Electronic Supplementary Information

Heteroatom Dopings and Hierarchical Pores of Graphene for Synergistic Improvement of Lithium-Sulfur Battery Performance

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Fig. S1 Morphology and microstructure of g-C$_3$N$_4$: (A,B) Different-magnification TEM images, (C) SEM image, (D) XRD pattern. Scale bar: (A) 200 nm, (B) 500 nm, (C) 1 μm.
Fig. S2 (A,B) TEM and (C,D) FESEM image of N,S-FLG$_{800}$ and (E,F) N,S-FLG$_{800}$/S. Scale bars: (A) 500 nm, (B,F) 200 nm, (C,E) 1 $\mu$m, (D) 100 nm.
Fig. S3 (A,B) TEM and (C,D) FESEM image of N,S-FLG$_{1000}$. Scale bars: (A,B,D) 500 nm, (C) 2 $\mu$m.
Fig. S4 (A,B) TEM and (C,D) FESEM image of N,S-FLG\textsubscript{1000}/S. Scale bars: (A,D) 500 nm, (B) 250 nm, (C) 1 \textmu m, (D) 500 nm.
Fig. S5 $N_2$ adsorption–desorption isotherms and the corresponding pore-size distribution of N,S-FLG$_{800}$ (A) and N,S-FLG$_{1000}$ (B).

Fig. S6 TGA curves of N,S-FLG$_{800}$/S (A) and N,S-FLG$_{1000}$/S (B) composites.
Fig. S7 XPS spectra of N,S-FLG$_{900}$/S composite: (A) survey spectrum, (B) C 1s, (C) N 1s, (D) S 2p.
**Fig. S8** CV curves of N,S-FLG$_{800}$/S (A) and N,S-FLG$_{1000}$/S (B) measured between 1.7-2.8 V at a sweep rate of 0.1 mV s$^{-1}$.

**Fig. S9** FESEM images of N,S-FLG$_{900}$/S after 50 cycles at the current density of 0.8 A g$^{-1}$. (Scale bar: 200 nm for A and 100 nm for B)