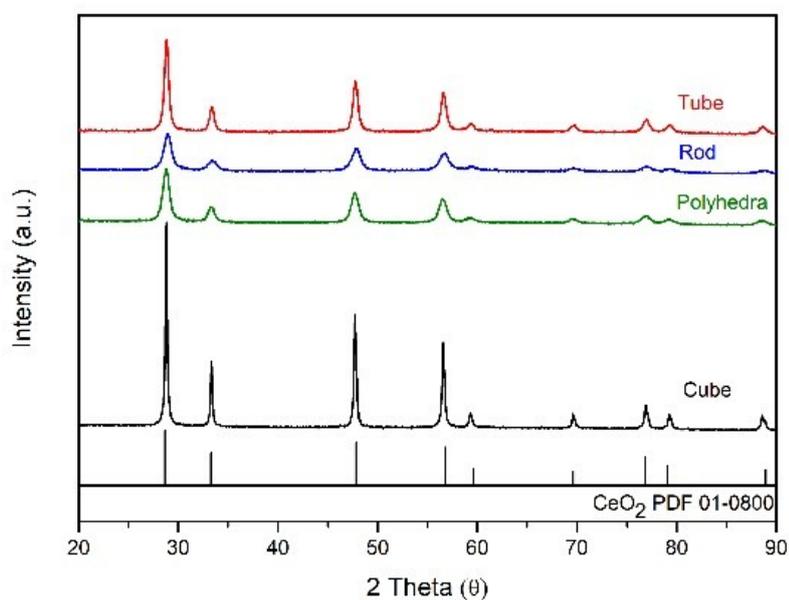


## Insights to the CO<sub>2</sub> deoxygenation to CO over oxygen vacancies of CeO<sub>2</sub>

Tz-Jie Ju, Chi-Han Wang, Shawn D. Lin \*

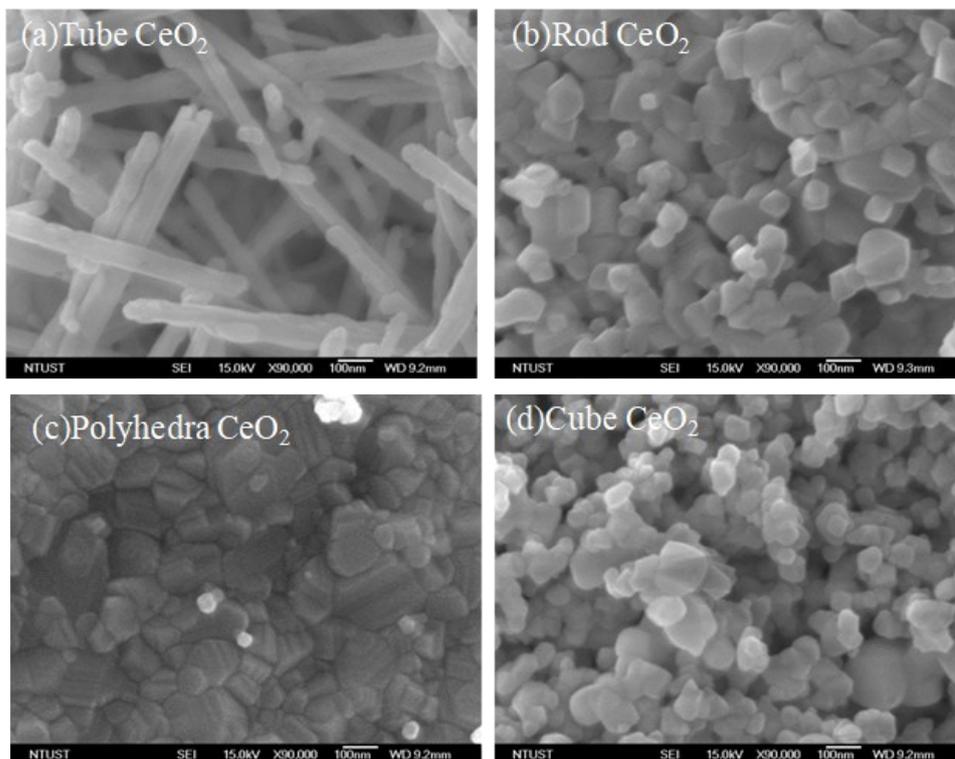
### Supporting Information

#### 1. XRD patterns



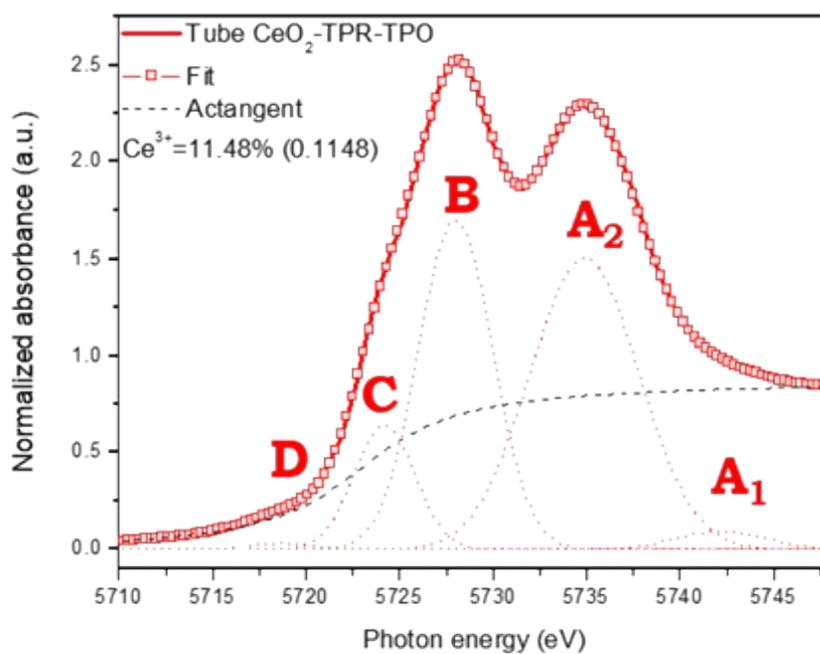
**Fig. S1** X- Ray diffraction patterns of as prepared CeO<sub>2</sub> samples.

#### 2. SEM images



**Fig. S2** SEM images of CeO<sub>2</sub> samples after TPR-CO<sub>2</sub>-TPR-CO<sub>2</sub> test sequence.

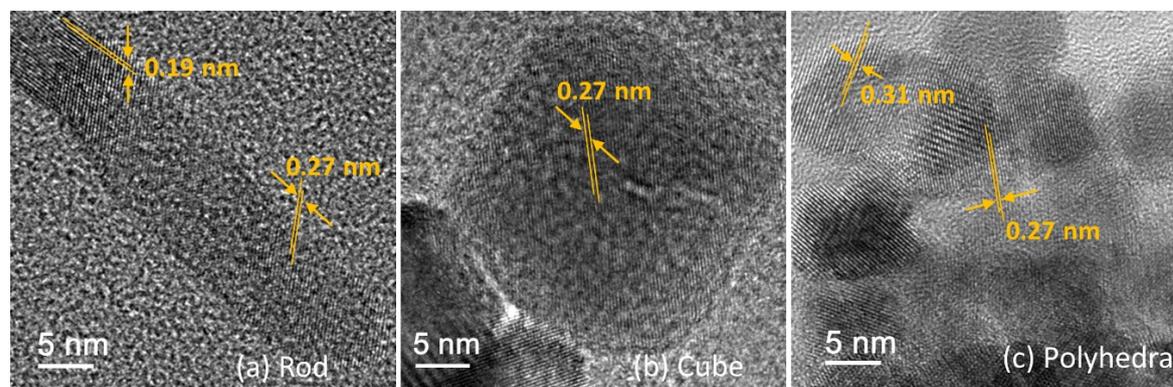
### 3. XANES data analysis



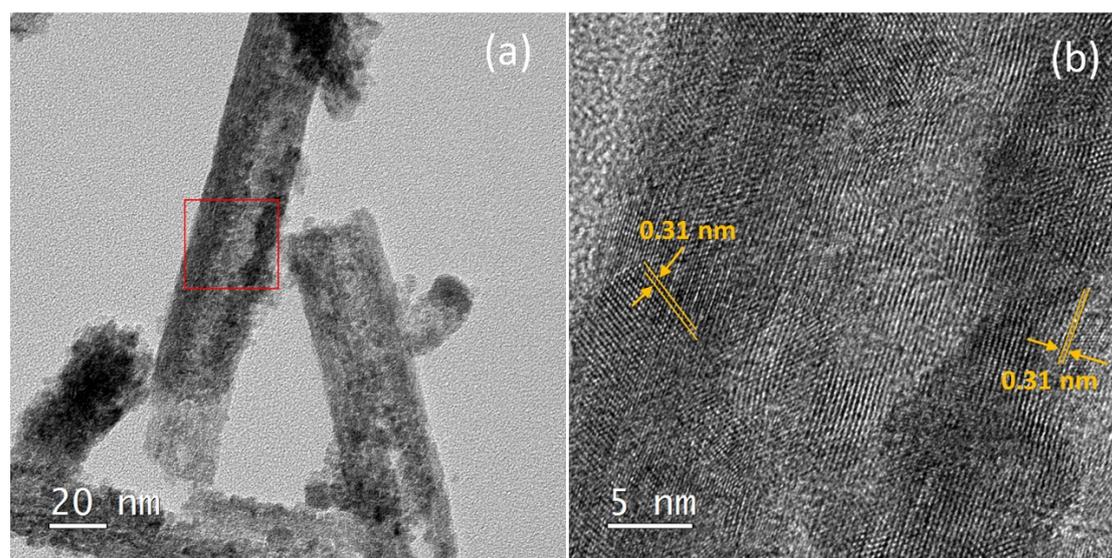
**Fig. S3** Ce L3-edge XANES Spectra of Tube CeO<sub>2</sub> sample: collected data and

analysis (see text for details)

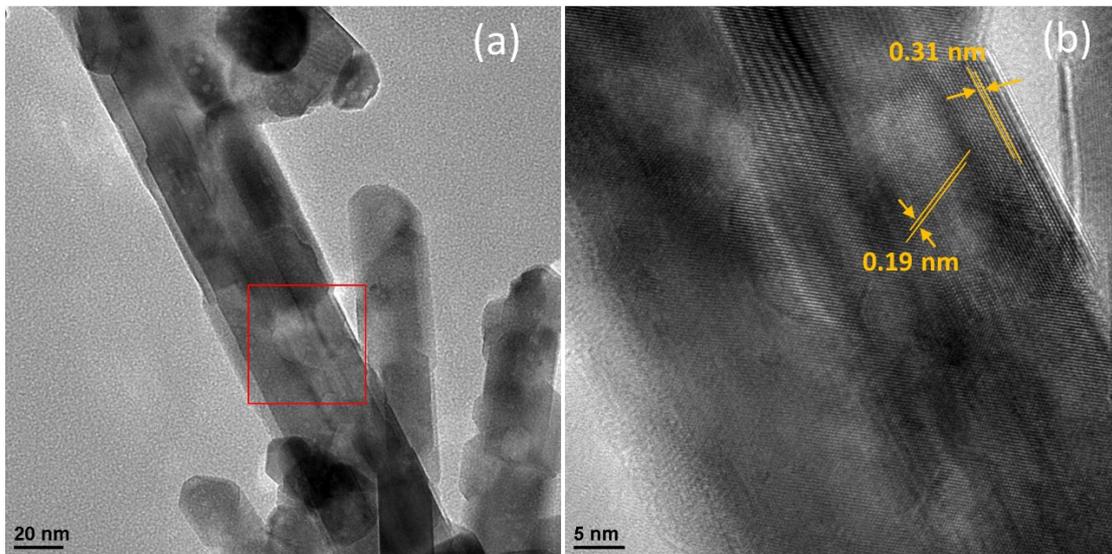
#### 4. HRTEM images



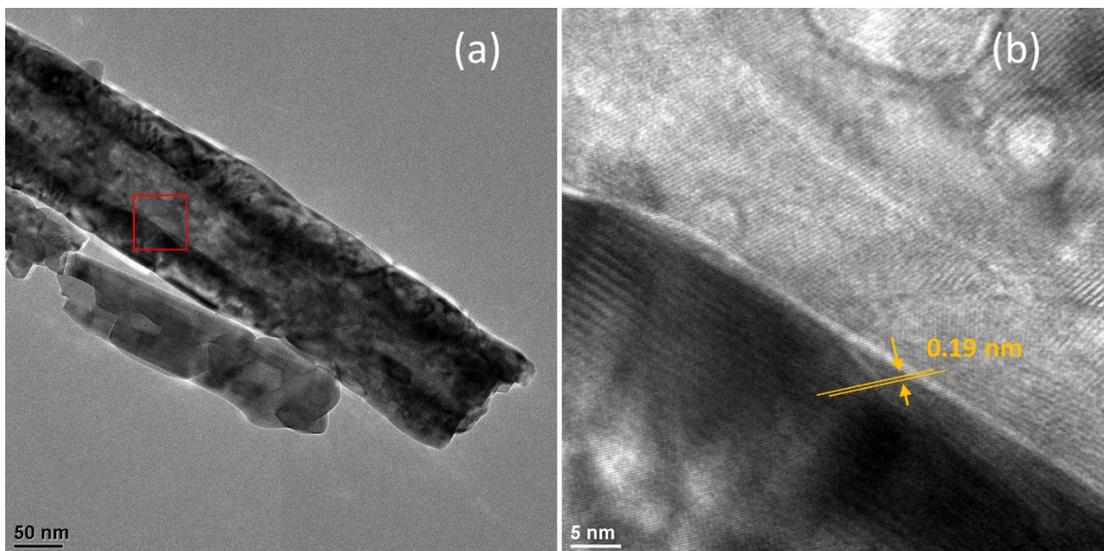
**Fig. S4** HRTEM images of as-prepared CeO<sub>2</sub> samples: (a) Rod, (b) Cube, and (c) Polyhedra. The observed d-spacing of crystal planes includes 0.19, 0.27 and 0.31 nm, which can be attributed to (022), (001), and (111) of CeO<sub>2</sub>.



**Fig. S5** HRTEM images of as-prepared Tube CeO<sub>2</sub> sample, where (b) is the enlarged image of the rectangle area of (a).



**Fig. S6** HRTEM images of Tube CeO<sub>2</sub> sample after TPR, where (b) is the enlarged image of the rectangle area of (a).



**Fig. S7** HRTEM images of Tube CeO<sub>2</sub> sample after TPR-CO<sub>2</sub>-TPR-CO<sub>2</sub> test, where (b) is the enlarged image of the rectangle area of (a).