

Supporting Information

for

Direct Access to 2-Aryl Substituted Pyrrolinium Salts for Carbon Centre Based Radicals *without* Pyrrolidine-2-Ylidene *alias* cyclic(Alkyl)(Amino)Carbenes (CAAC) as a Precursor

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General Considerations

All experiments were carried out under an argon atmosphere using standard Schlenk techniques or in a PL-HE-2GB Innovative Technology GloveBox. *n*Hexane, diethyl ether and THF were dried by PS-MD-5 Innovative Technology solvent purification system. Benzoyl chloride (synthesis grade) was purchased from SD fine chemicals. PCl₅ (97%) was purchased from AVRA. Isopropyl amine ($\geq 99.5\%$), isopropylmagnesium chloride solution (2.0 M in THF), *p*-Toluoyl chloride (98%), and 4-*tert*-butylbenzoyl chloride (98%) were purchased from Merck (Sigma-Aldrich). 4-Ethylbenzoyl chloride ($\geq 98\%$) was purchased from Alpha-Aesar. All the chemicals were used without further purifications. Dichloromethane and acetonitrile were dried and distilled over CaH₂. Benzene-*d*₆ was dried and distilled over potassium under argon. Chloroform-*d*₁ and acetonitrile-*d*₃ were dried and distilled over CaH₂ under argon.

NMR spectroscopy

NMR spectra were recorded on a BrukerNanoBay 300 MHz NMR spectrometer. ¹H and ¹³C{¹H} NMR spectra were referenced to the peaks of residual protons of the deuterated solvent (¹H) or the deuterated solvent itself (¹³C{¹H}). ¹⁹F{¹H} NMR spectra were referenced to external tol-CF₃.

Crystallographic Details

Single crystal X-ray data of all the compounds were collected at 120 K on a Rigaku Xtalab Pro using graphite-monochromated Mo K α radiation ($\lambda_{\alpha} = 0.71069 \text{ \AA}$). Data integration and reduction were processed with CrysAlis Pro software. The structure was solved by direct methods using ShelXT^{S1} and programs and refined by full matrix least-squares method based on F^2 using SHELXL^{S2} in the Olex-2^{S3} software. Hydrogens were fixed in their ideal geometries and their contributions included in the refinement. Crystal data and structure refinement of all these compounds are formulated in Tables S30-S34.

Electrochemistry

Cyclic voltammograms were recorded with a PAR VersaStat 4 potentiostat (Ametek) by working in anhydrous and degassed DMF (99.8 % extra dry, Acros Organics) or anhydrous and degassed acetonitrile (H₂O $\leq 0.005\%$, puriss., Sigma Aldrich) distilled from P₂O₅ with 0.1 M NBu₄PF₆ (dried, $> 99.0\%$, electrochemical grade, Fluka) as electrolyte. Concentrations of the complexes were about 1×10^{-4} M. A three-electrode setup was used with a glassy carbon, gold or platinum working electrode, a coiled platinum wire as counter electrode, and a coiled silver wire as a pseudoreference electrode. The ferrocene/ferrocenium couple was used as internal reference.

UV/Vis/NIR spectroscopy and spectroelectrochemistry

UV/Vis/NIR spectra were recorded with an Avantes spectrometer consisting of a light source (AvaLight-DH-S-Bal), a UV/Vis detector (AvaSpec-ULS2048), and an NIR detector (AvaSpec-NIR256-TEC). Spectroelectrochemical measurements were carried out in an optically transparent thin-layer electrochemical (OTTLE) cell (CaF₂ windows) with a platinum-mesh or a gold-mesh working electrode, a platinum-mesh counter electrode, and a silver-foil pseudoreference electrode. The OTTLE cell with the gold working electrode was build analogous to the one with the platinum working electrode (100 mesh woven from 0.064 mm

diameter wire; 99.99% (metals basis)). Anhydrous and degassed DMF (99.8 % extra dry, Acros Organics) or anhydrous and degassed acetonitrile ($\text{H}_2\text{O} \leq 0.005\%$, puriss., Sigma Aldrich) distilled from P_2O_5 with 0.1 M NBu_4PF_6 as electrolyte was used as the solvent.

Electron paramagnetic resonance spectroelectrochemistry

EPR spectra at X-band frequency (ca. 9.5 GHz) were obtained with a Magnetech MS-5000 bench top EPR spectrometer equipped with a rectangular TE 102 cavity. The measurements were carried out in synthetic quartz glass tubes. For EPR spectroelectrochemistry a three-electrode setup was employed using two teflon-coated platinum wires (0.005" bare, 0.008" coated) as working (or a teflon-coated gold wire (0.003" bare, 0.0055" coated) as working electrode) and counter electrode and a Teflon-coated silver wire (0.005" bare, 0.007" coated) as pseudoreference electrode.

Computational Details

The program package ORCA 4.0.1.2 was used for all DFT calculations.^{S4} Starting from the molecular structure obtained from X-ray diffraction geometry optimizations were carried out using the PBEh-3c method as developed by Grimme and co-workers^{S5} and no symmetry restrictions were imposed during the optimization. Subsequent single-point calculations were performed on the optimized geometries using the B3LYP, TPSSh, PBE0 and M06L functionals.^{S6} All calculations were run with empirical Van der Waals correction (D3).^{S7} The restricted and unrestricted DFT methods were employed for closed and open shell molecules respectively unless otherwise stated. Convergence criteria were set to default for geometry-optimization (OPT), and tight for SCF calculations (TIGHTSCF). Relativistic effects were included with the zeroth-order regular approximation (ZORA).^{S8} Triple- ζ -valence basis sets (TZVP-ZORA)^{S9} were employed for all atoms. Calculations were performed using resolution of the identity approximation^{S10} with matching auxiliary basis sets^{S11} for geometry optimizations and numerical frequency calculations and the RIJCOSX (combination of the resolution of the identity and chain of spheres algorithms) approximation for single point calculations using the B3LYP functional, where applicable.^{S10} Low-lying excitation energies were calculated with time-dependent DFT (TD-DFT). Solvent effects were taken into account with the conductor-like polarizable continuum model (CPCM).^{S12} For all calculations. Spin densities were calculated according to the Löwdin population analysis.^{S13} The absence of imaginary frequency confirmed that the optimized geometries represent local minima. Spin densities and difference densities were visualized with the modified Avogadro 1.2.0 program with extended ORCA support.^{S14} Calculations of EPR parameters and spin density evaluations were carried out with the PBE0 functional^{S15} and the IGLO-III basis set.^{S16} NPA charge analysis were performed with JANPA programme.^{S17}

Experimental Details and Analytical Data

Synthesis of $\mathbf{3}^H$. a) Benzoyl chloride, $\mathbf{1}^H$ (42.1g, 300.0 mmol) and triethylamine (30.3 g, 300.0 mmol) were taken in a 2-Lit round bottom flask which contain 1200 mL of DCM. The resultant mixture was kept in ice bath and isopropylamine (17.8 g, 300.0 mmol) was added drop wise into this ice-cooled reaction mixture for an over of 1hr period of time. On complete addition of isopropylamine, the ice bath was removed and the reaction mixture was stirred for overnight followed by reflux for 3hrs. Then the reaction mixture was extracted with 1 M aqueous HCl solution and with 1 M aqueous NaOH solution, sequentially followed by washed with brine solution. The resulting organic layer was passed through anhydrous Na_2SO_4 . On evaporation of all volatiles followed by washing with cold diethyl ether white color crystalline solid was obtained as desired *N*-isopropylbenzamide.

Yield: 35.14 g (215 mmol, 72%)

$^1\text{H NMR}$ (300 MHz, CDCl_3 , 298 K): δ = 1.26 (d, 6.6 Hz, 6H, $\text{CH}(\text{CH}_3)_2$), 4.36–4.21 (m, 1H, $\text{CH}(\text{CH}_3)_2$), 5.97 (br, 1H, NH), 7.36–7.50 (m, 3H, *m*- and *p*-PhH), 7.73–7.78 (m, 2H, *o*-PhH) ppm.

b) At room temperature, PCl_5 (47.0 g, 225.7 mmol) was added portion-wise into a toluene suspension of *N*-isopropylbenzamide (30.50 g, 186.8 mmol in toluene 100 mL). The resultant turbid solution was stirred for 1h at room temperature followed by refluxed for 3hrs until a faint yellow clear solution was obtained. Then all the volatiles were distilled off under high vacuum and the residue was distilled at 90 °C in 0.1 Torr pressure that gave 28.83 g of *N*-isopropylbenzimidoyl chloride, $\mathbf{1}^H$ as a colorless oil.

Yield: 28.83 g (159.2 mmol, 85%)

$^1\text{H NMR}$ (300 MHz, CDCl_3 , 298 K): δ = 1.29 (d, 6.3 Hz, 6H, $\text{NCH}(\text{CH}_3)_2$), 4.17 (sep, 6.3 Hz, 1H, $\text{NCH}(\text{CH}_3)_2$), 7.37–7.46 (m, 3H, *m*- and *p*-PhH), 7.97–8.01 (m, 2H, *o*-PhH) ppm.

c) Isopropyl magnesium bromide (2(M) in THF, 7.9 ml, 15.8 mmol) was added dropwise to a THF solution of chloroimine, $\mathbf{1}^H$ (2.88 g, 15.8 mmol in 100 ml THF) at 0 °C. On complete addition, the resultant deep yellow solution was stirred for 1h at room temperature followed by refluxed for 3hrs. After removal of all volatiles, the residue was quenched by water. The reaction mixture was then extracted with DCM and the organic layer was passed through anhydrous Na_2SO_4 . The residue obtained on evaporation of all the volatiles was distilled at 100 °C at 0.1 Torr pressure to get pure imine, $\mathbf{2}^H$ as a colorless liquid.

Yield: 1.1g (36%, 5.81 mmol)

$^1\text{H NMR}$ (300 MHz, CDCl_3 , 298 K) δ = 0.98 (d, 6.6 Hz, 6H, $\text{CCH}(\text{CH}_3)_2$), 1.01 (d, 6.9 Hz, 6H, $\text{NCH}(\text{CH}_3)_2$), 2.68 (sep, 6.9 Hz, 1H, $\text{CCH}(\text{CH}_3)_2$), 3.22 (sep, 6.3 Hz, 1H, $\text{NCH}(\text{CH}_3)_2$), 6.95 (d, 2H, 7.2 Hz, *o*-PhH), 7.23–7.34 (m, 3H, *m*- and *p*-PhH) ppm.

d) $n\text{BuLi}$ (1.6 M solution in *n*hexane, 27.7 mL, 44.3 mmol) was added dropwise to a diethylether solution of $\mathbf{2}^H$ (8.0 g, 42.2 mmol in 200 mL dry diethyl ether) at –78 °C and during the addition time a color change from colorless to light yellow with slight turbidity was observed. After stirring the reaction mixture at –78 °C for 1h, isobutylene oxide (4 mL, 44.3 mmol) was added. The reaction mixture was allowed to reach room temperature in 1h and then stirring was continued for another 1h at room temperature. The reaction mixture again cooled down to –78 °C and triflic anhydride (7.60 mL, 44.3 mmol) was added to it dropwise at –78 °C. During addition of triflic anhydride, the formation of voluminous white precipitate was observed. On complete addition, the reaction mixture was allowed to reach room temperature in 2hrs and stirring was continued for another 1h at room temperature. The reaction mixture was filtered through a G4 sintered funnel and washed with diethyl ether in a three times (3×100 mL). On vacuum drying white solid was obtained as desired product $\mathbf{3}^H$. Single crystals of compound $\mathbf{3}^H$, suitable for single crystal XRD study were grown by diethyl ether vapor diffusion into concentrated acetonitrile solution of it at room temperature.

Yield : 9.0 g (22.8 mmol, 54%). **M. P.:** > 200 °C.

¹H NMR (300 MHz, CD₃CN, 298 K): δ = 1.23 (d, 6H, CH(CH₃)₂), 1.28 (s, 6H, CC(CH₃)₂), 1.69 (s, 6H, NC(CH₃)₂), 2.29 (s, 1H, CH₂), 4.28 (sep, 1H, CHMe₂), 7.38–7.48 (m, 2H, Ph-CH), 7.56–7.74 (m, 3H, Ph-CH) ppm.

¹³C{¹H} NMR (75.4 MHz, CD₃CN, 298 K): δ = 22.93 (2C, CH(CH₃)₂), 26.94 (2C, CC(CH₃)₂), 27.69 (2C, NC(CH₃)₂), 48.77 (CH₂), 51.35 (CMe₂), 54.81 (CHMe₂), 79.64 (NCMe₂), 122.14 ($^{1}\text{J}_{\text{C}-\text{F}}$ = 320.45 Hz, CF₃SO₃⁻), 127.44 (HCCCH), 127.86 (2C, Ph-CH), 129.30 (2C, Ph-CH), 132.34 (1C, Ph-CH), 194.70 (1C, NCCMe₂) ppm.

¹⁹F{¹H} NMR (169.2 MHz, CD₃CN, 298 K): δ = -79.26 ppm.

HRMS: Calcd (m/z) for [C₁₇H₂₆N]⁺: 244.2060; found: 244.2062.

Synthesis of 3^{Me}. The amide, chloroimine, **1^{Me}** and imine, **2^{Me}** were prepared from the corresponding reactants following the similar synthetic procedure as discussed for the synthesis of compound **3^H**. nBuLi (1.6 M in nhexane, 10 mL, 16.0 mmol) was added dropwise to a diethylether solution of **2^{Me}** (3.1 g, 15.24 mmol in 80 mL dry diethyl ether) at -78 °C and during the addition a color change from colorless to light yellow with slight turbidity was observed. After stirring the reaction mixture at -78 °C for 1h, isobutylene oxide (1.45 mL, 16.0 mmol) was added. The reaction mixture was allowed to reach room temperature in 1h and then stirring was continued for another 1h. The reaction mixture again cooled down to -78 °C and triflic anhydride (2.75 mL, 16.0 mmol) was added to it dropwise at -78 °C. During addition of triflic anhydride, the formation of voluminous white precipitate was observed. On complete addition, the reaction mixture was allowed to reach room temperature in 2h and stirring was continued for another 1h at room temperature. The reaction mixture was filtered through a G4 sintered funnel and washed with diethyl ether in three times (3 × 50 mL). On vacuum drying white solid was obtained as desired product **3^{Me}**. Single crystals of compound **3^{Me}**, suitable for single crystal XRD study were grown by diethyl ether vapor diffusion into concentrated acetonitrile solution of it at room temperature.

Yield : 1.20 g (2.94 mmol, 19%). **M. P.:** > 200 °C.

¹H NMR (300 MHz, CD₃CN, 298 K): δ = 1.23 (s, 2H, CH(CH₃)₂), 1.27 (s, 6H, CC(CH₃)₂), 1.68 (s, 6H, NC(CH₃)₂), 2.27 (s, 2H, CH₂), 2.44 (s, 3H, p-CH₃), 4.27 (sep, 1H, CHMe₂), 7.24–7.35 (m, 2H, Ph-CH), 7.38–7.48 (m, 2H, Ph-CH) ppm.

¹³C{¹H} NMR (75.4 MHz, CD₃CN, 298 K): δ = 21.40 (p-CH₃), 22.93 (2C, CH(CH₃)₂), 26.97 (2C, CC(CH₃)₂), 27.70 (2C, NC(CH₃)₂), 48.76 (CH₂), 51.27 (CCMe₂), 54.69 (CHMe₂), 79.39 (NCMe₂), 122.15 ($^{1}\text{J}_{\text{C}-\text{F}}$ = 320.45 Hz, CF₃SO₃⁻), 127.78 (2C, Ph-CH), 124.50 (HCCCH), 129.82 (2C, Ph-CH), 143.04 (CMe), 195.14 (NCCMe₂) ppm.

¹⁹F{¹H} NMR (169.2 MHz, CD₃CN, 298 K): δ = -79.25 ppm.

HRMS: Calcd (m/z) for [C₁₈H₂₈N]⁺: 258.2216; found: 258.2209.

Synthesis of 3^{Et}. The amide, chloroimine, **1^{Et}** and imine, **2^{Et}** were prepared from the corresponding reactants following a similar synthetic procedure as discussed for the synthesis of compound **3^H**. nBuLi (1.6 M in nhexane, 7.67 mL, 12.2 mmol) was added dropwise to a diethyl solution of **2^{Et}** (2.54 g 11.68 mmol in 80 mL dry diethyl ether) at -78 °C and during the addition a color change from colorless to light yellow with slight turbidity was observed. After stirring the reaction mixture at -78 °C for 1h, isobutylene oxide (1.11 mL, 12.2 mmol) was added. The reaction mixture was allowed to reach room temperature in 1h and then stirring was continued for another 1h. The reaction mixture again cooled down to -78 °C and triflic anhydride (2.10 mL, 12.2 mmol) was added to it dropwise at -78 °C. During addition of triflic anhydride, the formation of voluminous white precipitate was observed. On complete addition, the reaction mixture was allowed to reach room temperature in 2h and stirring was continued for another 1h at room temperature. The reaction mixture was filtered through a G4 sintered funnel and

washed with diethyl ether in a three times (3×50 mL). On vacuum drying white solid was obtained as desired product **3^{Et}**. Single crystals of compound **3^{Et}**, suitable for single crystal XRD study were grown by diethyl ether vapor diffusion into concentrated acetonitrile solution of it at room temperature.

Yield : 2.36 g (5.61 mmol, 48%). **M. P.:** above 200 °C.

¹H NMR (300 MHz, CD₃CN, 298 K): δ = 1.34–1.16 (m, 15H; 6H, CC(CH₃)₂, 3H, CH₂CH₃, 6H, CH(CH₃)₂), 1.68 (s, 6H, NC(CH₃)₂), 2.27 (s, 2H, CH₂), 2.75 (q, 2H, CH₂CH₃), 4.27 (sep, 1H, CHMe₂), 7.26–7.38 (m, 2H, Ph-CH), 7.41–7.52 (m, 2H, Ph-CH) ppm.

¹³C{¹H} NMR (75.4 MHz, CD₃CN, 298 K): δ = 15.54 (CH₂CH₃), 22.94 (2C, CH(CH₃)₂), 26.98 (2C, CC(CH₃)₂), 27.71 (2C, NC(CH₃)₂), 29.20 (CH₂CH₃), 48.78(CH₂), 51.29 (CCMe₂), 54.70 (CHMe₂), 79.41 (NCMe₂), 122.14 (${}^1J_{C-F}$ = 320.45 Hz, CF₃SO₃⁻), 124.72 (HCCCH), 127.87 (2C, Ph-CH), 128.68 (2C, Ph-CH), 149.18 (CEt), 195.14 (NCCMe₂) ppm.

¹⁹F{¹H} NMR (169.2 MHz, CD₃CN, 298 K): δ = -79.25 ppm.

HRMS: Calcd (m/z) for [C₁₉H₃₀N]⁺: 272.2373; found: 272.2372.

Synthesis of **3^{tBu}.** The amide, chloroimine, **1^{tBu}** and imine, **2^{tBu}** were prepared from the corresponding reactants following the similar synthetic procedure as discussed for the synthesis of compound **3^H**. *n*BuLi (1.6 M in *n*hexane, 5 mL, 8.0 mmol) was added dropwise to a diethylether solution of **2^{tBu}** (1.87 g, 7.615 mmol in 70 mL dry diethylether) at -78 °C and during the addition time a color change from colorless to light yellow with slight turbidity was observed. After stirring the reaction mixture at -78 °C for 1h, isobutylene oxide (0.73 mL, 8 mmol) was added. The reaction mixture was allowed to reach room temperature in 1h and then stirring was continued for another 1h. The reaction mixture again cooled down to -78 °C and triflic anhydride (1.4 mL, 8 mmol) was added to it dropwise at -78 °C. During addition of triflic anhydride, the formation of voluminous white precipitate was observed. On complete addition, the reaction mixture was allowed to reach room temperature in 2h and stirring was continued for another 1h at room temperature. The reaction mixture was filtered through a G4 sintered funnel and washed with diethylether in a three times (3×50 mL). On vacuum drying white solid was obtained as desired product **3^{tBu}**. Crystal of compound **3^{tBu}**, suitable for single crystal XRD measurement were obtained by *n*-hexane layering on concentrated DCM solution at room temperature.

Yield : 1.40 g (3.11 mmol, 40.92%). **M. P.:** above 200 °C.

¹H NMR (300 MHz, CD₃CN, 298 K): δ = 1.22 (d, 6H, CH(CH₃)₂), 1.27 (s, 6H, CC(CH₃)₂), 1.36 (s, 9H, C(CH₃)₃), 1.68 (s, 6H, NC(CH₃)₂), 2.28 (s, 2H, CH₂), 4.27 (sep, 1H, CHMe₂), 7.29–7.41 (m, 2H, Ph-CH), 7.60–7.70 (m, 2H, Ph-CH) ppm.

¹³C{¹H} NMR (75.4 MHz, CD₃CN, 298 K): δ = 22.93 (2C, CH(CH₃)₂), 26.98 (2C, CC(CH₃)₂), 27.72 (2C, NC(CH₃)₂), 31.22 (3C, C(CH₃)₃), 35.66 (CMe₃), 48.79 (CH₂), 51.30 (CCMe₂), 54.69 (CHMe₂), 79.42 (NCMe₂), 122.14 (${}^1J_{C-F}$ = 320.45 Hz, CF₃SO₃⁻), 124.57 (HCCCH), 126.22 (2C, Ph-CH), 127.63 (2C, Ph-CH), 155.95 (CCMe₃), 195.19 (NCCMe₂) ppm.

¹⁹F{¹H} NMR (169.2 MHz, CD₃CN, 298 K): δ = -79.28 ppm.

HRMS: Calcd (m/z) for [C₂₁H₃₄N]⁺: 300.2686; found: 300.2681.

KC₈ reduction of **3^H.** Dry THF (20 mL) was added to a mixture of **3^H** (1.080 g, 2.74 mmol) and KC₈ (0.408 g, 3.02 mmol) at -78 °C. A dark red color solution was formed on bringing the reaction mixture slowly to room temperature in 1h. The stirring was continued for another 2h at room temperature. After removal of all the volatiles, the solid residue was extracted with *n*hexane. Pale yellow color crystals were isolated after overnight from the concentrated *n*hexane that was kept at -35 °C and which is also suitable for single crystal XRD study.

Isolated yield: 0.170 g (0.348 mmol, 25.40%).

KC₈ Reduction of 3^{Me}: Dry THF (20 mL) was added to a mixture of 3^{Me} (0.341 g, 0.84 mmol) and KC₈ (0.124 g, 0.921 mmol) at -78 °C. On bringing the reaction mixture was slowly raise to room temperature in 1 hr, followed by stirring for 0.5 h at room temperature pale brown color suspension formed. The color of that suspension gradually changes to bright yellow color on further stirring for 2hrs. After removals of all the in vacuum the sticky residue was extracted with *n*hexane. After concentrating the *n*hexane solution to about 1 mL, it was kept at -80 °C. No crystal were isolated even keeping this solution at -80 °C for 15 days. On evaporation of the hexane extract yellow color dense oil was obtained and measurement of ¹H NMR indicate the formation of interactive mixture of unassigned products.

KC₈ Reduction of 3^{Et}: Dry THF (20 mL) was added to a mixture of 3^{Et} (0.527 g, 1.25 mmol) and KC₈ (0.186 g, 1.37 mmol) at -78 °C. On bringing the reaction mixture was slowly to room temperature in 1 hr, the reaction mixture become dark red color. After stirring for 2 hrs at room temperature, all the volatiles were removed in vacuum. During drying the intensity of the red color residue started decreasing to orange red color. The solid residue was extracted with *n*hexane. During evaporation of the *n*hexane extract the intensity of the orange-red color solution further decreased to orange color solution. After concentrating the *n*hexane solution to about 1 mL, it was kept at -80 °C. After 1 day the whole solution turned into deep yellow solution. No crystal were isolated even keeping this solution at -80 °C for 15 days. On evaporation of the hexane extract yellow color dense oil was obtained and measurement of ¹H NMR indicate the formation of interactive mixture of unassigned products.

KC₈ reduction of 3^{tBu}: Dry THF (20 mL) was added to a mixture of 3^{tBu} (1.023 g, 2.27 mmol) and KC₈ (0.338 g, 2.50 mmol) at -78 °C. After few minutes of THF addition, the reaction mixture started turning into red color that get intensified on bringing the reaction mixture slowly to room temperature in 1hr. The stirring was continued for another 2 hrs at room temperature. After removal of all the volatiles, the solid residue was extracted with *n*hexane. On keeping the concentrated *n*hexane solution (2 mL) at -80 °C for 3 days, deep red color polycrystalline compound were obtained.

Isolated yield: 0.057 g (0.189 mmol, 8.35 %).

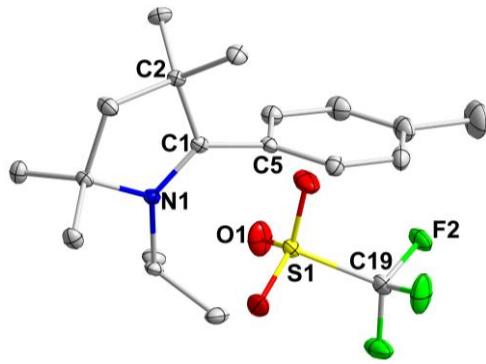


Figure S1. Solid state molecular structures of $\mathbf{3}^{\text{Me}}$ (thermal ellipsoids at 30% probability level and all H atoms are omitted for clarity). Selected bond lengths (\AA) and angles ($^\circ$): N1–C1 1.2870(19), C1–C2 1.518(2), C1–C5 1.485(2), N1–C1–C2 112.95(13).

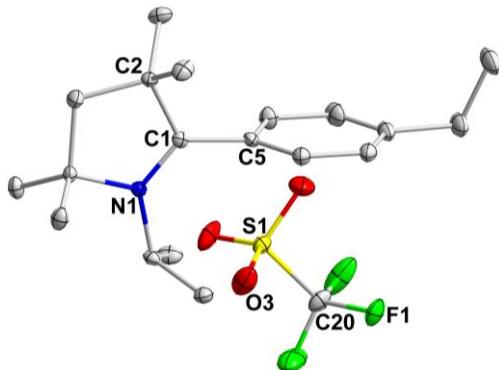


Figure S2. Solid state molecular structures of $\mathbf{3}^{\text{Et}}$ (thermal ellipsoids at 30% and all H atoms are omitted for clarity). Selected bond lengths (\AA) and angles ($^\circ$): N1–C1 1.287(3), C1–C2 1.516(3), C5–C1 1.478(3), N1–C1–C2 112.8(2).

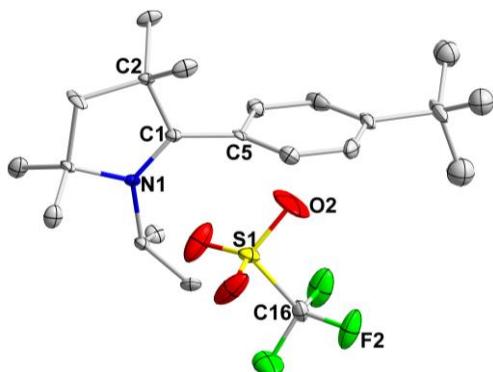


Figure S3. Solid state molecular structures of $\mathbf{3}^{\text{tBu}}$ (thermal ellipsoids at 30% probability level and all H atoms are omitted for clarity). Selected bond lengths (\AA) and angles ($^\circ$): N1–C1 1.279(10), C1–C2 1.502(10), C5–C1 1.477(11), N1–C1–C2 112.5(7).

NMR Spectra

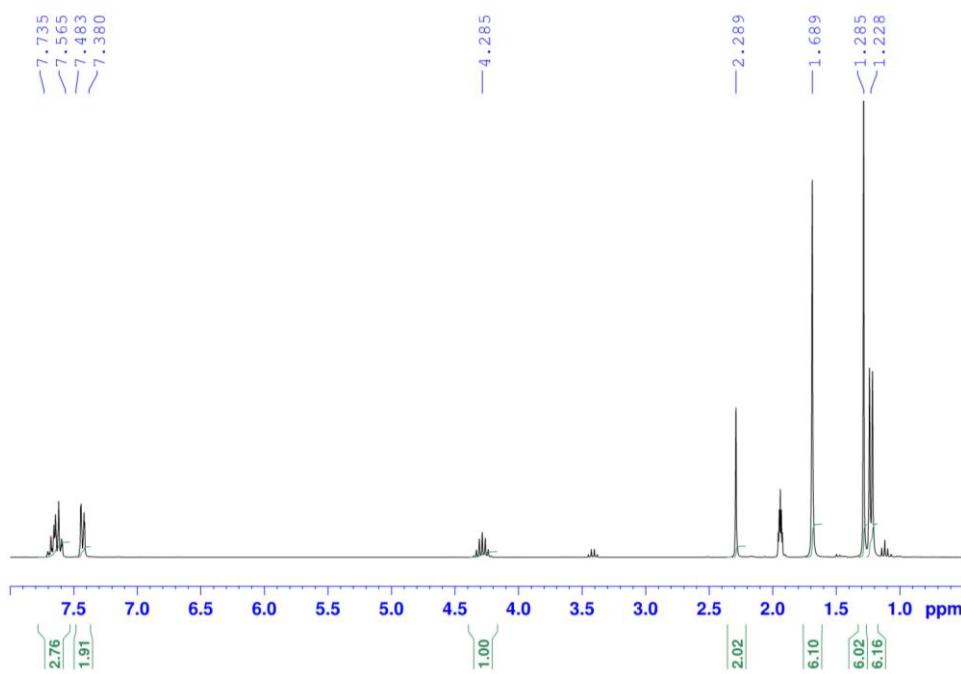


Figure S4. ${}^1\text{H}$ NMR of spectrum compound $\mathbf{3}^{\text{H}}$ in CD_3CN at 298 K.

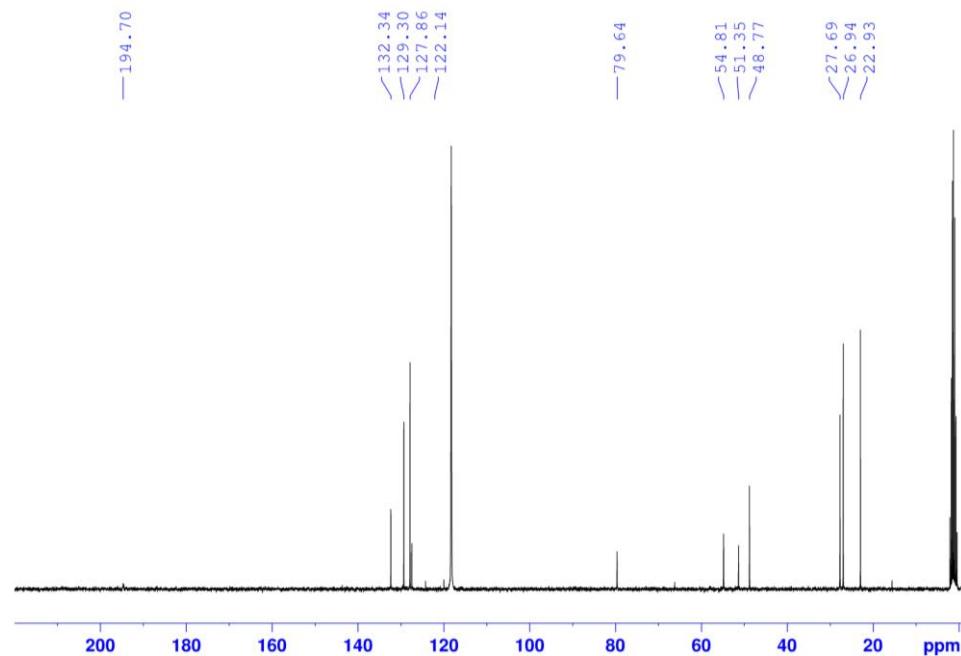


Figure S5. ${}^{13}\text{C}\{ {}^1\text{H} \}$ NMR spectrum of compound $\mathbf{3}^{\text{H}}$ in CD_3CN at 298 K.

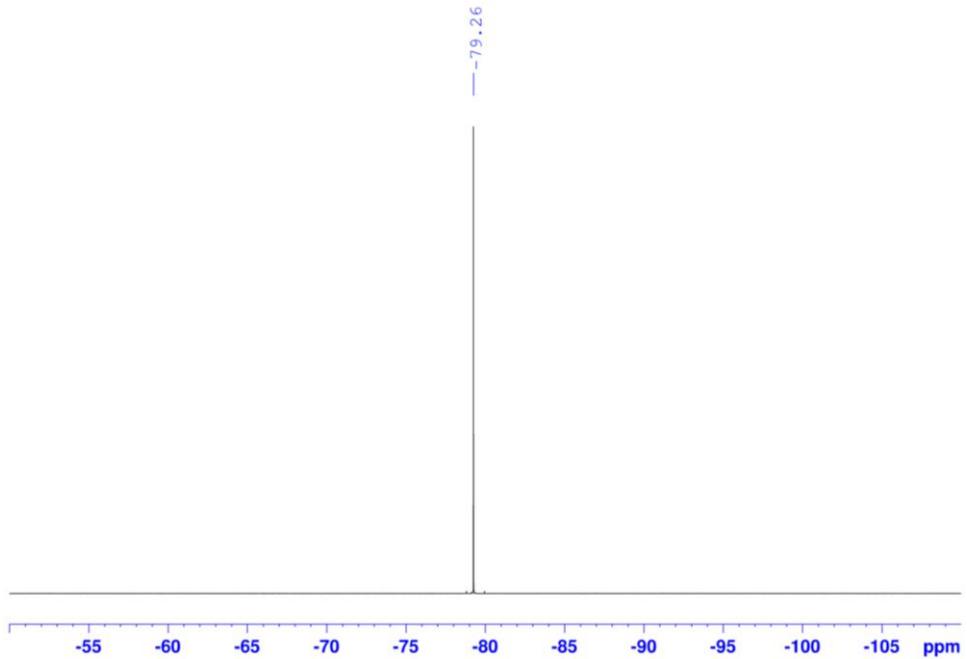


Figure S6. $^{19}\text{F}\{\text{H}\}$ NMR spectrum of compound $\mathbf{3}^{\text{H}}$ in CD_3CN at 298 K.

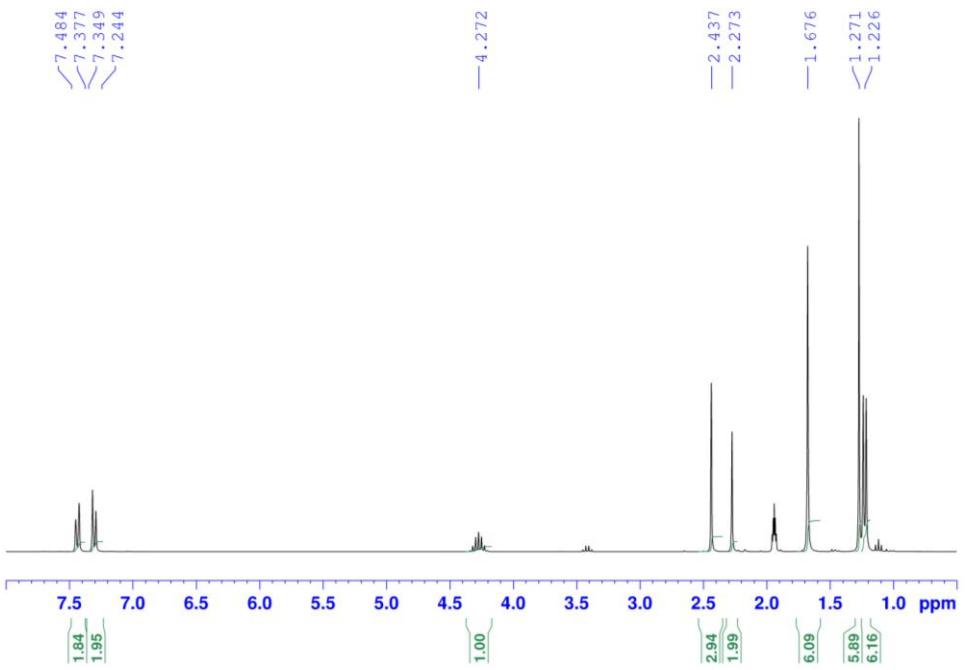


Figure S7. ^1H NMR spectrum of compound $\mathbf{3}^{\text{Me}}$ in CD_3CN at 298 K.

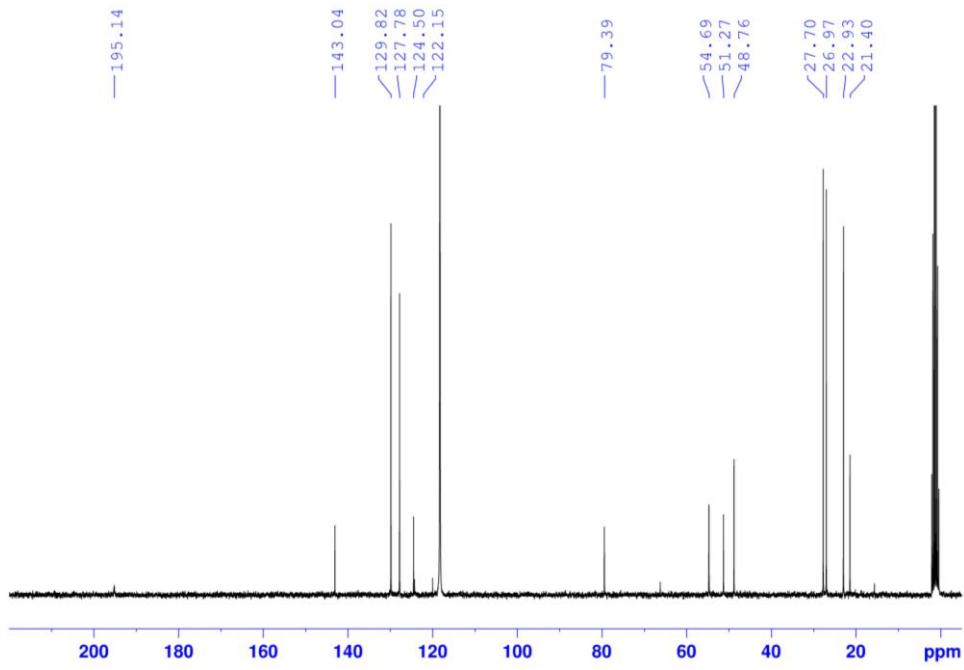


Figure S8. $^{13}\text{C}\{\text{H}\}$ NMR spectrum of compound $\mathbf{3}^{\text{Me}}$ in CD_3CN at 298 K.

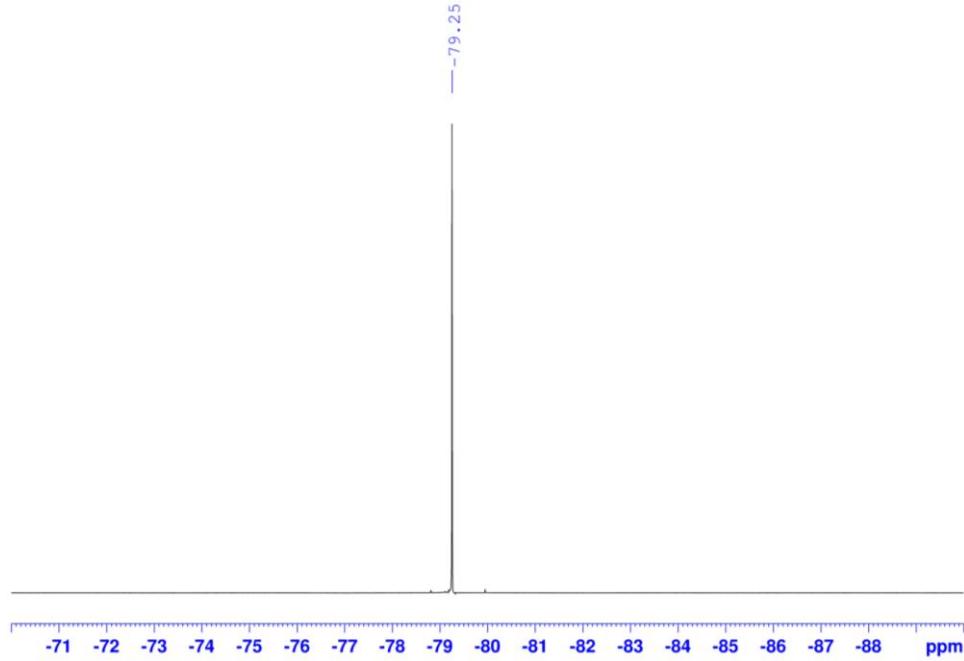


Figure S9. $^{19}\text{F}\{\text{H}\}$ NMR spectrum of compound $\mathbf{3}^{\text{Me}}$ in CD_3CN at 298 K.

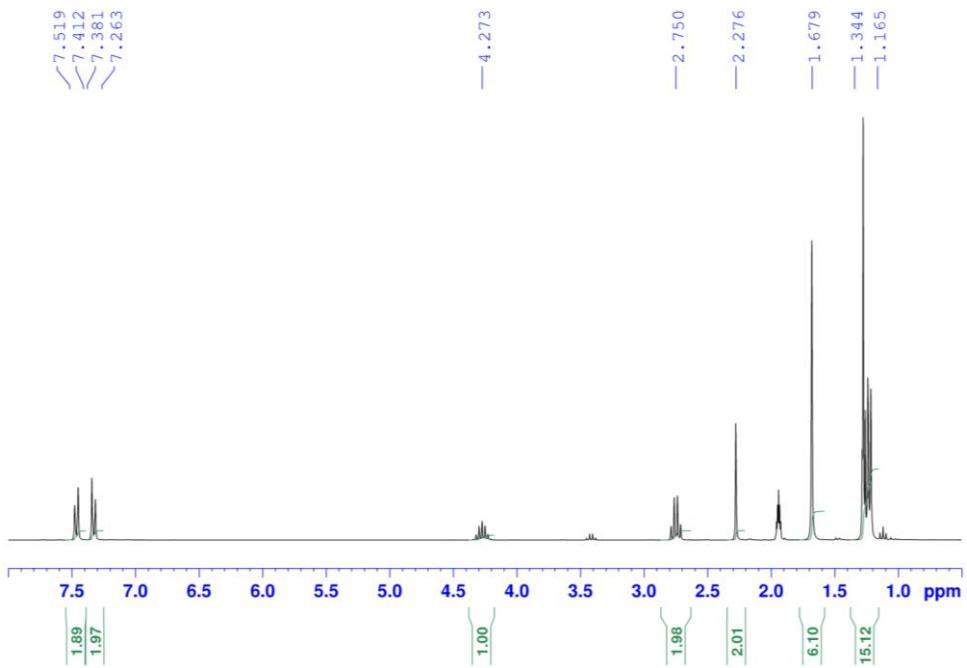


Figure S10. ^1H NMR spectrum of compound $\mathbf{3}^{\text{Et}}$ in CD_3CN at 298 K.

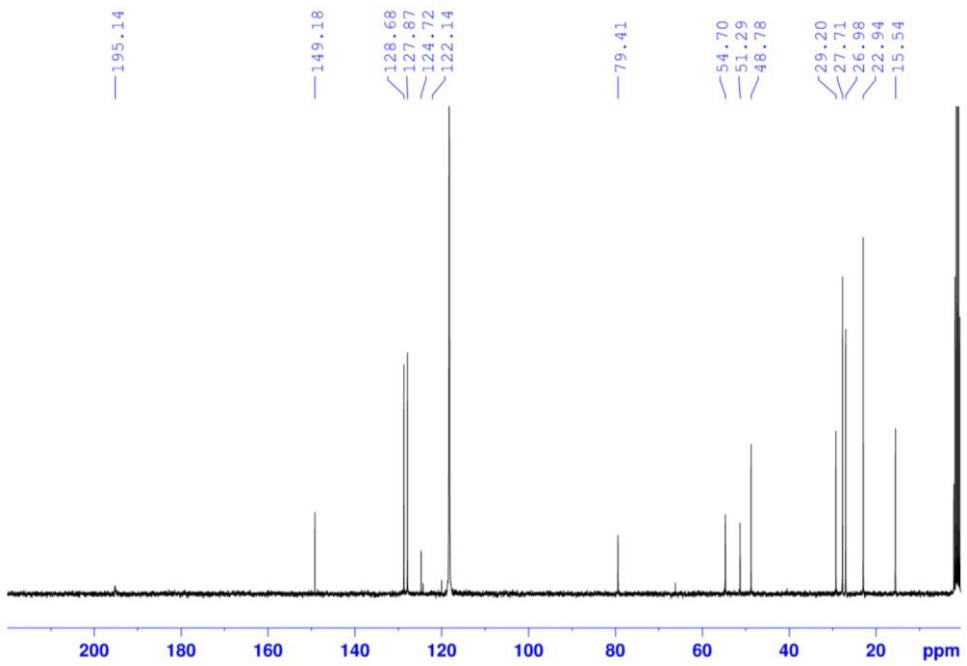


Figure S11. $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectrum of compound $\mathbf{3}^{\text{Et}}$ in CD_3CN at 298 K.

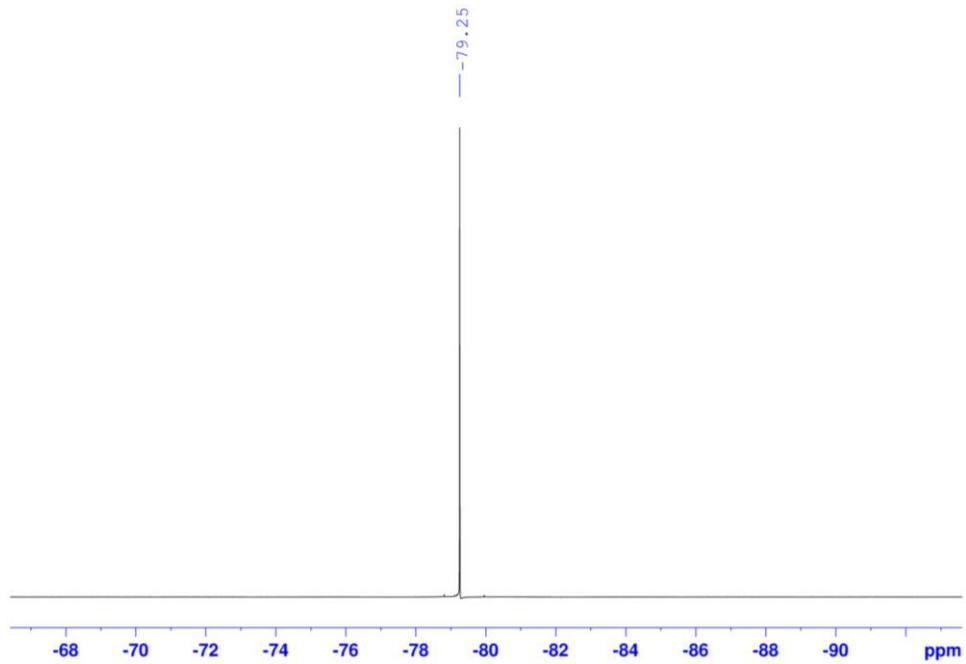


Figure S12. $^{19}\text{F}\{\text{H}\}$ NMR spectrum of compound $\mathbf{3}^{\text{Et}}$ in CD_3CN at 298 K.

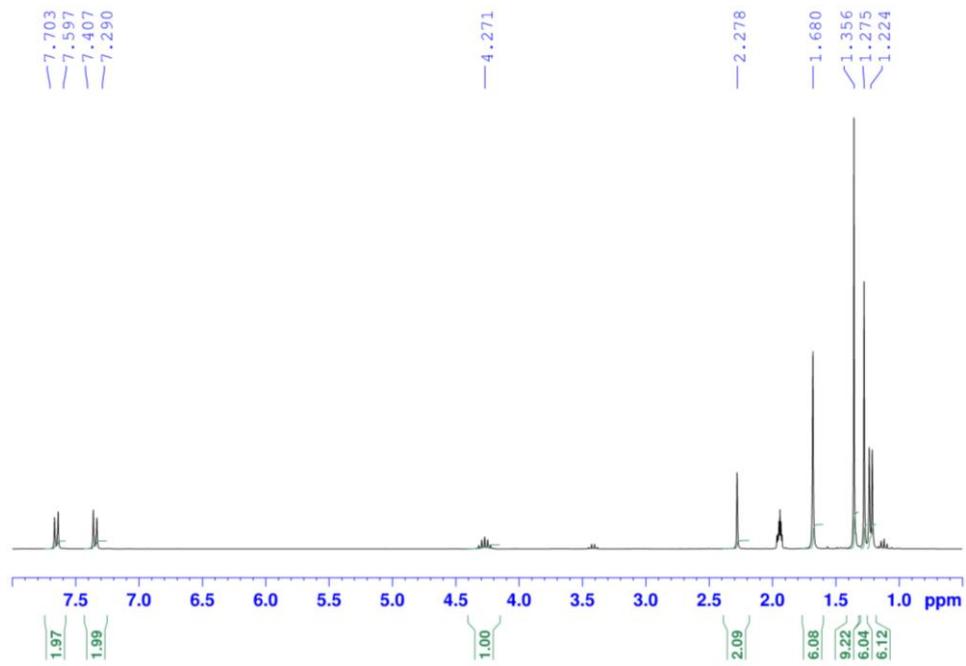


Figure S13. ^1H NMR spectrum of compound $\mathbf{3}^{\text{Bu}}$ in CD_3CN at 298 K.

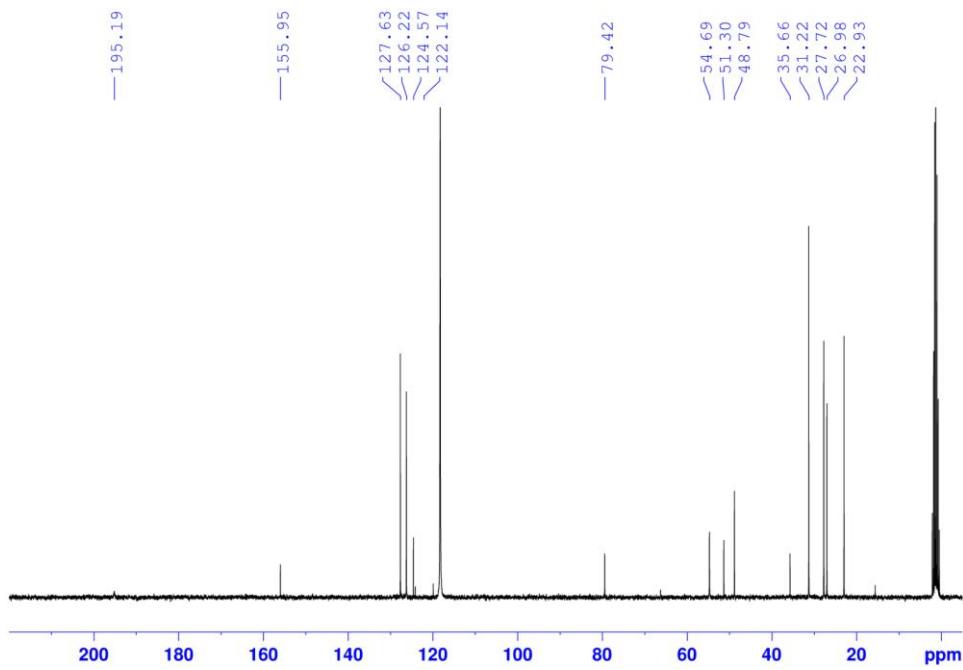


Figure S14. $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectrum of compound $\mathbf{3}^{\text{tBu}}$ in CD_3CN at 298 K.

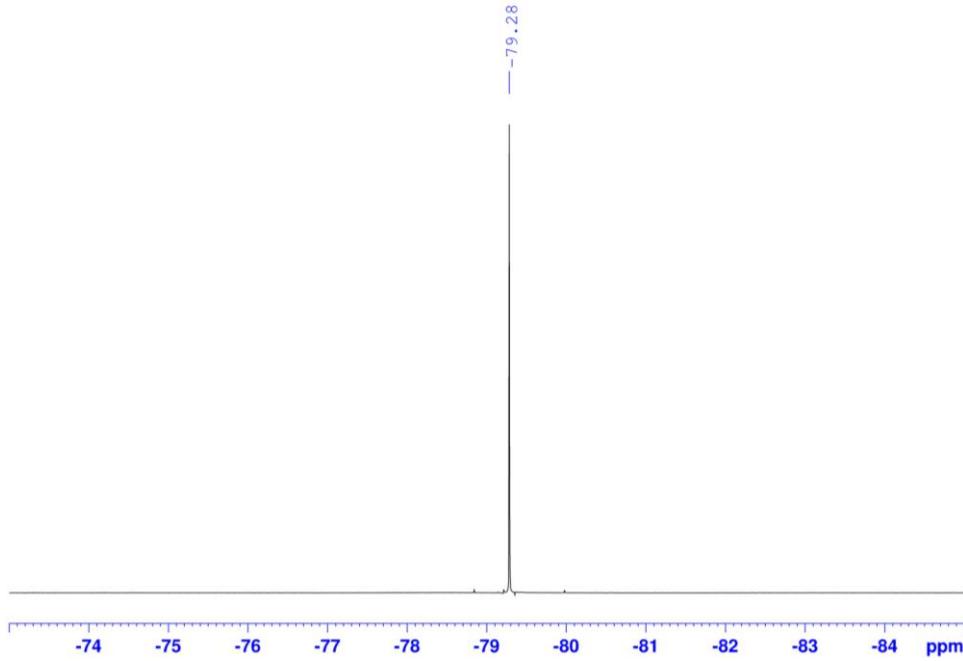


Figure S15. $^{19}\text{F}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectrum of compound $\mathbf{3}^{\text{tBu}}$ in CD_3CN at 298 K.

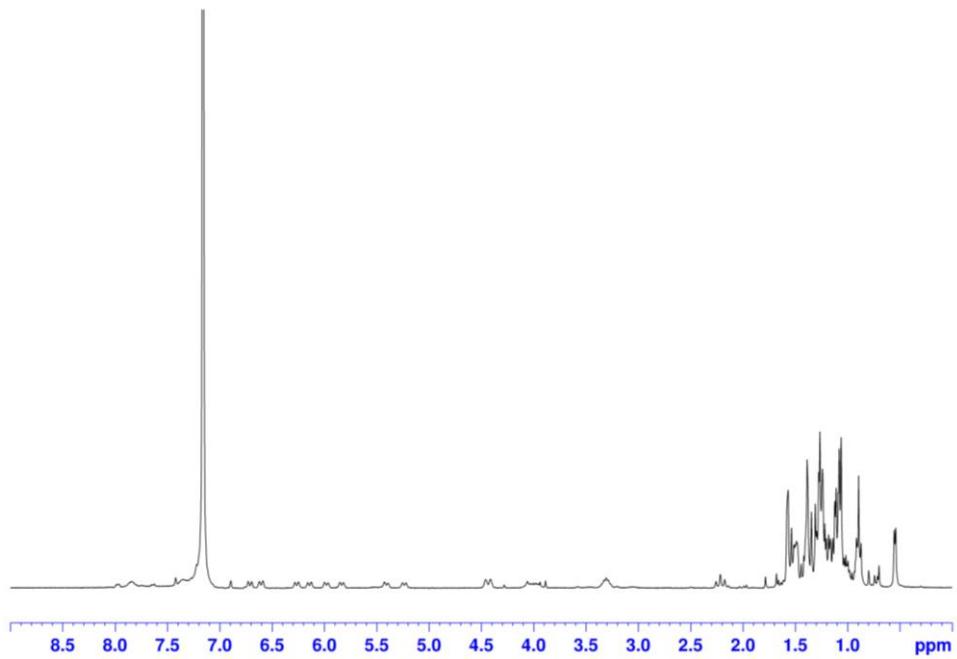


Figure S16. ¹H NMR spectrum of compound $\mathbf{3}^{\mathbf{H}_2}$ in C_6D_6 at 298 K.

Cyclic Voltammetry

Table S1. Redoxpotentials ($E_{1/2}$) vs Fc/Fc^+ measured in CH_2Cl_2 at 100 mVs^{-1} with $0.1 \text{ M Bu}_4\text{NPF}_6$ at room temperature.

	$E_{1/2}$ (1 st Red)	$E_{1/2}$ (2 nd Red) ^[a]
3	-1.80	-2.53
3 ^{Me}	-1.82	-2.62
3 ^{Et}	-1.81	-2.61
3 ^{tBu}	-1.81	-2.75

All values given were measured with GCWE at 100 mVs^{-1} , given in Volts.
[a] No Reoxidation wave observed.

CV of $\mathbf{3}^{\text{H}}$

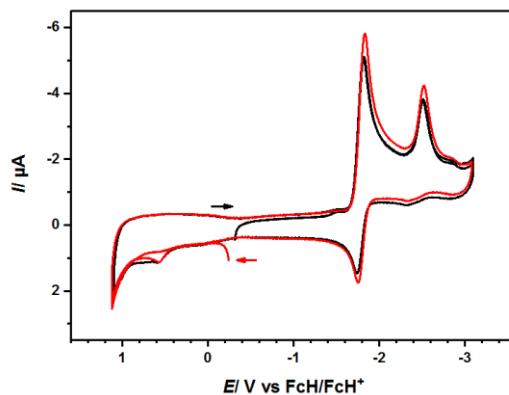
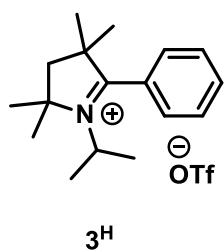


Figure S17. CV of $\mathbf{3}^{\text{H}}$ in THF / 0.1 NBu_4PF_6 measured at a GC working electrode at 100 mVs^{-1} .

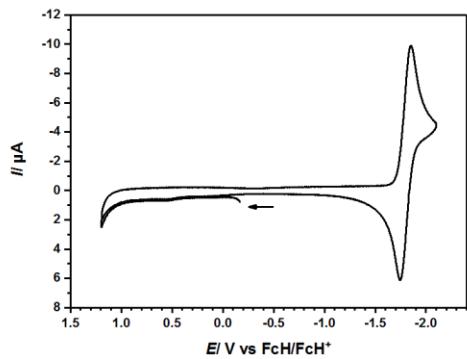


Figure S18. CV of $\mathbf{3}^{\text{H}}$ in THF / 0.1 NBu_4PF_6 measured at a GC working electrode at 100 mVs^{-1} .

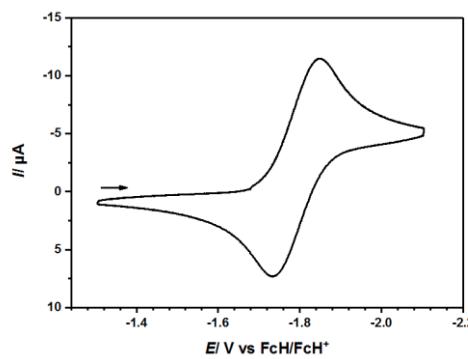


Figure S19. CV of $\mathbf{3}^{\text{H}}$ in THF / 0.1 NBu_4PF_6 measured at a GC working electrode at 100 mVs^{-1} .

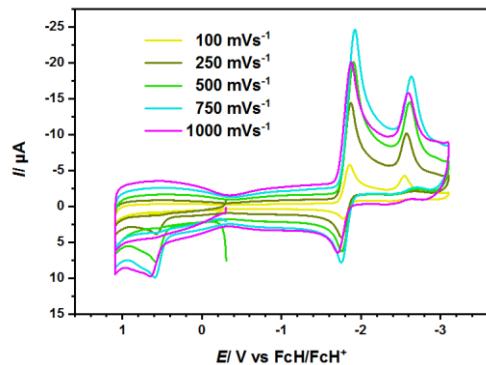


Figure S20. CV of $\mathbf{3}^{\text{H}}$ in THF / 0.1 NBu_4PF_6 measured at a GC working electrode. Comparison of faster scan rates. Note the higher current for 750 mVs^{-1} than 1000 mVs^{-1} .

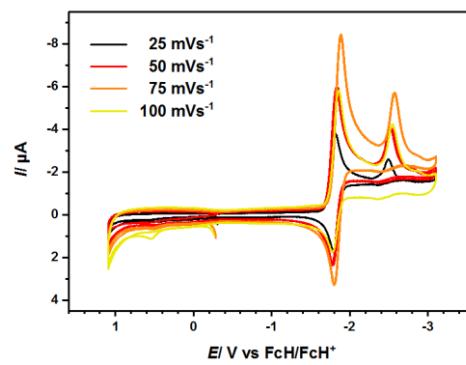


Figure S21. CV of $\mathbf{3}^{\text{H}}$ in THF / 0.1 NBu_4PF_6 measured at a GC working electrode. Comparison of slower scan rates. Note the higher current for 75 mVs^{-1} than 100 mVs^{-1} .

CV of $\mathbf{3}^{\text{Me}}$ and $\mathbf{3}^{\text{Et}}$

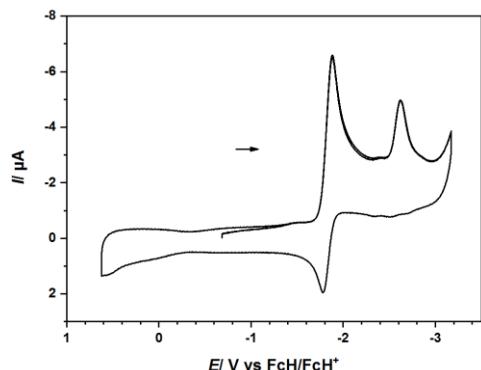
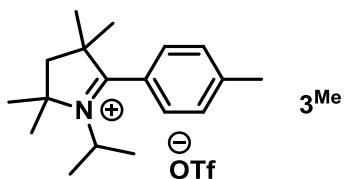


Figure S22. CV of $\mathbf{3}^{\text{Me}}$ in THF / 0.1 NBu_4PF_6 measured at a GC working electrode at 100 mVs^{-1} .

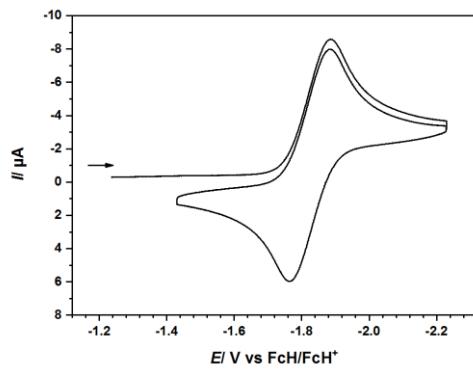


Figure S23. CV of $\mathbf{3}^{\text{Me}}$ in THF / 0.1 NBu_4PF_6 measured at a GC working electrode at 100 mVs^{-1} .

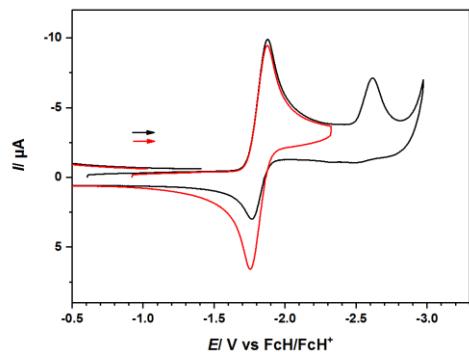
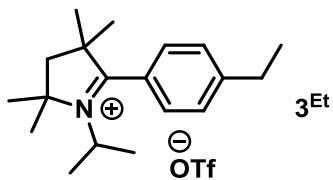


Figure S24. CV of $\mathbf{3}^{\text{Et}}$ in THF / 0.1 NBu_4PF_6 measured at a GC working electrode at 100 mVs^{-1} .

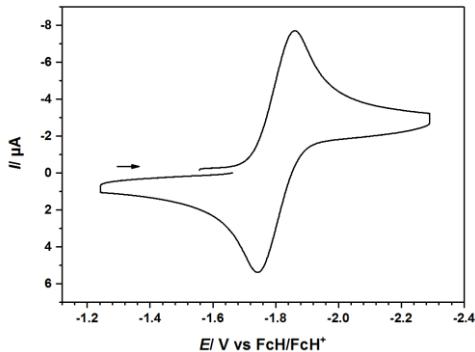


Figure S25. CV of $\mathbf{3}^{\text{Et}}$ in THF / 0.1 NBu_4PF_6 measured at a GC working electrode at 100 mVs^{-1} .

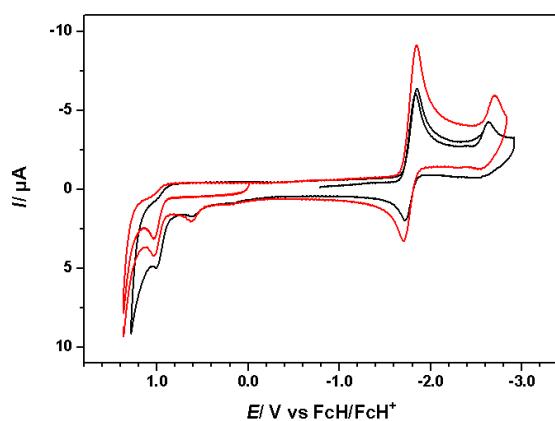
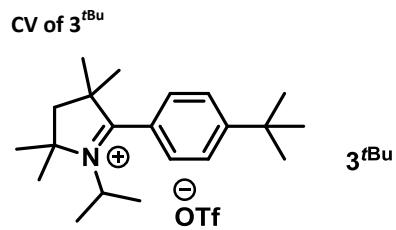


Figure S26. CV of 3^{tBu} in THF / 0.1 NBu_4PF_6 measured at a GC working electrode at 100 mVs^{-1} .

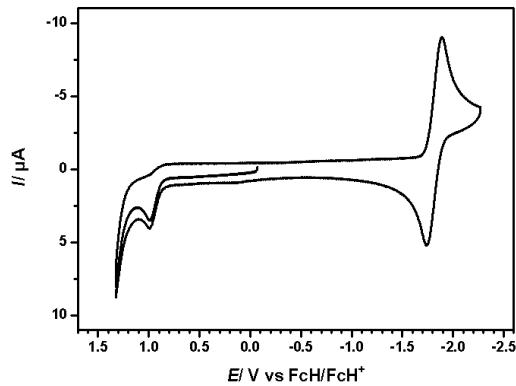


Figure S27. CV of 3^{tBu} in THF / 0.1 NBu_4PF_6 measured at a GC working electrode at 100 mVs^{-1} .

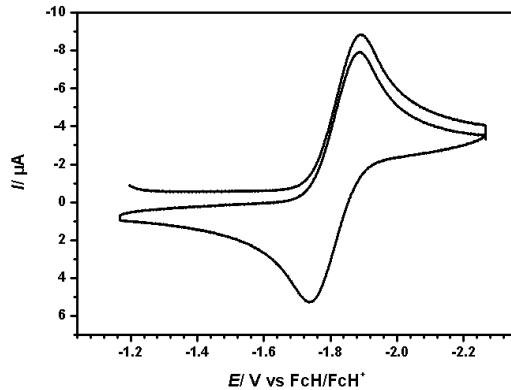


Figure S28. CV of 3^{tBu} in THF / 0.1 NBu_4PF_6 measured at a GC working electrode at 100 mVs^{-1} .

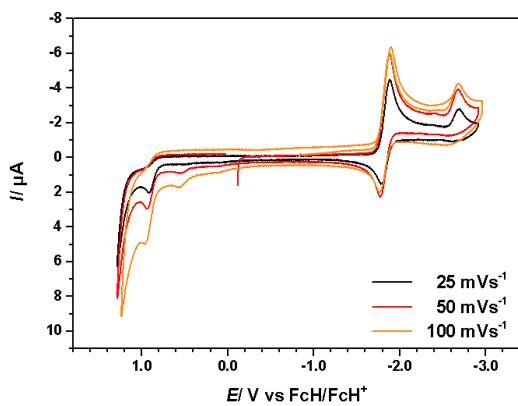


Figure S29. CV of 3^{tBu} in THF / 0.1 NBu_4PF_6 measured at a GC working electrode. Comparison of slower scan rates.

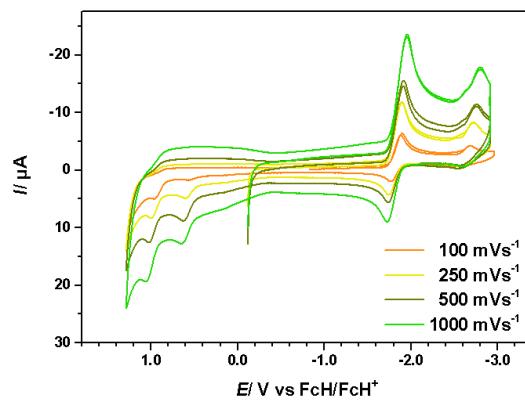


Figure S30. CV of 3^{tBu} in THF / 0.1 NBu_4PF_6 measured at a GC working electrode. Comparison of faster scan rates.

Ratio of peak currents from the CVs of $\mathbf{3}^{\text{H}}$, $\mathbf{3}^{\text{Me}}$, $\mathbf{3}^{\text{Et}}$ and $\mathbf{3}^{\text{tBu}}$

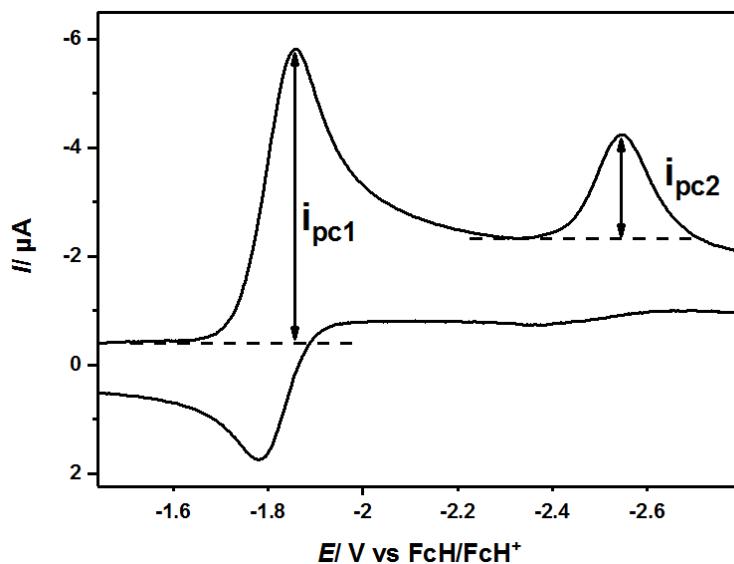


Figure S31. Evaluation of peak currents as a measure for dimerisation.

Table S2. Overview of peak currents measured at 100 mVs^{-1} at gcwe in $0.1 \text{ NBu}_4\text{PF}_6 / \text{THF}$.

Compound	$i_{\text{pc}1}$	$i_{\text{pc}2}$	$i_{\text{pc}2}/i_{\text{pc}1}$
$\mathbf{3}^{\text{H}}$	-5.4	-1.9	0.35
$\mathbf{3}^{\text{Me}}$	-6.0	-2.1	0.35
$\mathbf{3}^{\text{Et}}$	-9.6	-3.3	0.34
$\mathbf{3}^{\text{tBu}}$	-6.7	-1.5	0.22

Temperature dependent CV of 3^{H}

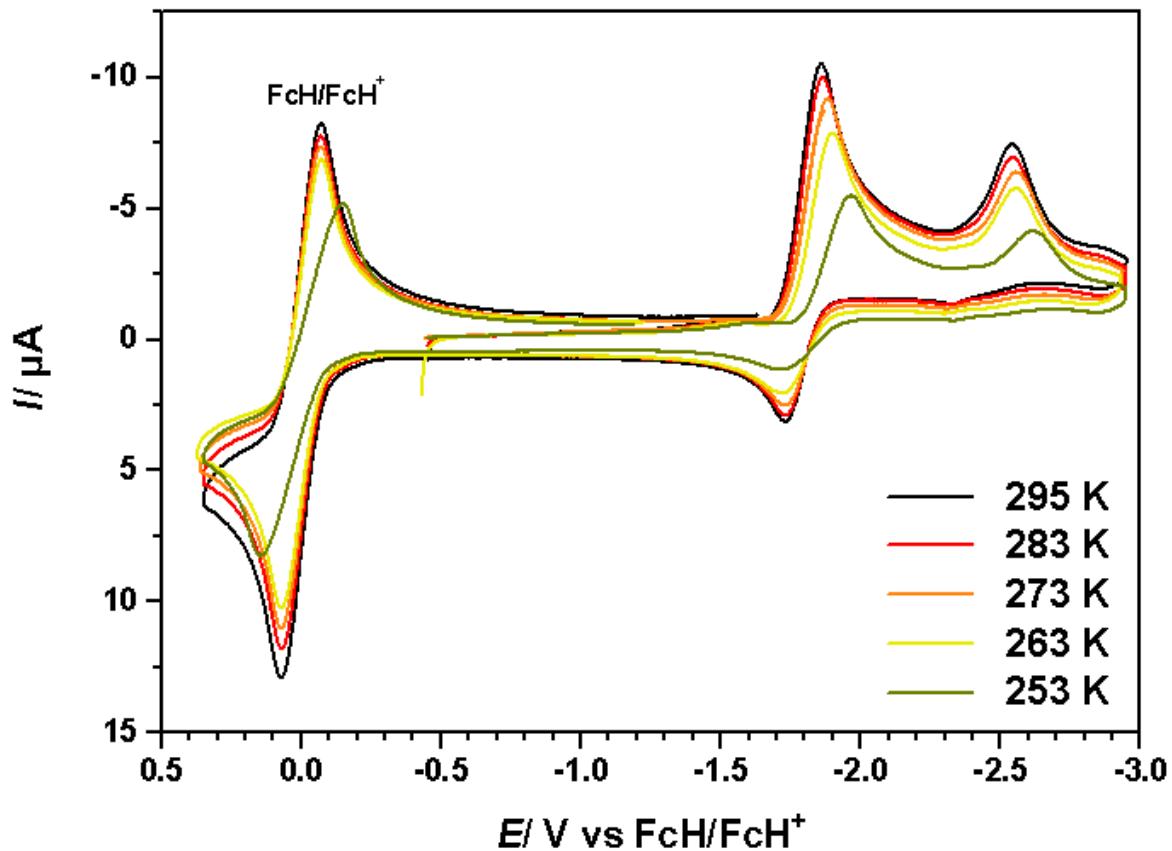


Figure S32. Temperature-dependant CV of 3 in presence of ferrocene measured at a GC working electrode at 100 mVs^{-1} .

CV Simulation for 3^H

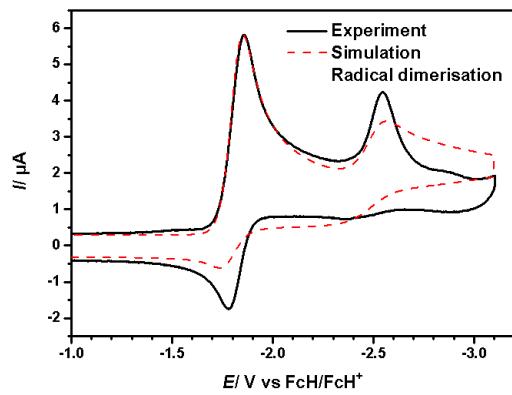


Figure S33. Comparison for experiment and simulation for the radical dimerization mechanism.

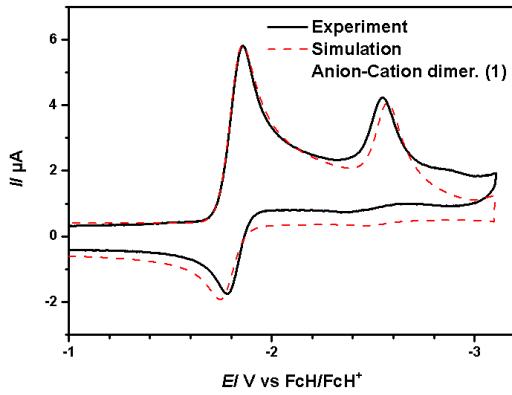


Figure S34. Comparison for experiment and simulation for the Anion-Cation dimerization mechanism.

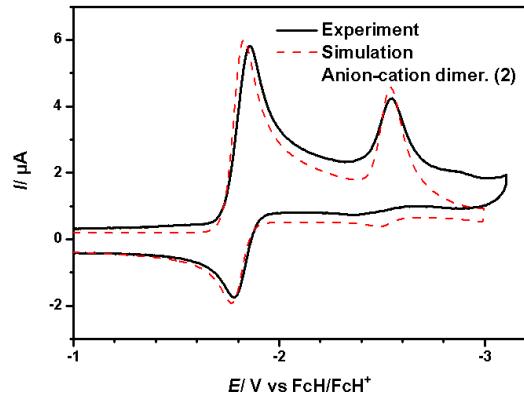


Figure S35. Comparison for experiment and simulation for the Anion-Cation dimerization mechanism with a different parameter set.

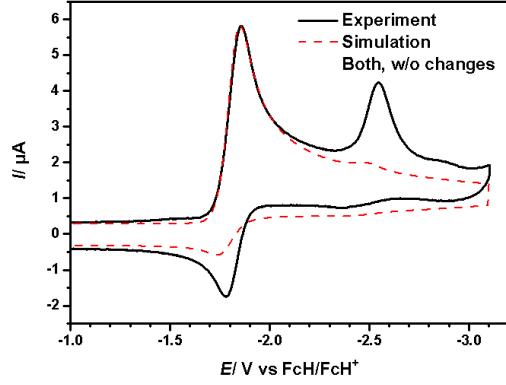


Figure S36. Comparison for experiment and simulation for both dimerization mechanisms without changes.

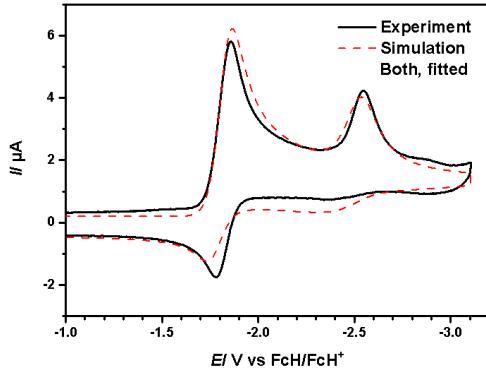


Figure S37. Comparison for experiment and simulation for both dimerization mechanisms with parameter fitting.

The cyclic voltammogram was simulated in two segments from 0.00 V to -3.1 V and from -3.1 V to 0.00 V with the software DigiElch Professional^{S19} by using the Butler-Volmer equation. The surface area of the working electrode was set to 0.07 cm² and the starting concentration of 3 was set to 0.3 mM. The charge transfer coefficients α were left at their initial value of 0.5 and the heterogeneous rate constants k_s were calculated from the peak-to-peak separation^{S20} and consequently set to 0.005 cm/s. The diffusion coefficients were left at their initial values of 1×10^{-5} cm² s⁻¹. The simulated charge-transfer reactions are described by the following equations for the mechanisms (1)-(5), the E⁰ values for **3^H** was set to -1.80 V and for **3^{H*}** to -2.53 V. The electrochemical reactions are denoted with (E) and the coupled chemical reactions with (C), which was assumed to be irreversible for the simulation with Pyr⁺ = **3^H**, Pyr^{0•} = **3^{H*}** and Dimer = **3^{H₂}**.

Mechanism	Reaction
(1) Radical-radical	Pyr ⁺ + e ⁻ ⇌ Pyr ^{0•} (E) Pyr ^{0•} + e ⁻ ⇌ Pyr ⁻ (E) 2 Pyr ^{0•} → Dimer (C)
(2) Anion-cation 1	Pyr ⁺ + e ⁻ ⇌ Pyr ^{0•} (E) Pyr ^{0•} + e ⁻ ⇌ Pyr ⁻ (E) Pyr ⁺ + Pyr ⁻ → Dimer (C)
(3) Anion-cation 2	Pyr ⁺ + e ⁻ ⇌ Pyr ^{0•} (E) Pyr ^{0•} + e ⁻ ⇌ Pyr ⁻ (E) Pyr ⁺ + Pyr ⁻ → Dimer (C)
(4) Both, w/o changes	Pyr ⁺ + e ⁻ ⇌ Pyr ^{0•} (E) Pyr ^{0•} + e ⁻ ⇌ Pyr ⁻ (E) Pyr ⁺ + Pyr ⁻ → Dimer (C) 2 Pyr ^{0•} → Dimer (C)
(5) Both, fitted	Pyr ⁺ + e ⁻ ⇌ Pyr ^{0•} (E) Pyr ^{0•} + e ⁻ ⇌ Pyr ⁻ (E) Pyr ⁺ + Pyr ⁻ → Dimer (C) 2 Pyr ^{0•} → Dimer (C)

Table S3. Overview of kinetic parameters used for the various simulations.

Mechanism	K ₁	k _{f1}	k _{b1}	K ₂	k _{f2}	k _{b2}
Radical Radical	10^8	10^4	10^{-4}	---	---	---
Cation- Anion 1	---	---	---	1000	5×10^6	0 (no back reaction)
Cation- Anion 2	---	---	---	10	10^6	0 (no back reaction)
Both, w/o change	10^8	1.2×10^4	1.2×10^{-4}	6.7×10^{19}	5×10^{16}	7.4×10^{-14}
Both, fitted	10^5	3080	0.0308	6.7651×10^{16}	51000	7.5387×10^{-13}

Annotations: K₁, k_{f1}, k_{b1} refer to the radical-radical dimerization and K₂, k_{f2}, k_{b2} refer to the cation-anion dimerization.

EPR spectroelectrochemistry

Table S4. Experimentally measured g-values via EPR-spectroelectrochemistry.

Compound	g(exp)
3^H	2.003
3^{tBu}	2.003

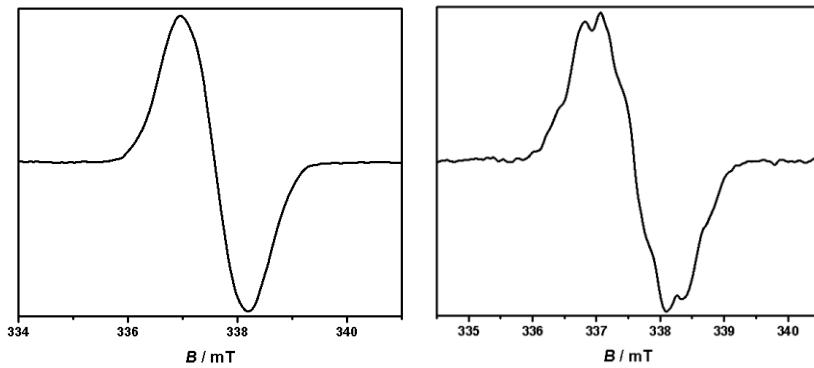


Figure S38. EPR spectrum of **3^H•** in THF. Electrolysis with Au electrode at ca. -2.0 V, signal vanishes at around -2.5 V in 0.1 M NBu₄PF₆ in THF. Right: 0.6 mT modulation amplitude, left: 0.01 mT modulation amplitude.

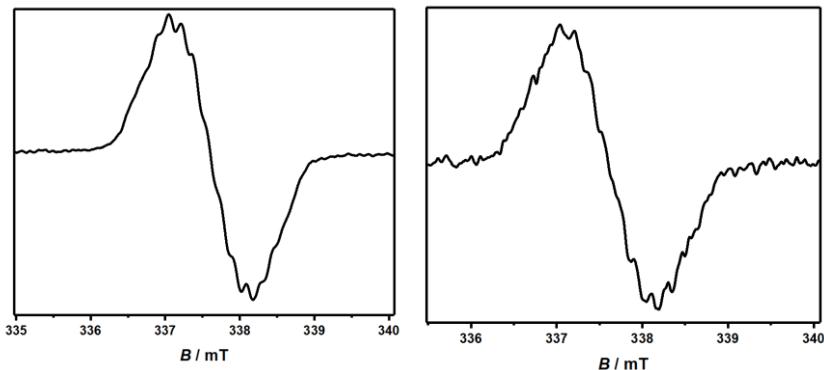


Figure S39. EPR spectrum of **3^{tBu}•** in THF at 262 K. Electrolysis with Au electrode at ca. -2.0 V, signal vanishes at around -2.5 V vs Ag-Pseudoreference in 0.1 M NBu₄PF₆ in THF. Right: 0.01 mT modulation amplitude, left: 0.06 mT modulation amplitude.

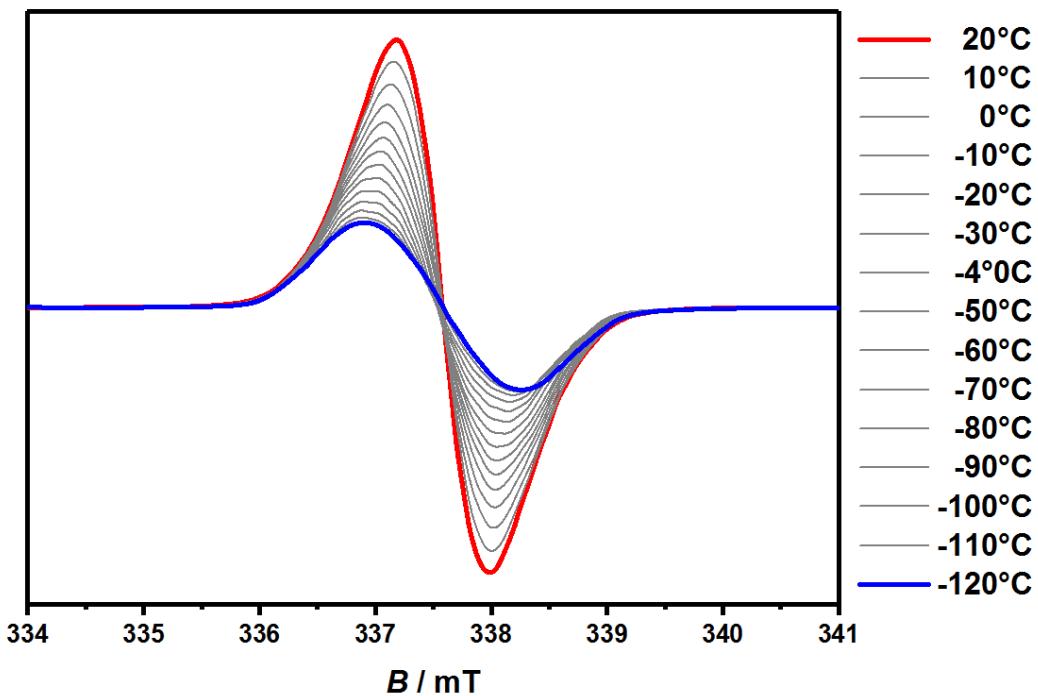


Figure S40. Temperature-dependent EPR spectra of the $3\text{H}^\bullet/3\text{H}_2$ mixture after chemical reduction with KC_8 , measured in THF.

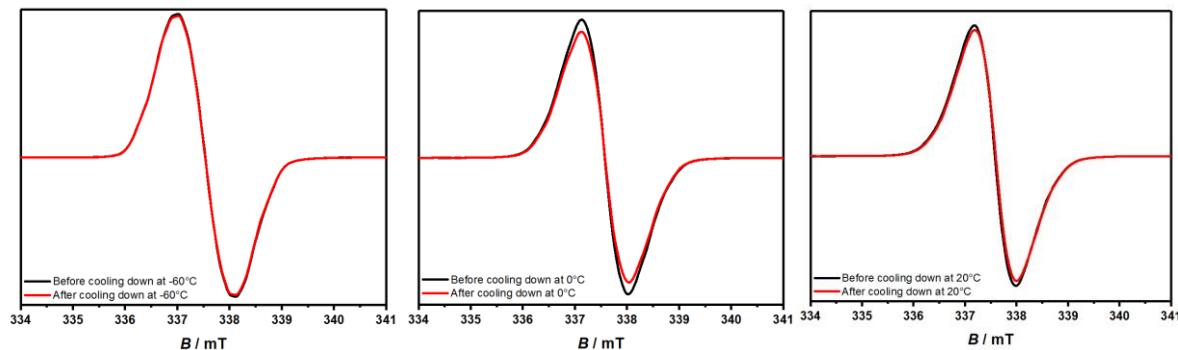


Figure S41. Comparison of EPR spectra after cooling down to -120°C and re-heating to 20°C of the $3\text{H}^\bullet/3\text{H}_2$ mixture after chemical reduction with KC_8 measured in THF.

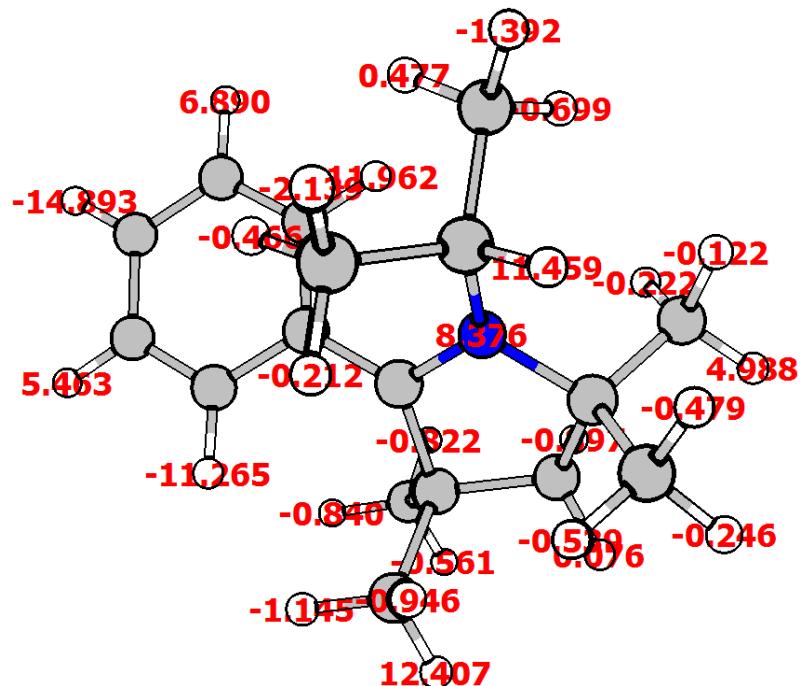


Figure S42. Calculated hyperfine coupling constants at PBE0/IGLO-III level for $3^{\text{H}\bullet}$.

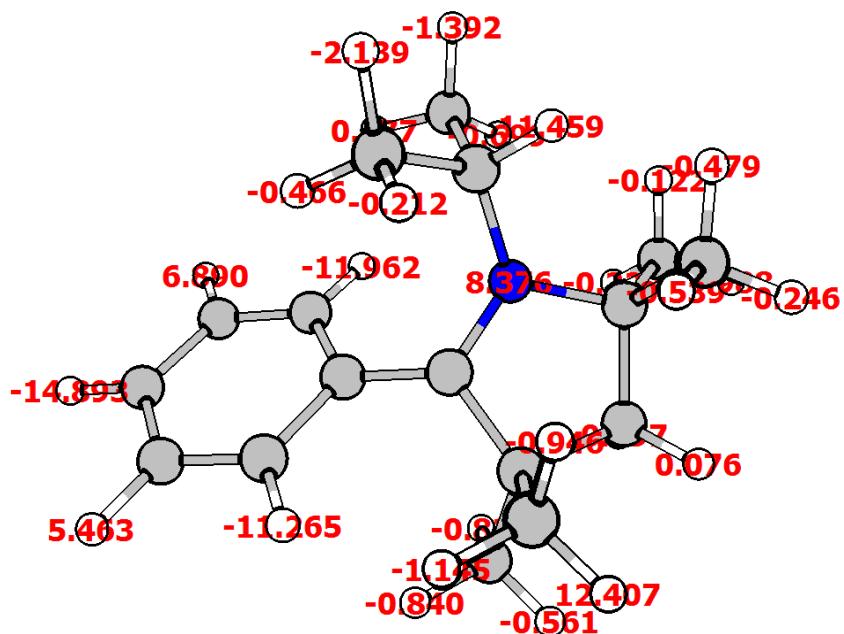


Figure S43. Calculated hyperfine coupling constants at PBE0/IGLO-III level for $3^{\text{H}\bullet}$. (different view)

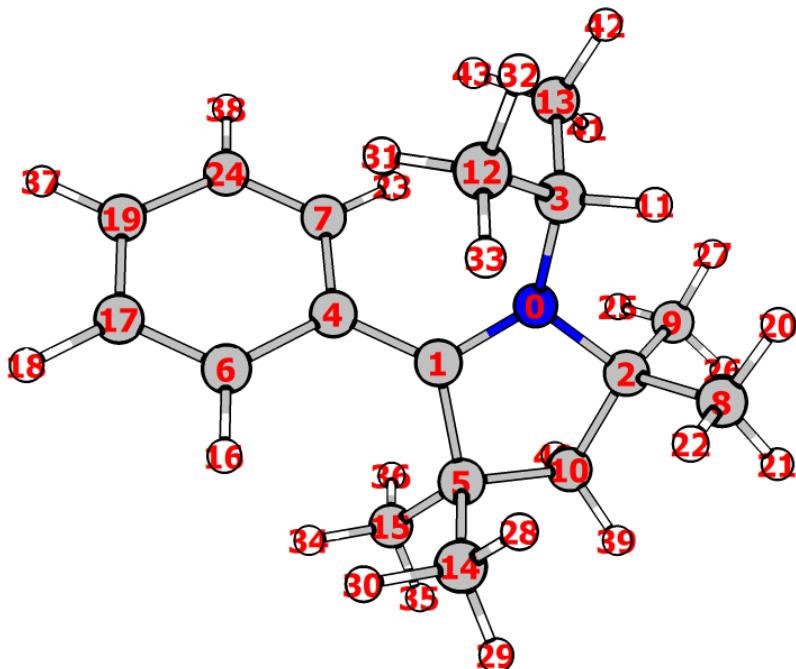


Figure S44. Atom numbering for ${}^3\text{H}^\bullet$ for hyperfine coupling constants.

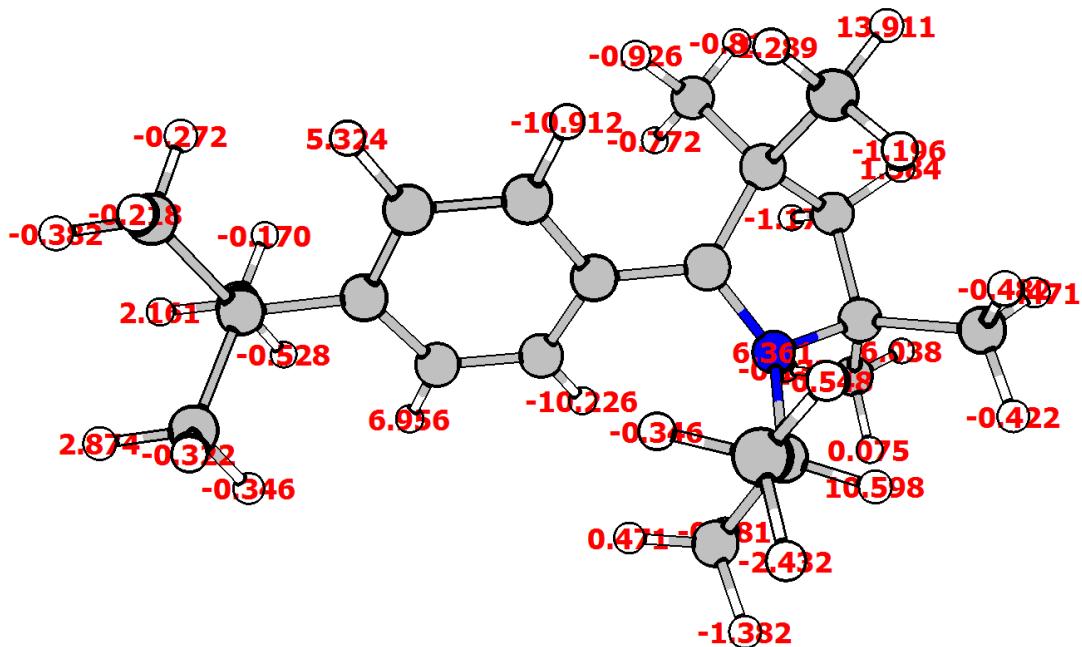


Figure S45. Calculated hyperfine coupling constants at PBE0/IGLO-III level for $\mathbf{3}^{\text{tBu}}$.

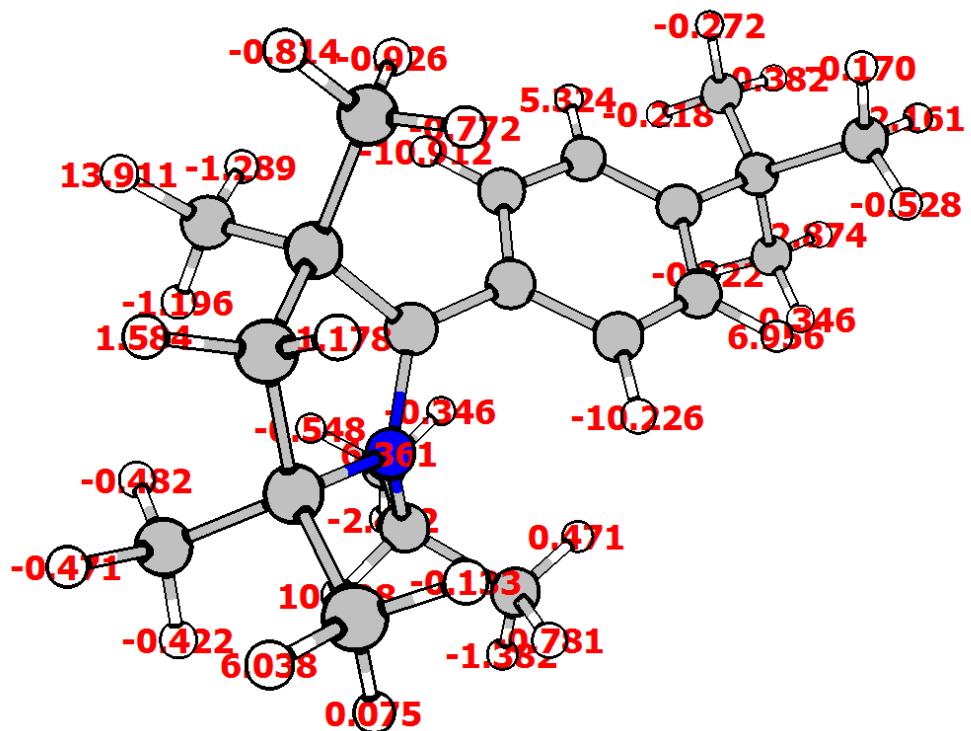


Figure S46. Calculated hyperfine coupling constants at PBE0/IGLO-III level for $3^{\text{tBu}\bullet}$. (different view)

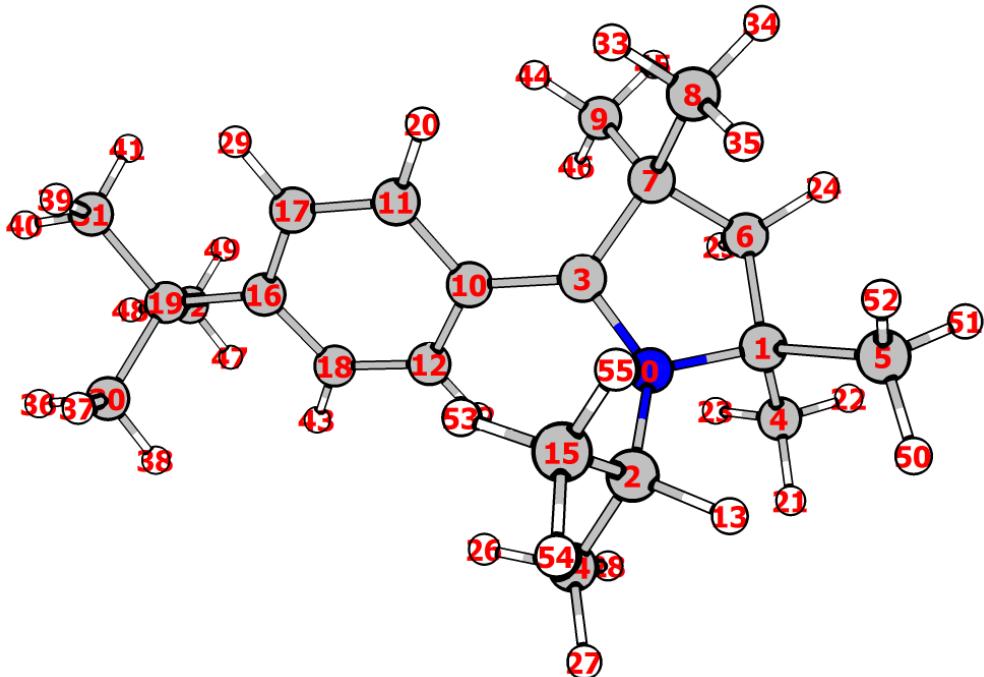


Figure S47. Atom numbering for $3^{\text{tBu}\bullet}$ for hyperfine coupling constants.

Calculated g values $g(3^{\text{H}\bullet}) = 2.077$ and $g(3^{\text{tBu}\bullet}) = 2.057$

Table S5. Calculated hyperfine coupling constants at PBE0/IGLO-III level for $\mathbf{3}^{\text{H}\bullet}$ and $\mathbf{3}^{\text{tBu}\bullet}$.

Atom ($\mathbf{3}^{\text{H}\bullet}$)	Hyperfine Coupling Constant / MHz	Atom ($\mathbf{3}^{\text{tBu}\bullet}$)	Hyperfine Coupling Constant / MHz
0N	8.3755	0N	6.3612
11H	11.4585	13H	10.5975
16H	-11.2654	20H	-10.9123
18H	5.4630	21H	0.0754
20H	-0.4793	22H	6.0376
21H	-0.2458	23H	-0.1333
22H	-0.5388	24H	1.5837
23H	-11.9621	25H	-1.1777
25H	-0.2221	26H	0.4711
26H	4.9875	27H	-1.3822
27H	-0.1215	28H	-0.7807
28H	-0.9457	29H	5.3236
29H	12.4067	33H	-1.2888
30H	-1.1447	34H	13.9106
31H	-0.4659	35H	-1.1960
32H	-2.1393	36H	2.8745
33H	-0.2120	37H	-0.3216
34H	-0.8398	38H	-0.3461
35H	-0.5605	39H	-0.2175
36H	-0.8221	40H	-0.3819
37H	-14.8933	41H	-0.2722
38H	6.8902	42H	-10.2255
39H	0.0759	43H	6.9556
40H	-0.8973	44H	-0.9255
41H	-0.6989	45H	-0.8136
42H	-1.3922	46H	-0.7718
43H	0.4765	47H	-0.5277
		48H	2.1612
		49H	-0.1699
		50H	-0.4218
		51H	-0.4714
		52H	-0.4819
		53H	-0.3455
		54H	-2.4322
		55H	-0.5484

Table S6. Parameters used for EPR simulation. Values for coupling constants are given in MHz.

	A(N)	A(H)	A(H)	A(H)	A(H)	A(H)	A(H)	g
$\mathbf{3}^{\text{H}\bullet}$	9	11	13	10	10	5	5	2.0027
$\mathbf{3}^{\text{tBu}\bullet}$	7	11	10	12	13	5	7	2.0027

Atomic charges and Spin densities

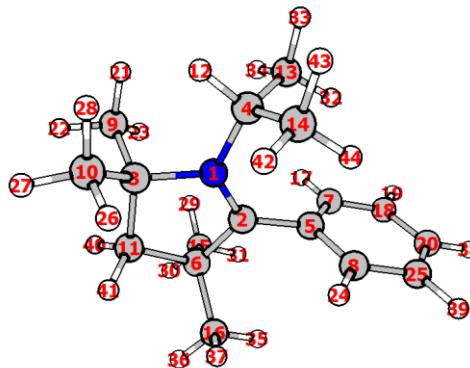


Figure S48. Numbering scheme for NPA charge analysis for 3^{H^+} .

Table S7. NPA charge analysis with JANPA for 3^{H^+} and $3^{\text{H}\bullet}$.

3^{H^+}					$3^{\text{H}\bullet}$				
Center	Nuclear charge	Electron population	NMB population	NPA charge	Center	Nuclear charge	Electron population	NMB population	NPA charge
N1	7.0	7.2561950	7.2253634	-0.2561950255	N1	7.0	7.3918449	7.3634026	-0.3918449187
C2	6.0	5.4816587	5.4555046	0.5183413188	C2	6.0	5.7842297	5.7594995	0.2157703334
C3	6.0	5.8443929	5.8294499	0.1556071499	C3	6.0	5.8443000	5.8288678	0.155700147
C4	6.0	6.0440763	6.0293409	-0.0440762508	C4	6.0	6.0321026	6.0166140	-0.0321025683
C5	6.0	6.1499500	6.1268268	-0.1499499727	C5	6.0	6.1242795	6.1018627	-0.1242795491
C6	6.0	6.1077125	6.0929115	-0.1077124663	C6	6.0	6.0803717	6.0643811	-0.0803717276
C7	6.0	6.1852738	6.1679988	-0.1852738311	C7	6.0	6.2242496	6.2059473	-0.2242495715
C8	6.0	6.1851790	6.1678933	-0.1851790237	C8	6.0	6.2270720	6.2080007	-0.2270720034
C9	6.0	6.6155772	6.6044373	-0.6155772308	C9	6.0	6.6216289	6.6105543	-0.6216289292
C10	6.0	6.6167228	6.6054982	-0.6167228449	C10	6.0	6.6065954	6.59565322	-0.6065953723
C11	6.0	6.3986953	6.3851383	-0.3986952546	C11	6.0	6.3874637	6.3740433	-0.3874636729
H12	1.0	0.7743509	0.7717820	0.2256491479	H12	1.0	0.7983874	0.7954509	0.2016125784
C13	6.0	6.6077141	6.5974852	-0.6077140702	C13	6.0	6.6074437	6.5972441	-0.6074437087
C14	6.0	6.6045532	6.5944166	-0.6045532305	C14	6.0	6.6078963	6.5979656	-0.6078963366
C15	6.0	6.5877520	6.5775324	-0.5877520310	C15	6.0	6.5885424	6.5784716	-0.5885424072
C16	6.0	6.5883441	6.5780369	-0.5883441240	C16	6.0	6.5889476	6.5795592	-0.5898476469
H17	1.0	0.7687129	0.7671253	0.2312870824	H17	1.0	0.7927020	0.7908119	0.2072979859
C18	6.0	6.1979811	6.1799705	-0.1979810747	C18	6.0	6.2204062	6.2022384	-0.2204061626
H19	1.0	0.7702030	0.7688771	0.2297969940	H19	1.0	0.7875335	0.7860762	0.2124665093
C20	6.0	6.1899571	6.1723455	-0.1899570864	C20	6.0	6.2691124	6.2489913	-0.2691124326
H21	1.0	0.7806771	0.7792856	0.2193228778	H21	1.0	0.7943168	0.7928047	0.2056832448
H22	1.0	0.7644215	0.7633125	0.2355785347	H22	1.0	0.7823632	0.7811386	0.2176367951
H23	1.0	0.7836146	0.7822567	0.2163854009	H23	1.0	0.7906032	0.7892392	0.2093968239
H24	1.0	0.7688828	0.7672793	0.2311172428	H24	1.0	0.7889493	0.7866568	0.2110506883
C25	6.0	6.1979314	6.1799304	-0.1979313510	C25	6.0	6.2211000	6.2029109	-0.2211000036
H26	1.0	0.7795164	0.7781654	0.2204836422	H26	1.0	0.7896698	0.7881275	0.2103302111
H27	1.0	0.7625457	0.7614717	0.2374542877	H27	1.0	0.7888290	0.7874332	0.2111709976
H28	1.0	0.7804171	0.7790187	0.2195828574	H28	1.0	0.7947421	0.7932512	0.2052579175
H29	1.0	0.7871289	0.7857652	0.2128711184	H29	1.0	0.7971476	0.7957100	0.2028523622
H30	1.0	0.7688382	0.7675972	0.2311617994	H30	1.0	0.7966790	0.7949255	0.2033210235
H31	1.0	0.7779688	0.7766094	0.2220312194	H31	1.0	0.7964041	0.7949893	0.2035958800
H32	1.0	0.7820944	0.7805504	0.2179056304	H32	1.0	0.7871726	0.7854224	0.2128273712
H33	1.0	0.7675190	0.7664096	0.2324809555	H33	1.0	0.7879428	0.7867366	0.2120571917
H34	1.0	0.7802643	0.7790425	0.2197356775	H34	1.0	0.7912973	0.7899796	0.2087026884
H35	1.0	0.7789763	0.7776187	0.2210236507	H35	1.0	0.7908382	0.7893015	0.2091617525
H36	1.0	0.77114345	0.7702469	0.2285655168	H36	1.0	0.7945024	0.7931334	0.2054976216
H37	1.0	0.7842681	0.7829511	0.2157318758	H37	1.0	0.7926226	0.7912206	0.2073774267
H38	1.0	0.7719795	0.7707326	0.2280204906	H38	1.0	0.7876097	0.7862250	0.2123902834
H39	1.0	0.7701080	0.7687832	0.2298920115	H39	1.0	0.7879390	0.7864228	0.2120609912
H40	1.0	0.7619693	0.7604470	0.2380306776	H40	1.0	0.7848306	0.7830802	0.2151693847
H41	1.0	0.7724901	0.7707309	0.2275098851	H41	1.0	0.7916334	0.7896216	0.2083665896
H42	1.0	0.7807842	0.7795509	0.2192158004	H42	1.0	0.7895713	0.7882397	0.2104287250
H43	1.0	0.7681654	0.7670580	0.2318345605	H43	1.0	0.7914128	0.7901081	0.2085872223
H44	1.0	0.7830025	0.7815073	0.2169974671	H44	1.0	0.7958136	0.7942081	0.2041864029

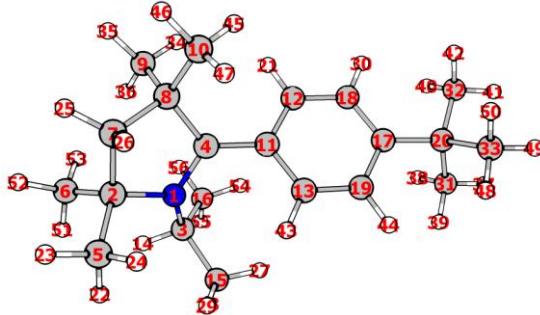


Figure S49. Numbering scheme for NPA charge analysis for 3^{tBu} .

Table S8. NPA charge analysis with JANPA for $3^{\text{tBu}+}$ and $3^{\text{tBu}\bullet}$.

$3^{\text{tBu}+}$					$3^{\text{tBu}\bullet}$				
Center	Nuclear charge	Electron population	NMB population	NPA charge	Center	Nuclear charge	Electron population	NMB population	NPA charge
N1	7.0	7.2574043	7.2266725	-0.2574043362	N1	7.0	7.3978459	7.3683006	-0.3978459017
C2	6.0	5.8450571	5.8301264	0.1549429308	C2	6.0	5.8524321	5.8367451	0.1475678916
C3	6.0	6.0436659	6.0289018	-0.0436659174	C3	6.0	6.0328530	6.0171716	-0.0328530190
C4	6.0	5.4780710	5.4520816	0.5219289947	C4	6.0	5.7851751	5.7603861	0.2148249007
C5	6.0	6.6162470	6.6050365	-0.6162469771	C5	6.0	6.6011199	6.5902903	-0.6011198502
C6	6.0	6.6153734	6.6042427	-0.6153734093	C6	6.0	6.6182375	6.6073068	-0.6182374584
C7	6.0	6.3984797	6.3849440	-0.3984796904	C7	6.0	6.3809820	6.3677722	-0.3809820438
C8	6.0	6.1082098	6.0934036	-0.1082098136	C8	6.0	6.0914485	6.0753310	-0.0914485112
C9	6.0	6.5870966	6.5768860	-0.5870966183	C9	6.0	6.5850686	6.5750036	-0.5850686429
C10	6.0	6.5877694	6.5774709	-0.5877693981	C10	6.0	6.5857531	6.5755097	-0.5857530885
C11	6.0	6.1621921	6.1395080	-0.1621920948	C11	6.0	6.1250187	6.1025164	-0.1250187152
C12	6.0	6.1755568	6.1587001	-0.1755567800	C12	6.0	6.2146519	6.1964079	-0.2146518508
C13	6.0	6.1799481	6.1628867	-0.1799481401	C13	6.0	6.2108405	6.1920287	-0.2108405321
H14	1.0	0.7752017	0.7726279	0.2247983223	H14	1.0	0.8001456	0.7971967	0.1998543525
C15	6.0	6.6041703	6.5940314	-0.6041702548	C15	6.0	6.6033458	6.5934607	-0.6033457561
C16	6.0	6.6075400	6.5973038	-0.6075399815	C16	6.0	6.6034913	6.5933368	-0.6034913235
C17	6.0	5.9699940	5.9481014	0.0300059760	C17	6.0	6.0367955	6.0143888	-0.0367955269
C18	6.0	6.2103723	6.1930773	-0.2103723195	C18	6.0	6.2228236	6.2053346	-0.2228236380
C19	6.0	6.2016233	6.1846073	-0.2016233475	C19	6.0	6.2186961	6.2013461	-0.2186960585
C20	6.0	6.0713737	6.0568177	-0.0713736985	C20	6.0	6.0635475	6.0486230	-0.0635474653
H21	1.0	0.7707925	0.7692118	0.2292074804	H21	1.0	0.7948994	0.7930168	0.2051005917
H22	1.0	0.7809895	0.7795868	0.2190105230	H22	1.0	0.7968740	0.7953876	0.2031259690
H23	1.0	0.7629072	0.7618308	0.2370927512	H23	1.0	0.7919996	0.7905758	0.2080004335
H24	1.0	0.7796114	0.7782585	0.2203886130	H24	1.0	0.7925288	0.7909951	0.2074711799
H25	1.0	0.7621354	0.7606118	0.2378646219	H25	1.0	0.7874180	0.7856787	0.2125820349
H26	1.0	0.7730669	0.7713053	0.2269330635	H26	1.0	0.7937561	0.7917687	0.2062438688
H27	1.0	0.7828696	0.7813751	0.2171304486	H27	1.0	0.7947955	0.7932012	0.2052045416
H28	1.0	0.7688031	0.7676929	0.2311969169	H28	1.0	0.7950246	0.7937059	0.2049754162
H29	1.0	0.7810228	0.7797893	0.2189771874	H29	1.0	0.7930871	0.7917490	0.2069129084
H30	1.0	0.7715531	0.7700208	0.2284468994	H30	1.0	0.7885728	0.7869300	0.2114271723
C31	6.0	6.5849642	6.5749650	-0.5849642136	C31	6.0	6.5850580	6.5749784	-0.5850579894
C32	6.0	6.5971692	6.5865294	-0.5971692140	C32	6.0	6.5941138	6.5834588	-0.5941138215
C33	6.0	6.5849641	6.5749725	-0.5849640586	C33	6.0	6.5851410	6.5750709	-0.5851409502
H34	1.0	0.7786444	0.7772764	0.2213556076	H34	1.0	0.7976625	0.7962296	0.2023374571
H35	1.0	0.7693015	0.7680582	0.2306985471	H35	1.0	0.7993661	0.7975899	0.2006339465
H36	1.0	0.7873338	0.7859683	0.2126661943	H36	1.0	0.7986194	0.7971808	0.2013805783
H37	1.0	0.7908225	0.7894206	0.2091775150	H37	1.0	0.7989360	0.7974000	0.2010640349
H38	1.0	0.7926853	0.7913569	0.2073146929	H38	1.0	0.7959913	0.7946106	0.2040087147
H39	1.0	0.7945121	0.7932073	0.2054879365	H39	1.0	0.7968245	0.7954820	0.2031755493
H40	1.0	0.7919003	0.7905589	0.2080996831	H40	1.0	0.7949681	0.7935648	0.2050319150
H41	1.0	0.7866634	0.7853517	0.2133365775	H41	1.0	0.7937538	0.7923627	0.2062462326
H42	1.0	0.7917656	0.7904260	0.2082343837	H42	1.0	0.7949021	0.7934944	0.2050978743
H43	1.0	0.7705827	0.7689753	0.2294173110	H43	1.0	0.7890015	0.7867081	0.2109984651
H44	1.0	0.7757901	0.7741241	0.2242099338	H44	1.0	0.7933229	0.7914916	0.2066770565
H45	1.0	0.7789394	0.7775783	0.2210606349	H45	1.0	0.7929708	0.7914261	0.2070292083
H46	1.0	0.7721473	0.7709577	0.2278527062	H46	1.0	0.7961743	0.7948099	0.2038257256
H47	1.0	0.7847862	0.7834611	0.2152138106	H47	1.0	0.7942765	0.7928773	0.2057235220
H48	1.0	0.7944106	0.7931041	0.2055893936	H48	1.0	0.7969874	0.7956313	0.2030125947
H49	1.0	0.7908436	0.7894428	0.2091564439	H49	1.0	0.7988367	0.7973072	0.2011632804
H50	1.0	0.7924015	0.7910803	0.2075984875	H50	1.0	0.7959101	0.7945356	0.2040899169
H51	1.0	0.7809964	0.7796024	0.2190036104	H51	1.0	0.7958597	0.7943398	0.2041402525
H52	1.0	0.7646732	0.7635637	0.2353268144	H52	1.0	0.7843769	0.7831700	0.2156231217
H53	1.0	0.7838989	0.7825391	0.2161011105	H53	1.0	0.7923957	0.7910373	0.2076043126
H54	1.0	0.7814145	0.7798468	0.2185855322	H54	1.0	0.7910953	0.7893394	0.2089047411
H55	1.0	0.7680752	0.7669613	0.2319248249	H55	1.0	0.7937319	0.7924128	0.2062680963
H56	1.0	0.7812162	0.7799850	0.2187837889	H55	1.0	0.7904957	0.7892919	0.2095042914

Table S9. Loewdin and Mulliken atomic charges and spin densities for $\mathbf{3}^{\text{H}\bullet}$.

	Q_{Loewdin}	$\Sigma_{\text{Spin, Loewdin}}$	Q_{Mulliken}	$\Sigma_{\text{Spin, Mulliken}}$
N	0.27	0.17	-0.03	0.16
C=N	-0.11	0.39	-0.01	0.56
C _{ipso}	-0.15	0.04	0.06	-0.09
C _{ortho}	-0.12	0.09	-0.26	0.15
C _{meta}	-0.16	-0.01	-0.16	-0.07
C _{para}	-0.18	0.11	-0.18	0.17

Table S10. Loewdin and Mulliken atomic charges and spin densities for $\mathbf{3}^{\text{tBu}\bullet}$.

	Q_{Loewdin}	$\Sigma_{\text{Spin, Loewdin}}$	Q_{Mulliken}	$\Sigma_{\text{Spin, Mulliken}}$
N	0.27	0.15	-0.03	0.16
C=N	-0.12	0.39	-0.05	0.54
C _{ipso}	-0.15	0.03	0.11	-0.09
C _{ortho}	-0.12	0.09	-0.29	0.18
C _{meta}	-0.13	-0.02	-0.22	-0.08
C _{para}	-0.11	0.11	0.16	0.19

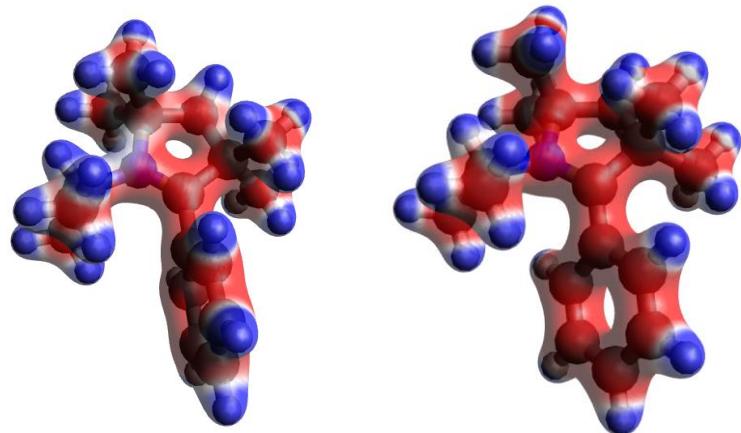


Figure S50. Electron densities of $\mathbf{3}^{\mathbf{H}}$ (left) and $\mathbf{3}^{\mathbf{H}\bullet}$ (right) with an iso-value of 0.08. Taken from a calculation with B3LYP/def2-TZVP.

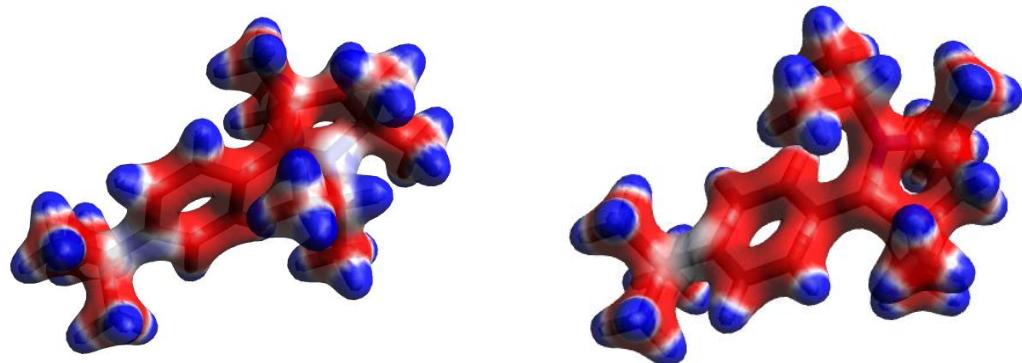


Figure S51. Electron densities of $\mathbf{3}^{t\mathbf{B}\mathbf{u}}$ (left) and $\mathbf{3}^{t\mathbf{B}\mathbf{u}\bullet}$ (right) with an iso-value of 0.08. Taken from a calculation with B3LYP/def2-TZVP.

Calculated Energies of various Isomers

Table S11. Final Single Point Energies with different functionals for the **H**-substituted monomer, head-to-tail dimer and head-to-head dimer.

Functional	Monomer Cation	Monomer Radical	Monomer Anion	Head-to-Tail Dimer	Head to Head Dimer
PBEh-3c (UKS)	-----	-716.202811083328	-----	-----	-----
PBEh-3c (RKS)	-716.066514396295	-----	-716.635684430896	-1432.741051673214	-1433.088308270493
B3LYP (UKS)	-717.943607688966	-718.051222983471	-718.114668869832	-1436.117066868625	-1436.085976053292
B3LYP (RKS)	-718.455718594047	-----	-718.114668864621	-1436.117066991070	-1436.085976137692
PBEO (UKS)	-717.511027880874	-717.622809356041	-717.689101867494	-1435.266248227500	-1435.235811358463
PBEO (RKS)	-717.511027982316	-----	-717.689101844752	-1435.266248372699	-1435.235811574712
M06L (UKS)	-718.239745083561	-718.350271153059	-718.416043737010	-1436.719121627786	-1436.682717946314
M06L (RKS)	-718.239744814839	-----	-718.416043535408	-1436.719120988254	-1436.682717441611
TPSSh (UKS)	-718.455718664650	-718.565663094356	-718.630753006319	-1437.148413125609	-1437.116438334753
TPSSh (RKS)	-718.455718594047	-----	-718.630752990531	-1437.148413006569	-1437.116438226319
PBEh-3c (ZPVE)	0.40875819	0.40570437	0.40228668	0.81848429	0.81736355

Table S12. Final Single Point Energies with different functionals for the **Me**-substituted monomer, head-to-tail dimer and head-to-head dimer.

Functional	Monomer Cation	Monomer Radical	Monomer Anion	Head-to-Tail Dimer	Head to Head Dimer
PBEh-3c(UKS)	-----	-755.422989687168	-----	-----	-----
PBEh-3c(RKS)	-755.701200655818	-----	-755.870517640895	-1511.106220150467	-1511.715283438797
B3LYP (UKS)	-757.252393044115	-757.357923608668	-757.421467020389	-1514.704992034309	-1514.697062270741
B3LYP (RKS)	-757.252393034966	-----	-757.421467063258	-1514.704992125686	-1514.697062370078
PBEO (UKS)	-756.797148315578	-756.906856749703	-756.973439859882	-1513.808116616196	-1513.800633116922
PBEO (RKS)	-756.797148439144	-----	-756.973439834860	-1513.808116972019	-1513.800633492300
M06L (UKS)	-757.566928272065	-757.675242406129	-757.740965466836	-1515.342199369441	-1515.329490124749
M06L (RKS)	-757.566927944757	-----	-757.740965285829	-1515.342198748593	-1515.329489426914
TPSSh (UKS)	-757.794385998556	-757.902384455203	-757.968262633683	-1515.797731385949	-1515.787827962455
TPSSh (RKS)	-757.794385959906	-----	-757.968262590891	-1515.797731220895	-1515.787828106720
PBEh-3c (ZPVE)	0.43680327	0.43389541	0.43027147	0.87628733	0.87185579

Table S13. Final Single Point Energies with different functionals for the Et-substituted monomer, head-to-tail dimer and head-to-head dimer.

Functional	Monomer Cation	Monomer Radical	Monomer Anion	Head-to-Tail Dimer	Head to Head Dimer
PBEh-3c(UKS)	-----	-794.626085287057	-----	-----	-----
PBEh-3c(RKS)	-794.489467067321	-----	-795.096696547988	-1590.177291627277	-1590.171748375601
B3LYP (UKS)	-796.556455113803	-796.661960586163	-796.722229936561	-1593.310876756393	-1593.304804040221
B3LYP (RKS)	-796.556455134320	-----	-796.722229969571	-1593.310877049672	-1593.304804210314
PBEO (UKS)	-796.077994529353	-796.187679104837	-796.250781098403	-1592.367747372241	-1592.362425053634
PBEO (RKS)	-796.077994612652	-----	-796.250781066337	-1592.367747719263	-1592.362425439825
M06L (UKS)	-796.887694119479	-796.996068144811	-797.058523305611	-1593.983610325870	-1593.973888575093
M06L (RKS)	-796.887693766838	-----	-797.058523052491	-1593.983609532065	-1593.973887550711
TPSSh (UKS)	-797.128385210458	-797.236291190233	-797.298463725356	-1594.464375523885	-1594.456444364170
TPSSh (RKS)	-797.128385202101	-----	-797.298463720958	-1594.464375467018	-1594.456444374739
PBEh-3c (ZPVE)	0.46666026	0.46357693	0.46031778	0.93543625	0.93054792

Table S14. Final Single Point Energies with different functionals for the tBu-substituted monomer, head-to-tail dimer and head-to-head dimer.

Functional	Monomer Cation	Monomer Radical	Monomer Anion	Head-to-Tail Dimer	Head to Head Dimer
PBEh-3c (UKS)	-----	-873.037068940899	-----	-----	-----
PBEh-3c (RKS)	-873.389619862228	-----	-872.909194452958	-1747.064860483502	-1747.067144273739
B3LYP (UKS)	-875.164268971984	-875.269230732933	-875.329833771185	-1750.498155886293	-1750.498097261491
B3LYP (RKS)	-875.164268908874	-----	-875.329833820598	-1751.773934899478	-1750.498097481124
PBEO (UKS)	-874.640180023274	-874.749463297085	-874.812885051283	-1749.463096052478	-1749.463653943646
PBEO (RKS)	-874.640180125330	-----	-874.812885135408	-1751.243726013758	-1749.463654267866
M06L (UKS)	-875.530846000109	-875.639478879157	-875.701927307387	-1751.243728211521	-1751.243019336171
M06L (RKS)	-875.530845492071	-----	-875.701927042841	-1751.243726013758	-1751.243018334281
TPSSh (UKS)	-875.796159553234	-875.903870501859	-875.966195677634	-1751.773934833843	-1751.772940307912
TPSSh (RKS)	-875.796159438487	-----	-875.966195693313	-1751.773934899478	-1751.772940339404
PBEh-3c (ZPVE)	0.52451290	0.52016884	0.51809614	1.05175211	1.04606879

Table S15. Final Single Point Energies with different functionals for the **H**-substituted monomer and possible reaction products in kcal/mol.

Functional	$\Delta G(\text{Cation+Anion})$	$\Delta G(2x\text{Radical})$	$\Delta G(\text{HT-Dimer})$	$\Delta G(\text{TT-Dimer})$
B3LYP	32.35	4.768	0	18.88
PBE0	36.97	8.54	0	18.47
M06L	35.21	7.25	0	22.23
TPSSh	34.34	6.31	0	19.44

Table S16. Final Single Point Energies with different functionals for the **Me**-substituted monomer and possible reaction products.

Functional	$\Delta G(\text{Cation+Anion})$	$\Delta G(2x\text{Radical})$	$\Delta G(\text{HT-Dimer})$	$\Delta G(\text{TT-Dimer})$
B3LYP	13.80	-12.19	0	2.20
PBE0	17.83	-8.88	0	1.92
M06L	15.80	-10.57	0	5.22
TPSSh	16.29	-9.79	0	3.45

Table S17. Final Single Point Energies with different functionals for the **Et**-substituted monomer and possible reaction products.

Functional	$\Delta G(\text{Cation+Anion})$	$\Delta G(2x\text{Radical})$	$\Delta G(\text{HT-Dimer})$	$\Delta G(\text{TT-Dimer})$
B3LYP	14.951	-13.44	0	0.75
PBE0	19.22	-10.02	0	0.27
M06L	18.23	-10.59	0	3.04
TPSSh	18.31	-10.39	0	1.92

Table S18. Final Single Point Energies with different functionals for the **tBu**-substituted monomer and possible reaction products.

Functional	$\Delta G(\text{Cation+Anion})$	$\Delta G(2x\text{Radical})$	$\Delta G(\text{HT-Dimer})$	$\Delta G(\text{TT-Dimer})$
B3LYP	-3.20	-32.58	0	-3.54
PBE0	0.56	-29.76	0	-3.93
M06L	1.14	-29.38	0	-3.13
TPSSh	1.54	-28.49	0	-2.95

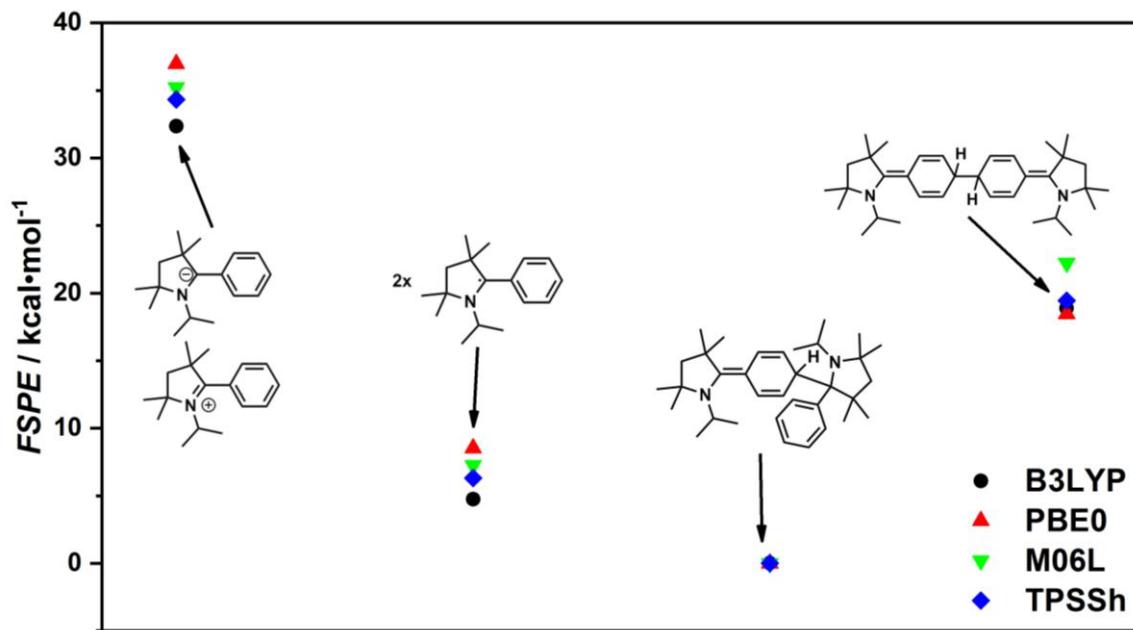


Figure S52. Energy differences for **H**-substituted isomers. From left to right: Energy of two monomers, Head-to-tail dimer and head-to-head dimer.

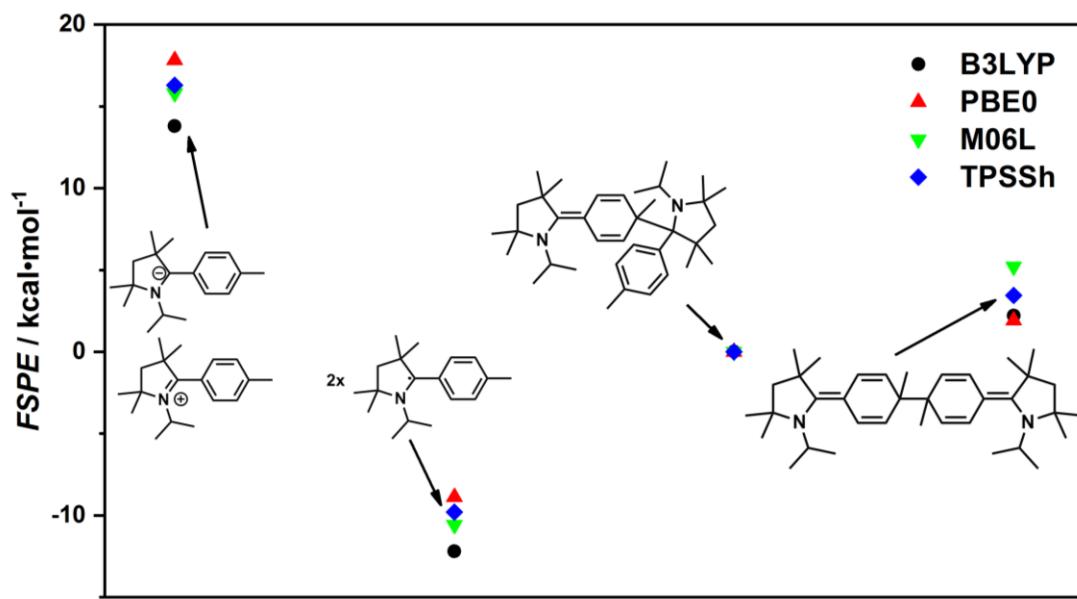


Figure S53. Energy differences for **Me**-substituted isomers. From left to right: Energy of two monomers, Head-to-tail dimer and head-to-head dimer.

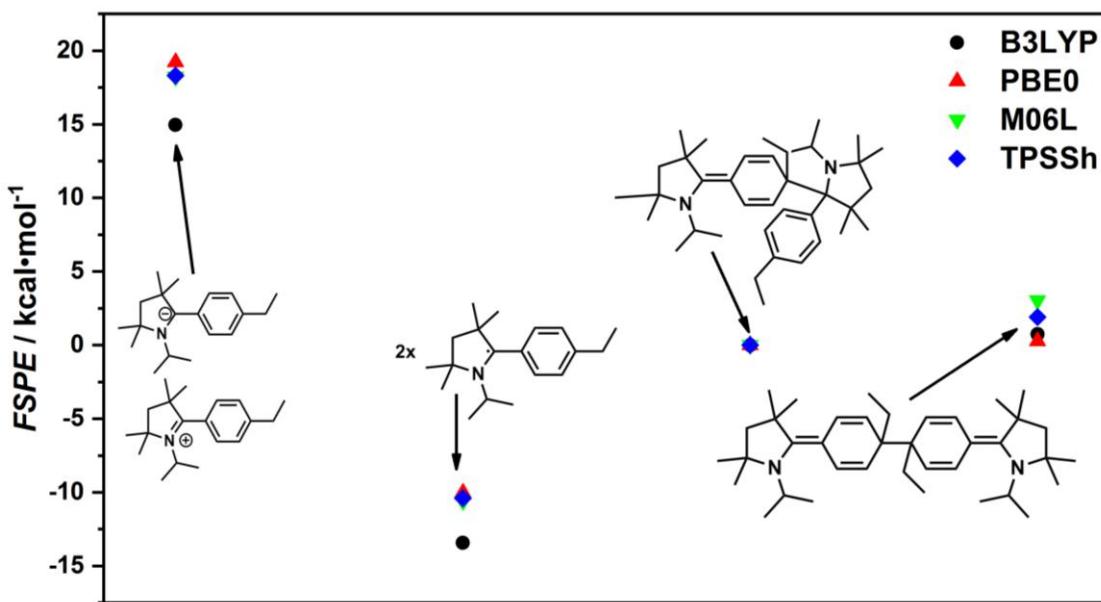


Figure S54. Energy differences for Et-substituted isomers. From left to right: Energy of two monomers, Head-to-tail dimer and head-to-head dimer.

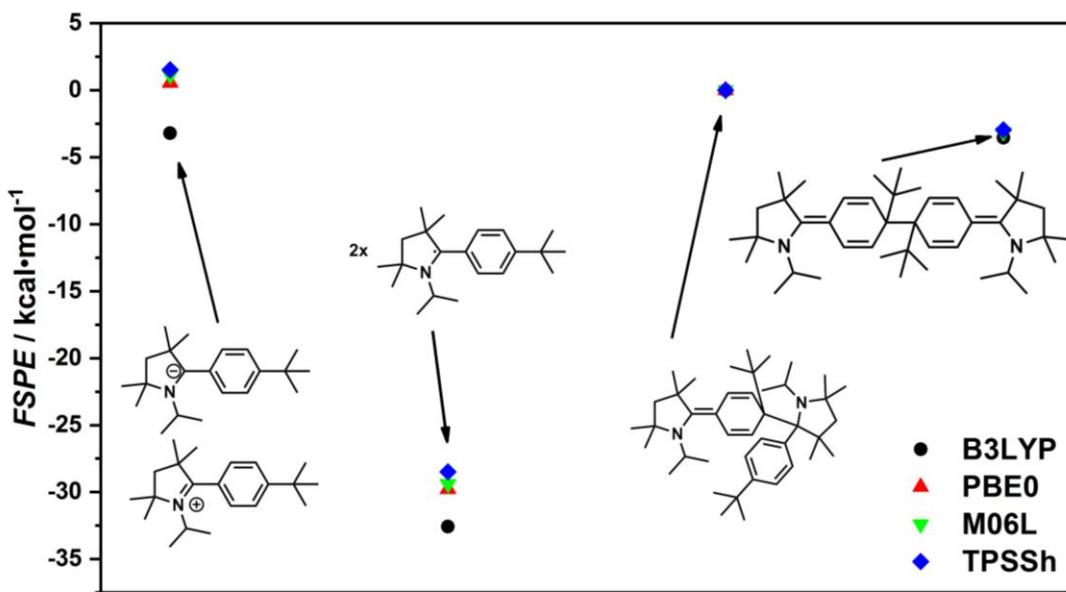


Figure S55. Energy differences for tBu-substituted isomers. From left to right: Energy of two monomers, Head-to-tail dimer and head-to-head dimer.

UV-Vis-NIR-Spectroelectrochemistry

Table S19. (UV-)Vis-NIR data for compounds **3^H** and **3^{tBu}** from OTTLE-spectroelectrochemistry in DCM with 0.1 NBu₄PF₆ measured with a gold mesh working electrode.

λ [nm] (e [$10^3 \text{ M}^{-1} \cdot \text{cm}^{-1}$])	
3^H	214, 260
3^{H•}	214, 246, 271, 353, 487
3^{H-}	215, 330
3^{tBu}	216, 270 br
3^{tBu•}	212, 225 sh, 249, 273, 356, 486 br
3^{tBu-}	216, 250 sh, 380 br

Obtained from spectroelectrochemical measurements using an OTTLE-cell with a gold working electrode in THF/0.1 M NBu₄PF₆ at 295K.

UV/Vis spectrum of radical monomer / dimer-mixture

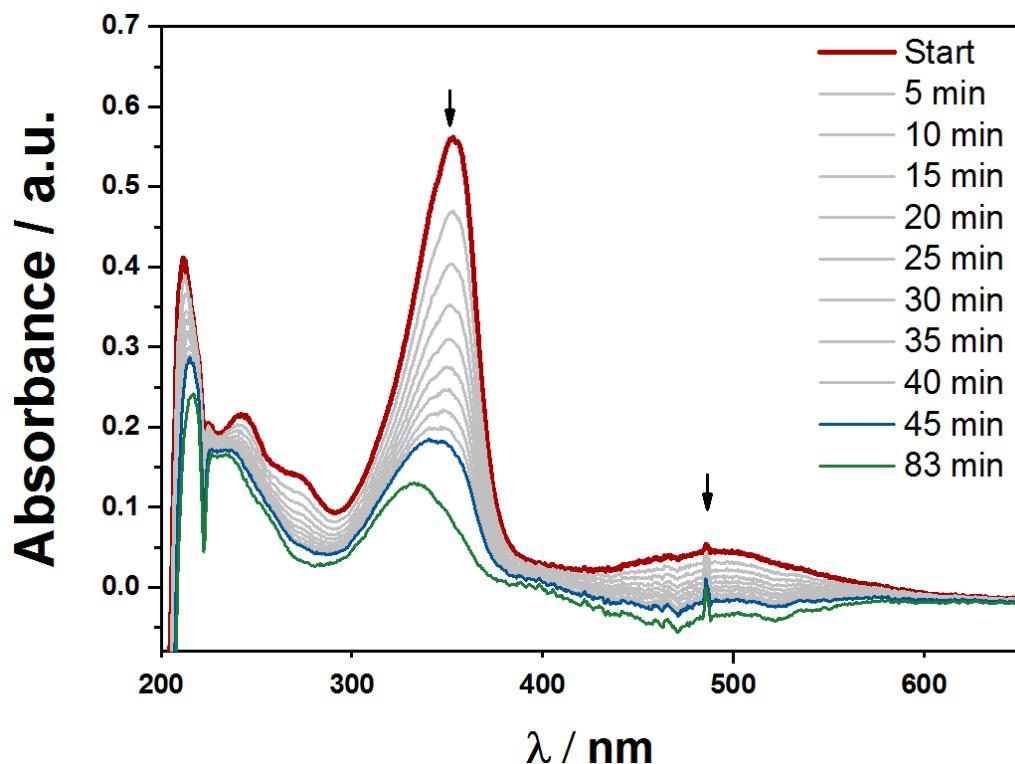


Figure S56. UV/vis spectra of the **3^{H•}/3^H₂** mixture in THF collected over 83 minutes.

UV-Vis-NIR spectra of 3^{H} and $3^{\text{H}\bullet}$

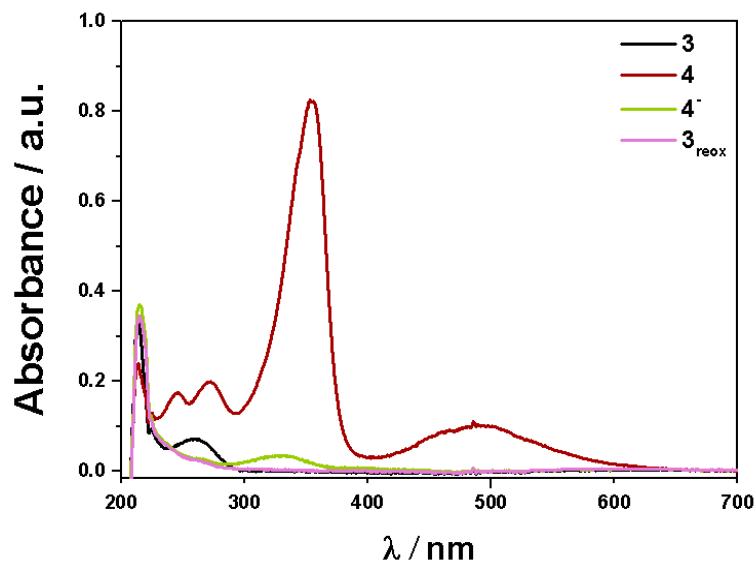


Figure S57. Overview of 3^{H} in various oxidation states. Re-oxidation took place after second reduction.

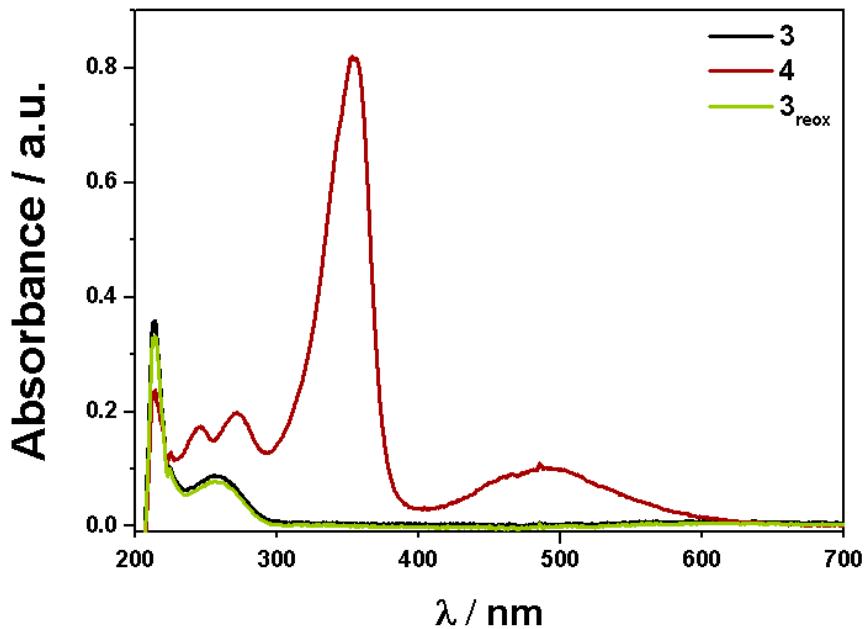


Figure S58. Overview of 3^{H} in various oxidation states. Re-oxidation took place after first reduction.

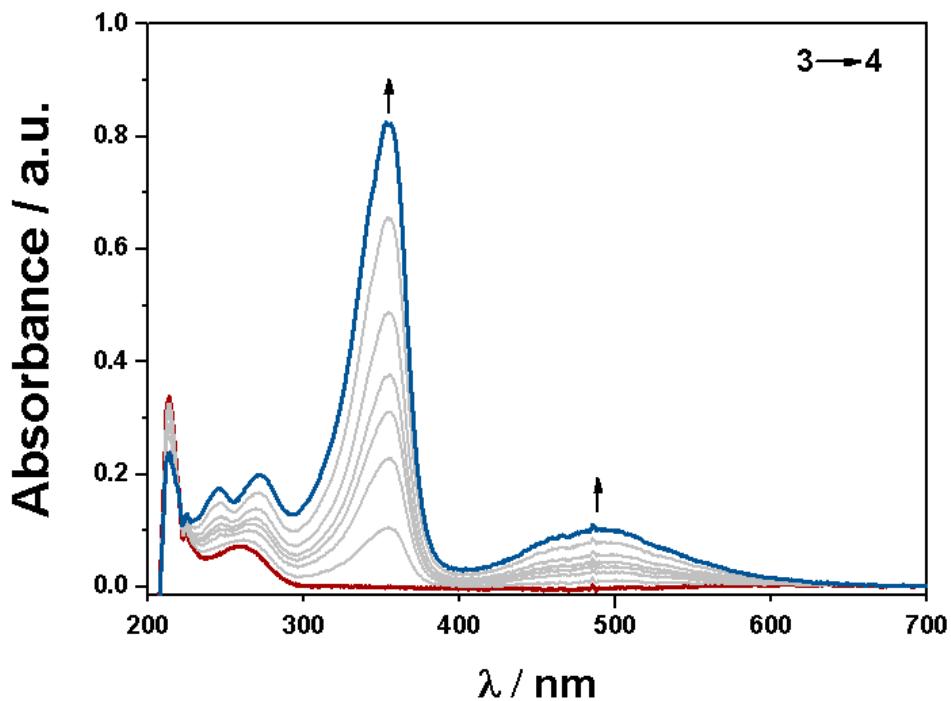


Figure S59. Changes in the UV-Vis-NIR spectrum of **3^H** during OTTLE-spectroelectrochemistry in THF/0.1 M NBu₄PF₆.

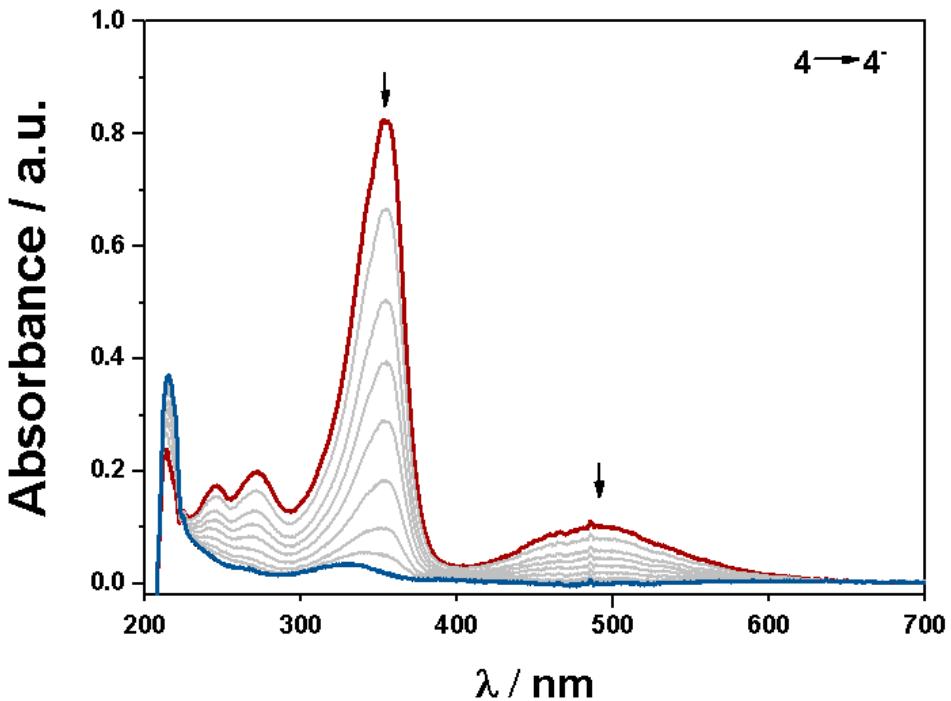


Figure S60. Changes in the UV-Vis-NIR spectrum of **3^{H*}** during OTTLE-spectroelectrochemistry in THF/0.1 M NBu₄PF₆.

UV-Vis spectra of 3^{tBu}

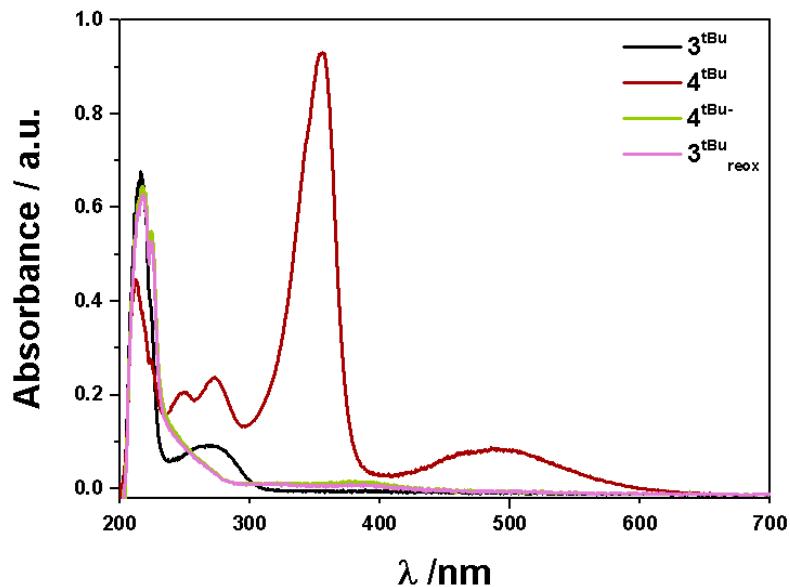


Figure S61. Overview of 3^{tBu} in various oxidation states. Re-oxidation took place after second reduction.

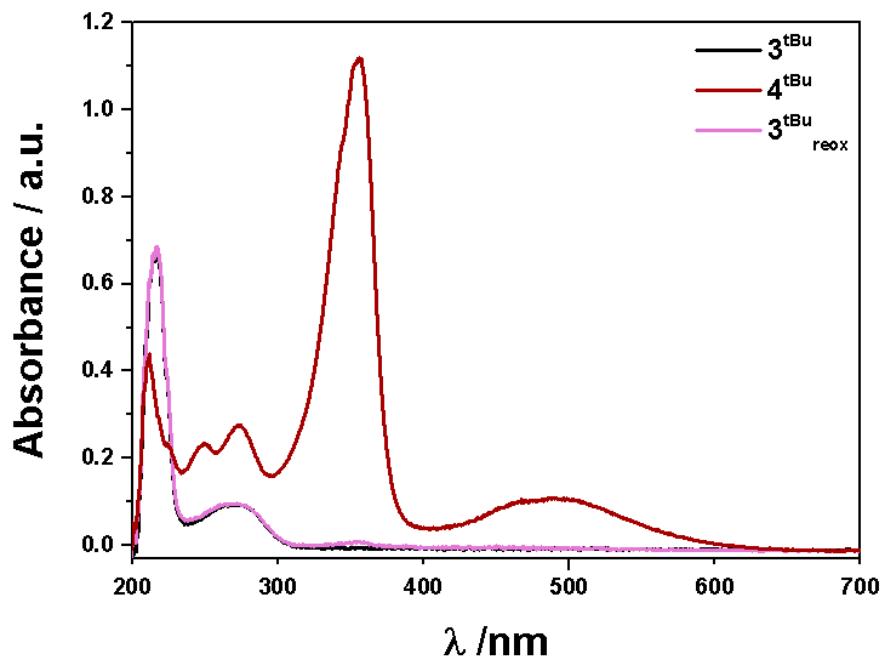


Figure S62. Overview of 3^{tBu} in various oxidation states. Re-oxidation took place after first reduction.

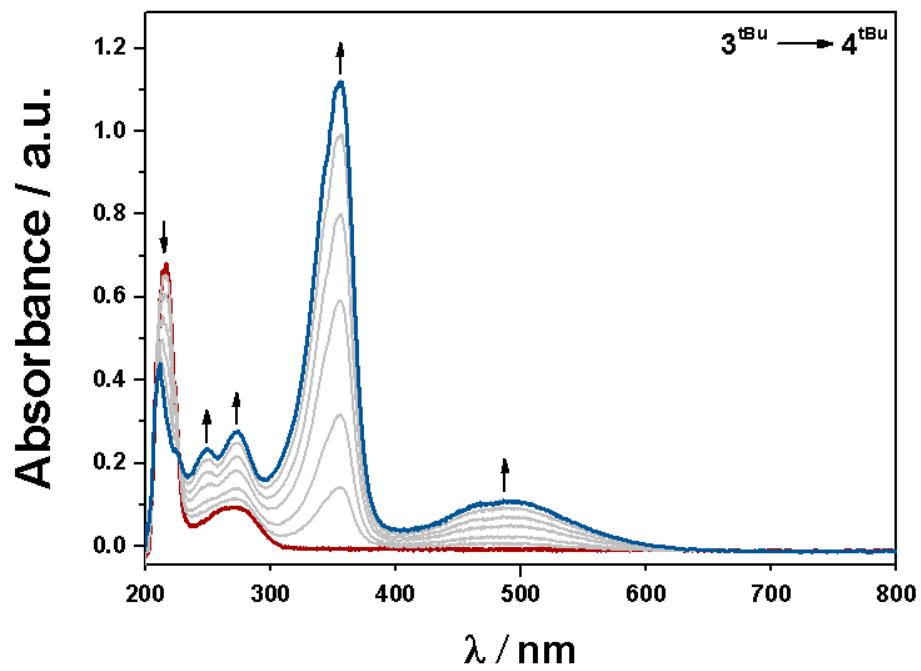


Figure S63. Changes in the UV-Vis-NIR spectrum of 3^{tBu} during OTTLE-spectroelectrochemistry in THF/0.1 M NBu₄PF₆.

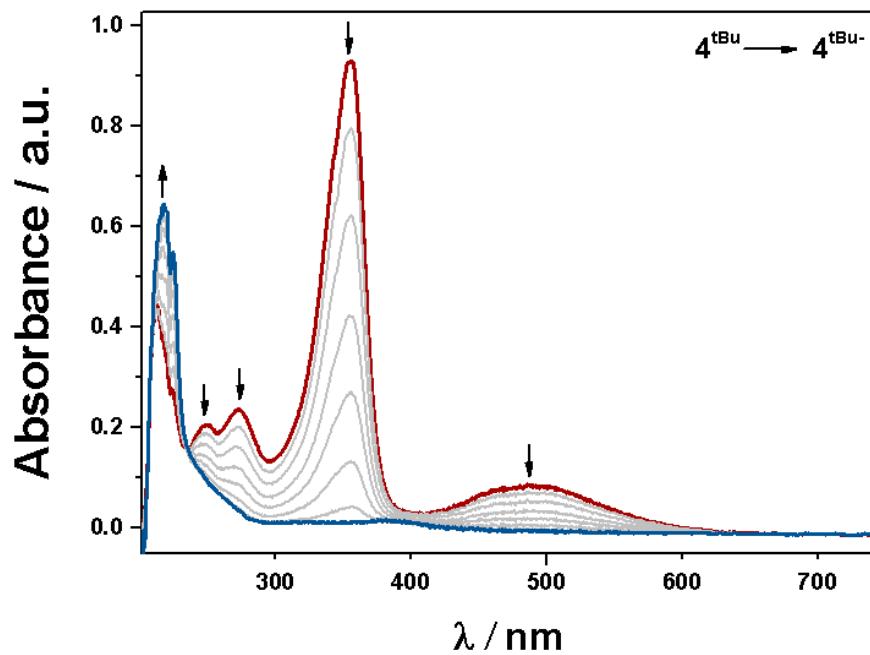


Figure S64. Changes in the UV-Vis-NIR spectrum of $3^{\text{tBu}\cdot}$ during OTTLE-spectroelectrochemistry in THF/0.1 M NBu₄PF₆.

(TD-)DFT calculations

General remarks

A quick comparison of three levels of theory was conducted in order to interpret the absorption spectrum of compound $\mathbf{3}^{\text{H}}$. Various TD-DFT calculations were carried out with B3PLYP Doubles, B3LYP TDA-TD-DFT ex and B3LYP Full TD-DFT. As expected, Full TD-DFT showed the best match with the experimentally obtained absorption spectrum., as depicted below for compound $\mathbf{3}^{\text{H}}$.

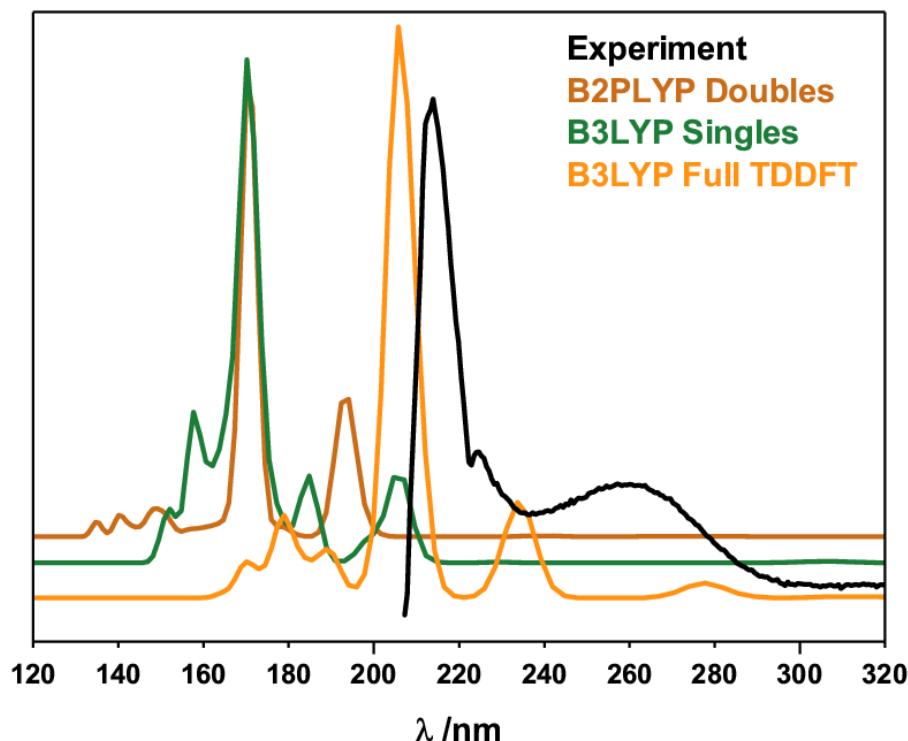


Figure S65. Comparison of calculated absorption spectra and experimental spectrum from TD-DFT calculations for $\mathbf{3}^{\text{H}}$.

TDA-TD-DFT Calculation 3^H (singlet state)

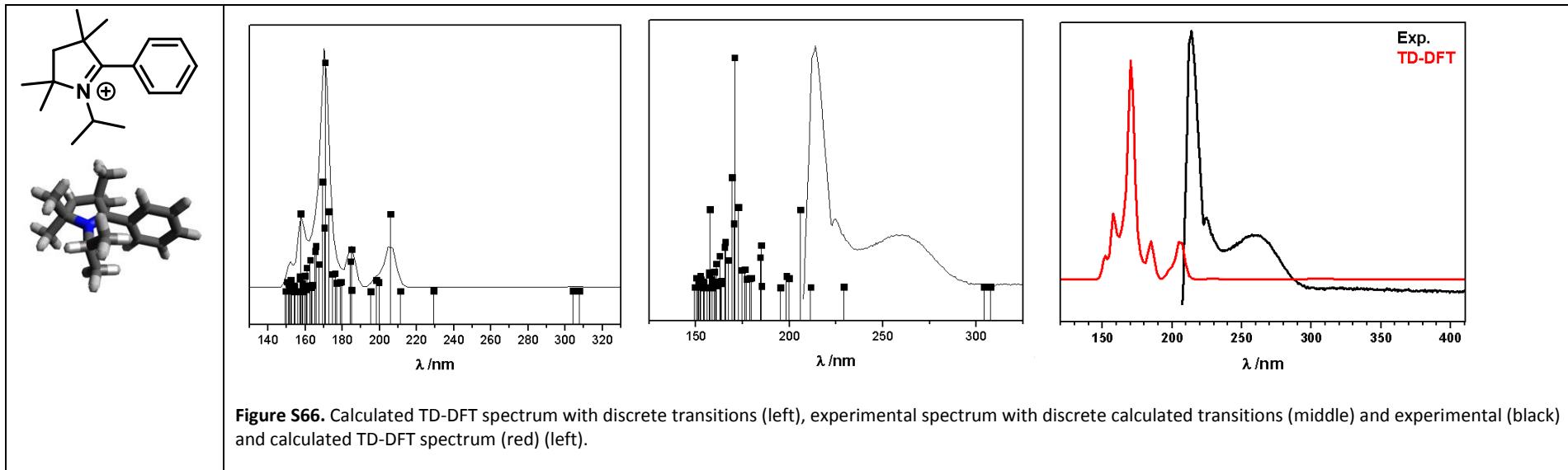


Table S20. TD-DFT transitions for **3^H**.

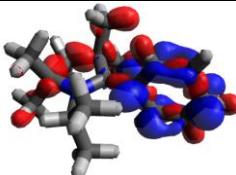
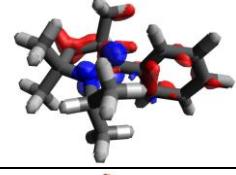
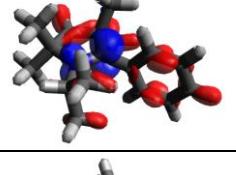
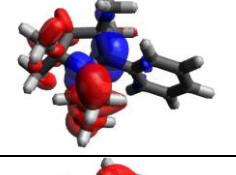
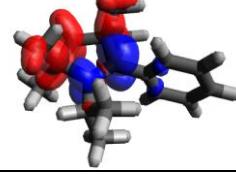
State	Difference density (iso value 0.002)	Transition	Transition homo lumo	Calculated Transition energy	Oscillator strength	Experimental transition energy
20		63a -> 68a (0.49)	HOMO-3 -> LUMO+1 (0.49)	169.3	0.2279	216
15		56a -> 67a (0.17) 65a -> 69a (0.17) 66a -> 70a (0.17)	HOMO-10 -> LUMO (0.17) HOMO-1 -> LUMO+2 (0.17) HOMO -> LUMO+3 (0.17)	170.7	0.4759	
14		55a -> 67a (0.40) 65a -> 68a (0.15) 66a -> 69a (0.18)	HOMO-11 -> LUMO (0.40) HOMO-1 -> LUMO+1 (0.15) HOMO -> LUMO+2 (0.18)	172.7	0.1661	
10		59a -> 67a (0.67) 60a -> 67a (0.21)	HOMO-7 -> LUMO (0.67) HOMO-6 -> LUMO (0.21)	184.3	0.0627	
5		64a -> 67a (0.80)	HOMO-2 -> LUMO (0.80)	205.9	0.1614	260

Table S21. Molecular orbitals for 3^H .

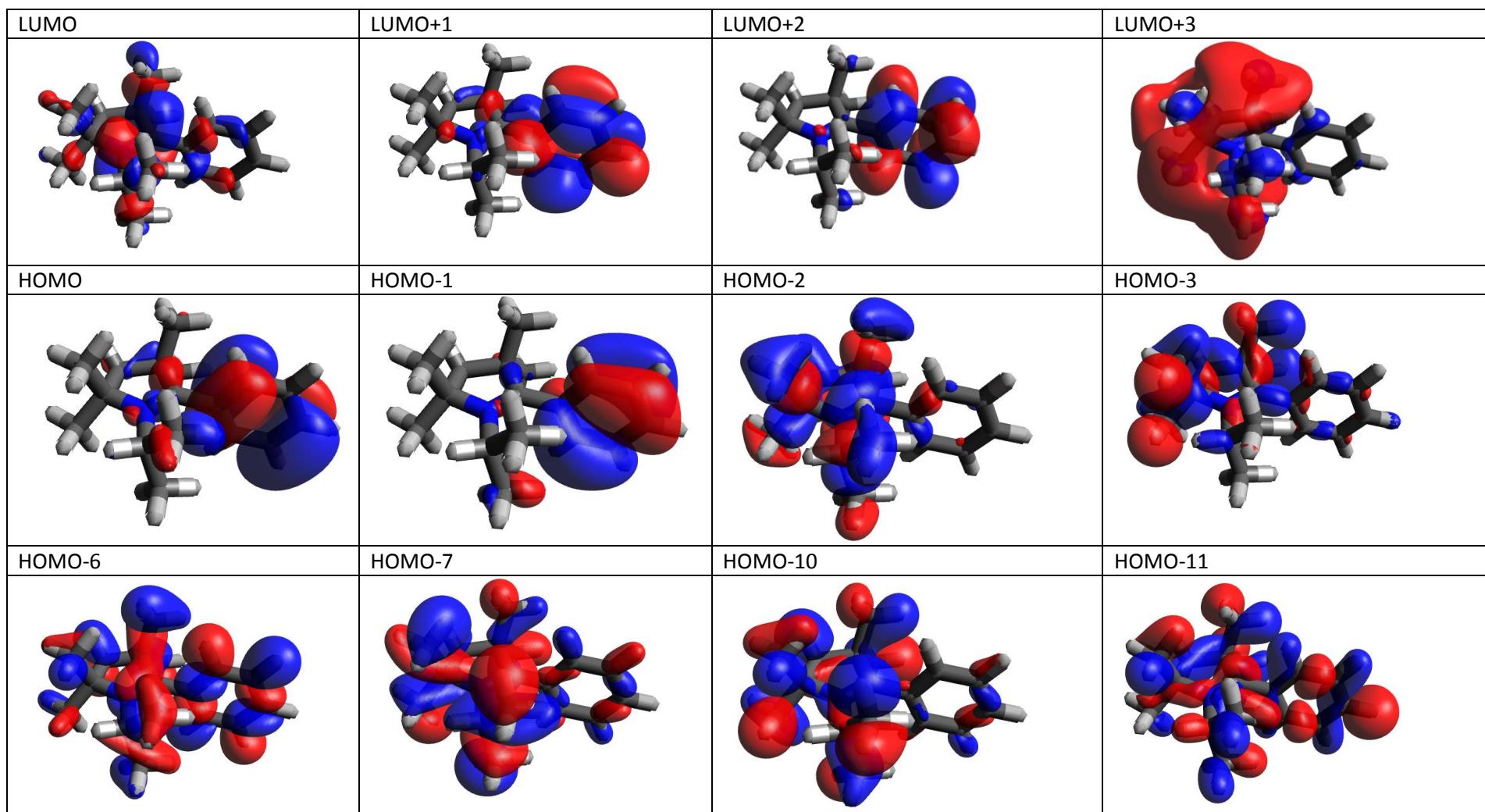


Table S22. Orbital energies for $\mathbf{3}^{\text{H}}$.

Orbital No.	HOMO/LUMO	Energy (Eh)	Energy (eV)
55	HOMO-11	-0.393308	-10.7025
56	HOMO-10	-0.389973	-10.6117
57	HOMO-9	-0.386481	-10.5167
58	HOMO-8	-0.380233	-10.3467
59	HOMO-7	-0.373473	-10.1627
60	HOMO-6	-0.368433	-10.0256
61	HOMO-5	-0.367359	-9.9963
62	HOMO-4	-0.362142	-9.8544
63	HOMO-3	-0.348688	-9.4883
64	HOMO-2	-0.337256	-9.1772
65	HOMO-1	-0.286633	-7.7997
66	HOMO	-0.286293	-7.7904
67	LUMO	-0.088517	-2.4087
68	LUMO+1	-0.048959	-1.3323
69	LUMO+2	-0.040165	-1.0930
70	LUMO+3	0.006274	0.1707

Full TD-DFT Calculation 3^H (singlet state)

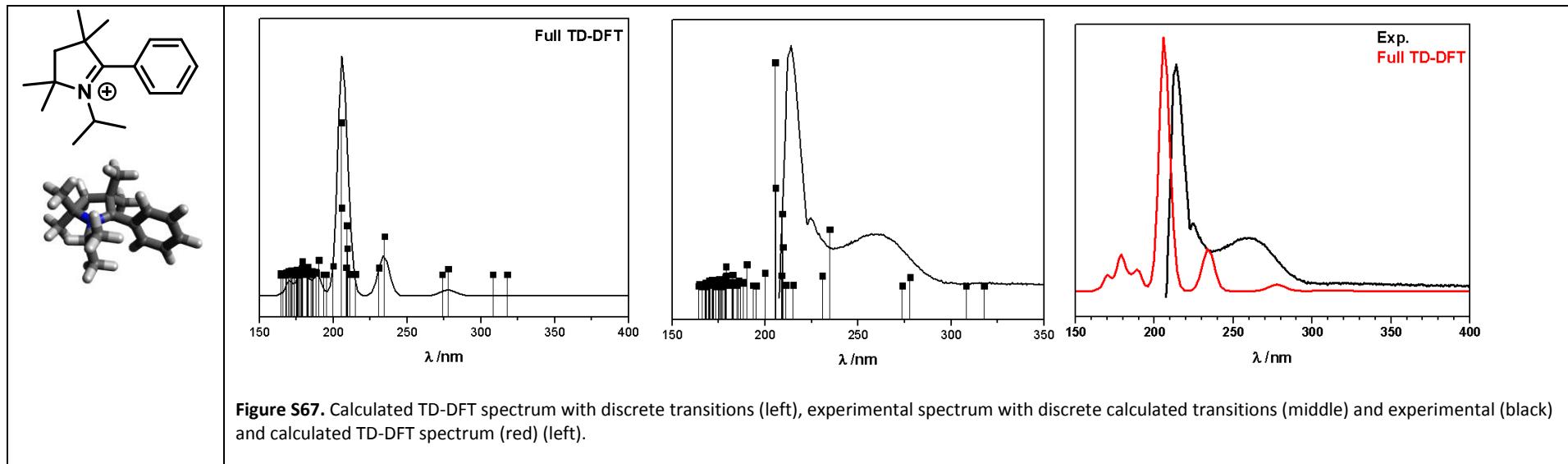


Table S23. Full TD-DFT transitions for **3^H**.

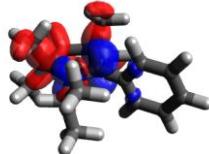
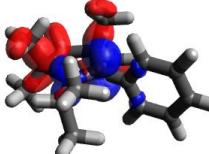
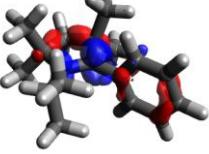
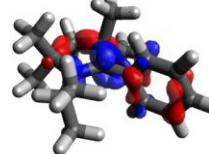
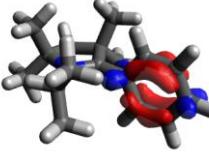
State	Difference density (iso value 0.002)	Transition	Transition homo lumo	Calculated Transition energy	Oscillator strength	Experimental transition energy
12		65a -> 69a (0.37) 66a -> 68a (0.17) 66a -> 69a (0.12)	HOMO-1 -> LUMO+2 (0.37) HOMO -> LUMO+1 (0.17) HOMO -> LUMO+2 (0.12)	205.3	0.4653	214
11		59a -> 67a (0.19) 65a -> 68a (0.15) 65a -> 69a (0.16) 66a -> 69a (0.18)	HOMO-7 -> LUMO (0.19) HOMO-1 -> LUMO+1 (0.15) HOMO-1 -> LUMO+2 (0.16) HOMO -> LUMO+2 (0.18)	205.5	0.2048	
9		60a -> 67a (0.80)	HOMO-6 -> LUMO (0.80)	209.3	0.1509	
10		59a -> 67a (0.66) 66a -> 69a (0.13)	HOMO-7 -> LUMO (0.66) HOMO -> LUMO+2 (0.13)	209.5	0.0817	
6		64a -> 67a (0.84)	HOMO-2 -> LUMO (0.84)	234.6	0.1181	260

Table S24. Molecular orbitals for 3^H .

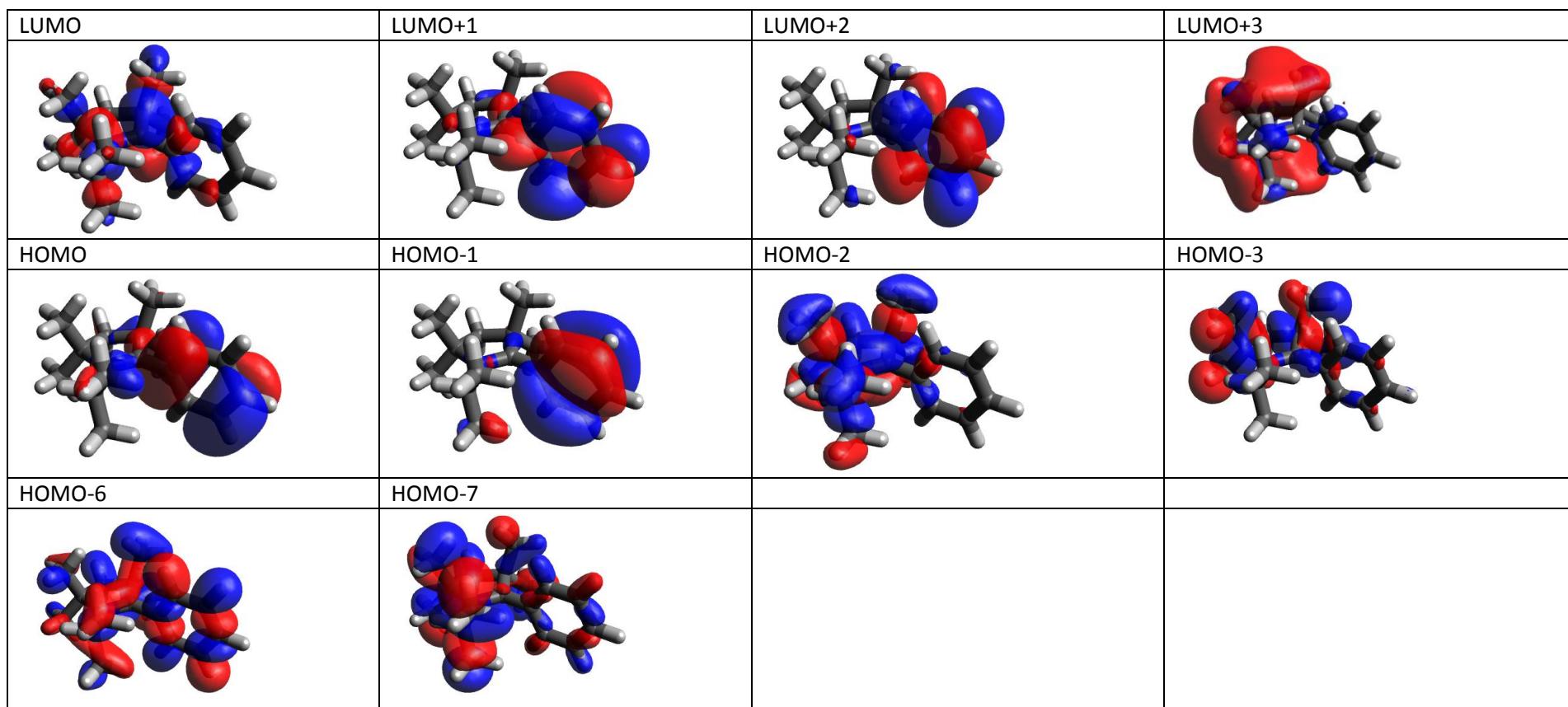


Table S25. Orbital energies for **3^H**.

Orbital No.	HOMO/LUMO	Energy (Eh)	Energy (eV)
59	HOMO-7	-0.373473	10.1627
60	HOMO-6	-0.368433	10.0256
61	HOMO-5	-0.367359	-9.9963
62	HOMO-4	-0.362142	-9.8544
63	HOMO-3	-0.348688	-9.4883
64	HOMO-2	-0.337256	-9.1772
65	HOMO-1	-0.286633	-7.7997
66	HOMO	-0.286293	-7.7904
67	LUMO	-0.088517	-2.4087
68	LUMO+1	-0.048959	-1.3323
69	LUMO+2	-0.040165	-1.0930
70	LUMO+3	0.006274	0.1707

Full TD-DFT Calculation $3^{\text{H}\cdot}$ (doublet state)

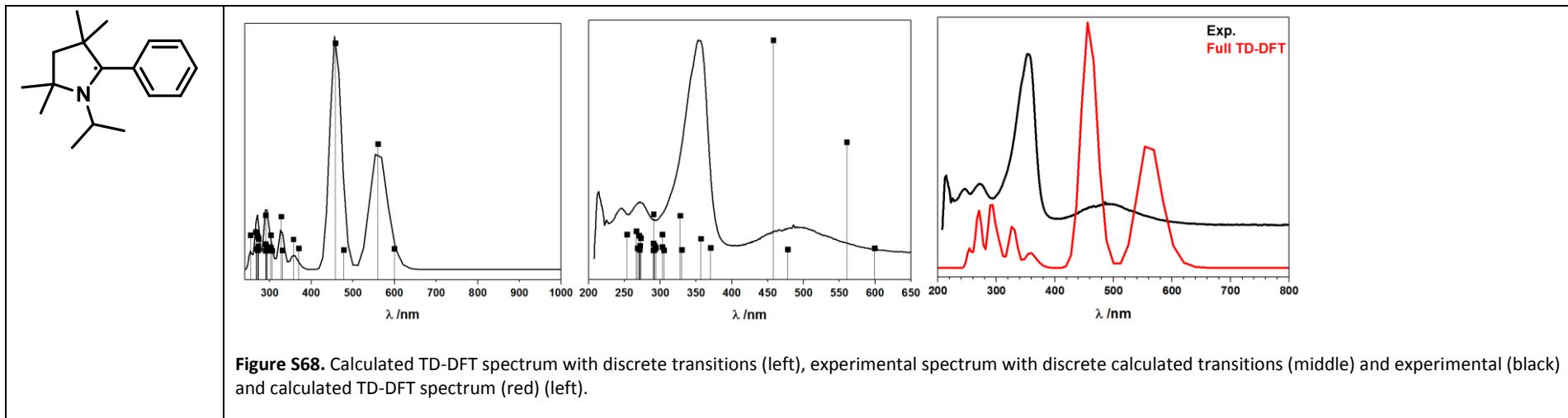


Table S26. Full TD-DFT transitions for **3^{H·}**.

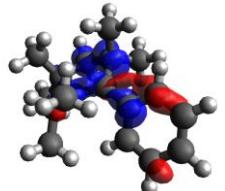
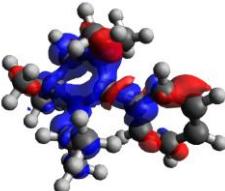
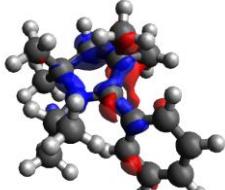
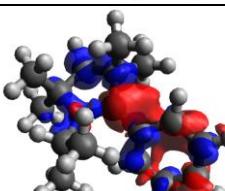
State	Difference density (iso value 0.005)	Transition	Transition homo lumo	Calculated Transition energy	Oscillator strength	Experimental transition energy
12		64b -> 67b (0.48)	HOMO-2 β -> LUMO β (0.48)	290.7	0.0220	246
7 (0.3 iso)		67a -> 72a (0.54)	HOMO α -> LUMO+4 α (0.54)	327.8	0.0211	271
4		66b -> 67b (0.73)	HOMO β -> LUMO β (0.73)	457.8	0.1263	353
2		67a -> 69a (0.90)	HOMO α -> LUMO+1 α (0.90)	560.3	0.0653	487

Table S27. Selected molecular orbitals for $3^{\text{H}\cdot}$.

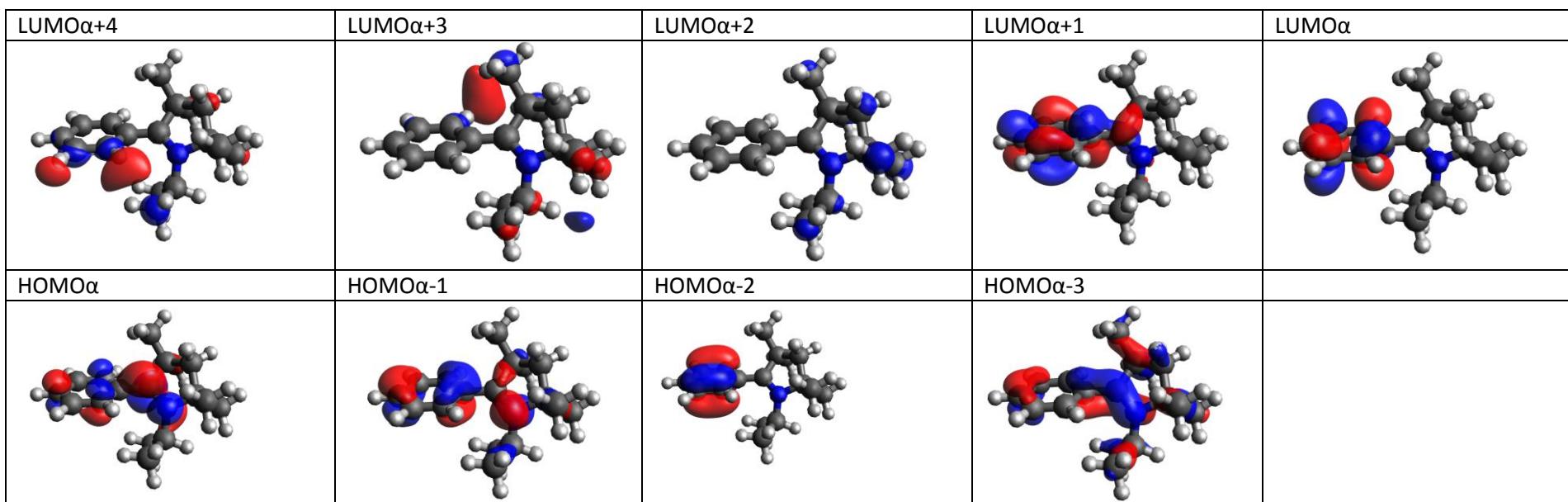


Table S28. Selected molecular orbitals for $3^{\text{H}\bullet}$.

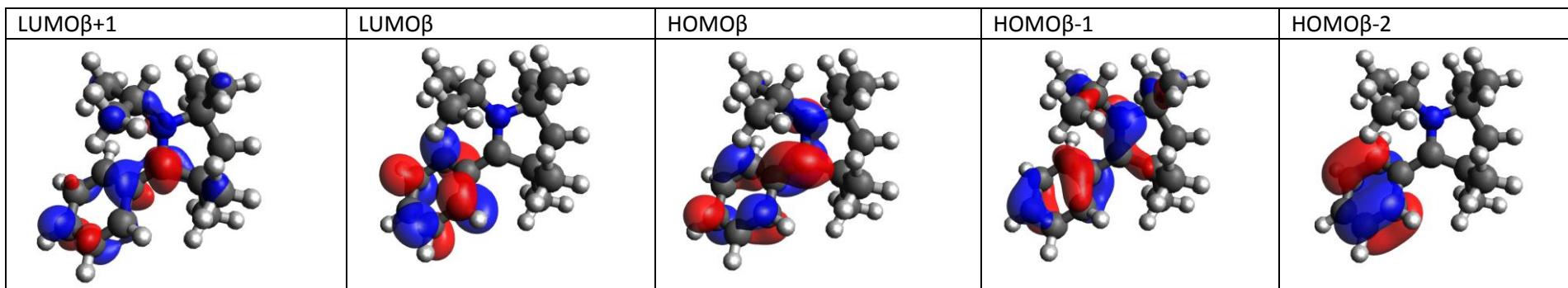
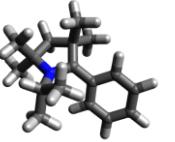
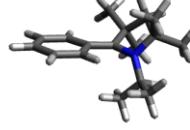


Table S29. Orbital energies for $\mathbf{3}^{\text{H}\bullet}$

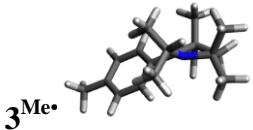
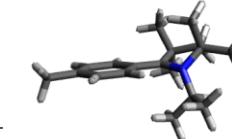
Spin up Orbitals alpha				Spin down orbitals beta			
Orbital No.	Orbital	Energy (Eh)	Energy (eV)	Orbital No.	Orbital	Energy (Eh)	Energy (eV)
64	HOMO α -3	-0.279692	-7.6108	63	HOMO β -3	-0.301520	-8.2048
65	HOMO α -2	-0.251411	-6.8412	64	HOMO β -2	-0.261491	-7.1155
66	HOMO α -1	-0.240691	-6.5495	65	HOMO β -1	-0.245361	-6.6766
67	HOMO α	-0.124949	-3.4000	66	HOMO β	-0.226126	-6.1532
68	LUMO α	-0.003691	-0.1004	67	LUMO β	-0.042896	-1.1673
69	LUMO α +1	0.011238	0.3058	68	LUMO β +1	0.000016	0.0004
70	LUMO α +2	0.031762	0.8643	69	LUMO β +2	0.029048	0.7904
71	LUMO α +3	0.054668	1.4876	70	LUMO β +3	0.033730	0.9178
72	LUMO α +4	0.059111	1.6085	71	LUMO β +4	0.055033	1.4975

Coordinates of optimized structures

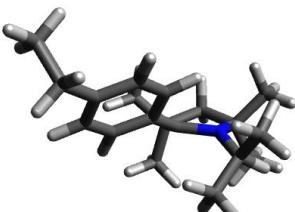
3^{H} , $3^{\text{H}\cdot}$, and 3^{H^-} coordinates

Cation	Radical	Anion
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9.34102195430712 22.16881805278661 C 7.7739976429482 7.65267822256580 22.41962339633756 H 3.2473980497722 5.78471468505993 16.7281794496087 H 4.03804611748574 6.11462978361818 15.19953884887480 H 4.15576445860732 7.28370373350342 16.50869945661416 H 8.24400739976144 5.19622700188914 20.14280161474211 C 8.26803843606356 6.4898235180643 21.847895254792069 H 6.24478694537314 3.50083979305061 16.76852078909081 H 5.41489501239612 3.94313999592151 16.258381921532078 H 4.47480336702254 3.53183802877022 16.7008170889858 H 5.83347840670514 8.71095920512141 17.09824066876517 H 3.7236079347072 8.91596018709561 16.27151354291466 H 7.28874373946316 9.12410842079625 18.01355028643212 H 4.399765705623 6.42130549952347 20.79034972922996 H 2.97208537796484 5.47614668938853 20.40683011301007 H 3.41179781144886 6.82819952652567 19.37612744208049 H 9.16344319713265 7.49327614887141 18.29458335753748 H 9.25242649325402 7.23364707318592 16.55580071911183 H 0.06599053293845 5.85685998511239 17.63347273683892 H 8.10560618248428 7.9543593812131 23.40374942872509 H 9.88714164599807 5.88364796731324 22.38158294802620 H 6.48435844731985 6.77196148279103 15.29532017356189 H 7.41914021681131 5.42264605288012 15.90889032146764 H 5.85366887211927 3.25071923688820 19.31543012536800 H 4.49595709607651 3.34283913010356 20.42597102940053 H 5.91666948710474 4.3310524397572 20.71861571435286	 N 5.64879595220286 5.61187395732964 18.27569468545906 C 6.51648701024558 6.63469402787846 18.60862297546612 C 5.65312804174928 5.32844039491407 16.83102814368184 C 4.48040547534268 5.22829325607194 19.06968343320795 C 7.08055848449904 6.80341105787819 19.91416771350407 C 6.98265430639391 7.34679485899257 17.3611010655624 C 7.37978658322865 8.08423337839775 20.42239609077161 C 7.389847694935 5.70413803870474 20.73940917875373 C 4.33922737236741 5.68375581128289 16.12009077860369 C 5.955554546300838 3.85074316687231 16.5843875339258 C 6.80139617353398 6.2182917018266 16.33104486151158 C 3.72567396506797 4.92375098187951 18.34223201412798 C 3.88288427634721 6.39760007679257 19.84465827600534 C 4.68166932892221 4.01463943044761 19.97952523376934 C 6.10913719936811 8.56719436275221 17.03350924560898 C 8.4472596209724 7.77834104230624 17.39636110540777 H 7.136842256605539 8.96047339194491 19.83531445589960 C 7.93308977225391 8.24991263928981 21.67757606432991 H 8.1371593972205 9.24954450862744 22.03996182699553 C 6.21193795893834 7.15064373058656 22.48149754972931 H 3.52500911319745 5.00311213933943 16.37116717046755 H 4.4810396219185 5.61076171642563 16.05129086041539 H 4.00658623954309 6.69682772924844 16.34134889772120 H 7.240405348496485 4.704633335336623 20.35450436657358 C 7.93950936305492 5.87685763632024 21.99552199550731 H 6.87958594286663 3.55806765107014 17.08365131424094 H 6.06700313922580 3.64954045947605 15.51697114187592 H 5.15284238466028 3.20946214532210 16.95424010023633 H 5.04571995005957 8.33231304031259 17.04776122025966 H 6.35095968034370 8.96701346333786 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4.82036666173055 15.96611524156633 H 6.57542995615687 4.78828249991333 20.52721986888372 C 7.90117079381223 5.60814199425223 21.97034921937874 C 7.57638348498197 4.10744251958785 17.853755360565477 H 7.13467635566218 3.60106018627626 16.2146806373661 H 6.14629771804166 3.1067808158241 17.5954511887441 H 4.55518013601753 7.890447151689831 17.09365266467881 H 5.59685114424607 8.87509887451311 16.0643797318163 H 5.42310909809794 9.25537204333727 17.78455208110318 H 4.6190468751751 6.55011301071615 20.8234536494668 H 2.92917171735192 6.6598067999045 20.29860175380426 H 4.15980664643403 7.73463338302094 19.61430864778866 H 7.92361733968498 9.29304242138708 17.82074840491826 H 8.14022353858399 8.59911603695067 16.22214957085642 H 8.83913763405690 7.79857648571238 17.63880592137243 H 9.2769388748771 6.63041172086255 23.30772013469734 H 7.82377486013007 4.7202055412666 22.59281325040375 H 6.42150577454299 6.60272097132031 15.42346961534731 H 7.79762577938716 6.01546543279270 16.34850754708339 H 3.97984401390925 3.52682589970534 18.64324384927500 H 2.75677382665569 4.27133859820041 19.67146837087272 H 4.41065769081406 4.05174120946372 20.26604479125858

3^{Me} , $3^{\text{Me}\cdot}$, and 3^{Me^-} coordinates

3^{Me}	$3^{\text{Me}\cdot}$	3^{Me^-}
 <p>3^{Me}</p> <p>N 4.53052357474061 -0.58972979850888 4.94461290577250 C 4.09345715954557 0.37391026464399 5.67096247866540 C 3.73639731886475 -1.56361982850817 4.15068252274382 C 6.02405424654232 -0.74745113834573 4.99462439288888 C 5.19331673087434 1.10562175053515 6.39302085509084 C 2.68250733798944 0.76042800295649 5.82582300569551 H 4.4794359311207 -2.27608382927037 3.79640643957882 C 3.10428396769769 -0.91562413316068 2.92740801632276 C 2.73774381704141 -2.34148059752136 4.99486908876602 C 5.07360803265392 2.61738768185152 6.20043744276831 C 5.11046559124086 0.77547715262974 7.89072239000026 C 4.6520173828485 0.53158161826235 5.72604598416590 C 2.11504895822269 1.67179638727278 4.94007651425985 C 1.9368579637176 0.30545618808097 6.90922146608100 C 6.60963046385249 -0.80127874266446 3.58948556322839 C 6.355786952854 -2.01631750093018 5.77404342004622 H 2.688260163096564 2.05799785800992 4.10642101118969 C 0.81119471341090 2.09729921653844 5.12613214063644 H 6.35824175237306 -1.71399832016214 3.04971071536821 H 7.6963970793020 -0.77153847954372 3.66746189309164 H 6.30198341655258 0.05553345362102 2.98973597329761 H 2.26943987377330 -0.27060124660454 3.19217199692876 H 2.71906989093993 -1.70080304914705 2.27793936242550 H 3.82726007463702 -0.34036541129434 2.34990244295147 H 3.1934748559690 2.736462432717146 5.90292094363778 H 2.38813257247579 -3.19215466642413 4.41079816912506 H 1.86642430454773 -1.75060473676867 5.265011194833708 H 2.36228624919462 -0.39732948261442 7.614238815975075 C 0.63288742199437 0.73696074481348 7.080044870620754 H 9.6246340458993 -1.99836054247744 6.79004271644699 H 7.43817999796986 -2.12089514382022 5.84169423866462 H 5.9707627022729 -2.91603834477378 5.28650678380055 H 5.077583886885911 2.89818956825505 5.14641211305474 H 5.92577724260971 3.10687529724587 6.67238907965425 H 4.16766112859412 3.01416698481644 6.65676355255336 H 4.19621620626741 1.16331595376064 8.33839858059835 H 5.94934556084571 1.24822015752114 8.40156213505632 H 5.16503438354933 -0.29499324876257 8.09179872680117 H 7.24563033657581 0.33219490133323 6.44593201150723 H 6.8495717923496 1.25168084235665 5.00798563422440 H 0.3849817298896 2.80673761515069 4.42804932755633 C 0.04538979461476 1.63648969854120 6.19425060948817 H 0.06359458466077 0.36741771309715 7.92400625814443 C -1.37396176574786 2.08021353947082 6.37187949138163 H -1.5243755447278 3.09850284965778 6.01675991836505 H -1.68120730668045 2.04035628130487 7.41552967449332 H -2.05151410440210 1.43632605129295 5.80816254298073 </p>	 <p>$3^{\text{Me}\cdot}$</p>	 <p>3^{Me^-}</p>
<p>N 4.47483871300574 -0.52236636875093 4.85239577294568 C 3.99436258903654 0.32023483906519 5.83878637567882 C 3.76300146501963 -1.70362544724941 4.36254305295474 C 5.94349372849105 -0.48869167483389 4.76187812092743 C 5.13061429991033 0.80773841275555 6.70559040891223 C 2.66480987011934 0.85487583691463 5.84357894149498 H 4.54087194362804 -2.43255523679545 4.1271765588624 C 2.987938183031 -1.49933718748175 3.05925625223376 C 2.88008213488630 -2.34475351094889 5.4277765101945 C 5.00321147799657 2.26678862573530 7.1387090320390 C 5.32337503284735 -0.06787519970276 7.95314469637108 C 6.29926303722443 0.66195799853134 5.71533441705418 C 1.98270260035069 1.17451485619471 4.65439190519937 C 1.98344248332148 1.12310083140425 7.04657097017219 C 6.37567918563218 -0.17125004648255 3.33072528338329 C 6.62719111397161 -1.79198144945541 5.20093490548844 H 2.4952563858909 1.05865977991479 3.70952137612120 C 0.70591268069572 1.70021248069572 4.67176703054659 H 6.103262371549658 -0.97434938912903 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2.03690254616196 -0.99594844608458 3.21991817656966 H 2.76995292289160 -2.46956856744257 2.60815807990092 H 3.56686621934344 -0.9218047605810 2.3388751007135 H 3.40946827315855 0.87650658988658 2.99356442283865 C 0.70591268069572 1.70021248069572 4.67176703054659 H 6.103262371549658 -0.97434938912903 2.64261866729970 H 7.45841192892117 -0.04362138759841 3.26979880282951 H 5.90486670980673 0.74780521879620 2.980890400276474 H 2.03690254616196 -0.99594844608458 3.21991817656966 H 2.76995292289160 -2.46956856744257 2.60815807990092 H 3.56686621934344 -0.9218047605810 2.3388751007135 H 3.40946827315855 0.87650658988658 2.99356442283865 C 0.70591268069572 1.70021248069572 4.67176703054659 H 6.103262371549658 -0.97434938912903 2.64261866729970 H 7.45841192892117 -0.04362138759841 3.26979880282951 H 5.90486670980673 0.74780521879620 2.980890400276474 H 2.03690254616196 -0.99594844608458 3.21991817656966 H 2.76995292289160 -2.46956856744257 2.60815807990092 H 3.56686621934344 -0.9218047605810 2.3388751007135 H 3.40946827315855 0.87650658988658 2.99356442283865 C 0.70591268069572 1.70021248069572 4.67176703054659 H 6.103262371549658 -0.97434938912903 2.64261866729970 H 7.45841192892117 -0.04362138759841 3.26979880282951 H 5.90486670980673 0.74780521879620 2.980890400276474 H 2.03690254616196 -0.99594844608458 3.21991817656966 H 2.76995292289160 -2.46956856744257 2.60815807990092 H 3.56686621934344 -0.9218047605810 2.3388751007135 H 3.40946827315855 0.87650658988658 2.99356442283865 C 0.70591268069572 1.70021248069572 4.67176703054659 H 6.103262371549658 -0.97434938912903 2.64261866729970 H 7.45841192892117 -0.04362138759841 3.26979880282951 H 5.90486670980673 0.74780521879620 2.980890400276474 H 2.03690254616196 -0.99594844608458 3.21991817656966 H 2.76995292289160 -2.46956856744257 2.60815807990092 H 3.56686621934344 -0.9218047605810 2.3388751007135 H 3.40946827315855 0.87650658988658 2.99356442283865 C 0.70591268069572 1.70021248069572 4.67176703054659 H 6.103262371549658 -0.97434938912903 2.64261866729970 H 7.45841192892117 -0.04362138759841 3.26979880282951 H 5.90486670980673 0.74780521879620 2.980890400276474 H 2.03690254616196 -0.99594844608458 3.21991817656966 H 2.76995292289160 -2.46956856744257 2.60815807990092 H 3.56686621934344 -0.9218047605810 2.3388751007135 H 3.40946827315855 0.87650658988658 2.99356442283865 C 0.70591268069572 1.70021248069572 4.67176703054659 H 6.103262371549658 -0.97434938912903 2.64261866729970 H 7.45841192892117 -0.04362138759841 3.26979880282951 H 5.90486670980673 0.74780521879620 2.980890400276474 H 2.03690254616196 -0.99594844608458 3.21991817656966 H 2.76995292289160 -2.46956856744257 2.60815807990092 H 3.56686621934344 -0.9218047605810 2.3388751007135 H 3.40946827315855 0.87650658988658 2.99356442283865 C 0.70591268069572 1.70021248069572 4.67176703054659 H 6.103262371549658 -0.97434938912903 2.64261866729970 H 7.45841192892117 -0.04362138759841 3.26979880282951 H 5.90486670980673 0.74780521879620 2.980890400276474 H 2.03690254616196 -0.99594844608458 3.21991817656966 H 2.76995292289160 -2.46956856744257 2.60815807990092 H 3.56686621934344 -0.9218047605810 2.3388751007135 H 3.40946827315855 0.87650658988658 2.99356442283865 C 0.70591268069572 1.70021248069572 4.67176703054659 H 6.103262371549658 -0.97434938912903 2.64261866729970 H 7.45841192892117 -0.04362138759841 3.26979880282951 H 5.90486670980673 0.74780521879620 2.980890400276474 H 2.03690254616196 -0.99594844608458 3.21991817656966 H 2.76995292289160 -2.46956856744257 2.60815807990092 H 3.56686621934344 -0.9218047605810 2.3388751007135 H 3.40946827315855 0.87650658988658 2.99356442283865 C 0.70591268069572 1.70021248069572 4.67176703054659 H 6.103262371549658 -0.97434938912903 2.64261866729970 H 7.45841192892117 -0.04362138759841 3.26979880282951 H 5.90486670980673 0.74780521879620 2.980890400276474 H 2.03690254616196 -0.99594844608458 3.21991817656966 H 2.76995292289160 -2.46956856744257 2.60815807990092 H 3.56686621934344 -0.9218047605810 2.3388751007135 H 3.40946827315855 0.87650658988658 2.99356442283865 C 0.70591268069572 1.70021248069572 4.67176703054659 H 6.103262371549658 -0.97434938912903 2.64261866729970 H 7.45841192892117 -0.04362138759841 3.26979880282951 H 5.90486670980673 0.74780521879620 2.980890400276474 H 2.03690254616196 -0.99594844608458 3.21991817656966 H 2.76995292289160 -2.46956856744257 2.60815807990092 H 3.56686621934344 -0.9218047605810 2.3388751007135 H 3.40946827315855 0.87650658988658 2.99356442283865 C 0.70591268069572 1.70021248069572 4.67176703054659 H 6.103262371549658 -0.97434938912903 2.64261866729970 H 7.45841192892117 -0.04362138759841 3.26979880282951 H 5.90486670980673 0.74780521879620 2.980890400276474 H 2.03690254616196 -0.99594844608458 3.21991817656966 H 2.76995292289160 -2.46956856744257 2.60815807990092 H 3.56686621934344 -0.9218047605810 2.3388751007135 H 3.40946827315855 0.87650658988658 2.99356442283865 C 0.70591268069572 1.70021248069572 4.67176703054659 H 6.103262371549658 -0.97434938912903 2.64261866729970 H 7.45841192892117 -0.04362138759841 3.26979880282951 H 5.90486670980673 0.74780521879620 2.980890400276474 H 2.03690254616196 -0.99594844608458 3.21991817656966 H 2.76995292289160 -2.46956856744257 2.60815807990092 H 3.56686621934344 -0.9218047605810 2.3388751007135 H 3.40946827315855 0.87650658988658 2.99356442283865 C 0.70591268069572 1.70021248069572 4.67176703054659 H 6.103262371549658 -0.97434938912903 2.64261866729970 H 7.45841192892117 -0.04362138759841 3.26979880282951 H 5.90486670980673 0.74780521879620 2.980890400276474 H 2.03690254616196 -0.99594844608458 3.21991817656966 H 2.76995292289160 -2.46956856744257 2.60815807990092 H 3.56686621934344 -0.9218047605810 2.3388751007135 H 3.40946827315855 0.87650658988658 2.99356442283865 C 0.70591268069572 1.70021248069572 4.67176703054659 H 6.103262371549658 -0.97434938912903 2.64261866729970 H 7.45841192892117 -0.04362138759841 3.26979880282951 H 5.90486670980673 0.74780521879620 2.980890400276474 H 2.03690254616196 -0.99594844608458 3.21991817656966 H 2.76995292289160 -2.46956856744257 2.60815807990092 H 3.56686621934344 -0.9218047605810 2.3388751007135 H 3.40946827315855 0.87650658988658 2.99356442283865 C 0.70591268069572 1.70021248069572 4.67176703054659 H 6</p>		

3^{Et} , $3^{\text{Et}\bullet}$, and 3^{Et^-} coordinates

3^{Et}	$3^{\text{Et}\bullet}$	3^{Et^-}
 <p>N 21.57258804580254 3.48615692970157 9.94117173624107 C 21.30739050622564 4.42893187198446 9.11148254897059 C 23.03061897365963 3.39049912853816 10.29257569074950 C 26.63462754546092 2.48175874137553 10.50769428210427 C 19.97443950570563 4.75840500017699 8.58396969273110 C 19.55966637606893 4.27164551726879 7.34737602099353 C 19.15586172810191 5.64093751199270 9.282268898747031 C 22.53044423473299 5.20236415708395 8.69691905703135 C 23.2212651658863 3.36493208153874 11.80344422399893 C 23.60853416333315 2.13448665827648 9.647640000077905 C 23.58694542638807 4.68417676057659 9.68377513011704 C 22.86206866537799 4.86150415898513 7.23643450579762 C 22.30582901556561 6.70877731330143 8.82662602242287 H 20.18356972433034 3.58555828040224 6.78856399614391 C 18.32773168762542 6.46323833651216 6.83804322835561 H 18.01115978517947 4.24484920014764 5.88185593719658 C 17.48991526733704 5.51301457114975 7.53138905988082 H 21.28460228989989 1.79959365805083 11.05318416775370 C 19.92480446329333 1.66431428817867 9.43848727306478 C 19.6769274801802796 3.10403658815896 11.51328175648266 H 22.73309776029092 4.21040820759575 12.28785519913092 H 24.28846188405787 3.43852800429213 12.01693022542180 H 22.87092588260563 2.44446710580581 12.26943168456261 H 19.47169409034363 6.046865531836745 10.23541141886353 C 17.92758902239683 6.00616223495555 8.75781602812858 H 22.12089613889743 1.22089613889743 10.03105656522087 H 24.67335618577135 2.07676403571284 9.87120001437612 H 23.49867005899794 2.14058772129994 8.56338817300281 H 19.1324736616419 2.21918486814509 8.94277263216105 H 19.46823526750629 0.79954053039396 9.91879615778448 H 20.61861920730006 1.28905596980881 6.86591812410964 C 16.17876149572850 5.94988002686924 6.94669607430935 H 23.00654946308921 3.79292579867645 7.07304963138661 H 23.7891871802796 5.36392387552107 6.96027420180653 H 22.08662554366378 5.21137267784791 6.55589523202386 H 19.198372523223 3.7070981620393 12.25601947737744 H 19.16305389473645 2.30399724474781 12.04486713569769 H 18.91854681142420 3.7158266152833 11.0297600011034 H 17.29817079899139 6.68849637605538 9.31578475639293 H 21.53856927344998 7.06515577306336 8.14045856297964 H 23.2320867690889 7.23065493145496 5.88953591925462 H 22.0188697427851 6.99494992085937 9.8394234447775 H 23.74789180283432 5.42275375914764 10.47181232961840 H 24.55193322411264 4.51707199828029 9.20552196905711 H 15.74465476945088 5.13346962034298 6.36598917765484 H 15.471236673449562 6.16868201338656 7.74936002071873 C 16.34054729656717 7.18280323147494 6.05806569432856 H 17.0176270509918 6.98701639492078 5.22645184294338 H 16.74072852436997 8.02676641570586 6.62002360600904 H 15.38057986837073 7.48493172144579 5.6415078344721 </p>	 <p>N 21.48753815289472 3.56561313336075 9.99815755694646 C 21.28204566643098 4.32095103710779 8.85798533389230 C 22.85788006289993 3.7043135316679 8.42520000078138 C 20.72031581665277 2.36697070263763 10.33955786610290 C 19.9920317073761 4.76713295678080 8.42520000078138 C 19.68559058580495 9.41852966400790 7.05184737357598 C 18.97129586341442 5.10143126506403 9.33589030480060 C 22.60113797050490 4.82623526548631 8.32463228467012 C 22.82346041061996 4.14543282175763 11.98062967917970 C 23.70356213469595 2.43017328524997 10.40827673689714 C 23.42993009322906 4.81720321221586 9.62094528679724 C 23.19208976021925 3.88763028572692 7.26180773024478 C 22.54523551927177 6.24402093615338 7.7598086979586 H 20.42288671052395 4.64685660594665 6.3134980799330 C 18.44450674599831 5.357680297111470 6.64069657987444 H 18.2654642151610 5.44442564541211 5.5778249301361 C 17.43524996807670 5.66922053853884 7.55054018428094 H 21.4267314616193 1.7052602338591 10.8448721229219 C 20.22723154942662 1.61311084166915 9.10905284388310 C 19.58251551340745 2.58615126512485 11.33864728936309 H 22.22462743221579 5.04894945225698 12.09832443475364 H 23.83011911953433 4.35384515502874 12.34889319151477 H 22.3964856250184 3.37062912615088 12.620285468453627 H 19.18291210741776 5.06507412151582 10.3954847482860 C 17.73269872654881 5.53567978310562 8.80596517038874 H 23.3394141826587 1.65728928865174 11.124598851333 H 24.7427617461406 2.66301473834074 10.64306670516234 H 23.67981285921 1.99868010435839 9.40854868705813 H 19.45921750217792 2.166163171061912 8.5701086448638 H 19.76141434353875 0.657948867767198 9.4124251106788 H 21.08054934931117 1.4038259433862 8.4163867138862 C 16.10239524862654 1.68915396728924 10.8988315167607 H 23.21206755823917 2.849427705184147 7.59022648751773 H 24.214774911207128 4.17835427301122 7.00846812457784 H 22.60513649035969 3.92162876607984 6.34283856458347 H 19.880527523223 3.236585645484415 12.1522184406618 H 19.26626323512813 1.628205298248193 11.7697017446071 H 18.70005270952131 3.01783443300362 10.87056949459024 H 16.98044228408218 5.7955297551365 9.64309261729369 H 21.98700447544246 6.29877577917334 6.82558510564916 H 23.55505184673891 6.60762320420976 7.55748271093549 H 22.07269557523599 6.93116032230939 8.46241386321127 H 23.30963879426322 5.79320663379597 10.11911932909669 H 24.49830135526349 4.68619696441059 9.43580659408278 H 15.84002538732595 5.734668410282009 6.13125244958665 H 15.32378235846802 5.88545670253715 7.7932022851783 H 16.09229977595253 7.71034497409553 6.94792932488021 H 16.83952223848538 8.04110357650619 6.22604721325641 H 16.32067834437472 8.19354866453727 7.89829450118403 H 15.11874358162090 8.07096395592944 6.61293525190218 </p>	 <p>N 21.36122729988513 3.48250376243126 9.87114085198725 C 21.22768031890496 4.17442560546354 8.62159762067281 C 22.53034924091382 4.02384813855671 10.57436038781210 C 21.03720523120706 2.06857973524454 9.99303636181579 C 20.02097205192189 4.765784447763 8.27088550311027 C 19.7325039461870 5.37431703074756 6.99773725175620 C 18.88028838208335 4.752425161613812 9.15201891566802 C 22.63439742204922 4.44195282874741 8.128726964975431 C 22.04859144177914 5.01055152859382 11.64366121888997 C 23.44616207061602 2.98709171035093 11.2330401598563 C 23.317477111520945 4.78148973561173 9.47104272566881 C 23.28669275712743 9.1910827329574 7.51164841494862 C 22.84051143673858 5.60910972560593 7.16655653585118 C 20.48253783551172 5.36102376765589 6.21942370371775 C 18.50981430920699 5.92970149346987 6.69690760483076 C 17.43031150375683 5.93697287370601 7.58669555308924 H 21.94377014527341 1.43988547008821 10.03887894182382 C 20.223231277631988 5.000000000000000 8.80471375366263 C 20.25141737512760 1.80604209227153 11.28290763214368 H 21.3633946199588 5.72723513074766 11.18963091723719 H 22.87859620402885 5.56352356629850 12.09636087082824 H 21.51141452342511 4.49328705990279 12.44199725477193 H 18.998206140464252 4.30270622351892 10.12977737773540 C 17.67269670038095 5.3189548195955 8.81962912004440 H 22.9386226546160 1.1199121287234068 11.72983120403977 H 24.264694732009699 3.05488701404919 11.72983120403977 H 23.88758289497892 2.3054242623632618 10.50411367821544 H 19.3019947704396 2.11414240357401 8.68394975108212 H 19.9909076280500 0.50397285298810 8.9608706930865 H 20.78801491691655 1.65269879301735 7.87394490194836 C 16.12246506942486 6.59390413758223 7.2574777707790 H 23.22503588104587 2.33202958619715 8.1825572680529 H 24.34660942591036 3.91528774444896 7.27913593843041 H 22.77691574479505 2.91764145393796 6.58548489317627 H 20.77900802631406 1.27194040463404 12.16437702737141 H 20.0700381623510 0.73694740847757 11.42732736725423 H 19.2867635440129 2.31433335270229 11.24378514030478 H 16.87040323692255 5.28158723414470 9.55464432040424 H 22.52732117072760 5.36990824907437 6.1495974886228 H 23.90219250735099 5.87240563400321 7.11932204339818 H 22.28412800751882 6.49001383355315 7.48800841309447 H 23.24470073720000 5.8605156105085 9.63756927748217 H 24.38713668345017 4.53267341560408 9.48099302925178 H 15.90114488166040 4.68590675356284 6.18887904385930 H 15.30421813414602 6.0840474265004 7.77892525748947 H 16.07421408243878 8.08223988992297 7.61473563746108 H 16.8555139646765 6.8285667122362 7.08419586423094 H 16.25053153505964 8.22518325458767 8.68185935053987 H 15.1112378477632 8.53969510018277 7.36496398609597 </p>

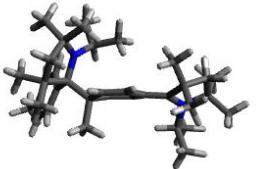
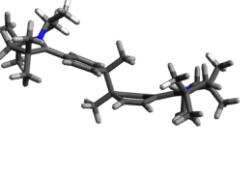
3^{tBu} , 3^{tBu^*} , and 3^{tBu^-} coordinates

3^{tBu}	3^{tBu^*}	3^{tBu^-}
<p>3^{tBu}</p> <p>Chemical structure data for 3^{tBu}:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> N 1.8335445276566 5.18572132235984 19.88346891417110 C 0.63899302495902 5.22175790675848 20.79411612167535 C 3.18589618503113 5.05135585457137 20.4847542196422 C 1.52779038881441 5.2172785952068 18.63713290488052 C 0.79620247747146 6.30520621705011 21.88303657410278 C 0.49225178205303 5.2081920521034 21.49170205004503 C -0.49426553717609 5.55594577346436 19.81520500759867 C 0.042553944650 5.281769347890716 18.40251129895256 C -0.4305722429256 3.93420083170915 17.83749392521031 C -0.31547343660928 6.39658710952461 17.41975468796924 C 2.48252738353576 5.1900178825572 17.51944177246199 C 2.78008406215219 4.00216586718631 16.684650568912473 C 3.02510081031223 3.85610081031223 17.22219330456 H -0.49225178205303 4.2900036644908 21.547200007141333 H -0.52779038881441 5.2172785952068 18.63713290488052 C 4.008251782190817 6.2095894635479 20.81822052931698 C 3.9284125155854 3.8028412509097 20.2044091003329 C 4.19647229597445 5.18091260634848 15.28527636335959 C 3.6318339898081 4.00439094814268 15.77021331928797 C 3.8662896470704 6.36611579974615 15.94763403931859 C 5.1303513880470123 5.27700408237015 14.0956000071785 H 2.3565130050123 3.00838366454939 12.2693606345098 H -0.52776878240930 6.92703114212540 22.82808426262021 H -0.14092172669448 6.39408259241689 22.39932451769147 H 1.00035561105678 7.24150064261105 21.40044208265043 H -1.39231722597465 4.97950652174611 20.03399850644010 H -0.7638159661812 6.60985250561708 19.90884778545471 H 4.3453468950930 6.45731740492747 19.29309876100097 H 4.8941263391704 6.24651724873472 20.8972206508055 H 4.8941263391704 6.24651724873472 20.8972206508055 H 3.409063116105 3.05864371652922 15.29541656207726 C 6.481853445602126 5.80185433602126 14.51687310744261 C 5.37178729993513 3.826593445587474 13.49677339920901 C 4.50917179944159 6.12020120186759 12.9943097985620 H 0.0147086170582 3.745232626970858 16.84858249642285 H -1.515584262482877 3.95618816568902 17.7365633720709 H -0.49225178205303 5.2081920521034 16.230172720344 H -0.52776878240930 6.92703114212540 22.82808426262021 H -0.16619808233415 5.534461393271703 13.68913220569650 H 6.94715014700961 5.1590541945932 15.2348173737918 H 6.39212339951501 6.82208488676004 14.89686657442438 H 5.33339911080928 3.1934912423570 14.2136094359570 H 0.0459962311121 3.90174544388115 12.64373761599747 H 4.451562463638272 3.36427822106261 13.13546821671926 H 2.7884010389759 7.2334835027665 17.51997865853560 H 4.27578222222222 7.30707319852222 18.20966110674144 H 4.27578222222222 7.30707319852222 18.20966110674144 H -0.49225178205303 5.2081920521034 16.230172720344 H -0.52776878240930 6.92703114212540 22.82808426262021 H -1.400598343560 6.46143735198071 17.330884908202704 H 0.0443503466899 7.37073178686638 17.755273739174494 H 4.3622370102904 7.130122239085234 13.2733608655240 H 5.16171507851542 6.13679832162855 12.12098273140687 H 3.54208047921998 5.71519254972505 12.67099110599662 H 1.32119524895016 3.86859583976910 22.0966110674144 H 3.05825178205303 4.00439094814268 19.88346891417110 H 0.3456145624367 3.05063035165050 20.70488163857600 H 4.31195765646078 3.86867515319498 19.0108127844936 H 4.76741019517482 3.63913070691638 20.68642245846199 H 3.28971496987957 2.91549571928643 20.07391607425764 	<p>3^{tBu^*}</p> <p>Chemical structure data for 3^{tBu^*}:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> N 1.85020370304769 5.32952839647113 19.84359239671808 C 0.65990571979442 5.63684924740926 20.6543253502089 C 3.0849259980584 4.92823630591766 20.5190429800330 C 1.52094631644270 4.97337834190533 18.54852616902532 C 0.7821902218619 7.034206135162 21.2601302270482 O 0.63899302495902 4.10149250073797 21.49170205004503 C -0.4649022512826 5.58472307498580 19.60784386510515 C 0.03764218454986 4.71319474088223 18.44369160069594 C -0.3023701169297 3.22956753360262 18.65089556399717 C -0.59092418847368 5.18963130814728 17.13602973966799 C 2.4188167782092 5.09888789386910 17.44010927357759 C 2.381915346809865 4.2090948374693 16.35245053532147 C 3.02510081031223 3.00838366454939 17.135195468464565 H -0.8033123942814 4.17359435500302 21.56540391202248 C 4.1918855304391 5.98451315312426 20.5307482898917 C 3.61759204034238 3.58658582022203 20.20742173513122 C 4.19393423068849 5.353172007725233 15.205515728239640 C 3.244275250278040 4.33752867230236 15.27606201147564 C 4.22280632245407 6.2505864308904 16.28285646059853 C 5.080956290624549 5.51985431085208 14.946457744886 C 1.69335898454939 3.58658582022203 15.30588567450533 H -0.594910301177788 7.08585771240908 21.287711336557082 H -0.136758585620298 7.316298350211386 21.7783257713604 H 0.97581194947167 7.77559710418349 20.4842756071295 H -1.4035276597798 5.22073765340049 20.0311202550404 H -0.65543160350821 6.59339033773539 19.23066124333618 H 4.7272594957699 6.03076296207119 19.5844037937492 H 4.9212894709152 5.740482652118 21.30516281343209 H 4.2679415626202 5.386585320222 16.230172720344 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6.50802747117821 5.08152833462182 14.25614807116105 C 5.11806246469849 3.09496657602098 13.65996487000404 C 4.63837290242217 5.30261236794440 12.64739013464229 H -0.121384498711691 5.19532324205638 20.12929578336184 H 4.19787265803207 6.65666656262920 19.1329728223566 H 4.2679415626202 5.740482652118 21.30516281343209 H 4.2679415626202 5.386585320222 16.230172720344 H 3.1667854112899 3.60885362967381 14.4901526254525 H 2.5392027200278 3.71160307734748 16.52504720117440 C 6.50802747117821 5.08152833462182 14.25614807116105 C 5.11806246469849 3.09496657602098 13.65996487000404 C 4.63837290242217 5.30261236794440 12.64739013464229 	<p>3^{tBu^-}</p> <p>Chemical structure data for 3^{tBu^-}:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> N 1.95542131579926 5.15244682969394 19.79715660126443 C 0.84946976197473 4.42354651040061 20.35414663566162 C 2.88186259219120 5.88946054852336 20.68592463706998 C 1.61678741751091 5.67474496133867 18.51644860729271 C 0.56244627627141 4.6753275373985 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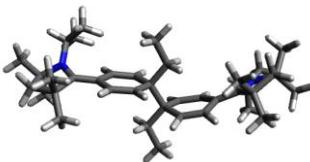
3^H₂ and 3^H_{2'} coordinates

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3^{Me_2} and $3^{\text{Me}_2'}$ coordinates

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6.85317394620024</td><td>9.16618439168870</td><td>4.51418810429365</td></tr> <tr> <td>C 6.85347308614821</td><td>8.0503728082020</td><td>2.75251518469621</td></tr> <tr> <td>C 7.58481961368229</td><td>8.61268627783143</td><td>6.7736726891136</td></tr> <tr> <td>H 11.2029810722974</td><td>7.52270304554600</td><td>4.73878879811937</td></tr> <tr> <td>C 12.252804412965</td><td>11.18102589158826</td><td>6.212586129977</td></tr> <tr> <td>C 0.942485081432</td><td>8.34957766737372</td><td>3.07784849840414</td></tr> <tr> <td>H 10.56622904514069</td><td>9.28347001634707</td><td>9.53567756414089</td></tr> <tr> <td>H 10.66021916492069</td><td>8.24246010073980</td><td>2.83018084170096</td></tr> <tr> <td>C 8.96194037779132</td><td>7.53471447483048</td><td>1.79910000334610</td></tr> <tr> <td>C 11.69022420620668</td><td>7.06948928887900</td><td>10.9376864781306</td></tr> <tr> <td>C 8.91557498281175</td><td>11.4218141787607</td><td>3.48752978967603</td></tr> <tr> <td>C 10.39509379814060</td><td>11.723029199132626</td><td>5.47478538225995</td></tr> <tr> <td>C 7.7089072222365</td><td>11.18102589158826</td><td>10.78784849840410</td></tr> <tr> <td>H 7.7590745062245</td><td>8.65046186553004</td><td>2.6550078220764</td></tr> <tr> <td>C 5.78209845938809</td><td>7.44871301622196</td><td>1.70514708847548</td></tr> <tr> <td>H 9.57444822916147</td><td>7.1096391242177</td><td>1.0254643357211</td></tr> <tr> <td>C 6.9553702789058</td><td>6.76342034886092</td><td>0.56066577212348</td></tr> <tr> <td>H 8.83870521824093</td><td>5.26789527516633</td><td>8.92385734916430</td></tr> <tr> <td>C 8.2725368479462</td><td>4.77494992368692</td><td>10.89776453681193</td></tr> <tr> <td>C 9.30570171155017</td><td>3.28201328012591</td><td>9.11617732704996</td></tr> <tr> <td>C 12.252804412965</td><td>11.18102589158826</td><td>10.78784849840407</td></tr> <tr> <td>C 0.4627736861513</td><td>6.78650577012893</td><td>11.2322117857991</td></tr> <tr> <td>O 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12.2528044105768	11.40346527175863	3.77520404552432	H 6.937481101602	10.9589185720163	2.79617577648217	H 8.97620184093628	12.50509000222958	3.40420776043122	C 7.58113285617674	11.24380484113342	6.56114385741917	H 10.46461115171773	12.74594513027902	5.0835501905419	H 12.6274144137695	8.45226004712502	6.25250106401615	H 12.80313357108225	6.90472827930401	6.23109003699115	H 11.12113003115728	8.25055247474284	7.11659915135342	H 6.99344413185470	11.14102229224677	5.36875246469603	H 7.88661720707896	12.63004930363486	5.557755548227227	H 7.353202579824120	11.601627860808	6.7984203488638	H 7.553202579824120	9.2600437403967	2.02029907829053	H 13.30268815652139	7.33928538990930	3.57976037554226	H 13.75443746520955	9.89655115640795	4.00587083889774	C 11.07028330525219	3.8736183754572	12.08379779846948	C 12.44026679003217	3.5927587156743	10.02242340180667	H 8.485525795961963	4.09851061573912	11.705232764242951	H 7.26594126927400	4.95461809809681	10.25235348599148	H 8.242460105768	5.78209845938809	1.70514708847548	H 2.86561447357043	3.16921750140096	8.26673577276172	H 8.3063595950580	2.9404400580828	8.8932505363785	H 9.63327569018820	2.49879878576333	9.89535452037298	H 13.13323561830438	8.02344393674782	9.61534916905413	H 13.48177418971846	8.19745063189674	11.33744029693216	H 12.2348081160403	9.17439223251725	10.59974201654573	H 13.31572412461414	10.6243901919333	7.129384395724	H 12.80313357108225	12.33370284234355	10.49461809809681	H 12.60268815652139	10.62705148923049	5.022182287764698	H 10.5110827113155	5.541141640894194	5.9228187764698	H 11.91391408613046	3.49232318826901	12.65786737138710	H 10.4347312938147	3.02586270626857	11.84627108190536	H 13.18769512144215	10.94044575773233	3.56733541037913	H 12.40471840975087	12.47795849676856	3.85121494004851	H 11.5851881781246	12.2533187764823455	9.03820878576346	H 12.8332081160403	5.01265049094194	10.62705148923049	H 12.7984342303725	5.73823761680520	12.27683040108541	H 10.24148437879464	8.37652482709311	11.89865573638816	H 11.45745660637419	7.72148809013515	12.99831072906128	H 10.1318373182699	6.70586377489862	12.43277046968540	H 11.885177406692	2.69214065630988	9.76309189868957	H 13.3183825130255	3.28171309675650	10.59264302701971	H 12.7589074508279	4.641242175265	9.03820878576346	H 12.7442230306788	-0.1554405465148	-0.1554405465148	H 6.23885898587269	7.4490615096453	0.02126562502165	H 6.278506646403968	5.33198277356475	0.90559379704190	H 7.08810921700620	7.8920073510747	6.12672709010645	H 7.03203290498433	9.54718001169421	6.73609890535380	H 7.49933894052104	8.227223053079073	7.7890303413027
C 11.01504835502012	9.53965519829883	4.96873543145141																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
C 9.540443535354018	9.47180752914615	5.0836078541557																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
C 11.01504835502012	9.53965519829883	4.96873543145142																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
C 11.5960405083683	10.87865426552450	5.08369328704208																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
N 10.57883925566505	5.22178777895717	9.99521919798858																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
C 10.8164882795262	6.56866597243689	9.79929382287375																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
C 9.26011342428228	4.65293742058667	9.71561967750221																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
C 11.60241518423967	4.58617621974125	10.83708989206668																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
C 8.87531383200886	8.70302297276242	3.90697403768685																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
C 7.481740541432	8.76541547109585	3.7875186205668																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
C 9.385093824398	8.76541547109587	2.8750828254290																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
C 0.00112617892331	6.61474867477684	7.46962182466902																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
H 10.23418663218448	5.56195916911073	7.35568614462842																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
C 10.37642290977595	7.26865747309140	8.7144462599623																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
C 9.51639068530381	7.27667749589876	6.41699975466705																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
C 10.26119002322517	8.71502090542131	8.8687636824944																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
C 9.7285936948095	9.38468152414567	7.65951935539027																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
H 9.45765610849095	10.20298177445774	7.7750828254290																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
C 9.10509379749928	8.72008173768095	6.5456329654184																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
C 14.9863026087941	11.01688613244485	4.95580345515179																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
H 9.30451848870967	6.73071561052550	5.50394014803076																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
H 6.85317394620024	9.16618439168870	4.51418810429365																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
C 6.85347308614821	8.0503728082020	2.75251518469621																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
C 7.58481961368229	8.61268627783143	6.7736726891136																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
H 11.2029810722974	7.52270304554600	4.73878879811937																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
C 12.252804412965	11.18102589158826	6.212586129977																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
C 0.942485081432	8.34957766737372	3.07784849840414																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
H 10.56622904514069	9.28347001634707	9.53567756414089																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
H 10.66021916492069	8.24246010073980	2.83018084170096																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
C 8.96194037779132	7.53471447483048	1.79910000334610																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
C 11.69022420620668	7.06948928887900	10.9376864781306																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
C 8.91557498281175	11.4218141787607	3.48752978967603																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
C 10.39509379814060	11.723029199132626	5.47478538225995																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
C 7.7089072222365	11.18102589158826	10.78784849840410																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
H 7.7590745062245	8.65046186553004	2.6550078220764																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
C 5.78209845938809	7.44871301622196	1.70514708847548																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
H 9.57444822916147	7.1096391242177	1.0254643357211																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
C 6.9553702789058	6.76342034886092	0.56066577212348																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
H 8.83870521824093	5.26789527516633	8.92385734916430																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
C 8.2725368479462	4.77494992368692	10.89776453681193																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
C 9.30570171155017	3.28201328012591	9.11617732704996																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
C 12.252804412965	11.18102589158826	10.78784849840407																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
C 0.4627736861513	6.78650577012893	11.2322117857991																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
O 10.82927863729582	7.4880269383341	12.1335056252536																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
C 12.6619164621298	11.02692235578761	6.17804690809393																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
C 12.2528044105768	11.40346527175863	3.77520404552432																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
H 6.937481101602	10.9589185720163	2.79617577648217																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
H 8.97620184093628	12.50509000222958	3.40420776043122																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
C 7.58113285617674	11.24380484113342	6.56114385741917																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
H 10.46461115171773	12.74594513027902	5.0835501905419																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
H 12.6274144137695	8.45226004712502	6.25250106401615																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
H 12.80313357108225	6.90472827930401	6.23109003699115																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
H 11.12113003115728	8.25055247474284	7.11659915135342																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
H 6.99344413185470	11.14102229224677	5.36875246469603																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
H 7.88661720707896	12.63004930363486	5.557755548227227																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
H 7.353202579824120	11.601627860808	6.7984203488638																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
H 7.553202579824120	9.2600437403967	2.02029907829053																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
H 13.30268815652139	7.33928538990930	3.57976037554226																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
H 13.75443746520955	9.89655115640795	4.00587083889774																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
C 11.07028330525219	3.8736183754572	12.08379779846948																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
C 12.44026679003217	3.5927587156743	10.02242340180667																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
H 8.485525795961963	4.09851061573912	11.705232764242951																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
H 7.26594126927400	4.95461809809681	10.25235348599148																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
H 8.242460105768	5.78209845938809	1.70514708847548																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
H 2.86561447357043	3.16921750140096	8.26673577276172																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
H 8.3063595950580	2.9404400580828	8.8932505363785																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
H 9.63327569018820	2.49879878576333	9.89535452037298																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
H 13.13323561830438	8.02344393674782	9.61534916905413																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
H 13.48177418971846	8.19745063189674	11.33744029693216																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
H 12.2348081160403	9.17439223251725	10.59974201654573																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
H 13.31572412461414	10.6243901919333	7.129384395724																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
H 12.80313357108225	12.33370284234355	10.49461809809681																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
H 12.60268815652139	10.62705148923049	5.022182287764698																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
H 10.5110827113155	5.541141640894194	5.9228187764698																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
H 11.91391408613046	3.49232318826901	12.65786737138710																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
H 10.4347312938147	3.02586270626857	11.84627108190536																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
H 13.18769512144215	10.94044575773233	3.56733541037913																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
H 12.40471840975087	12.47795849676856	3.85121494004851																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
H 11.5851881781246	12.2533187764823455	9.03820878576346																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
H 12.8332081160403	5.01265049094194	10.62705148923049																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
H 12.7984342303725	5.73823761680520	12.27683040108541																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
H 10.24148437879464	8.37652482709311	11.89865573638816																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
H 11.45745660637419	7.72148809013515	12.99831072906128																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
H 10.1318373182699	6.70586377489862	12.43277046968540																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
H 11.885177406692	2.69214065630988	9.76309189868957																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
H 13.3183825130255	3.28171309675650	10.59264302701971																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
H 12.7589074508279	4.641242175265	9.03820878576346																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
H 12.7442230306788	-0.1554405465148	-0.1554405465148																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
H 6.23885898587269	7.4490615096453	0.02126562502165																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
H 6.278506646403968	5.33198277356475	0.90559379704190																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
H 7.08810921700620	7.8920073510747	6.12672709010645																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
H 7.03203290498433	9.54718001169421	6.73609890535380																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
H 7.49933894052104	8.227223053079073	7.7890303413027																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								

3^{Et₂} and 3^{Et₂'} coordinates

	
<p>N 10.9594061268672 9.4798737962765 5.005692299860209 C 9.48206471279940 8.4320753422184 5.116601255090693 C 11.85653658792453 8.29140653523970 4.95660582812289 C 11.56011407261006 10.81051996062730 5.11684774037715 N 10.66544738053470 5.22951439406924 10.01440721734873 C 10.88774221950175 6.57655174471573 9.79493834842276 C 9.34372459723073 4.65842323745221 9.80150937016363 C 11.71588737883933 4.1881883405434 8.0358857995223 C 8.40852240112487 8.8990382926203 3.91258820202263 C 4.17330820309639 8.6005411054193 3.700540161659 C 9.51873105965602 8.09688827557652 2.90283672132166 C 9.97422325756017 6.59661729117244 7.50017634770496 H 10.20909431265189 5.54463547155440 7.38141694459961 C 10.39319711268921367 7.26167468708230 8.72247491270956 C 9.4370375439274 7.25018603845444 6.46739322746084 C 10.20505413226082 10.490418820345 8.49025424655268 C 10.37162948216160 8.56174357104367 8.89811680742161 H 9.54842994507024 10.430427681906470 7.7768139762108 C 10.2986114777395 8.70143581112074 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C 12.71621563248733	6.60843308065490	11.39051257612121	0.35792533797204
C 13.84140214061361	8.4265568913116097	12.2221070307676	0.35792533797204
C 13.84140214061361	6.49916052902178	7.1670278127563	0.35792533797204
C 7.38504686846947	7.310551345952	0.3693303781596	0.35792533797204
C 9.36516852827541	5.16119686417479	9.03898740184833	0.35792533797204
C 8.93266342042471	7.63680542519894	11.05790345301372	0.35792533797204
C 10.34104214061361	3.3160079592730	9.27578498929369	0.35792533797204
C 12.2930282379008	8.9724899583103	10.74617011657069	0.35792533797204
C 12.71621563248733	6.60843308065490	11.39051257612121	0.35792533797204
C 13.84140214061361	8.4265568913116097	12.2221070307676	0.35792533797204
C 13.84140214061361	6.49916052902178	7.1670278127563	0.35792533797204
C 7.38504686846947	7.310551345952	0.3693303781596	0.35792533797204
C 9.36516852827541	5.16119686417479	9.03898740184833	0.35792533797204
C 8.93266342042471	7.63680542519894	11.05790345301372	0.35792533797204
C 10.34104214061361	3.3160079592730	9.27578498929369	0.35792533797204
C 12.2930282379008	8.9724899583103	10.74617011657069	0.35792533797204
C 12.71621563248733	6.60843308065490	11.39051257612121	0.35792533797204
C 13.84140214061361	8.4265568913116097	12.2221070307676	0.35792533797204
C 13.84140214061361	6.49916052902178	7.1670278127563	0.35792533797204
C 7.38504686846947	7.310551345952	0.3693303781596	0.35792533797204
C 9.36516852827541	5.16119686417479	9.03898740184833	0.35792533797204
C 8.93266342042471	7.63680542519894	11.05790345301372	0.35792533797204
C 10.34104214061361	3.3160079592730	9.27578498929369	0.35792533797204
C 12.2930282379008	8.9724899583103	10.74617011657069	0.35792533797204
C 12.71621563248733	6.60843308065490	11.39051257612121	0.35792533797204
C 13.84140214061361	8.4265568913116097	12.2221070307676	0.35792533797204
C 13.84140214061361	6.49916052902178	7.1670278127563	0.35792533797204
C 7.38504686846947	7.310551345952	0.3693303781596	0.35792533797204
C 9.36516852827541	5.16119686417479	9.03898740184833	0.35792533797204
C 8.93266342042471	7.63680542519894	11.05790345301372	0.35792533797204
C 10.34104214061361	3.3160079592730	9.27578498929369	0.35792533797204

Crystallographic Tables

Table S30. Crystal data and structure refinement for compound **3^H** (CCDC:1868053).

Identification code	AJ0168RT1
Empirical formula	C ₁₈ H ₂₆ F ₃ NO ₃ S
Formula weight	393.46
Temperature/K	293(2)
Wavelength	0.71073 Å
Crystal system	Orthorhombic
space group	Pbca
Unit cell dimensions	a = 8.2322(9) Å α = 90°. b = 16.0090(15) Å β = 90°. c = 30.617(3) Å γ = 90°.
Volume	4035.0(7) Å ³
Z, Calculated density	8, 1.295 g/cm ³
Absorption coefficient	0.204 mm ⁻¹
F(000)	1664.0
Crystal size	0.55 × 0.413 × 0.261 mm ³
Theta range for data collection	2.861 to 25.498°.
Limiting indices	-9 ≤ h ≤ 9, -17 ≤ k ≤ 17, -37 ≤ l ≤ 36
Reflections collected / unique	17681 / 3642 [R(int) = 0.0553]
Completeness to theta= 25.498	97.3%
Refinement method	Full-matrix least-squares on F ²
Data / restraints / parameters	3642 / 0 / 241
Goodness-of-fit on F ²	1.095
Final R indices [I>2sigma(I)]	R ₁ = 0.0570, wR ₂ = 0.1583
R indices (all data)	R ₁ = 0.0742, wR ₂ = 0.1716
Largest diff. peak and hole	0.45 and -0.32 e. Å ⁻³

Table S31. Crystal data and structure refinement for compound **3^{Me}** (CCDC: 1868056)

Identification code	aj0284
Empirical formula	C ₁₉ H ₂₈ F ₃ NO ₃ S
Formula weight	407.48
Temperature/K	293(2)
Wavelength	0.71073 Å
Crystal system	Monoclinic
space group	C2/c
Unit cell dimensions	a = 34.1987(12) Å α = 90°. b = 8.2153(3) Å β = 101.860(4)°. c = 15.7716(6) Å γ = 90°.
Volume	4336.5(3) Å ³
Z, Calculated density	8, 1.248 g/cm ³
Absorption coefficient	0.192 mm ⁻¹
F(000)	1728.0
Crystal size	0.89 × 0.773 × 0.235 mm ³
Theta range for data collection	2.553 to 26.498°.
Limiting indices	-34 ≤ h ≤ 42, -10 ≤ k ≤ 9, -19 ≤ l ≤ 18
Reflections collected / unique	23027 / 4493 [R(int) = 0.0344]
Completeness to theta= 26.498	99.7%
Refinement method	Full-matrix least-squares on F ²
Data / restraints / parameters	4493 / 0 / 251
Goodness-of-fit on F ²	1.057
Final R indices [I>2sigma(I)]	R ₁ = 0.0407, wR ₂ = 0.1050
R indices (all data)	R ₁ = 0.0467, wR ₂ = 0.1087
Largest diff. peak and hole	0.51 and -0.38 e. Å ⁻³

Table S32. Crystal data and structure refinement for compound **3^{Et}** (CCDC: 1868057).

Identification code	AJ0300
Empirical formula	C ₂₀ H ₃₀ F ₃ NO ₃ S
Formula weight	421.51
Temperature/K	293(2)
Wavelength	0.71073 Å
Crystal system	Monoclinic
space group	C2/c
Unit cell dimensions	a = 33.4373(11) Å α = 90°. b = 8.2621(2) Å β = 93.540(3)°. c = 15.8008(6) Å γ = 90°.
Volume	4356.8(2) Å ³
Z, Calculated density	8, 1.285 g/cm ³
Absorption coefficient	0.193 mm ⁻¹
F(000)	792.0
Crystal size	0.45 × 0.327 × 0.097 mm ³
Theta range for data collection	2.832 to 26.5°.
Limiting indices	-41 ≤ h ≤ 40, -10 ≤ k ≤ 10, -16 ≤ l ≤ 19
Reflections collected / unique	26737 / 4422 [R(int) = 0.0851]
Completeness to theta= 26.5	97.9%
Refinement method	Full-matrix least-squares on F ²
Data / restraints / parameters	4422 / 0 / 260
Goodness-of-fit on F ²	1.103
Final R indices [I>2sigma(I)]	R ₁ = 0.0588, wR ₂ = 0.1463
R indices (all data)	R ₁ = 0.0680, wR ₂ = 0.1517
Largest diff. peak and hole	0.86 and -0.33 e. Å ⁻³

Table S33. Crystal data and structure refinement for compound **3^{tBu}** (CCDC: 1868055).

Identification code	AJ0254
Empirical formula	C _{34.5} H _{50.5} F _{4.75} N _{1.5} O _{4.5} S _{1.5}
Formula weight	696.60
Temperature/K	293(2)
Wavelength	0.71073 Å
Crystal system	Monoclinic
space group	I2/m
Unit cell dimensions	a = 18.9188(12) Å α = 90°. b = 10.3807(6) Å β = 97.509(4)° c = 35.7997(16) Å γ = 90°
Volume	6970.4(7) Å ³
Z, Calculated density	8, 1.328 g/cm ³
Absorption coefficient	0.189 mm ⁻¹
F(000)	2966.0
Crystal size	0.498 × 0.4 × 0.097 mm ³
Theta range for data collection	2.583 to 26.499°.
Limiting indices	-23 ≤ h ≤ 23, -13 ≤ k ≤ 12, -44 ≤ l ≤ 44
Reflections collected / unique	47739 / 7598 [R(int) = 0.1046]
Completeness to theta= 26.499	99.5%
Refinement method	Full-matrix least-squares on F ²
Data / restraints / parameters	7598 / 54 / 545
Goodness-of-fit on F ²	1.173
Final R indices [I>2sigma(I)]	R ₁ = 0.1590, wR ₂ = 0.3768
R indices (all data)	R ₁ = 0.1916, wR ₂ = 0.3962
Largest diff. peak and hole	1.11 and -0.75 e. Å ⁻³

Table S34. Crystal data and structure refinement for compound $\mathbf{3}^{\text{H}_2}$ (CCDC: 1868054).

Identification code	AJ0212
Empirical formula	$\text{C}_{34}\text{H}_{52}\text{N}_2$
Formula weight	488.77
Temperature/K	120.01(2)
Wavelength	0.71073 Å
Crystal system	Monoclinic
space group	$P2_1/c$
Unit cell dimensions	$a = 15.1760(14)$ Å $\alpha = 90^\circ$. $b = 15.7667(14)$ Å $\beta = 96.938(8)^\circ$. $c = 12.4170(9)$ Å $\gamma = 90^\circ$.
Volume	2949.3(4) Å ³
Z, Calculated density	4, 1.101 g/cm ³
Absorption coefficient	0.063 mm ⁻¹
F(000)	1080.0
Crystal size	0.204 × 0.152 × 0.112 mm ³
Theta range for data collection	2.704 to 26.5°.
Limiting indices	$-19 \leq h \leq 17, -19 \leq k \leq 18, -15 \leq l \leq 15$
Reflections collected / unique	32924 / 6102 [$R(\text{int}) = 0.1013$]
Completeness to theta= 26.5	99.8%
Refinement method	Full-matrix least-squares on F^2
Data / restraints / parameters	6102 / 0 / 337
Goodness-of-fit on F^2	1.039
Final R indices [$I > 2\sigma(I)$]	$R_1 = 0.0907, wR_2 = 0.2111$
R indices (all data)	$R_1 = 0.1182, wR_2 = 0.2237$
Largest diff. peak and hole	0.34 and -0.38 e. Å ⁻³

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