

## Meroterpene-like compounds derived from $\beta$ -caryophyllene as potent $\alpha$ -glucosidase inhibitors

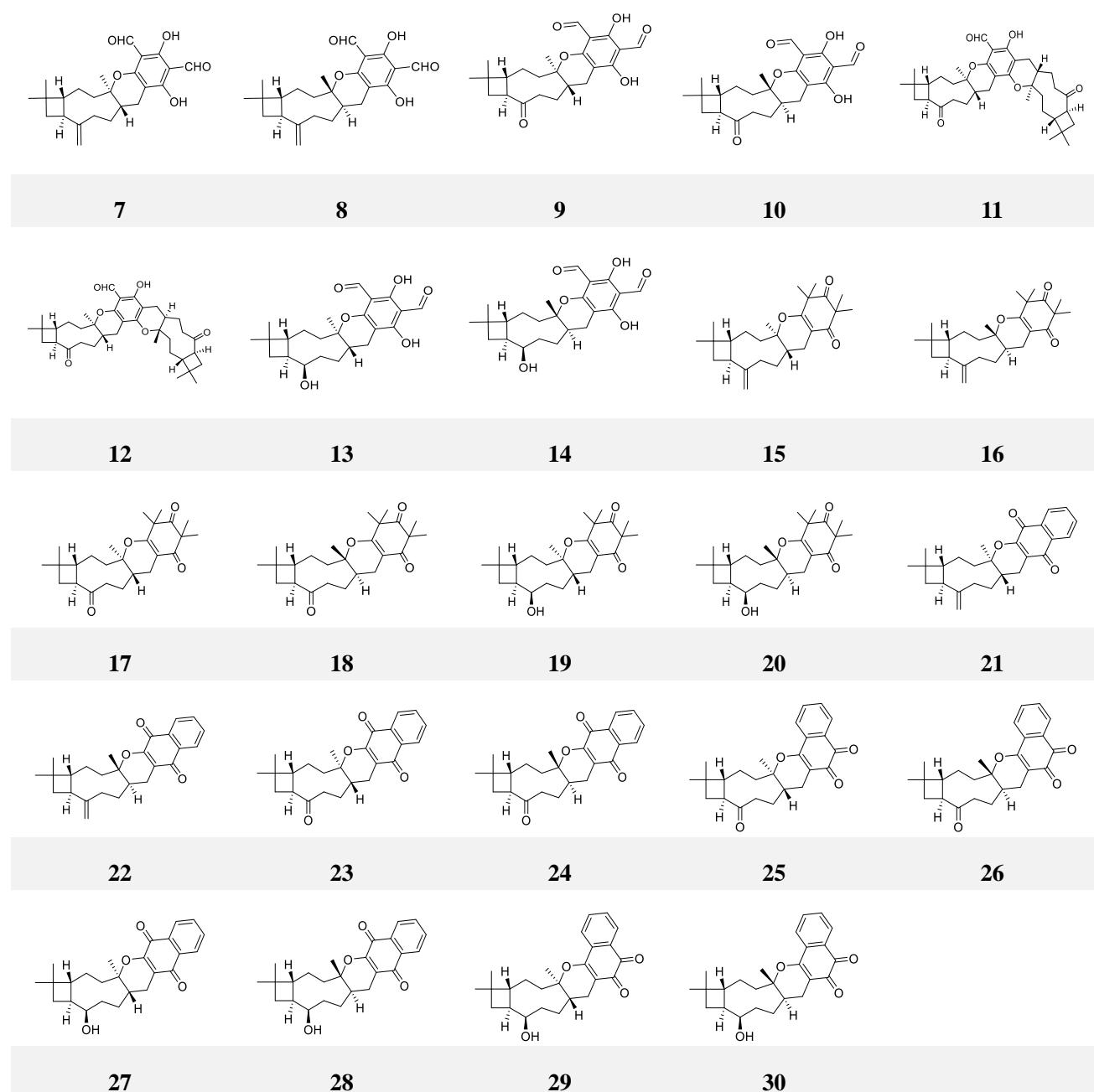
Shuang-Jiang Ma,<sup>a†</sup> Jie Yu,<sup>a†</sup> Da-Wei Yan,<sup>a</sup> Da-Cheng Wang,<sup>a</sup> Jin-Ming Gao<sup>\*,a</sup> and Qiang Zhang<sup>\*,a,b</sup>

- a Shaanxi Key Laboratory of Natural Products & Chemical Biology, College of Chemistry & Pharmacy, Northwest A&F University, Yangling 712100, PR China. E-mail: zhangq@nwsuaf.edu.cn; jinminggao@nwsuaf.edu.cn.
- b State Key Laboratory of Medicinal Chemical Biology, Nankai University, Tianjin 300071, People's Republic of China.

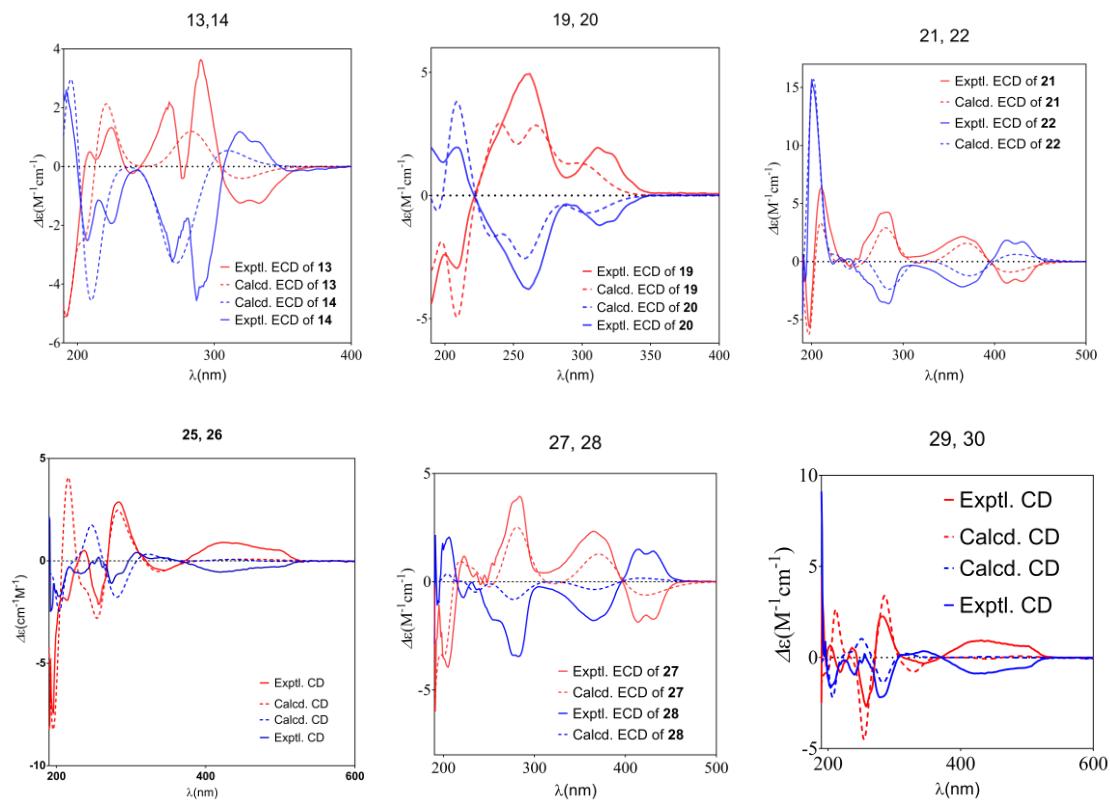
## Contents

Table S1 Structure sheet of the synthesized natural-like library.....	2
Figure S1. Experimental and calculated ECD spectra.....	3
IC <sub>50</sub> graphs of listed compounds in Table 1.....	4
Figure S2 K <sub>i</sub> related plots.....	5
Compound 12 .....	5
Compound 21 .....	5
Full citation of Gaussian 09.....	7
Experimental.....	7
Reference.....	14
NMR and HR-MS spectra .....	15

**Table S1 Structure sheet of the synthesized natural-like library**

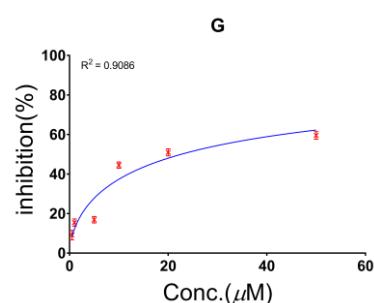
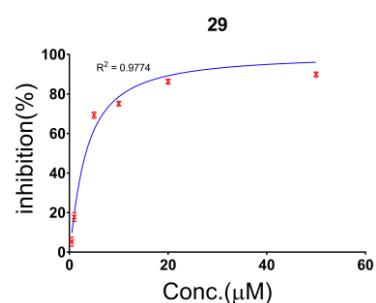
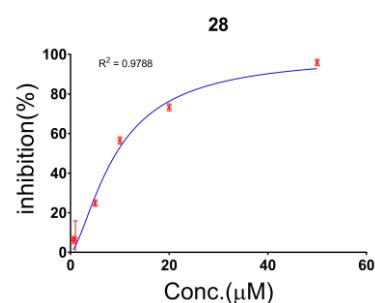
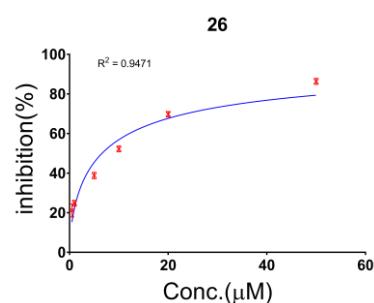
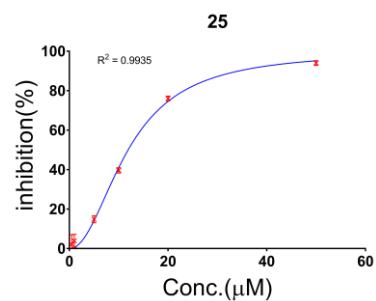
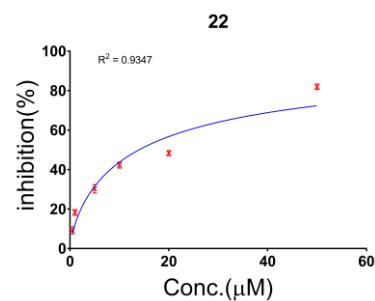
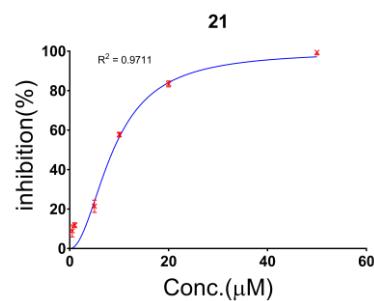
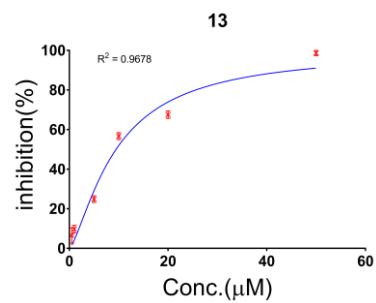
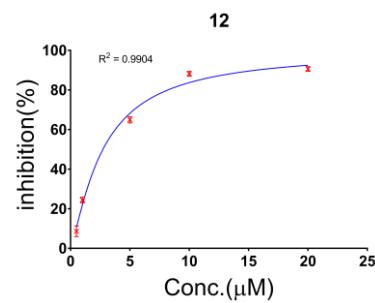
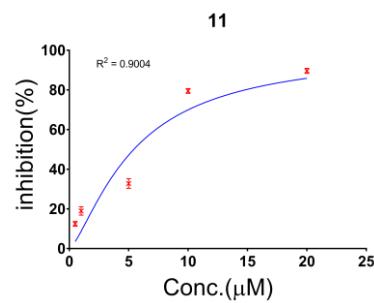


**Figure S1. Experimental and calculated ECD spectra**



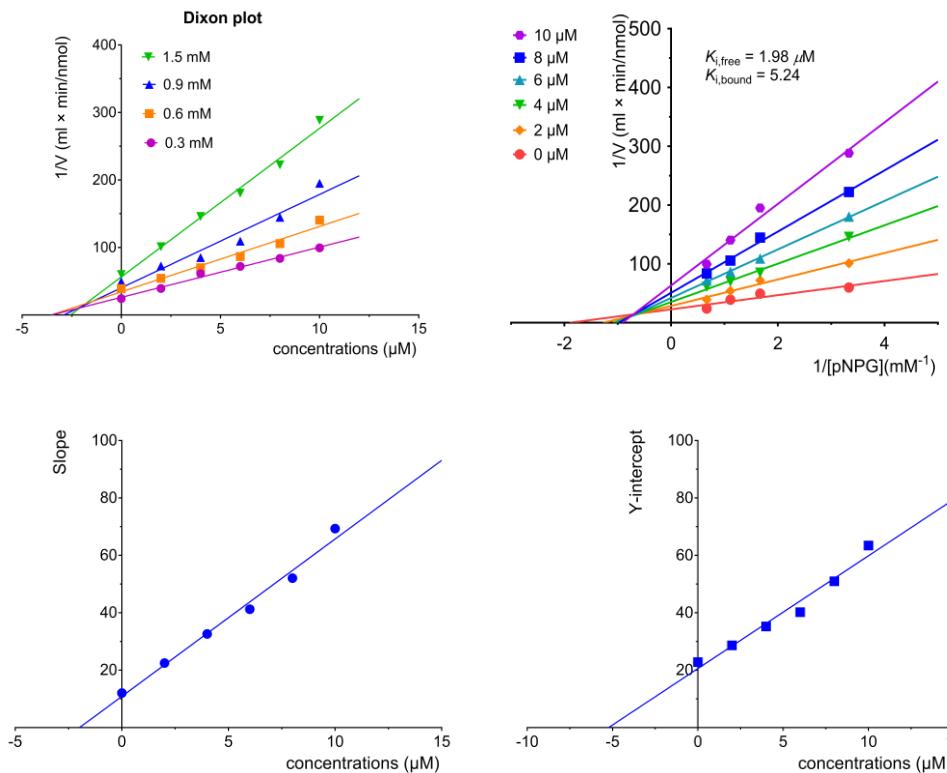
Note: the theoretical ECD spectra of compounds 25, 26, 29–30 were calculated by pbe0-1/3 at TZVP level, other compounds were calculated by cam-B3LYP/TZVP method.

## IC<sub>50</sub> graphs of listed compounds in Table 1

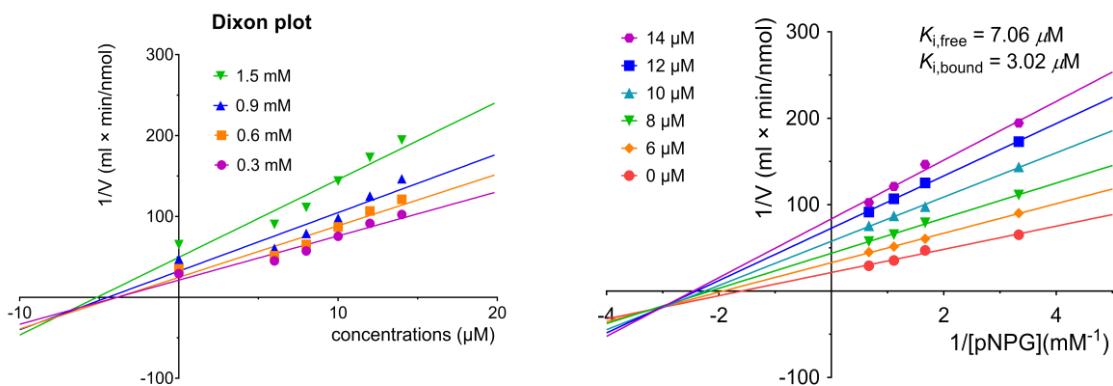


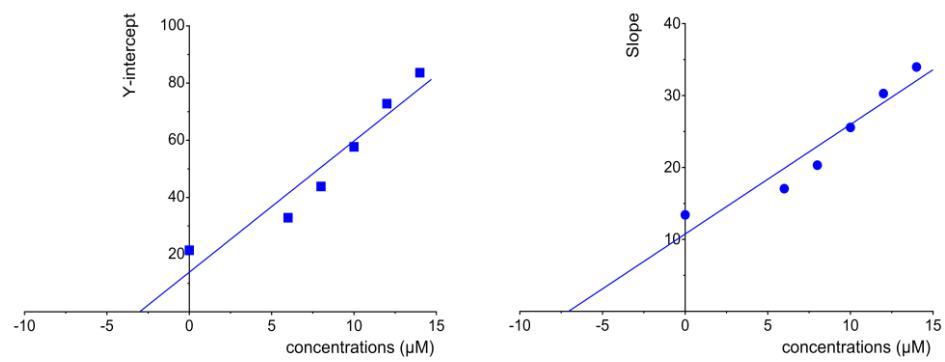
**Figure S2  $K_i$  related plots**

**Compound 12**



**Compound 21**



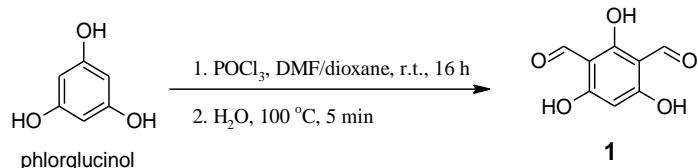


## Full citation of Gaussian 09

Gaussian 09, Revision D.01, M. J. Frisch, G. W. Trucks, H. B. Schlegel, G. E. Scuseria, M. A. Robb, J. R. Cheeseman, G. Scalmani, V. Barone, B. Mennucci, G. A. Petersson, H. Nakatsuji, M. Caricato, X. Li, H. P. Hratchian, A. F. Izmaylov, J. Bloino, G. Zheng, J. L. Sonnenberg, M. Hada, M. Ehara, K. Toyota, R. Fukuda, J. Hasegawa, M. Ishida, T. Nakajima, Y. Honda, O. Kitao, H. Nakai, T. Vreven, J. A. Montgomery, Jr., J. E. Peralta, F. Ogliaro, M. Bearpark, J. J. Heyd, E. Brothers, K. N. Kudin, V. N. Staroverov, T. Keith, R. Kobayashi, J. Normand, K. Raghavachari, A. Rendell, J. C. Burant, S. S. Iyengar, J. Tomasi, M. Cossi, N. Rega, J. M. Millam, M. Klene, J. E. Knox, J. B. Cross, V. Bakken, C. Adamo, J. Jaramillo, R. Gomperts, R. E. Stratmann, O. Yazyev, A. J. Austin, R. Cammi, C. Pomelli, J. W. Ochterski, R. L. Martin, K. Morokuma, V. G. Zakrzewski, G. A. Voth, P. Salvador, J. J. Dannenberg, S. Dapprich, A. D. Daniels, O. Farkas, J. B. Foresman, J. V. Ortiz, J. Cioslowski, and D. J. Fox, Gaussian, Inc., Wallingford CT, 2013.

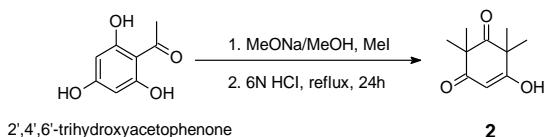
## Experimental

### Preparation of pre-QMs 1



The quinone methide (QM) donor **1** was prepared according to a previously reported method.<sup>1</sup> In a reaction tube with argon atmosphere was added DMF (0.65 ml),  $\text{POCl}_3$  (0.8 ml) as added dropwise under 0-5 °C with an ice bath. The resulting mixture was stirred at ambient temperature for 30 min to afford Vilsmeier reagent. Phloroglucinol (513 mg) was dissolved in anhydrous 1,4-dioxane (2.5 ml), and the Vilsmeier reagent was added dropwise at 0 °C. The reaction mixture was then stirred at ambient temperature for 12 h. Then the reaction mixture was added with ice water, and stirred for 4 h. The resulting mixture was filtered and the filtered residue was dissolved in water (7.5 ml) and refluxed for 10 min, then cooled down to 0 °C, filtered. The filtered residue was dried in vacuo at 90 °C and then purified by column chromatography (silica gel, petroleum ether (PE)  $\text{EtOAc}$  20:1) to afford the title compound **1** as an orange solid (544 mg, 75%).

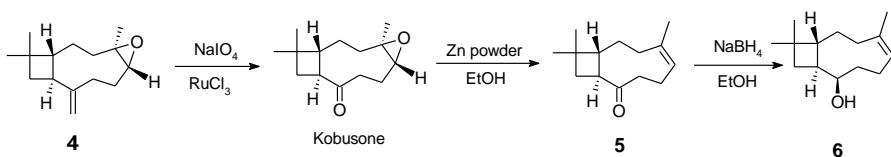
### 2.2 Preparation of pre-QM 2



The QM precursor **2** was prepared according to a reported method.<sup>2</sup> The compound **2',4',6'-trihydroxyacetophenone** (1.1 g), anhydrous MeOH (5 ml, slowly added) and MeONa (2.6 g) was mixed under room

temperature and was kept being stirred for 10 min. Then MeI (2.6 ml) was added dropwise at 0 °C and was stirred at 0 °C for 30 min, then at room temperature for a further 24 h. The reaction was quenched with 2N HCl, and the aqueous layer was extracted with EtOAc ( $3 \times 50$  ml). The combined organic layers were dried over Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>, filtered and concentrated in vacuo. The crude product was purified by column chromatography (silica gel, PE-EtOAc 50:1) to afford compound 4-acetyl-5-hydroxy-2,2,6,6-tetramethylcyclohex-4-ene-1,3-dione (630mg, 43%). The product was refluxed with 6N HCl (10 ml) at 100 °C for 24 h and extracted with EtOAc ( $3 \times 30$  ml), dried over Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub> to yield the crude product **2**, which was purified by column chromatography (silica gel, PE-EtOAc 20:1) to afford compound **2** as a pale yellow solid (240 mg, 47%).

### Preparation of caryophyllene derivates



The product kobusone was prepared according to our previously reported procedure.<sup>3</sup> (-)- $\beta$ -caryophyllene epoxide (5.0 g), NaIO<sub>4</sub> (36.4 g) was added to a mixed solvent (25 ml MeCN, 25 ml EtOAc and 37.5 H<sub>2</sub>O) and RuCl<sub>3</sub> (2.2% mol) in a 250 ml round-bottom flask equipped with a stir bar. After being stirred for 6 h, the reaction mixture was filtered. The filtrate was extracted with EtOAc ( $3 \times 100$  ml). The combined organic layers were dried over Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>, filtered and concentrated in vacuo. The residue was purified by column chromatography (silica gel, PE-EtOAc 20:1) to give the compound kobusone as a white solid (3.1 g, 61%).

To a solution of compound kobusone (2.00 g) in anhydrous EtOH (90 ml), activated zinc powder (100 g) was added. The reaction mixture was refluxed for 48 h. Then the reaction mixture was cooled to ambient temperature and filtered. The residue was washed with water and then extracted with EtOAc ( $3 \times 120$  ml). The combined organic layers were dried over Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>, filtered and concentrated in vacuo. The crude product was purified by column chromatography (silica gel, PE-EtOAc 50:1) to give the compound **5** as a colorless oil (1.00 g, 54%). Its structure was verified by comprising the <sup>1</sup>H and <sup>13</sup>C NMR data with the literature<sup>4</sup>.

In an oven-dried flask were added anhydrous ethanol (35 ml) and compound **5** (1g). NaBH<sub>4</sub> (1.4g) was added portion-wise at 0 °C. The reaction mixture was stirred at this temperature for 30 min, followed by warming up to ambient temperature for 12 h. After completion of the reaction, water (10 ml) was added slowly, and the aqueous layer was extracted with CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub> ( $3 \times 15$  ml). The combined organic layers were dried over Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>, filtered and concentrated in vacuo. The residue was purified by column chromatography (silica gel, PE-EtOAc 100:1) to give the pure compound **6** as a colorless oil (0.9 g, 89%).

The structures of compounds 3 and 4 were verified on the basis of comparison NMR data with reported data in literatures.<sup>4,5</sup>

## Preparation of meroterpenoid-like products 7-30

To a solution of 1.1 mmol pre-QM in 1,4-dioxane (3.0 ml) was added paraformaldehyde (774 mg) and 3 eq.  $\beta$ -caryophyllene (or its derivate). After being stirred under reflux for 24 h, the reaction mixture was removed solvent under vacuum. The crude products were separated on a silica gel column (PE-EtOAc from 50:1 to 10:1) and semi-HPLC C<sub>18</sub> (gradient MeCN 80~100%) repeatedly to yield pure products. The spectra data of compounds **7**, **11**, **17**, **21** and **25** were selected as representative examples listed as below. For the full list of all the synthetic products, please find them in the ESI.

**Compound 7:** yellow oil (mixed with compound **8**, **7/8** = 3:1, 209mg, 48% in total); <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  ppm 10.23 (m, 1H), 9.92 (m, 1H), 4.90 (m, 1H), 4.83 (m, 1H), 2.77 (m, 1H), 2.4 (m, 1H), 2.35 (m, 1H), 2.08 (s, 1H), 1.99 (m, 1H), 1.89 (m, 1H), 1.70 (m, 1H), 1.62 (m, 1H), 1.45 (s, 1H), 1.42 (s, 1H), 1.38 (m, 1H), 1.37 (m, 1H), 1.31 (m, 1H), 1.13 (m, 1H), 1.06 (m, 1H), 0.93 (m, 1H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  ppm 21.2, 22.2, 22.5, 24.0, 30.2, 30.4, 33.8, 35.2, 35.3, 36.4, 38.0, 41.7, 53.4, 84.8, 100.8, 103.6, 104.0, 110.6, 151.9, 163.1, 168.1, 168.4, 191.6, 191.9; HRESIMS *m/z* [M + H]<sup>+</sup> calcd for C<sub>24</sub>H<sub>31</sub>O<sub>5</sub> 399.2171, found 399.2175.

**Compound 8:** yellow oil (mixed with compound **7**, **7/8** = 3:1, 209mg, 48% in total); <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  ppm 10.23 (m, 1H), 9.92 (m, 1H), 4.90 (m, 1H), 4.83 (m, 1H), 2.77 (m, 1H), 2.4 (m, 1H), 2.35 (m, 1H), 2.08 (s, 1H), 1.99 (m, 1H), 1.89 (m, 1H), 1.70 (m, 1H), 1.62 (m, 1H), 1.45 (s, 1H), 1.42 (s, 1H), 1.38 (m, 1H), 1.37 (m, 1H), 1.31 (m, 1H), 1.13 (m, 1H), 1.06 (m, 1H), 0.93 (m, 1H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  ppm 20.2, 22.6, 22.7, 23.2, 29.7, 30.2, 33.4, 33.7, 34.2, 36.5, 38.6, 42.5, 56.2, 84.8, 100.2, 100.6, 103.4, 104.0, 154.6, 163.4, 168.2, 168.4, 191.6, 192.0.

**Compound 9:** colorless oil (53mg, 12%);  $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -47.0$  (*c* 0.05 in CH<sub>3</sub>CN); UV  $\lambda_{\text{max}}(\text{MeCN})/\text{nm}$  (log  $\epsilon$ ) 277 (4.51), 344 (3.43); <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  ppm 1.00 (s, 3 H), 1.02 (s, 3 H), 1.24 (s, 3 H), 1.45 (dd, *J*=10.96, 7.43 Hz, 1 H), 1.55 – 1.66 (m, 1 H), 1.73 – 1.95 (m, 4 H), 2.01 – 2.24 (m, 4 H), 2.25 – 2.34 (m, 1 H), 2.46 (dt, *J*=13.69, 5.67 Hz, 1 H), 2.72 (dd, *J*=16.63, 4.89 Hz, 1 H), 2.77 – 2.86 (m, 1 H), 3.08 – 3.18 (m, 1 H), 10.00 (s, 1 H), 10.14 (s, 1 H), 13.23 (s, 1 H), 13.39 (s, 1 H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  ppm 21.2, 21.9, 22.7, 23.6, 29.6, 29.6, 31.6, 34.6, 35.0, 37.3, 41.3, 46.0, 50.7, 83.9, 100.2, 103.7, 103.9, 162.6, 168.1, 168.4, 191.6, 191.6, 212.7; HRESIMS *m/z* [M + H]<sup>+</sup> calcd for C<sub>23</sub>H<sub>29</sub>O<sub>6</sub> 401.1964, found 401.1968.

**Compound 10:** colorless oil (26 mg, 6%);  $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -87.0$  (*c* 0.05 in CH<sub>3</sub>CN); UV  $\lambda_{\text{max}}(\text{MeCN})/\text{nm}$  (log  $\epsilon$ ) 277 (4.52), 342 (3.47); <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  ppm 0.99 (s, 3 H), 1.01 – 1.04 (s, 3 H), 1.13 – 1.18 (s, 3 H), 1.45 – 1.61 (m, 4 H), 1.61 – 1.73 (m, 1 H), 1.73 – 1.82 (m, 1 H), 1.90 (td, *J*=9.59, 3.13 Hz, 1 H), 2.03 – 2.16 (m, 2 H), 2.17 – 2.29 (m, 2 H), 2.45 – 2.63 (m, 2 H), 3.02 – 3.16 (m, 2 H), 10.02 (s, 1 H), 10.16 (s, 1 H), 13.31 (s, 1 H), 13.46 (br. s., 1 H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  ppm 20.0, 22.5, 22.6, 22.8, 28.9, 28.9, 33.1, 34.4, 35.1, 38.7, 42.7, 47.8, 55.1, 83.7, 100.2, 103.7, 104.0, 163.1, 168.2, 168.5, 191.6, 191.9, 213.0; HRESIMS *m/z* [M+H]<sup>+</sup> calcd for C<sub>23</sub>H<sub>29</sub>O<sub>6</sub> 401.1964, found 401.1961.

**Compound 11:** colorless oil (78mg, 12%);  $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -78.0$  (*c* 0.05 in CH<sub>3</sub>CN); UV  $\lambda_{\text{max}}(\text{MeCN})/\text{nm}$  (log  $\epsilon$ )

304(4.31);  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  ppm 0.99 (s, 3 H), 1.01 (s, 3 H), 1.05 (s, 6 H), 1.15 (s, 6 H), 1.44 (dt,  $J=11.0$ , 8.2 Hz, 2 H), 1.50 – 1.63 (m, 2 H), 1.63 – 1.75 (m, 2 H), 1.76 – 1.93 (m, 5 H), 1.93 – 2.00 (m, 1 H), 2.00 – 2.10 (m, 3 H), 2.10 – 2.17 (m, 2 H), 2.17 – 2.30 (m, 4 H), 2.38 – 2.49 (m, 2 H), 2.53 (dd,  $J=16.6$ , 5.3 Hz, 1 H), 2.72 – 2.80 (m, 2 H), 2.83 – 2.92 (m, 1 H), 3.04 – 3.20 (m, 2 H), 12.46 (s, 1 H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  ppm 20.8, 21.3, 21.7, 22.1, 22.7, 22.8, 24.0, 25.2, 29.7, 29.8, 30.2, 31.5, 31.8, 34.5, 34.7, 35.2, 35.4, 37.4, 37.4, 41.3, 41.3, 45.4, 46.7, 50.7, 50.7, 80.6, 81.9, 100.0, 100.0, 100.1, 154.7, 159.0, 160.6, 191.4, 213.1, 213.4; HRESIMS  $m/z$  [M+H]<sup>+</sup> calcd for  $\text{C}_{37}\text{H}_{51}\text{O}_6$  591.3686, found 591.3689.

**Compound 12:** colorless oil (13mg, 2%);  $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -199.2$  ( $c$  0.01  $\text{CH}_3\text{CN}$ ); UV  $\lambda_{\max}(\text{MeCN})/\text{nm}$  ( $\log \epsilon$ ) 303 (4.47);  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  ppm 0.82 – 0.93 (m, 1 H), 1.00 (s, 6 H), 1.02 (s, 3 H), 1.03 (s, 3 H), 1.09 (s, 3 H), 1.20 (s, 3 H), 1.42 – 1.53 (m, 4 H), 1.55 – 1.63 (m, 4 H), 1.69 – 1.82 (m, 4 H), 1.83 – 1.96 (m, 4 H), 2.03 – 2.11 (m, 2 H), 2.12 – 2.20 (m, 2 H), 2.20 – 2.31 (m, 2 H), 2.41 – 2.50 (m, 1 H), 2.50 – 2.56 (m, 1 H), 2.56 – 2.65 (m, 1 H), 2.80 – 2.90 (m, 1 H), 3.04 – 3.08 (m, 1 H), 3.08 – 3.12 (m, 1 H), 3.12 – 3.18 (m, 1 H), 10.06 (s, 1 H), 12.55 (s, 1 H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  ppm 20.2, 20.2, 21.0, 22.0, 22.7, 22.9, 23.1, 25.0, 29.0, 29.0, 29.7, 29.9, 31.7, 33.0, 34.3, 34.6, 35.2, 35.5, 37.2, 39.0, 41.5, 42.9, 46.3, 47.7, 50.8, 55.2, 80.0, 81.6, 100.1, 100.3, 104.8, 154.9, 159.5, 160.8, 191.5, 213.4, 213.5; HRESIMS  $m/z$  [M + H]<sup>+</sup> calcd for  $\text{C}_{37}\text{H}_{51}\text{O}_6$  591.3686, found 591.3681.

**Compound 13:** white solid (150mg, 34%);  $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -46.4$  ( $c$  0.05 in  $\text{CH}_3\text{CN}$ ); UV  $\lambda_{\max}(\text{MeCN})/\text{nm}$  ( $\log \epsilon$ ) 278(4.55), 343 (3.53);  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  ppm 0.97 (s, 3 H), 0.99 (s, 3 H), 1.20 (s, 3 H), 1.34 – 1.47 (m, 2 H), 1.48 – 1.64 (m, 2 H), 1.65 – 1.86 (m, 3 H), 2.00 (dd,  $J=9.78$ , 3.91 Hz, 2 H), 2.03 – 2.12 (m, 2 H), 2.20 – 2.36 (m, 2 H), 2.73 (dd,  $J=16.63$ , 5.28 Hz, 1 H), 3.88 (d,  $J=8.61$  Hz, 1 H), 10.02 (s, 1 H), 10.14 (s, 3 H), 13.21 (s, 1 H) 13.41 (s, 1 H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  ppm 20.6, 21.7, 22.5, 23.7, 28.0, 29.7, 32.4, 33.2, 34.2, 34.5, 38.3, 41.2, 42.6, 69.1, 84.6, 100.5, 103.2, 103.6, 162.9, 167.8, 168.0, 191.2, 191.6; HRESIMS  $m/z$  [M + H]<sup>+</sup> calcd for  $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{31}\text{O}_6$  403.2121, found 403.2122.

**Compound 14:** colorless oil (70mg, 16%);  $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -120.2$  ( $c$  0.05 in  $\text{CH}_3\text{CN}$ ); UV  $\lambda_{\max}(\text{MeCN})/\text{nm}$  ( $\log \epsilon$ ) 278 (4.54), 342 (3.53);  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  ppm 0.96 (s, 3 H), 0.99 (s, 3 H), 1.13 (s, 3 H) 1.34 – 1.45 (m, 2 H), 1.46 – 1.53 (m, 2 H), 1.59 – 1.65 (m, 1 H), 1.71 – 1.83 (m, 2 H), 1.83 – 1.91 (m, 2 H), 1.91 – 1.96 (m, 1 H), 1.96 – 2.03 (m, 1 H), 2.03 – 2.10 (m, 1 H), 2.10 – 2.16 (m, 1 H), 2.21 – 2.28 (m, 1 H), 2.95 (dd,  $J=16.6$ , 5.3 Hz, 1 H), 3.61 – 3.68 (m, 1 H), 3.72 (br. s., 1 H), 10.01 (s, 1 H), 10.16 (s, 1 H), 13.27 (s, 1 H), 13.46 (s, 1 H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  ppm 20.2, 22.4, 23.1, 23.2, 24.1, 29.4, 34.6, 34.7, 36.0, 36.5, 40.0, 42.2, 46.2, 70.8, 85.2, 101.0, 103.9, 104.3, 164.0, 168.5, 168.8, 191.9, 192.4; HRESIMS  $m/z$  [M + H]<sup>+</sup> calcd for  $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{31}\text{O}_6$  403.2121, found 403.2112.

**Compounds 15/16:** 2:1 diastereomeric mixture, yellow oil (122mg, 28%),  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (500 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  ppm 4.86 (s, 1H), 4.82 (s, 1H), 2.67 (m, 1H), 1.99 (m, 1H), 1.87(s, 1H), 1.66 (m, 1H), 1.65 (m, 1H), 1.60 (m, 1H), 1.41(m, 1H), 1.40 (m, 1H), 1.39 (m, 3H), 1.38 (m, 1H), 1.37 (m, 6H), 1.36 (m, 1H), 1.13 (m, 1H), 1.06 (m, 1H), 0.97 (m, 3H), 0.97 (m, 3H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (125 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  ppm **15**:20.8, 22.0, 22.7, 23.1, 24.6, 25.3, 25.7, 26.1, 30.1, 33.2, 33.6, 33.7, 36.3, 37.5, 38.7, 42.2, 47.5, 53.0, 54.8, 83.8, 106.9, 110.4, 151.7, 170.3, 197.7, 213.8; **16**: 19.7, 22.3, 22.5, 23.3,

24.6, 24.6, 25.3, 25.9, 29.6, 33.3, 33.8, 34.5, 35.2, 36.6, 38.7, 42.5, 47.5, 54.8, 56.1, 84.0, 106.8, 110.0, 154.8, 170.6, 197.6, 213.8; HRESIMS  $m/z$  [M + H]<sup>+</sup> calcd for C<sub>26</sub>H<sub>38</sub>O<sub>3</sub> 399.2899, found 399.2897.

**Compounds 17:** white solid (228mg, 52%),  $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +27.4$  ( $c$  0.05 in CH<sub>3</sub>CN); UV  $\lambda_{\max}$ (MeCN)/nm (log  $\epsilon$ ) 261(4.12); <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  ppm 0.99 (s, 3 H), 1.01 (s, 3 H), 1.14 (s, 3 H), 1.31 (s, 3 H), 1.32 (s, 3 H), 1.34 (s, 3 H), 1.36 (s, 3 H), 1.44 (dd,  $J$ =11.0, 7.4 Hz, 1 H), 1.51 – 1.62 (m, 1 H), 1.62 – 1.70 (m, 1 H), 1.74 (dtd,  $J$ =11.7, 5.9, 5.9, 3.1 Hz, 2 H), 1.78 – 1.89 (m, 2 H), 2.00 – 2.08 (m, 1 H), 2.09 – 2.16 (m, 1 H), 2.17 – 2.28 (m, 2 H), 2.43 (dt,  $J$ =13.7, 5.9 Hz, 1 H), 2.54 (dd,  $J$ =17.0, 5.3 Hz, 1 H), 2.72 – 2.83 (m, 1 H), 3.08 – 3.19 (m, 1 H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  ppm 20.7, 21.9, 22.5, 23.8, 24.6, 25.2, 25.3, 25.4, 29.1, 29.4, 31.8, 34.6, 35.5, 36.9, 41.4, 46.1, 47.4, 50.7, 54.8, 83.0, 106.7, 169.8, 197.4, 212.9, 213.5; HRESIMS  $m/z$  [M + H]<sup>+</sup> calcd for C<sub>25</sub>H<sub>37</sub>O<sub>4</sub> 401.2692, found 401.2696.

**Compounds 18:** white solid (110mg, 25%),  $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -134.2$  ( $c$  0.05 in CH<sub>3</sub>CN); UV  $\lambda_{\max}$ (MeCN)/nm (log  $\epsilon$ ) 261 (4.16); <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  ppm 0.98 (s, 3 H), 1.01 (s, 3 H), 1.06 (s, 3 H), 1.36 (s, 6 H), 1.36 (br. s., 3 H), 1.41 (s, 3 H), 1.44 – 1.54 (m, 3 H), 1.57 (dd,  $J$ =10.2, 6.3 Hz, 2 H), 1.70 (dd,  $J$ =15.7, 7.8 Hz, 1 H), 1.76 – 1.92 (m, 2 H), 2.05 – 2.20 (m, 3 H), 2.45 – 2.55 (m, 2 H), 2.91 (dd,  $J$ =16.8, 5.5 Hz, 1 H), 3.04 – 3.15 (m, 1 H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  ppm 19.9, 22.7, 22.9, 23.5, 24.2, 24.9, 25.7, 26.3, 29.1, 29.2, 33.5, 34.6, 35.7, 38.6, 43.2, 47.9, 48.1, 55.2, 55.4, 83.3, 107.1, 170.9, 197.9, 213.7, 213.7; HRESIMS  $m/z$  [M + H]<sup>+</sup> calcd for C<sub>25</sub>H<sub>37</sub>O<sub>4</sub> 401.2692, found 401.2694.

**Compounds 19:** white solid (314mg, 71%),  $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +27.8$  ( $c$  0.05 in CH<sub>3</sub>CN);  $\lambda_{\max}$ (MeCN)/nm (log  $\epsilon$ ) 263 (4.14); <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  ppm 0.96 (s, 3 H), 0.97 – 0.99 (m, 3 H), 1.11 (s, 3 H), 1.32 (s, 3 H), 1.33 (s, 3 H), 1.35 (s, 3 H), 1.38 (s, 3 H), 1.47 – 1.55 (m, 1 H), 1.55 – 1.63 (m, 1 H), 1.67 (d,  $J$ =4.3 Hz, 1 H), 1.68 – 1.73 (m, 2 H), 1.73 – 1.76 (m, 1 H), 1.76 – 1.83 (m, 2 H), 1.90 – 1.96 (m, 2 H), 1.97 – 2.02 (m, 1 H), 2.02 – 2.10 (m, 1 H), 2.13 – 2.30 (m, 2 H), 2.55 (dd,  $J$ =17.0, 5.3 Hz, 1 H), 3.87 (d,  $J$ =8.6 Hz, 1 H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  ppm 20.1, 21.7, 22.5, 23.3, 24.3, 25.0, 25.3, 27.7, 29.5, 32.4, 33.1, 34.2, 34.9, 37.9, 41.4, 42.7, 47.1, 54.4, 69.1, 83.6, 106.6, 169.9, 197.3, 213.6, 213.6; HRESIMS  $m/z$  [M + H]<sup>+</sup> calcd for C<sub>25</sub>H<sub>39</sub>O<sub>4</sub> 403.2848, found 403.2849.

**Compounds 20:** colorless oil (79mg, 18%),  $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -97.8$  ( $c$  0.05 in CH<sub>3</sub>CN); UV  $\lambda_{\max}$ (MeCN)/nm (log  $\epsilon$ ) 263 (3.97); <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  ppm 0.94 (s, 3 H), 0.98 (s, 3 H), 1.04 (s, 3 H), 1.34 (br. s., 3 H), 1.34 (s, 3 H), 1.35 – 1.35 (m, 3 H), 1.38 (s, 3 H) 1.44 – 1.53 (m, 2 H), 1.56 (d,  $J$ =9.0 Hz, 2 H), 1.58 – 1.65 (m, 2 H), 1.68 – 1.77 (m, 2 H), 1.81 (dd,  $J$ =15.3, 9.4 Hz, 1 H), 1.86 – 1.94 (m, 1 H), 1.99 (t,  $J$ =9.8 Hz, 1 H), 2.05 – 2.13 (m, 2 H), 2.24 (q,  $J$ =9.0 Hz, 1 H), 2.78 (dd,  $J$ =16.4, 4.7 Hz, 1 H), 3.69 (br. s., 1 H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  ppm 19.4, 22.6, 22.6, 23.3, 23.6, 24.6, 25.4, 26.0, 29.0, 34.3, 34.4, 35.9, 36.1, 39.4, 41.8, 45.8, 47.5, 54.8, 70.6, 84.1, 107.0, 171.0, 197.8, 213.8, 213.8; HRESIMS  $m/z$  [M + H]<sup>+</sup> calcd for C<sub>25</sub>H<sub>39</sub>O<sub>4</sub> 403.2848, found 403.2829.

**Compound 21:** yellow solid (116mg, 27%);  $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -25.0$  ( $c$  0.05 in CH<sub>3</sub>CN); UV  $\lambda_{\max}$ (MeCN)/nm (log  $\epsilon$ ) 251(4.41), 277(4.06), 329 (3.34); <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  ppm 0.98 (s, 3 H), 0.99 – 1.01 (m, 3 H), 1.21 (s, 3 H), 1.42 – 1.51 (m, 1 H), 1.57 – 1.62 (m, 1 H), 1.62 – 1.65 (m, 1 H), 1.68 (d,  $J$ =10.1 Hz, 1 H), 1.71 – 1.78 (m, 1 H), 1.81 – 1.86 (m, 1 H), 1.84 – 1.85 (m, 1 H), 1.87 – 1.91 (m, 1 H), 2.00 – 2.05 (m, 1 H), 2.07 (d,  $J$ =17.3 Hz, 1 H), 2.08

– 2.12 (m, 1 H), 2.15 – 2.18 (m, 1 H), 2.19 – 2.23 (m, 1 H), 2.41 – 2.44 (m, 1 H), 2.45 – 2.49 (m, 1 H), 2.74 (dd,  $J=17.7, 4.10$  Hz, 1 H), 4.87 (s, 1 H), 4.91 (s, 1 H), 7.66 (dtd,  $J=19.5, 7.4, 7.4, 1.3$  Hz, 2 H), 8.07 (ddd,  $J=7.6, 4.6, 1.1$  Hz, 2 H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (125 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  ppm 20.9, 22.2, 22.3, 25.4, 30.3, 33.4, 33.5, 33.9, 35.3, 36.5, 37.7, 41.4, 53.8, 84.4, 110.5, 120.0, 125.9, 126.2, 131.3, 132.2, 132.8, 133.8, 152.1, 154.3, 179.8, 184.1; HRESIMS  $m/z$  [M + H] $^+$  calcd for  $\text{C}_{26}\text{H}_{31}\text{O}_3$  391.2273, found 391.2258..

**Compound 22:** yellow solid (47mg, 11%);  $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -9.8$  ( $c$  0.05 in  $\text{CH}_3\text{CN}$ ); UV  $\lambda_{\max}(\text{MeCN})/\text{nm}$  ( $\log \epsilon$ ) 251 (4.46), 277 (4.10), 329(3.41);  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (500 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  ppm 0.96 (s, 3 H), 0.99 (s, 3 H), 1.14 (s, 3 H), 1.38 – 1.47 (m, 1 H), 1.48 – 1.56 (m, 1 H), 1.59 (d,  $J=10.7$  Hz, 2 H), 1.61 – 1.64 (m, 1 H), 1.68 (d,  $J=10.4$  Hz, 1 H), 1.75 (dd,  $J=10.7, 8.2$  Hz, 1 H), 1.81 (dd,  $J=15.8, 8.2$  Hz, 1 H), 2.01 (d,  $J=11.7$  Hz, 1 H), 2.05 (s, 1 H), 2.12 (ddd,  $J=13.6, 8.6, 2.4$  Hz, 1 H), 2.4 (dd,  $J=15.5, 10.4$  Hz, 1 H), 2.5 (dd,  $J=9.5, 2.2$  Hz, 1 H), 2.6 (q,  $J=9.3$  Hz, 1 H), 2.9 (d,  $J=13.6$  Hz, 1 H), 4.8 (s, 1 H), 4.8 (s, 1 H) 7.7 (td,  $J=7.4, 1.4$  Hz, 2 H), 8.1 (ddd,  $J=7.3, 5.4, 1.6$  Hz, 2 H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (125 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  ppm 19.9, 22.6, 23.0, 24.7, 29.7, 33.4, 33.7, 34.4, 36.6, 38.5, 38.6, 42.6, 56.4, 84.5, 110.1, 120.1, 125.9, 126.3, 131.3, 132.1, 132.8, 133.8, 154.6, 154.7, 179.8, 184.1; HRESIMS  $m/z$  [M + H] $^+$  calcd for  $\text{C}_{26}\text{H}_{31}\text{O}_3$  391.2273, found 391.2271.

**Compound 23:** yellow solid (60mg, 14 %),  $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -57.2$  ( $c$  0.05 in  $\text{CH}_3\text{CN}$ ); UV  $\lambda_{\max}(\text{MeCN})/\text{nm}$  ( $\log \epsilon$ ) 251(4.41), 277 (4.07), 329 (3.35);  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  ppm 0.99 (s, 3 H), 1.01 (s, 3 H), 1.20 – 1.26 (m, 3 H), 1.44 (dd,  $J=11.2, 7.6$  Hz, 1 H), 1.55 – 1.67 (m, 1 H), 1.72 – 1.84 (m, 2 H), 1.86 – 2.00 (m, 2 H), 2.04 – 2.23 (m, 3 H), 2.24 – 2.30 (m, 2 H), 2.46 (dt,  $J=13.5, 5.8$  Hz, 1 H), 2.74 – 2.88 (m, 2 H), 3.09 – 3.19 (m, 1 H), 7.60 – 7.75 (m, 2 H), 8.01 – 8.14 (m, 2 H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  ppm 20.9, 21.8, 22.7, 25.1, 29.5, 29.7, 31.6, 34.6, 35.0, 36.9, 41.3, 45.9, 51.0, 83.5, 119.7, 126.0, 126.2, 131.2, 132.1, 132.9, 133.9, 154.0, 179.7, 183.8, 212.9; HRESIMS  $m/z$  [M + H] $^+$  calcd for  $\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{29}\text{O}_4$  393.2066, found 393.2054.

**Compound 24:** rufous solid (26mg, 6%),  $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -82.8$  ( $c$  0.05 in  $\text{CH}_3\text{CN}$ ); UV  $\lambda_{\max}(\text{MeCN})/\text{nm}$  ( $\log \epsilon$ ) 251 (4.41), 277 (4.06), 332 (3.35);  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  ppm 0.98 (s, 3 H), 1.01 (s, 3 H), 1.14 (s, 3 H), 1.49 (dd,  $J=11.0, 7.8$  Hz, 1 H), 1.55 (td,  $J=7.7, 2.2$  Hz, 1 H), 1.59 – 1.68 (m, 2 H), 1.68 – 1.79 (m, 2 H), 1.85 – 1.93 (m, 1 H), 2.03 – 2.11 (m, 1 H), 2.12 – 2.18 (m, 1 H), 2.22 (dt,  $J=11.6, 5.7$  Hz, 1 H), 2.39 (dd,  $J=15.5, 8.8$  Hz, 1 H), 2.47 – 2.52 (m, 1 H), 2.57 (d,  $J=1.6$  Hz, 1 H), 3.03 – 3.10 (m, 1 H), 3.15 (dd,  $J=18.4, 5.1$  Hz, 1 H), 7.65 – 7.74 (m, 2 H), 8.07 – 8.11 (m, 2 H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  ppm 19.8, 22.7, 23.0, 23.9, 28.8, 28.9, 33.0, 34.4, 35.2, 38.2, 42.7, 47.9, 55.3, 83.5, 119.8, 126.0, 126.4, 131.2, 132.0, 133.0, 134.0, 154.6, 179.7, 184.0, 213.1; HRESIMS  $m/z$  [M + H] $^+$  calcd for  $\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{29}\text{O}_4$  393.2066, found 393.2055.

**Compound 25:** rufous solid (21mg, 5 %),  $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -44.6$  ( $c$  0.05 in  $\text{CH}_3\text{CN}$ ); UV  $\lambda_{\max}(\text{MeCN})/\text{nm}$  ( $\log \epsilon$ ) 257(4.30);  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (500 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  ppm 0.99 (s, 3 H), 1.04 (s, 3 H), 1.28 (s, 3 H), 1.46 (dd,  $J=11.0, 7.6$  Hz, 1 H), 1.62 – 1.71 (m, 1 H), 1.75 – 1.97 (m, 4 H), 2.06 (dd,  $J=17.3, 11.0$  Hz, 1 H), 2.15 (t,  $J=10.2$  Hz, 1 H), 2.19 – 2.27 (m, 2 H), 2.31 – 2.40 (m, 1 H), 2.43 – 2.51 (m, 1 H), 2.71 – 2.85 (m, 2 H), 3.12 – 3.20 (m, 1 H), 7.52 (t,  $J=7.6$  Hz, 1 H), 7.65 (td,  $J=7.7, 1.3$  Hz, 1 H), 7.76 (d,  $J=7.9$  Hz, 1 H), 8.04 – 8.09 (m, 1 H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (125 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  ppm 21.3, 21.8, 22.7, 24.6, 29.4, 29.6, 31.7, 34.7, 35.3, 37.3, 41.2, 45.8, 50.7, 84.9, 112.6, 123.8, 128.7, 130.2, 130.8, 132.2,

134.8, 161.4, 178.0, 179.7, 212.6; HRESIMS  $m/z$  [M + H]<sup>+</sup> calcd for C<sub>25</sub>H<sub>29</sub>O<sub>4</sub> 393.2066, found 393.2065.

**Compound 26:** rufous solid (13mg, 3 %),  $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -53.1$  ( $c$  0.04 in CH<sub>3</sub>CN); UV  $\lambda_{\max}$ (MeCN)/nm (log ε) 256 (4.18); <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ ppm 0.99 (s, 3 H), 1.04 (s, 3 H), 1.20 (s, 3 H), 1.23 – 1.29 (m, 1 H), 1.47 – 1.61 (m, 2 H), 1.61 – 1.71 (m, 2 H), 1.79 – 1.86 (m, 1 H), 1.88 – 1.95 (m, 1 H), 2.02 – 2.10 (m, 1 H), 2.13 – 2.20 (m, 1 H), 2.25 – 2.39 (m, 2 H), 2.54 (td,  $J$ =7.0, 2.7 Hz, 1 H), 3.06 – 3.16 (m, 1 H), 4.13 (q,  $J$ =7.3 Hz, 1 H), 7.51 – 7.57 (m, 1 H), 7.67 (t,  $J$ =7.6 Hz, 1 H), 7.69 – 7.69 (m, 1 H), 7.79 (d,  $J$ =7.6 Hz, 1 H), 8.09 (d,  $J$ =7.6 Hz, 1 H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ ppm 20.2, 22.7, 22.9, 23.5, 28.8, 29.0, 33.1, 34.4, 35.4, 38.6, 42.8, 47.8, 55.2, 84.8, 112.8, 124.1, 128.8, 130.2, 130.9, 132.2, 134.9, 162.1, 178.2, 179.7, 213.2; HRESIMS  $m/z$  [M + H]<sup>+</sup> calcd for C<sub>25</sub>H<sub>29</sub>O<sub>4</sub> 393.2066, found 393.2058.

**Compound 27:** yellow solid (117mg, 27%),  $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -37.0$  ( $c$  0.05 in CH<sub>3</sub>CN); UV  $\lambda_{\max}$ (MeCN)/nm (log ε) 251 (4.31), 277 (3.96), 329 (3.25); <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ ppm 0.94 (d,  $J$ =1.6 Hz, 3 H), 0.96 (d,  $J$ =2.2 Hz, 3 H), 1.18 (d,  $J$ =1.6 Hz, 3 H), 1.34 – 1.45 (m, 2 H), 1.46 – 1.52 (m, 1 H), 1.53 – 1.60 (m, 1 H), 1.64 – 1.76 (m, 2 H), 1.77 – 1.88 (m, 3 H), 1.94 – 2.15 (m, 5 H), 2.19 – 2.32 (m, 2 H), 2.78 (ddd,  $J$ =18.6, 4.9, 2.0 Hz, 1 H), 3.86 (d,  $J$ =8.2 Hz, 1 H), 7.56 – 7.71 (m, 2 H), 7.97 – 8.11 (m, 2 H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ ppm 20.6, 21.9, 22.9, 25.5, 28.1, 30.0, 32.7, 33.5, 34.5, 34.8, 38.2, 41.3, 43.0, 69.5, 84.6, 120.0, 125.9, 126.1, 131.2, 132.1, 132.7, 133.7, 154.3, 179.9, 184.1; HRESIMS  $m/z$  [M + H]<sup>+</sup> calcd for C<sub>25</sub>H<sub>31</sub>O<sub>4</sub> 395.2222, found 395.2227.

**Compound 28:** yellow solid (69mg, 16%),  $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -46.4$  ( $c$  0.04 in CH<sub>3</sub>CN); UV  $\lambda_{\max}$ (MeCN)/nm (log ε) 251 (4.11), 277 (3.78), 327 (3.09); <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ ppm 0.94 (s, 3 H), 0.98 (s, 3 H), 1.11 (s, 3 H), 1.23 – 1.29 (m, 2 H), 1.33 – 1.43 (m, 2 H), 1.51 – 1.64 (m, 4 H), 1.67 – 1.78 (m, 2 H), 1.78 – 1.89 (m, 2 H), 1.92 – 2.08 (m, 2 H), 2.22 (q,  $J$ =9.1 Hz, 1 H), 2.33 (dd,  $J$ =15.8, 10.1 Hz, 1 H), 3.02 (dd,  $J$ =18.3, 5.0 Hz, 1 H), 3.71 (br. s., 1 H) 7.59 – 7.75 (m, 1 H) 8.03 – 8.13 (m, 2 H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ ppm 19.6, 22.8, 23.0, 23.6, 23.7, 29.1, 34.3, 34.4, 35.8, 36.2, 39.1, 41.9, 46.0, 70.5, 84.6, 120.3, 125.9, 126.3, 131.3, 132.1, 132.9, 133.8, 154.9, 179.9, 184.2; HRESIMS  $m/z$  [M + H]<sup>+</sup> calcd for C<sub>25</sub>H<sub>31</sub>O<sub>4</sub> 395.2222, found 395.2228.

**Compound 29:** rufous solid (134mg, 31%),  $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +54.7$  ( $c$  0.05 in CH<sub>3</sub>CN); UV  $\lambda_{\max}$ (MeCN)/nm (log ε) 258 (4.25); <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ ppm 0.97 (s, 3 H), 0.97 (s, 3 H), 1.23 – 1.25 (m, 3 H), 1.37 – 1.49 (m, 2 H), 1.49 – 1.55 (m, 1 H), 1.56 – 1.62 (m, 1 H), 1.64 – 1.73 (m, 1 H), 1.74 – 1.88 (m, 4 H), 1.94 – 2.15 (m, 4 H), 2.23 – 2.39 (m, 2 H), 2.76 (dd,  $J$ =17.5, 5.2 Hz, 1 H), 3.88 (d,  $J$ =8.5 Hz, 1 H), 7.46 – 7.55 (m, 1 H), 7.59 – 7.67 (m, 1 H), 7.78 (d,  $J$ =7.9 Hz, 1 H), 8.05 (d,  $J$ =7.6 Hz, 1 H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ ppm 21.0, 22.1, 22.9, 25.0, 28.1, 29.9, 32.7, 33.6, 34.6, 35.1, 38.7, 41.4, 43.0, 69.4, 86.0, 113.0, 123.9, 128.5, 130.2, 130.6, 132.5, 134.7, 161.8, 178.1, 180.0; HRESIMS  $m/z$  [M + H]<sup>+</sup> calcd for C<sub>25</sub>H<sub>31</sub>O<sub>4</sub> 395.2222, found 395.2229.

**Compound 30:** rufous solid (56mg, 13%),  $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -173.4$  ( $c$  0.05 in CH<sub>3</sub>CN); UV  $\lambda_{\max}$ (MeCN)/nm (log ε) 257 (4.29); <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl<sup>3</sup>) δ ppm 0.95 (s, 3 H), 1.00 (s, 3 H), 1.10 (dt,  $J$ =14.3, 8.7 Hz, 1 H), 1.17 (s, 3 H), 1.34 – 1.44 (m, 1 H), 1.53 – 1.64 (m, 4 H), 1.67 (br. m, 2 H), 1.75 – 1.85 (m, 2 H), 1.89 – 2.00 (m, 2 H), 2.05 (t,  $J$ =10.1 Hz, 1 H), 2.20 – 2.33 (m, 2 H), 2.98 (dd,  $J$ =17.3, 5.0 Hz, 1 H), 3.72 (br. s., 1 H), 7.49 – 7.55 (m, 1 H), 7.65 (t,  $J$ =7.7 Hz, 1 H), 7.79 (d,  $J$ =7.9 Hz, 1 H), 8.07 (d,  $J$ =7.6 Hz, 1 H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ ppm 20.0, 22.8,

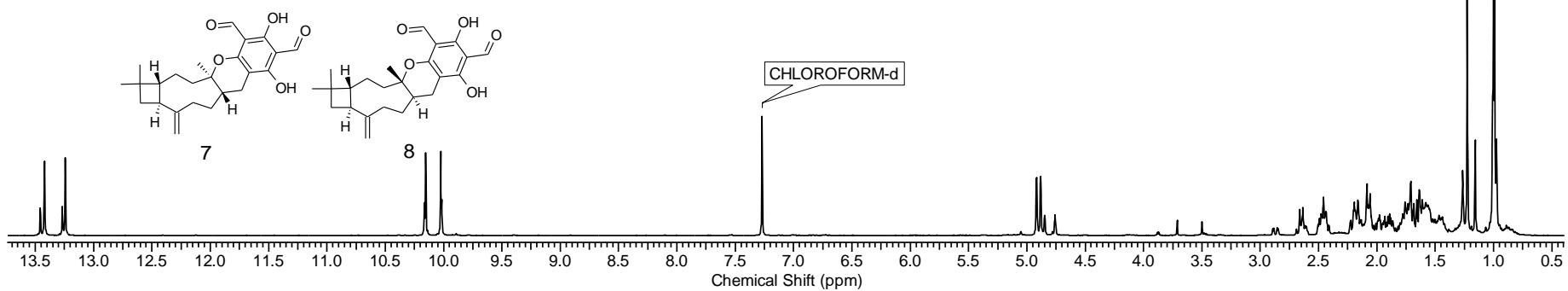
22.9, 23.2, 23.7, 29.1, 34.3, 34.4, 36.0, 36.1, 39.6, 41.9, 45.9, 70.4, 85.9, 113.2, 124.1, 128.6, 130.2, 130.7, 132.5, 134.8, 162.4, 178.2, 180.0; HRESIMS  $m/z$  [M + H]<sup>+</sup> calcd for C<sub>25</sub>H<sub>31</sub>O<sub>4</sub> 395.2222, found 395.2226.

## Reference

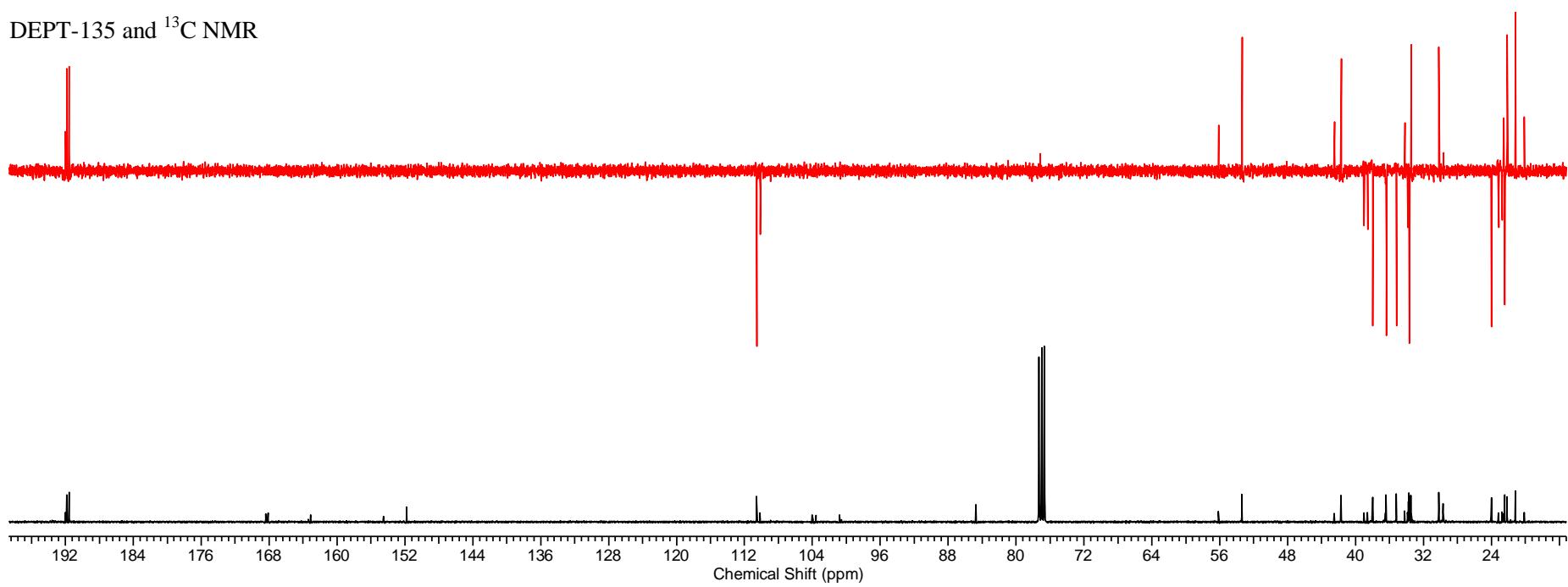
1. C. Dittmer, G. Raabe, and L. Hintermann, *Eur. J. Org. Chem.*, 2007, **2007**, 5886.
2. H. Müller, M. Paul, D. Hartmann, V. Huch, D. Blaesius, A. Koeberle, O. Werz, and J. Jauch, *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.*, 2010, **49**, 2045.
3. H.-Y. Tang, L.-L. Quan, J. Yu, Q. Zhang, and J.-M. Gao, *J. Mol. Struct.*, 2018, **1155**, 675.
4. N. Duhamel, D. Martin, R. Larcher, B. Fedrizzi, and D. Barker, *Tetrahedron Lett.*, 2016, **57**, 4496.
5. I. G. Collado, A. Deligeorgopulo, J. R. Hanson, P. B. Hitchcock, and A. J. Macias-Sanchez, *J. Chem. Res. St Albans*, 2004, **2004**.

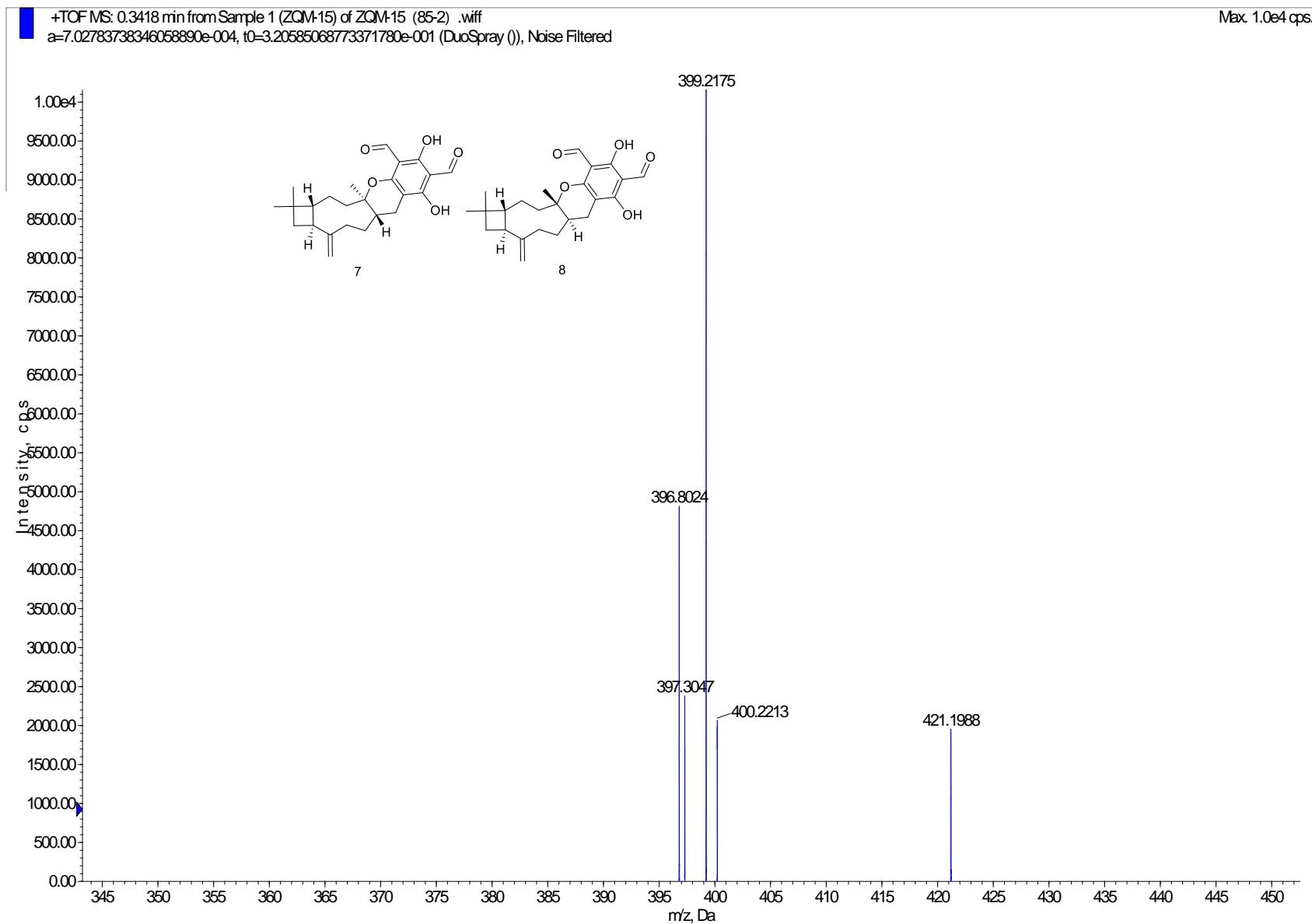
## NMR and HR-MS spectra

$^1\text{H}$  NMR

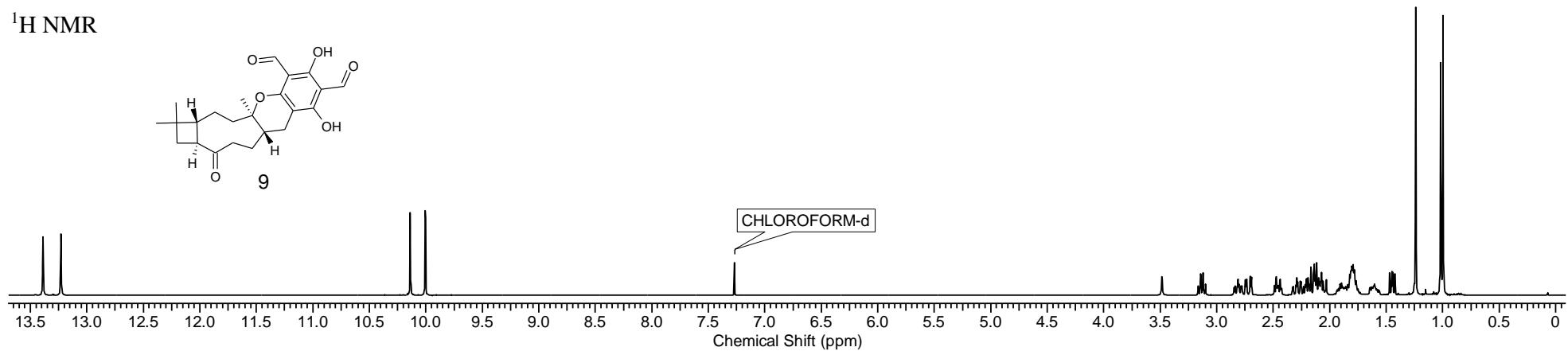


DEPT-135 and  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR

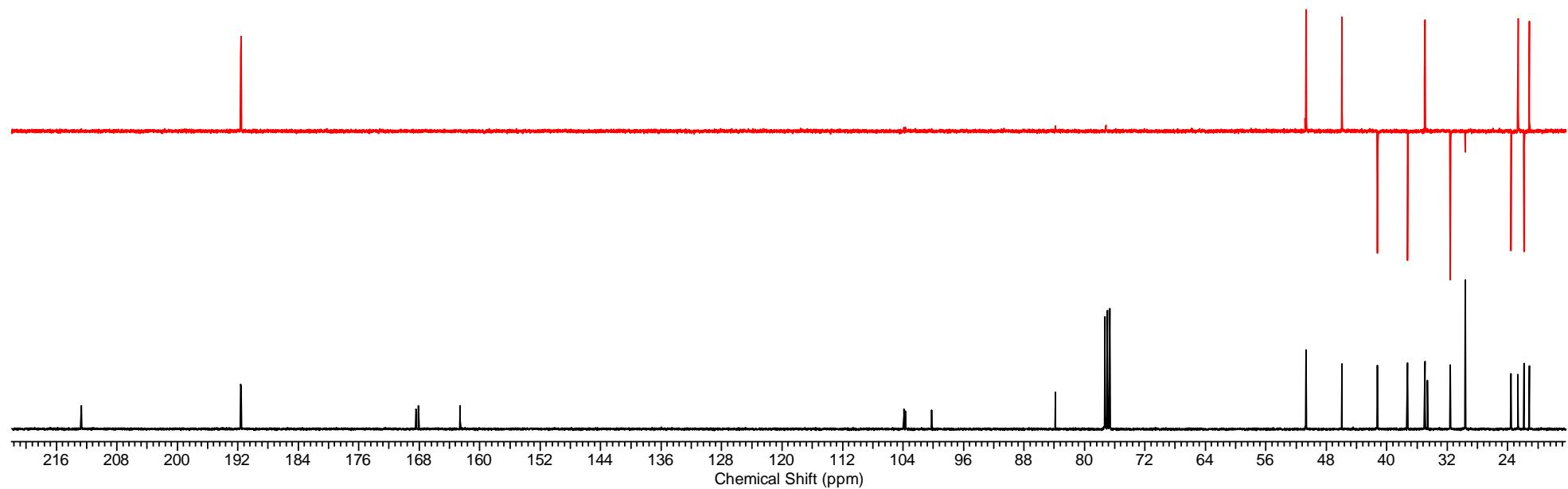


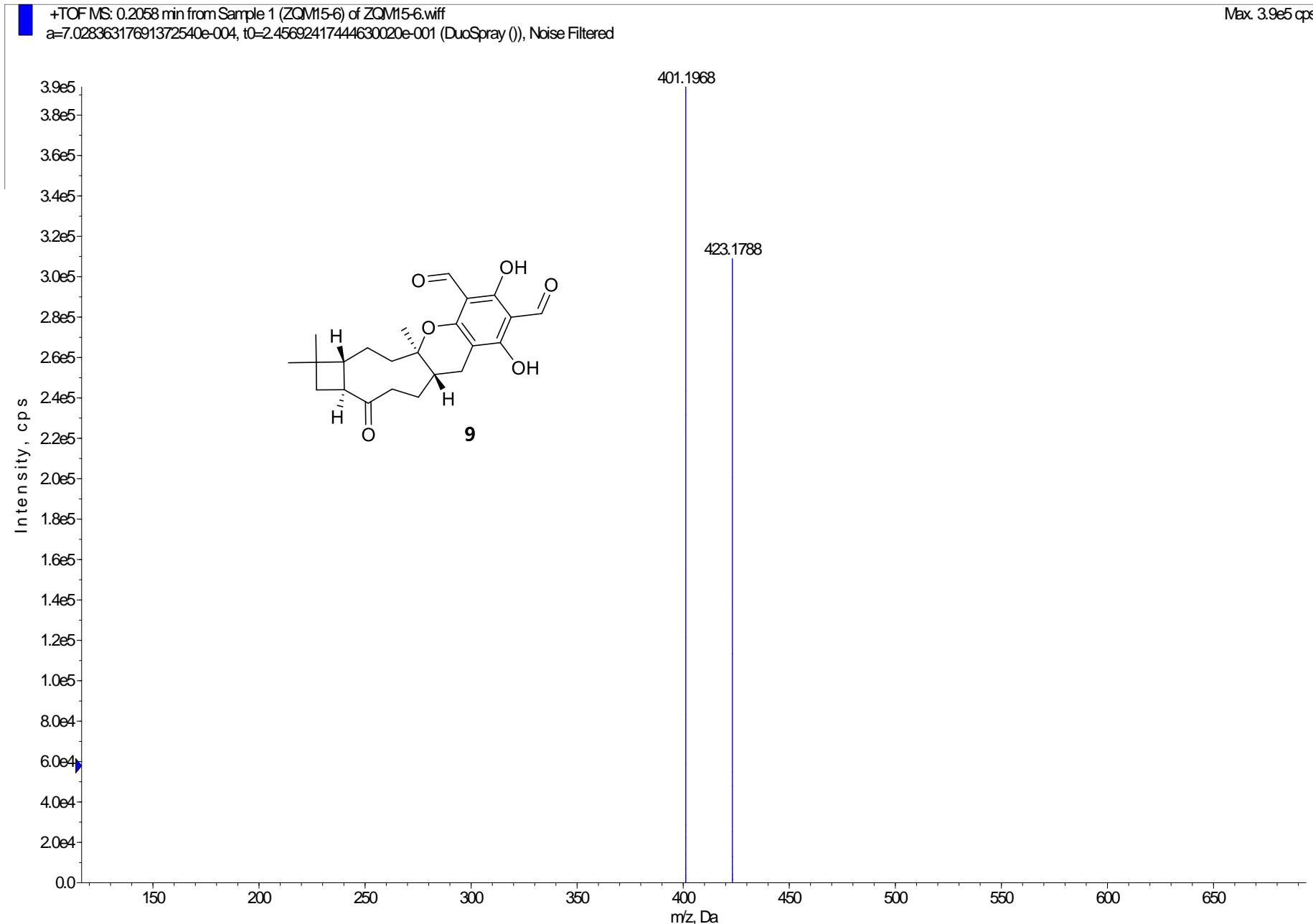


$^1\text{H}$  NMR

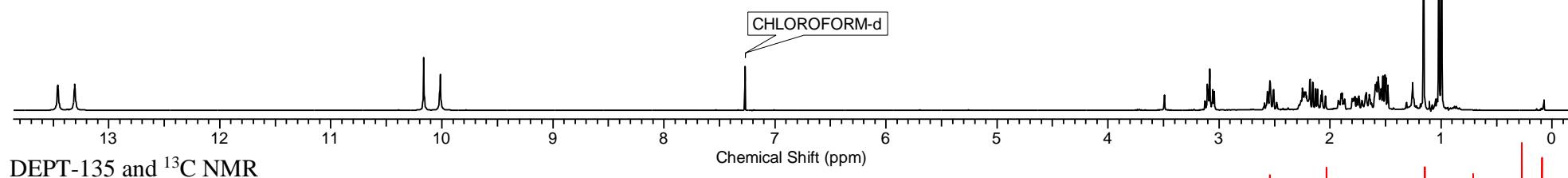
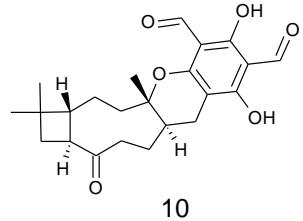


DEPT-135 and  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR

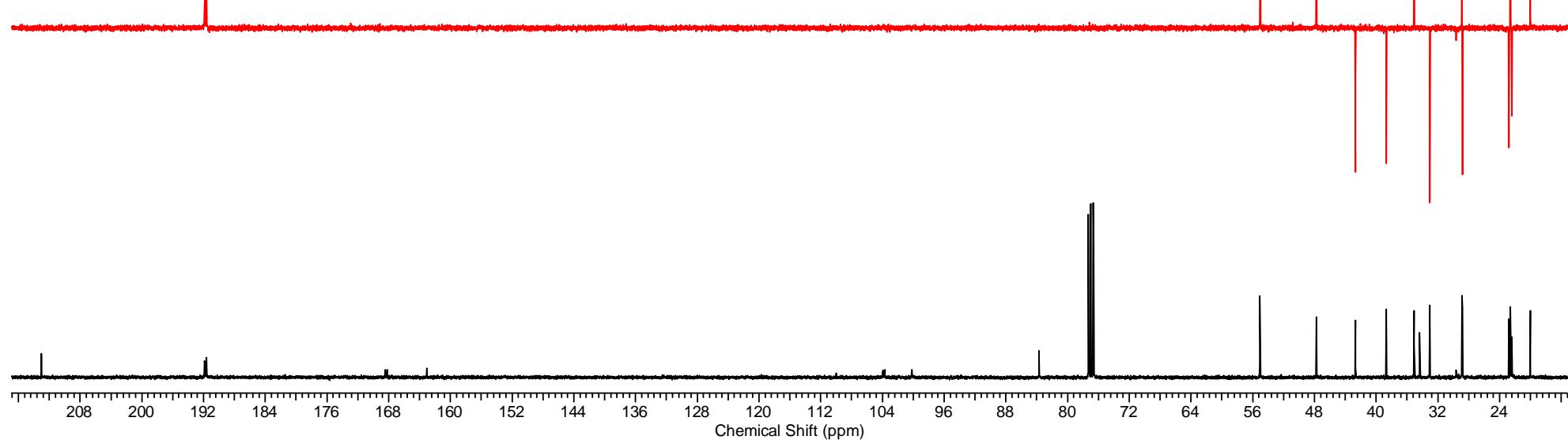


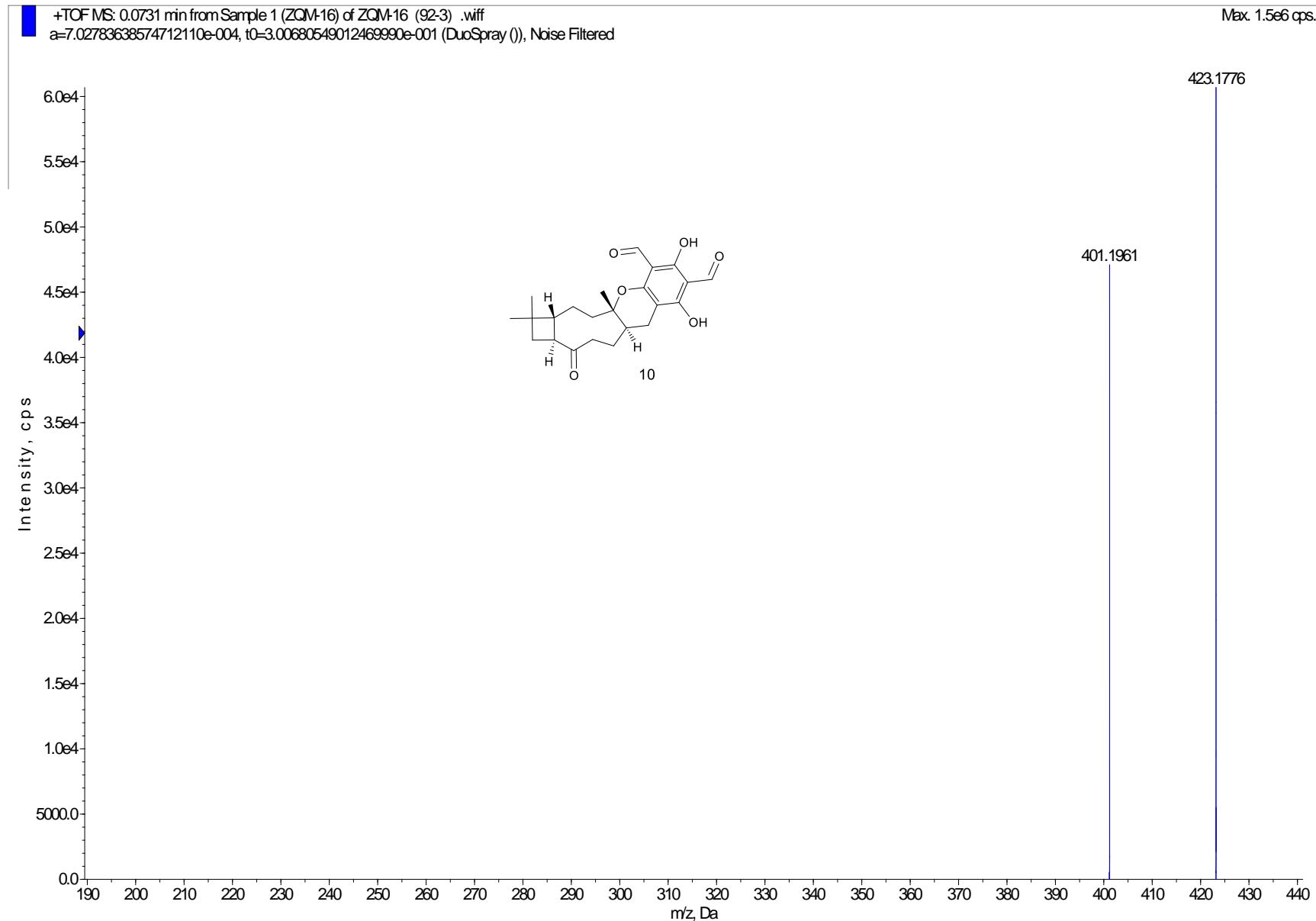


$^1\text{H}$  NMR

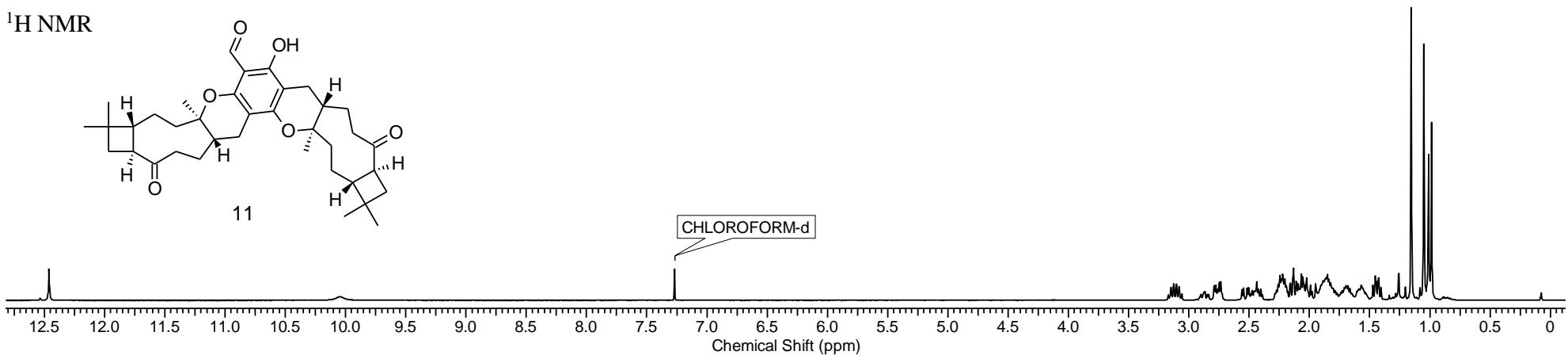


DEPT-135 and  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR

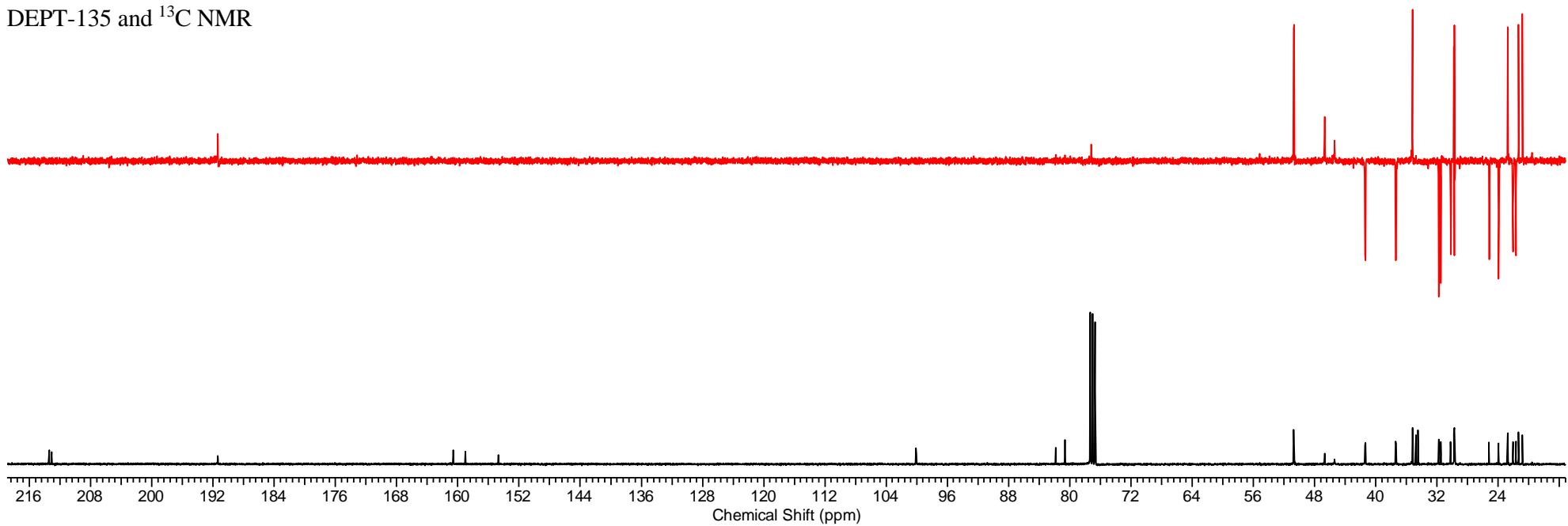


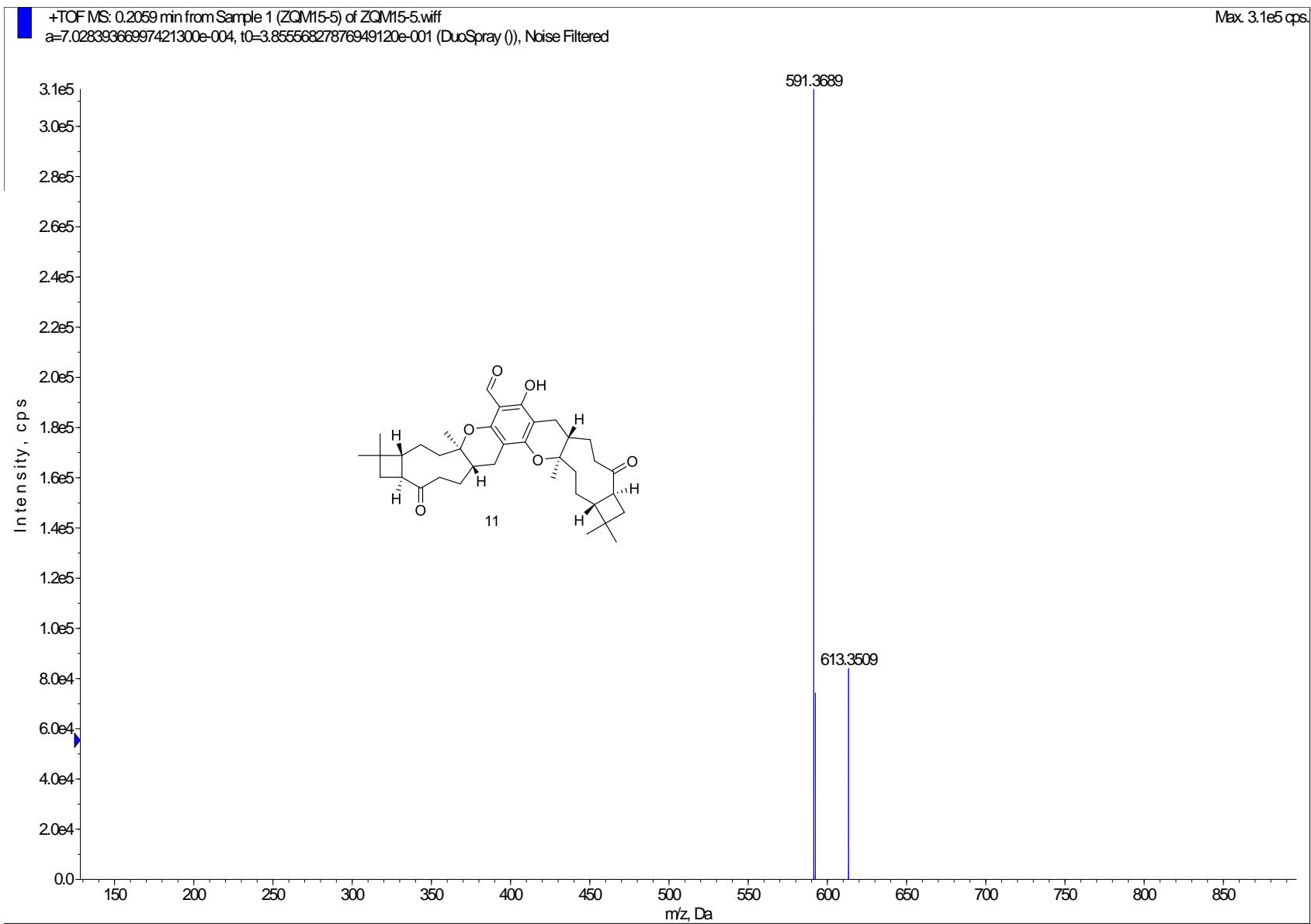


$^1\text{H}$  NMR

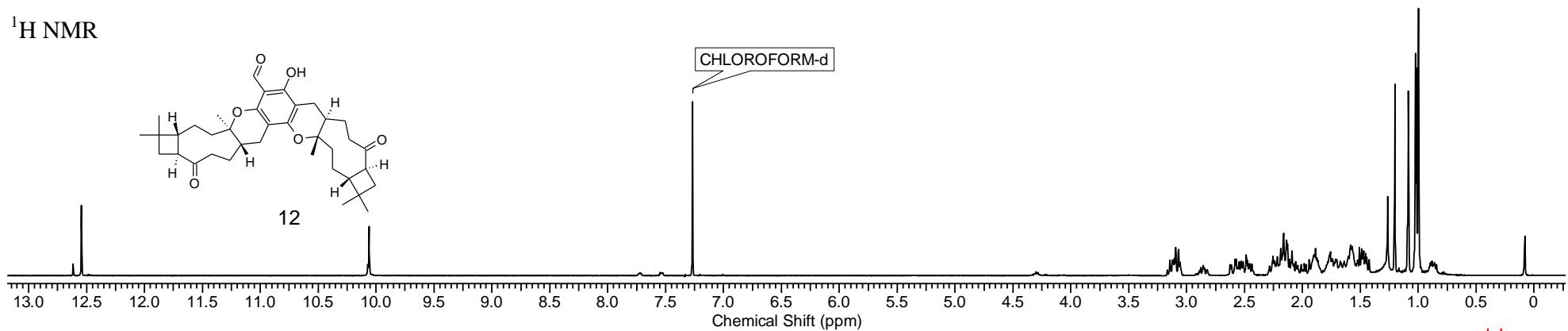


DEPT-135 and  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR

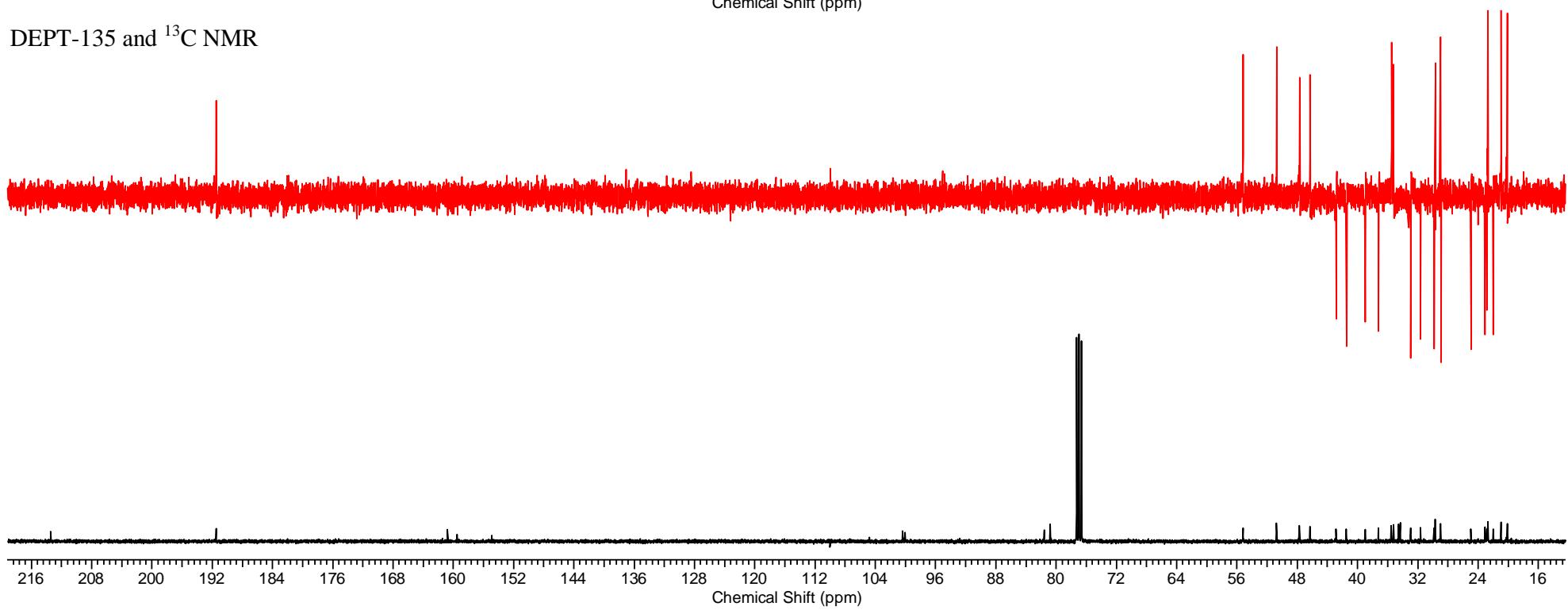




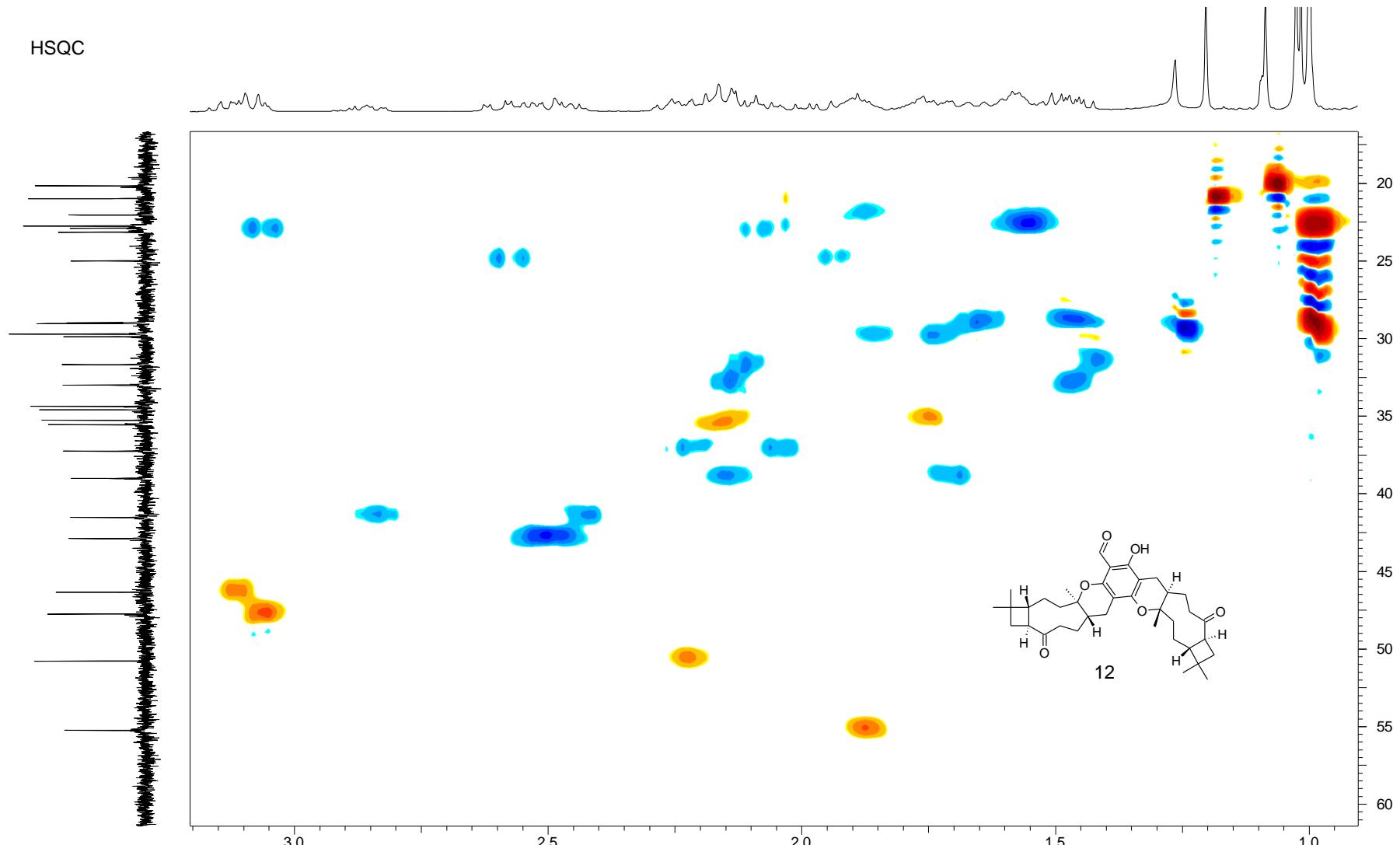
$^1\text{H}$  NMR



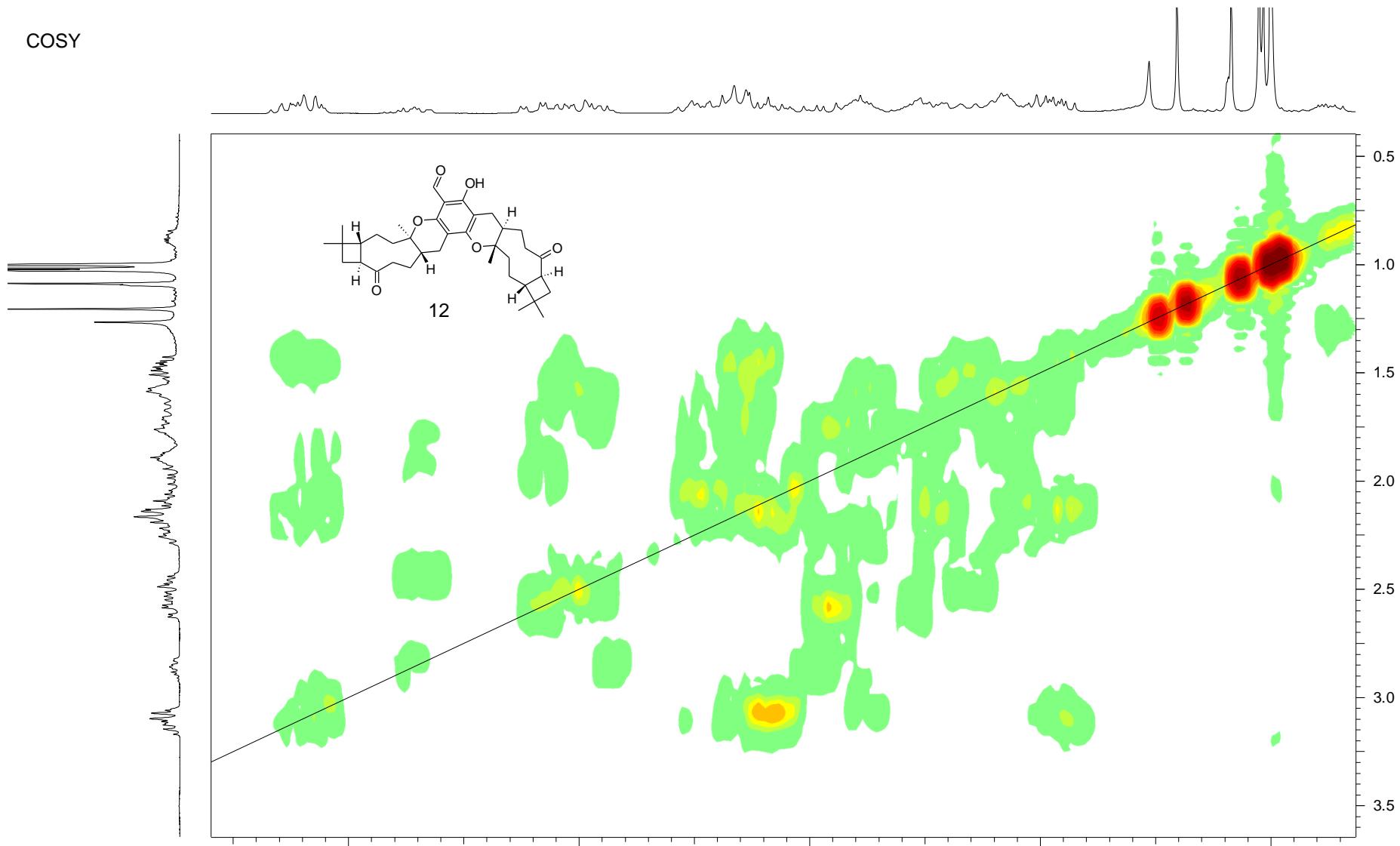
DEPT-135 and  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR



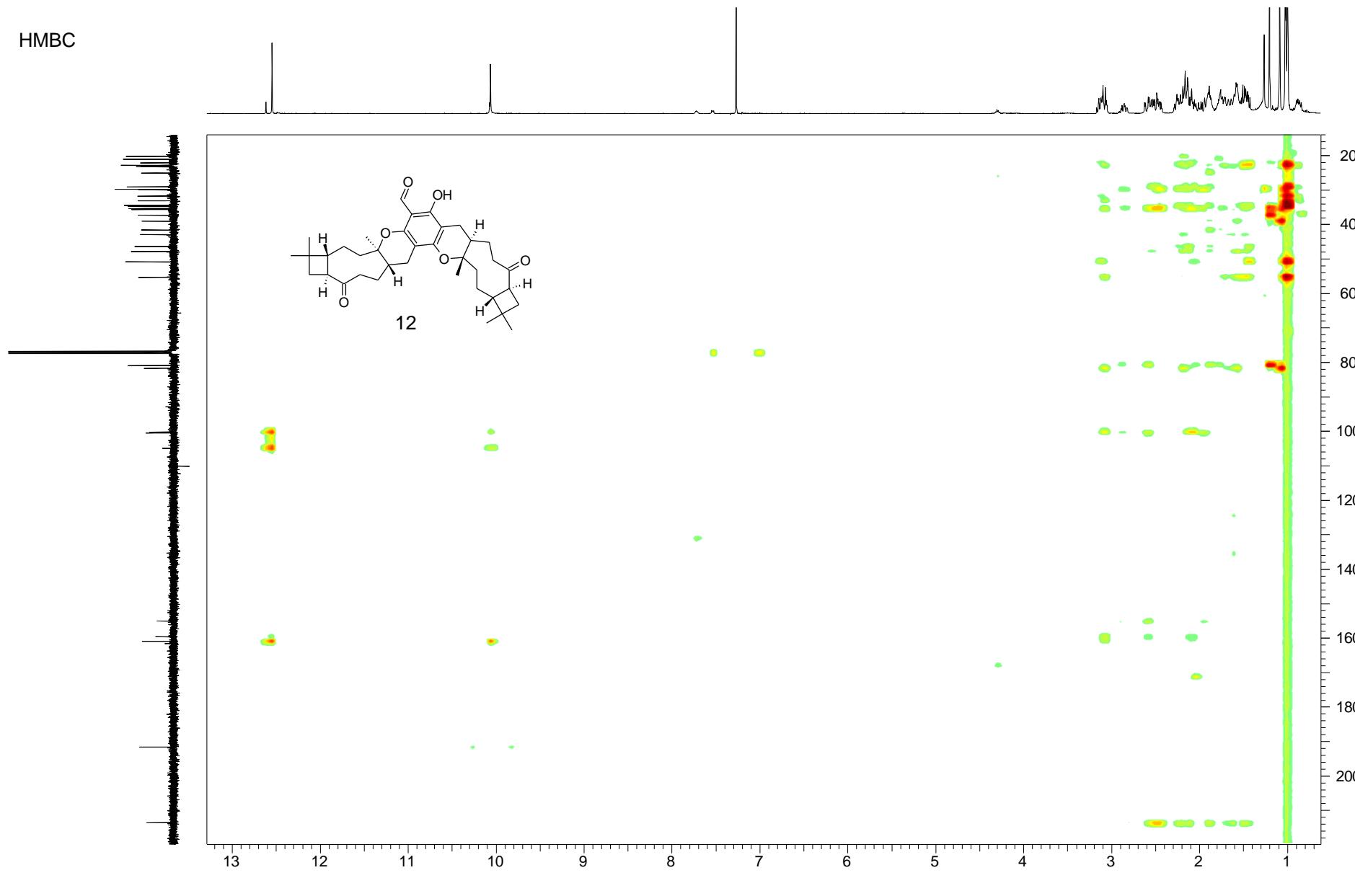
HSQC



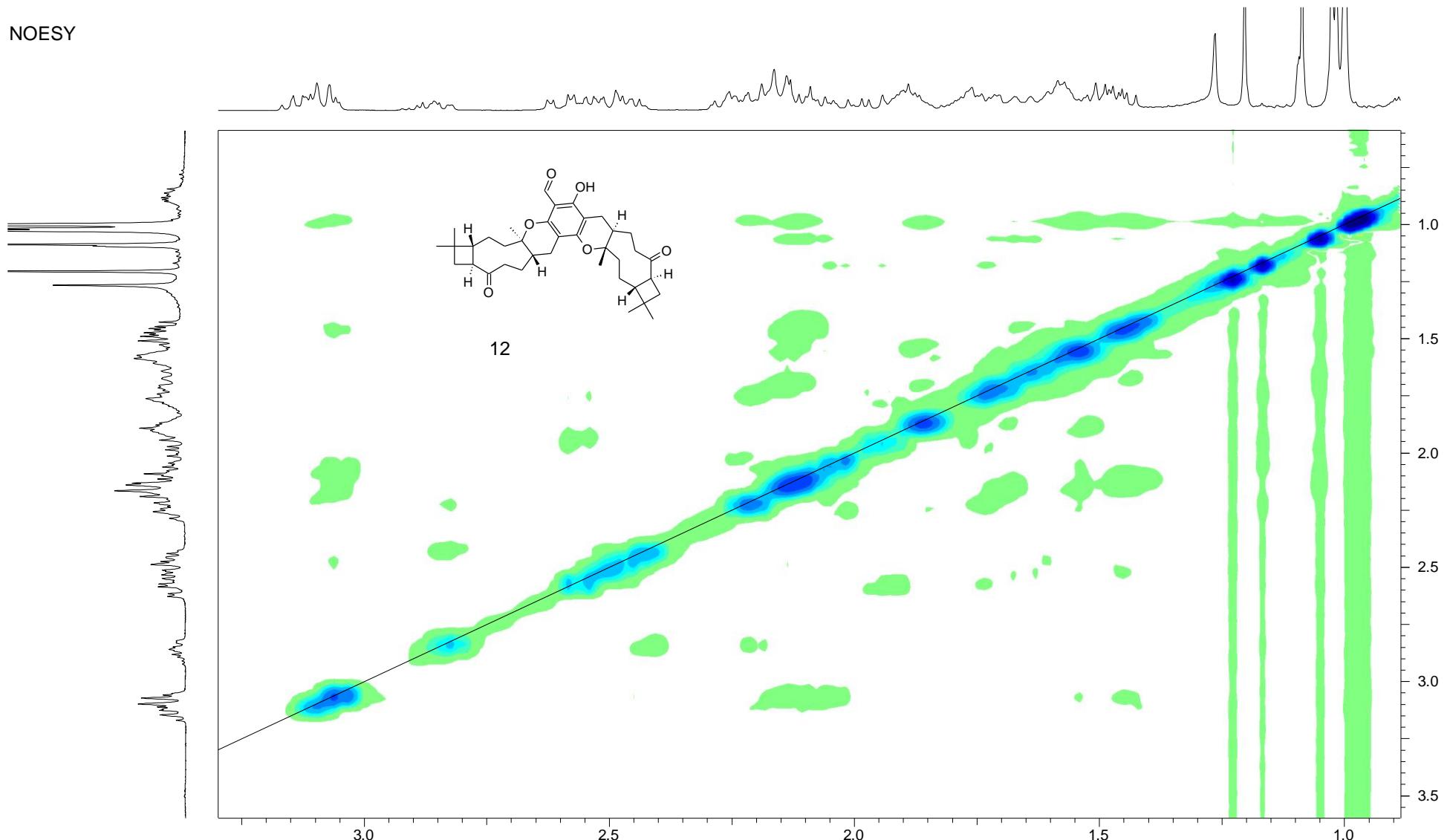
COSY

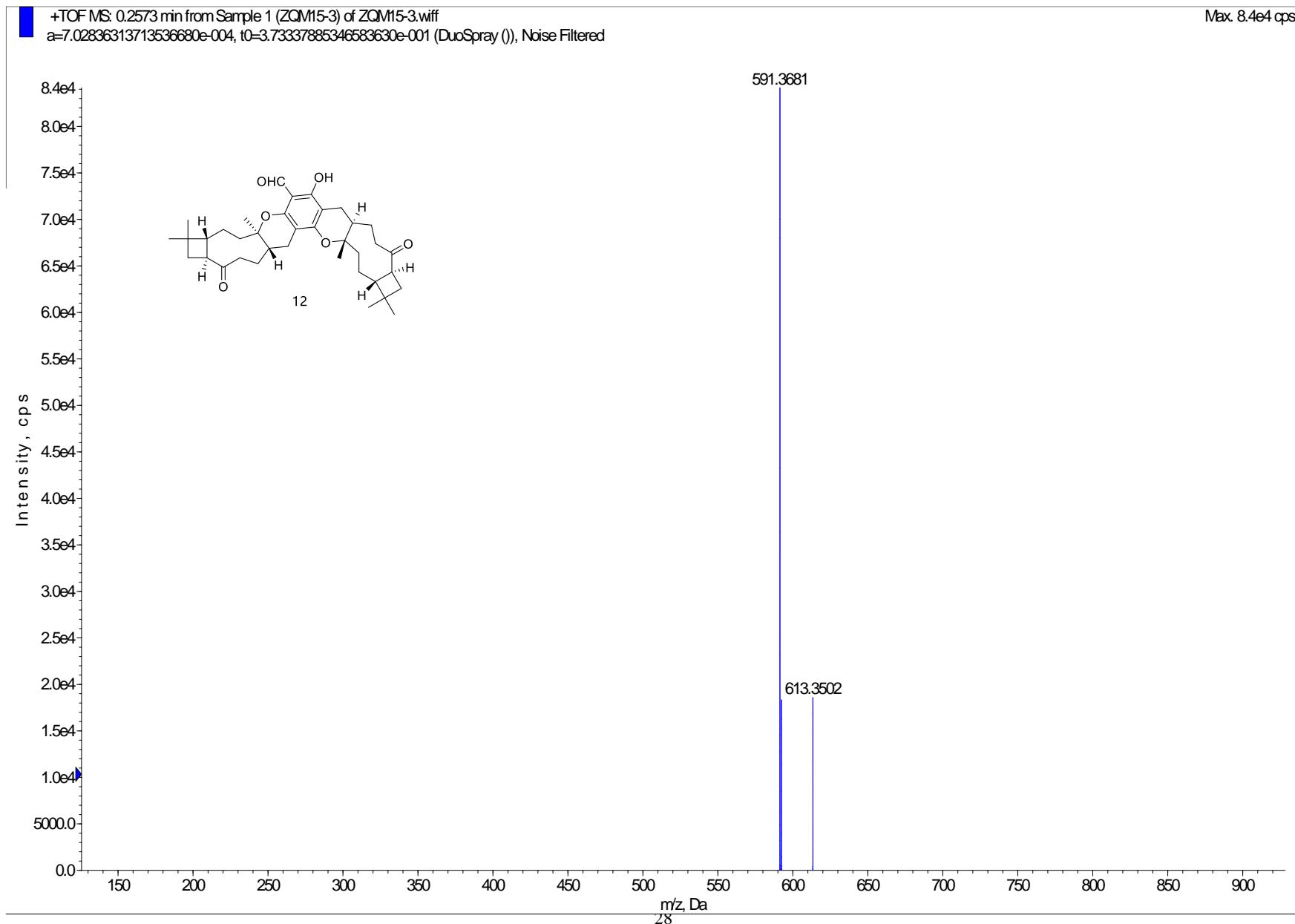


HMBC

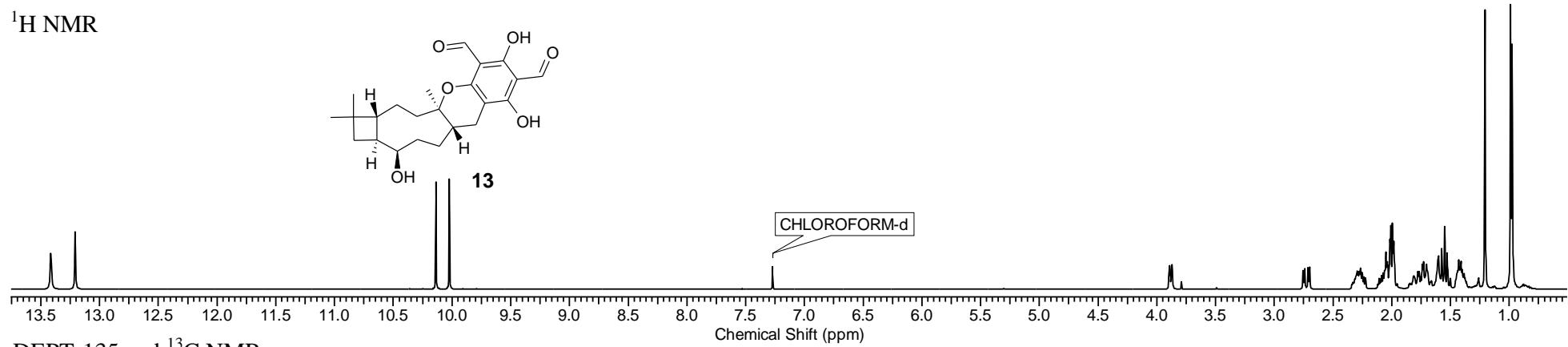


NOESY

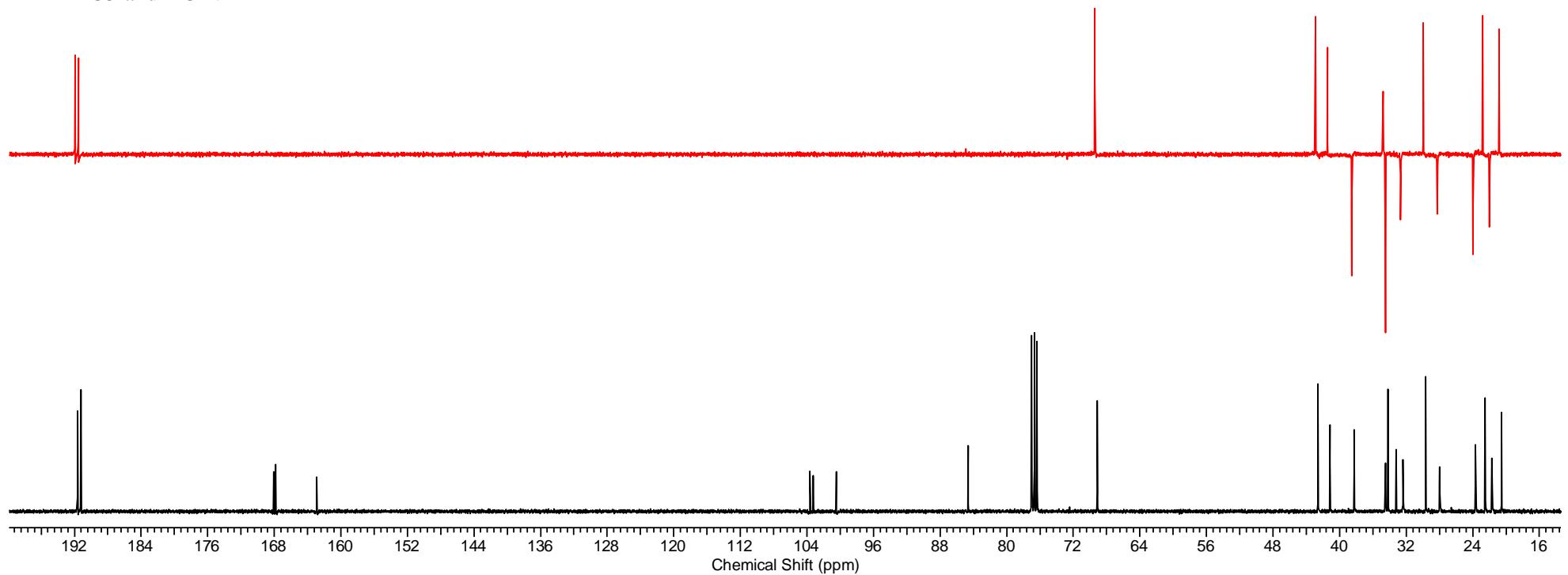


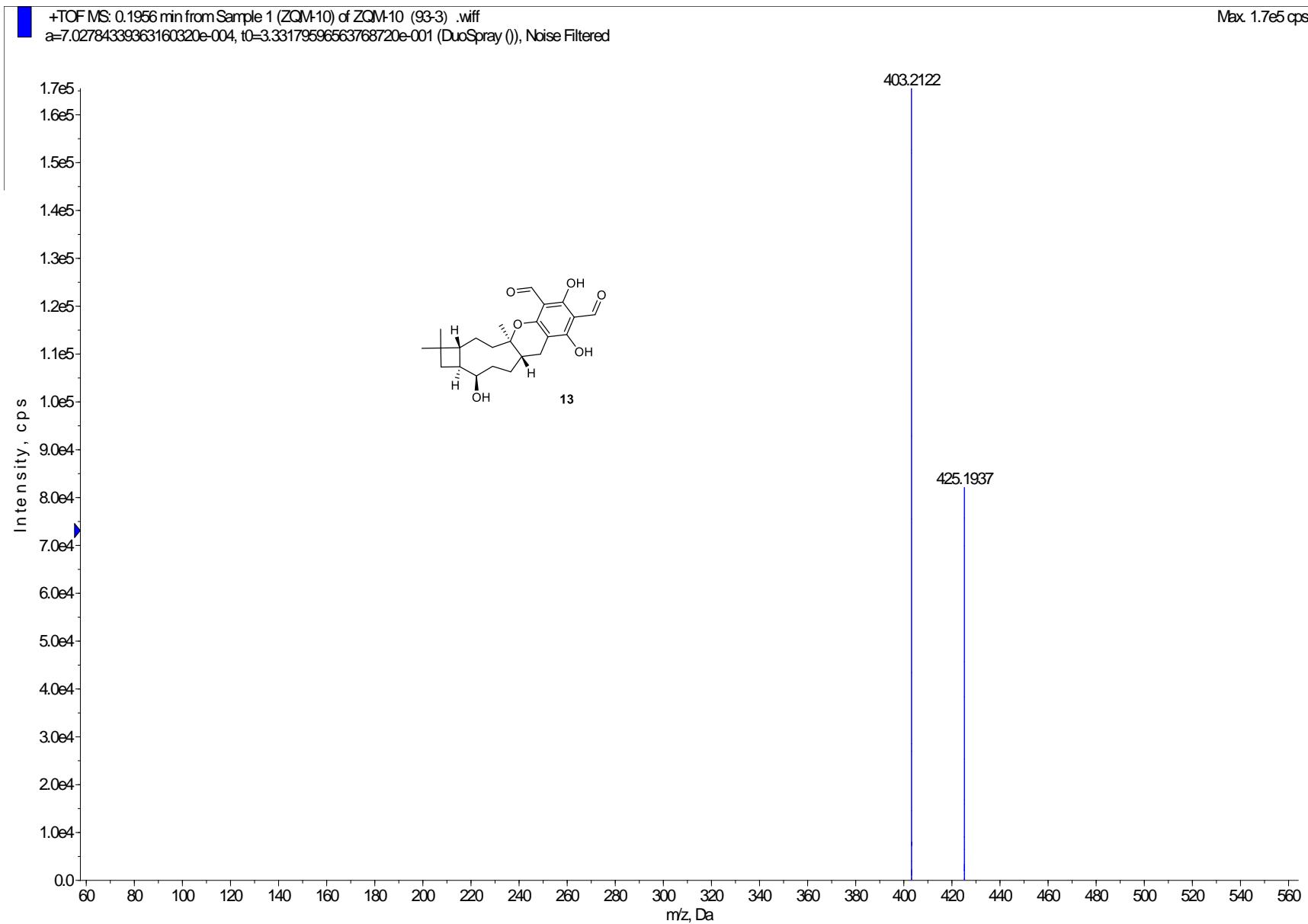


$^1\text{H}$  NMR

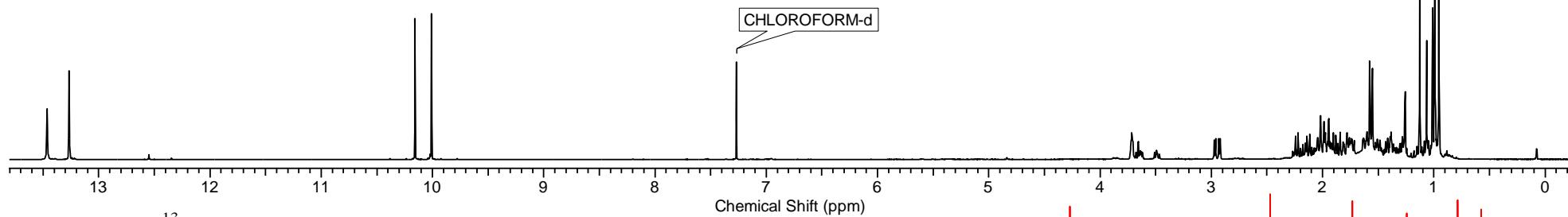
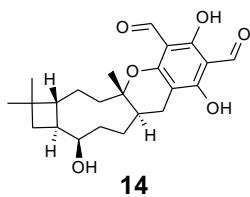


DEPT-135 and  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR

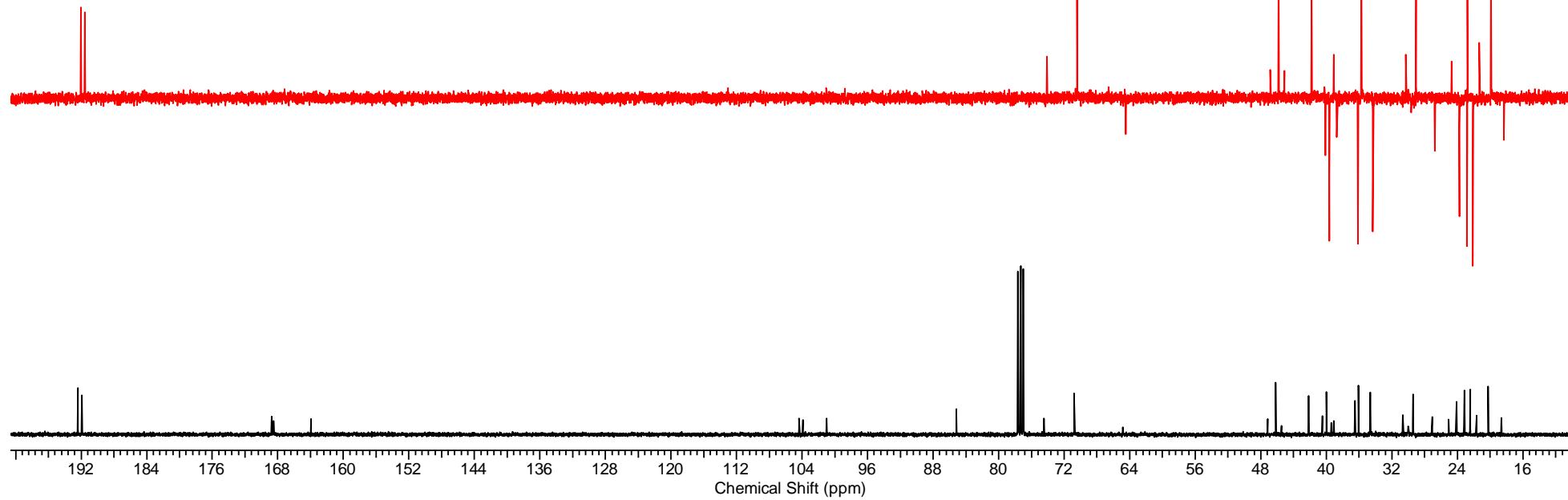


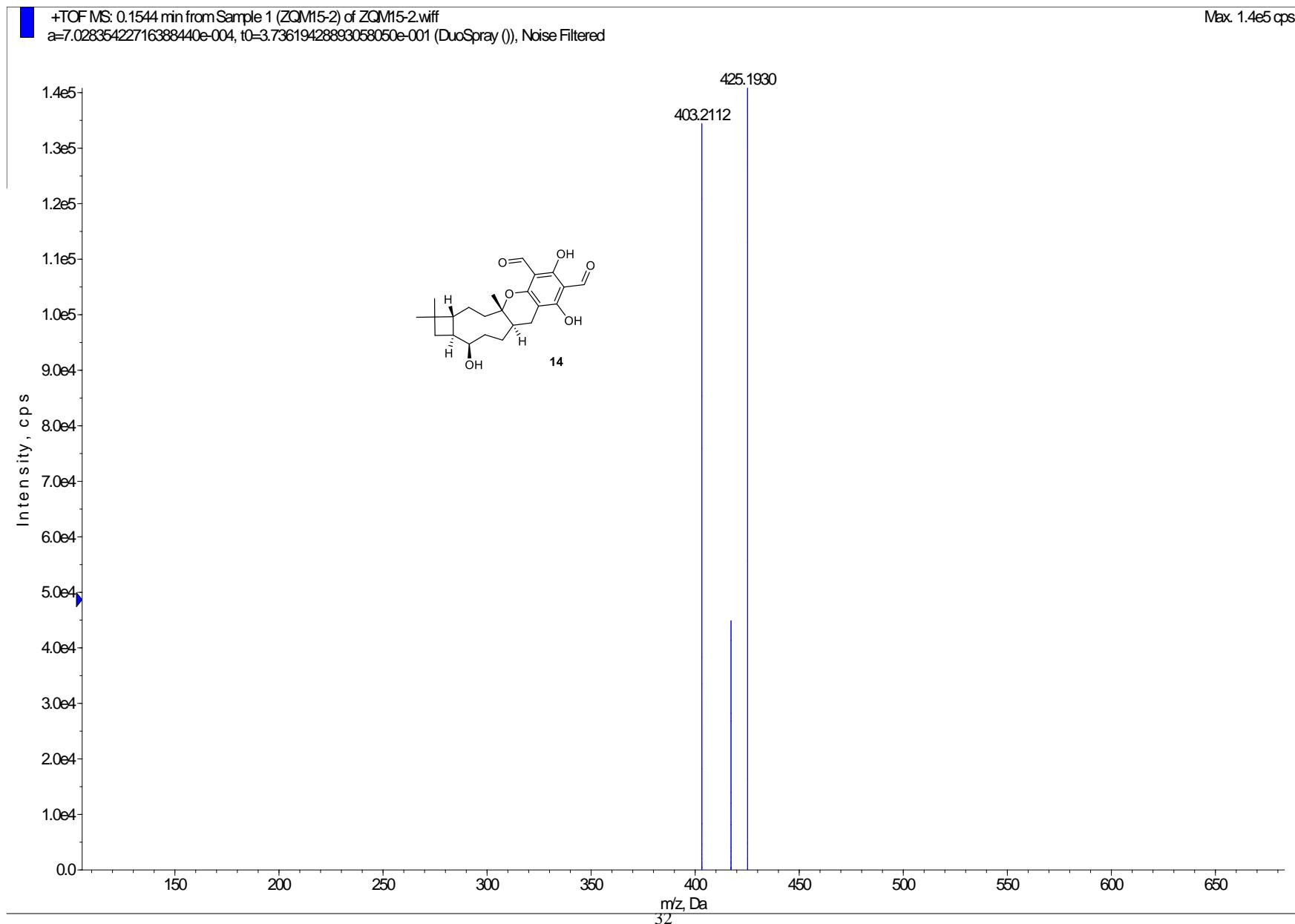


$^1\text{H}$  NMR

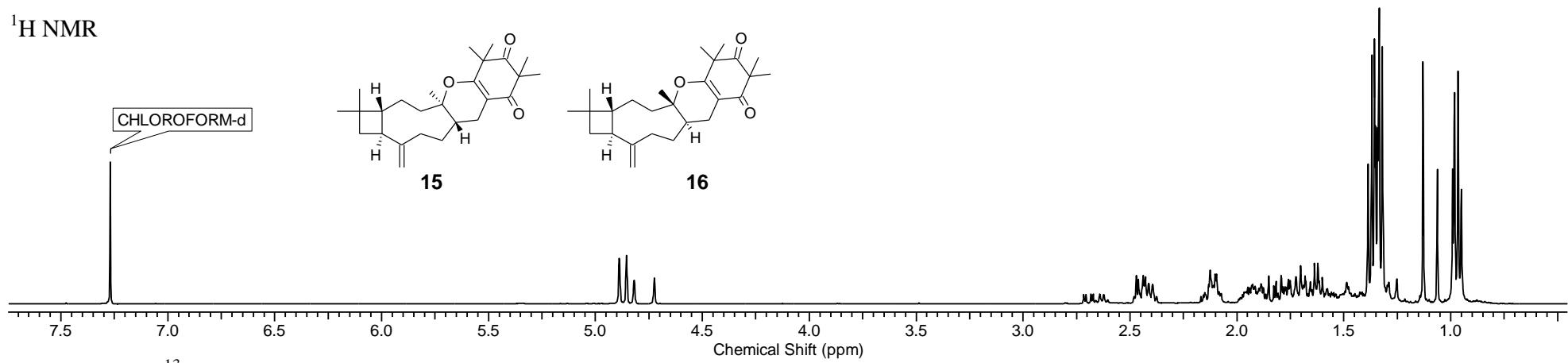


DEPT-135 and  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR

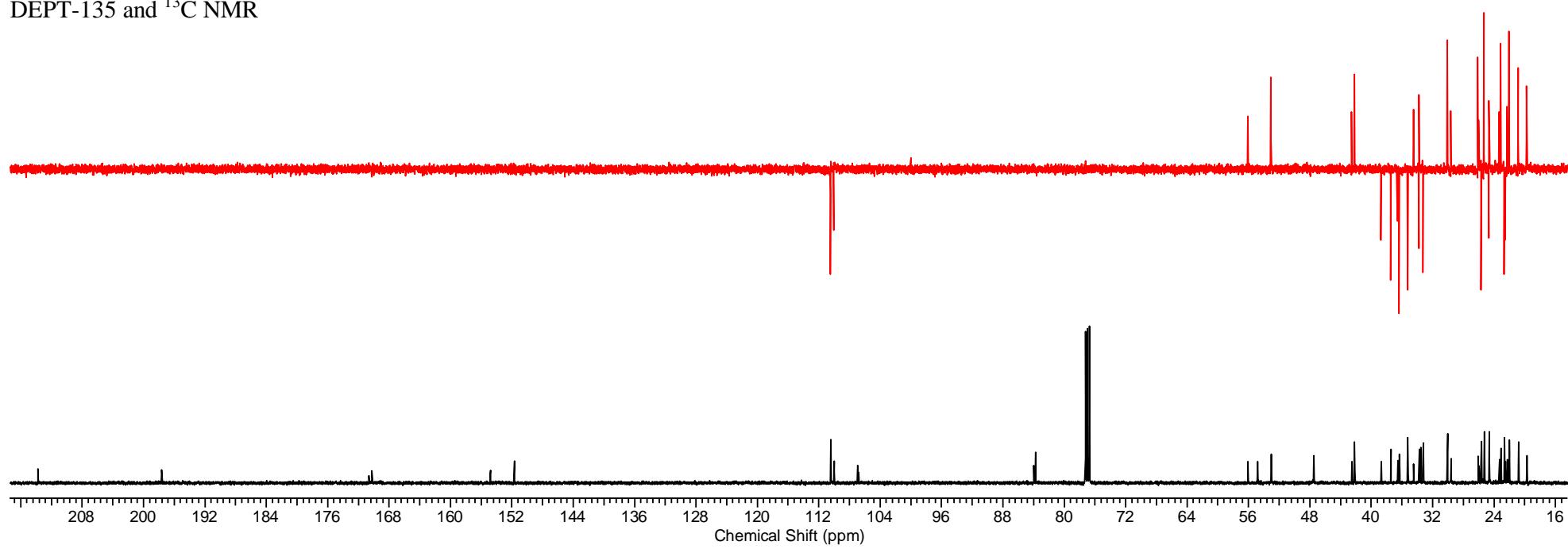


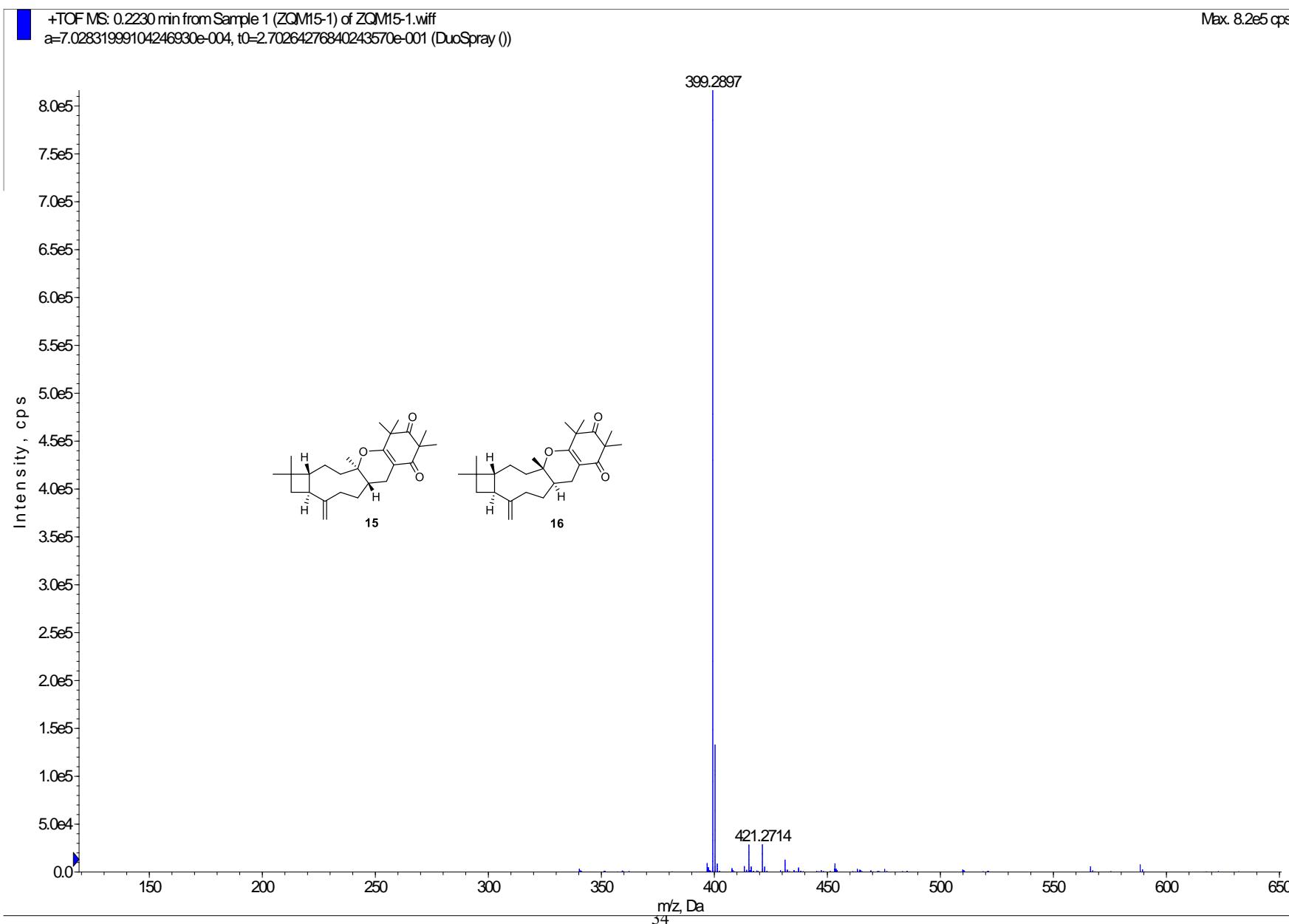


$^1\text{H}$  NMR

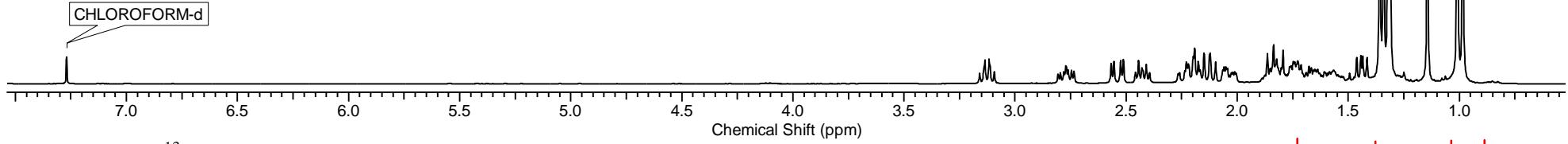
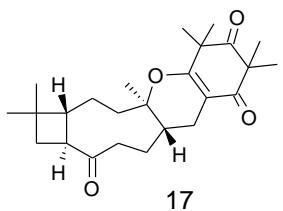


DEPT-135 and  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR

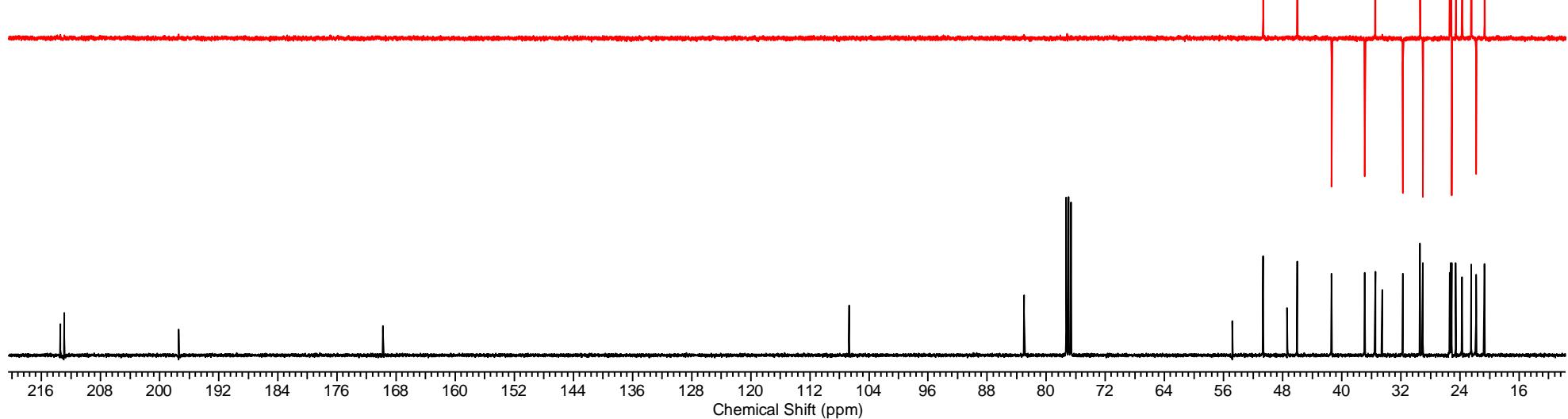


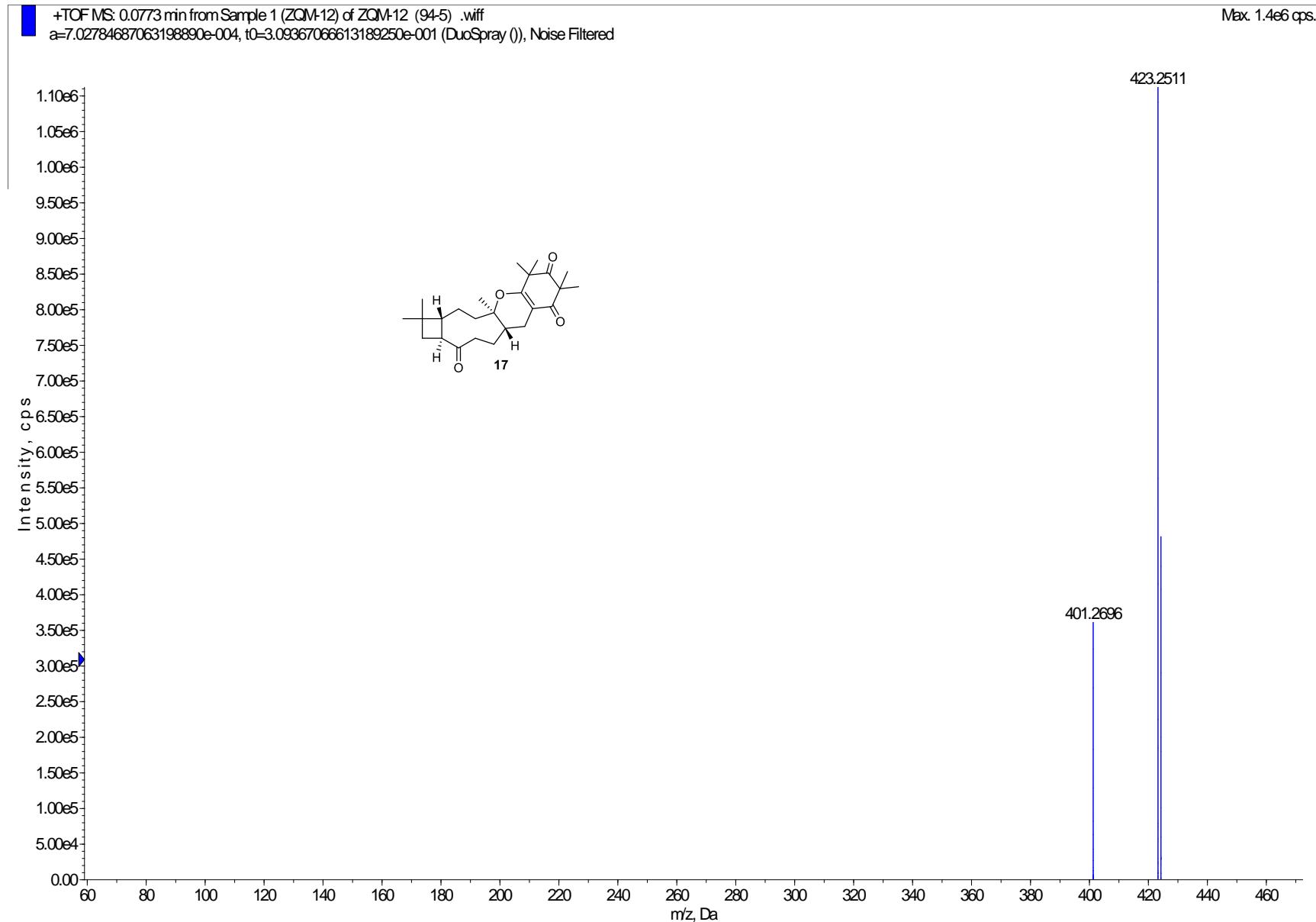


$^1\text{H}$  NMR

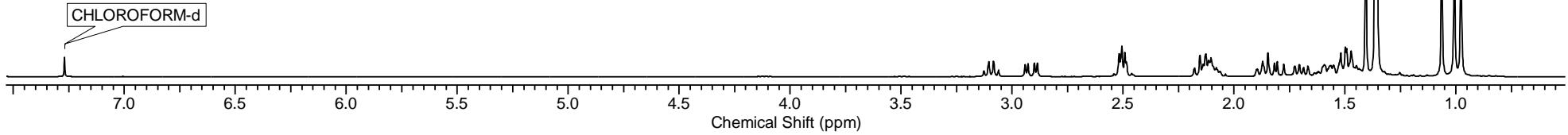
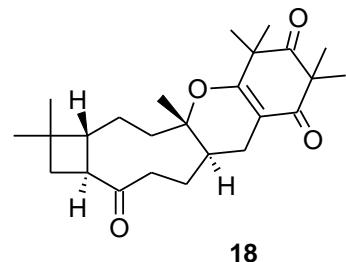


DEPT-135 and  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR

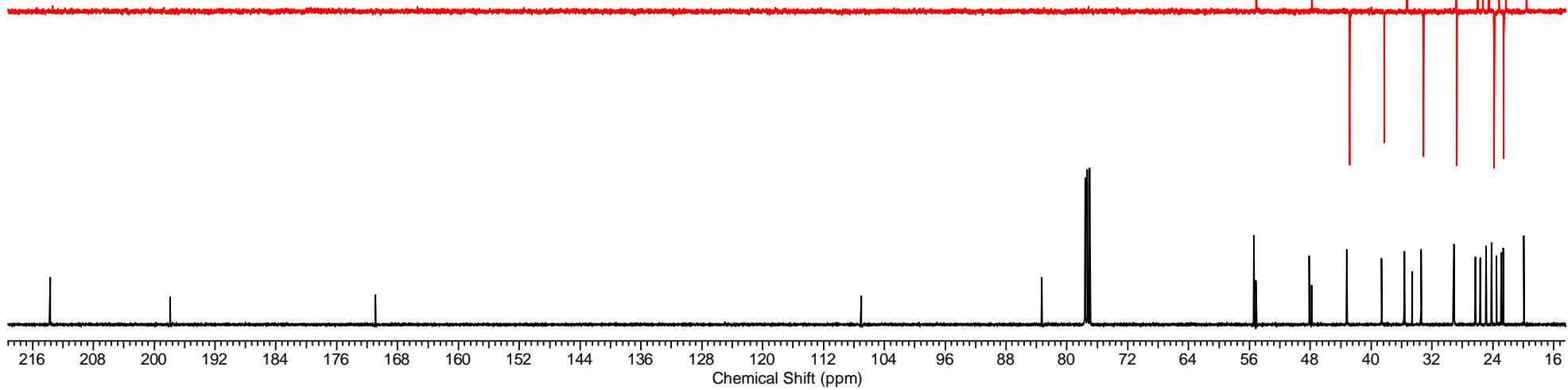


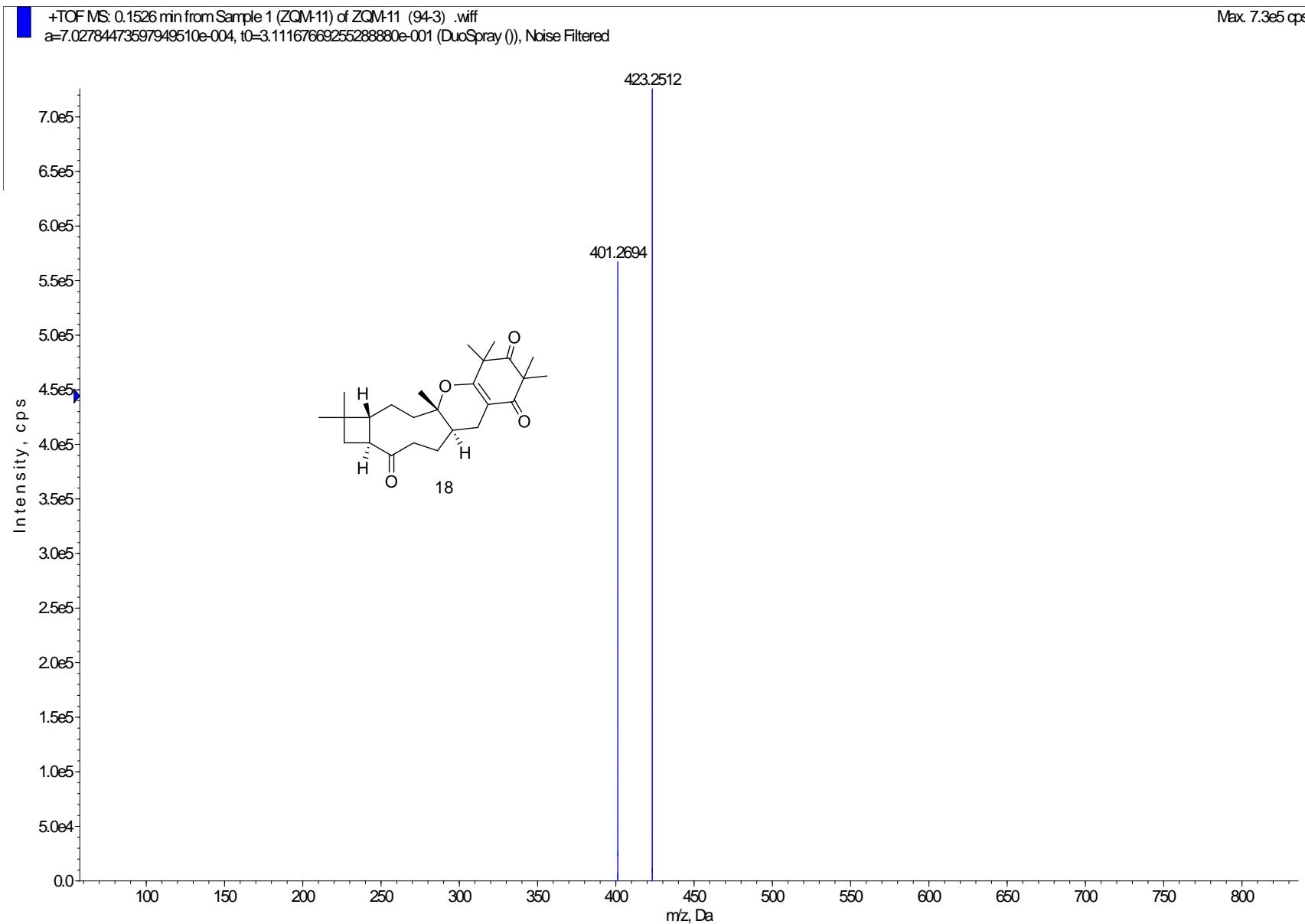


$^1\text{H}$  NMR

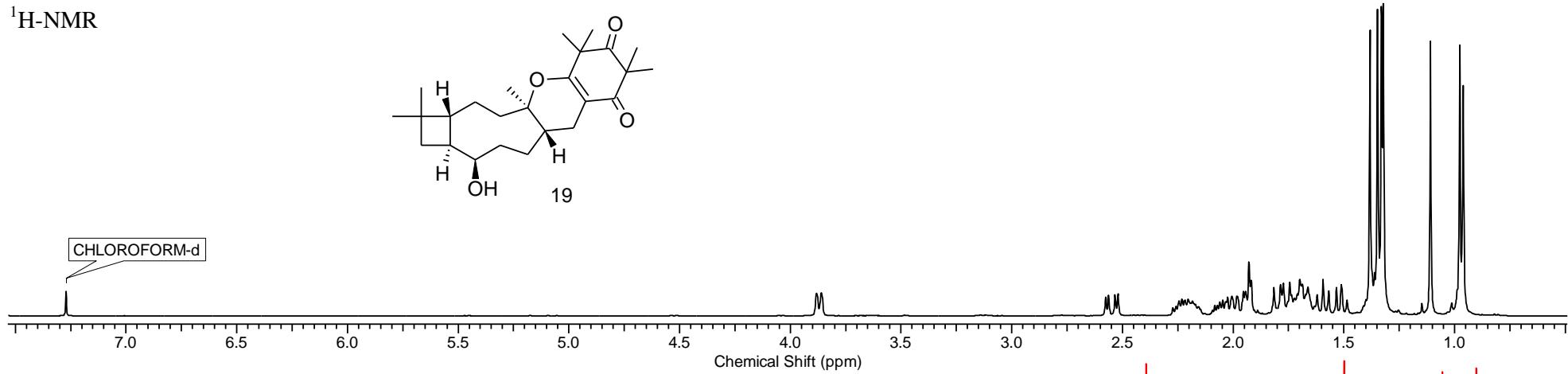


DEPT-135 and  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR

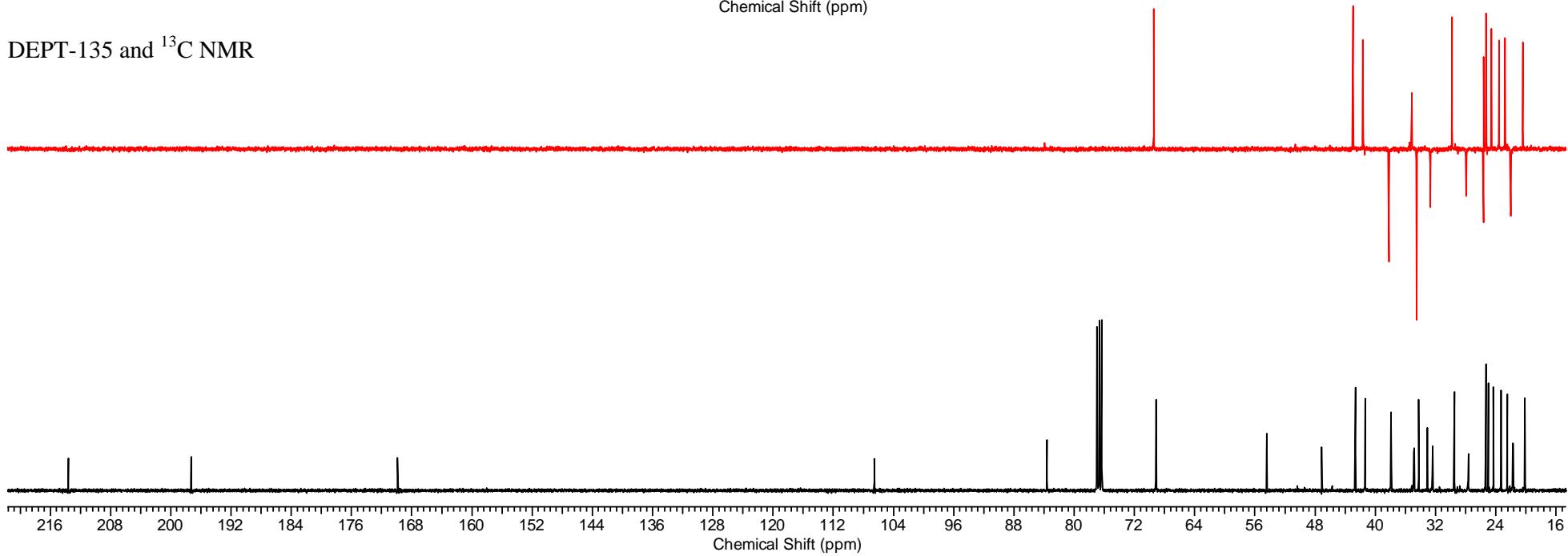


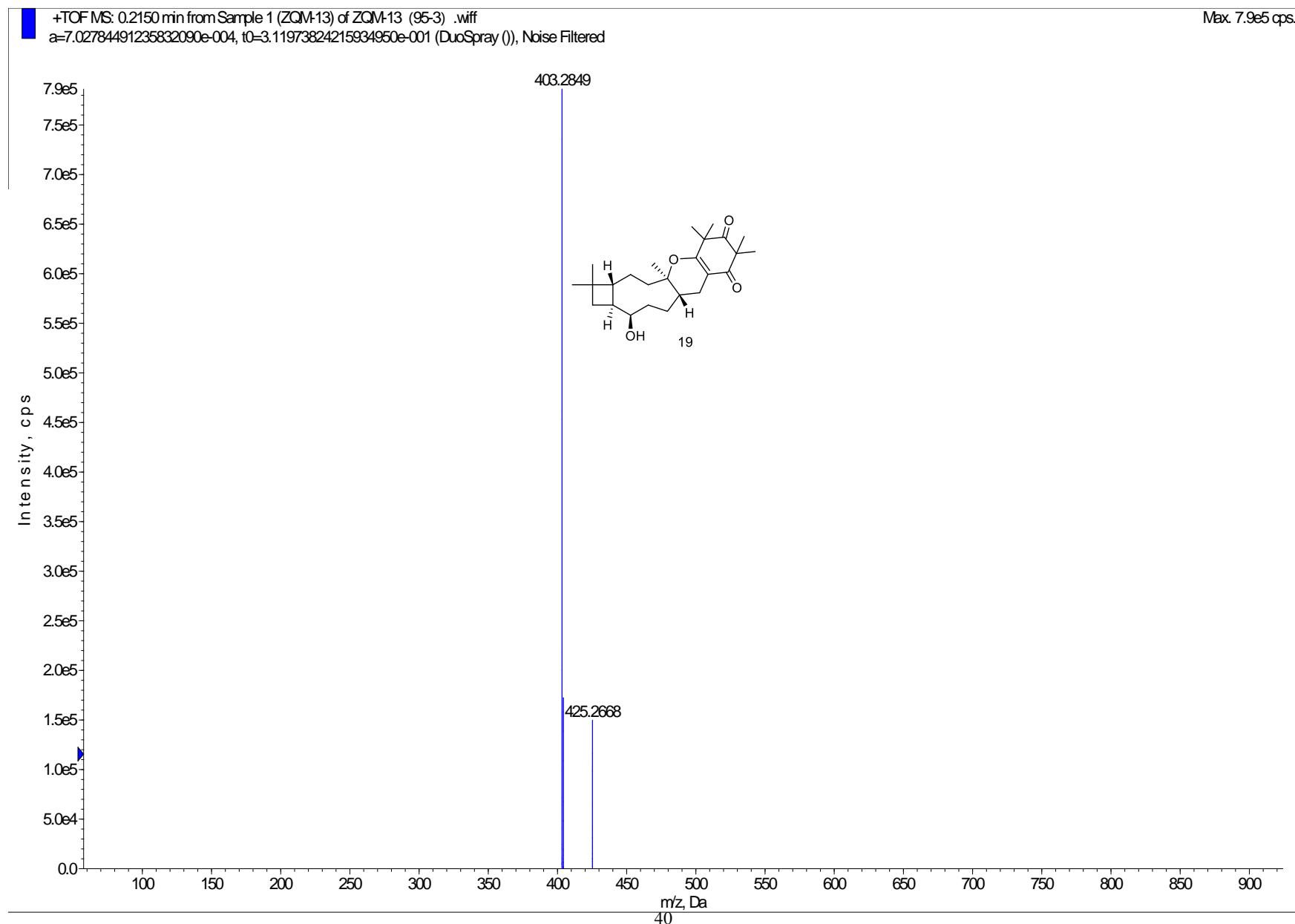


$^1\text{H}$ -NMR

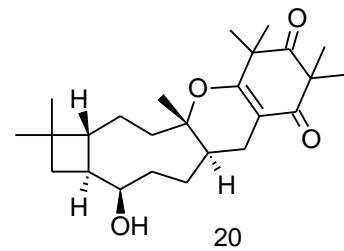


DEPT-135 and  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR

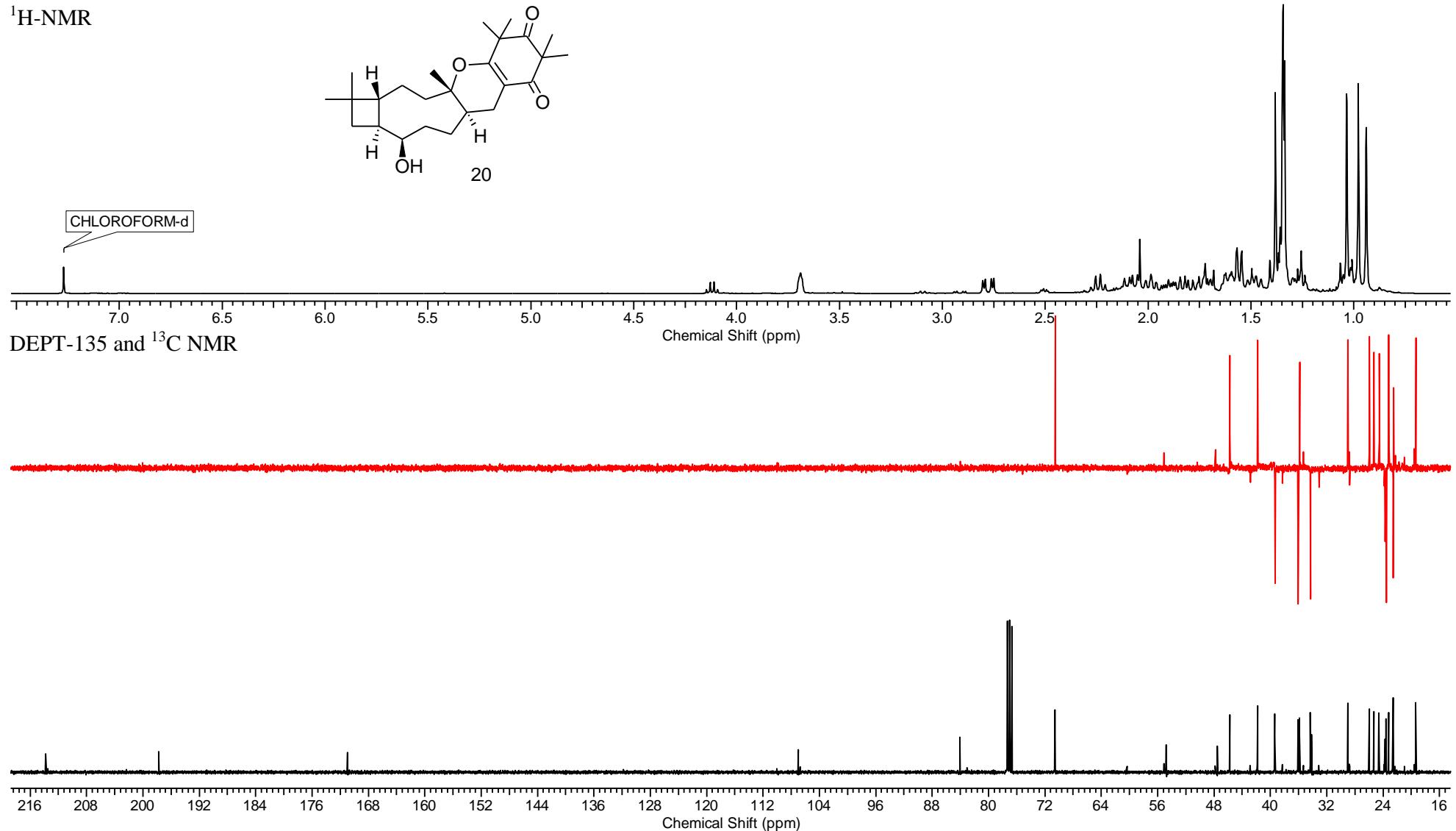


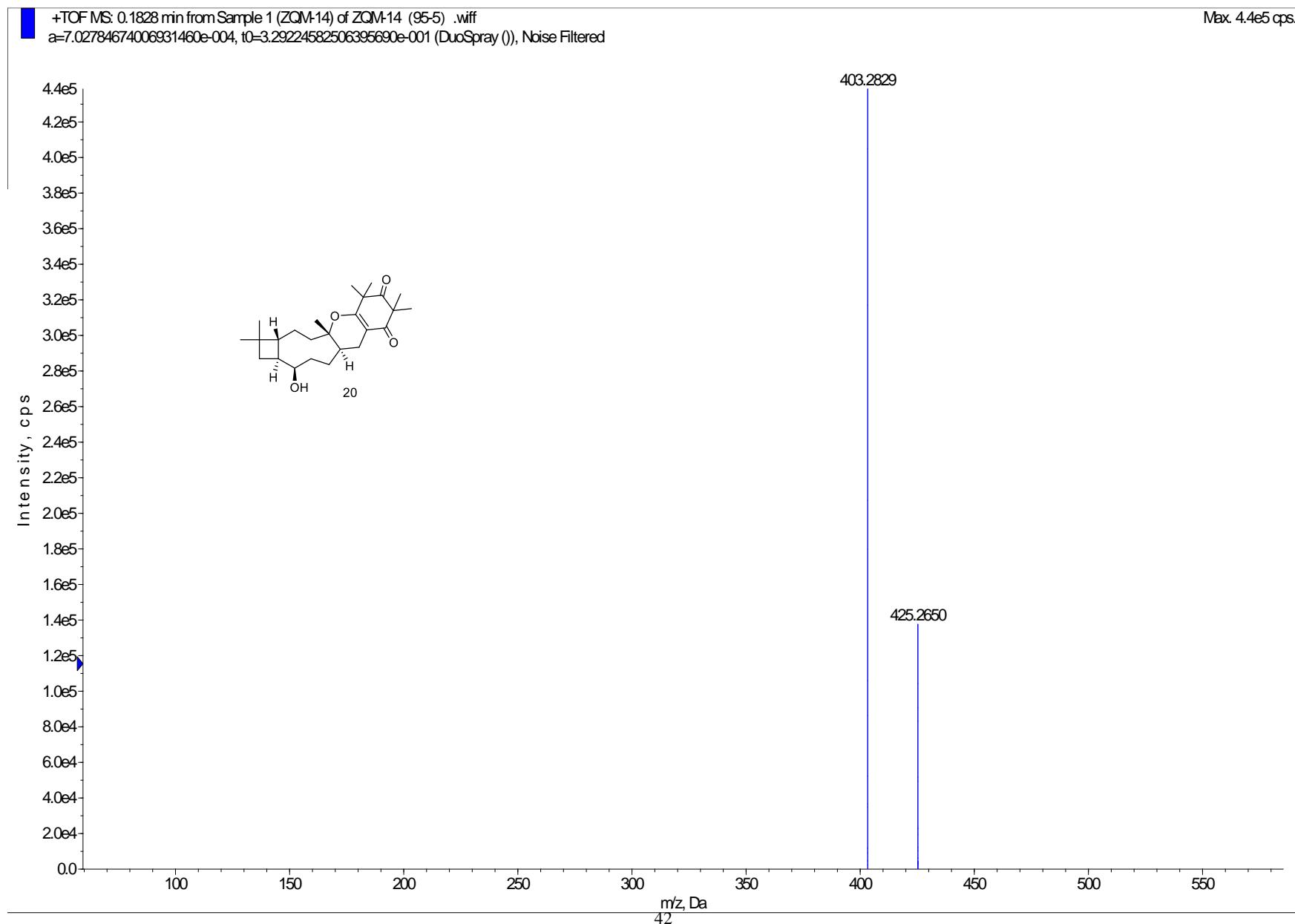


<sup>1</sup>H-NMR

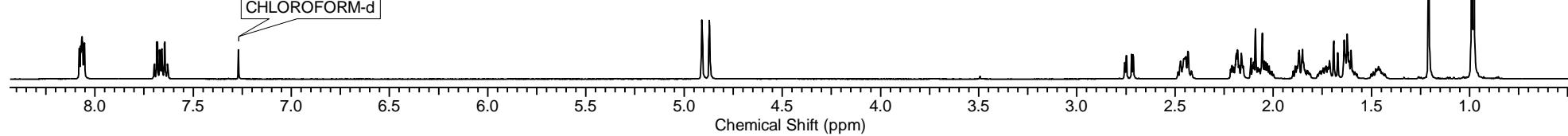
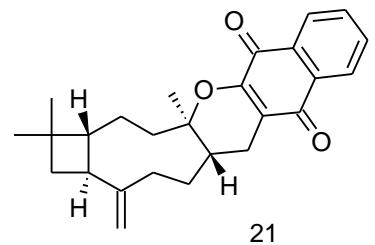


DEPT-135 and <sup>13</sup>C NMR

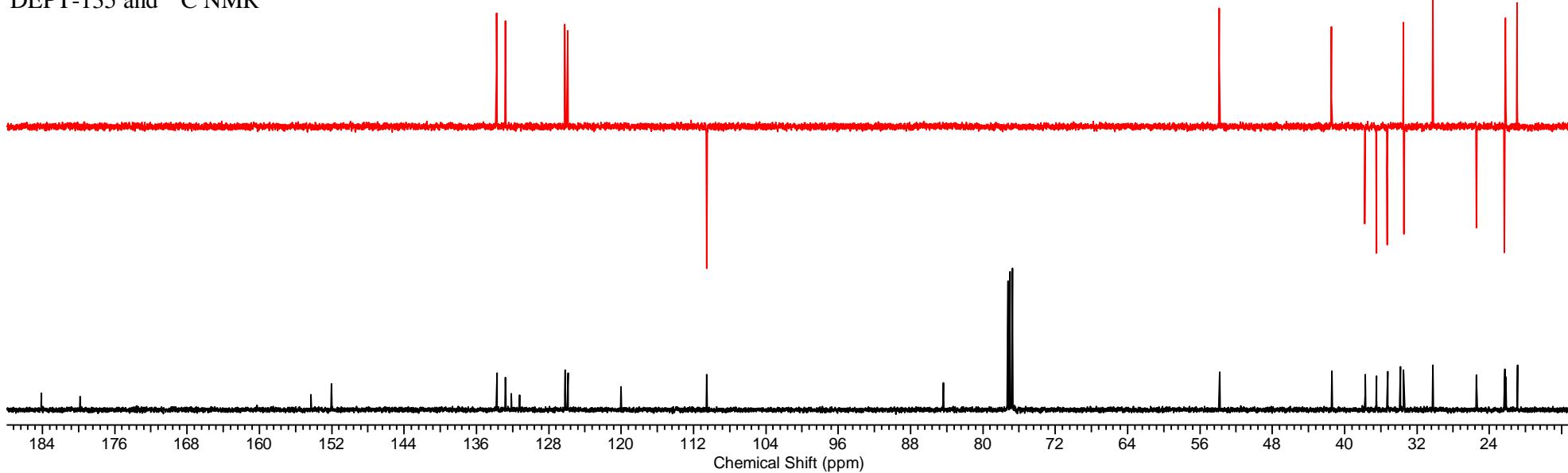


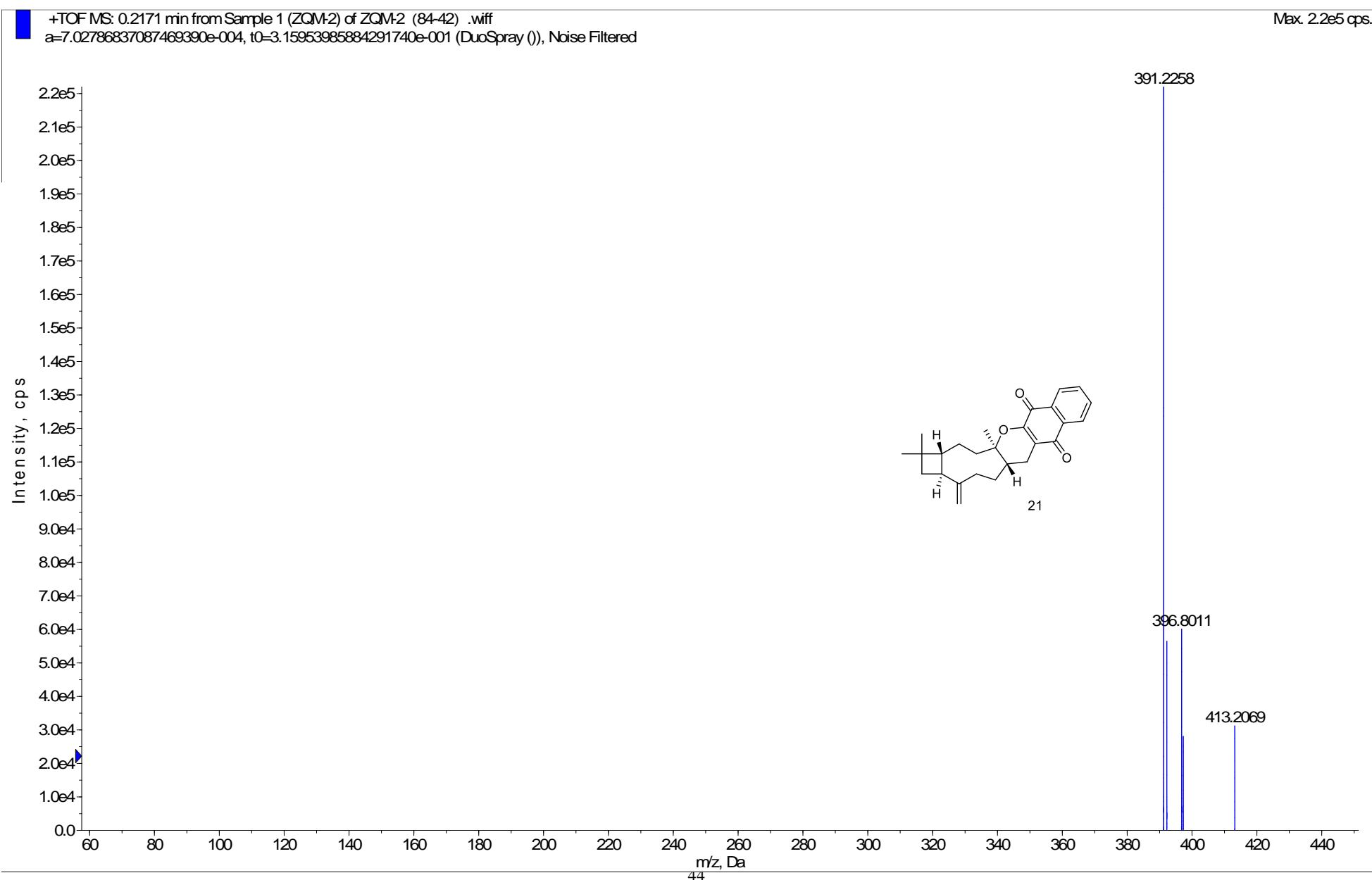


$^1\text{H}$  NMR

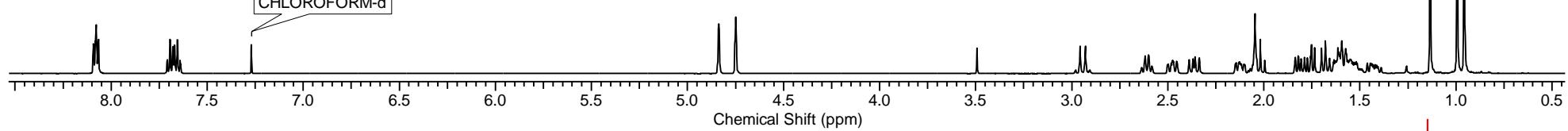
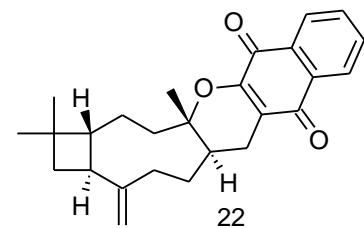


DEPT-135 and  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR

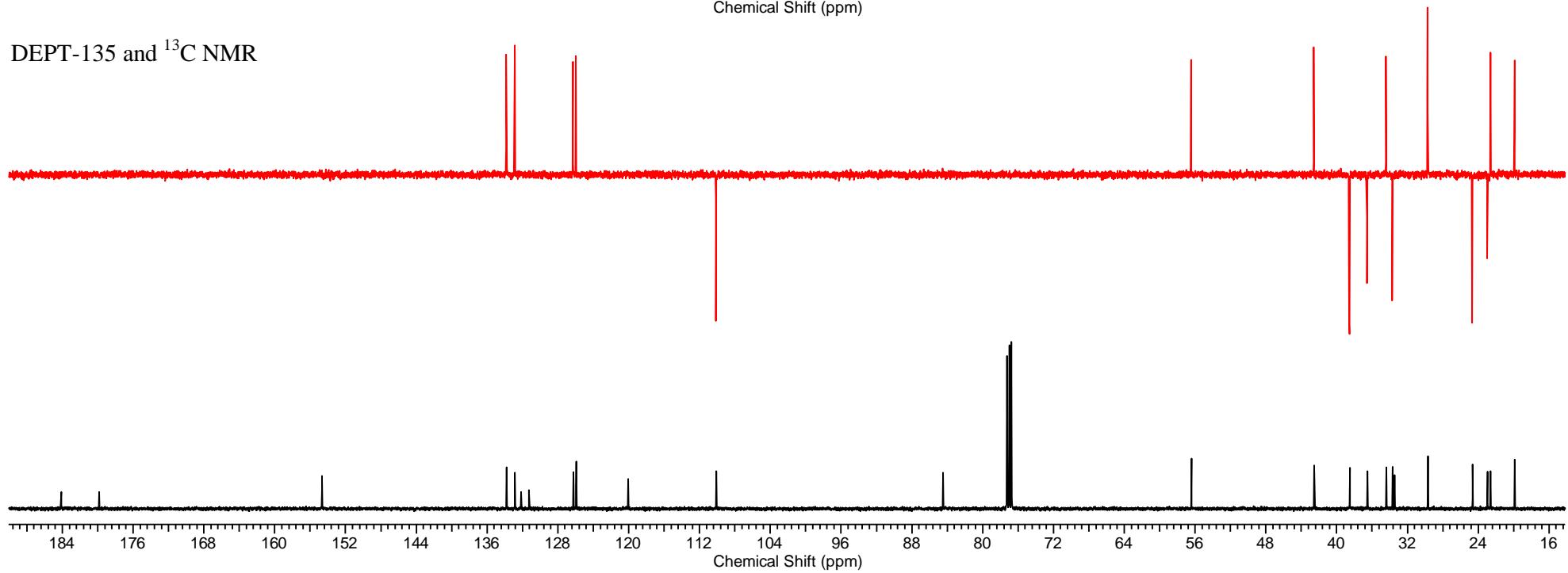


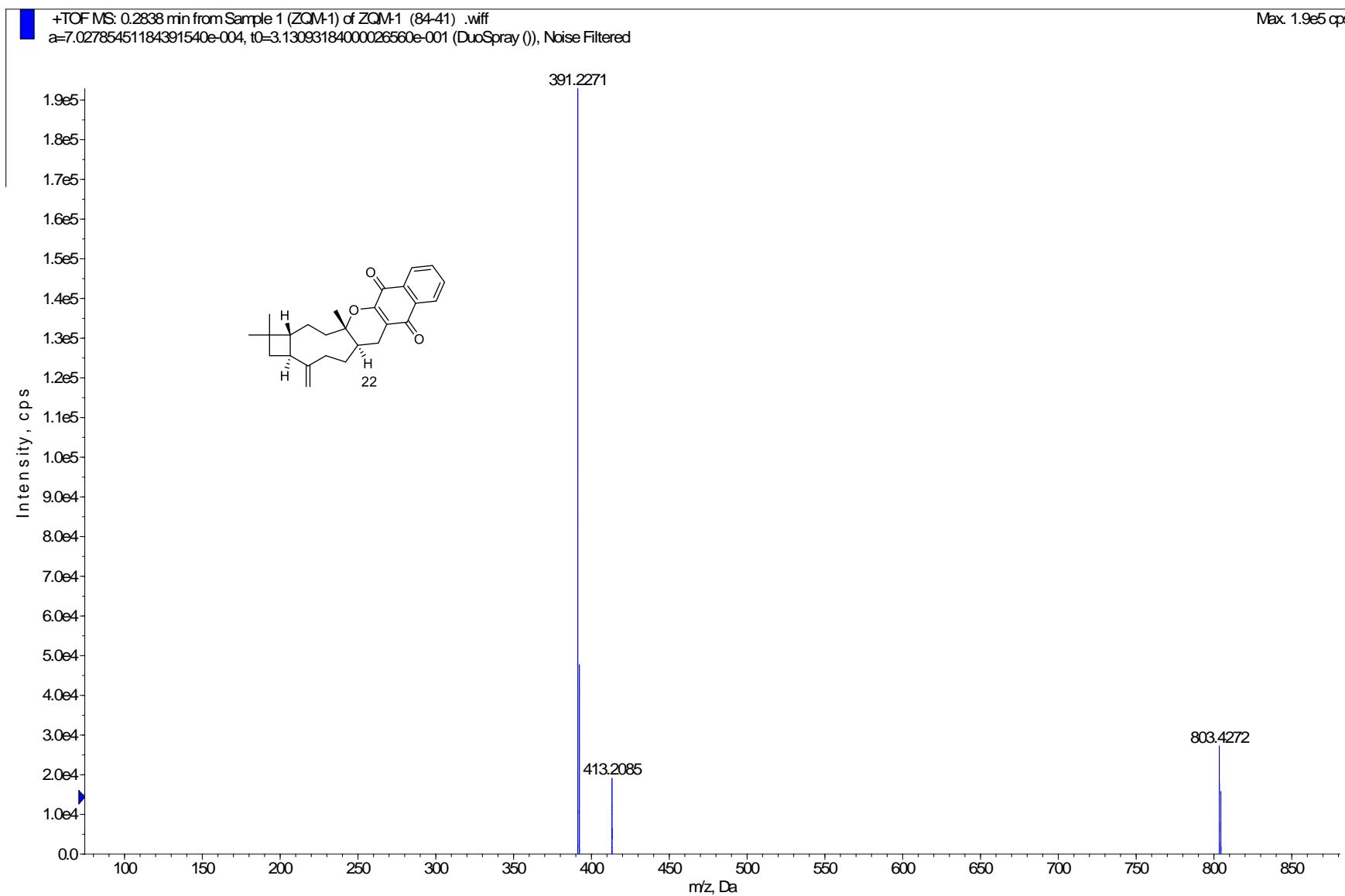


$^1\text{H}$  NMR

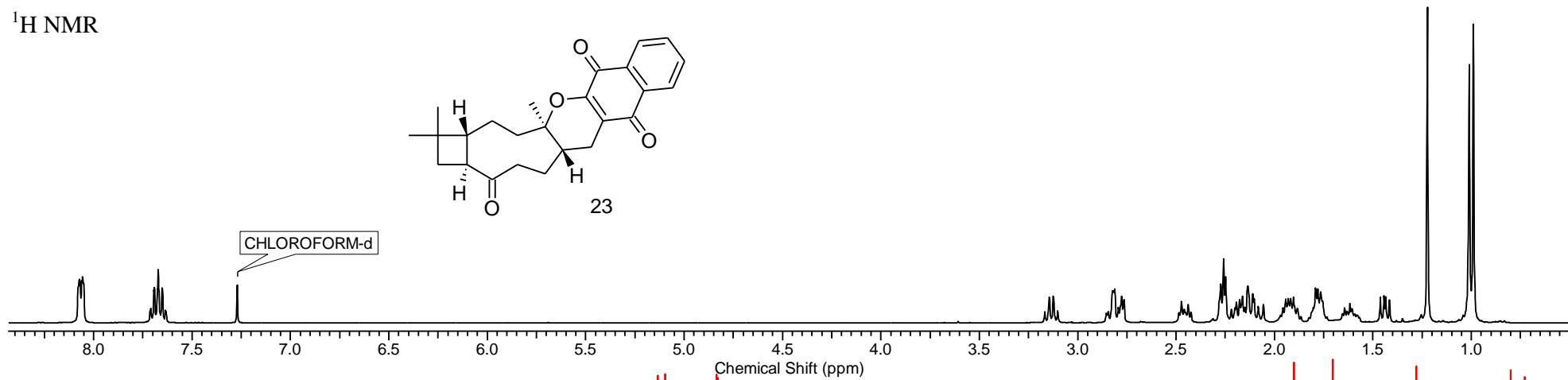


DEPT-135 and  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR

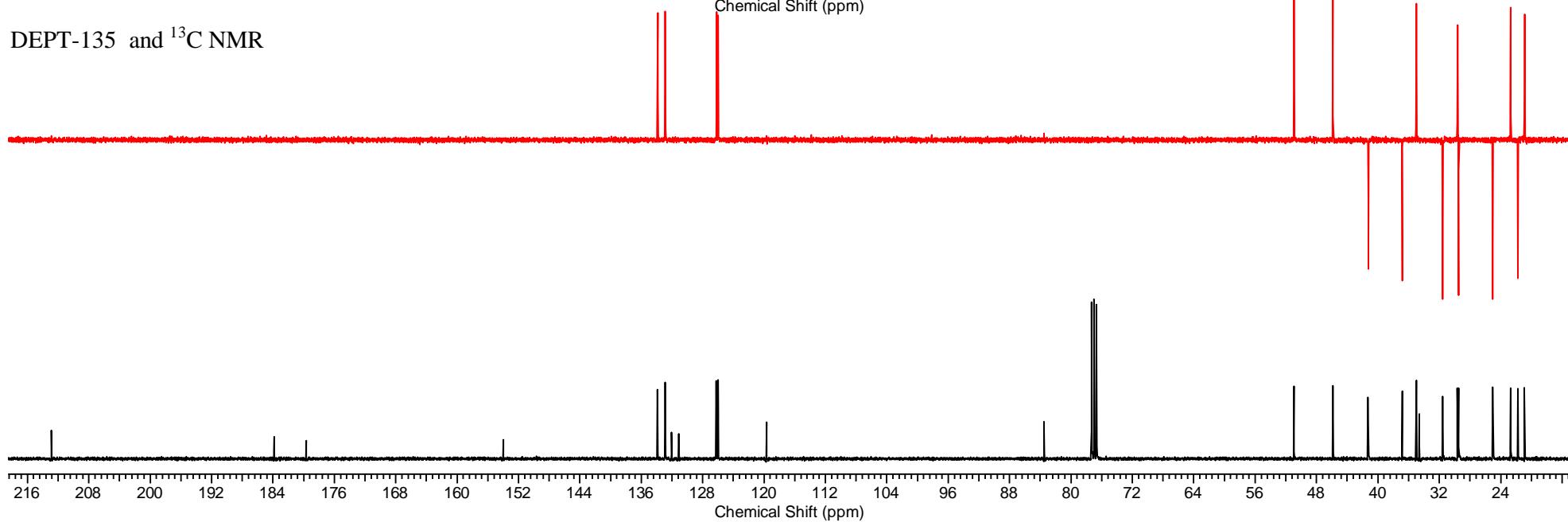


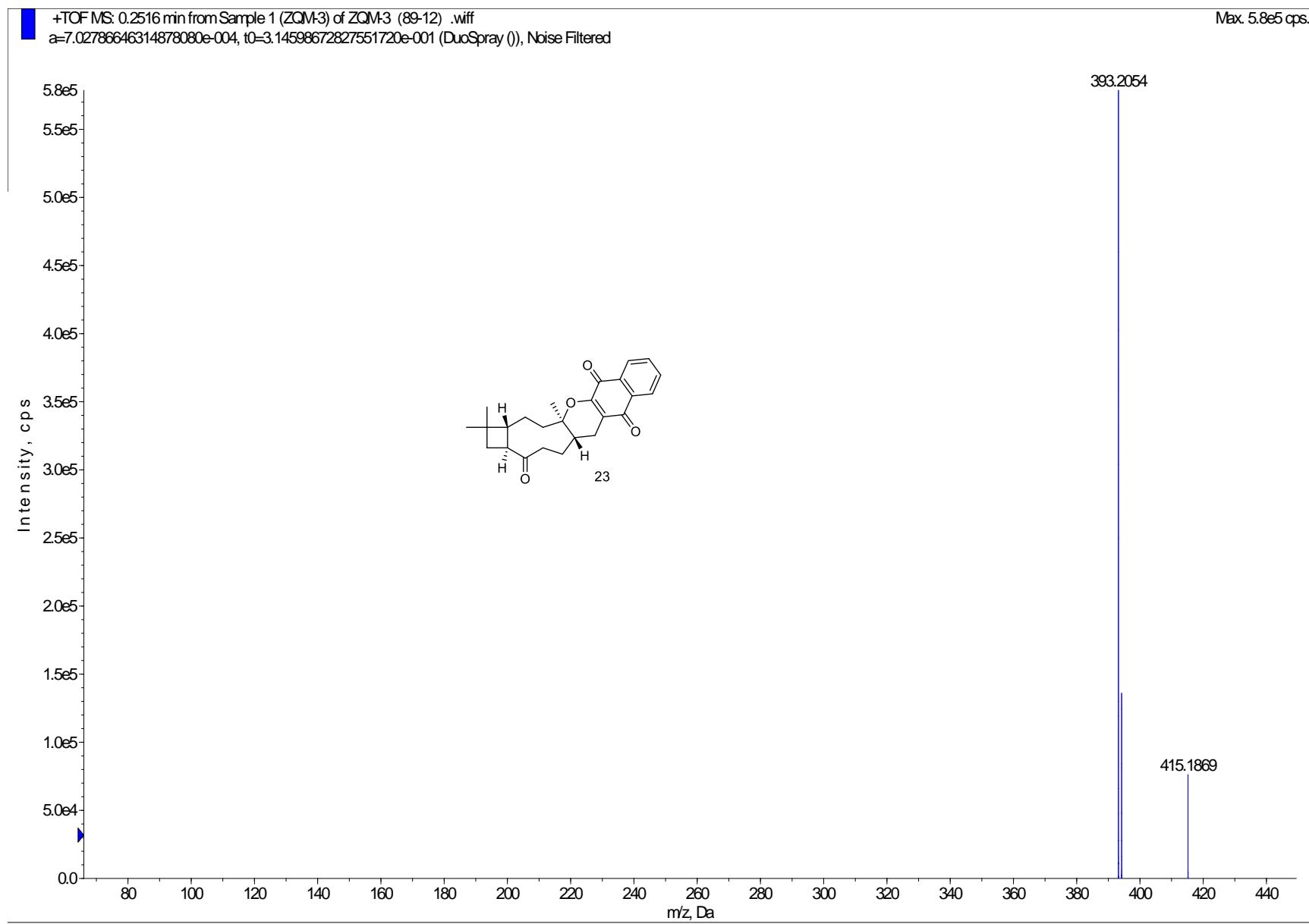


$^1\text{H}$  NMR

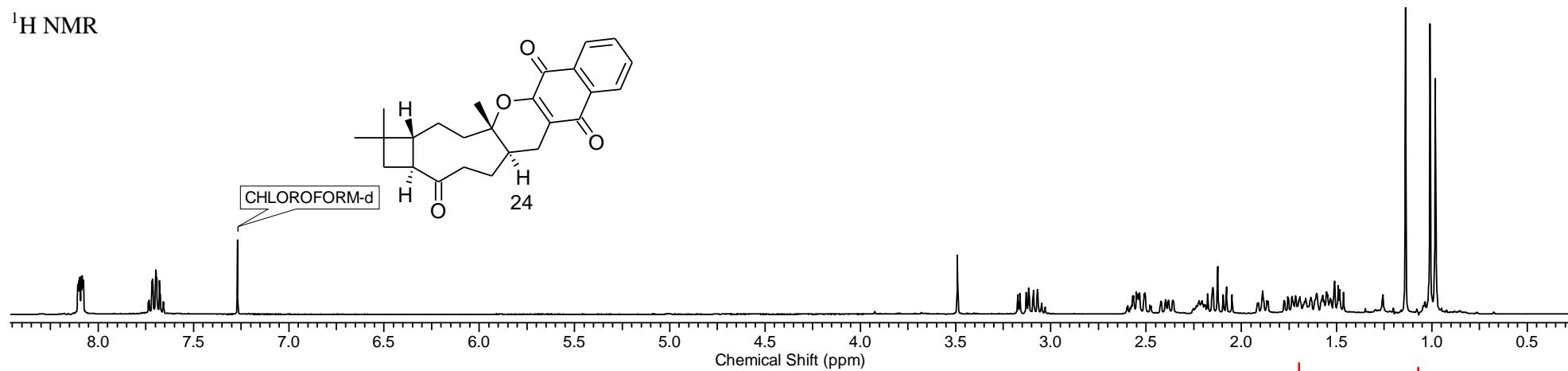


DEPT-135 and  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR

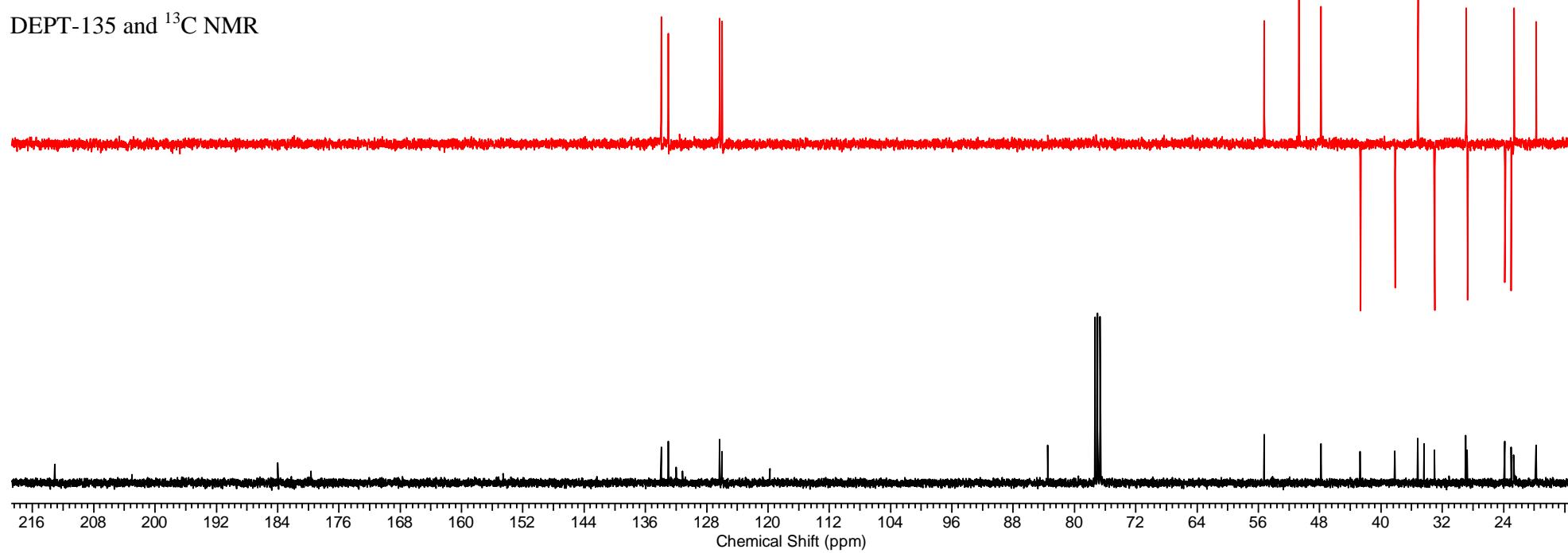


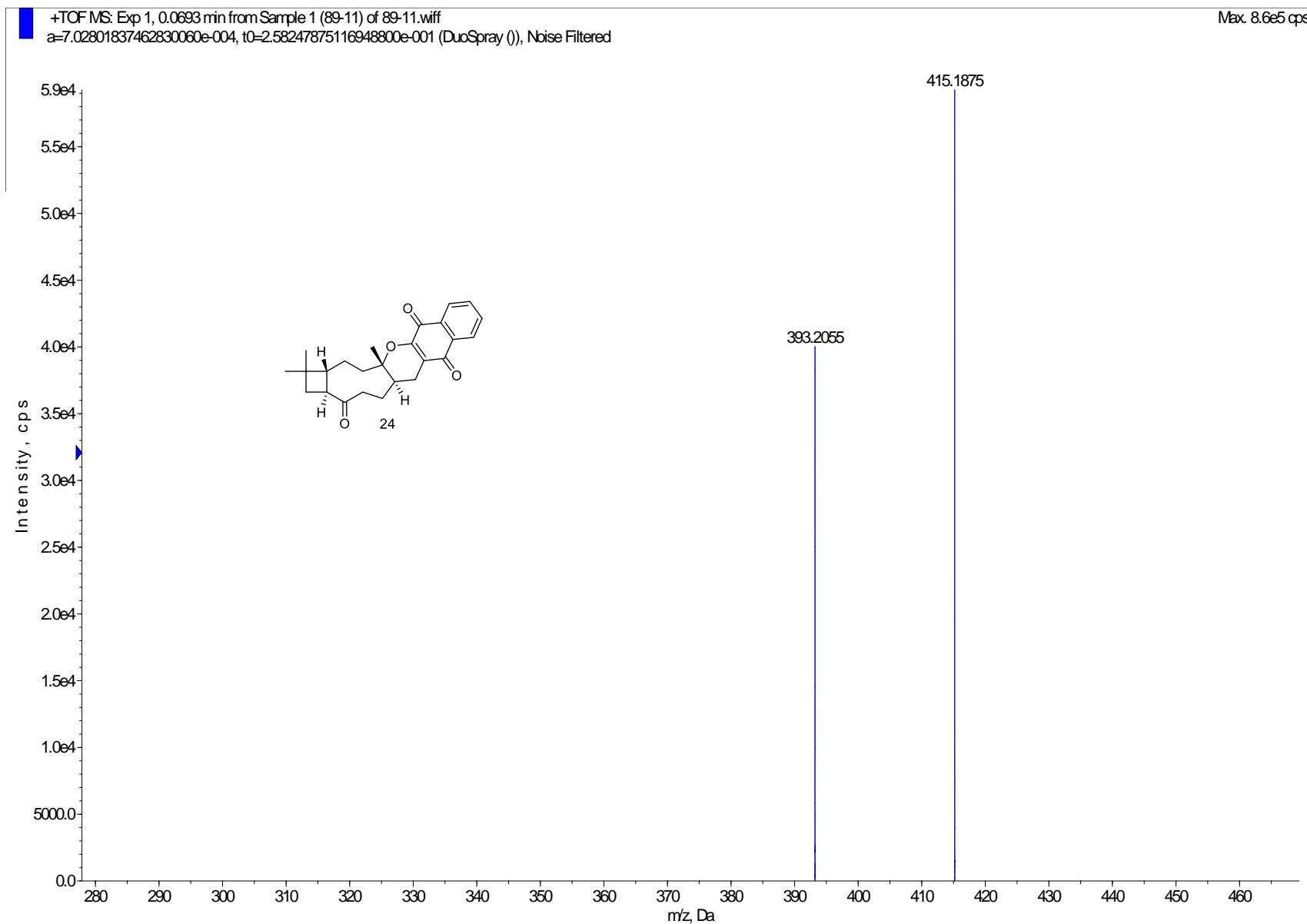


$^1\text{H}$  NMR

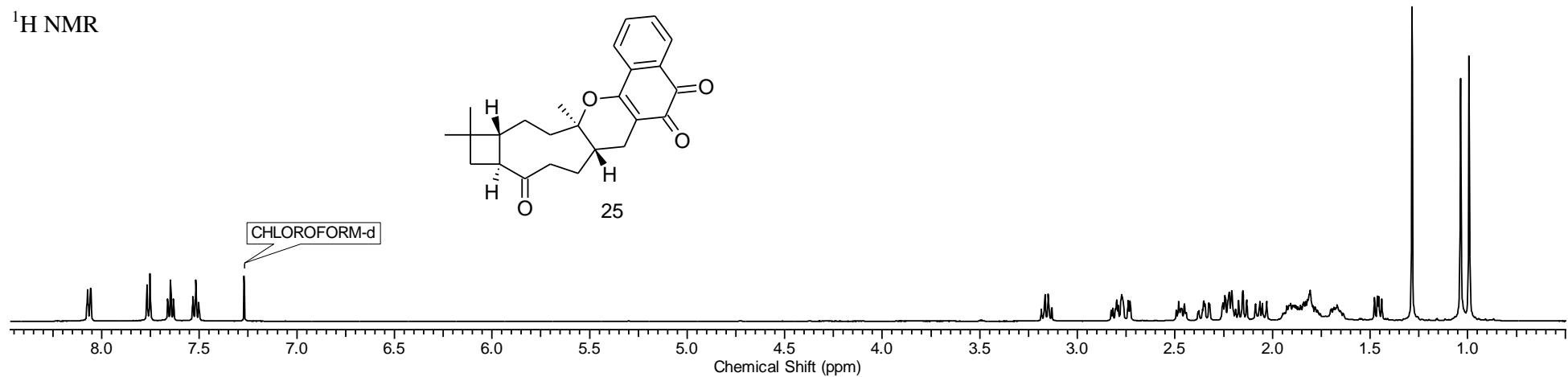


DEPT-135 and  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR

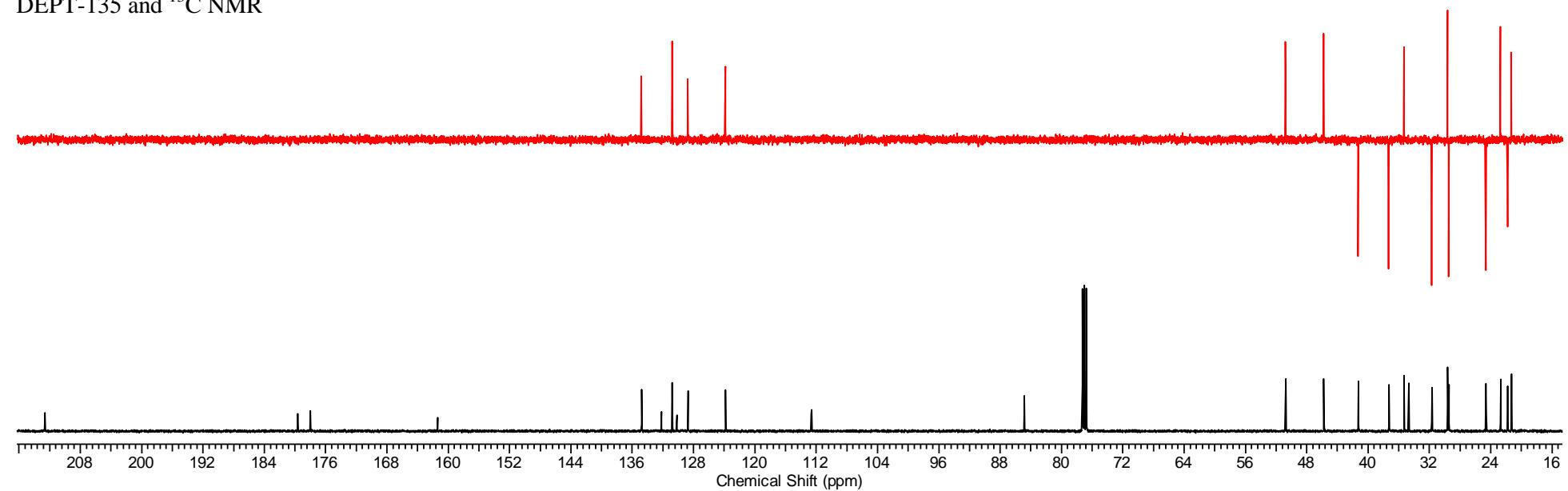


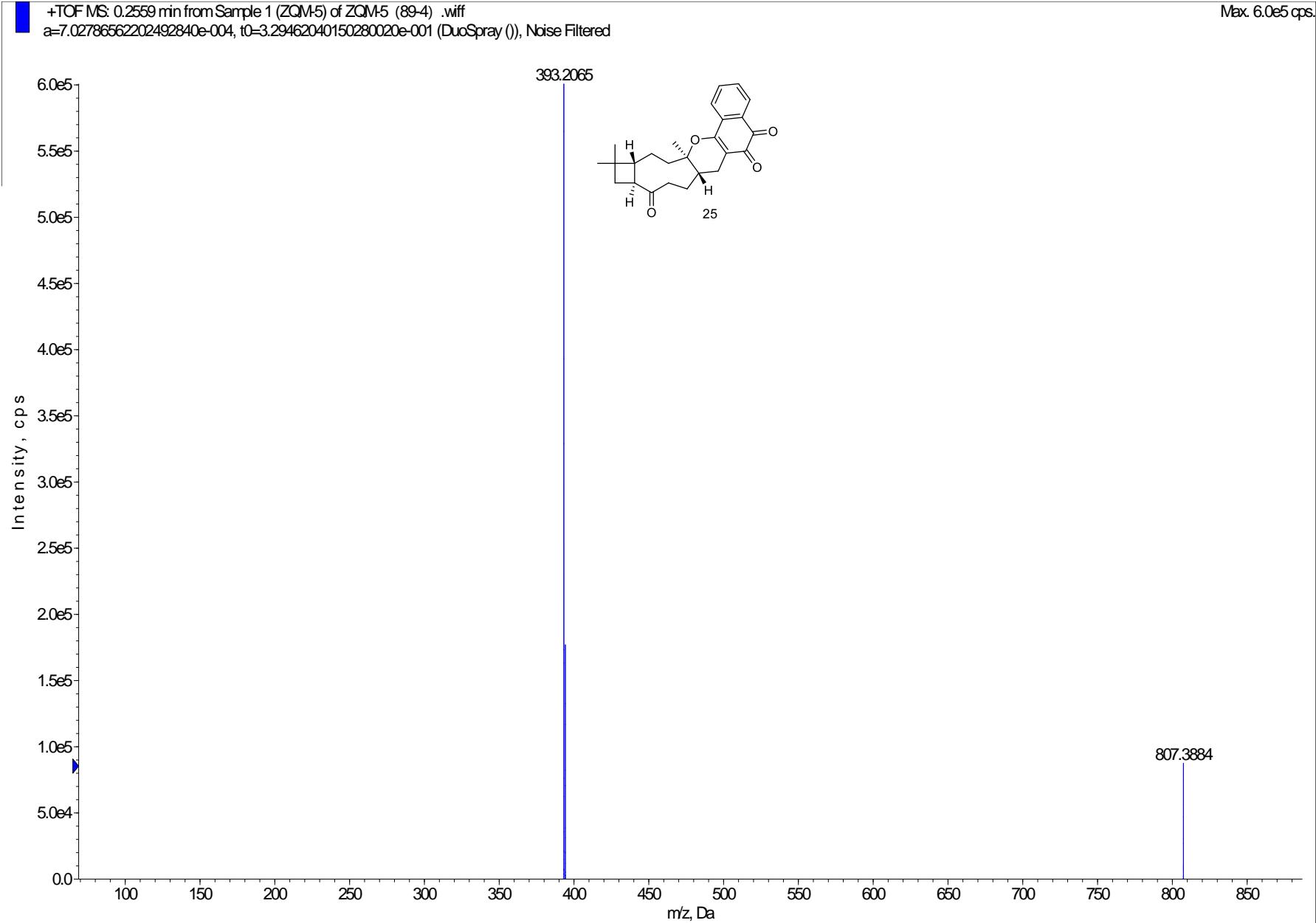


<sup>1</sup>H NMR

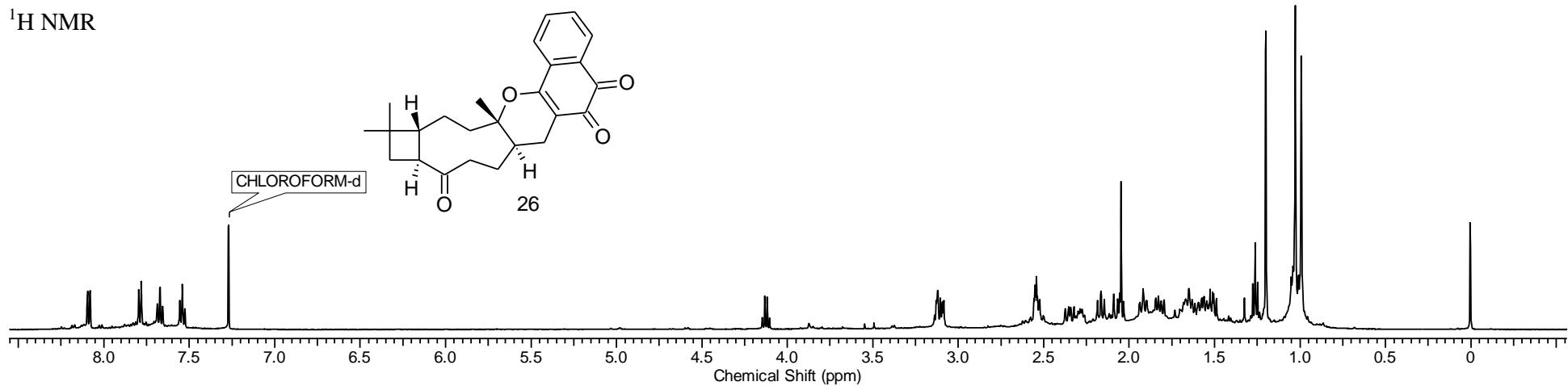


DEPT-135 and <sup>13</sup>C NMR

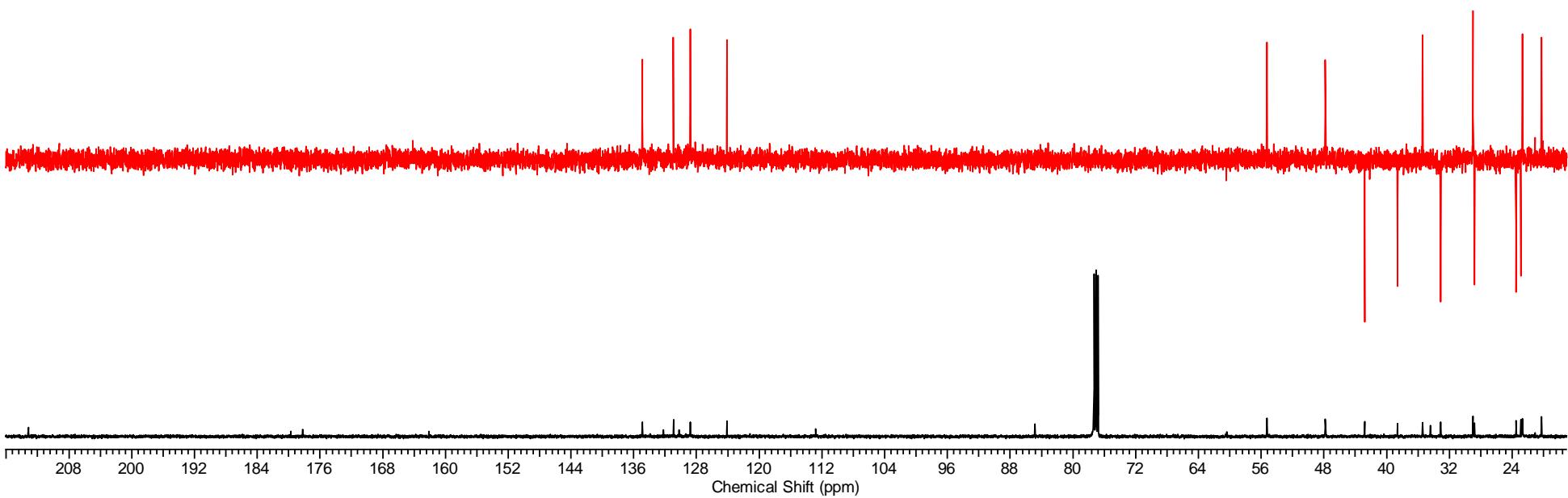


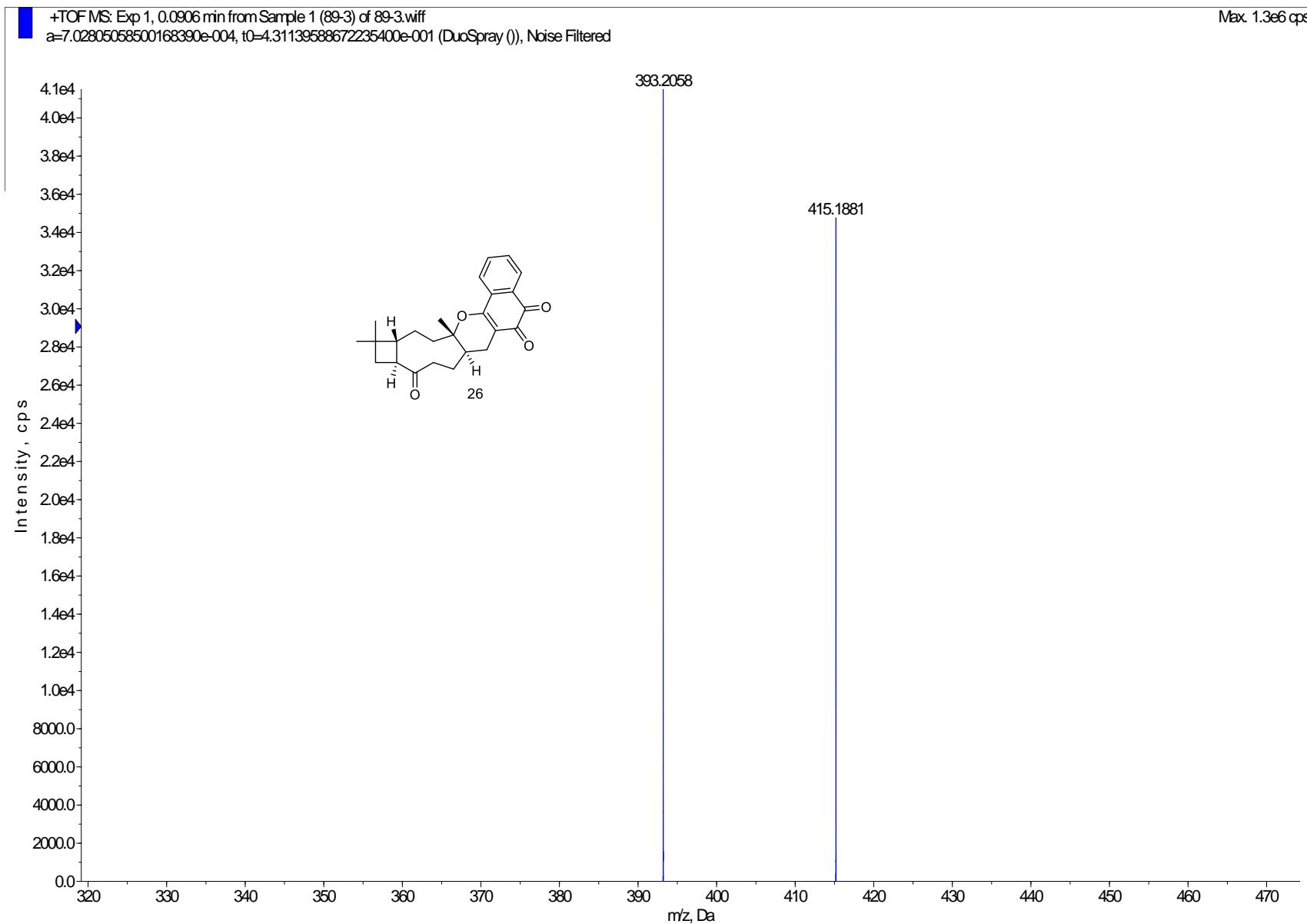


<sup>1</sup>H NMR

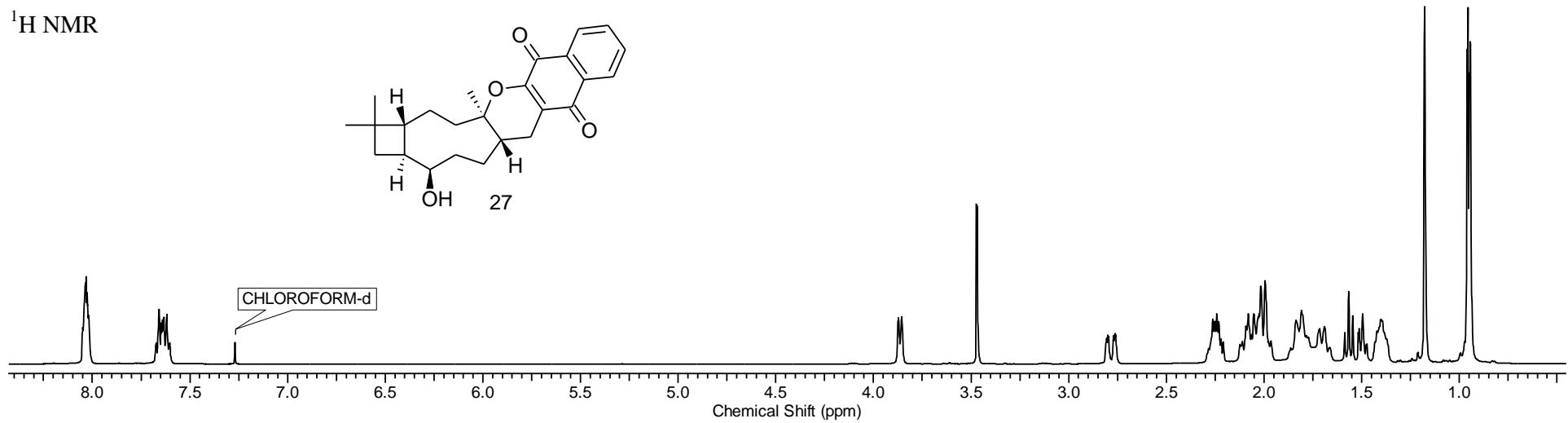
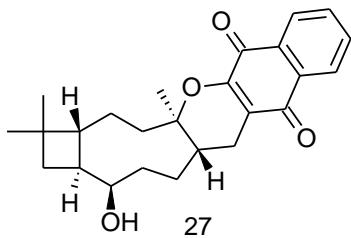


DEPT-135 and <sup>13</sup>C NMR

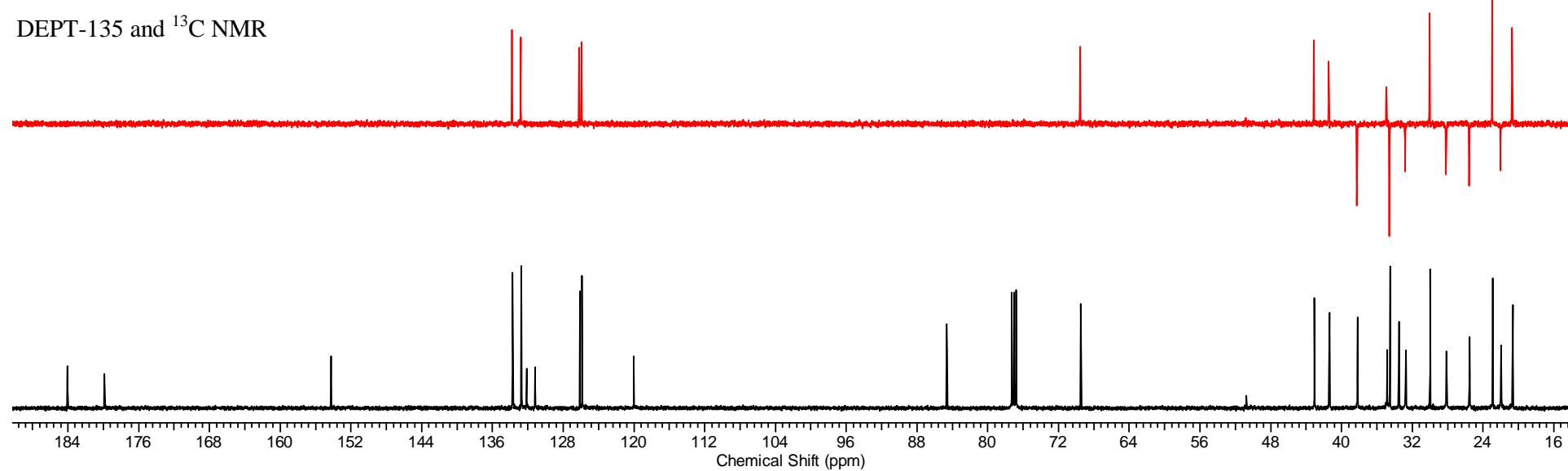


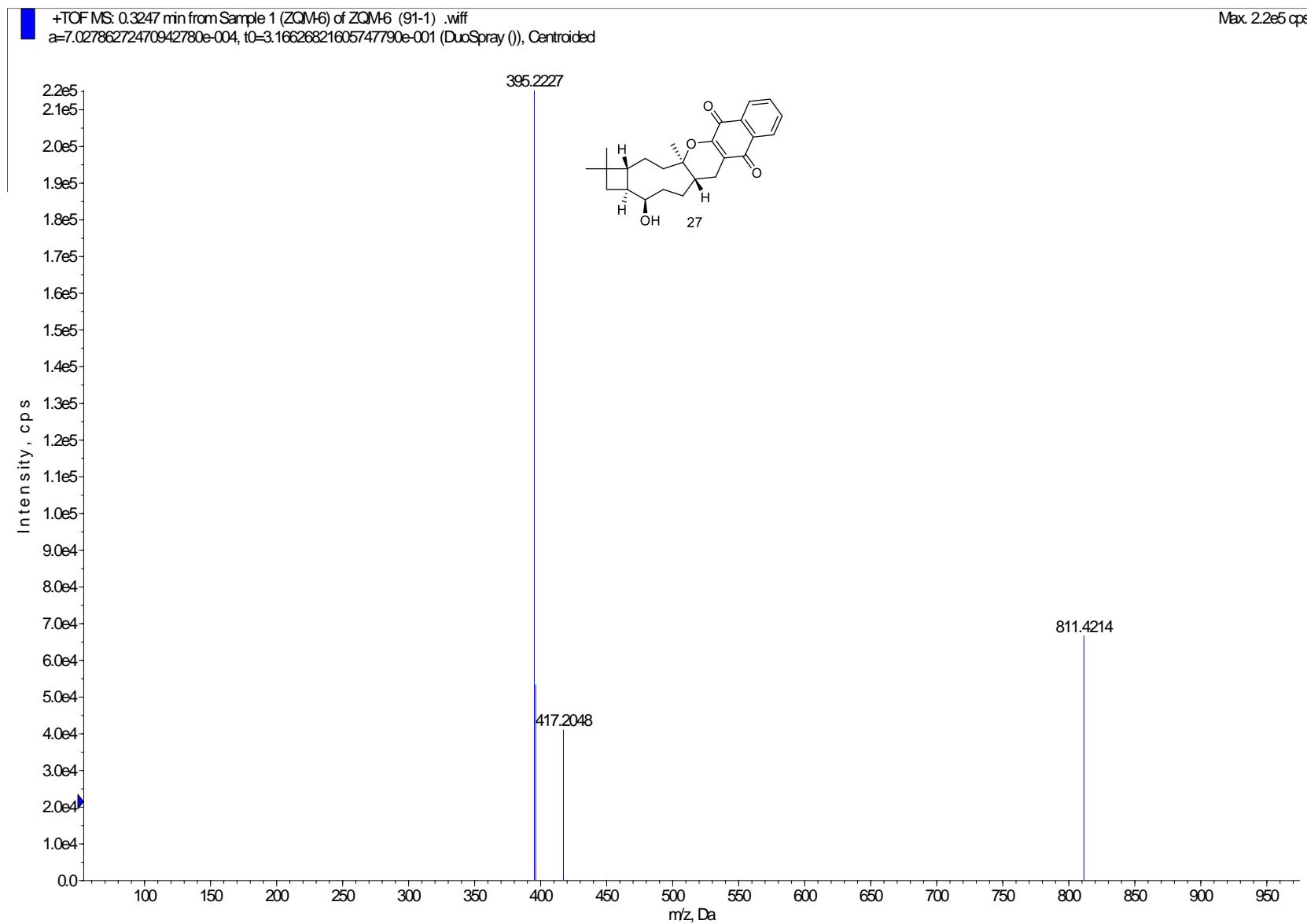


$^1\text{H}$  NMR

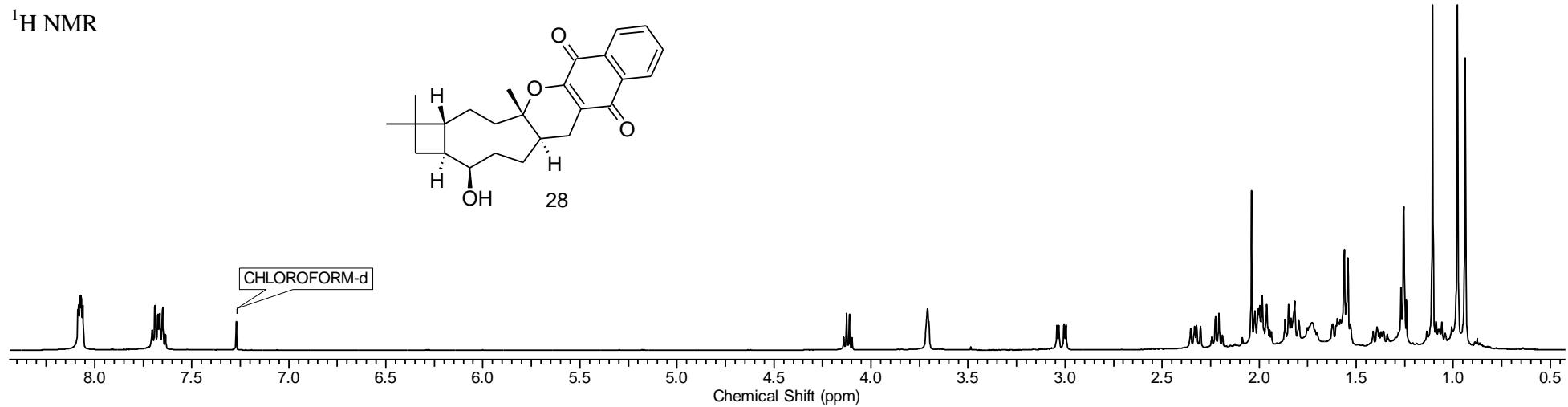


DEPT-135 and  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR

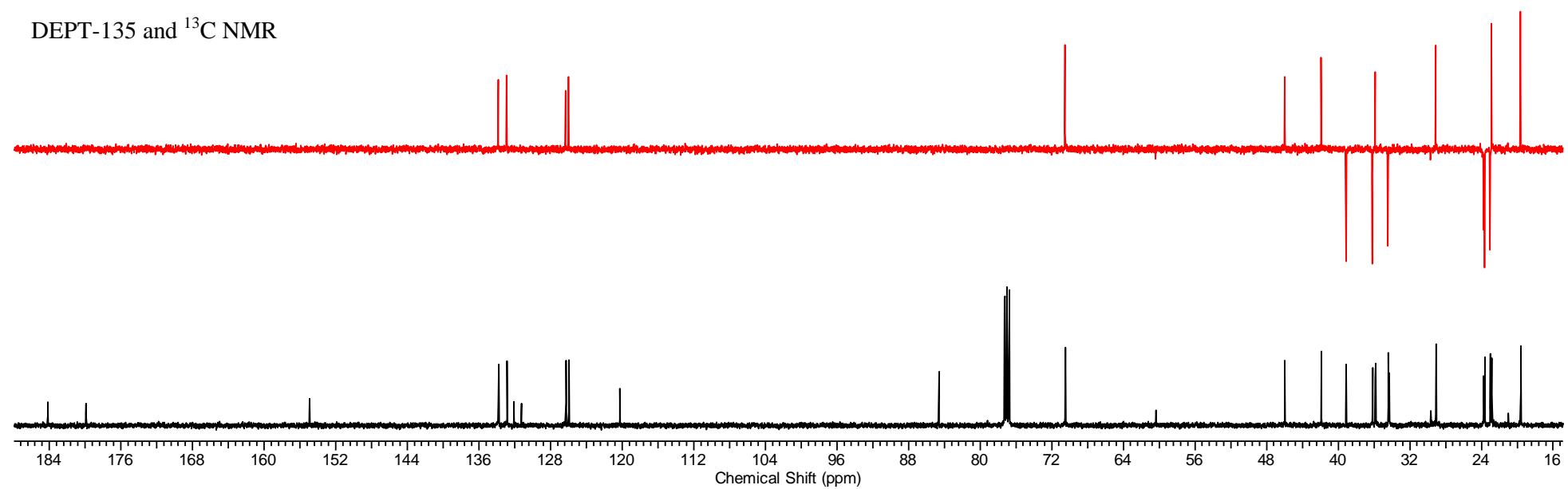


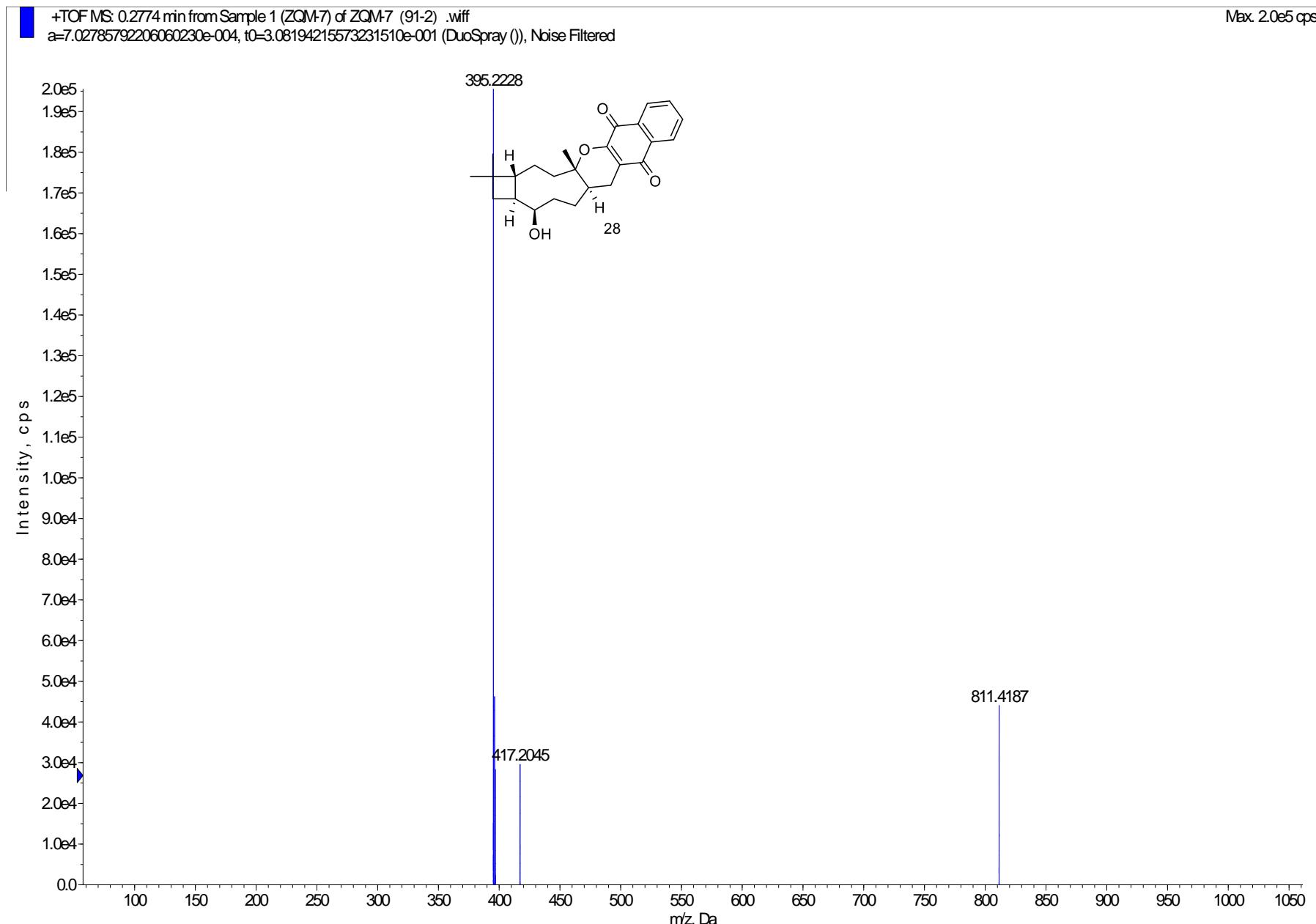


<sup>1</sup>H NMR

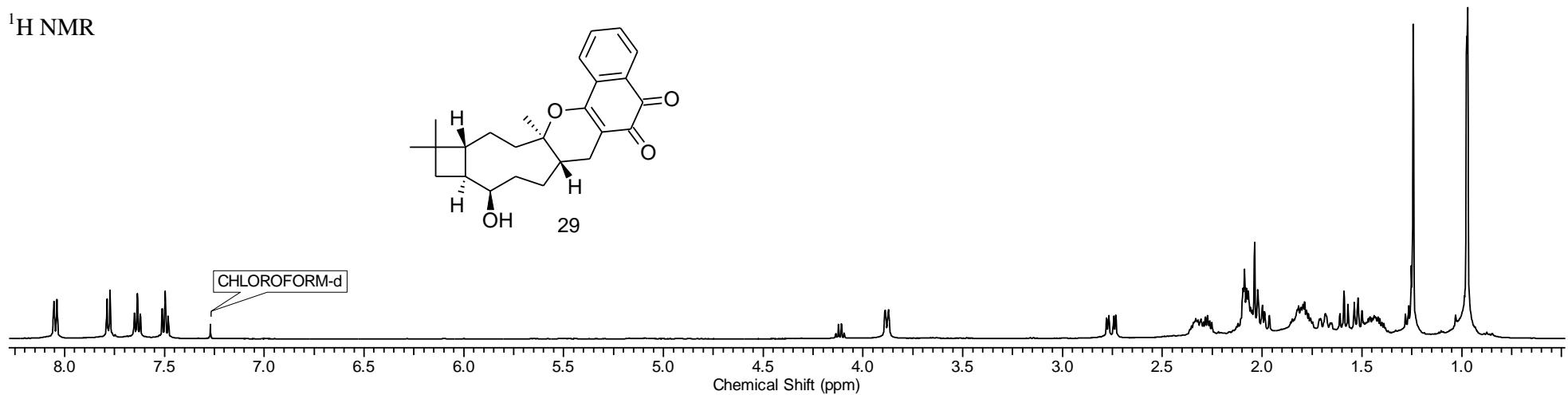


DEPT-135 and <sup>13</sup>C NMR

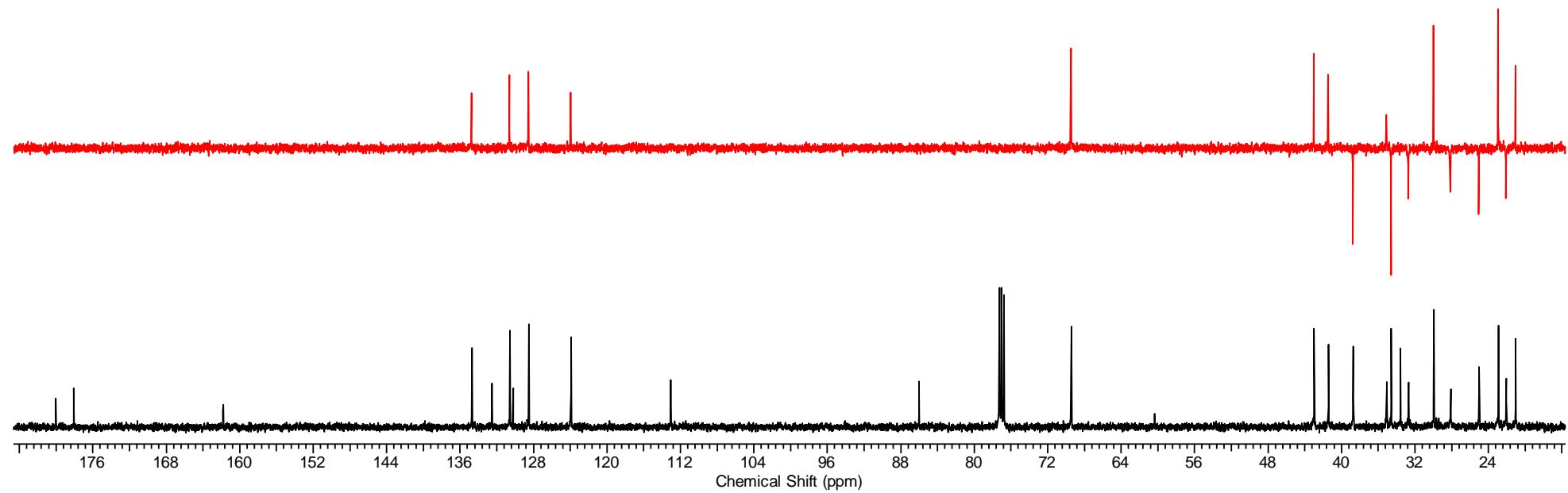


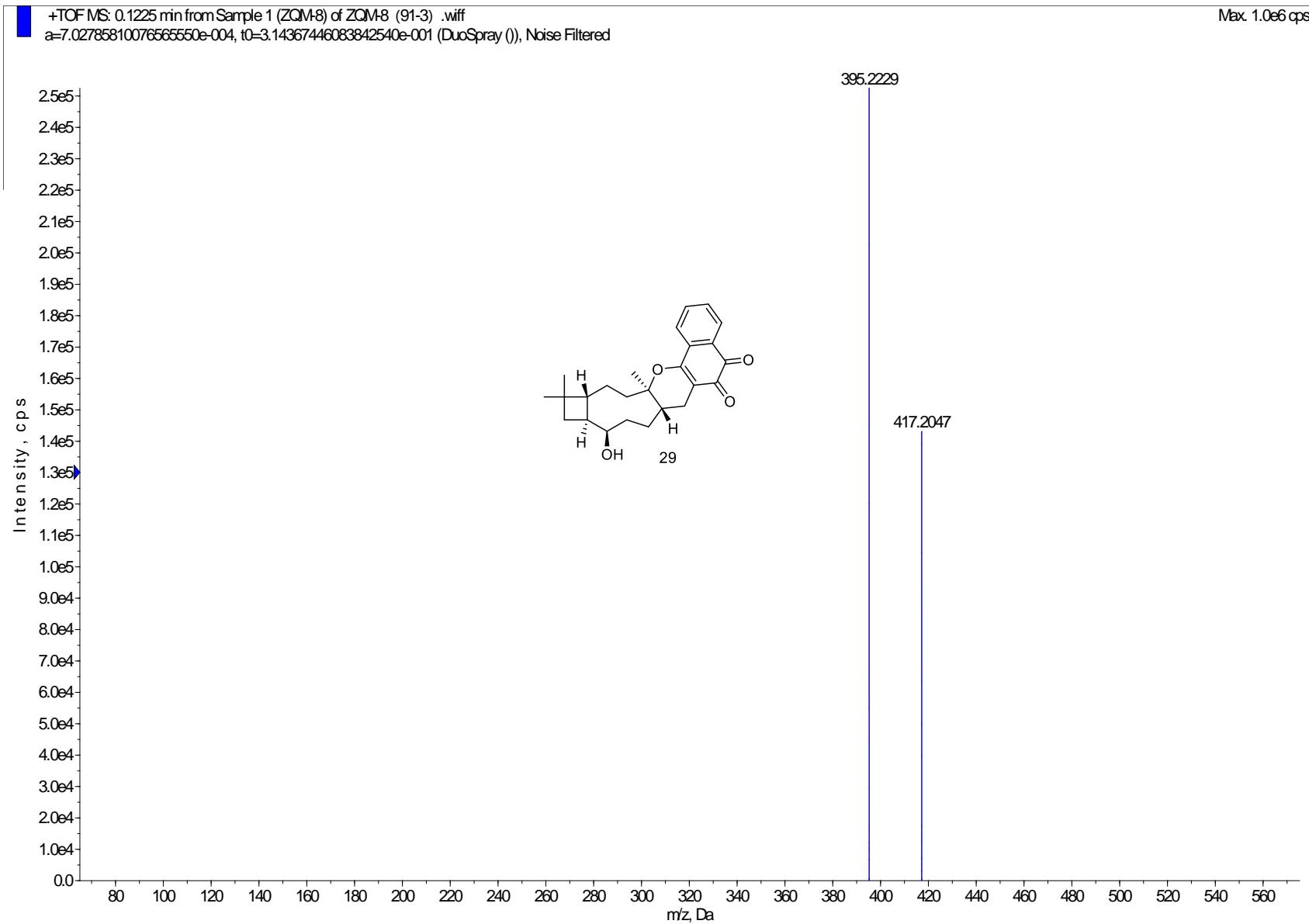


$^1\text{H}$  NMR

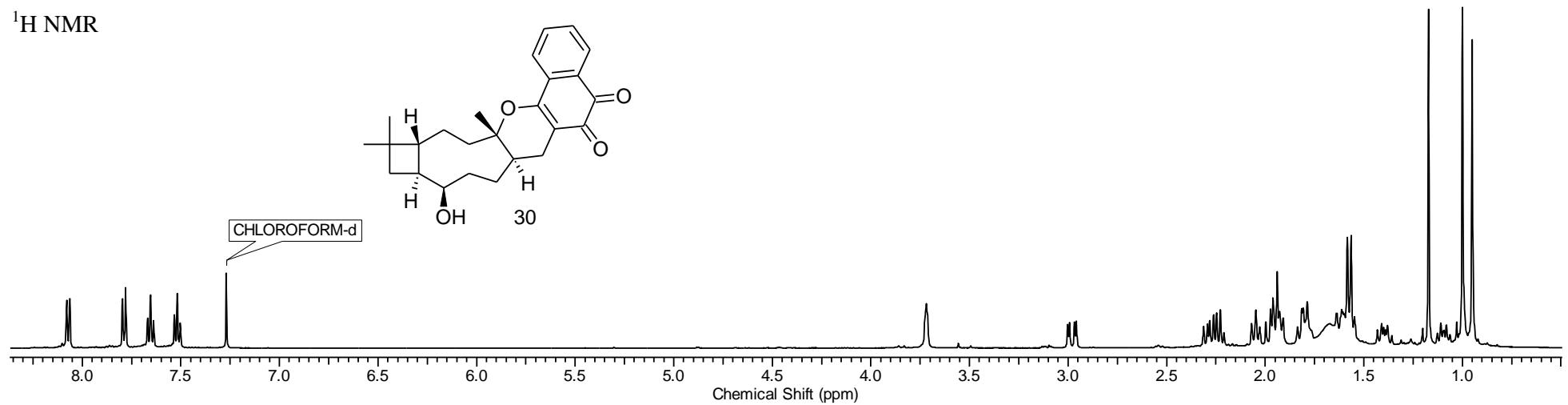


DEPT-135 and  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR

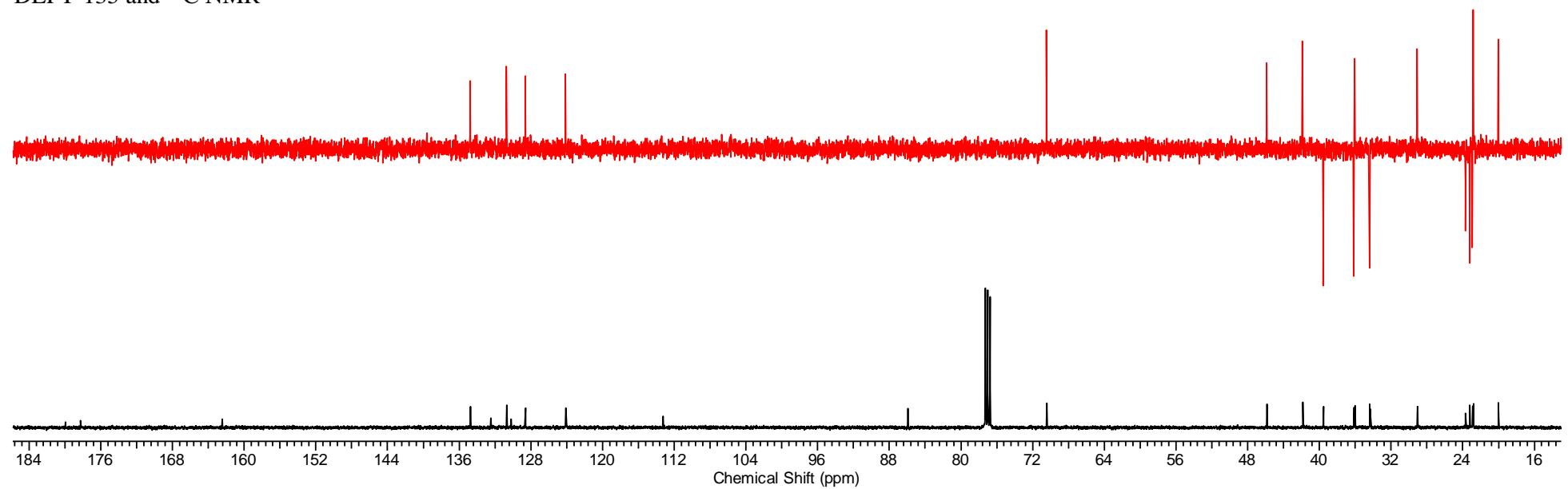




<sup>1</sup>H NMR



DEPT-135 and <sup>13</sup>C NMR



+TOF MS: 0.1699 min from Sample 1 (ZQM-9) of ZQM-9 (91-4).wiff  
a=7.02787446053552020e-004, t0=3.71726566490810480e-001 (DuoSpray()), Noise Filtered

Max. 5.2e5 cps.

