Hierarchical nanohoneycomb-like CoMoO₄-MnO₂ core–shell and Fe₂O₃ nanosheet arrays on 3D graphene foam with excellent supercapacitive performance

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Supporting Information

Fig. S1. (a) Optical image of Ni foam (Left) and 3D graphene Foam on Ni foam (Right), (b) Raman spectra of GO and GF, (c) The C 1s spectra of GO and GF (d) FE-SEM images Ni foam and (e) FE-SEM image of 3D graphene foam on Ni scaffold.



Fig. S2. (a) TEM image of $CoMoO_4@GF$ nanosheet arrays (b) HRTEM image and (c) zoomed HRTEM image of $CoMoO_4@GF$.



Fig. S3.XPS survey scans of (a) hierarchical nanohoneycomb-like $CoMoO_4$ -MnO₂ core-shell and (b) Fe₂O₃ nanosheet arrays, on 3D graphene foam.



Fig. S4. FE-SEM image of CoMoO₄@NF nanosheet arrays annealed at 350 °C.



Fig. S5. Comparison of electrochemical properties of $CoMoO_4@NF$ nanosheet arrays for different annealing temperature: (a) CV curves at a scan rate of 20 mV s⁻¹, (b) GCD curves at current density of 7 mA cm⁻² and (c) areal capacitance vs. current density curve for different annealing temperature.



Fig. S6. FE-SEM images of $CoMoO_4$ -MnO₂@NF core-shell nanosheet arrays for different reaction time in KMnO₄ solution: (a) 2 h (b) 4 h and (c) 6 h.



Fig. S7. Comparison of electrochemical properties of $CoMoO_4$ -MnO₂@NF core-shell nanosheet arrays for different reaction time in KMnO₄ solution: (a) CV curves at a scan rate of 20 mV s⁻¹, (b) GCD curves at current density of 7 mA cm⁻² and (c) areal capacitance vs. current density curve for different reaction time in KMnO₄ solution.



Fig. S8. (a) GCD curve of GF at different current density, (b) areal capacitance measured at different current densities.



Fig. S9. (a) GCD curve of $CoMoO_4@GF$ at different current density, (b) specific and areal capacitance measured at different current densities.



Fig. S10. FE-SEM images of Fe₂O₃@NF nanosheet arrays for different annealing temperatures: (a) 200 (b) 300 and (c) 400 $^{\circ}$ C.



Fig. S11. Comparison of electrochemical properties of Fe_2O_3 @NF nanosheet arrays for different annealing temperature: (a) CV curves at a scan rate of 20 mV s⁻¹, (b) GCD curves at current density of 7 mA cm⁻² and (c) areal capacitance vs. current density curve for different annealing temperature.



Fig. S12. FE-SEM images of NHC like CoMoO₄-MnO₂@GF nanosheet arrays after 10,000 cycles.

Table S1. Comparison of capacitances between the present $Fe_2O_3@GF$ electrode and similarmaterial electrodes taken from the recently published reports.

Electrode materials	Electrolyte	Areal (Specific) capacitance	Current density	Year [Ref.]
α-Fe ₂ O ₃	1 M LiOH	681 mF cm ⁻²	1 mA cm ⁻²	2016 [1]
Fe ₂ O ₃ /G	2 M KOH	264 F g ⁻¹	2.5 A g ⁻¹	2016 [2]
Ti-Fe ₂ O ₃ @PEDOT	5 M LiCl	311.6 F g ⁻¹	1 mA cm ⁻²	2015 [3]
Fe ₂ O ₃ NDs@NG	2 M KOH	274 F g ⁻¹	1 A g ⁻¹	2016 [4]
α -Fe ₂ O ₃ nanorods	1 M KOH	500 mF cm ⁻²	2 mA cm ⁻²	2016 [5]
Fe ₂ O ₃ /RGO/Fe ₃ O ₄ @Fe	2 M KOH	350 mF cm ⁻²	5 mA cm ⁻²	2016 [6]
α -Fe ₂ O ₃ /rGO composite	1 M Na ₂ SO ₄	255 F g ⁻¹	0.5 A g ⁻¹	2017 [7]
Fe ₂ O ₃ /PPy@cacken cloth	1 M Na ₂ SO ₄	382.4 mF cm ⁻²	0.5 mA cm ⁻²	2017 [8]
Fe ₂ O ₃ @GF nanosheet arrays	1 M KOH	1.26 F cm ⁻² (572.7 F g ⁻¹)	2 mA cm ⁻²	This work

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