## **Supplementary Material**

## Dimeric BODIPY-loaded liposomes for dual hypoxia markers imaging and activatable photodynamic therapy against tumor

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Scheme S1. Synthesis of DiBDP.







Fig. S2. <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum of DiBDP in CDCl<sub>3</sub>.



Fig. S3. MS HRMS (TOF-ESI) spectrum of DiBDP.



Fig. S4. UV-VIS-NIR absorption spectrum of DiBDP in CHCl<sub>3</sub>.



**Fig. S5.** Long-term-stability study of Ab-DiBDP NPs in RPMI 1640 with 10% FBS, DMEM with 10% FBS, or PBS.



**Fig. S6.** TEM micrographs of Ab-DiBDP NPs in water. Scale bar = 50 nm.



**Fig. S7.** In vitro release profiles of DiBDP from Ab-DiBDP NPs at pH 7.4, 6.0 and 5.0. Data are means  $\pm$  SD (n = 3).



**Fig. S8.** Co-localization images of Ab-DiBDP NPs in HeLa cells. HeLa cells were incubated with Ab-DiBDP NPs at 37 °C for 1 h, and then incubated with 100 nM LysoTracker Blue, ER Tracker Blue, Hoechst 33342 and MitoTracker Blue 10 min. Scale bar =  $40 \mu m$ .



**Fig. S9.** Confocal fluorescence images of HeLa cells cultured under normoxic (20% pO<sub>2</sub>) or hypoxic (3% and 1% pO<sub>2</sub>) conditions for 6 h with different treatments after irradiation: Ab-DiBDP NPs + SOSG; NAC + Ab-DiBDP NPs + SOSG. Scale bar =  $40 \mu m$ .



Fig. S10. The body weight variation of tumour-bearing mice during treatment.



Fig. S11. Survival rates of tumor-bearing mice with different treatments indicated (n = 6).



Fig. S12. H&E stained images of tissue sections from different organs of mice after Ab-DiBDP

NPs-mediated PDT and the age-matched healthy mice without treatment (control). Scale bar = 100  $\mu$ m.