, 2H), 6.67-6.59 (m, 1H), 6.55-6.46 (m, 2H), 4.43 (q, *J* = 6.6 Hz, 1H), 4.00 (q, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 2H), 3.95 (br s, 1H), 1.48 (d, *J* = 6.7 Hz, 3H), 1.38 (t, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 3H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>, ppm) δ 158.0, 147.6, 137.3, 129.2, 127.0, 117.3, 114.7, 113.5, 63.5, 53.0, 25.1, 15.1.

Y. Liu and H. Du, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.*, 2013, **135**, 12968.



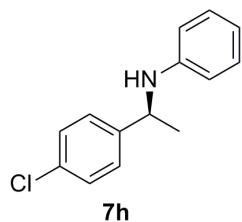
**(S)-N-(1-((1,1'-biphenyl)-4-yl)ethyl)aniline:** White solid, 0.0781 g, 95% yield, 66% ee,  $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -20.5$  (*c* 0.89, CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>); <sup>1</sup>H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>, ppm) δ 7.62-7.49 (m, 4H), 7.48-7.36 (m, 4H), 7.35-7.27 (m, 1H), 7.16-7.03 (m, 2H), 6.65 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 6.54 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 4.53 (q, *J* = 6.6 Hz, 1H), 4.03 (br s, 1H), 1.54 (d, *J* = 6.7 Hz, 3H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>, ppm) δ 147.5, 144.5, 141.1, 140.0, 129.3, 128.9, 127.6, 127.3, 127.2, 126.5, 117.5, 113.5, 53.4, 25.2.

Y. Liu and H. Du, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.*, 2013, **135**, 12968.



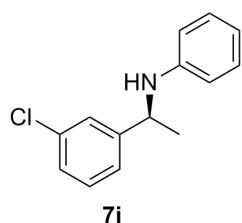
**(S)-N-(1-(4-fluorophenyl)ethyl)aniline:** Colorless liquid, 0.0656 g, 99% yield, 60% ee,  $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +27.9$  (*c* 0.99,  $\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2$ );  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (300 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ , ppm)  $\delta$  7.37-7.25 (m, 2H), 7.13-7.03 (m, 2H), 7.02-6.92 (m, 2H), 6.64 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 6.47 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 4.44 (q, *J* = 6.7 Hz, 1H), 3.97 (br s, 1H), 1.46 (d, *J* = 6.7 Hz, 3H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (75 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ , ppm)  $\delta$  161.9 (d,  $J_{C-F}$  = 242.8 Hz), 147.3, 141.1 (d,  $J_{C-F}$  = 3.0 Hz), 129.3, 127.5 (d,  $J_{C-F}$  = 8.0 Hz), 117.6, 115.6 (d,  $J_{C-F}$  = 21.2 Hz), 113.5, 53.1, 25.3;  $^{19}\text{F}$  NMR (377 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ , ppm)  $\delta$  -116.9.

W. Pan, Y. Deng, J. He, B. Bai and H. Zhu, *Tetrahedron*, 2013, **69**, 7253.



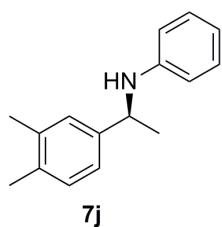
**(S)-N-(1-(4-chlorophenyl)ethyl)aniline:** Colorless liquid, 0.0645 g, 93% yield, 58% ee,  $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +5.8$  (*c* 0.86,  $\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2$ );  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (300 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ , ppm)  $\delta$  7.32-7.21 (m, 4H), 7.13-7.02 (m, 2H), 6.64 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 6.46 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 4.43 (q, *J* = 6.7 Hz, 1H), 3.97 (br s, 1H), 1.46 (d, *J* = 6.7 Hz, 3H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (75 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ , ppm)  $\delta$  147.2, 144.0, 132.6, 129.3, 129.0, 127.4, 117.7, 113.5, 53.1, 25.2.

A. Baeza and A. Pfaltz, *Chem. Eur. J.*, 2010, **16**, 4003.



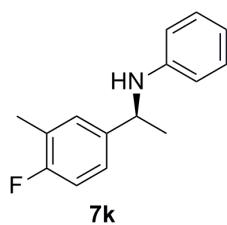
**(S)-N-(1-(3-chlorophenyl)ethyl)aniline:** Colorless liquid, 0.0662 g, 95% yield, 45% ee,  $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +10.6$  (*c* 1.02,  $\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2$ );  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (300 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ , ppm)  $\delta$  7.46 (s, 1H), 7.38-7.26 (m, 3H), 7.25-7.13 (m, 2H), 6.77 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 6.59 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 4.53 (q, *J* = 6.7 Hz, 1H), 4.08 (br s, 1H), 1.58 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 3H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (75 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ , ppm)  $\delta$  147.8, 147.1, 134.7, 130.1, 129.3, 127.3, 126.2, 124.2, 117.7, 113.5, 53.4, 25.2.

S. Zhu, J. Xie, Y. Zhang, S. Li and Q. Zhou, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.*, 2006, **128**, 12886.

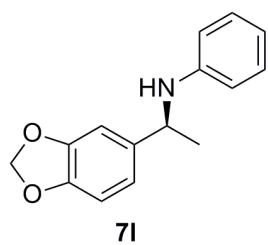


**(S)-N-(1-(3,4-dimethylphenyl)ethyl)aniline:** Colorless liquid, 0.0659 g, 97% yield, 83% ee,  $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +7.3$  (*c* 0.87, CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>); <sup>1</sup>H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>, ppm) δ 7.15-7.02 (m, 5H), 6.62 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 6.51 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 4.41 (q, *J* = 6.7 Hz, 1H), 3.96 (br s, 1H), 2.23 (s, 3H), 2.22 (s, 3H), 1.48 (d, *J* = 6.7 Hz, 3H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>, ppm) δ 147.7, 142.9, 136.9, 135.2, 130.0, 129.3, 127.3, 123.4, 117.3, 113.5, 53.4, 25.2, 20.1, 19.6.

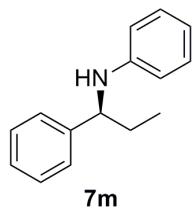
S. Zhu, J. Xie, Y. Zhang, S. Li and Q. Zhou, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.*, 2006, **128**, 12886.



**(S)-N-(1-(4-fluoro-3-methylphenyl)ethyl)aniline:** Yellow liquid, 0.0664 g, 96% yield, 89% ee,  $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +23.6$  (*c* 0.56, CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>); <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>, ppm) δ 7.19-7.04 (m, 4H), 6.91 (t, *J* = 9.0 Hz, 1H), 6.69-6.60 (m, 1H), 6.55-6.45 (m, 2H), 4.40 (q, *J* = 6.6 Hz, 1H), 3.96 (brs, 1H), 2.23 (s, 3H), 1.46 (d, *J* = 6.7 Hz, 3H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>, ppm) δ 160.3 (d, *J*<sub>C-F</sub> = 241.6 Hz), 147.4, 140.8 (d, *J*<sub>C-F</sub> = 3.4 Hz), 129.3, 129.0 (d, *J*<sub>C-F</sub> = 5.1 Hz), 125.0 (d, *J*<sub>C-F</sub> = 17.4 Hz), 124.7 (d, *J*<sub>C-F</sub> = 8.0 Hz), 117.5, 115.2 (d, *J*<sub>C-F</sub> = 22.3 Hz), 113.5, 53.1, 25.4, 14.9 (d, *J*<sub>C-F</sub> = 3.5 Hz); <sup>19</sup>F NMR (377 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>, ppm) δ -120.5; HRMS (ESI) calcd. for C<sub>15</sub>H<sub>15</sub>NF [M-H]<sup>-</sup>: 228.1194, Found: 228.1187.

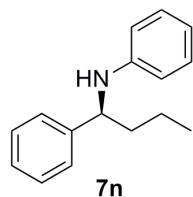


**(S)-N-(1-(benzo[d][1,3]dioxol-5-yl)ethyl)aniline:** Colorless liquid, 0.0659 g, 91% yield, 72% ee,  $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +0.8$  ( $c$  0.77,  $\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2$ );  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (300 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ , ppm)  $\delta$  7.08 (t,  $J = 7.8$  Hz, 2H), 6.90-6.77 (m, 2H), 6.76-6.69 (m, 1H), 6.63 (t,  $J = 7.3$  Hz, 1H), 6.49 (d,  $J = 7.8$  Hz, 2H), 5.93-5.82 (m, 2H), 4.37 (q,  $J = 6.7$  Hz, 1H), 3.95 (br s, 1H), 1.45 (d,  $J = 6.7$  Hz, 3H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (75 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ , ppm)  $\delta$  148.1, 147.4, 146.5, 139.7, 129.3, 119.0, 117.5, 113.5, 108.5, 106.4, 101.1, 53.5, 25.4; HRMS (ESI) calcd. for  $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{14}\text{O}_2\text{N}$  [M-H] $^-$ : 240.1030, Found: 240.1024.



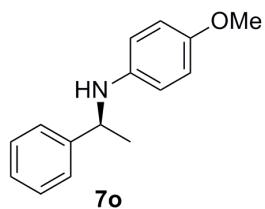
**(S)-N-(1-phenylpropyl)aniline:** Colorless liquid, 0.0645 g, 99% yield, 66% ee,  $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +3.3$  ( $c$  0.95,  $\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2$ );  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (300 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ , ppm)  $\delta$  7.38-7.24 (m, 4H), 7.23-7.15 (m, 1H), 7.06 (t,  $J = 7.8$  Hz, 2H), 6.61 (t,  $J = 7.3$  Hz, 1H), 6.50 (d,  $J = 7.9$  Hz, 2H), 4.21 (t,  $J = 6.7$  Hz, 1H), 4.03 (br s, 1H), 1.90-1.72 (m, 2H), 0.94 (t,  $J = 7.4$  Hz, 3H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (75 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ , ppm)  $\delta$  147.7, 144.1, 129.3, 128.7, 127.1, 126.7, 117.3, 113.4, 59.9, 31.8, 11.0.

A. Baeza and A. Pfaltz, *Chem. Eur. J.*, 2010, **16**, 4003.



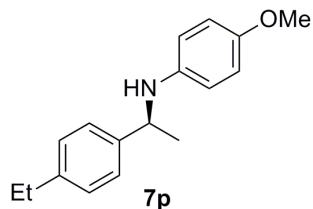
**(S)-N-(1-(3,4-dimethylphenyl)ethyl)-4-methoxyaniline:** Yellow liquid, 0.0618 g, 91% yield, 65% ee,  $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -0.9$  ( $c$  0.78,  $\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2$ );  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ , ppm)  $\delta$  7.40-7.25 (m, 4H), 7.24-7.15 (m, 1H), 7.11-7.02 (m, 2H), 6.66-6.57 (m, 1H), 6.55-6.45 (m, 2H), 4.29 (t,  $J = 6.8$  Hz, 1H), 4.03 (br s, 1H), 1.85-1.66 (m, 2H), 1.50-1.28 (m, 2H), 0.92 (t,  $J = 7.3$  Hz, 3H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ , ppm)  $\delta$  147.7, 144.5, 129.3, 128.7, 127.0, 126.6, 117.3, 113.4, 58.2, 41.3, 19.7, 14.2.

D. Pei, Y. Zhang, S. Wei, M. Wang and J. Sun, *Adv. Synth. Catal.*, 2008, **350**, 619 .



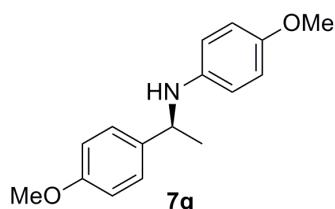
**(S)-4-methoxy-N-(1-phenylethyl)aniline:** Colorless liquid, 0.0725 g, 99% yield, 73% ee,  $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +7.5$  (*c* 1.01, CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>); <sup>1</sup>H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>, ppm) δ 7.39-7.23 (m, 4H), 7.23-7.13 (m, 1H), 6.72-6.62 (m, 2H), 6.50-6.39 (m, 2H), 4.38 (q, *J* = 6.7 Hz, 1H), 3.73 (br s, 1H), 3.65 (s, 3H), 1.46 (d, *J* = 6.7 Hz, 3H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>, ppm) δ 152.0, 145.7, 141.7, 128.7, 126.9, 126.0, 114.9, 114.7, 55.8, 54.4, 25.2.

Y. Chi, Y. Zhou and X. Zhang, *J. Org. Chem.*, 2003, **68**, 4120.



**(S)-N-(1-(4-ethylphenyl)ethyl)-4-methoxyaniline:** Yellow liquid, 0.0775 g, 99% yield, 70% ee,  $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -3.7$  (*c* 1.14, CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>); <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>, ppm) δ 7.26 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.13 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 6.72-6.65 (m, 2H), 6.52-6.43 (m, 2H), 4.38 (q, *J* = 5.8 Hz, 1H), 3.72 (br s, 1H), 3.67 (s, 3H), 2.61 (q, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 1.47 (d, *J* = 6.7 Hz, 3H), 1.21 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 3H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>, ppm) δ 152.0, 142.8, 141.9, 128.2, 126.0, 114.9, 114.7, 55.9, 54.1, 28.6, 25.2, 15.7.

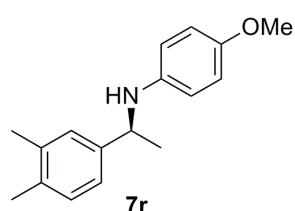
H. F. Zhou, S. S. Liu, P. Cui, H. Liu and Q. X. Liu, CN 108358793 A 20180803.



**(S)-4-methoxy-N-(1-(4-methoxyphenyl)ethyl)aniline:** Colorless liquid, 0.0770 g, 99% yield, 73% ee,  $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -5.1$  (*c* 1.01, CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>); <sup>1</sup>H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>, ppm) δ 7.31-7.21 (m, 2H), 6.90-6.79 (m, 2H), 6.76-6.61 (m, 2H), 6.52-6.40 (m, 2H), 4.36 (q, *J* = 6.7 Hz, 1H), 3.75 (s, 3H),

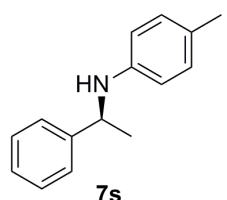
3.72 (br s, 1H), 3.67 (s, 3H), 1.45 (d,  $J = 6.7$  Hz, 3H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (75 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ , ppm)  $\delta$  158.6, 152.0, 141.8, 137.7, 127.1, 114.9, 114.7, 114.1, 55.9, 55.4, 53.8, 25.2.

C. Li, B. Villa-Marcos and J. Xiao, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.*, 2009, **131**, 6967.



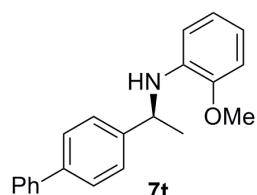
**(S)-N-(1-(3,4-dimethylphenyl)ethyl)-4-methoxyaniline:** Yellow liquid, 0.0777 g, 99% yield, 71% ee,  $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -0.9$  ( $c$  0.78,  $\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2$ );  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ , ppm)  $\delta$  7.18-7.02 (m, 3H), 6.80-6.64 (m, 2H), 6.55-6.43 (m, 2H), 4.34 (q,  $J = 6.6$  Hz, 1H), 3.72 (br s, 1H), 3.67 (s, 3H), 2.23 (s, 3H), 2.21 (s, 3H), 1.46 (d,  $J = 6.7$  Hz, 3H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ , ppm)  $\delta$  152.0, 143.2, 142.0, 136.9, 135.2, 130.0, 127.4, 123.4, 114.9, 114.7, 55.9, 54.2, 25.3, 20.1, 19.6.

X. Zhu and H. Du, *Org. Biomol. Chem.*, 2015, **13**, 1013.



**(S)-4-methyl-N-(1-phenylethyl)aniline:** Colorless liquid, 0.0636 g, 99% yield, 63% ee,  $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +11.7$  ( $c$  1.14,  $\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2$ );  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (300 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ , ppm)  $\delta$  7.40-7.24 (m, 4H), 7.23-7.14 (m, 1H), 6.88 (d,  $J = 8.1$  Hz, 2H), 6.48-6.36 (m, 2H), 4.43 (q,  $J = 6.7$  Hz, 1H), 3.86 (br s, 1H), 2.17 (s, 3H), 1.47 (d,  $J = 6.7$  Hz, 3H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (75 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ , ppm)  $\delta$  145.6, 145.2, 129.8, 128.8, 127.0, 126.5, 126.0, 113.6, 53.8, 25.2, 20.5.

D. Pei, Z. Wang, S. Wei, Y. Zhang and J. Sun, *Org. Lett.*, 2006, **8**, 5913.



**(S)-N-(1-([1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl)ethyl)-2-methoxyaniline:** White solid, 0.0904 g, 99% yield, 55% ee,  $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +16.8$  ( $c$  1.20,  $\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2$ ); IR (film): 1602, 1511, 1224, 734  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR

(400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>, ppm) δ 7.61-7.50 (m, 4H), 7.47-7.37 (m, 4H), 7.35-7.28 (m, 1H), 6.82-6.75 (m, 1H), 6.75-6.68 (m, 1H), 6.66-6.57 (m, 1H), 6.43-6.35 (m, 1H), 4.65 (br s, 1H), 4.57-4.46 (m, 1H), 3.89 (s, 3H), 1.58 (d, *J* = 6.7 Hz, 3H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>, ppm) δ 146.8, 144.8, 141.2, 139.9, 137.4, 128.9, 127.6, 127.3, 127.2, 126.5, 121.4, 116.6, 111.3, 109.5, 55.7, 53.3, 25.4; HRMS (ESI) calcd. for C<sub>21</sub>H<sub>22</sub>ON [M+H]<sup>+</sup>: 304.1696, Found: 304.1697.

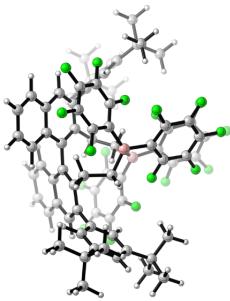
**Computational Details:** All calculations were performed with the Gaussian 09 program.<sup>1</sup> Geometry optimizations of all stationary points were performed with the M06-2X functional,<sup>2</sup> which has been proven to be suitable to describe the dispersion effects. The 6-31G(d) basis set was applied for all elements in the catalyst. Frequency calculations at the same level were performed to confirm each stationary point to be either a minimum structure. All figures of structures were prepared using CYLView.<sup>3</sup>

(1) Gaussian 09, Revision D.01, Frisch, M. J.; Trucks, G. W.; Schlegel, H. B.; Scuseria, G. E.; Robb, M. A.; Cheeseman, J. R.; Scalmani, G.; Barone, V.; Mennucci, B.; Petersson, G. A.; Nakatsuji, H.; Caricato, M.; Li, X.; Hratchian, H. P.; Izmaylov, A. F.; Bloino, J.; Zheng, G.; Sonnenberg, J. L.; Hada, M.; Ehara, M.; Toyota, K.; Fukuda, R.; Hasegawa, J.; Ishida, M.; Nakajima, T.; Honda, Y.; Kitao, O.; Nakai, H.; Vreven, T.; Montgomery, Jr., J. A.; Peralta, J. E.; Ogliaro, F.; Bearpark, M.; Heyd, J. J.; Brothers, E.; Kudin, K. N.; Staroverov, V. N.; Keith, T.; Kobayashi, R.; Normand, J.; Raghavachari, K.; Rendell, A.; Burant, J. C.; Iyengar, S. S.; Tomasi, J.; Cossi, M.; Rega, N.; Millam, J. M.; Klene, M.; Knox, J. E.; Cross, J. B.; Bakken, V.; Adamo, C.; Jaramillo, J.; Gomperts, R.; Stratmann, R. E.; Yazyev, O.; Austin, A. J.; Cammi, R.; Pomelli, C.; Ochterski, J. W.; Martin, R. L.; Morokuma, K.; Zakrzewski, V. G.; Voth, G. A.; Salvador, P.; Dannenberg, J. J.; Dapprich, S.; Daniels, A. D.; Farkas, O.; Foresman, J. B.; Ortiz, J. V.; Cioslowski, J.; Fox, D. J. Gaussian, Inc., Wallingford CT, 2013.

(2) (a) Zhao, Y.; Truhlar, D. G. *Acc. Chem. Res.* **2008**, *41*, 157. (b) Zhao, Y.; Truhlar, D. G. *Theor. Chem. Acc.* **2008**, *120*, 215.

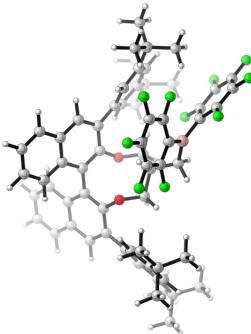
(3) Legault, C. Y. CYLview, 1.0b; Université de Sherbrooke: Sherbrooke, Québec, Canada, 2009; <http://www.cylview.org>.

#### Coordinates of All Stationary Points



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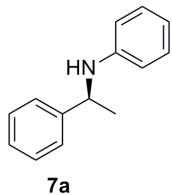
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C 2.22881500	-3.89542400	4.51646900	C 6.09437700	3.36506300	-4.05538400
C 0.94225600	-4.03150800	5.09084200	C 8.27835100	2.74744700	-2.98344700
C -0.17106700	-3.74972500	4.34372300	H 7.57766800	0.24337400	-3.86853700
C -0.05098200	-3.31998800	2.99586300	H 6.03903900	0.68897700	-4.63631300
C -1.19057200	-3.03152100	2.20983800	H 7.55551100	1.39816300	-5.20916100
C -1.09845400	-2.60514900	0.90378100	H 6.00002000	4.25438200	-3.42464200
C 0.20984300	-2.43269100	0.34419500	H 6.61273000	3.65836400	-4.97531800
C -0.17516500	-0.75552200	-1.32748600	H 5.08605200	3.02992400	-4.31983200
H 2.24458300	1.54510000	-0.43613200	H 8.82163900	3.03427300	-3.89097300
H 2.29538400	0.17149900	-1.55991800	H 8.23894700	3.61994600	-2.32413200
H 6.22364700	-2.11710500	-1.15456800	H 8.84910000	1.96502700	-2.47274000
H 6.52616700	-4.53920500	-1.27964800	C 4.99891000	3.63497100	1.14671400
H 5.70000800	-6.82998500	-0.85182700	C 4.08718500	4.69646100	0.50768200
H 3.45072400	-7.16866500	0.16436200	C 4.30735000	3.11534400	2.41196400
H 2.04946700	-5.23960500	0.76070800	C 6.33284800	4.28134300	1.55256500
H 3.36604500	-3.38469900	2.78377500	H 4.53257500	5.12166800	-0.39750200
H 3.10816400	-4.11463600	5.11409500	H 3.11955100	4.25821900	0.23797000

H 0.84295900	-4.35763400	6.12131800	H 3.90646500	5.51456100	1.21436600
H -1.16583500	-3.84818500	4.77067200	H 4.91091000	2.35357200	2.91691000
H -2.17474600	-3.19546400	2.64242900	H 4.15826500	3.94312900	3.11337200
H 0.07418000	-0.65900500	-2.39061300	H 3.32336900	2.68746700	2.19347300
H -1.26298800	-0.77746300	-1.24456000	H 6.15906700	5.07712800	2.28547900
C -2.34831200	-2.41215400	0.11817300	H 7.00143400	3.54003100	2.00214700
C -3.44989700	-1.77568000	0.69844700	H 6.84833600	4.72421400	0.69456800
C -2.44912000	-2.90106500	-1.18966900	H 0.11592300	0.32060600	0.49726400
C -4.65370200	-1.63495200	0.00114500	C -0.33757500	1.70953800	-1.12029400
H -3.35528100	-1.39850800	1.71200800	H -0.55469300	1.59051100	-2.18651000
C -3.61151900	-2.72178400	-1.93621900	H 0.34863700	2.56551200	-1.04206900
H -1.58509700	-3.39492800	-1.61922100	B -1.61670600	2.11285000	-0.29510900
C -4.69586800	-2.08546800	-1.32064000	C -1.49925600	2.29116000	1.26690300
H -5.61383600	-1.95417100	-1.88881800	C -2.59298800	2.13169800	2.12405700
C 4.98625700	0.23142400	-0.65025600	C -0.28457900	2.55638900	1.91141300
C 5.65154200	0.55619100	-1.83521500	C -2.50157700	2.20053200	3.50511100
C 4.80767700	1.21612500	0.32783700	C -0.15502600	2.65891400	3.28820700
C 6.13343900	1.84794300	-2.06055800	C -1.27240200	2.47239600	4.09077100
H 5.76529500	-0.21412500	-2.59095900	C -2.99762000	2.35668800	-1.00823500
C 5.25036100	2.52144900	0.12592700	C -3.84548400	3.40591200	-0.64457500
H 4.29194800	0.94609700	1.24058300	C -3.44898200	1.54886500	-2.05419300
C 5.91211200	2.81037100	-1.07178100	C -5.05167300	3.65971500	-1.27765300
H 6.26127300	3.82599200	-1.24416500	C -4.66162900	1.75721900	-2.69500500
C -5.91425700	-1.03459200	0.63398200	C -5.46206200	2.82198200	-2.30733100
C -5.73903900	-0.75865300	2.13147700	F 0.83646400	2.74318100	1.20755500
C -6.26477800	0.28287800	-0.07460000	F 1.02268000	2.92900800	3.84030500
C -7.08239800	-2.02379100	0.47568200	F -1.16780300	2.55831500	5.40670900
H -5.47962100	-1.67340600	2.67545500	F -3.57576300	2.01329000	4.26453100
H -4.96906500	-0.00759700	2.32500400	F -3.80854100	1.87344800	1.63365400
H -6.67964100	-0.37894900	2.54365000	F -3.49685700	4.23040200	0.34649500
H -6.42386500	0.12786200	-1.14829700	F -5.81887600	4.67938900	-0.90648400
H -7.18221300	0.71147200	0.34529700	F -6.62426100	3.02890800	-2.90823300
H -5.45618500	1.01057200	0.05302600	F -5.08007400	0.93370700	-3.65212000
H -7.98333300	-1.61660600	0.94804800	F -2.72683700	0.50179000	-2.46415400

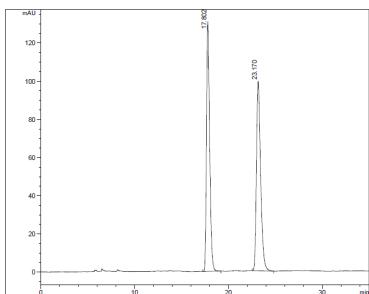
## The chromatography for the determination of enantiomeric excess



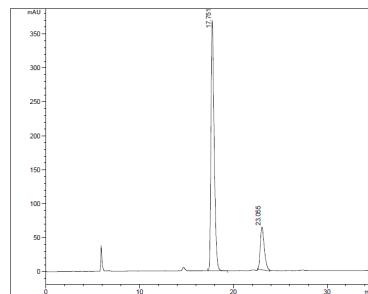
**HPLC Conditions:** Column: Chiralcel OD-H, Daicel Chemical Industries, Ltd., Eluent: Hexanes/IPA (98/2); Flow rate: 0.5 mL/min; Detection: UV 254 nm

Racemic

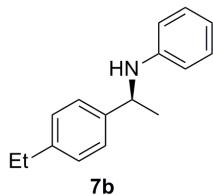
Chiral



Peak	RT	Area	Area %
#	[min]		
1	17.802	3.055e3	49.789
2	23.170	3.081e3	50.211



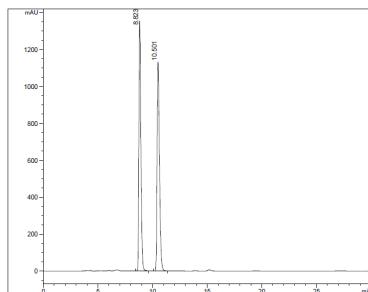
Peak	RT	Area	Area %
#	[min]		
1	17.751	8.717e3	82.256
2	23.055	1.880e3	17.744



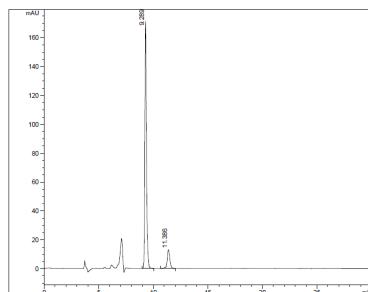
**HPLC Conditions:** Column: Chiralcel OD-H, Daicel Chemical Industries, Ltd., Eluent: Hexanes/IPA (98/2); Flow rate: 0.8 mL/min; Detection: UV 254 nm

Racemic

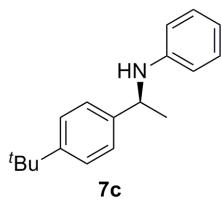
Chiral



Peak	RT	Area	Area %
#	[min]		
1	8.823	1.719e4	49.825
2	10.501	1.731e4	50.175



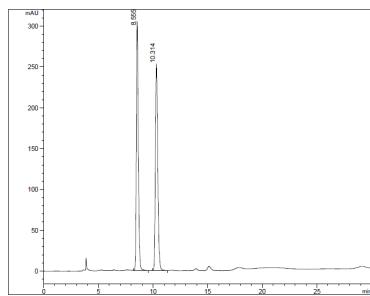
Peak	RT	Area	Area %
#	[min]		
1	9.289	1.754e3	88.996
2	11.386	216.865	11.004



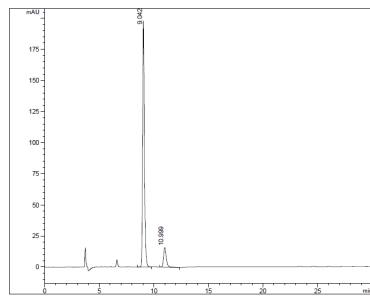
**HPLC Conditions:** Column: Chiralcel OD-H, Daicel Chemical Industries, Ltd., Eluent: Hexanes/IPA (98/2); Flow rate: 0.8 mL/min; Detection: UV 254 nm

**Racemic**

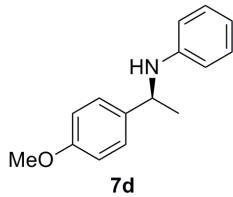
**Chiral**



Peak	RT	Area	Area %
#	[min]	[-----]	[-----]
1	8.555	3.808e3	50.111
2	10.314	3.791e3	49.889



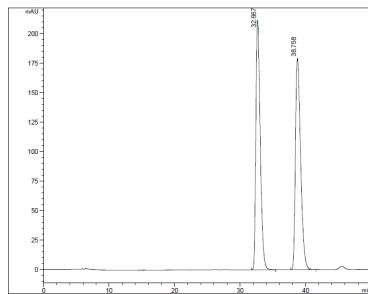
Peak	RT	Area	Area %
#	[min]	[-----]	[-----]
1	9.042	2.217e3	89.158
2	10.999	269.552	10.842



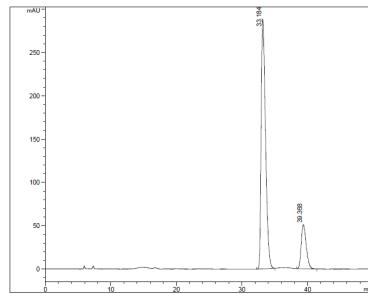
**HPLC Conditions:** Column: Chiralcel OD-H, Daicel Chemical Industries, Ltd., Eluent: Hexanes/IPA (99/1); Flow rate: 0.5 mL/min; Detection: UV 254 nm

**Racemic**

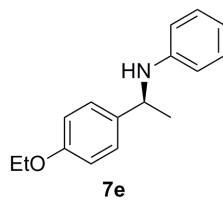
**Chiral**



Peak	RT	Area	Area %
#	[min]	[-----]	[-----]
1	32.667	9.840e3	49.991
2	38.758	9.844e3	50.009

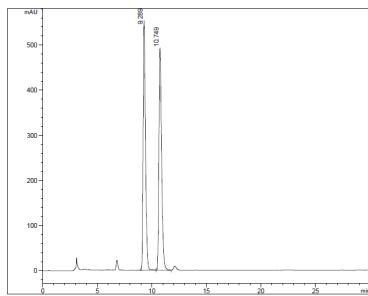


Peak	RT	Area	Area %
#	[min]	[-----]	[-----]
1	33.184	1.340e4	83.285
2	39.368	2.689e3	16.715



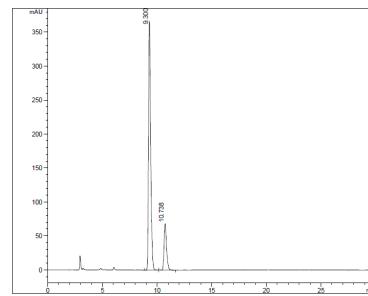
**HPLC Conditions:** Column: Chiralcel OD-H, Daicel Chemical Industries, Ltd., Eluent: Hexanes/IPA (98/2); Flow rate: 1.0 mL/min; Detection: UV 254 nm

**Racemic**

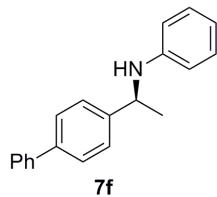


Peak	RT	Area	Area %
#	[min]	-----	-----
1	9.289	8.391e3	49.926
2	10.749	8.416e3	50.074

**Chiral**

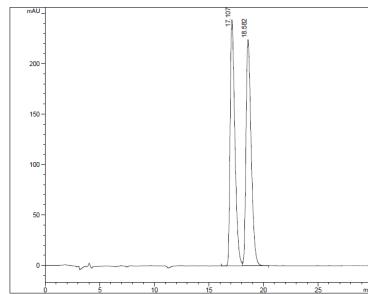


Peak	RT	Area	Area %
#	[min]	-----	-----
1	9.300	4.998e3	82.286
2	10.738	1.076e3	17.714



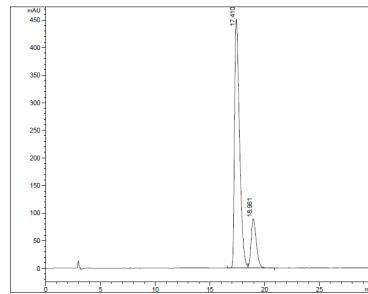
**HPLC Conditions:** Column: Chiralcel OD-H, Daicel Chemical Industries, Ltd., Eluent: Hexanes/IPA (98/2); Flow rate: 1.0 mL/min; Detection: UV 254 nm

**Racemic**

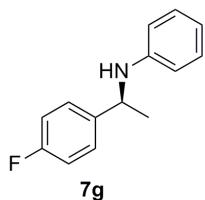


Peak	RT	Area	Area %
#	[min]	-----	-----
1	17.107	7.374e3	49.889
2	18.582	7.407e3	50.111

**Chiral**



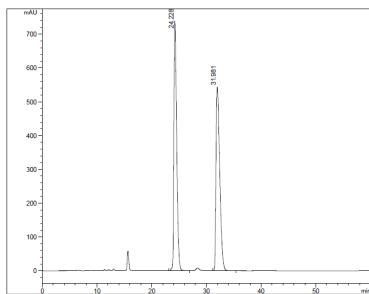
Peak	RT	Area	Area %
#	[min]	-----	-----
1	17.410	1.435e4	83.032
2	18.961	2.933e3	16.968



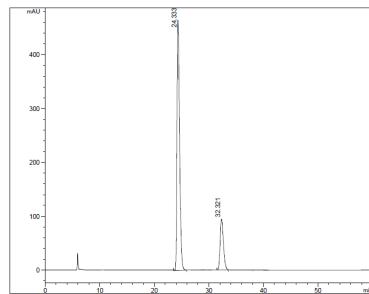
**HPLC Conditions:** Column: Chiralcel OD-H, Daicel Chemical Industries, Ltd., Eluent: Hexanes/IPA (98/2); Flow rate: 0.5 mL/min; Detection: UV 254 nm

Racemic

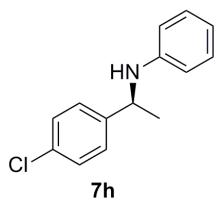
Chiral



Peak	RT	Area	Area %
#	[min]	-----	-----
1	24.228	2.619e4	50.301
2	31.981	2.588e4	49.699



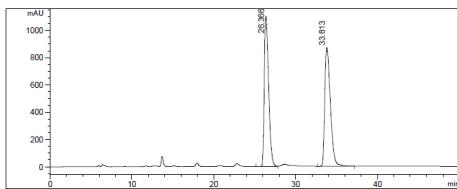
Peak	RT	Area	Area %
#	[min]	-----	-----
1	24.333	1.550e4	79.750
2	32.321	3.935e3	20.250



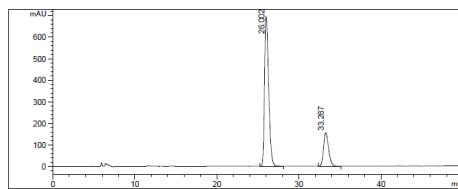
**HPLC Conditions:** Column: Chiralcel OD-H, Daicel Chemical Industries, Ltd., Eluent: Hexanes/IPA (98/2); Flow rate: 0.5 mL/min; Detection: UV 254 nm

Racemic

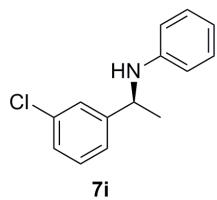
Chiral



Peak	RT	Area	Area %
#	[min]	-----	-----
1	26.366	4.051e4	49.342
2	33.813	4.159e4	50.658

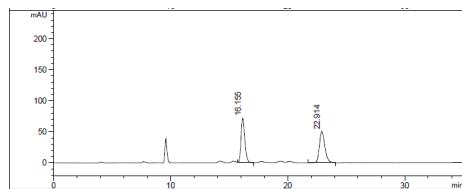


Peak	RT	Area	Area %
#	[min]	-----	-----
1	26.002	2.427e4	78.663
2	33.267	6.583e3	21.337



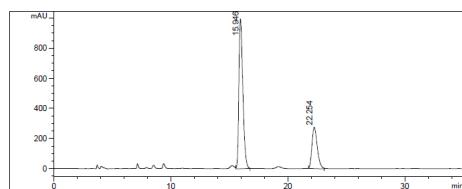
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**Racemic**

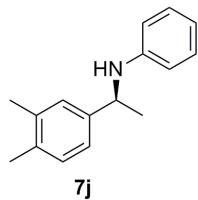


Peak	RT	Area	Area %
#	[min]	-----	-----
1	16.155	1.607e3	49.861
2	22.914	1.616e3	50.139

**Chiral**

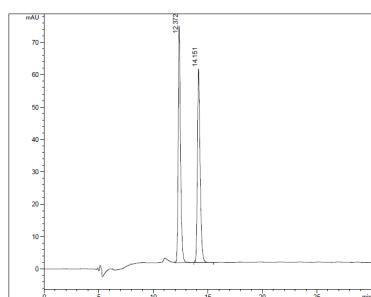


Peak	RT	Area	Area %
#	[min]	-----	-----
1	15.946	2.346e4	73.027
2	22.254	8.666e3	26.973



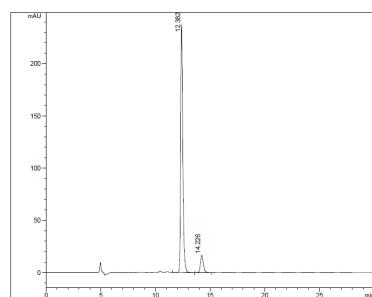
**HPLC Conditions:** Column: Chiralcel OD-H, Daicel Chemical Industries, Ltd., Eluent: Hexanes/IPA (98/2); Flow rate: 0.5 mL/min; Detection: UV 254 nm

**Racemic**

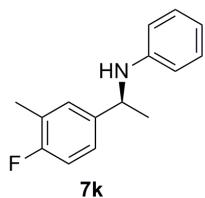


Peak	RT	Area	Area %
#	[min]	-----	-----
1	12.372	1.073e3	51.161

**Chiral**



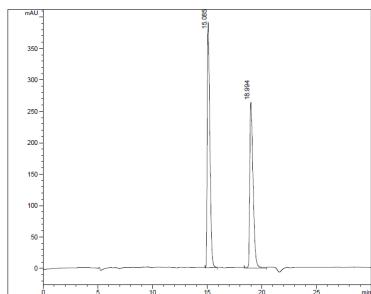
Peak	RT	Area	Area %
#	[min]	-----	-----
1	12.382	3.257e3	91.347



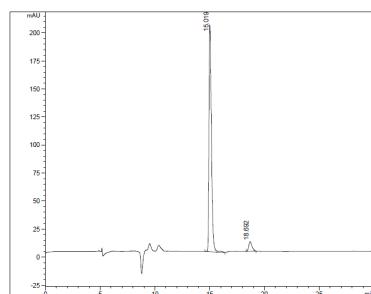
**HPLC Conditions:** Column: Chiralcel OD-H, Daicel Chemical Industries, Ltd., Eluent: Hexanes/IPA (98/2); Flow rate: 0.6 mL/min; Detection: UV 254 nm

Racemic

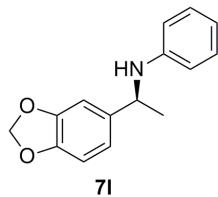
Chiral



Peak	RT [min]	Area	Area %
1	15.085	6.500e3	53.746
2	18.994	5.594e3	46.254



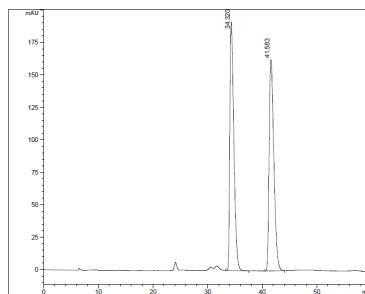
Peak	RT [min]	Area	Area %
1	15.019	3.152e3	94.598
2	18.692	179.999	5.402



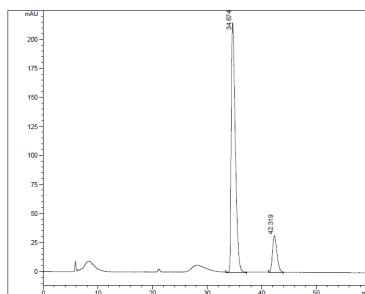
**HPLC Conditions:** Column: Chiralcel OD-H, Daicel Chemical Industries, Ltd., Eluent: Hexanes/IPA (98/2); Flow rate: 0.5 mL/min; Detection: UV 254nm

Racemic

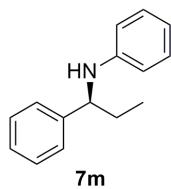
Chiral



Peak	RT [min]	Area	Area %
1	34.320	9.738e3	50.043
2	41.583	9.721e3	49.957



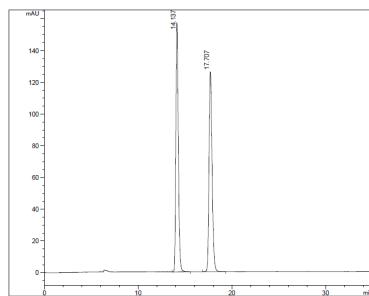
Peak	RT [min]	Area	Area %
1	34.674	1.114e4	86.185
2	42.319	1.785e3	13.815



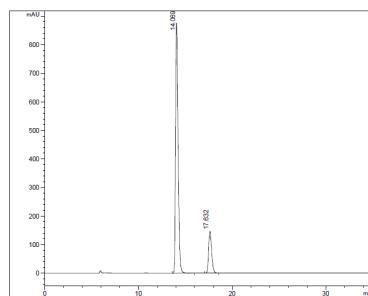
**HPLC Conditions:** Column: Chiralcel OD-H, Daicel Chemical Industries, Ltd., Eluent: Hexanes/IPA (98/2); Flow rate: 0.5 mL/min; Detection: UV 254 nm

Racemic

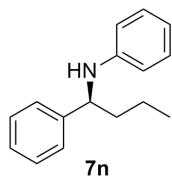
Chiral



Peak	RT [min]	Area	Area %
#	-----	-----	-----
1	14.137	2.864e3	50.043
2	17.707	2.859e3	49.957



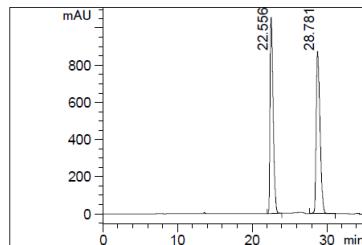
Peak	RT [min]	Area	Area %
#	-----	-----	-----
1	14.069	1.654e4	83.396
2	17.632	3.292e3	16.604



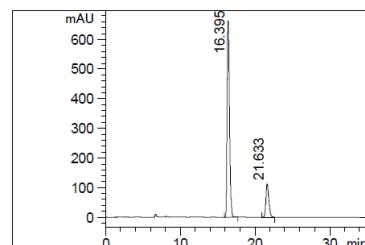
**HPLC Conditions:** Column: Chiralcel OD-H, Daicel Chemical Industries, Ltd., Eluent: Hexanes/IPA(98/2); Flow rate: 0.5 mL/min; Detection: UV 254 nm

Racemic

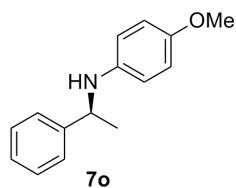
Chiral



Peak	RT [min]	Area %	Area
#	-----	-----	-----
1	22.556	49.641	3.071e4
2	28.781	50.359	3.115e4



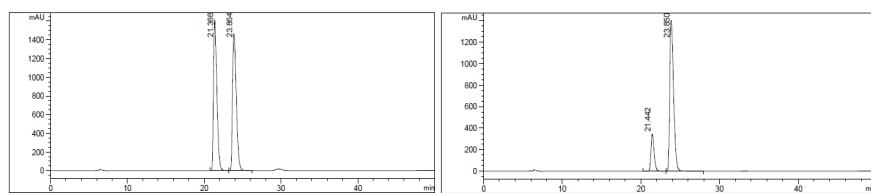
Peak	RT [min]	Area %	Area
#	-----	-----	-----
1	16.395	82.667	1.470e4
2	21.633	17.333	3.081e3



**HPLC Conditions:** Column: Chiralcel OD-H, Daicel Chemical Industries, Ltd., Eluent: Hexanes/IPA(98/2); Flow rate: 0.5 mL/min; Detection: UV 254 nm

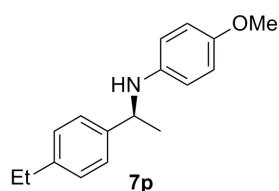
Racemic

Chiral



Peak	RT [min]	Area	Area %
#	-----	-----	-----
1	21.366	4.941e4	49.731
2	23.864	4.994e4	50.269

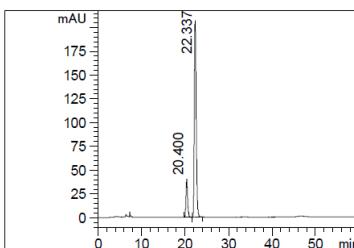
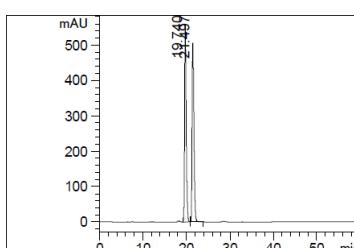
Peak	RT [min]	Area	Area %
#	-----	-----	-----
1	21.442	9.662e3	16.872
2	23.850	4.760e4	83.128



**HPLC Conditions:** Column: Chiralcel OD-H, Daicel Chemical Industries, Ltd., Eluent: Hexanes/IPA(98/2); Flow rate: 0.5 mL/min; Detection: UV 254 nm

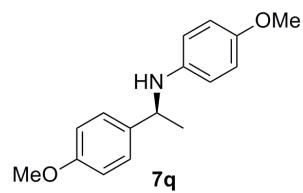
Racemic

Chiral



Peak	RT [min]	Area %	Area
#	-----	-----	-----
1	19.740	49.952	1.482e4
2	21.497	50.048	1.485e4

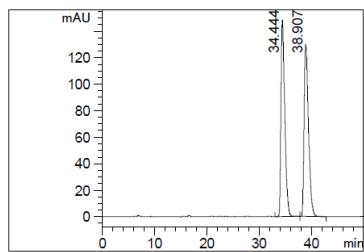
Peak	RT [min]	Area %	Area
#	-----	-----	-----
1	20.400	14.780	1.071e3
2	22.337	85.220	6.174e3



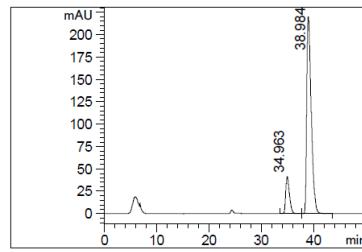
**HPLC Conditions:** Column: Chiralcel OD-H, Daicel Chemical Industries, Ltd., Eluent: Hexanes/IPA(98/2); Flow rate: 0.5 mL/min; Detection: UV 254 nm

Racemic

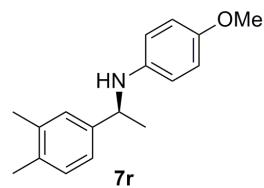
Chiral



Peak	RT	Area %	Area
#	[min]	-----	-----
1	34.444	50.003	7.563e3
2	38.907	49.997	7.562e3



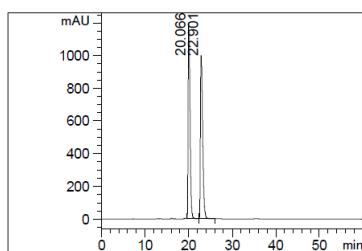
Peak	RT	Area %	Area
#	[min]	-----	-----
1	34.963	13.375	2.031e3
2	38.963	86.625	1.315e4
	38.984		



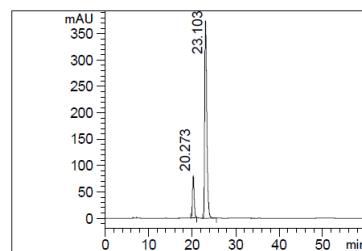
**HPLC Conditions:** Column: Chiralcel OD-H, Daicel Chemical Industries, Ltd., Eluent: Hexanes/IPA(98/2); Flow rate: 0.5 mL/min; Detection: UV 254 nm

Racemic

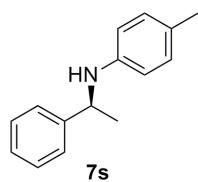
Chiral



Peak	RT	Area %	Area
#	[min]	-----	-----
1	20.066	49.856	3.584e4
2	22.901	50.144	3.604e4



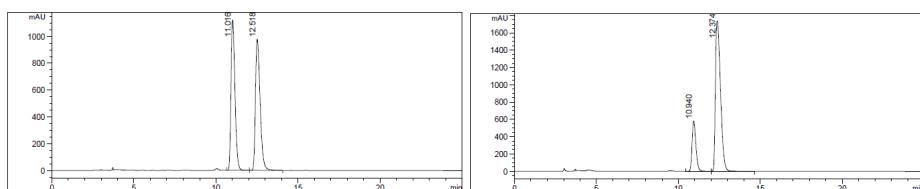
Peak	RT	Area %	Area
#	[min]	-----	-----
1	20.273	14.533	2.140e3
2	23.103	85.467	1.259e4
	23.273		



**HPLC Conditions:** Column: Chiralcel OD-H, Daicel Chemical Industries, Ltd., Eluent: Hexanes/IPA(99/1); Flow rate: 1.0 mL/min; Detection: UV 254 nm

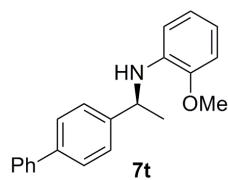
Racemic

Chiral



Peak	RT	Area	Area %
#	[min]	-----	-----
1	11.016	1.873e4	49.092
2	12.518	1.943e4	50.908

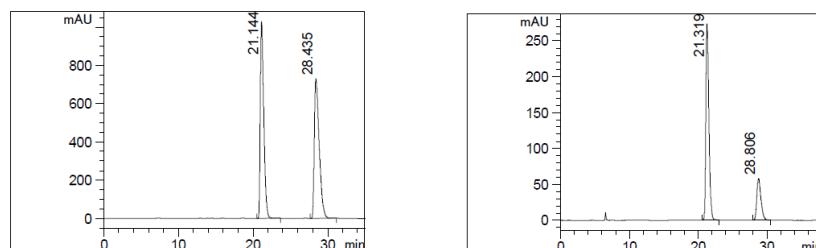
Peak	RT	Area	Area %
#	[min]	-----	-----
1	10.940	9.276e3	19.913
2	12.374	3.731e4	80.087



**HPLC Conditions:** Column: Chiralcel OD-H, Daicel Chemical Industries, Ltd., Eluent: Hexanes/IPA(98/2); Flow rate: 0.5 mL/min; Detection: UV 254 nm

Racemic

Chiral



Peak	RT	Area %	Area
#	[min]	-----	-----
1	21.144	49.846	3.311e4
2	28.435	50.154	3.332e4

Peak	RT	Area %	Area
#	[min]	-----	-----
1	21.319	77.538	8.416e3
2	28.806	22.462	2.438e3

