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Insights to the CO₂ deoxygenation to CO over oxygen vacancies of CeO₂

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Supporting Information

1. XRD patterns



Fig. S1 X- Ray diffraction patterns of as prepared CeO₂ samples.

2. SEM images



Fig. S2 SEM images of CeO₂ samples after TPR-CO₂-TPR-CO₂ test sequence.

Tube CeO₂-TPR-TPO 2.5 Fit Actangent Normalized absorbance (a.u.) ⁺=11.48% (0.1148) 2.0 в 1.5 1.0 0.5 \mathbf{A}_1 0.0 . 5720 5725 . 5730 . 5745 5715 5735 5740 5710 Photon energy (eV)

3. XANES data analysis

Fig. S3 Ce L3-edge XANES Spectra of Tube CeO₂ sample: collected data and

analysis (see text for details)

4. HRTEM images



Fig. S4 HRTEM images of as-prepared CeO_2 samples: (a) Rod, (b) Cube, and (c) Polyhedra. The observed d-spacing of crystal planes includes 0.19, 0.27 and 0.31 nm, which can be attributed to (022), (001), and (111) of CeO_2 .



Fig. S5 HRTEM images of as-prepared Tube CeO₂ sample, where (b) is the

enlarged image of the rectangle area of (a).



Fig. S6 HRTEM images of Tube CeO₂ sample after TPR, where (b) is the enlarged

image of the rectangle area of (a).



Fig. S7 HRTEM images of Tube CeO₂ sample after TPR-CO₂-TPR-CO₂ test, where (b)

is the enlarged image of the rectangle area of (a).