

**Haemolytic and Cellular Toxicology of Sulfanilamide-Based Nonionic Surfactant: A Niosomal Carrier for Hydrophobic Drugs**

Imdad Ali<sup>1</sup>, Muhammad Raza Shah<sup>1\*</sup>, Sammer Yousuf<sup>1</sup>, Shakil Ahmed<sup>1</sup>, Kiramat Shah<sup>1</sup>, Ibrahim Javed<sup>2\*</sup>

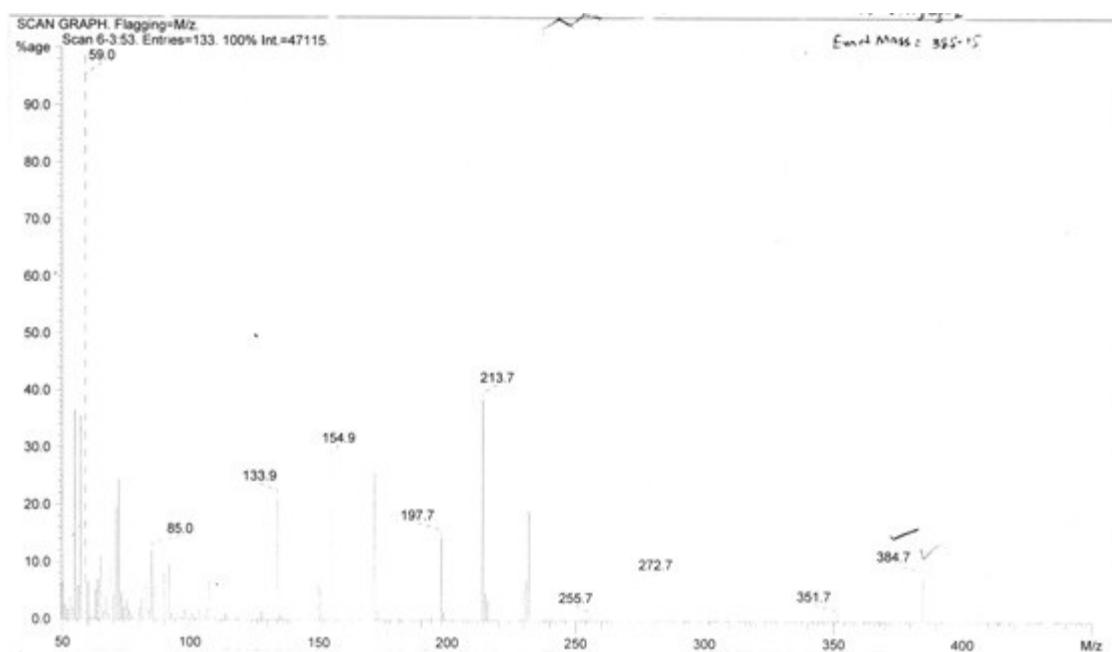
<sup>1</sup> H.E.J. Research Institute of Chemistry, International Center for Chemical and Biological Sciences, Karachi University, Karachi 74200, Pakistan

<sup>2</sup> ARC Centre of Excellence in Convergent Bio-Nano Science and Technology, Monash Institute of Pharmaceutical Sciences, Monash University, 381 Royal Parade, Parkville, Victoria 3052, Australia

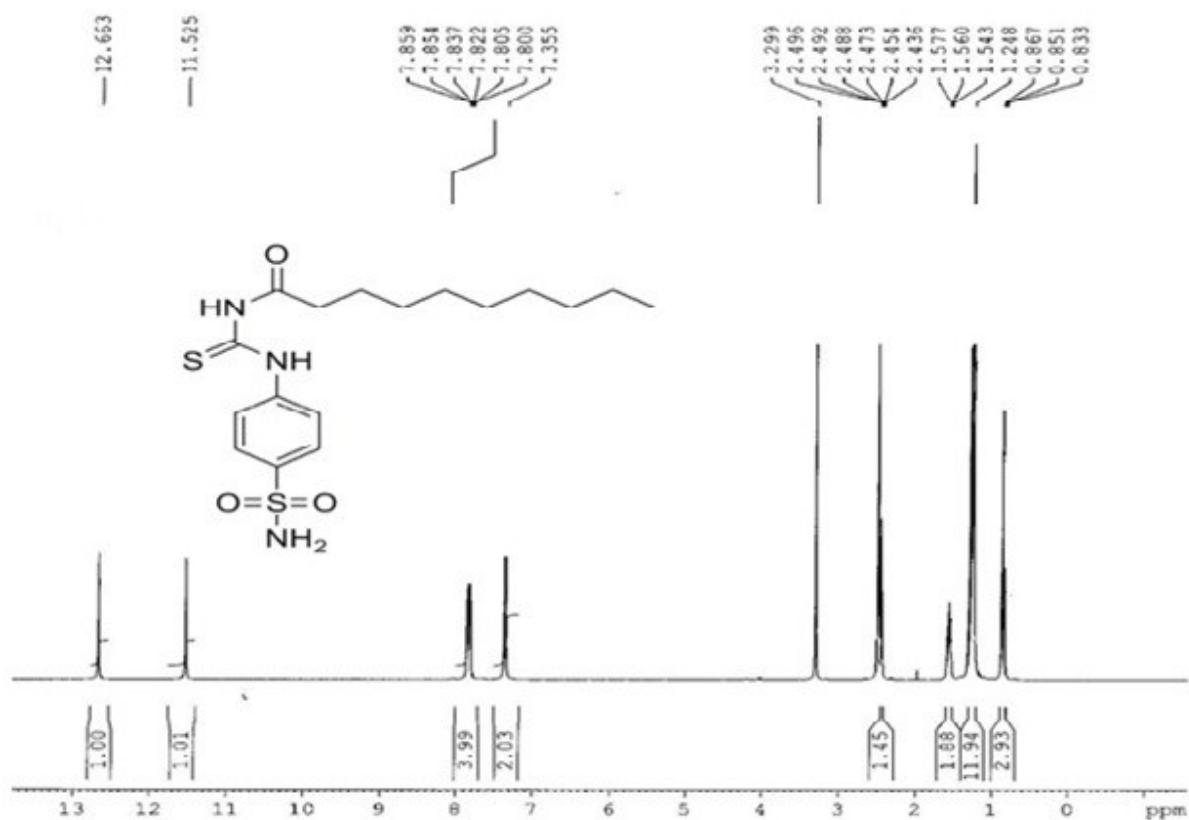
**Corresponding author:**

DMuhammad Raza Shah, [raza.shah@iccs.edu](mailto:raza.shah@iccs.edu)

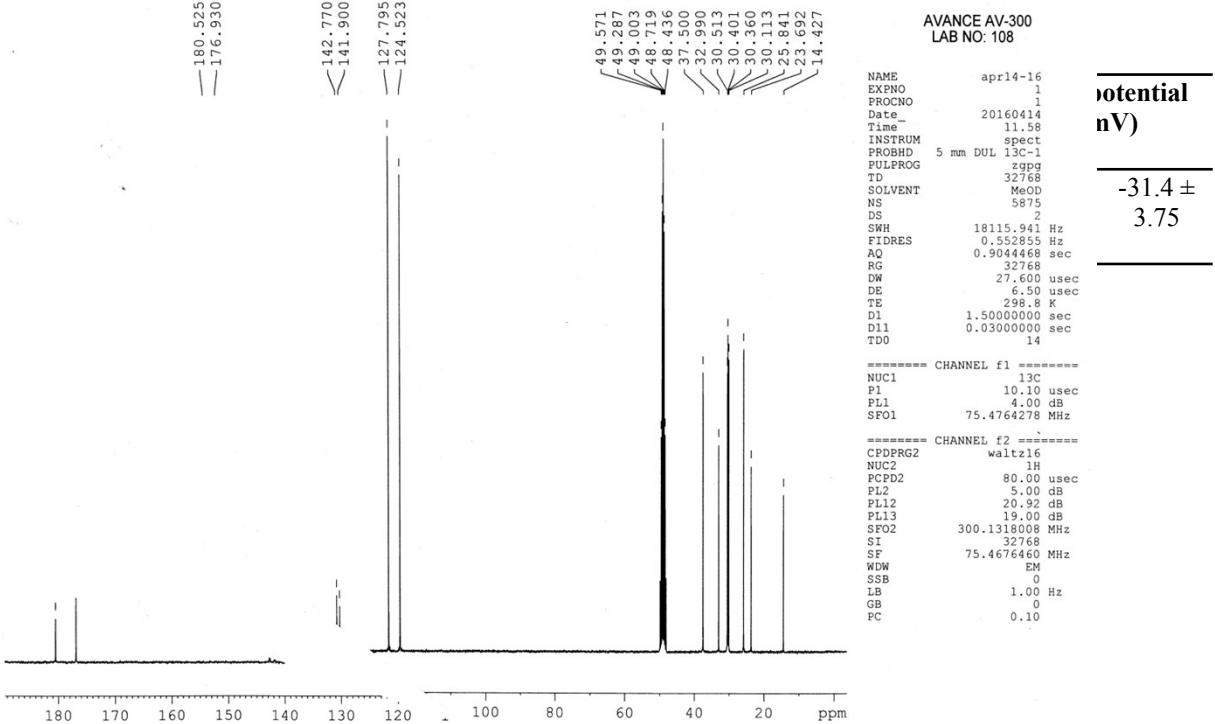
Ibrahim Javed, [ibrahim.javed@monash.edu](mailto:ibrahim.javed@monash.edu)



**Figure S1:** Mass spectra of the synthesized surfactant S-SDC



**Figure S2:**  $^1\text{H}$ NMR spectra of the synthesized surfactant S-SDC



**Figure S3:**  $^{13}\text{C}$ NMR spectra of the synthesized surfactant S-SDC

**Table 1.** Compositional ratio, size and drug loading efficiency of S-SDC drug loaded niosomes.

Sample	Composition S-SDC/Cholesterol/Drug (ratio)	Drug entrapment efficiency (%)	Average vesicle size (nm)	Hydrodynamic diameter (nm)	Zeta potential (mV)
Clarithromycin loaded S-SDC niosomes	15 : 5 : 7	65.83 $\pm$ 2.59	234 $\pm$ 3.61	270 $\pm$ 8.61	-31.4 $\pm$ 3.75